Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)
PUNJAB 2007-08

MICS

Volume 34
BHAKKAR

Government of the Punjab
Planning & Development Department
Bureau of Statistics

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)
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Contributors to the Report:

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- UNICEF Pakistan
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- M/s Eycon Pvt. Limited: data management consultants

The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey was carried out by the Bureau of Statistics, Government of Punjab, Planning and Development Department. Financial support was provided by the Government of Punjab through the Annual Development Programme and technical support by the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF).

The final report consists of 36 volumes. Readers may refer to the enclosed table of contents for reference.

This is a household survey planned by the Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab, Pakistan (http://www.pndpunjab.gov.pk/page.asp?id=712). Survey tools were based on models and standards developed by the global MICS project, designed to collect information on the situation of children and women in countries around the world. Additional information on the global MICS project may be obtained from **www.childinfo.org**.

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FOREWORD

Government of the Punjab is committed to reduce poverty through sustaining high growth in all aspects of provincial economy. An abiding challenge in maintaining such growth pattern is concurrent development of capacities in planning, implementation and monitoring which requires reliable and real time data on development needs, quality and efficacy of interventions and impacts. Being cognizant of this need, Planning and Development Department is consistently working on improved systems for generation of accurate information on development needs and impacts of the investments made through development budgets.

Social sectors remain a priority area for the government and development outlays for these sectors have grown multifold over the last five years. Government of the Punjab is committed to attain the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) for education, health, water supply & sanitation and poverty. That would require not only provision of adequate resources but also a very robust system for ascertaining the area specific needs, efficient use of resources and regular monitoring of the results and impacts. Towards this end, government, with assistance of UNICEF, has embarked upon periodic conduct of Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS). The first such survey was carried out in 2003-04 and proved to be the most important tool in determining government budgetary outlays for the next four years, particularly for the social sectors.

MICS 2003-04 was based on 40 indicators and the usage of information generated by the survey pointed to the need of further improvements in the scope and coverage of selected indicators. Therefore, scope of MICS 2007-08 was further expanded to more than 70 indicators and the coverage was extended down to 'tehsil' level. This posed much greater challenges in terms of logistics and man-management but it is matter of great satisfaction that final product has proven to be worth that effort.

The results of 2007-08 survey not only provide information on progress made in key social indicators since 2003-04 but also provide an excellent baseline for the key social indicators to the provincial planners. The Punjab Bureau of Statistics, Planning & Development Department, partner organizations at the provincial and district level richly deserve all the credit for coming up with an excellent report. Special credit also goes to UNICEF for their unstinted support for the MICS over the years and bringing international expertise to support this effort.

I am confident that this report will prove to be a valuable source not only for the planning efforts of government of punjab but also a valuable reference for the academia and research organizations.

Muhammad Sami Saeed
Chairman,
Planning and Development Board, Punjab

Dated: 20th February, 2009

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Bhakkar

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007–08		MICS 2003–04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007–08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab
LITERACY AND EDUCATION								
Literacy	8		44	Literacy rate 10+ years	51	59	37	54
			45	Adult literacy rate 15+ years	46	56	33	52
		60	46	Adult literacy rate 15–24 years	64	73	51	68
		52	36	Pre-school attendance	7	14	-	-
		54	39	Net intake rate in primary education (5 years)	22	19	-	-
				Net intake rate in primary education (6 years)	41	38	-	-
	6	55	37	Net primary attendance rate (5–9 years)	54	53	39	51
			38	Gross primary attendance rate	99	97	87	88
			43	Net primary school attendance rate:				
				- Government schools	80	56	-	-
				- Private schools	19	43	-	-
Education		56	40	Net middle/ secondary attendance rate	25	29	23	33
	9	61	42	Gender parity index for:				
				- Primary education	0.84	0.96	0.75	0.93
				- Middle/secondary education	0.72	0.94	0.56	0.88
			41	Primary educational facility within 2 km:				
				- Government boys	89	93	-	-
				- Government girls	88	91	-	-
				- Private boys	98	75	-	-
				- Private girls	99	74	-	-
ENVIRONMENT								
			47	Physical access to drinking water (within dwelling)	99	92	98	92
	30	11	48	Use of improved drinking water sources	100	97	100	97
		13	49	Use of properly treated water	0.1	4.8	-	-
			55	Safe drinking water without bacteria	70	51	-	-
	31	12	50	Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal	61	70	36	58
Water and Sanitation			51	Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation	61	68		-
				Proper disposal of:				
			53	- Waste water	48	57	15	43
			52	- Solid waste	2.7	14.1	0	15
			54	Hand washing adequately:			21	-
				- Before meal	71	57	43	41
				- After using latrine	78	66	24	55
ADULT HEALTH AND HEALTH CARE								
Adult health			28	Prevalence of chronic cough	2	2	5	2
			29	Reported tuberculosis	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5
			30	Reported hepatitis	0.3	0.7	-	-
Health care			25	Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)	63	50	6.0	35
			35	Physical access to health facility within half an hour's distance	63	75	-	-

Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Bhakkar

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007–08		MICS 2003–04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007–08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab
CHILD MORTALITY								
Child mortality	13	1	1	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	119	111	153	112
	14	2	2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	82	77	97	77
NUTRITION								
	4	6	5	Underweight prevalence (moderate & severe)	39	34	47	34
Nutritional status				Underweight prevalence (severe)	12	11	-	-
		7	6	Stunting prevalence (moderate & severe)	41	42	-	-
				Stunting prevalence (severe)	21	23	-	-
		8	7	Wasting prevalence (moderate & severe)	16	13	-	-
				Wasting prevalence (severe)	4.7	5.6	-	-
		15	8	Exclusive breastfeeding rate	31	49	-	30
		16	9	Continued breastfeeding rate at:				
Breast-feeding				- 12–15 months	82	74	-	79
				- 20–23 months	58	53	-	47
		17	12	Timely complementary feeding rate	41	42	35	44
		18	11	Children receiving minimum recommended complementary feeding	35	31	-	-
		19	10	Adequately fed infants	33	40	-	-
Salt iodisation		41	70	Adequately Iodised salt consumption	2	6	9	8
Vitamin A		42	22	Vitamin A supplementation (under 5 years)	49	79	97	87
CHILD HEALTH								
		33	19	Use of Oral Rehydration Therapy (ORT)	43	47	34	43
			31	Prevalence of diarrhoea	2.4	7.8	17	22
		34	20	Home management of diarrhoea	6	15	-	-
Care of illness		35	21	Received ORT or increased fluids and continued feeding	16	30	-	-
		23	18	Care seeking for suspected pneumonia	61	70	-	-
		22	33	Knowledge of two danger signs of pneumonia	2	10	-	-
			32	Any illness during past 2 weeks	-	13	-	-
	29	24	69	Solid fuels	97	71	-	-
CHILD PROTECTION								
Birth registration		62	34	Birth registration	80	77	81	82
		71	56	Child labour	3.5	5.1	-	-
Child labour		72	57	Labourer students	3.2	3.4	-	-
		73	58	Student labourers	63	49	-	-
Disability		101	62	Child disability (2–9 years)	5.4	5.2	-	-

Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Bhakkar

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007–08		MICS 2003–04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007–08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab
REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH								
Fertility			24	Total fertility rate	-	4.3	7.5	4.7
Contra-ception	19c	21	14	Use of contraceptives (any method)	20	32	12	36
			15	Contraceptive drop out	3.0	4.3	-	-
			16	Unwilling pregnancy	27	26	-	-
Maternal and newborn health		20	13	Antenatal care	39	53	28	44
	17	4	3	Skilled attendant at delivery	34	43	16	33
		5	4	Institutional deliveries	26	38	-	-
			23	Postnatal care	34	41	13	30
		68	17	Currently married women aged 15–19	3.2	3.2		
HIV/AIDS								
HIV/AIDS knowledge & attitudes			26	Knowledge of preventing HIV/AIDS	9	18	-	-
		86	27	Negative attitude towards people with HIV/AIDS	58	43	-	-
SOCIO-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT								
Emloyment			60	Unemployment rate (15+ years)	6.7	6.8	-	-
			61	Family member working outside village/ town	10	12	6.7	9.6
Housing and Assets			74	Percent of households who own three or more possessions	80	89	28	56
			75	Percent of household members who use at least one utility	95	94	55	83
			73	Household characteristics:				
				- Finished floor (pacca)	45	57	-	-
				- Finished roof (pacca)	73	84	-	-
				- Finished wall (pacca)	45	76	-	-
			59	Ownership of assets:				
				- House	90	84	92	86
				- Land	45	34	52	32
				- Livestock	72	51	70	41
			71	Mean household size	6.2	6.5	6.3	6.6
			72	Mean number of persons per room	3.6	3.7	3.1	3.4
Remittances and Zakat			63	Receiving remittances within Pakistan	5.9	5.5	4.4	4.2
			64	Receiving remittances from abroad	0.7	4.1	0.1	4.3
			65	Receiving cash donation	2.2	1.4	1.7	3.8
Social Benefits, Subsidies and Families Support Programmes			66	Safety nets:				
				- Receiving pensions	4.0	6.2		
				- Getting benefits from Government schemes of social protection	13	16	-	-
				- Purchasing goods from government utility stores	16	12	-	-
				How often:				
				- Regularly	21	17		
				- Rarely	75	79		

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
ASFR	Age Specific Fertility Rate
BOS	Bureau of Statistics
CDC	Communicable Disease Centre
CRS	Crop Reporting Service
CSPro	Census and Survey Processing System
EB	Enumeration Block
FBS	Federal Bureau of Statistics
GAR	Gross Attendance Rate
GPI	Gender Parity Index
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
IDD	Iodine Deficiency Disorders
IMR	Infant Mortality Rate
IUD	Intrauterine Device
LAM	Lactational Amenorrhea Method
LHW	Lady Health Worker
MCEB	Mean Number of Children Ever Born
MDGs	Millennium Development Goals
MICS	Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
MICS–3	The third round of the Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
NAR	Net Attendance Rate
NCHS	National Centre for Health Statistics (USA)
NGOs	Non-government organisations
OPV	Oral Polio Vaccine
ORS	Oral Rehydration Solution
ORT	Oral Rehydration Therapy
P&D	Planning And Development
PDHS	Pakistan Demographic and Health Survey
PPB	Parts Per Billion
PPM	Parts Per Million
PRHFPS	Pakistan Reproductive Health and Family Planning Survey
PSLM	Pakistan Social and Living Standards Measurement Survey
PSUs	Primary Sampling Units
RHF	Recommended Home Fluid
SPSS	Statistical Package for Social Sciences
SSUs	Secondary Sampling Units
STIs	Sexually Transmitted infections
TFR	Total Fertility Rate
U5MR	Under 5 Mortality Rate
UN	United Nations
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
WFFC	World Fit For Children
WHO	World Health Organisation

INTRODUCTION

1.1. Background

This report is the 34th volume of the tesil based Punjab MICS 2007–08, conducted from December 2007 to April 2008 by the Bureau of Statistics (BOS), Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab. To provide a snapshot of progress on indicators for Bhakkar District, the report compares the results of MICS 2007–08 to those of MICS 2003–04 by tehsil where ever available.

Punjab MICS is a household survey intended to assist the Government of Pakistan/ Punjab in planning and monitoring social service delivery and other indicators of development. The survey fills gaps in essential data, providing recent and relevant information at the provincial, divisional, district and tehsil level. The survey findings will ultimately feed into government programmes for sustainable development and poverty alleviation.

The MICS report fulfils an important role in monitoring progress towards attaining goals and targets from key international agreements: the Millennium Declaration, adopted by United Nations member states in September 2000, and the Plan of Action for 'A World Fit For Children', adopted at the United Nations Special Session on Children in May 2002, and commitments made at the 1990 World Summit for Children. As a signatory, Pakistan is committed to improving the situation of all its citizens, especially children, and to report upon progress made in the years since the agreements.

