

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)
PUNJAB 2007-08



Volume 3
BAHAWALNAGAR

**Government of the Punjab
Planning & Development Department
Bureau of Statistics**

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)
Punjab 2007-08



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GOVERNMENT OF THE PUNJAB
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BUREAU OF STATISTICS
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The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey was carried out by the Bureau of Statistics, Government of Punjab, Planning and Development Department. Financial support was provided by the Government of Punjab through the Annual Development Programme and technical support by the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF).

The final report consists of 36 volumes. Readers may refer to the enclosed table of contents for reference.

This is a household survey planned by the Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab, Pakistan (<http://www.pndpunjab.gov.pk/page.asp?id=712>). Survey tools were based on models and standards developed by the global MICS project, designed to collect information on the situation of children and women in countries around the world. Additional information on the global MICS project may be obtained from www.childinfo.org.

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FOREWORD

Government of the Punjab is committed to reduce poverty through sustaining high growth in all aspects of provincial economy. An abiding challenge in maintaining such growth pattern is concurrent development of capacities in planning, implementation and monitoring which requires reliable and real time data on development needs, quality and efficacy of interventions and impacts. Being cognizant of this need, Planning and Development Department is consistently working on improved systems for generation of accurate information on development needs and impacts of the investments made through development budgets.

Social sectors remain a priority area for the government and development outlays for these sectors have grown multifold over the last five years. Government of the Punjab is committed to attain the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) for education, health, water supply & sanitation and poverty. That would require not only provision of adequate resources but also a very robust system for ascertaining the area specific needs, efficient use of resources and regular monitoring of the results and impacts. Towards this end, government, with assistance of UNICEF, has embarked upon periodic conduct of Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS). The first such survey was carried out in 2003-04 and proved to be the most important tool in determining government budgetary outlays for the next four years, particularly for the social sectors.

MICS 2003-04 was based on 40 indicators and the usage of information generated by the survey pointed to the need of further improvements in the scope and coverage of selected indicators. Therefore, scope of MICS 2007-08 was further expanded to more than 70 indicators and the coverage was extended down to 'tehsil' level. This posed much greater challenges in terms of logistics and man-management but it is matter of great satisfaction that final product has proven to be worth that effort.

The results of 2007-08 survey not only provide information on progress made in key social indicators since 2003-04 but also provide an excellent baseline for the key social indicators to the provincial planners. The Punjab Bureau of Statistics, Planning & Development Department, partner organizations at the provincial and district level richly deserve all the credit for coming up with an excellent report. Special credit also goes to UNICEF for their unstinted support for the MICS over the years and bringing international expertise to support this effort.

I am confident that this report will prove to be a valuable source not only for the planning efforts of government of punjab but also a valuable reference for the academia and research organizations.

Muhammad Sami Saeed
Chairman,
Planning and Development Board, Punjab

Dated: 20th February, 2009

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS) Punjab 2007–08 is the result of ceaseless efforts of different departments and organisations. Funded through the Annual Development Programme, the survey was conducted by the Bureau of Statistics, Punjab with technical support of UNICEF. The Federal Bureau of Statistics provided the sample design which was also reviewed by an international consultant. The validation of survey was undertaken by the Social Work Department, University of the Punjab, Lahore. The survey covered 6,368 clusters and 91,280 households in urban and rural areas throughout the province. The fieldwork was started on 12 December 2007 and completed on 10 April 2008.

Punjab MICS 2007–08 allows the provincial government and districts to gauge and monitor their respective status of human and social development with precise data on a variety of key indicators. It will assist the decision-makers to move towards new avenues of human and social development.

MICS 2007–08 is result of collective efforts of many individuals and each one of them merits recognition. The Chairman, P&D Board (who also heads the Provincial Steering Committee of MICS) and Secretary P&D Department extended their fullest support and guided throughout the process. Mr. Shamim Rafique, Director General, Bureau of Statistics and his team deserves special mention. Their hard work and dedication has made it possible that the final product is completed in time. The keen interest and contribution made by the members of the Steering Committee, Technical and Planning & Coordination Group, Chief (MEPA) and his team are also acknowledged.

MICS 2007-08 would not have been possible without technical support of UNICEF. Dr. Deepak Bajracharya, Provincial Chief, UNICEF, and his team played an active role throughout the process. Special thanks are due to Dr Manar Abdel Rahman, who led the process; Mr. Armando Levinson and Ivena Bajelic, International consultants for MICS 2007-08; The Federal Bureau of Statistics for providing sample design and listing; ECI (Pvt) Limited for facilitating trainings; Social Work Department, University of the Punjab, Lahore for monitoring; M/s Eycon (Pvt) Ltd for data management support; and many more partners.

The fieldwork of this survey was a mammoth exercise but tireless efforts made by the regional supervisors, team supervisors and field enumerators (both male/ female in house listing and interviews) made possible to complete this difficult task in record time and without any major operational issue. The entire field teams deserve appreciation.

All district governments and Administrative Departments provided valuable support by contributing services of their staff in the process. Communities, local leadership and members of the sampled households devoted their time and resources to facilitate the work of survey teams. They need to be applauded for their confidence in sharing their personal information and enriching this survey. The information provided by them remains in trust and will not be used for any purposes other than their benefit.

Hamed Yaqoob Sheikh
Member/ Chief Economist

Planning and Development Board, Punjab

Dated: 20th February, 2009

Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Bahawalnagar

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab

LITERACY AND EDUCATION

Literacy	8		44	Literacy rate 10+ years	49	59	44	54			
			45	Adult literacy rate 15+ years	46	56	41	52			
			60	Adult literacy rate 15-24 years	62	73	57	68			
			52	Pre-school attendance	11	14	-	-			
			54	Net intake rate in primary education (5 years)	16	19	-	-			
Education	6			Net intake rate in primary education (6 years)	30	38	-	-			
			55	Net primary attendance rate (5-9 years)	46	53	40	51			
				Gross primary attendance rate	90	97	75	88			
				Net primary school attendance rate:							
				- Government schools	76	56	-	-			
				- Private schools	23	43	-	-			
			56	Net middle/ secondary attendance rate	21	29	26	33			
			9	61	42	42	Gender parity index for:				
							- Primary education	0.94	0.96	0.9	0.93
							- Middle/secondary education	0.92	0.94	0.78	0.88
41	Primary educational facility within 2 km:										
			- Government boys	95	93	-	-				
			- Government girls	92	91	-	-				
			- Private boys	45	75	-	-				
			- Private girls	45	74	-	-				

ENVIRONMENT

Water and Sanitation			47	Physical access to drinking water (within dwelling)	89	92	82	92		
			30	11	48	Use of improved drinking water sources	98	97	95	97
				13	49	Use of properly treated water	0.5	4.8	-	-
					55	Safe drinking water without bacteria	35	51	-	-
			31	12	50	Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal	54	70	42	58
					51	Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation	53	68	-	-
						Proper disposal of:				
					53	- Waste water	37	57	26	43
					52	- Solid waste	6	14	8	15
					54	Hand washing adequately:				
			- Before meal	43	57	30	41			
			- After using latrine	49	66	40	55			

ADULT HEALTH AND HEALTH CARE

Adult health		28	Prevalence of chronic cough	3	2	4	2
		29	Reported tuberculosis	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5
		30	Reported hepatitis	0.7	0.7	-	-
Health care		25	Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)	61	50	35	35
		35	Physical access to health facility within half an hour's distance	51	75	-	-

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TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab

CHILD MORTALITY

Child mortality	13	1	1	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	123	111	138	112
	14	2	2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	84	77	88	77

NUTRITION

Nutritional status	4	6	5	Underweight prevalence (moderate & severe)	36	34	42	34
				Underweight prevalence (severe)	11	11	-	-
		7	6	Stunting prevalence (moderate & severe)	40	42	-	-
				Stunting prevalence (severe)	21	23	-	-
		8	7	Wasting prevalence (moderate & severe)	12	13	-	-
Breast-feeding				Wasting prevalence (severe)	2.7	5.6	-	-
		15	8	Exclusive breastfeeding rate	39	49	-	30
		16	9	Continued breastfeeding rate at:				
				- 12-15 months	77	74	-	79
				- 20-23 months	51	53	-	47
Salt iodisation		17	12	Timely complementary feeding rate	37	42	15	44
		18	11	Children receiving minimum recommended complementary feeding	28	31	-	-
		19	10	Adequately fed infants	34	40	-	-
Vitamin A		41	70	Adequately Iodised salt consumption	0.8	6.3	1	8
		42	22	Vitamin A supplementation (under 5 years)	68	79	36	87

CHILD HEALTH

Care of illness		33	19	Use of Oral Rehydration Therapy (ORT)	54	47	55	43
				Prevalence of diarrhoea	8.6	7.8	27	22
		34	20	Home management of diarrhoea	12	15	-	-
		35	21	Received ORT or increased fluids and continued feeding	35	30	-	-
		23	18	Care seeking for suspected pneumonia	71	70	-	-
		22	33	Knowledge of two danger signs of pneumonia	15	10	-	-
			32	Any illness during past 2 weeks		13	-	-
	29	24	69	Solid fuels	95	71	-	-

CHILD PROTECTION

Birth registration		62	34	Birth registration	65	77	68	82
Child labour		71	56	Child labour	11	5	-	-
		72	57	Labourer students	6.1	3.4	-	-
		73	58	Student labourers	37	49	-	-
Disability		101	62	Child disability (2-9 years)	5.8	5.2	-	-

Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Bahawalnagar

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab

REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH

Fertility			24	Total fertility rate	-	4.3	5.8	4.7
Contra-ception	19c	21	14	Use of contraceptives (any method)	23	32	33	36
			15	Contraceptive drop out	2.3	4.3	-	-
			16	Unwilling pregnancy	33	26	-	-
Maternal and newborn health	17	4	20	Antenatal care	38	53	31	44
			3	Skilled attendant at delivery	29	43	22	33
			4	Institutional deliveries	27	38	-	-
			23	Postnatal care	28	41	21	30
			68	Currently married women aged 15-19	-	4		

HIV/AIDS

HIV/ AIDS knowledge & attitudes			26	Knowledge of preventing HIV/ AIDS	9	18	-	-
			86	Negative attitude towards people with HIV/ AIDS	61	43	-	-

SOCIO-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Employment			60	Unemployment rate (15+ years)	4.9	6.8	-	-
			61	Family member working outside village/ town	11	12	4.9	9.6
			74	Percent of households who own three or more possessions	80	89	39	56
			75	Percent of household members who use at least one utility	91	94	76	83
	Housing and Assets			73	Household characteristics:			
				- Finished floor (pacca)	36	57	-	-
				- Finished roof (pacca)	62	84	-	-
				- Finished wall (pacca)	49	76	-	-
			59	Ownership of assets:				
				- House	85	84	85	86
			- Land	43	34	37	32	
			- Livestock	73	51	60	41	
			71	Mean household size	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.6
			72	Mean number of persons per room	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.4
Remittances and Zakat			63	Receiving remittances within Pakistan	6.8	5.5	2.5	4.3
			64	Receiving remittances from abroad	1.4	4.1	0.8	4.2
			65	Receiving cash donation	1.3	1.4	2.6	3.8
Social Benefits, Subsidies and Families Support Programmes			66	Safety nets:				
				- Receiving pensions	3.1	6.2		
				- Getting benefits from Government schemes of social protection	4	16	-	-
				- Purchasing goods from government utility stores	10	12	-	-
				How often:				
				- Regularly	10	17		
				- Rarely	85	79		

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
ASFR	Age Specific Fertility Rate
BOS	Bureau of Statistics
CDC	Communicable Disease Centre
CRS	Crop Reporting Service
CSPro	Census and Survey Processing System
EB	Enumeration Block
FBS	Federal Bureau of Statistics
GAR	Gross Attendance Rate
GPI	Gender Parity Index
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
IDD	Iodine Deficiency Disorders
IMR	Infant Mortality Rate
IUD	Intrauterine Device
LAM	Lactational Amenorrhea Method
LHW	Lady Health Worker
MCEB	Mean Number of Children Ever Born
MDGs	Millennium Development Goals
MICS	Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
MICS-3	The third round of the Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
NAR	Net Attendance Rate
NCHS	National Centre for Health Statistics (USA)
NGOs	Non-government organisations
OPV	Oral Polio Vaccine
ORS	Oral Rehydration Solution
ORT	Oral Rehydration Therapy
P&D	Planning And Development
PDHS	Pakistan Demographic and Health Survey
PPB	Parts Per Billion
PPM	Parts Per Million
PRHFPS	Pakistan Reproductive Health and Family Planning Survey
PSLM	Pakistan Social and Living Standards Measurement Survey
PSUs	Primary Sampling Units
RHF	Recommended Home Fluid
SPSS	Statistical Package for Social Sciences
SSUs	Secondary Sampling Units
STIs	Sexually Transmitted infections
TFR	Total Fertility Rate
U5MR	Under 5 Mortality Rate
UN	United Nations
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
WFFC	World Fit For Children
WHO	World Health Organisation

INTRODUCTION

1.1. Background

This report is the 3rd volume of the tehsil based Punjab MICS 2007–08, conducted from December 2007 to April 2008 by the Bureau of Statistics (BOS), Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab. To provide a snapshot of progress on indicators for Bahawalnagar District, the report compares the results of MICS 2007–08 to those of MICS 2003–04 by tehsil where ever available.

Punjab MICS is a household survey intended to assist the Government of Pakistan/ Punjab in planning and monitoring social service delivery and other indicators of development. The survey fills gaps in essential data, providing recent and relevant information at the provincial, divisional, district and tehsil level. The survey findings will ultimately feed into government programmes for sustainable development and poverty alleviation.

The MICS report fulfils an important role in monitoring progress towards attaining goals and targets from key international agreements: the Millennium Declaration, adopted by United Nations member states in September 2000, and the Plan of Action for 'A World Fit For Children', adopted at the United Nations Special Session on Children in May 2002, and commitments made at the 1990 World Summit for Children. As a signatory, Pakistan is committed to improving the situation of all its citizens, especially children, and to report upon progress made in the years since the agreements.

The value of this survey goes far beyond generating data for international reporting. To formulate and achieve goal-oriented plans it is essential that resources are distributed based on rational and appropriate objectives at the provincial, district and tehsil level. The Punjab MICS 2007–08 will meet the data needs of researchers, academia, policymakers and managers at the grassroots level.

The survey was coordinated and supervised by the Technical, Planning and Coordination Groups chaired by the Chief Economist Planning and Development (P&D) Board. These groups comprised of key technical staff of the line departments and UNICEF. The Government of Punjab financed the MICS through its Annual Development Programme and UNICEF provided technical assistance.

1.2. Survey Objectives

The primary objectives of the Punjab MICS 2007–08 are:

- To update and compare the results of Punjab MICS 2003–04 with finding in Punjab MICS 2007–08 at the district and tehsil levels;
- To establish benchmarks indicators which were not included in Punjab MICS 2003–04 but are included in the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs);
- To highlight inter-district disparities on the basis of evidence in order to address them through appropriate district and tehsil-level social sector planning efforts by the provincial government;
- To develop a strong advocacy tool for action on poor social service delivery;
- To provide information on the situation of children and women and assist the government in establishing child-focused benchmarking to report on the MDGs and the government's long term plans, and to measure progress;
- To build the capacity of government institutions by encouraging their active involvement in all phases of the survey.

1.3. Organisation of the Report

The report for Punjab MICS 2007–08 comprises 36 volumes. This, the third volume, presents results at tehsil level for Bahawalnagar District. Technical aspects of the survey are described in the appendices of Provincial Report (Volume 1).

1.4. Questionnaires

Questionnaires for the Punjab MICS 2007–08 were based on MICS–3 model questionnaires with some modifications and additions to accommodate additional indicators selected by the

Government of the Punjab. A household questionnaire was administered in each sampled household, with three major sections: information on all household members, individual questionnaires for each ever-married woman aged 15–49 years, and a children's section administered to mother or caretakers of children under 5 years of age. The questionnaires included the following modules:

	Households			
	Major City	Other Urban	Rural	Total
Punjab	10464	21360	59456	91280
Bahawalnagar District	-	1080	2880	3960
Tehsil				
Bahawalnagar	-	300	704	1,004
Chishtian	-	276	672	948
Fort Abbas	-	132	448	580
Haroonabad	-	240	512	752
Minchinabad	-	132	544	676

- **Household Questionnaire**
 - Household Listing
 - Education
 - Income and Employment
 - Water and Sanitation
 - Child Labour
 - Disability
 - Maternal Mortality
 - Household Characteristics
 - Salt Iodisation
 - Drinking Water Testing
- **Questionnaire for Individual Woman**
 - Child Mortality
 - Maternal and Newborn Health
 - Contraception
 - HIV/AIDS
- **Questionnaire for Children Under 5**
 - Birth Registration
 - Vitamin A
 - Breastfeeding
 - Care during Illness

- BCG Immunisation
- Anthropometry

The MICS-3 model questionnaires were revised and customised to suit local conditions and translated from English into the Urdu language. The Urdu version of the questionnaire was pre-tested in November 2007 in the urban and rural areas on a set of households that was not included in the survey sample. Questionnaires were modified based on the results of the pre-test.

1.5. Training and Fieldwork

Due to the large sample size and to ease management of the large fieldwork operation while assuring quality and proper supervision, the province was divided into ten regions of 3-5 districts each. Bahawalpur Region comprised of Bahawalpur, Bahawalnagar and RY Khan districts. The BOS assigned one senior officer as Regional Supervisor for the region, who was responsible for all aspects of fieldwork.

Household listing began in October 2007. The Federal Bureau of Statistics (FBS) trained listers taken by BOS from line departments and academia, and supervised the process through its regional offices.

A 5-day training of master trainers was conducted in Lahore during November 2007. Master trainers comprised of technical staff from the BOS, female doctors from the health department and professional trainers engaged by UNICEF. The training was conducted by a private sector consultancy firm, Employment through Creativity Integration (ECI) Pvt Ltd. A manual was developed training interviewers and supervisory staff. Field enumeration staff was trained by master trainers at the regional level. The required staff for Bahawalpur region was trained in three sessions through the courtesy of District Health Development Centre (DHDC) Bahawalpur in December 2007. Each session was standardised in terms of duration, content, material and instructional methodology and provided adequate opportunities for hands-on practice and closely supervised field work. Standardised instruction manuals for team supervisors and interviewers were developed and used during training and fieldwork. Each training session concluded with a standard evaluation of the participants.

A total of 12 team supervisors led the interviewer teams at Bahawalpur region were deployed. Each team comprised one male and two female interviewers. The male interviewers were responsible for locating sampled households, introductions, administering the household modules and performing water testing. The female interviewers administered the women and children modules to eligible women and mothers or caretakers of children. They also performed the anthropometric measurements on children. Depending on the size of the household, administration of each questionnaire took about 35-45 minutes.

Each team supervisor supported two teams in urban or three teams in rural areas. Supervisors ensured that the visited household was one identified through the sampling process. They were also responsible for completeness and quality of work, keeping to schedules, and arranging transport and accommodation. Team supervisors were the primary link between regional supervisors and interviewers, and reported on their teams' progress and performance regularly. Teams were instructed to complete one cluster a day. All cluster and control sheets were delivered by team supervisors to their regional supervisor who forwarded them to the BOS headquarters in Lahore after two days to allow the completion of the water test.

To establish the credibility of the survey, the University of the Punjab's Social Work Department was engaged as an independent monitoring organisation and was involved in the survey process from the beginning. This third party monitoring was intended to support, assess and report on the quality of all aspects of the survey work. The monitors covered questionnaire design, training, listing, fieldwork and back-checking of filled-in questionnaires, data management and report writing. The third party monitoring report is included in Provincial Report (Volume 1).

Team supervisors for Bahawalpur region were largely taken from the BOS, Crop Reporting Service (CRS), Agriculture, Health, Social Welfare Departments and Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP). The interviewers were engaged from the BOS and other government line departments including Population Welfare, Health and CRS and included university graduates through the Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP) and NGOs. In total, 90 interviewers, 12 team supervisors and a regional supervisor were involved in data collection. Thus more than hundred field enumeration staff participated in fieldwork for the survey from 12 December 2007 to 10 April 2008.

1.6. Data Processing and Analysis

Questionnaire responses received a preliminary edit on the spot by team supervisors. At the end of the day, the team supervisor and interviewers reviewed each questionnaire and filled in the cluster control sheet. The regional supervisor checked randomly selected questionnaires. Data editors deployed by the data management organisation conducted a final edit and check before data entry.

Data handling and processing was managed by an experienced private sector agency which was responsible for survey data management and processing, including pre-entry editing, data entry, verification and consistency checks, preliminary tabulations and frequencies, support of the data analysis process and preparation of final data for dissemination in electronic form.

In total, 48 data editors, 78 data entry operators and eight data supervisors and quality control staff took part in the data processing operation at provincial level. They were trained in four batches during May 2008. The two trainings for editors were conducted by Punjab MICS master trainers following the curriculum used in training interviewers.

For better quality control, all questionnaires were double entered and internal consistency checks were performed. The data management operation site was housed within the BOS premises to ensure close monitoring. A short-term international consultant was engaged by UNICEF to review the technical aspects of data entry operation during June 2008 who recommend improvements in the data management process.

Data processing began on 10 May and concluded on 15 September 2008. Procedures and standard programs developed under the global MICS-3 project and adapted to the Punjab questionnaires were used. Data were entered and processed using the CSPro software after customising standard data entry programs, and were analysed using the Statistical Package for Social Sciences (SPSS) software program after customising the model syntax and tabulation plans. Syntax and tabulation plans were prepared for the additional indicators included in the survey.

Table numbers used in this report refer to the same numbers used in the global MICS-3 tabulation plan. Each table number is prefixed by two letters denoting the section to which the table belongs. Generally numbering of figures reflects the table numbers from which the data used in the figures are obtained.