The value of this survey goes far beyond generating data for international reporting. To formulate and achieve goal-oriented plans it is essential that resources are distributed based on rational and appropriate objectives at the provincial, district and tehsil level. The Punjab MICS 2007–08 will meet the data needs of researchers, academia, policymakers and managers at the grassroots level.

The survey was coordinated and supervised by the Technical, Planning and Coordination Groups chaired by the Chief Economist Planning and Development (P&D) Board. These groups comprised of key technical staff of the line departments and UNICEF. The Government of Punjab financed the MICS through its Annual Development Programme and UNICEF provided technical assistance.

1.2. Survey Objectives

The primary objectives of the Punjab MICS 2007–08 are:

- To update and compare the results of Punjab MICS 2003–04 with finding in Punjab MICS 2007–08 at the district and tehsil levels;
- To establish benchmarks indicators which were not included in Punjab MICS 2003–04 but are included in the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs);
- To highlight inter-district disparities on the basis of evidence in order to address them through appropriate district and tehsil-level social sector planning efforts by the provincial government;
- To develop a strong advocacy tool for action on poor social service delivery;
- To provide information on the situation of children and women and assist the government in establishing child-focused benchmarking to report on the MDGs and the government's long term plans, and to measure progress;
- To build the capacity of government institutions by encouraging their active involvement in all phases of the survey.

1.3. Organisation of the Report

The report for Punjab MICS 2007–08 comprises 36 volumes. This, the 34th volume, presents results at tehsil level for Bhakkar District. Technical aspects of the survey are described in the appendices of Provincial Report (Volume 1).

1.4. Questionnaires

Questionnaires for the Punjab MICS 2007–08 were based on MICS–3 model questionnaires with some modifications and additions to accommodate additional indicators selected by the Government of the Punjab. A household questionnaire was administered in each sampled household, with three major sections: information on all household members, individual questionnaires for each ever-married woman aged 15–49 years, and a children's section administered to mother or caretakers of children under 5 years of age. The questionnaires included the following modules:

Table SD.1A: Sample size and allocation (households)				
	Households			
	Major City	**Other Urban**	**Rural**	**Total**
Punjab	10464	21360	59456	91280
Bhakkar District	-	720	1536	2256
Tehsil				
Bhakkar	-	312	448	760
Darya Khan	-	216	320	536
Kallur Kot	-	144	352	496
Mankera	-	48	416	464

- ## Household Questionnaire
  - o Household Listing
  - o Education
  - o Income and Employment
  - o Water and Sanitation
  - o Child Labour
  - o Disability
  - o Maternal Mortality
  - o Household Characteristics
  - o Salt Iodisation
  - o Drinking Water Testing

- ## Questionnaire for Individual Woman
  - o Child Mortality
  - o Maternal and Newborn Health
  - o Contraception
  - o HIV/AIDS

- ## Questionnaire for Children Under 5
  - o Birth Registration
  - o Vitamin A
  - o Breastfeeding
  - o Care during Illness
  - o BCG Immunisation
  - o Anthropometry

The MICS–3 model questionnaires were revised and customised to suit local conditions and translated from English into the Urdu language. The Urdu version of the questionnaire was pre-tested in November 2007 in the urban and rural areas on a set of households that was not included in the survey sample. Questionnaires were modified based on the results of the pre-test.

1.5.   Training and Fieldwork

Due to the large sample size and to ease management of the large fieldwork operation while assuring quality and proper supervision, the province was divided into ten regions of 3–5 districts each. Sargodha Region comprised of Sargodha, Bhakkar, Khushab and Mianwali districts. The BOS assigned one senior officer as Regional Supervisor for the region, who was responsible for all aspects of fieldwork.

Household listing began in October 2007. The Federal Bureau of Statistics (FBS) trained listers taken by BOS from line departments and academia, and supervised the process through its regional offices.