1.7. Dimensions of Data Analysis

Data are presented for the entire province in Provincial Report (Volume 1). District Bahawalnagar data are disaggregated by tehsil, area of residence, sex, age, level of education and wealth index quintile and presented in this report.

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Table HH.2: Household age distribution by sex

Percent distribution of the household population by five-year age groups, and dependency age groups, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Males		Females		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Punjab	303,804	100.0	289,039	100.0	592,843	100.0
District						
Bahawalnagar	9,727	100.0	9,176	100.0	18,903	100.0
Age						
0-4	1,308	13.4	1,250	13.6	2,557	13.5
5-9	1,271	13.1	1,202	13.1	2,473	13.1
10-14	1,233	12.7	1,138	12.4	2,371	12.5
15-19	1,121	11.5	1,094	11.9	2,215	11.7
20-24	850	8.7	891	9.7	1,741	9.2
25-29	707	7.3	669	7.3	1,376	7.3
30-34	503	5.2	567	6.2	1,070	5.7
35-39	536	5.5	529	5.8	1,065	5.6
40-44	490	5.0	401	4.4	891	4.7
45-49	388	4.0	286	3.1	674	3.6
50-54	326	3.4	352	3.8	679	3.6
55-59	267	2.7	243	2.6	510	2.7
60-64	259	2.7	224	2.4	483	2.6
65-69	159	1.6	125	1.4	284	1.5
70+	310	3.2	204	2.2	514	2.7
Dependency age groups						
<15	3,811	39.2	3,590	39.1	7,401	39.2
15-64	5,447	56.0	5,257	57.3	10,703	56.6
65+	469	4.8	329	3.6	798	4.2

Table HH.3: Household composition

Percent distribution of households by selected characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of households	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	91,075	91,075
District			
Bahawalnagar	100.0	2,856	3,960
Tehsil			
Bahawalnagar	26.6	760	1,004
Chishtian	23.0	656	948
Fort Abbas	13.3	380	580
Haroonabad	17.8	507	752
Minchinabad	19.4	554	676
Area of residence			
Rural	79.7	2,277	2,880
All Urban	20.3	579	1,080
Other Urban	100.0	579	1,080
Sex of household head			
Male	97.3	2,780	3,853
Female	2.7	76	107
No. of household members			
1	1.0	28	38
2-3	12.6	359	478
4-5	23.4	668	915
6-7	29.3	837	1,170
8-9	19.8	566	794
10+	14.0	399	565
At least one child aged < 5 years	51.3	2,856	3,960
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	83.6	2,856	3,960
Punjab			
At least one child aged < 5 years	47.4	91,075	91,075
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	81.9	91,075	91,075

Table HH.4: Women's background characteristics

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 years by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of women	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	86,148	86,148
Bahawalnagar	100.0	2,771	3,848
Tehsil			
Bahawalnagar	25.8	714	942
Chishtian	24.7	685	992
Fort Abbas	13.3	369	564
Haroonabad	17.8	492	729
Minchinabad	18.4	511	621
Area of residence			
Rural	78.5	2,176	2,758
All Urban	21.5	595	1,090
Other Urban	100.0	595	1,090
Age			
15-19	4.0	109	137
20-24	14.8	410	553
25-29	19.1	531	737
30-34	18.8	520	731
35-39	18.8	521	734
40-44	14.2	395	561
45-49	10.3	286	395
Marital status			
Currently married	97.4	2,698	3,744
Widowed	1.9	53	76
Divorced	0.7	19	28
Motherhood status			
Ever gave birth	86.5	2,397	3,331
Never gave birth	13.5	373	515
Education			
None	70.0	1,940	2,575
Primary	13.0	361	532
Middle	5.4	151	227
Secondary	7.1	197	308
Higher	4.4	122	206
Wealth index quintiles			
Lowest	33.9	939	1,169
Second	26.4	732	982
Middle	18.3	507	744
Fourth	16.1	445	677
Highest	5.3	148	276

Table HH.5: Children's background characteristics

Percent distribution of children under five years of age by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of under-5 children	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	70,226	70,226
District			
Bahawalnagar	100.0	2,507	3,471
Tehsil			
Bahawalnagar	25.6	643	855
Chishtian	22.7	568	817
Fort Abbas	13.0	327	502
Haroonabad	17.5	438	642
Minchinabad	21.2	531	655
Area of residence			
Rural	81.6	2,046	2,605
All Urban	18.4	461	866
Other Urban	100.0	461	866
Gender			
Male	51.1	1,282	1,776
Female	48.9	1,225	1,695
Age			
< 6 months	10.7	269	378
6-11 months	8.5	213	292
12-23 months	18.8	472	648
24-35 months	18.8	472	657
36-47 months	20.6	516	716
48-59 months	22.2	556	769
Missing/Inconsistent	0.3	8	11
Mother's Education			
None	70.3	1,763	2,336
Primary	12.3	309	450
Middle	6.2	155	231
Secondary	7.2	181	290
Higher	3.9	98	164
Wealth index quintiles			
Lowest	39.6	992	1,245
Second	25.6	641	872
Middle	17.1	429	633
Fourth	13.8	345	528
Highest	4.0	100	193

Table NU.1: Child malnourishment

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months who are severely or moderately malnourished, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weight for age		Height for age		Weight for height			Number of children aged 0-59
	% below - 2 SD*	% below - 3 SD*	% below - 2 SD**	% below - 3 SD**	% below - 2 SD***	% below - 3 SD***	% above + 2 SD	
Punjab	33.6	11.3	42.4	23.3	13.4	5.6	6.9	57,368
District								
Bahawalnagar	36.2	11.1	39.8	20.5	11.8	2.7	2.6	2,234
Tehsil								
Bahawalnagar	34.1	10.9	38.8	20.0	9.5	1.7	1.8	522
Chishtian	31.0	7.6	35.5	17.1	8.7	2.9	4.5	521
Fort Abbas	42.6	12.9	43.2	21.3	16.3	3.7	1.7	299
Haroonabad	41.8	15.1	41.7	24.9	17.7	4.2	3.5	383
Minchinabad	35.6	11.1	41.8	20.8	10.2	1.7	1.3	508
Area of residence								
Rural	38.0	12.0	41.4	21.5	12.4	2.8	2.5	1,837
All Urban	27.9	7.0	32.4	16.2	8.9	2.3	2.9	397
Other Urban	27.9	7.0	32.4	16.2	8.9	2.3	2.9	397
Gender								
Male	35.3	10.5	40.7	21.1	12.7	2.6	2.3	1,146
Female	37.1	11.8	38.8	19.9	10.9	2.8	2.9	1,088
Child's age								
< 6 months	13.0	4.0	15.5	5.5	11.4	4.0	4.2	204
6-11 months	30.8	9.6	25.8	10.7	14.6	2.9	6.3	189
12-23 months	43.6	15.2	45.4	23.2	18.3	4.0	4.0	420
24-35 months	46.2	16.9	47.8	28.6	10.1	2.5	1.6	438
36-47 months	39.1	11.3	45.4	22.9	10.8	2.6	1.4	468
48-59 months	29.5	5.6	37.3	18.2	7.9	1.3	1.4	507
Missing/Inconsist	61.3	49.0	89.3	61.3	13.4	0.0	0.0	7
Mother's Education								
None	39.1	12.6	43.2	22.4	12.3	2.7	2.4	1,576
Primary	33.2	8.8	34.9	18.5	10.7	2.1	2.9	274
Middle	30.2	9.8	36.3	19.5	9.9	2.7	3.1	139
Secondary	25.7	5.3	26.1	10.1	10.7	2.7	2.4	156
Higher	20.6	5.5	23.0	13.2	11.2	3.5	4.3	89
Wealth Index quintiles								
Lowest	40.3	13.8	44.5	23.3	12.8	3.1	2.3	882
Second	39.4	11.6	44.0	22.8	10.8	2.0	2.5	574
Middle	32.4	10.4	38.2	18.7	12.7	3.1	3.3	384
Fourth	28.2	5.0	26.2	13.2	10.3	2.2	1.7	305
Highest	18.5	6.1	19.9	10.9	9.6	3.1	5.8	89

Table NU.4: Adequately fed infants

Percentage of infants under 6 months of age exclusively breastfed, percentage of infants 6-11 months who are breastfed and who ate solid/semi-solid food at least the minimum recommended number of times yesterday and percentage of infants adequately fed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of infants					
	0-5 months exclusively breastfed	6-8 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 2 times in prior 24 hours	9-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 3 times in prior 24 hours	6-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least the minimum recommended number of times per day*	0-11 months who were appropriately fed**	Number of infants aged 0-11 months
Punjab	48.5	30.0	32.5	31.0	40.2	14,498
District						
Bahawalnagar	38.6	23.9	33.4	27.5	33.7	482
Tehsil						
Bahawalnagar	23.0	25.9	45.2	33.0	27.0	120
Chishtian	35.7	20.6	19.2	20.0	28.0	134
Fort Abbas	38.3	24.4	57.7	42.3	39.9	55
Haronabad	43.5	20.7	24.8	22.1	34.1	90
Minchinabad	62.8	29.0	33.0	30.2	47.6	84
Area of residence						
Rural	38.0	24.9	32.9	28.2	33.7	392
All Urban	41.2	20.5	37.2	24.2	33.5	90
Other Urban	41.2	20.5	37.2	24.2	33.5	90
Gender						
Male	39.1	26.2	34.2	29.6	35.1	247
Female	38.1	21.9	32.4	25.4	32.2	236
Mother's Education						
None	40.2	21.1	34.6	25.5	33.9	312
Primary	33.0	20.3	35.0	27.7	30.3	74
Middle	40.0	23.2	29.6	26.0	33.5	40
Secondary	29.9	52.9	37.8	47.3	37.5	37
Higher	45.4	31.6	10.9	20.2	36.7	19
Wealth Index quintiles						
Lowest	41.1	27.8	36.8	30.9	36.8	176
Second	37.5	20.3	28.1	23.2	30.5	126
Middle	28.3	12.3	36.3	21.5	25.9	88
Fourth	48.6	19.6	35.6	27.0	37.8	73
Highest	42.2	66.7	22.7	50.6	46.3	19

Table NU.5: Adequately Iodized salt consumption

Percentage of households consuming adequately iodized salt, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which salt was tested	Number of households interviewed	Percent of households with				Total	Number of households in which salt was tested or with no salt
			No salt	Salt test result				
				>0 to < 15 PPM	15+ PPM*			
Punjab	98.9	91,075	0.3	87.7	5.7	6.3	100.0	90,333
District								
Bahawalnagar	99.5	2,856	-	98.8	0.4	0.8	100.0	2,842
Tehsil								
Bahawalnagar	99.7	760	-	99.0	0.3	0.7	100.0	758
Chishtian	99.4	656	-	97.9	0.8	1.3	100.0	652
Fort Abbas	98.9	380	-	99.2	0.0	0.8	100.0	376
Haroonabad	99.6	507	-	98.8	0.2	1.0	100.0	505
Minchinabad	99.5	554	-	99.2	0.3	0.5	100.0	551
Area of residence								
Rural	99.5	2,277	-	99.3	0.4	0.3	100.0	2,266
All Urban	99.4	579	-	96.6	0.3	3.0	100.0	575
Other Urban	99.4	579	-	96.6	0.3	3.0	100.0	575
Wealth Index quintiles								
Lowest	99.5	1,063	-	99.8	0.1	0.1	100.0	1,058
Second	99.7	766	-	99.4	0.5	0.1	100.0	764
Middle	99.5	509	-	98.1	0.5	1.4	100.0	506
Fourth	99.1	384	-	97.8	0.4	1.8	100.0	381
Highest	98.9	135	-	92.7	0.7	6.6	100.0	133

Table NU.6: Children's vitamin A supplementation

Percent distribution of children aged 6-59 months by whether they have received a high dose vitamin A supplement in the last 6 months, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of children who received			Not sure if received vitamin A	Never received vitamin A	Total	Number of children aged 6-59
	Within last 6 months*	Prior to last 6 months	Not sure when				
Punjab	79.4	4.8	5.4	0.9	9.5	100.0	62,613
District							
Bahawalnagar	67.6	24.2	0.7	0.6	6.9	100.0	2,238
Tehsil							
Bahawalnagar	92.5	0.2	0.9	1.2	5.3	100.0	570
Chishtian	90.9	1.9	1.6	0.1	5.6	100.0	500
Fort Abbas	49.9	44.1	0.0	0.2	5.7	100.0	293
Haroonabad	87.9	3.8	0.7	1.6	6.1	100.0	388
Minchinabad	8.8	79.6	0.0	0.0	11.7	100.0	486
Area of residence							
Rural	65.1	26.5	0.5	0.6	7.3	100.0	1,826
All Urban	78.4	13.8	1.5	0.9	5.3	100.0	412
Other Urban	78.4	13.8	1.5	0.9	5.3	100.0	412
Gender							
Male	68.6	24.2	0.6	0.3	6.3	100.0	1,139
Female	66.6	24.2	0.7	1.0	7.5	100.0	1,098
Age							
6-11 months	45.4	6.1	0.9	3.7	43.9	100.0	213
12-23 months	67.7	25.1	0.5	0.4	6.4	100.0	472
24-35 months	72.4	24.9	0.7	0.4	1.6	100.0	472
36-47 months	70.4	26.6	0.5	0.4	2.1	100.0	516
48-59 months	69.8	26.9	0.8	0.2	2.3	100.0	556
Missing/Inconsistent	33.7	66.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	8
Mother's Education							
None	62.9	28.6	0.6	0.6	7.4	100.0	1,585
Primary	76.2	14.4	2.0	0.5	6.9	100.0	273
Middle	78.5	14.4	0.0	1.0	6.1	100.0	134
Secondary	80.4	13.4	0.3	0.7	5.2	100.0	160
Higher	86.8	9.4	0.6	0.6	2.7	100.0	86
Wealth Index quintiles							
Lowest	55.6	35.2	0.4	0.6	8.2	100.0	890
Second	69.6	20.8	0.8	0.7	8.1	100.0	577
Middle	77.4	17.2	0.8	0.6	3.9	100.0	372
Fourth	82.9	10.7	0.9	0.8	4.8	100.0	309
Highest	80.4	12.1	1.1	0.0	6.4	100.0	90

Table CH.4: Oral rehydration treatment

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks and treatment with oral rehydration solution (ORS) or other oral rehydration treatment (ORT), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with diarrhoea who received:					ORT Use Rate *	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
			NIMKOL	Recommended homemade fluid	Pre-packaged ORS fluid	No treatment			
Punjab	7.8	70,226	22.5	10.1	21.6	53.0	47.0	5,445	
District									
Bahawalnagar	8.6	2,507	20.5	9.1	25.6	46.5	53.5	215	
Tehsil									
Bahawalnagar	8.7	643	28.0	3.9	16.0	55.3	44.7	56	
Chishtian	12.8	568	22.5	11.7	27.8	40.4	59.6	73	
Fort Abbas	7.6	327	17.2	3.8	29.0	49.9	50.1	25	
Haroonabad	10.3	438	15.2	13.7	29.1	41.9	58.1	45	
Minchinabad	3.0	531	4.7	11.0	33.5	50.7	49.3	16	
Area of residence									
Rural	7.8	2,046	16.5	8.2	28.7	47.1	52.9	159	
All Urban	12.1	461	31.9	11.7	16.8	44.7	55.3	56	
Other Urban	12.1	461	31.9	11.7	16.8	44.7	55.3	56	
Gender									
Male	8.5	1,282	18.5	10.1	29.4	44.5	55.5	108	
Female	8.7	1,225	22.5	8.1	21.6	48.5	51.5	106	
Age									
< 6 months	10.4	269	16.7	9.0	22.0	55.9	44.1	28	
6-11 months	13.8	213	12.6	6.0	30.1	51.3	48.7	29	
12-23 months	12.9	472	17.9	7.7	26.5	51.0	49.0	61	
24-35 months	8.8	472	27.9	13.0	24.4	34.6	65.4	41	
36-47 months	5.6	516	29.0	7.9	21.8	43.9	56.1	29	
48-59 months	4.7	556	18.1	11.4	28.3	42.2	57.8	26	
Missing/Inconsi:	0.0	8	.	.	.	.	.	0
Mother's Education									
None	8.1	1,763	19.2	8.2	25.0	48.9	51.1	142	
Primary	11.9	309	22.2	10.4	29.6	40.5	59.5	37	
Middle	6.9	155	14.1	7.6	27.3	58.0	42.0	11	
Secondary	7.4	181	44.4	8.6	28.3	18.6	81.4	13	
Higher	11.7	98	9.2	17.8	14.8	58.2	41.8	12	
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	6.4	992	15.6	4.6	27.9	52.0	48.0	63	
Second	11.1	641	18.9	11.6	28.5	42.1	57.9	71	
Middle	8.5	429	23.0	10.3	23.1	49.1	50.9	37	
Fourth	9.3	345	31.3	2.9	23.3	45.2	54.8	32	
Highest	11.3	100	19.3	33.5	8.6	38.6	61.4	11	

Table CH.5: Home management of diarrhoea

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks who took increased fluids and continued to feed during the episode, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with diarrhoea who:				Home management of diarrhoea *	Received ORT or increased fluids AND continued	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
			Drank more	Drank the same or less	Ate somewhat at less, same or more	Ate much less or none			
Punjab	7.8	70,226	25.3	69.4	47.8	46.6	15.2	29.5	5,445
District									
Bahawalnagar	8.6	2,507	21.1	74.0	54.3	40.8	12.2	34.8	215
Tehsil									
Bahawalnagar	8.7	643	25.3	72.4	67.6	29.7	15.9	38.1	56
Chishtian	12.8	568	17.1	77.4	34.2	59.6	4.3	22.4	73
Fort Abbas	7.6	327	20.7	79.3	57.5	40.0	9.7	30.6	25
Haroonabad	10.3	438	27.9	62.2	67.4	25.9	24.0	51.5	45
Minchinabad	3.0	531	5.4	89.3	56.4	38.2	5.4	38.9	16
Area of residence									
Rural	7.8	2,046	19.1	75.3	56.4	38.6	9.9	34.2	159
All Urban	12.1	461	26.6	70.2	48.3	47.1	18.8	36.7	56
Other Urban	12.1	461	26.6	70.2	48.3	47.1	18.8	36.7	56
Gender									
Male	8.5	1,282	22.1	74.0	54.2	41.3	12.7	33.2	108
Female	8.7	1,225	20.0	74.0	54.4	40.3	11.7	36.5	106
Age									
0-11 months	11.9	482	17.8	76.3	47.2	46.8	8.5	21.9	57
12-23 months	12.9	472	20.5	75.8	44.5	50.9	8.0	28.5	61
24-35 months	8.8	472	24.8	70.1	64.5	33.6	16.0	44.5	41
36-47 months	5.6	516	13.8	79.0	62.2	30.6	10.2	39.8	29
48-59 months	4.7	556	31.9	65.2	67.9	26.9	26.6	56.9	26
Missing/Inconsistent	0.0	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Mother's Education									
None	8.1	1,763	18.7	76.9	59.0	37.1	11.2	37.4	142
Primary	11.9	309	25.3	64.9	48.2	42.0	13.6	33.1	37
Middle	6.9	155	28.6	65.5	36.0	58.1	24.2	24.2	11
Secondary	7.4	181	29.0	71.0	33.8	59.9	8.7	22.6	13
Higher	11.7	98	20.8	79.2	56.0	44.0	12.6	31.9	12
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	6.4	992	15.7	81.8	57.7	41.0	7.6	31.1	63
Second	11.1	641	17.9	72.5	53.1	38.1	10.4	37.3	71
Middle	8.5	429	32.7	63.5	55.8	41.0	18.6	32.9	37
Fourth	9.3	345	20.3	77.1	47.0	45.8	14.7	37.0	32
Highest	11.3	100	35.6	64.4	58.4	41.6	21.5	40.4	11

Table CH.6: Care seeking for suspected pneumonia

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia in the last two weeks taken to a health provider, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had acute respiratory infection	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with suspected pneumonia who were taken to:														Number of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia		
			Public sources							Private sources								Other source	
			Govt. health centre	Rural health center	Dispensary	Other public	Private hospital clinic	Physician	Dispensary/compounder	Mobile clinic	Other private medical	Relative or friend	Traditional practitioner (Hakeem)	Homeopath	Other	Any appropriate provider*			
Punjab	7.2	70,226	17.0	1.7	2.5	2.7	0.6	10.1	42.6	20.1	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.0	70.3	5,022	
District																			
Bahawalnagar	5.8	2,507	17.0	1.5	0.5	2.6	0.4	12.6	39.2	19.9	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.0	70.5	146	
Tehsil																			
Bahawalnagar	4.0	643	21.5	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.8	29.5	19.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.0	26	
Chishtian	10.6	568	16.6	1.4	1.3	3.6	0.0	17.9	38.3	17.8	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.0	75.2	60	
Fort Abbas	5.5	327	6.1	0.0	0.0	1.9	3.6	8.3	37.3	19.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1	0.0	55.3	18	
Haroanabad	8.3	438	17.6	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	48.8	26.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	67.5	36	
Minchinabad	1.1	531	30.9	0.0	0.0	21.0	0.0	0.0	36.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8	0.0	59.3	6	
Area of residence																			
Rural	5.8	2,046	18.0	1.9	0.7	1.4	0.5	10.5	39.3	22.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	70.4	120	
All Urban	5.8	461	12.4	0.0	0.0	7.9	0.0	22.0	38.4	8.7	0.0	1.9	0.0	2.0	6.0	0.0	71.4	27	
Other Urban	5.8	461	12.4	0.0	0.0	7.9	0.0	22.0	38.4	8.7	0.0	1.9	0.0	2.0	6.0	0.0	71.4	27	
Gender																			
Male	7.0	1,282	17.5	0.7	0.9	2.3	0.0	11.3	39.7	20.9	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	69.4	89	
Female	4.6	1,225	16.2	2.9	0.0	3.0	1.1	14.6	38.3	18.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.0	0.0	72.3	57	
Age																			
0-11 months	5.4	482	15.2	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	15.1	51.5	13.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.8	26	
12-23 months	7.2	472	18.1	0.0	2.3	7.6	0.0	8.8	39.4	21.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	3.2	0.0	63.0	34	
24-35 months	6.5	472	19.8	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0	36.0	13.2	2.5	1.7	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	75.1	31	
36-47 months	4.7	516	17.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4	35.2	28.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	62.4	24	
48-59 months	5.6	556	13.9	2.7	0.0	2.6	2.0	17.8	34.9	22.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	71.3	31	
Missing/Incons.	0.0	8																0	
Mother's Education																			
None	4.9	1,763	17.1	1.0	0.9	2.5	0.7	14.6	31.1	24.5	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.0	64.8	87	
Primary	8.6	309	8.2	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	47.6	22.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	72.2	27	
Middle	4.9	155	35.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6	38.9	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5	0.0	84.5	8	
Secondary	9.7	181	15.9	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	4.0	72.4	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	89.7	17	
Higher	8.0	98	30.2	0.0	0.0	15.7	0.0	16.0	26.1	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	72.3	8	
Wealth index quintiles																			
Lowest	3.9	992	22.6	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	9.7	34.4	24.8	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	68.1	39	
Second	8.4	641	11.1	1.6	0.0	3.1	1.2	10.9	40.9	26.9	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	65.8	54	
Middle	5.8	429	26.2	5.7	0.0	2.1	0.0	13.6	27.6	12.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	6.9	0.0	71.4	25	
Fourth	6.9	345	11.1	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	21.1	57.1	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	87.4	24	
Highest	5.0	100	19.1	0.0	0.0	24.8	0.0	8.0	29.2	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.3	5	

Table CH.7A: Knowledge of the two danger signs of pneumonia

Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months by knowledge of types of symptoms for taking a child immediately to a health facility, and percentage of mothers/caretakers who recognize fast and difficult breathing as signs for seeking care immediately, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months who think that a child should be taken immediately to a health facility if the child:								Mothers/caretakers who recognize the two danger signs of pneumonia *	Number of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months
	Is not able to drink or breast-feed	Becomes sicker	Develops a fever	Has fast breathing	Has difficult breathing	Has blood in stool	Is drinking poorly	Has other symptoms		
Punjab	29.7	66.1	72.4	25.1	23.9	15.3	30.8	1.5	10.1	70,226
District										
Bahawalnagar	31.6	73.1	76.4	34.3	31.1	18.1	65.1	0.4	15.3	2,507
Tehsil										
Bahawalnagar	33.2	70.0	70.7	43.2	38.0	20.9	68.8	0.5	22.9	643
Chishtian	20.2	78.7	85.7	44.6	41.8	27.4	58.4	0.2	26.3	568
Fort Abbas	26.8	79.7	81.9	26.1	20.7	12.0	58.0	0.3	8.2	327
Haroonabad	15.2	85.4	82.1	25.1	18.5	7.9	50.4	0.5	5.9	438
Minchinabad	58.5	56.9	65.5	25.2	28.3	17.2	84.2	0.5	6.4	531
Area of residence										
Rural	34.6	75.6	77.3	36.7	34.9	20.4	69.7	0.4	17.8	2,046
All Urban	18.5	62.3	72.5	24.0	14.4	7.9	44.5	0.3	4.3	461
Other Urban	18.5	62.3	72.5	24.0	14.4	7.9	44.5	0.3	4.3	461
Mother's Education										
None	35.4	71.9	75.6	33.9	31.5	18.6	67.6	0.5	15.0	1,763
Primary	23.6	76.4	79.2	33.4	30.9	18.6	60.7	0.0	16.0	309
Middle	23.9	78.3	77.5	38.6	40.7	19.6	60.0	0.0	22.8	155
Secondary	21.7	80.5	82.6	34.8	27.0	12.1	55.9	0.2	12.8	181
Higher	19.4	63.5	70.9	37.1	18.4	18.0	57.8	0.0	10.2	98
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	41.4	68.6	74.0	35.6	33.2	20.6	74.7	0.1	15.6	992
Second	30.8	77.2	78.8	35.7	36.0	19.9	62.5	0.5	18.4	641
Middle	22.1	77.7	79.0	32.6	27.2	16.2	60.4	0.9	14.1	429
Fourth	22.0	74.0	75.9	31.6	25.3	10.8	53.3	0.4	11.8	345
Highest	13.6	69.7	76.4	29.5	16.1	16.3	47.0	0.3	8.6	100

Table CH.8: Solid fuel use

Percent distribution of households according to type of cooking fuel, and percentage of households using solid fuels for cooking, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of households using:											Number of households		
	Electricity	Liquid Propane Gas (LPG)	Natural gas	Biogas	Kerosene	Coal/Charcoal	Wood	Straw/shrubs/grass	Animal dung	Agricultural crop residue	Other/missing		Total	Solid fuels for cooking*
Punjab	0.1	4.2	24.9	0.1	0.0	0.6	54.3	3.6	12.0	0.2	0.1	100.0	70.6	91,075
District Bahawalnagar	0.0	4.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	92.3	0.2	1.9	-	0.2	100.0	95.3	2,856
Tehsil														
Bahawalnagar	0.0	5.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	92.7	0.2	0.5	-	0.0	100.0	94.4	760
Chishtian	0.0	4.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.6	92.9	0.2	1.1	-	0.0	100.0	95.7	656
Fort Abbas	0.3	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	96.1	0.0	0.9	-	0.5	100.0	97.6	380
Haroanabad	0.0	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	92.1	0.0	0.2	-	0.3	100.0	92.8	507
Minchinabad	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	88.7	0.5	7.1	-	0.2	100.0	96.6	554
Area of residence														
Rural	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	96.7	0.2	1.9	-	0.2	100.0	99.5	2,277
All Urban	0.1	20.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.4	75.1	0.2	1.8	-	0.1	100.0	78.5	579
Other Urban	0.1	20.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.4	75.1	0.2	1.8	-	0.1	100.0	78.5	579
Mother's Education														
None	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	95.1	0.2	2.9	-	0.2	100.0	98.9	1,594
Primary	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	94.6	0.5	0.4	-	0.2	100.0	96.7	371
Middle	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	1.0	93.0	0.0	1.3	-	0.0	100.0	95.3	301
Secondary	0.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	88.5	0.0	0.7	-	0.0	100.0	90.0	404
Higher	0.5	26.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	71.7	0.0	0.3	-	0.0	100.0	72.9	187
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	0
Wealth index quintiles														
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	95.4	0.5	3.4	-	0.1	100.0	99.9	1,063
Second	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	96.3	0.0	1.9	-	0.3	100.0	99.5	766
Middle	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	97.1	0.0	0.8	-	0.3	100.0	98.6	509
Fourth	0.2	10.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	87.9	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	88.9	384
Highest	0.2	58.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	39.9	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	40.7	135

Table EN.1: Use of improved water sources

Percent distribution of household population according to main source of drinking water and percentage of household population using improved drinking water sources, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

Main source of drinking water														Improved source of drinking water*	Number of household members		
Improved sources							Unprotected:										
Piped into dwelling	Piped into yard or plot	Public tap/stand pipe	Hand Pump	Donkey Pump	Protected well within dwelling	Tubewell / turbine	Protected: well outside dwelling/spring/rainwater	Bottled/ can water	Unprotected: well within or outside dwelling/unprotected	Tanker/Cart with smakk tank	Surface water	Bottled /can water	Other/ Missing	Total			
Punjab	16.5	0.4	2.9	31.6	39.4	0.8	3.2	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.4	100.0	96.8	592,843
District Bahawalnagar	38.0	0.8	6.7	32.7	18.5	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	100.0	98.0	18,903
Tehsil																	
Bahawalnagar	44.4	0.5	7.7	34.9	11.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	100.0	99.1	4,832
Chishtian	57.7	0.9	6.9	17.6	14.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	100.0	98.8	4,539
Fort Abbas	18.7	0.3	7.1	37.6	29.5	0.2	2.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.0	2.3	100.0	96.4	2,550
Haroonabad	36.8	1.1	7.9	20.2	26.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.9	0.1	1.1	1.2	2.0	0.1	100.0	95.5	3,494
Minchinabad	18.8	0.8	3.7	58.5	17.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	100.0	99.5	3,488
Area of residence																	
Rural	33.3	0.7	7.8	38.8	16.7	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	100.0	98.1	14,867
All Urban	55.4	0.8	2.9	10.3	25.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.5	100.0	97.8	4,036
Other Urban	55.4	0.8	2.9	10.3	25.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.5	100.0	97.8	4,036
Education of head of household																	
None	32.2	0.9	8.5	41.7	13.5	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	100.0	97.6	10,444
Primary	46.5	0.7	5.8	28.6	16.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.8	100.0	98.8	2,535
Middle	40.1	0.8	4.7	24.0	27.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	100.0	98.8	2,010
Secondary	45.5	0.4	4.0	19.4	26.8	0.2	0.3	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.4	100.0	98.4	2,748
Higher	49.7	0.0	3.0	8.0	32.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	4.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.6	100.0	98.1	1,158
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	8
Wealth index quintiles																	
Lowest	16.4	1.1	11.5	66.6	1.7	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	100.0	97.7	6,458
Second	42.9	0.7	7.6	28.5	16.6	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.8	1.1	100.0	96.9	5,070
Middle	51.7	0.6	3.0	9.4	33.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.0	100.0	99.1	3,552
Fourth	56.0	0.4	1.1	3.1	36.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	100.0	99.8	2,857
Highest	52.8	0.3	0.4	2.3	32.9	0.0	0.3	0.0	8.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.0	100.0	97.5	967

[Table EN.2: Household water treatment](#)

Percent distribution of household population according to drinking water treatment method used in the household, and percentage of household population that applied an appropriate water treatment method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Water treatment method used in the household						All drinking water sources			Improved drinking water sources		Unimproved drinking water sources	
	None	Boil	Add bleach/chlorine or Solar disinfection	Strain through a cloth	Use water filter	Let it stand and settle	Other/DK	Appropriate water treatment method*	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members
Punjab	93.8	2.8	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.0	0.1	4.8	592,843	4.9	573,930	2.6	18,913
District													
Bahawalnagar	92.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	6.9	0.0	0.5	18,903	0.5	18,534	0.0	369
Tehsil													
Bahawalnagar	98.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.7	4,832	0.7	4,787	0.0	45
Chishtian	90.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	8.5	0.0	0.7	4,539	0.7	4,483	0.0	56
Fort Abbas	70.7	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	28.8	0.0	0.2	2,550	0.2	2,459	0.0	91
Haroanabad	97.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.1	0.0	0.3	3,494	0.3	3,335	0.0	159
Minchinabad	97.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	3,488	0.0	3,470	0.0	18
Area of residence													
Rural	94.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.1	14,867	0.1	14,585	0.0	282
All Urban	82.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.3	14.4	0.0	1.9	4,036	1.9	3,949	0.0	87
Other Urban	82.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.3	14.4	0.0	1.9	4,036	1.9	3,949	0.0	87
Education of head of household													
None	93.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	6.4	0.0	0.1	10,444	0.1	10,197	0.0	247
Primary	90.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	9.4	0.0	0.1	2,535	0.1	2,505	0.0	31
Middle	92.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	6.6	0.0	0.7	2,010	0.7	1,986	0.0	25
Secondary	91.6	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	6.9	0.0	0.6	2,748	0.6	2,703	0.0	45
Higher	90.8	0.5	0.6	0.0	2.2	6.0	0.0	3.2	1,158	3.3	1,135	0.0	22
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8	0.0	8	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	92.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	7.2	0.0	0.0	6,458	0.0	6,308	0.0	150
Second	94.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	5.1	0.0	0.2	5,070	0.2	4,912	0.0	158
Middle	90.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	8.9	0.0	0.0	3,552	0.0	3,519	0.0	33
Fourth	92.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	6.8	0.0	0.5	2,857	0.5	2,853	0.0	4
Highest	86.5	1.4	0.3	0.0	4.9	6.9	0.0	6.5	967	6.7	943	0.0	24

Table EN.3: Physical access to source of water

Percent distribution of households according to time to go to source of drinking water, get water and return, and mean time to source of drinking water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Time to source of drinking water					Total	Mean time to source of drinking water*	Number of households
	Water on premises	Less than 30 minutes	30 minutes to less than 1 hour	1 hour or more	DK/ Missing			
Punjab	92.3	5.1	1.6	0.8	0.2	100.0	22.6	91,075
District Bahawalnagar	89.0	6.3	3.3	1.0	0.4	100.0	23.6	2,856
Tehsil								
Bahawalnagar	89.3	5.4	4.1	1.0	0.2	100.0	25.7	760
Chishtian	88.0	7.0	3.3	1.3	0.4	100.0	23.9	656
Fort Abbas	86.3	10.5	2.1	0.7	0.4	100.0	19.1	380
Haroonabad	84.6	7.0	6.2	1.7	0.5	100.0	26.7	507
Minchinabad	95.6	3.3	0.6	0.0	0.5	100.0	14.8	554
Area of residence								
Rural	88.3	6.7	3.5	1.1	0.3	100.0	23.8	2,277
All Urban	91.6	4.7	2.5	0.6	0.7	100.0	22.3	579
Other Urban	91.6	4.7	2.5	0.6	0.7	100.0	22.3	579
Education of head of household								
None	86.7	7.7	4.0	1.2	0.3	100.0	23.9	1,594
Primary	90.0	7.5	1.6	0.5	0.3	100.0	17.8	371
Middle	92.9	3.5	2.0	1.1	0.5	100.0	26.9	301
Secondary	92.8	3.5	3.0	0.6	0.1	100.0	24.0	404
Higher	91.6	2.4	4.3	0.4	1.2	100.0	29.9	187
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	.	0
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	83.6	10.3	4.6	1.2	0.4	100.0	22.2	1,063
Second	88.0	6.1	3.6	1.7	0.6	100.0	26.7	766
Middle	95.5	2.8	1.5	0.2	0.1	100.0	21.6	509
Fourth	97.0	1.4	1.5	0.0	0.1	100.0	24.2	384
Highest	89.9	3.9	4.5	0.7	1.1	100.0	24.5	135

Table EN.3A: Bacteria water testing

Percent distribution of household according to bacteria water testing, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which water was tested	Number of households	Percent of households were:		Total	Number of households in which water was tested
			Bacteria was present	Bacteria was not present		
Punjab	91.4	91,075	48.7	51.3	100.0	83,222
District						
Bahawalnagar	93.1	2,856	65.1	34.9	100.0	2,658
Tehsil						
Bahawalnagar	91.6	760	44.4	55.6	100.0	696
Chishtian	93.2	656	46.8	53.2	100.0	611
Fort Abbas	93.8	380	81.5	18.5	100.0	356
Haroonabad	95.1	507	81.6	18.4	100.0	482
Minchinabad	92.5	554	87.8	12.2	100.0	512
Area of residence						
Rural	93.0	2,277	70.1	29.9	100.0	2,117
All Urban	93.5	579	45.4	54.6	100.0	541
Other Urban	93.5	579	45.4	54.6	100.0	541
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	92.0	1,063	65.7	34.3	100.0	978
Second	93.2	766	70.2	29.8	100.0	714
Middle	96.0	509	64.0	36.0	100.0	488
Fourth	92.9	384	60.1	39.9	100.0	357
Highest	89.6	135	48.6	51.4	100.0	121

Table EN.5: Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal

Percent distribution of household population according to type of toilet facility used by the household, and the percentage of household population using sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of toilet facility used by household											Percentage of population using sanitary means of excreta disposal*	Number of household members
	Improved sanitation facility					Unimproved sanitation facility					Total		
	Flush/pour flush to:		Ventilated improved pit latrine		Public/communal latrine	Uncovered pit		No facilities or bush or field		Missing			
Piped sewer system	Septic tank	Pit latrine	Septic tank	Improved pit latrine	Pit latrine with slab	Public/communal latrine	Uncovered pit	Pit	Field	Other			
Punjab	20.9	36.5	9.6	0.7	1.6	0.1	0.3	29.4	0.5	0.3	100.0	69.5	592,843
District													
Bahawalnagar	8.3	24.7	13.5	0.9	6.4	0.3	0.1	45.6	0.1	0.1	100.0	54.1	18,903
Tehsil													
Bahawalnagar	8.9	30.0	4.7	0.6	4.4	0.0	0.1	51.2	0.0	0.1	100.0	48.6	4,832
Chishtian	7.2	31.1	17.4	0.3	9.2	0.1	0.1	34.2	0.3	0.0	100.0	65.4	4,539
Fort Abbas	10.3	14.0	16.6	1.5	14.3	0.2	0.2	43.0	0.0	0.1	100.0	56.7	2,550
Haroombad	13.3	23.5	25.2	2.0	3.4	1.1	0.4	31.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	68.4	3,494
Minchinabad	2.6	18.3	6.7	0.5	2.8	0.1	0.0	69.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	30.9	3,488
Area of residence													
Rural	0.4	18.7	16.8	1.0	5.8	0.3	0.1	56.7	0.1	0.0	100.0	43.0	14,867
All Urban	37.3	47.1	1.3	0.6	8.6	0.2	0.2	4.5	0.1	0.1	100.0	95.1	4,036
Other Urban	37.3	47.1	1.3	0.6	8.6	0.2	0.2	4.5	0.1	0.1	100.0	95.1	4,036
Education of head of household													
None	4.4	16.7	10.8	0.9	4.9	0.3	0.2	61.7	0.1	0.0	100.0	38.0	10,444
Primary	10.6	26.1	12.1	0.9	9.4	0.6	0.3	39.6	0.1	0.2	100.0	59.8	2,535
Middle	8.2	32.5	19.5	0.8	10.0	0.6	0.0	28.2	0.0	0.1	100.0	71.7	2,010
Secondary	14.1	39.2	18.3	1.2	7.1	0.0	0.0	20.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	79.8	2,748
Higher	24.4	45.6	19.0	0.3	5.7	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.2	100.0	95.0	1,158
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	8
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	0.2	2.3	2.4	0.1	2.0	0.2	0.2	92.5	0.1	0.0	100.0	7.2	6,458
Second	2.6	21.2	17.2	2.3	8.6	0.8	0.2	47.0	0.2	0.0	100.0	52.6	5,070
Middle	10.5	45.8	24.2	0.7	11.5	0.0	0.0	7.1	0.0	0.1	100.0	92.8	3,552
Fourth	22.9	46.9	21.1	0.5	7.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	100.0	99.3	2,857
Highest	41.6	50.1	6.2	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	99.9	967

Table EN.7: Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation

Percentage of household population using both improved drinking water sources and sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

Percentage of household population:				
	Using improved sources of drinking water*	Using sanitary means of excreta disposal**	Using improved sources of drinking water and using sanitary means of excreta disposal***	Number of household members
Punjab	96.8	69.5	67.5	592,843
District				
Bahawalnagar	98.0	54.1	53.3	18,903
Tehsil				
Bahawalnagar	99.1	48.6	48.0	4,832
Chishtian	98.8	65.4	64.4	4,539
Fort Abbas	96.4	56.7	55.8	2,550
Haroonabad	95.5	68.4	66.6	3,494
Minchinabad	99.5	30.9	30.8	3,488
Area of residence				
Rural	98.1	43.0	42.4	14,867
All Urban	97.8	95.1	93.3	4,036
Other Urban	97.8	95.1	93.3	4,036
Education of head of household				
None	97.6	38.0	37.3	10,444
Primary	98.8	59.8	59.2	2,535
Middle	98.8	71.7	70.7	2,010
Secondary	98.4	79.8	78.8	2,748
Higher	98.1	95.0	93.1	1,158
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	100.0	100.0	8
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	97.7	7.2	6.9	6,458
Second	96.9	52.6	50.9	5,070
Middle	99.1	92.8	92.0	3,552
Fourth	99.8	99.3	99.1	2,857
Highest	97.5	99.9	97.4	967

Table EN.11A: Disposal of waste water

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of waste water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Waste water disposal						Proper disposal of waste water	Number of households
	Sewerage connected with main line	Sewerage connected with open drain	Septic tank	Pit in or outside house	Open street or open fields	No response/DK		
Punjab	19.3	30.2	7.4	10.9	32.1	0.1	56.8	592,843
District								
Bahawalnagar	10.8	12.6	13.5	25.9	37.1	0.1	36.8	18,903
Tehsil								
Bahawalnagar	12.4	14.3	13.7	17.5	41.9	0.2	40.3	4,832
Chishtian	9.8	21.8	13.6	28.6	26.2	0.0	45.2	4,539
Fort Abbas	10.4	3.4	16.1	32.7	37.5	0.0	29.9	2,550
Haroonabad	18.3	8.9	10.9	31.9	30.0	0.1	37.9	3,494
Minchinabad	2.6	8.6	14.0	23.2	51.6	0.0	25.2	3,488
Area of residence								
Rural	1.0	5.4	16.4	31.7	45.4	0.1	22.8	14,867
All Urban	46.8	39.1	2.9	4.5	6.8	0.0	88.6	4,036
Other Urban	46.8	39.1	2.9	4.5	6.8	0.0	88.6	4,036
Education of head of household								
None	6.3	8.7	10.0	26.1	48.7	0.1	25.0	10,444
Primary	13.3	15.7	13.5	27.1	30.5	0.0	42.4	2,535
Middle	11.2	16.6	16.6	28.8	26.7	0.1	44.4	2,010
Secondary	17.3	17.8	20.1	26.0	18.7	0.0	55.2	2,748
Higher	29.8	20.8	24.4	16.0	9.1	0.0	74.7	1,158
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	8
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	0.4	1.4	2.0	26.5	69.6	0.0	3.8	6,458
Second	3.5	8.8	17.7	30.0	39.7	0.2	29.9	5,070
Middle	14.4	22.7	24.4	27.7	10.8	0.0	61.5	3,552
Fourth	28.3	25.0	20.8	22.1	3.8	0.0	74.1	2,857
Highest	53.0	32.5	7.6	5.2	1.7	0.0	93.2	967