A 5-day training of master trainers was conducted in Lahore during November 2007. Master trainers comprised of technical staff from the BOS, female doctors from the health department and professional trainers engaged by UNICEF. The training was conducted by a private sector consultancy firm, Employment through Creativity Integration (ECI) Pvt Ltd. A manual was developed training interviewers and supervisory staff. Field enumeration staff was trained by master trainers at the regional level. The required staff for Sargodha region was trainined in two sessions through the courtesy of District Health Development Centre (DHDC) Sargodha in December 2007. Each session was standardised in terms of duration, content, material and instructional methodology and provided adequate opportunities for hands-on practice and closely supervised field work. Standardised instruction manuals for team supervisors and interviewers were developed and used during training and fieldwork. Each training session concluded with a standard evaluation of the participants.

A total of eight team supervisors led the interviewer teams at Sargodha region were deployed. Each team comprised one male and two female interviewers. The male interviewers were responsible for locating sampled households, introductions, administering the household modules and performing water testing. The female interviewers administered the women and children modules to eligible women and mothers or caretakers of children. They also performed the anthropometric measurements on children. Depending on the size of the household, administration of each questionnaire took about 35–45 minutes.

Each team supervisor supported two teams in urban or three teams in rural areas. Supervisors ensured that the visited household was one identified through the sampling process. They were also responsible for completeness and quality of work, keeping to schedules, and arranging transport and accommodation. Team supervisors were the primary link between regional supervisors and interviewers, and reported on their teams' progress and performance regularly. Teams were instructed to complete one cluster a day. All cluster and control sheets were delivered by team supervisors to their regional supervisor who forwarded them to the BOS headquarters in Lahore after two days to allow the completion of the water test.

To establish the credibility of the survey, the University of the Punjab's Social Work Department was engaged as an independent monitoring organisation and was involved in the survey process from the beginning. This third party monitoring was intended to support, assess and report on the quality of all aspects of the survey work. The monitors covered questionnaire design, training, listing, fieldwork and back-checking of filled-in questionnaires, data management and report writing. The third party monitoring report is included in Provincial Report (Volume 1).

Team supervisors for Sargodha region were largely taken from the BOS, Crop Reporting Service (CRS), Agriculture, Health, Social Welfare Departments and Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP).

The interviewers were engaged from the BOS and other government line departments including Population Welfare, Health and CRS and included university graduates through the Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP) and NGOs. In total, 60 interviewers, 8 team supervisors and a regional supervisor were involved in data collection. Thus about 70 field enumeration staff participated in fieldwork for the survey from 12 December 2007 to 10 April 2008.

1.6. Data Processing and Analysis

Questionnaire responses received a preliminary edit on the spot by team supervisors. At the end of the day, the team supervisor and interviewers reviewed each questionnaire and filled in the cluster control sheet. The regional supervisor checked randomly selected questionnaires. Data editors deployed by the data management organisation conducted a final edit and check before data entry.

Data handling and processing was managed by an experienced private sector agency which was responsible for survey data management and processing, including pre-entry editing, data entry, verification and consistency checks, preliminary tabulations and frequencies, support of the data analysis process and preparation of final data for dissemination in electronic form.

In total, 48 data editors, 78 data entry operators and eight data supervisors and quality control staff took part in the data processing operation at provincial level. They were trained in four batches during May 2008. The two trainings for editors were conducted by Punjab MICS master trainers following the curriculum used in training interviewers.

For better quality control, all questionnaires were double entered and internal consistency checks were performed. The data management operation site was housed within the BOS premises to ensure close monitoring. A short-term international consultant was engaged by UNICEF to review the technical aspects of data entry operation during June 2008 who recommend improvements in the data management process.

Data processing began on 10 May and concluded on 15 September 2008. Procedures and standard programs developed under the global MICS–3 project and adapted to the Punjab questionnaires were used. Data were entered and processed using the CSPro software after customising standard data entry programs, and were analysed using the Statistical Package for Social Sciences (SPSS) software program after customising the model syntax and tabulation plans. Syntax and tabulation plans were prepared for the additional indicators included in the survey.