Table EN.11B: Disposal of solid waste

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of solid waste, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Solid waste disposal							Number of households
	Collected by any municipal institution	Disposed of by solid waste management deptt	Private company vechicle collects from home	In open streets	In open fields	No response/DK	Proper disposal of solid waste	
Punjab	7.8	1.8	4.5	7.7	78.1	0.1	14.1	592,843
District								
Bahawalnagar	5.2	0.3	0.0	20.6	73.9	0.0	5.5	18,903
Tehsil								
Bahawalnagar	5.6	0.9	0.2	18.0	75.3	0.0	6.7	4,832
Chishtian	5.9	0.1	0.0	16.6	77.5	0.0	5.9	4,539
Fort Abbas	4.3	0.0	0.0	15.4	80.3	0.0	4.3	2,550
Haroonabad	4.5	0.2	0.0	33.2	61.9	0.2	4.6	3,494
Minchinabad	5.2	0.0	0.0	20.5	74.3	0.0	5.2	3,488
Area of residence								
Rural	0.1	0.0	0.0	18.5	81.4	0.1	0.1	14,867
All Urban	23.9	1.4	0.1	28.3	46.3	0.0	25.4	4,036
Other Urban	23.9	1.4	0.1	28.3	46.3	0.0	25.4	4,036
Education of head of household								
None	2.4	0.1	0.0	20.5	76.8	0.1	2.6	10,444
Primary	6.5	0.5	0.0	18.0	75.0	0.0	7.0	2,535
Middle	5.6	0.9	0.0	17.6	75.9	0.0	6.5	2,010
Secondary	9.4	0.3	0.2	22.8	67.3	0.0	9.8	2,748
Higher	15.9	0.2	0.0	26.5	57.3	0.0	16.1	1,158
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	8
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.3	83.7	0.0	0.0	6,458
Second	1.1	0.2	0.1	19.4	79.0	0.2	1.4	5,070
Middle	7.0	0.2	0.1	23.4	69.3	0.0	7.2	3,552
Fourth	12.8	0.4	0.0	25.9	60.9	0.0	13.2	2,857
Highest	32.1	2.6	0.0	28.8	36.4	0.0	34.8	967

Table EN.12A: Hands washing before meal

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing before meal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing before meal					No response/ DK	Adequate washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one			
Punjab	44.5	12.2	31.1	6.8	5.4	0.0	56.5	592,843
District								
Bahawalnagar	32.2	11.2	41.7	10.0	4.8	0.2	43.3	18,903
Tehsil								
Bahawalnagar	35.4	10.6	45.0	8.1	0.6	0.3	45.9	4,832
Chishtian	54.1	4.9	30.8	8.6	1.7	0.0	59.0	4,539
Fort Abbas	26.0	12.7	44.7	7.5	8.7	0.3	38.7	2,550
Haroonabad	11.7	0.3	53.0	19.0	16.0	0.0	11.9	3,494
Minchinabad	24.1	29.8	37.9	7.2	0.6	0.4	53.9	3,488
Area of residence								
Rural	32.0	13.0	38.3	10.8	6.0	0.0	44.9	14,867
All Urban	32.8	4.4	54.3	7.1	0.5	0.8	37.2	4,036
Other Urban	32.8	4.4	54.3	7.1	0.5	0.8	37.2	4,036
Education of head of household								
None	23.6	15.8	42.4	10.8	7.1	0.2	39.4	10,444
Primary	34.7	9.8	41.6	10.5	3.1	0.3	44.5	2,535
Middle	42.9	4.1	40.2	9.7	3.0	0.1	47.0	2,010
Secondary	45.0	4.2	40.5	9.2	1.1	0.0	49.1	2,748
Higher	54.5	1.0	40.6	3.9	0.0	0.0	55.5	1,158
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	17.9	23.7	38.9	10.4	8.8	0.3	41.6	6,458
Second	33.1	8.2	41.7	11.6	5.4	0.1	41.0	5,070
Middle	39.1	3.3	44.2	11.7	1.6	0.1	42.3	3,552
Fourth	45.0	1.4	46.6	6.8	0.3	0.0	46.3	2,857
Highest	59.9	0.8	37.2	2.0	0.0	0.0	60.8	967

Table EN.12B: Hands washing after using latrine

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing after using latrine, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing after latrine						Adequate washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one	No response/DK		
Punjab	57.8	8.2	25.4	6.2	2.4	0.1	65.9	592,843
District								
Bahawalnagar	41.3	8.0	39.6	8.3	2.6	0.2	49.2	18,903
Tehsil								
Bahawalnagar	40.8	8.8	41.1	8.5	0.6	0.3	49.4	4,832
Chishtian	65.8	2.1	24.3	6.6	1.1	0.0	67.9	4,539
Fort Abbas	39.4	7.1	40.6	7.2	5.4	0.4	46.5	2,550
Haroonabad	24.1	0.1	56.5	11.5	7.8	0.0	24.1	3,494
Minchinabad	28.5	23.0	40.0	8.1	0.2	0.2	51.5	3,488
Area of residence								
Rural	40.6	9.9	37.8	8.3	3.3	0.0	50.4	14,867
All Urban	43.7	1.0	46.2	8.4	0.0	0.7	44.6	4,036
Other Urban	43.7	1.0	46.2	8.4	0.0	0.7	44.6	4,036
Education of head of household								
None	33.6	12.0	41.5	8.6	4.0	0.2	45.5	10,444
Primary	44.7	4.9	39.7	9.2	1.2	0.3	49.5	2,535
Middle	51.7	2.9	35.6	7.9	1.8	0.1	54.5	2,010
Secondary	52.4	2.6	37.3	7.4	0.3	0.0	54.9	2,748
Higher	59.1	0.0	34.8	6.1	0.0	0.0	59.1	1,158
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	26.3	18.3	40.7	9.1	5.4	0.3	44.5	6,458
Second	43.3	5.3	41.3	7.8	2.3	0.1	48.4	5,070
Middle	51.3	1.3	36.0	10.8	0.6	0.1	52.4	3,552
Fourth	51.4	0.5	41.5	6.2	0.4	0.0	51.8	2,857
Highest	64.5	0.0	31.6	3.9	0.0	0.0	64.5	967

Table RH.1: Use of contraception

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years currently married who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

Not using any method	Percent of women (currently married) who are using:											Number of women currently married				
	Female sterilization	Male sterilization	Pill	IUD	Injections	Condom	Foam/jelly	LAM	Periodic abstinence	Withdrawal	Other		Total	Any modern method	Any traditional method	Any method*
Punjab	67.8	7.7	0.1	2.4	3.7	2.5	8.6	0.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	100.0	25.1	7.1	32.2	83,389
District																
Bahawalnagar	77.2	7.1	0.2	1.8	2.7	1.7	4.1	0.0	1.5	2.8	0.8	100.0	17.5	5.3	22.8	2,698
Tehsil																
Bahawalnagar	79.1	6.1	0.2	1.3	1.6	2.1	4.3	0.0	2.4	1.8	0.9	100.0	15.6	5.2	20.9	695
Chishtian	70.2	8.6	0.4	2.4	4.1	1.6	4.6	0.0	1.1	4.9	2.0	100.0	21.6	8.2	29.8	668
Fort Abbas	80.9	8.1	0.0	1.4	2.5	1.1	2.5	0.2	1.3	1.5	0.4	100.0	15.8	3.3	19.1	355
Haroanabad	71.9	8.4	0.3	2.6	2.9	0.9	6.3	0.0	2.2	4.2	0.4	100.0	21.4	6.7	28.1	480
Minchinabad	86.3	4.6	0.0	1.1	2.5	2.2	2.0	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.0	100.0	12.4	1.4	13.7	501
Area of residence																
Rural	79.6	6.9	0.3	1.7	2.2	1.7	2.9	0.0	1.2	2.6	0.9	100.0	15.6	4.7	20.4	2,122
All Urban	68.2	8.0	0.0	1.9	4.6	1.5	8.5	0.0	2.5	3.8	0.7	100.0	24.5	7.2	31.8	576
Other Urban	68.2	8.0	0.0	1.9	4.6	1.5	8.5	0.0	2.5	3.8	0.7	100.0	24.5	7.2	31.8	576
Age																
15-19	95.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.9	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.7	100.0	2.7	2.3	5.0	109
20-24	91.5	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.2	1.1	2.4	0.0	1.7	1.0	0.4	100.0	5.5	3.1	8.5	408
25-29	81.9	1.5	0.0	2.1	2.7	1.7	4.3	0.1	2.6	2.2	0.8	100.0	12.4	5.6	18.1	525
30-34	71.9	6.9	0.3	2.9	4.5	2.2	5.8	0.0	2.1	2.7	0.7	100.0	22.6	5.5	28.1	506
35-39	67.4	12.1	0.3	2.6	2.9	2.5	5.3	0.0	1.1	4.8	0.9	100.0	25.5	7.1	32.6	508
40-44	70.9	12.8	0.2	0.6	4.4	1.5	3.9	0.0	0.4	3.7	1.4	100.0	23.4	5.6	29.1	374
45-49	76.2	14.0	0.6	0.6	1.6	0.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	3.4	1.0	100.0	19.1	4.7	23.8	268
Number of living children																
0	99.8	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	400
1-2	85.4	0.8	0.0	1.2	1.7	1.7	4.2	0.0	2.4	1.9	0.6	100.0	9.7	4.9	14.6	725
3-4	68.4	9.4	0.1	2.8	3.9	1.6	6.0	0.1	1.5	4.7	1.3	100.0	23.9	7.7	31.6	748
4+	66.8	14.0	0.5	2.1	3.9	2.5	4.1	0.0	1.4	3.3	1.1	100.0	27.2	6.0	33.2	823
Missing	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1

Table RH.1: Use of contraception

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years currently married who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of women (currently married) who are using:											Number of women currently married					
	Not using any method	Female sterilization	Male sterilization	Pill	IUD	Injections	Condom	Foam/jelly	LAM	Periodic abstinence	Withdrawal		Other	Total	Any modern method	Any traditional method	Any method*
Mother's Education																	
None	79.2	7.6	0.2	1.3	2.6	1.7	2.9	0.0	1.3	2.3	0.8	0.0	100.0	16.4	4.4	20.8	1,878
Primary	72.9	6.7	0.3	2.4	2.9	1.5	5.6	0.0	2.1	3.9	1.4	0.2	100.0	19.5	7.6	27.1	357
Middle	76.4	4.9	0.0	3.8	0.8	1.5	4.8	0.0	1.7	5.1	1.0	0.0	100.0	15.8	7.8	23.6	149
Secondary	70.6	5.0	0.0	3.6	4.3	1.2	8.9	0.0	1.7	4.1	0.0	0.6	100.0	23.0	6.4	29.4	195
Higher	70.2	6.8	0.0	1.2	3.9	1.8	8.4	0.6	1.9	3.7	1.4	0.0	100.0	22.8	7.0	29.8	119
Wealth index quintiles																	
Lowest	84.9	5.7	0.2	1.0	1.6	2.0	1.8	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.0	100.0	12.2	2.9	15.1	912
Second	77.2	6.8	0.3	2.4	3.1	1.6	3.1	0.0	1.7	2.5	1.2	0.0	100.0	17.3	5.5	22.8	711
Middle	72.4	7.9	0.3	1.7	3.0	1.7	5.7	0.0	1.9	4.5	0.9	0.0	100.0	20.3	7.3	27.6	497
Fourth	70.8	9.3	0.0	2.2	4.2	0.9	6.6	0.0	1.0	4.2	0.6	0.3	100.0	23.1	6.1	29.2	433
Highest	64.2	8.3	0.0	2.8	2.7	2.1	9.7	0.5	2.3	5.0	1.5	0.9	100.0	26.1	9.7	35.8	145

Table RH.1A: Contraceptive drop out

Married women aged 15-49 years who used contraception previously but do not currently, Punjab MICS 2007-08.

	Percentage of women ever used but are not currently using contraceptives	Number of women	Reason for discontinuing contraception										Total	Number of women who ever used but are not currently using contraceptives
			Religious reasons	Want another child	Want a son	Contraceptive products too expensive	Woman/husband is ill	Terminated temporarily	Side effects	Menopause	No reason/Other	Missing		
Punjab	4.3	83,389	11.3	35.8	9.3	1.0	3.5	7.3	6.2	7.3	9.5	8.7	100.0	3,601
District Bahawalnagar	2.3	2,698	5.1	17.1	1.5	3.5	-	-	-	1.2	46.3	25.3	100.0	63
Tehsil														
Bahawalnagar	3.5	695	5.4	20.6	3.3	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	52.5	18.1	100.0	24
Chishtian	2.8	668	0.0	8.8	0.0	10.8	-	-	-	3.6	38.1	38.7	100.0	19
Fort Abbas	0.8	355	6.4	14.2	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	79.4	0.0	100.0	3
Haroonabad	2.3	480	26.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	15.9	58.1	100.0	11
Minchinabad	1.2	501	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	6
Area of residence														
Rural	1.8	2,122	2.8	14.4	2.3	5.2	-	-	-	1.7	55.6	18.0	100.0	39
All Urban	4.1	576	9.8	22.8	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	26.8	40.6	100.0	23
Other Urban	4.1	576	9.8	22.8	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	26.8	40.6	100.0	23
Number of living children														
0	0.9	400	0.7	3.7	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	1.4	2.4	8.2	4
1-2	3.2	725	1.9	5.7	1.5	1.3	-	-	-	0.0	7.6	9.4	27.5	23
3-4	2.5	748	1.2	1.5	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	19.8	3.2	25.9	19
4+	2.1	823	1.3	6.1	0.0	2.2	-	-	-	1.2	17.4	10.2	38.4	17
Missing	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Mother's Education														
None	1.9	1,878	2.0	15.0	2.4	5.4	-	-	-	1.8	51.9	21.6	100.0	36
Primary	2.9	357	0.0	16.6	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	44.4	39.0	100.0	10
Middle	3.8	149	33.8	32.7	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	18.2	15.3	100.0	6
Secondary	2.3	195	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	49.9	50.1	100.0	5
Higher	5.3	119	20.4	37.8	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	23.2	18.7	100.0	6
Wealth index quintiles														
Lowest	1.9	912	0.0	23.7	0.0	6.5	-	-	-	0.0	44.3	25.5	100.0	17
Second	2.1	711	4.3	16.5	5.2	0.0	-	-	-	4.0	59.4	10.5	100.0	15
Middle	2.6	497	10.4	6.3	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	54.5	28.8	100.0	13
Fourth	3.1	433	3.0	21.7	0.0	9.6	-	-	-	0.0	36.4	29.4	100.0	13
Highest	3.1	145	14.0	14.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	15.9	56.2	100.0	5

Table RH.2: Unwilling pregnancy

Percentage of pregnant women aged 15-49 years currently married by desire to get pregnant, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Wanted to get pregnant?				Percentage of unwilling pregnancy	Number of pregnant women
	Now	Later	Did not want more children	Missing		
Punjab	67.0	21.2	4.3	7.6	25.5	9,272
District						
Bahawalnagar	61.3	28.9	3.5	6.3	32.5	329
Tehsil						
Bahawalnagar	56.7	32.7	4.3	6.3	37.0	91
Chishtian	48.2	35.0	4.9	11.9	39.9	78
Fort Abbas	71.7	20.8	1.8	5.8	22.6	38
Haroonabad	66.7	26.5	5.5	1.3	32.0	49
Minchinabad	71.9	23.6	0.7	3.9	24.2	72
Area of residence						
Rural	63.9	25.7	3.2	7.2	28.9	271
All Urban	48.8	44.0	5.1	2.2	49.0	58
Other Urban	48.8	44.0	5.1	2.2	49.0	58
Number of living children						
0	91.6	3.0	0.0	5.4	3.0	83
1-2	58.4	32.2	1.0	8.4	33.2	124
3-4	45.6	44.2	6.0	4.1	50.3	74
4+	41.0	41.2	12.1	5.7	53.3	48
Mother's Education						
None	62.0	28.6	3.4	6.0	32.0	225
Primary	61.9	24.7	4.9	8.5	29.6	49
Middle	57.4	30.1	2.3	10.2	32.3	21
Secondary	62.5	27.3	5.8	4.5	33.0	20
Higher	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	13
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	65.3	25.0	2.5	7.1	27.5	129
Second	61.5	27.4	4.1	6.9	31.6	94
Middle	58.9	33.6	3.0	4.5	36.6	53
Fourth	54.1	34.2	7.0	4.7	41.2	42
Highest	50.0	44.3	0.0	5.7	44.3	12

Table RH.3: Antenatal care Provider

Persons providing antenatal care to women aged 15-49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007-08.

	Person providing antenatal care**							No antenatal care received	Total	Any skilled personnel *	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/ midwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative /Friend	Other/ missing				
Punjab	41.2	6.6	4.9	0.8	26.4	0.4	2.3	17.4	100.0	52.7	29,696
District											
Bahawalnagar	32.7	4.0	1.7	0.3	38.6	0.1	2.0	20.5	100.0	38.4	1,003
Tehsil											
Bahawalnagar	29.9	1.7	3.3	0.8	42.4	0.0	1.4	20.5	100.0	34.9	268
Chishtian	47.2	7.3	1.9	0.3	18.4	0.0	2.8	22.2	100.0	56.3	249
Fort Abbas	35.6	2.7	1.1	0.3	32.1	0.0	0.8	27.4	100.0	39.3	121
Haroonabad	41.1	5.8	0.0	0.0	30.6	0.0	1.5	21.0	100.0	46.9	163
Minchinabad	10.1	2.6	1.2	0.0	68.6	0.4	3.1	14.0	100.0	13.9	203
Area of residence											
Rural	27.4	4.2	1.5	0.2	41.9	0.1	2.1	22.7	100.0	33.1	812
All Urban	55.2	3.3	2.5	1.0	24.7	0.0	1.9	11.4	100.0	61.0	192
Other Urban	55.2	3.3	2.5	1.0	24.7	0.0	1.9	11.4	100.0	61.0	192
Age											
15-19	33.6	2.1	0.0	0.0	41.1	0.0	5.1	18.2	100.0	35.7	41
20-24	38.6	4.8	0.6	0.3	38.2	0.0	2.1	15.4	100.0	44.0	215
25-29	35.2	3.5	1.3	0.5	33.5	0.0	2.0	24.0	100.0	40.0	296
30-34	31.1	5.4	3.9	0.0	36.9	0.4	2.3	20.1	100.0	40.4	231
35-39	26.6	4.7	1.4	0.3	46.9	0.0	0.8	19.4	100.0	32.6	145
40-44	21.4	0.0	1.5	1.2	49.1	0.0	1.3	25.5	100.0	22.9	63
45-49	25.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.5	0.0	6.6	28.0	100.0	25.8	13
Mother's Education											
None	20.9	3.3	1.3	0.1	47.4	0.1	2.2	24.6	100.0	25.5	679
Primary	48.7	7.1	1.4	1.5	24.5	0.0	2.4	14.4	100.0	57.2	145
Middle	58.7	5.1	0.0	0.0	21.2	0.0	0.0	15.1	100.0	63.8	67
Secondary	63.6	3.7	8.0	0.5	13.8	0.0	1.6	8.8	100.0	75.3	72
Higher	75.3	4.6	1.9	0.0	12.8	0.0	2.8	2.7	100.0	81.8	39
Wealth index quintiles											
Lowest	11.6	2.9	1.0	0.2	57.1	0.2	1.4	25.5	100.0	15.6	382
Second	30.5	5.9	2.6	0.3	32.6	0.0	3.4	24.8	100.0	39.0	259
Middle	47.4	2.7	2.1	0.8	29.6	0.0	1.9	15.5	100.0	52.2	178
Fourth	62.1	4.1	1.7	0.3	19.6	0.0	1.8	10.4	100.0	67.9	145
Highest	76.4	8.4	1.0	0.0	9.6	0.0	0.8	3.8	100.0	85.8	40

Table RH.5: Assistance during delivery

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 with a birth in two years preceding the survey by type of personnel assisting at delivery, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Person assisting at delivery								Total	Any skilled personnel*	Delivered in health facility**	Number of women who gave birth in preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/midwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative/friend	Other/missing	No attendant				
Punjab	32.8	6.0	3.8	0.6	54.5	1.0	1.0	0.4	100.0	42.6	38.3	29,696
District												
Bahawalnagar	22.8	4.2	1.8	0.2	69.4	0.5	0.9	0.2	100.0	28.8	27.3	1,003
Tehsil												
Bahawalnagar	20.5	1.6	2.1	0.3	74.2	0.5	0.8	0.0	100.0	24.2	24.0	268
Chishtian	33.0	7.7	2.4	0.3	54.1	0.9	1.0	0.4	100.0	43.2	40.8	249
Fort Abbas	25.0	2.2	2.9	0.3	67.7	0.6	1.2	0.0	100.0	30.1	28.5	121
Haroonabad	29.3	8.7	0.3	0.0	60.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	100.0	38.3	35.5	163
Minchinabad	7.0	0.9	1.2	0.0	89.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	100.0	9.1	7.8	203
Area of residence												
Rural	18.5	4.6	1.2	0.2	74.0	0.5	0.7	0.2	100.0	24.3	23.2	812
All Urban	41.2	2.6	4.2	0.2	49.6	0.8	1.5	0.0	100.0	47.9	44.8	192
Other Urban	41.2	2.6	4.2	0.2	49.6	0.8	1.5	0.0	100.0	47.9	44.8	192
Age												
15-19	20.9	7.5	0.0	0.0	71.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	28.4	28.4	41
20-24	23.8	4.4	1.6	0.0	68.4	0.3	1.4	0.0	100.0	29.8	28.2	215
25-29	24.7	4.8	2.2	0.3	65.9	1.0	0.4	0.7	100.0	31.7	30.0	296
30-34	24.3	4.1	2.7	0.0	67.5	0.4	1.1	0.0	100.0	31.1	29.3	231
35-39	18.8	3.5	0.0	0.3	75.5	0.5	1.4	0.0	100.0	22.3	20.7	145
40-44	15.6	0.0	2.9	1.2	80.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	18.6	19.1	63
45-49	25.9	5.2	0.0	0.0	68.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	31.1	25.8	13
Mother's Education												
None	14.0	2.8	0.9	0.1	80.4	0.6	0.9	0.3	100.0	17.7	17.1	679
Primary	28.2	9.4	3.0	0.0	57.3	1.0	1.0	0.0	100.0	40.7	36.9	145
Middle	44.1	4.1	2.1	0.0	49.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	50.3	50.3	67
Secondary	51.7	6.9	6.4	0.5	33.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	100.0	65.1	61.8	72
Higher	65.8	4.4	4.2	2.1	22.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	100.0	74.5	65.3	39
Wealth index quintiles												
Lowest	6.2	1.9	1.1	0.2	88.9	0.8	0.8	0.2	100.0	9.1	9.0	382
Second	22.2	5.9	1.5	0.0	69.1	0.0	0.8	0.4	100.0	29.6	28.4	259
Middle	28.7	5.1	2.4	0.0	60.9	1.2	1.7	0.0	100.0	36.1	33.8	178
Fourth	49.8	5.1	1.8	0.8	42.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	100.0	56.7	54.1	145
Highest	62.5	8.4	7.8	0.0	20.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	100.0	78.7	70.0	40

Table RH.5A: Postnatal care provider

Persons providing postnatal care to women aged 15-49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007-08.

	Person providing postnatal care							No postnatal care received	Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/midwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative / Friend	Other/missing				
Punjab	31.7	5.6	3.6	0.7	51.8	1.0	1.6	4.0	100.0	40.9	29,696
District											
Bahawalnagar	22.1	4.3	1.8	0.2	69.6	0.6	1.1	0.4	100.0	28.2	1,003
Tehsil											
Bahawalnagar	19.3	2.0	2.1	0.3	74.4	0.8	1.1	0.0	100.0	23.4	268
Chishtian	31.9	8.0	2.4	0.3	54.2	0.9	1.9	0.4	100.0	42.2	249
Fort Abbas	24.5	1.5	2.9	0.3	68.4	0.6	0.7	1.0	100.0	29.0	121
Haroonabad	28.9	8.7	0.3	0.0	61.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	100.0	37.9	163
Minchinabad	7.0	0.9	1.2	0.0	89.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	100.0	9.1	203
Area of residence											
Rural	18.1	4.6	1.2	0.2	74.4	0.5	0.8	0.2	100.0	23.9	812
All Urban	39.2	3.2	4.2	0.2	49.0	1.1	2.1	1.1	100.0	46.5	192
Other Urban	39.2	3.2	4.2	0.2	49.0	1.1	2.1	1.1	100.0	46.5	192
Age											
15-19	20.9	5.6	0.0	0.0	71.6	0.0	0.0	1.9	100.0	26.5	41
20-24	22.3	4.9	1.6	0.0	68.6	0.3	2.0	0.2	100.0	28.9	215
25-29	24.5	4.8	2.2	0.3	66.4	1.0	0.6	0.2	100.0	31.6	296
30-34	23.2	4.4	2.7	0.0	68.0	0.4	1.1	0.2	100.0	30.3	231
35-39	17.9	3.5	0.0	0.3	75.4	1.0	1.6	0.4	100.0	21.4	145
40-44	15.6	0.0	2.9	1.2	78.8	0.0	0.0	1.5	100.0	18.6	63
45-49	25.9	5.2	0.0	0.0	68.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	31.1	13
Mother's Education											
None	13.4	2.9	0.9	0.1	80.6	0.7	1.0	0.4	100.0	17.3	679
Primary	27.7	9.4	3.0	0.0	57.8	1.0	0.6	0.5	100.0	40.1	145
Middle	43.2	4.1	2.1	0.0	48.9	0.0	0.9	0.8	100.0	49.4	67
Secondary	50.2	6.9	6.4	0.5	34.1	0.0	1.7	0.0	100.0	63.6	72
Higher	63.4	4.4	4.2	2.1	22.4	0.0	3.4	0.0	100.0	72.1	39
Wealth index quintiles											
Lowest	6.0	1.9	1.1	0.2	89.1	0.8	0.7	0.2	100.0	8.9	382
Second	21.9	5.6	1.5	0.0	69.0	0.0	1.1	0.9	100.0	29.0	259
Middle	27.6	6.1	2.4	0.0	61.5	1.6	0.5	0.3	100.0	36.1	178
Fourth	48.0	5.1	1.8	0.8	42.5	0.0	1.7	0.0	100.0	54.9	145
Highest	59.4	8.4	7.8	0.0	20.3	0.0	4.2	0.0	100.0	75.5	40

Table RH.7: Currently married women by age

Percentage of currently married women aged 15-49 years by age, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Age group in years							Total	Number of married women 15-49 years
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49		
Punjab	3.2	13.9	21.5	18.8	18.3	14.2	10.2	100.0	83,389
District									
Bahawalnagar	4.0	15.1	19.4	18.8	18.8	13.9	9.9	100.0	2,698
Tehsil									
Bahawalnagar	5.6	15.0	18.5	18.9	19.4	13.2	9.5	100.0	695
Chishtian	3.5	15.3	18.2	19.2	18.6	14.0	11.1	100.0	668
Fort Abbas	4.3	17.1	21.2	16.6	16.8	13.4	10.6	100.0	355
Haroonabad	1.9	9.8	21.6	20.9	19.2	15.8	10.7	100.0	480
Minchinabad	4.5	18.7	19.1	17.5	19.4	13.0	7.9	100.0	501
Area of residence									
Rural	4.5	15.6	19.6	18.6	18.1	13.6	10.0	100.0	2,122
All Urban	2.2	13.5	19.0	19.3	21.5	14.9	9.6	100.0	576
Other Urban	2.2	13.5	19.0	19.3	21.5	14.9	9.6	100.0	576
Mother's Education									
None	3.8	13.8	16.5	17.6	20.0	16.2	12.1	100.0	1,878
Primary	6.3	19.0	22.4	18.3	17.0	10.3	6.7	100.0	357
Middle	6.9	20.1	33.4	21.3	10.3	5.6	2.4	100.0	149
Secondary	1.0	21.7	26.2	22.3	16.9	7.6	4.2	100.0	195
Higher	1.7	6.9	28.9	29.6	20.1	7.7	5.0	100.0	119
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	4.9	16.0	19.7	17.5	19.5	14.3	8.2	100.0	912
Second	5.0	14.2	18.5	19.4	18.4	13.4	11.1	100.0	711
Middle	2.9	17.9	17.4	18.1	17.3	15.8	10.6	100.0	497
Fourth	2.8	14.0	22.0	20.9	18.9	11.5	10.0	100.0	433
Highest	1.1	7.8	21.8	19.8	22.2	14.1	13.1	100.0	145

Table ED.8A: Literacy rate (10 years and older)

Percentage of household members aged 10 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
Punjab	68.7	227,607	49.5	217,054	59.3	444,661
District Bahawalnagar	59.6	7,149	38.3	6,724	49.3	13,873
Tehsil						
Bahawalnagar	54.6	1,848	31.6	1,684	43.6	3,532
Chishtian	67.7	1,733	47.6	1,672	57.8	3,405
Fort Abbas	60.9	980	38.9	914	50.3	1,894
Haroonaabad	66.7	1,300	50.9	1,301	58.8	2,602
Minchinabad	47.8	1,287	19.9	1,152	34.6	2,440
Area of residence						
Rural	54.9	5,579	31.6	5,222	43.6	10,801
All Urban	76.5	1,570	61.6	1,502	69.3	3,072
Other Urban	76.5	1,570	61.6	1,502	69.3	3,072
Age						
10 - 14	73.3	1,233	59.7	1,138	66.8	2,371
15 - 19	71.4	1,121	57.2	1,094	64.4	2,215
20 - 24	67.4	850	50.2	891	58.6	1,741
25 - 29	68.9	707	43.7	669	56.7	1,376
30 - 34	64.6	503	34.4	567	48.6	1,070
35 - 39	54.2	536	26.8	529	40.6	1,065
40 - 44	46.9	490	18.9	401	34.3	891
45 - 49	50.8	388	15.7	286	35.9	674
50 - 54	47.1	326	8.8	352	27.2	679
55 - 59	41.2	267	8.6	243	25.7	510
60 - 64	31.4	259	3.3	224	18.4	483
65 - 69	27.3	159	5.0	125	17.5	284
70 - 74	21.5	156	5.8	104	15.2	259
75 +	22.4	155	1.4	100	14.1	255
Education						
None	34.8	3,938	22.7	3,654	29.0	7,591
Primary	85.7	967	44.1	896	65.7	1,864
Middle	90.0	772	54.4	735	72.7	1,506
Secondary	92.5	1,059	63.3	1,009	78.3	2,068
Higher	93.9	412	72.9	428	83.2	840
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	2	75.0	2	87.5	4
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	35.2	2,326	11.8	2,129	24.1	4,455
Second	56.1	1,922	31.0	1,836	43.8	3,757
Middle	74.1	1,397	53.7	1,302	64.2	2,699
Fourth	86.4	1,116	68.9	1,081	77.8	2,197
Highest	94.4	388	82.2	376	88.4	764

Table ED.8B: Literacy rate (15 years and older)

Percentage of household members aged 15 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
Punjab	66.1	189,685	44.7	182,312	55.6	371,997
District						
Bahawalnagar	56.8	5,916	33.9	5,586	45.7	11,502
Tehsil						
Bahawalnagar	51.3	1,504	27.0	1,381	39.7	2,885
Chishtian	65.6	1,443	42.6	1,399	54.3	2,841
Fort Abbas	58.7	821	35.9	781	47.6	1,602
Haronabad	64.2	1,080	46.4	1,066	55.3	2,146
Minchinabad	43.6	1,069	15.8	959	30.5	2,027
Area of residence						
Rural	51.7	4,608	27.5	4,350	40.0	8,958
All Urban	74.7	1,308	56.5	1,236	65.9	2,544
Other Urban	74.7	1,308	56.5	1,236	65.9	2,544
Age						
15 - 19	71.4	1,121	57.2	1,094	64.4	2,215
20 - 24	67.4	850	50.2	891	58.6	1,741
25 - 29	68.9	707	43.7	669	56.7	1,376
30 - 34	64.6	503	34.4	567	48.6	1,070
35 - 39	54.2	536	26.8	529	40.6	1,065
40 - 44	46.9	490	18.9	401	34.3	891
45 - 49	50.8	388	15.7	286	35.9	674
50 - 54	47.1	326	8.8	352	27.2	679
55 - 59	41.2	267	8.6	243	25.7	510
60 - 64	31.4	259	3.3	224	18.4	483
65 - 69	27.3	159	5.0	125	17.5	284
70 - 74	21.5	156	5.8	104	15.2	259
75 +	22.4	155	1.4	100	14.1	255
Education						
None	28.9	3,237	18.3	3,008	23.8	6,245
Primary	86.9	790	38.9	749	63.5	1,539
Middle	90.2	647	49.4	626	70.1	1,273
Secondary	92.8	892	59.0	842	76.4	1,734
Higher	92.9	349	68.7	359	80.6	707
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	2	75.0	2	87.5	4
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	29.9	1,871	7.8	1,718	19.3	3,588
Second	52.9	1,599	25.4	1,531	39.5	3,131
Middle	71.1	1,162	47.4	1,085	59.7	2,247
Fourth	85.5	947	64.9	933	75.3	1,880
Highest	93.8	338	79.6	318	86.9	656

Table ED.8C: Literacy rate (15-24 years)

Percentage of household members aged 15-24 years who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members
Punjab	79.0	64,064	67.7	63,807	73.3	127,872
District						
Bahawalnagar	69.7	1,971	54.0	1,985	61.8	3,956
Tehsil						
Bahawalnagar	66.3	532	44.5	502	55.7	1,034
Chishtian	76.6	480	64.8	504	70.5	984
Fort Abbas	72.9	265	60.0	292	66.1	557
Haroonabad	75.2	340	71.0	359	73.0	699
Minchinabad	57.7	354	28.2	328	43.5	682
Area of residence						
Rural	66.1	1,528	47.1	1,518	56.6	3,045
All Urban	81.9	443	76.5	468	79.1	910
Other Urban	81.9	443	76.5	468	79.1	910
Age						
15 - 19	71.4	1,121	57.2	1,094	64.4	2,215
20 - 24	67.4	850	50.2	891	58.6	1,741
Education						
None	54.4	1,094	35.8	1,059	45.2	2,154
Primary	81.5	267	63.9	286	72.4	553
Middle	89.0	212	71.5	232	79.8	444
Secondary	92.1	309	83.0	308	87.6	617
Higher	98.1	89	89.3	99	93.5	188
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	45.1	597	17.0	561	31.5	1,158
Second	67.2	546	45.8	557	56.4	1,103
Middle	84.5	424	74.5	424	79.5	848
Fourth	92.6	300	89.7	348	91.1	648
Highest	97.7	103	98.1	96	97.9	199

Table ED.1: Pre-school attendance

Percentage of children aged 3-4 years who are attending pre-school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years
Punjab	13.8	14,977	13.2	14,323	13.5	29,300
District						
Bahawalnagar	12.0	564	10.4	532	11.2	1,096
Tehsil						
Bahawalnagar	6.4	156	5.5	126	6.0	282
Chishtian	18.2	118	16.0	117	17.1	234
Fort Abbas	11.4	74	13.5	71	12.4	145
Haroonabad	12.6	97	12.1	96	12.4	193
Minchinabad	12.9	119	7.0	122	9.9	242
Area of residence						
Rural	11.2	466	8.8	432	10.0	897
All Urban	15.9	98	17.4	100	16.6	199
Other Urban	15.9	98	17.4	100	16.6	199
Age						
3	3.2	269	5.2	259	4.2	527
4	19.9	295	15.3	273	17.7	569
Education						
None	8.9	405	6.4	387	7.7	792
Primary	22.0	70	10.0	55	16.8	125
Middle	19.1	27	38.1	30	29.1	57
Secondary	14.8	40	25.3	38	19.9	78
Higher	21.9	22	18.7	22	20.3	44
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	6.1	233	3.9	219	5.0	453
Second	12.8	145	8.0	134	10.5	279
Middle	18.5	95	14.8	83	16.8	178
Fourth	17.4	70	25.1	72	21.3	142
Highest	24.8	20	24.7	24	24.8	44

Table ED.2: Primary school entry

Percentage of children of primary school entry age attending grade 1*, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (5 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (5 years)	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (6 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (6 years)
Punjab	18.9	14,684	38.4	16,234
District Bahawalnagar	16.1	357	29.5	588
Tehsil				
Bahawalnagar	10.9	91	24.8	148
Chishtian	18.7	108	25.8	126
Fort Abbas	14.5	37	32.2	83
Haroonabad	25.1	52	42.6	121
Minchinabad	13.1	70	24.0	110
Gender				
Male	17.0	179	27.6	324
Female	15.3	178	31.9	264
Area of residence				
Rural	14.9	275	27.6	480
All Urban	20.1	82	38.2	108
Other Urban	20.1	82	38.2	108
Age of child				
5 or 6	16.1	357	29.5	588
Mother's education				
None	9.7	246	24.6	447
Primary	26.7	45	38.9	62
Middle	36.8	19	47.9	23
Secondary	35.9	30	56.2	31
Higher	23.5	17	44.9	24
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	8.3	129	21.4	238
Second	10.1	87	23.8	163
Middle	26.6	65	38.8	90
Fourth	25.7	62	50.0	73
Highest	35.6	14	52.5	24

Table ED.3A: Primary school net attendance ratio (5-9 years)

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	54.0	39,519	51.8	37,026	52.9	76,545
District						
Bahawalnagar	47.1	1,271	44.3	1,202	45.8	2,473
Tehsil						
Bahawalnagar	43.2	338	40.3	305	41.9	643
Chishtian	50.6	265	44.3	291	47.3	556
Fort Abbas	45.0	162	48.2	161	46.6	323
Haroonabad	59.4	224	61.2	221	60.3	445
Minchinabad	40.1	281	30.3	226	35.7	506
Area of residence						
Rural	44.9	1,018	39.7	961	42.4	1,980
All Urban	56.2	252	62.4	241	59.2	493
Other Urban	56.2	252	62.4	241	59.2	493
Age						
5	17.0	179	15.3	178	16.1	357
6	28.5	324	32.2	264	30.1	588
7	51.7	274	45.0	275	48.4	549
8	64.3	320	60.7	295	62.6	615
9	74.2	174	61.8	191	67.7	365
Mother's education						
None	42.8	969	36.8	942	39.9	1,911
Primary	60.4	144	67.0	116	63.4	260
Middle	65.8	42	65.9	49	65.9	91
Secondary	62.7	73	82.3	61	71.6	134
Higher	55.6	42	73.9	34	63.7	76
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	35.1	512	26.7	483	31.0	994
Second	46.5	341	43.6	314	45.1	655
Middle	63.1	205	57.2	211	60.1	417
Fourth	59.4	162	71.4	146	65.1	307
Highest	69.0	51	86.5	48	77.5	100

Table ED.3B: Primary school gross attendance ratio (5-9 years)

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (GAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	101.6	39,519	92.5	37,026	97.2	76,545
District						
Bahawalnagar	97.2	1,271	82.2	1,202	89.9	2,473
Tehsil						
Bahawalnagar	94.4	338	73.2	305	84.3	643
Chishtian	107.9	265	87.4	291	97.2	556
Fort Abbas	101.4	162	82.4	161	92.0	323
Haroonabad	109.9	224	113.1	221	111.5	445
Minchinabad	77.6	281	57.3	226	68.6	506
Area of residence						
Rural	94.9	1,018	74.6	961	85.0	1,980
All Urban	106.1	252	112.7	241	109.3	493
Other Urban	106.1	252	112.7	241	109.3	493
Mother's education						
None	92.9	969	71.9	942	82.5	1,911
Primary	107.0	144	110.0	116	108.3	260
Middle	85.9	42	82.4	49	84.0	91
Secondary	91.7	73	122.1	61	105.5	134
Higher	86.6	42	101.7	34	93.4	76
Missing/DK	.	0	.	0	.	0
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	78.4	512	48.6	483	63.9	994
Second	100.4	341	91.0	314	95.9	655
Middle	124.1	205	105.8	211	114.8	417
Fourth	112.1	162	122.3	146	116.9	307
Highest	107.6	51	136.2	48	121.5	100

Table ED.3C: Public and private primary school attendance rate

Percentage of children age 5-9 years attending primary schools by type of school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Attending public primary school	Attending private primary school	Attending Madrasa/ NSC	Attending primary school but DK type of school or type is missing	Total	Number of children 5-9 years old
Punjab	55.9	43.0	0.2	0.9	100.0	40,501
District						
Bahawalnagar	76.0	22.6	0.7	0.7	100.0	1,132
Tehsil						
Bahawalnagar	73.4	24.1	0.7	1.8	100.0	269
Chishtian	68.5	29.7	1.3	0.5	100.0	263
Fort Abbas	82.4	16.8	0.5	0.3	100.0	150
Haroonabad	78.3	21.3	0.0	0.4	100.0	268
Minchinabad	82.1	17.0	1.0	0.0	100.0	181
Area of residence						
Rural	87.0	12.4	0.6	0.1	100.0	839
All Urban	44.4	52.0	1.0	2.5	100.0	292
Other Urban	44.4	52.0	1.0	2.5	100.0	292
Age						
5	71.5	27.0	1.5	0.0	100.0	58
6	74.0	25.5	0.2	0.3	100.0	177
7	76.6	21.6	1.1	0.7	100.0	265
8	76.3	22.0	0.6	1.1	100.0	385
9	77.3	21.7	0.5	0.4	100.0	247
Mother's education						
None	85.3	13.0	1.0	0.6	100.0	762
Primary	69.5	30.3	0.0	0.2	100.0	165
Middle	60.9	36.5	0.7	1.9	100.0	60
Secondary	49.8	50.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	96
Higher	22.4	74.9	0.0	2.7	100.0	49
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	94.5	4.4	1.1	0.0	100.0	308
Second	89.3	9.2	0.6	0.9	100.0	296
Middle	74.7	24.2	0.6	0.4	100.0	251
Fourth	46.9	52.3	0.2	0.6	100.0	200
Highest	30.8	64.6	1.1	3.6	100.0	77

Table ED.4: Middle/Secondary school net attendance ratio

Percentage of children of middle/secondary school age (10-14 years) attending secondary school or higher (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	29.6	37,922	27.8	34,743	28.7	72,665
District Bahawalnagar	21.6	1,233	19.8	1,138	20.7	2,371
Tehsil						
Bahawalnagar	21.5	345	16.5	303	19.2	648
Chishtian	23.3	290	26.9	273	25.0	564
Fort Abbas	22.0	159	19.5	133	20.9	292
Haroonabad	27.4	220	25.7	235	26.5	455
Minchinabad	13.2	219	7.7	194	10.6	412
Area of residence						
Rural	18.4	971	13.9	872	16.3	1,842
All Urban	33.2	262	39.1	266	36.2	528
Other Urban	33.2	262	39.1	266	36.2	528
Age						
10	5.7	329	4.7	286	5.2	615
11	15.1	147	13.0	152	14.0	300
12	20.1	326	20.1	287	20.1	614
13	35.2	192	31.7	183	33.5	375
14	38.5	238	33.1	229	35.9	467
Mother's education						
None	17.4	1,019	13.3	928	15.5	1,947
Primary	35.7	120	40.3	107	37.9	228
Middle	60.1	22	65.0	27	62.8	49
Secondary	49.0	46	52.7	56	51.0	102
Higher	36.2	25	57.9	20	45.8	45
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	10.0	455	3.3	411	6.8	866
Second	16.9	322	11.0	304	14.0	626
Middle	30.1	236	34.9	217	32.4	452
Fourth	39.4	169	45.5	148	42.3	317
Highest	55.9	51	59.8	58	58.0	109

Table ED.4w: Secondary school age children attending primary school

Percentage of children of secondary school age (10-14 years) attending primary school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children
Punjab	46.3	37,922	40.4	34,743	43.4	72,665
District						
Bahawalnagar	47.2	1,233	35.6	1,138	41.6	2,371
Tehsil						
Bahawalnagar	46.3	345	29.9	303	38.6	648
Chishtian	48.9	290	41.6	273	45.3	564
Fort Abbas	50.9	159	35.5	133	43.9	292
Haroonabad	46.4	220	42.4	235	44.3	455
Minchinabad	44.6	219	28.1	194	36.9	412
Area of residence						
Rural	47.8	971	34.0	872	41.3	1,842
All Urban	45.0	262	41.0	266	43.0	528
Other Urban	45.0	262	41.0	266	43.0	528
Age						
10	67.9	329	55.8	286	62.3	615
11	61.7	147	52.3	152	56.9	300
12	47.7	326	32.5	287	40.6	614
13	29.9	192	23.7	183	26.9	375
14	23.0	238	12.7	229	18.0	467
Mother's education						
None	47.2	1,019	34.6	928	41.2	1,947
Primary	52.2	120	44.5	107	48.6	228
Middle	37.6	22	26.9	27	31.7	49
Secondary	37.8	46	38.8	56	38.3	102
Higher	47.9	25	37.7	20	43.4	45
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	44.1	455	23.2	411	34.2	866
Second	51.6	322	44.0	304	47.9	626
Middle	50.0	236	42.8	217	46.6	452
Fourth	46.9	169	42.2	148	44.7	317
Highest	35.3	51	35.8	58	35.5	109

Table ED.7: Education gender parity

Ratio of females to males attending primary education and ratio of females to males attending secondary education, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for primary school NAR*	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for secondary school NAR*
Punjab	51.8	54.0	0.96	27.8	29.6	0.94
District						
Bahawalnagar	44.3	47.1	0.94	19.8	21.6	0.92
Tehsil						
Bahawalnagar	40.3	43.2	0.93	16.5	21.5	0.77
Chishtian	44.3	50.6	0.88	26.9	23.3	1.16
Fort Abbas	48.2	45.0	1.07	19.5	22.0	0.89
Haroonabad	61.2	59.4	1.03	25.7	27.4	0.94
Minchinabad	30.3	40.1	0.76	7.7	13.2	0.58
Area of residence						
Rural	39.7	44.9	0.88	13.9	18.4	0.75
All Urban	62.4	56.2	1.11	39.1	33.2	1.18
Other Urban	62.4	56.2	1.11	39.1	33.2	1.18
Mother's education						
None	36.8	42.8	0.86	13.3	17.4	0.76
Primary	67.0	60.4	1.11	40.3	35.7	1.13
Middle	65.9	65.8	1.00	65.0	60.1	1.08
Secondary	82.3	62.7	1.31	52.7	49.0	1.08
Higher	73.9	55.6	1.33	57.9	36.2	1.60
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	26.7	35.1	0.76	3.3	10.0	0.33
Second	43.6	46.5	0.94	11.0	16.9	0.65
Middle	57.2	63.1	0.91	34.9	30.1	1.16
Fourth	71.4	59.4	1.20	45.5	39.4	1.16
Highest	86.5	69.0	1.25	59.8	55.9	1.07

Table ED.9: Physical access to primary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	93.0	5.3	1.7	91.4	5.9	2.7	74.7	9.6	15.7	74.0	9.8	16.2	91,075
District													
Bahawalnagar	94.8	4.5	0.7	91.8	5.8	2.4	44.6	16.1	39.3	44.7	15.8	39.5	3,960
Tehsil													
Bahawalnagar	91.7	7.9	0.4	90.9	6.9	2.1	49.0	6.9	44.1	49.0	6.9	44.0	1,004
Chishtian	96.0	4.0	0.0	97.4	2.6	0.0	57.6	21.7	20.8	58.7	20.3	21.0	948
Fort Abbas	94.7	1.7	3.6	91.7	4.3	4.0	40.8	22.0	37.2	40.8	21.8	37.4	580
Haronabad	95.9	4.1	0.0	95.9	4.1	0.0	38.9	24.0	37.1	39.4	23.8	36.8	752
Minchinabad	96.7	2.8	0.4	80.9	11.9	7.3		8.6	61.2	29.0	8.7	62.2	676
Area of residence													
Rural	95.1	4.1	0.8	90.7	6.2	3.1	27.8	18.8	53.4	27.7	18.3	53.9	2,880
All Urban	94.0	5.6	0.4	94.6	5.0	0.4	90.1	8.8	1.1	90.1	8.9	1.0	1,080
Other Urban	94.0	5.6	0.4	94.6	5.0	0.4	90.1	8.8	1.1	90.1	8.9	1.0	1,080
Education of household head													
None	93.8	5.1	1.1	90.0	6.8	3.3	36.1	15.3	48.7	35.9	14.8	49.2	2,107
Primary	95.4	4.2	0.4	92.7	5.2	2.1	46.2	17.0	36.8	46.8	16.4	36.8	525
Middle	96.2	3.1	0.7	93.3	4.8	1.9	48.9	19.6	31.5	49.3	19.3	31.4	426
Secondary	95.6	4.4	0.0	94.0	5.1	0.9	57.8	17.6	24.6	57.8	17.6	24.7	596
Higher	97.3	2.3	0.3	96.3	3.4	0.3	69.8	12.7	17.5	70.0	12.6	17.4	305
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	92.2	5.9	1.9	86.2	8.8	5.0	22.4	14.4	63.2	22.0	13.8	64.2	1,325
Second	96.2	3.7	0.1	92.7	5.6	1.7	39.4	19.1	41.4	39.9	18.7	41.5	1,032
Middle	96.6	3.3	0.1	95.8	3.3	1.0	56.8	17.6	25.6	56.9	17.5	25.6	749
Fourth	95.7	4.1	0.2	95.4	4.1	0.5	67.8	17.3	14.9	68.0	17.1	14.9	599
Highest	96.0	4.0	0.0	97.2	2.8	0.0	91.9	6.0	2.0	92.0	6.0	2.0	255

Table ED.9B: Physical access to middle schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	62.6	23.2	14.2	62.8	21.0	16.3	65.5	13.1	21.5	65.3	13.1	21.7	91,075
District													
Bahawalnagar	42.6	36.3	21.1	49.0	27.3	23.7	32.4	17.7	49.9	33.3	17.6	49.1	3,960
Tehsil													
Bahawalnagar	41.1	33.6	25.3	45.0	31.2	23.9	34.3	10.7	55.0	36.0	10.4	53.6	1,004
Chishtian	51.3	42.4	6.3	63.3	30.7	6.0	37.8	25.5	36.7	38.0	25.3	36.7	948
Fort Abbas	49.7	33.5	16.8	53.3	28.0	18.8	25.1	21.0	53.9	27.9	21.0	51.1	580
Haroonabad	44.8	43.2	12.0	53.7	29.8	16.5	33.6	23.2	43.3	33.6	23.2	43.3	752
Minchinabad	24.5	27.4	48.1	26.4	14.2	59.3		8.6	63.9	27.5	8.6	63.9	676
Area of residence													
Rural	31.4	42.3	26.3	38.8	31.0	30.2	12.5	19.8	67.7	13.2	19.7	67.1	2,880
All Urban	78.9	17.1	4.0	80.2	16.1	3.7	86.8	12.1	1.1	87.1	11.8	1.0	1,080
Other Urban	78.9	17.1	4.0	80.2	16.1	3.7	86.8	12.1	1.1	87.1	11.8	1.0	1,080
Education of household head													
None	34.3	39.7	26.0	40.8	28.7	30.5	22.8	16.9	60.3	23.7	16.9	59.4	2,107
Primary	45.9	34.6	19.5	50.9	26.9	22.2	34.9	18.9	46.2	36.0	18.4	45.6	525
Middle	49.2	34.3	16.4	56.0	27.4	16.5	37.6	20.1	42.3	38.8	19.9	41.3	426
Secondary	55.6	31.5	12.9	62.5	25.0	12.4	46.3	19.9	33.9	47.1	19.6	33.3	596
Higher	61.5	27.5	11.1	68.9	22.0	9.2	60.0	13.6	26.4	60.5	13.5	26.0	305
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	22.1	42.8	35.1	28.4	30.4	41.2	8.9	16.0	75.2	9.3	15.9	74.8	1,325
Second	39.5	41.1	19.4	46.3	31.6	22.1	24.3	20.6	55.1	25.6	20.5	53.9	1,032
Middle	56.1	30.3	13.6	62.4	24.5	13.1	46.0	19.7	34.3	47.1	19.5	33.4	749
Fourth	66.2	26.9	6.9	71.4	21.5	7.1	58.9	18.1	23.1	59.6	17.7	22.7	599
Highest	80.8	17.2	2.0	84.8	13.0	2.2	87.3	8.6	4.1	87.5	8.5	4.0	255

Table ED.9C: Physical access to secondary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	50.6	23.2	26.2	46.9	21.8	31.3	56.0	13.4	30.6	56.6	13.3	30.1	91,075
District													
Bahawalnagar	35.9	29.1	34.9	30.7	28.2	41.1	27.3	12.7	60.0	27.9	12.8	59.2	3,960
Tehsil													
Bahawalnagar	41.4	17.6	41.1	31.5	21.9	46.6	28.3	12.5	59.2	28.3	12.5	59.2	1,004
Chishtian	40.4	40.7	18.8	37.5	43.3	19.2	31.9	18.5	49.6	33.0	17.3	49.7	948
Fort Abbas	31.3	35.2	33.5	26.8	29.0	44.2	22.7	17.0	60.2	25.5	19.8	54.8	580
Haroonabad	32.5	36.1	31.4	31.5	30.3	38.2	29.3	8.9	61.8	29.0	9.1	62.0	752
Minchinabad	29.5	17.2	53.3	22.7	13.2	64.1		5.5	73.0	21.5	5.5	73.0	676
Area of residence													
Rural	19.4	33.7	46.8	13.7	31.0	55.3	7.2	12.7	80.1	8.1	12.9	79.0	2,880
All Urban	80.0	16.9	3.1	76.5	20.5	3.1	85.0	12.5	2.5	84.7	12.7	2.7	1,080
Other Urban	80.0	16.9	3.1	76.5	20.5	3.1	85.0	12.5	2.5	84.7	12.7	2.7	1,080
Education of household head													
None	27.2	29.7	43.0	22.2	28.2	49.6	18.1	12.5	69.3	18.6	12.8	68.6	2,107
Primary	39.2	25.6	35.2	33.5	26.1	40.4	30.6	12.1	57.3	31.3	12.4	56.4	525
Middle	39.8	35.5	24.8	33.5	33.3	33.3	30.3	14.2	55.5	30.4	14.7	54.9	426
Secondary	48.2	29.7	22.1	44.1	28.6	27.3	40.2	13.5	46.4	41.2	13.6	45.2	596
Higher	61.1	21.6	17.3	55.3	23.3	21.3	56.7	11.0	32.3	57.8	10.1	32.1	305
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	14.7	30.0	55.3	9.3	28.0	62.7	5.9	10.9	83.3	6.2	10.9	82.9	1,325
Second	30.7	32.8	36.5	24.1	30.1	45.8	18.0	14.2	67.8	18.9	14.9	66.2	1,032
Middle	48.2	28.6	23.2	44.0	27.8	28.2	39.3	15.4	45.4	40.3	15.2	44.5	749
Fourth	57.4	27.9	14.6	53.4	29.9	16.7	54.3	12.5	33.2	53.9	12.9	33.2	599
Highest	81.7	14.3	4.0	78.1	17.9	4.0	85.0	8.5	6.4	85.1	7.9	7.1	255

Table CP.1: Birth registration

Percent distribution of children aged 0-59 months by whether birth is registered and reasons for non-registration, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Birth is registered*	Don't know if birth is registered	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Birth is not registered because:							Total	Number of children aged 0-59 months without birth registration
				Costs too much	Must travel too far	Didn't know child should be registered	Late, didn't want to pay fine	Doesn't know where to register	Other	Don't know		
Punjab	77.0	2.7	70,226	4.4	14.2	42.7	1.3	15.1	14.4	8.0	100.0	14,521
District												
Bahawalnagar	65.0	0.6	2,507	1.0	10.3	75.5	0.4	8.2	2.7	1.8	100.0	838
Tehsil												
Bahawalnagar	49.5	1.1	643	0.2	7.0	78.0	0.0	9.1	2.3	3.4	100.0	321
Chishtian	83.0	0.8	568	4.4	9.7	53.1	0.8	20.7	9.0	2.3	100.0	87
Fort Abbas	77.2	0.6	327	4.3	16.8	67.3	2.3	6.3	3.0	0.0	100.0	64
Haroonabad	85.6	0.2	438	0.7	19.6	60.3	2.9	7.3	5.5	3.8	100.0	52
Minchinabad	40.1	0.0	531	0.3	11.0	83.3	0.0	4.2	0.9	0.2	100.0	314
Area of residence												
Rural	63.6	0.1	2,046	0.6	9.6	80.9	0.5	6.3	1.7	0.4	100.0	718
All Urban	71.5	2.6	461	3.7	14.5	43.2	0.0	19.4	9.0	10.3	100.0	119
Other Urban	71.5	2.6	461	3.7	14.5	43.2	0.0	19.4	9.0	10.3	100.0	119
Gender												
Male	65.7	0.6	1,282	0.5	10.5	76.7	0.9	7.7	2.4	1.3	100.0	421
Female	64.3	0.6	1,225	1.6	10.1	74.3	0.0	8.6	3.0	2.4	100.0	417
Age of child												
0-11 months	61.2	0.2	482	1.3	13.4	70.8	1.3	6.9	5.4	1.0	100.0	170
12-23 months	65.6	0.9	472	1.2	12.7	72.4	0.5	10.1	1.8	1.3	100.0	161
24-35 months	67.0	0.7	472	1.4	6.5	80.7	0.0	5.8	1.9	3.7	100.0	149
36-47 months	66.5	0.4	516	0.5	11.4	75.0	0.4	9.5	2.4	0.8	100.0	167
48-59 months	64.9	0.7	556	0.8	7.7	78.2	0.0	8.4	2.2	2.6	100.0	188
Missing/Inconsistent	56.1	0.0	8	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4
Mother's education												
None	57.1	0.6	1,763	1.0	9.6	78.9	0.4	7.1	1.7	1.2	100.0	726
Primary	79.5	0.7	309	0.0	13.7	69.8	0.0	3.6	6.9	6.0	100.0	62
Middle	86.2	0.7	155	0.0	7.3	52.8	0.0	22.5	14.4	3.0	100.0	16
Secondary	89.8	0.0	181	2.2	28.2	35.8	4.1	18.1	5.5	6.1	100.0	18
Higher	81.8	1.7	98	6.1	13.0	7.4	0.0	47.2	17.9	8.4	100.0	15
Wealth index quintiles												
Lowest	47.2	0.1	992	0.9	8.5	83.8	0.3	5.8	0.3	0.3	100.0	514
Second	71.0	0.6	641	0.7	11.3	69.3	1.3	10.4	5.5	1.5	100.0	174
Middle	75.4	1.8	429	1.4	19.3	62.2	0.0	7.1	5.3	4.6	100.0	94
Fourth	85.2	0.3	345	2.7	6.3	46.2	0.0	22.2	8.7	13.9	100.0	49
Highest	89.3	1.0	100	0.0	24.6	6.5	0.0	35.7	33.2	0.0	100.0	8

Table CP.2: Child labour

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are involved in child labour activities by type of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Working outside household		Household chores for 28+ hours/ week	Working for family business	Total child labour*	Number of children aged 5-14 years
	Paid work	Unpaid work				
Punjab	0.6	1.0	0.8	2.9	5.1	149,210
District						
Bahawalnagar	0.4	1.1	4.5	6.7	11.1	4,844
Tehsil						
Bahawalnagar	0.5	2.2	7.0	8.6	16.0	1,291
Chishtian	0.7	1.7	2.4	3.7	8.0	1,119
Fort Abbas	0.1	0.0	2.6	3.0	5.2	615
Haroonabad	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.7	3.4	900
Minchinabad	0.2	0.0	9.0	15.1	19.4	919
Area of residence						
Rural	0.1	0.6	5.6	8.3	12.5	3,822
All Urban	1.5	3.1	0.7	0.6	5.9	1,021
Other Urban	1.5	3.1	0.7	0.6	5.9	1,021
Gender						
Male	0.5	1.2	3.2	7.6	11.2	2,504
Female	0.3	1.0	6.0	5.7	11.0	2,340
Age of child						
5-11 years	0.2	1.5	2.6	5.7	8.9	3,387
12-14 years	1.0	0.3	9.0	9.0	16.3	1,456
Mother's education						
None	0.5	1.0	5.2	8.1	12.8	3,858
Primary	0.0	1.2	2.8	1.7	5.3	488
Middle	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.6	1.3	140
Secondary	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.7	2.7	236
Higher	0.0	5.9	0.5	0.5	6.9	121
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	0.3	0.6	8.1	12.7	18.1	1,860
Second	0.5	0.9	3.5	4.9	8.8	1,281
Middle	0.9	1.4	2.5	2.4	6.8	869
Fourth	0.1	2.5	0.2	0.6	3.4	624
Highest	0.0	1.3	1.1	0.4	2.8	208
School participation						
Yes	0.0	1.1	2.0	3.5	6.1	3,189
No	1.1	1.0	9.4	12.9	20.6	1,655

Table CP.3: Labourer students and student labourers

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are labourer students and student labourers, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of children in child labour*	Percentage of children attending school***	Number of children 5-14 years of age	Percentage of child labourers who are also attending school**	Number of child labourers aged 5-14	Percentage of students who are also involved in child labour****	Number of students aged 5-14
Punjab	5.1	73.6	149,210	48.9	7,545	3.4	109,769
District							
Bahawalnagar	11.1	65.8	4,844	36.5	537	6.1	3,189
Tehsil							
Bahawalnagar	16.0	60.0	1,291	41.9	206	11.2	774
Chishtian	8.0	75.4	1,119	40.7	89	4.3	844
Fort Abbas	5.2	69.4	615	28.1	32	2.1	427
Haroonabad	3.4	74.8	900	32.4	30	1.5	673
Minchinabad	19.4	51.2	919	30.4	179	11.5	470
Area of residence							
Rural	12.5	61.5	3,822	33.8	476	6.9	2,350
All Urban	5.9	82.2	1,021	57.8	61	4.2	840
Other Urban	5.9	82.2	1,021	57.8	61	4.2	840
Gender							
Male	11.2	71.2	2,504	46.9	279	7.4	1,782
Female	11.0	60.1	2,340	25.2	257	4.6	1,407
Age of child							
5-11 years	8.9	68.7	3,387	47.7	300	6.2	2,326
12-14 years	16.3	59.3	1,456	22.3	237	6.1	863
Mother's education							
None	12.8	59.4	3,858	33.0	494	7.1	2,293
Primary	5.3	88.4	488	78.2	26	4.7	431
Middle	1.3	93.9	140	100.0	2	1.4	132
Secondary	2.7	93.3	236	65.6	6	1.9	220
Higher	6.9	92.9	121	76.5	8	5.7	113
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	18.1	45.8	1,860	25.7	337	10.1	852
Second	8.8	67.5	1,281	48.6	113	6.4	865
Middle	6.8	81.5	869	58.1	60	4.9	708
Fourth	3.4	90.3	624	70.7	21	2.7	564
Highest	2.8	95.9	208	82.7	6	2.4	200

Table CP.10: Child disability

Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with disability reported by their mother or caretaker according to the type of disability, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with reported disability by type of disability										3-9 years		2 years		
	Delay in sitting, standing or walking	Difficulty seeing, either in the day time or at night	Appears to have difficulty hearing at night	No under-standing of instructions	Difficulty in walking, moving arms, weakness or stiffness	Have fits, become rigid, lose consciousness	Not learning to do things like other children his/her age	No speaking / cannot understand words	Appears mentally backward, dull, or slow	Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with at least one reported disability*	Number of children aged 2-9 years	Speech is not normal	Number of children aged 3-9 years	Cannot name at least one object	Number of children aged 2 years
Punjab	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.1	5.2	119,796	4.2	105,845	9.5	13,951
District															
Bahawalnagar	1.0	0.8	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.6	1.3	2.2	1.2	5.8	4,051	3.9	3,569	7.3	482
Tehsil															
Bahawalnagar	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.6	0.6	0.3	1.2	2.3	0.9	5.6	1,050	3.1	925	4.0	125
Chishtian	1.0	1.2	2.5	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.7	8.2	894	8.5	790	7.9	104
Fort Abbas	0.9	0.6	2.2	2.4	1.3	0.8	1.2	3.2	1.5	6.7	536	3.2	468	9.2	67
Haroanabad	1.2	0.4	1.3	0.6	1.3	0.3	1.0	2.0	0.4	5.1	722	2.3	638	11.6	84
Minchinabad	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.6	0.6	1.3	2.4	1.4	3.3	850	2.0	748	6.1	102
Area of residence															
Rural	1.0	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.2	0.6	1.0	2.1	1.3	5.3	3,270	3.5	2,877	7.1	393
All Urban	1.1	0.7	1.0	2.3	1.0	0.4	2.5	2.8	0.7	7.6	781	5.7	692	8.4	89
Other Urban	1.1	0.7	1.0	2.3	1.0	0.4	2.5	2.8	0.7	7.6	781	5.7	692	8.4	89
Age of child															
2-4	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.4	1.2	3.0	0.8	5.7	1,578	3.7	1,096	7.3	482
5-6	1.2	0.8	1.8	1.2	1.3	0.5	0.9	1.9	0.9	5.5	945	3.7	945	.	0
7-9	1.0	0.9	1.8	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	6.0	1,528	4.2	1,528	.	0
Mother's education															
None	1.0	0.8	1.7	1.3	1.2	0.5	1.2	2.2	1.3	5.7	3,043	3.8	2,703	7.3	341
Primary	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.3	0.9	2.6	1.1	6.7	441	6.4	385	5.1	56
Middle	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.0	1.4	3.9	0.4	5.3	180	3.2	148	6.6	32
Secondary	0.5	0.3	1.6	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.9	0.6	3.8	249	3.0	212	10.5	37
Higher	0.9	2.0	1.6	1.9	0.9	0.3	4.4	2.0	0.7	8.7	137	2.2	121	10.1	17
Wealth index quintiles															
Lowest	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.0	1.7	1.2	4.7	1,632	3.2	1,447	7.7	186
Second	1.0	0.6	2.7	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.7	2.9	1.1	7.0	1,057	4.1	934	8.8	123
Middle	1.1	0.6	1.7	2.0	1.7	0.8	2.2	2.2	1.7	6.4	678	6.2	595	2.6	83
Fourth	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.9	2.5	1.0	5.9	522	3.4	449	8.9	72
Highest	1.3	0.8	0.5	1.8	0.5	0.3	2.0	2.6	0.3	5.1	162	2.1	143	8.7	18

Table HA.1: Knowledge of preventing HIV transmission

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who know the main ways of preventing HIV transmission, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage who know transmission can be prevented by:								Number of women who think a person can do something to avoid AIDS
	Heard of AIDS	Number of women	Safe sex	Safe blood transfusion	Disposable syringe	Knows all three ways	Knows at least two ways	Doesn't know any way	
Punjab	29.5	86,148	23.0	20.9	21.7	18.0	22.2	74.7	22,470
District									
Bahawalnagar	16.1	2,771	12.2	11.3	11.8	9.2	12.0	85.9	395
Tehsil									
Bahawalnagar	14.9	714	10.2	8.6	9.5	6.6	9.8	88.1	86
Chishtian	24.1	685	18.8	19.2	19.4	17.1	19.7	79.5	143
Fort Abbas	12.4	369	9.5	9.2	8.7	7.6	9.2	89.3	41
Haroonabad	18.0	492	13.7	11.4	13.8	8.7	12.8	82.7	85
Minchinabad	8.0	511	6.5	5.9	5.4	3.9	6.2	92.3	40
Area of residence									
Rural	10.4	2,176	8.0	7.7	7.9	6.4	7.8	90.6	206
All Urban	37.1	595	27.2	24.7	26.1	19.5	27.3	68.8	189
Other Urban	37.1	595	27.2	24.7	26.1	19.5	27.3	68.8	189
Age									
15-19	7.7	109	4.5	3.6	3.6	3.1	3.6	95.1	5
20-24	15.4	410	11.5	11.6	12.1	9.1	12.3	86.2	58
25-29	18.8	531	14.0	13.2	13.8	10.5	13.7	83.3	91
30-34	18.0	520	14.4	14.0	14.7	11.8	15.0	83.6	86
35-39	17.3	521	13.5	12.4	12.9	10.2	13.2	84.6	81
40-44	14.0	395	10.6	8.4	9.4	6.9	9.9	88.4	46
45-49	12.6	286	8.4	7.4	7.2	6.2	7.2	90.4	28
Education of household head									
None	4.9	1,940	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.1	3.0	96.4	73
Primary	22.4	361	15.1	12.8	14.8	10.7	13.9	81.9	66
Middle	36.8	151	28.6	28.5	27.6	21.5	29.5	66.3	52
Secondary	59.1	197	44.6	44.8	47.9	36.5	46.2	45.5	109
Higher	81.4	122	73.6	66.4	69.6	58.3	73.0	21.6	96
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	2.0	939	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.6	1.0	98.5	14
Second	8.6	732	6.1	6.2	5.8	4.2	6.3	92.5	56
Middle	19.0	507	12.9	12.2	13.3	9.9	12.8	84.3	82
Fourth	39.4	445	31.6	28.5	29.4	24.4	30.2	65.0	157
Highest	63.4	148	50.8	48.7	52.1	40.9	53.2	42.6	86

Table HA.5: Attitudes toward people living with HIV/AIDS

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who have heard of AIDS who express a discriminatory attitude towards people living with HIV/AIDS, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

Percent of women who:							
	Would not care for a family member who was sick with AIDS	If a family member had HIV would want to keep it a secret	Believe that a teacher with HIV should not be allowed to work	Would not buy food from a person with HIV/AIDS	Agree with at least one discriminatory statement	Agree with none of the discriminatory statements*	Number of women who have heard of AIDS
Punjab	1.1	23.5	24.0	24.1	43.3	56.7	25,409
District							
Bahawalnagar	0.2	39.7	32.5	29.6	60.6	39.4	447
Tehsil							
Bahawalnagar	0.0	48.3	28.1	23.5	66.8	33.2	107
Chishtian	0.3	49.6	39.1	35.2	68.6	31.4	165
Fort Abbas	0.0	40.9	23.9	22.6	56.9	43.1	46
Haroonabad	0.6	9.3	33.5	31.9	41.2	58.8	88
Minchinabad	0.0	42.1	24.4	26.0	57.7	42.3	41
Area of residence							
Rural	0.0	35.9	32.4	32.3	55.3	44.7	226
All Urban	0.5	43.6	32.6	26.9	65.9	34.1	220
Other Urban	0.5	43.6	32.6	26.9	65.9	34.1	220
Age							
15-19	6.5	45.5	29.7	32.3	77.7	22.3	8
20-24	0.0	44.7	31.0	30.3	66.8	33.2	63
25-29	0.0	35.2	28.9	22.9	55.4	44.6	100
30-34	0.0	39.1	32.1	29.2	61.0	39.0	94
35-39	0.5	41.9	37.3	37.9	62.8	37.2	90
40-44	0.0	38.3	30.8	26.5	56.4	43.6	55
45-49	0.0	40.7	37.1	32.0	59.6	40.4	36
Education of household head							
None	0.0	47.2	44.4	39.1	75.1	24.9	94
Primary	0.6	37.0	31.7	26.5	57.3	42.7	81
Middle	0.0	45.5	45.9	42.8	70.0	30.0	56
Secondary	0.0	32.0	25.8	25.7	50.7	49.3	117
Higher	0.6	40.8	22.2	20.5	55.8	44.2	99
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	0.0	50.4	39.0	29.7	64.2	35.8	18
Second	0.0	49.9	28.7	25.5	68.0	32.0	63
Middle	0.0	37.7	37.9	35.2	59.9	40.1	96
Fourth	0.6	36.2	34.8	32.3	59.7	40.3	175
Highest	0.0	39.5	23.8	21.9	57.0	43.0	94

Table HC.1: Prevalence of Cough, TB and Hepatitis

Percentage of population having cough more than last three weeks, diagnosed with Tuberculosis or with Hepatitis during last one year, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had cough for more than last three weeks	Diagnosed with Tuberculosis during last one year	Diagnosed with Hepatitis during last one year	Total number of household members
Punjab	2.2	0.3	0.7	584,640
District Bahawalnagar	2.9	0.4	0.7	18,577
Tehsil				
Bahawalnagar	2.4	0.4	0.4	4,738
Chishtian	5.2	0.5	1.3	4,440
Fort Abbas	2.3	0.3	0.6	2,519
Haroonabad	2.4	0.4	0.3	3,436
Minchinabad	1.5	0.4	0.5	3,444
Area of residence				
Rural	2.7	0.4	0.6	14,683
All Urban	3.5	0.5	0.7	3,894
Other Urban	3.5	0.5	0.7	3,894
Gender				
Male	3.2	0.4	0.7	9,565
Female	2.6	0.4	0.6	9,013
Education of household head				
None	3.0	0.5	0.5	10,265
Primary	3.1	0.4	1.0	2,482
Middle	2.5	0.2	0.8	1,974
Secondary	2.5	0.3	1.0	2,702
Higher	3.2	0.1	0.6	1,146
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	8
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	2.9	0.5	0.6	6,375
Second	3.3	0.5	0.6	4,998
Middle	2.5	0.3	0.7	3,489
Fourth	2.7	0.2	0.7	2,785
Highest	2.4	0.1	1.0	931

Table HC.2: Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)

Percentage of women reporting that a LHW visited the house during the past month, MICS Punjab, 2007-08.

	Visited by LHW	Total number of women	Purpose of For ORS, Vitamine and Medicines	Weighed the child	Provided useful info	Other	DK/ Missing	Number of women visited by LHW
Punjab	50.4	86,148	54.3	11.3	59.4	14.6	1.6	43,238
District								
Bahawalnagar	60.5	2,771	54.6	2.2	75.6	8.4	0.9	1,675
Tehsil								
Bahawalnagar	51.7	714	57.3	3.3	72.9	7.1	1.2	368
Chishtian	86.2	685	44.7	1.7	65.9	14.4	1.2	591
Fort Abbas	65.7	369	58.7	1.0	80.2	3.8	0.3	242
Haroonabad	72.4	492	62.4	2.4	90.2	5.8	0.2	357
Minchinabad	23.1	511	63.9	3.5	78.7		2.6	117
Area of residence								
Rural	55.4	2,176	49.1	2.0	79.3	10.2	0.7	1,204
All Urban	79.4	595	68.6	2.8	66.1	3.7	1.6	471
Other Urban	79.4	595	68.6	2.8	66.1	3.7	1.6	471
Woman education								
None	53.9	1,940	53.2	2.0	75.2	9.1	0.9	1,044
Primary	71.6	361	52.9	1.9	79.0	6.1	1.8	258
Middle	74.7	151	56.8	2.2	78.5	8.2		112
Secondary	81.2	197	61.0	3.3	73.3	7.7	0.3	159
Higher	82.4	122	61.3	3.8	71.0	8.3	1.6	100
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	42.2	939	46.4	1.6	74.4	11.0	1.1	397
Second	61.1	732	53.6	3.0	76.8	10.1	0.6	447
Middle	71.9	507	53.8	1.6	76.5	5.7	1.6	364
Fourth	78.7	445	63.4	2.1	77.0	7.0	0.7	349
Highest	80.1	148	62.3	3.6	67.5	5.6	0.4	118

Table HC.3: Physical access to health facility

Percent distribution of household population according to physical access to health facility, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of nearest health facility			Distance to the nearest health facility (in minutes)				Number of household members
	Government	Private	Missing	Within 29 minutes distance	30-35 minutes distance	One hour or more	Missing	
Punjab	57.2	42.4	0.4	75.2	15.3	9.0	0.5	592,843
District Bahawalnagar	73.4	26.0	0.7	50.9	28.4	20.0	0.7	18,903
Tehsil								
Bahawalnagar	70.9	28.8	0.4	56.4	20.2	23.0	0.4	4,832
Chishtian	83.2	15.7	1.1	46.8	33.8	18.2	1.1	4,539
Fort Abbas	71.9	27.6	0.5	40.2	33.6	25.7	0.5	2,550
Haroonabad	67.9	30.9	1.2	53.5	34.7	10.4	1.4	3,494
Minchinabad	70.7	29.3	0.0	53.6	22.9	23.5	0.0	3,488
Area of residence								
Rural	78.3	21.0	0.7	42.0	32.8	24.5	0.7	14,867
All Urban	55.4	44.1	0.5	83.7	12.4	3.3	0.7	4,036
Other Urban	55.4	44.1	0.5	83.7	12.4	3.3	0.7	4,036
Education of household head								
None	75.9	23.5	0.6	46.1	30.3	22.9	0.7	10,444
Primary	70.1	29.0	0.9	53.6	25.5	19.8	1.1	2,535
Middle	71.7	27.7	0.7	54.5	27.9	16.8	0.7	2,010
Secondary	71.5	28.0	0.5	56.6	26.2	16.8	0.4	2,748
Higher	65.3	34.2	0.5	67.3	24.8	7.4	0.5	1,158
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	77.7	21.8	0.5	36.0	33.2	30.3	0.6	6,458
Second	76.6	22.5	0.9	48.5	31.3	19.4	0.8	5,070
Middle	71.6	27.8	0.5	59.2	25.2	14.9	0.7	3,552
Fourth	66.6	32.5	0.9	67.1	22.1	9.8	1.0	2,857
Highest	53.7	46.3	0.0	84.4	12.2	3.4	0.0	967

Table HC.5: Unemployment rate

Percent distribution of population 15 years or more who are unemployed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Employed	Unemployed and seeking job	Total	Total number of households 15 years or more in active labour force
Punjab	93.2	6.8	100.0	163,215
District				
Bahawalnagar	95.1	4.9	100.0	5,193
Tehsil				
Bahawalnagar	93.9	6.1	100.0	1,448
Chishtian	95.7	4.3	100.0	1,398
Fort Abbas	95.3	4.7	100.0	687
Haroonabad	94.6	5.4	100.0	884
Minchinabad	96.6	3.4	100.0	777
Area of residence				
Rural	95.4	4.6	100.0	4,083
All Urban	93.9	6.1	100.0	1,111
Other Urban	93.9	6.1	100.0	1,111
Age				
15-24	84.9	15.1	100.0	1,376
23-34	97.4	2.6	100.0	1,237
35-44	99.4	0.6	100.0	1,154
45-54	99.5	0.5	100.0	760
55-64	99.5	0.5	100.0	454
65-74	99.7	0.3	100.0	167
75+	100.0	0.0	100.0	46
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	95.3	4.7	100.0	1,739
Second	95.4	4.6	100.0	1,414
Middle	94.8	5.2	100.0	984
Fourth	95.0	5.0	100.0	780
Highest	93.6	6.4	100.0	277

Table HC.6: Family member working outside village

Percent distribution of population working outside village and place of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Members working outside village/ town	Number of household members	Place of work of members working outside village/ town					DK/missing	Number of household members working outside village/ town
			Other village/ town	Other district	Other province	Overseas			
Punjab	11.6	592,843	21.2	26.8	11.5	38.8	1.7	68,593	
District									
Bahawalnagar	11.4	18,903	24.9	45.3	12.6	15.0	2.1	2,157	
Tehsil									
Bahawalnagar	9.1	4,832	26.5	47.9	15.5	9.8	0.4	439	
Chishtian	20.6	4,539	15.5	61.2	9.2	11.6	2.5	937	
Fort Abbas	8.7	2,550	40.1	29.5	12.4	18.0		222	
Haroonabad	14.2	3,494	32.5	19.3	17.3	26.7	4.2	498	
Minchinabad	1.8	3,488	42.4	53.3	4.3			61	
Area of residence									
Rural	11.7	14,867	26.7	49.2	11.4	10.6	2.1	1,736	
All Urban	10.4	4,036	17.7	29.3	17.4	33.5	2.1	421	
Other Urban	10.4	4,036	17.7	29.3	17.4	33.5	2.1	421	
Education of household head									
None	9.0	10,444	26.3	50.7	11.8	8.8	2.4	938	
Primary	15.2	2,535	24.6	47.2	7.6	16.6	4.0	385	
Middle	14.2	2,010	14.2	45.6	19.1	19.8	1.3	285	
Secondary	14.8	2,748	22.5	34.1	18.3	24.4	0.7	406	
Higher	12.3	1,158	45.1	36.5	1.2	16.1	1.1	143	
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	8							
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	5.9	6,458	31.4	53.5	6.2	1.8	7.1	378	
Second	11.7	5,070	25.8	54.3	14.5	4.4	1.1	593	
Middle	16.7	3,552	27.7	46.1	11.1	14.4	0.6	594	
Fourth	16.1	2,857	19.2	33.4	13.4	33.2	0.9	460	
Highest	13.7	967	10.4	20.0	25.6	40.6	3.5	132	

Table HC.7A: Main material of the floor

Percent distribution of household according to main material of floor, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No Floor	Katcha floor	Pacca floor	Others/ Missing	Number of households
Punjab	1.9	40.6	57.4	0.1	91,075
District					
Bahawalnagar	1.9	61.9	36.0	0.2	2,856
Tehsil					
Bahawalnagar	2.0	66.2	31.8	0.0	760
Chishtian	3.6	51.0	45.4	0.0	656
Fort Abbas	0.7	74.3	24.7	0.4	380
Haroonabad	2.8	41.8	54.6	0.9	507
Minchinabad	0.0	78.8	21.2	0.0	554
Area of residence					
Rural	1.9	73.4	24.4	0.2	2,277
All Urban	1.9	16.5	81.4	0.3	579
Other Urban	1.9	16.5	81.4	0.3	579
Education of household head					
None	2.8	76.0	21.1	0.1	1,594
Primary	0.9	58.2	40.5	0.4	371
Middle	1.8	48.5	49.4	0.2	301
Secondary	0.3	39.9	59.4	0.4	404
Higher	0.3	18.0	81.7	0.0	187
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles					
Lowest	2.6	93.7	3.5	0.2	1,063
Second	3.0	77.8	19.0	0.2	766
Middle	0.7	32.2	66.9	0.1	509
Fourth	0.1	3.1	96.4	0.3	384
Highest	0.0	0.4	99.3	0.3	135

Table HC.7B: Main material of the roof

Percent distribution of household according to main material of roof, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Natural roofing	Katcha roofing	Pacca roofing	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
Punjab	0.3	15.8	83.5	0.4	91,075
District					
Bahawalnagar	0.0	38.2	61.6	0.1	2,856
Tehsil					
Bahawalnagar	0.2	38.6	61.2	0.1	760
Chishtian	0.0	28.4	71.5	0.1	656
Fort Abbas	0.0	44.3	55.3	0.4	380
Haroonabad	0.0	30.9	68.8	0.2	507
Minchinabad	0.0	51.8	48.2	0.0	554
Area of residence					
Rural	0.0	46.3	53.6	0.1	2,277
All Urban	0.2	6.5	93.0	0.3	579
Other Urban	0.2	6.5	93.0	0.3	579
Education of household head					
None	0.0	50.7	49.1	0.1	1,594
Primary	0.1	32.6	67.0	0.2	371
Middle	0.0	27.1	72.9	0.0	301
Secondary	0.0	17.2	82.4	0.4	404
Higher	0.0	5.8	94.2	0.0	187
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles					
Lowest	0.1	72.2	27.7	0.1	1,063
Second	0.0	37.3	62.6	0.1	766
Middle	0.1	6.8	92.8	0.2	509
Fourth	0.0	0.9	98.9	0.2	384
Highest	0.0	0.0	99.6	0.4	135

Table HC.7C: Main material of the walls

Percent distribution of household according to main material of walls, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No walls	Katcha walls	Pacca walls	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
Punjab	1.5	22.0	76.2	0.2	91,075
District					
Bahawalnagar	4.5	46.0	49.4	0.1	2,856
Tehsil					
Bahawalnagar	6.1	49.7	44.2	0.1	760
Chishtian	2.1	36.9	60.9	0.1	656
Fort Abbas	2.5	57.0	40.1	0.4	380
Haroonabad	1.8	31.5	66.7	0.0	507
Minchinabad	9.0	57.7	33.3	0.0	554
Area of residence					
Rural	5.6	56.3	38.0	0.1	2,277
All Urban	0.1	5.6	94.2	0.1	579
Other Urban	0.1	5.6	94.2	0.1	579
Education of household head					
None	6.9	59.9	33.2	0.0	1,594
Primary	2.8	43.7	53.3	0.2	371
Middle	1.6	31.3	66.9	0.1	301
Secondary	0.7	22.7	76.4	0.2	404
Higher	0.4	6.9	92.6	0.0	187
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles					
Lowest	10.9	80.6	8.5	0.0	1,063
Second	1.4	53.4	45.0	0.2	766
Middle	0.3	9.0	90.5	0.2	509
Fourth	0.0	1.1	98.9	0.0	384
Highest	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	135

Table HC.8A: Household utilities
Proportion of household members using household utilities, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

		Utilities														None/ any two/ any three utilities		Total number of households					
		Electricity	Gas	Radio	TV	Cabel TV	Teleph- one	Mobile	Computer	Internet	Fridge/ freezer	Aircond- itioner	Washing machine	Cooler/ fan	Cooking range/micr owave	Stitching Machine	Iron	Water filler	Donkey pump or turbine	No utility	More than two utilities	More than three utilities	
Punjab		92.5	26.4	40.0	63.2	20.8	15.9	71.0	8.5	4.8	40.3	6.6	48.8	86.4	6.0	72.7	80.2	3.4	54.5	3.6	93.4	88.5	592,843
District Bahawalnagar		86.3	1.5	28.9	47.0	8.9	9.1	61.8	3.7	1.6	25.2	2.3	32.1	80.6	2.3	62.6	70.5	1.0	40.9	6.6	88.8	80.2	18,903
Tehsil																							
Bahawalnagar		84.0	1.5	21.8	44.1	14.3	8.1	54.2	3.6	2.2	18.8	2.7	28.8	74.6	1.8	53.4	64.9	1.0	33.7	7.3	86.9	75.2	4,832
Chishtian		93.3	0.5	30.0	57.8	8.0	11.0	68.0	3.6	0.7	32.6	2.7	38.2	87.2	4.0	69.8	77.5	1.1	54.1	2.7	94.8	88.6	4,539
Fort Abbas		79.5	0.9	25.7	35.1	4.2	6.7	58.8	2.3	0.5	19.0	1.4	24.8	74.7	0.8	66.3	73.2	1.1	39.5	11.1	82.9	76.6	2,550
Haroanabad		94.2	3.5	41.7	58.6	8.9	14.0	75.7	6.7	2.6	41.4	2.7	51.1	91.9	2.6	82.8	85.8	1.4	48.1	3.2	94.9	91.7	3,494
Minchinabad		77.6	1.5	27.0	33.9	5.9	4.7	52.6	1.9	1.7	13.0	1.3	15.2	73.4	1.7	43.1	51.7	0.5	27.8	11.0	81.9	67.3	3,488
Area of residence																							
Rural		83.0	0.6	30.0	40.7	0.5	5.3	58.1	1.4	0.3	19.4	0.5	22.1	78.7	0.8	57.3	64.7	0.6	32.0	8.2	86.4	75.9	14,867
All Urban		98.4	5.2	25.0	70.0	39.6	22.8	75.7	12.0	6.5	46.9	8.7	69.0	88.0	8.0	82.2	91.9	2.6	73.7	0.9	97.6	96.0	4,036
Other Urban		98.4	5.2	25.0	70.0	39.6	22.8	75.7	12.0	6.5	46.9	8.7	69.0	88.0	8.0	82.2	91.9	2.6	73.7	0.9	97.6	96.0	4,036
Education of household head																							
None		80.9	0.5	25.0	37.1	4.6	2.7	48.1	0.9	0.3	11.1	0.3	16.9	74.2	0.6	50.1	56.4	0.5	26.0	10.3	82.9	70.5	10,444
Primary		87.5	1.1	25.4	48.7	9.4	7.6	64.3	3.1	0.7	22.6	1.8	32.9	80.9	1.8	65.6	76.5	0.8	43.9	4.5	91.9	84.5	2,535
Middle		93.7	2.0	37.8	57.3	10.1	15.0	82.2	5.2	2.3	37.8	3.4	44.5	90.2	3.7	79.1	90.5	1.6	54.9	1.4	97.9	93.7	2,010
Secondary		94.7	3.6	35.6	63.1	16.7	19.1	84.0	7.5	3.2	50.9	4.4	60.0	91.0	3.8	83.5	91.6	1.3	66.1	1.3	97.0	94.9	2,748
Higher		99.8	6.2	41.3	75.3	25.2	34.7	92.4	18.1	9.2	75.2	12.7	79.1	97.1	12.2	90.5	99.4	4.6	84.4	0.0	100.0	100.0	1,158
Madrasa/NSC		100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	8
Wealth index quintiles																							
Lowest		62.8	0.0	15.6	13.0	0.0	0.3	28.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	55.4	0.2	25.8	29.6	0.2	2.5	18.7	68.4	44.9	6,458
Second		96.8	0.2	27.7	45.1	1.8	1.6	63.1	0.5	0.0	6.8	0.2	10.4	90.9	0.3	65.7	82.0	0.5	31.2	0.5	98.8	96.7	5,070
Middle		99.5	0.9	32.7	66.3	8.9	3.8	83.2	0.8	0.5	31.0	1.0	54.3	93.4	0.4	87.4	96.9	0.8	71.6	0.5	99.5	99.5	3,552
Fourth		99.8	3.3	48.4	87.8	24.2	27.2	95.8	7.1	2.1	83.1	1.6	92.4	97.1	1.8	97.7	99.7	0.8	88.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	2,857
Highest		100.0	16.3	53.0	91.6	59.2	72.6	98.6	44.8	23.1	97.8	35.1	97.9	100.0	35.5	97.3	100.0	11.0	96.9	0.0	100.0	100.0	967

Table HC.8B: Household possessions

Proportion of household members having household possessions, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Possessions					None/ at least one possession		Total number of households
	Watch	Bicycle	Motorcycle / scooter	car or other vehicle	Animal drawn-cart	No possession	At least one possession	
Punjab	89.0	53.9	26.9	8.9	7.6	5.6	94.4	592,843
District								
Bahawalnagar	84.0	56.5	24.8	7.1	11.1	9.0	91.0	18,903
Tehsil								
Bahawalnagar	80.1	55.5	18.6	3.7	10.1	11.2	88.8	4,832
Chishtian	83.4	58.5	26.6	4.4	14.7	7.9	92.1	4,539
Fort Abbas	87.5	49.5	23.0	10.4	13.8	8.2	91.8	2,550
Haroonabad	96.9	69.9	35.1	8.8	4.0	2.0	98.0	3,494
Minchinabad	74.6	46.9	22.1	11.0	13.1	15.2	84.8	3,488
Area of residence								
Rural	82.1	56.7	22.3	7.6	13.3	10.0	90.0	14,867
All Urban	90.9	55.8	34.1	5.2	3.2	5.5	94.5	4,036
Other Urban	90.9	55.8	34.1	5.2	3.2	5.5	94.5	4,036
Education of household head								
None	76.9	55.1	14.0	5.5	11.5	13.4	86.6	10,444
Primary	87.4	59.2	23.6	6.2	11.1	7.6	92.4	2,535
Middle	92.2	58.9	33.3	8.5	13.0	2.6	97.4	2,010
Secondary	95.4	59.5	44.2	9.3	9.9	2.1	97.9	2,748
Higher	98.8	51.6	63.1	15.5	8.0	0.5	99.5	1,158
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	8
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	64.5	50.4	6.6	3.3	11.8	20.3	79.7	6,458
Second	88.8	57.6	15.2	7.2	13.3	5.7	94.3	5,070
Middle	96.1	59.0	27.3	6.1	10.7	2.5	97.5	3,552
Fourth	99.1	63.5	59.5	10.4	8.8	0.6	99.4	2,857
Highest	99.3	61.4	84.7	25.0	3.4	0.3	99.7	967

Table HC.9: House, agricultural land and livestock ownership

Percent distribution of household population by ownership of house, agricultural land and livestock, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	House Ownership						Own agricultural land	Own livestock	Number of household members
	Own	Rented	Rent free/squatter/other	Govt./Subsidized rent	Own but mortgaged or pledged	Other/Missing			
Punjab	84.2	5.2	8.6	1.5	0.1	0.5	34.2	50.9	91,075
District									
Bahawalnagar	85.3	2.5	9.5	2.0	0.0	0.7	43.1	72.7	2,856
Tehsil									
Bahawalnagar	87.1	3.6	7.5	0.9	0.1	0.8	40.3	67.9	760
Chishtian	85.6	2.4	8.8	1.4	0.0	1.8	38.8	68.9	656
Fort Abbas	87.5	0.7	9.0	2.6	0.0	0.2	50.4	78.9	380
Haroonabad	85.7	2.8	5.9	5.4	0.1	0.1	42.5	70.7	507
Minchinabad	80.8	1.8	16.7	0.6	0.0	0.2	47.6	81.3	554
Area of residence									
Rural	86.6	0.2	10.3	2.2	0.0	0.6	49.7	83.9	2,277
All Urban	80.5	11.3	6.2	0.9	0.1	1.0	17.0	28.6	579
Other Urban	80.5	11.3	6.2	0.9	0.1	1.0	17.0	28.6	579
Education of household head									
None	85.2	1.1	11.2	2.2	0.0	0.3	38.4	79.8	1,594
Primary	82.1	3.1	10.7	1.9	0.0	2.2	39.2	69.4	371
Middle	83.1	4.5	8.0	3.5	0.0	0.9	48.5	67.2	301
Secondary	88.7	3.9	5.8	0.8	0.2	0.6	54.2	63.3	404
Higher	89.1	6.3	3.1	0.8	0.0	0.7	57.5	48.0	187
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	81.3	0.3	15.5	2.2	0.1	0.5	39.6	85.0	1,063
Second	85.7	1.4	8.8	3.0	0.1	1.0	42.1	79.0	766
Middle	87.6	5.2	5.2	1.0	0.0	1.0	46.7	66.4	509
Fourth	91.0	5.0	2.8	0.9	0.0	0.4	50.0	51.9	384
Highest	90.2	7.6	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	42.8	23.2	135

Table HC.10: Household size and mean number of persons per room

	Number of household members						Total	Mean household size	Mean number of persons per room	Number of households
	1	2-3	4-5	6-7	8-9	10+				
Punjab	1.1	12.1	25.4	30.3	18.5	12.6	100.0	6.5	3.7	91,075
District										
Bahawalnagar	1.0	12.6	23.4	29.3	19.8	14.0	100.0	6.6	4.1	2,856
Tehsil										
Bahawalnagar	1.5	14.7	24.1	28.7	17.8	13.1	100.0	6.4	4.2	760
Chishtian	0.7	10.5	22.8	29.9	21.1	15.0	100.0	6.9	4.2	656
Fort Abbas	1.3	11.4	21.3	31.0	20.4	14.6	100.0	6.7	4.0	380
Haroonabad	0.2	10.1	21.5	32.0	21.0	15.4	100.0	6.9	3.7	507
Minchinabad	1.1	15.0	26.3	25.8	19.5	12.3	100.0	6.3	4.2	554
Area of residence										
Rural	1.0	13.0	23.5	29.5	19.9	13.2	100.0	6.5	4.1	2,277
All Urban	0.8	10.8	23.0	28.6	19.6	17.2	100.0	7.0	4.0	579
Other Urban	0.8	10.8	23.0	28.6	19.6	17.2	100.0	7.0	4.0	579
Sex of household head										
Male	0.6	12.0	23.3	29.6	20.1	14.2	100.0	6.7	4.1	2,780
Female	12.9	31.2	25.1	17.1	9.4	4.3	100.0	4.5	3.0	76

Table HC.11A: Receiving remittance from Pakistan

Percent of households that received any remittance from Pakistan during the last year and median value of remittance received. Punjab, 2007-08

	households receiving remittances from Pakistan	Total number of households	Amount of remittances received from Pakistan (Rs.)						Median value of remittances from Pakistan (Rs.)	Total number of households receiving remittances from Pakistan
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
Punjab	5.5	91,075	38.9	21.4	27.3	9.4	1.9	1.0	40,000	5,026
District										
Bahawalnagar	6.8	2,856	40.9	18.4	25.8	11.2	2.7	1.1	40,000	193
Tehsil										
Bahawalnagar	4.9	760	41.5	22.1	29.3	7.1	0.0	0.0	41,955	37
Chishtian	12.0	656	44.1	15.1	24.2	10.7	4.8	1.1	36,000	79
Fort Abbas	5.5	380	44.8	25.1	16.2	14.0	0.0	0.0	36,700	21
Haroonabad	9.5	507	29.5	18.9	31.8	15.0	2.9	1.8	57,777	48
Minchinabad	1.6	554	62.0	13.1	14.9	4.3	0.0	5.7	18,386	9
Area of residence										
Rural	7.4	2,277	42.1	17.3	25.7	11.7	2.2	1.0	38,914	169
All Urban	4.2	579	32.7	25.6	26.2	7.5	6.0	2.0	40,012	24
Other Urban	4.2	579	32.7	25.6	26.2	7.5	6.0	2.0	40,012	24
Education of household head										
None	5.6	1,594	46.0	18.1	24.4	9.0	1.6	0.9	36,000	89
Primary	8.5	371	38.0	21.8	27.3	8.5	2.7	1.6	36,000	32
Middle	9.3	301	31.4	22.4	15.7	17.0	10.4	3.1	42,000	28
Secondary	8.1	404	42.1	15.6	29.9	12.4	0.0	0.0	48,000	33
Higher	6.5	187	29.4	9.9	43.6	17.1	0.0	0.0	79,594	12
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	3.7	1,063	56.6	23.3	11.3	7.0	1.8	0.0	24,000	40
Second	7.9	766	36.2	19.1	24.9	12.6	3.5	3.6	36,966	60
Middle	10.8	509	44.3	17.8	27.1	8.0	2.8	0.0	39,170	55
Fourth	9.0	384	27.2	11.8	40.4	18.3	2.3	0.0	60,000	34
Highest	2.9	135	26.4	23.9	37.9	11.8	0.0	0.0	61,808	4

Table HC.11B: Receiving remittance from abroad

Percent of households that received any remittance from abroad during the last year and median value of remittance received. Punjab, 2007-08

households receiving remittances from abroad	Total number of households	Amount of remittances received from abroad (Rs.)							Median value of remittances from abroad (Rs.)	Total number of households receiving remittances from abroad
		less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified			
Punjab	4.1	91,075	14.2	9.1	25.1	30.3	20.4	1.0	120,000	3,702
District										
Bahawalnagar	1.4	2,856	4.9	16.2	30.1	27.4	21.4	0.0	100,000	41
Tehsil										
Bahawalnagar	0.9	760	7.1	8.2	48.8	28.5	7.4	0.0	78,296	7
Chishtian	1.8	656	0.0	20.6	19.5	32.0	28.0	0.0	120,000	12
Fort Abbas	1.3	380	6.7	20.1	30.2	15.9	27.2	0.0	122,193	5
Haroonabad	3.4	507	6.9	15.5	29.5	27.0	21.2	0.0	103,640	17
Minchinabad	0.0	554	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Area of residence										
Rural	1.1	2,277	2.5	12.7	22.8	34.1	28.0	0.0	122,524	26
All Urban	2.6	579	9.2	22.3	42.8	15.8	10.0	0.0	60,000	15
Other Urban	2.6	579	9.2	22.3	42.8	15.8	10.0	0.0	60,000	15
Education of household head										
None	0.9	1,594	4.6	17.8	40.2	21.2	16.3	0.0	71,457	14
Primary	1.7	371	0.0	48.1	0.0	29.1	22.8	0.0	155,393	6
Middle	1.7	301	0.0	0.0	16.6	60.8	22.6	0.0	120,000	5
Secondary	3.2	404	10.5	4.1	39.4	20.7	25.3	0.0	100,000	13
Higher	1.2	187	0.0	23.6	28.9	23.9	23.6	0.0	114,023	2
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	0.2	1,063	0.0	41.3	30.4	28.4	0.0	0.0	59,986	2
Second	0.4	766	0.0	31.4	68.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	60,000	3
Middle	2.6	509	0.0	13.1	45.4	31.2	10.3	0.0	84,854	13
Fourth	4.5	384	4.8	14.3	17.6	33.1	30.2	0.0	120,000	17
Highest	3.9	135	22.3	11.2	12.3	13.0	41.2	0.0	124,680	5

Table HC.12: Cash donations

Percent of households that received any cash donation during the last year and median value of zakat/ donations, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	households receiving cash donations	Total number of household	Amount received						Median value of zakat/ donations	Total number of households receiving zakat/ donations
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
Punjab	1.4	91,075	83.1	5.5	4.4	2.5	0.9	3.6	5,000	1,300
District										
Bahawalnagar	1.3	2,856	95.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	2,931	37
Tehsil										
Bahawalnagar	1.6	760	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,000	12
Chishtian	1.9	656	91.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2	1,802	12
Fort Abbas	1.5	380	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,642	6
Haroonabad	0.8	507	87.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.0	3,333	4
Minchinabad	0.5	554	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4,990	3
Area of residence										
Rural	1.1	2,277	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,000	25
All Urban	2.1	579	86.7	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4	3,000	12
Other Urban	2.1	579	86.7	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4	3,000	12
Education of household head										
None	1.9	1,594	94.8	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	3,000	31
Primary	0.8	371	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,972	3
Middle	0.8	301	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,082	2
Secondary	0.2	404	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,400	1
Higher	0.0	187	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	1.8	1,063	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,000	19
Second	1.5	766	95.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	4,865	11
Middle	1.0	509	87.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8	3,000	5
Fourth	0.3	384	62.8	37.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36,395	1
Highest	0.0	135	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0

Table HC.13: Pension Benefits

Percentage of households receiving pension by source, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Receiving pension	Total number of households	Source of pension				Number of households receiving pension
			Govt	EOBI	Other	Missing	
Punjab	6.2	91,075	91.8	1.8	0.6	5.9	5,678
District							
Bahawalnagar	3.1	2,856	80.6	-	0.9	18.5	89
Tehsil							
Bahawalnagar	3.5	760	76.0	-	0.0	24.0	27
Chishtian	3.6	656	93.5	-	0.0	6.5	23
Fort Abbas	2.0	380	82.6	-	0.0	17.4	8
Haroonabad	4.9	507	76.0	-	3.2	20.8	25
Minchinabad	1.0	554	64.9	-	0.0	35.1	6
Area of residence							
Rural	2.5	2,277	79.7	-	1.4	18.9	57
All Urban	5.5	579	82.2	-	0.0	17.8	32
Other Urban	5.5	579	82.2	-	0.0	17.8	32
Education of household head							
None	1.2	1,594	73.1	-	0.0	26.9	18
Primary	2.3	371	74.3	-	0.0	25.7	9
Middle	3.6	301	93.7	-	0.0	6.3	11
Secondary	8.3	404	80.8	-	2.4	16.8	33
Higher	9.3	187	83.1	-	0.0	16.9	17
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	0.5	1,063	100.0	-	0.0	0.0	5
Second	3.0	766	78.9	-	0.0	21.1	23
Middle	4.6	509	69.5	-	3.3	27.1	23
Fourth	7.4	384	81.6	-	0.0	18.4	28
Highest	6.4	135	100.0	-	0.0	0.0	9

Table HC.14A: Benefit from government social protection schemes, MICS Punjab, 2007-08
Percentage of households benefiting from government social protection schemes, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Received benefits from govt schemes of social protection	Total number of households	Benefits										Number of households getting benefits
			Zakat	Dearness allowance	Health subsidy	Education subsidy	Marriage grant	Subsidized food	Edu subsidy - Books	Edu subsidy - Cash	Other	Missing	
Punjab	15.6	91,075	1.4	1.0	7.0	21.2	0.1	0.8	53.8	12.0	1.6	1.1	14,241
District													
Bahawalnagar	3.9	2,856	8.0	1.1	-	34.0	1.2	1.1	4.4	36.3	6.3	7.5	112
Tehsil													
Bahawalnagar	1.8	760	2.7	0.0	-	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1	3.5	14
Chishtian	2.7	656	4.5	0.4	-	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	3.7	3.9	0.7	17
Fort Abbas	4.3	380	0.0	0.7	-	5.1	0.4	0.0	3.0	5.5	0.0	0.0	16
Haroonabad	12.6	507	0.7	0.0	-	27.1	0.0	0.3	1.3	25.3	0.4	2.5	64
Minchinabad	0.2	554	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1
Area of residence													
Rural	3.9	2,277	10.1	0.9	-	39.1	1.1	0.0	5.5	32.9	6.8	3.7	89
All Urban	4.0	579	0.0	2.1	-	14.2	1.8	5.6	0.0	49.7	4.4	22.3	23
Other Urban	4.0	579	0.0	2.1	-	14.2	1.8	5.6	0.0	49.7	4.4	22.3	23
Education of household head													
None	3.2	1,594	17.8	1.6	-	30.7	0.0	1.8	5.3	28.3	8.9	5.6	50
Primary	3.4	371	0.0	0.0	-	38.1	0.0	2.9	11.9	42.0	5.1	0.0	13
Middle	5.7	301	0.0	2.7	-	38.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.9	0.0	13.1	17
Secondary	5.8	404	0.0	0.0	-	30.4	4.3	0.0	3.2	47.7	8.7	5.7	23
Higher	4.7	187	0.0	0.0	-	46.7	4.5	0.0	0.0	26.3	0.0	22.5	9
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	2.1	1,063	35.6	3.7	-	17.3	0.0	0.0	7.2	29.1	7.2	0.0	22
Second	3.4	766	5.1	0.0	-	43.9	0.0	0.0	2.1	33.2	4.9	10.8	26
Middle	5.8	509	0.0	0.0	-	39.1	3.2	4.3	5.1	28.2	12.6	7.5	29
Fourth	7.8	384	0.0	0.0	-	34.5	0.0	0.0	4.2	52.7	1.7	6.9	30
Highest	2.8	135	0.0	12.5	-	13.8	10.5	0.0	0.0	31.5	0.0	31.7	4

Table HC.14B: Purchasing goods from government utility stores

Percent distribution of households who are purchasing goods from government utility stores, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	households purchasing goods from utility stores	Total number of households	How often purchase goods from utility stores			Considers govt utility stores as beneficial to a common man				Number of households purchasing goods from
			Regularly	Rarely	Missing	Yes	No	DK	Missing	
Punjab	11.8	91,075	16.8	79.4	3.8	20.9	69.7	8.6	0.9	10,780
District										
Bahawalnagar	9.8	2,856	10.4	84.8	4.8	20.0	70.8	8.3	0.8	279
Tehsil										
Bahawalnagar	10.8	760	11.0	85.5	3.6	18.1	63.6	17.0	1.3	82
Chishtian	14.6	656	13.1	80.6	6.3	29.0	68.2	1.9	0.8	95
Fort Abbas	6.1	380	14.0	84.6	1.4	17.7	78.6	3.6	0.2	23
Haroonabad	12.2	507	5.2	89.3	5.5	31.0	59.6	8.6	0.8	62
Minchinabad	3.0	554	6.6	88.6	4.8	3.7	88.8	7.1	0.5	16
Area of residence										
Rural	6.2	2,277	12.0	82.5	5.5	18.9	71.1	9.6	0.3	141
All Urban	23.7	579	8.8	87.1	4.1	24.4	69.7	3.3	2.6	137
Other Urban	23.7	579	8.8	87.1	4.1	24.4	69.7	3.3	2.6	137
Education of household head										
None	6.1	1,594	5.5	86.8	7.7	15.0	72.1	12.0	0.9	98
Primary	8.9	371	9.8	88.8	1.4	18.3	77.9	3.6	0.2	33
Middle	11.9	301	12.1	85.7	2.1	24.6	70.6	3.9	0.9	36
Secondary	16.3	404	14.3	82.8	3.0	31.7	63.1	4.6	0.6	66
Higher	24.8	187	14.3	79.7	6.0	34.0	63.6	1.1	1.4	46
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	2.7	1,063	8.2	85.4	6.3	9.6	76.4	13.9	0.1	29
Second	7.3	766	7.8	83.9	8.2	19.8	72.3	7.0	0.8	56
Middle	13.1	509	8.2	90.4	1.5	24.9	69.9	4.2	1.0	67
Fourth	22.1	384	12.5	82.2	5.3	35.1	59.0	3.7	2.2	85
Highest	31.8	135	14.5	81.8	3.7	41.6	55.9	1.4	1.0	43



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