Table numbers used in this report refer to the same numbers used in the global MICS–3 tabulation plan. Each table number is prefixed by two letters denoting the section to which the table belongs. Generally numbering of figures reflects the table numbers from which the data used in the figures are obtained.

1.7. Dimensions of Data Analysis

Data are presented for the entire province in Provincial Report (Volume 1). District Bhakkar data are disaggregated by tehsil, area of residence, sex, age, level of education and wealth index quintile and presented in this report.

LIST OF TABLES – DISTRICT BHAKKAR

Volume 34

Households (HH)

Nutrition (NU)

Child Health (CH)

Environment (EN)

Reproductive Health (RH)

Education (ED)

Child Protection (CP)

HIV/ AIDS (HA)

Household Characteristics (HC)

Percent distribution of the household population by five-year age groups, and dependency age groups, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Males		Females		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Punjab	303,804	100.0	289,039	100.0	592,843	100.0
District Bhakkar	3,967	100.0	3,773	100.0	7,740	100.0
Age						
0-4	422	10.6	422	11.2	844	10.9
5-9	550	13.9	554	14.7	1,104	14.3
10-14	521	13.1	483	12.8	1,004	13.0
15-19	476	12.0	460	12.2	936	12.1
20-24	342	8.6	343	9.1	686	8.9
25-29	266	6.7	299	7.9	566	7.3
30-34	226	5.7	228	6.0	454	5.9
35-39	230	5.8	215	5.7	444	5.7
40-44	179	4.5	149	3.9	328	4.2
45-49	164	4.1	88	2.3	251	3.2
50-54	134	3.4	218	5.8	352	4.6
55-59	139	3.5	109	2.9	249	3.2
60-64	118	3.0	87	2.3	205	2.6
65-69	77	1.9	35	0.9	111	1.4
70+	122	3.1	85	2.3	207	2.7
Missing/DK	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
Dependency age groups						
<15	1,493	37.6	1,458	38.6	2,951	38.1
15-64	2,275	57.3	2,195	58.2	4,470	57.8
65+	198	5.0	120	3.2	318	4.1
Missing/DK	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0

Table HH.3: Household composition

Percent distribution of households by selected characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

| | Weighted percent | Number of households | |
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	91,075	91,075
District			
Bhakkar	100.0	1,246	2,255
Tehsil			
Bhakkar	40.6	506	759
Darya Khan	19.8	246	536
Kallur Kot	24.8	309	496
Mankera	14.8	185	464
Area of residence			
Rural	81.2	1,011	1,536
All Urban	18.8	235	719
Other Urban	100.0	235	719
Sex of household head			
Male	97.7	1,218	2,201
Female	2.3	29	54
No. of household members			
1	0.6	7	14
2-3	16.5	205	351
4-5	26.5	330	613
6-7	27.0	337	623
8-9	18.3	228	414
10+	11.2	139	240
At least one child aged < 5 years	44.3	1,246	2,255
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	75.7	1,246	2,255
Punjab			
At least one child aged < 5 years	47.4	91,075	91,075
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	81.9	91,075	91,075

Table HH.4: Women's background characteristics

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 years by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of women	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	86,148	86,148
District			
Bhakkar	100.0	1,019	1,821
Tehsil			
Bhakkar	43.6	444	639
Darya Khan	17.4	178	405
Kallur Kot	24.5	249	403
Mankera	15	148	374
Area of residence			
Rural	80.4	819	1,216
All Urban	19.6	199	605
Other Urban	100.0	199	605
Age			
15-19	3.2	32	58
20-24	11.5	117	206
25-29	22.7	231	413
30-34	20.8	212	376
35-39	19.6	200	355
40-44	14.1	144	258
45-49	8.1	83	155
Marital status			
Currently married	98.5	1,003	1,790
Widowed	1.1	11	23
Divorced	0.5	5	8
Motherhood status			
Ever gave birth	85.8	873	1,544
Never gave birth	14.2	144	275
Education			
None	74.2	756	1,295
Primary	11.4	116	207
Middle	3.5	36	79
Secondary	6.5	66	139
Higher	4.3	43	99
Missing/DK	0.1	1	2
Wealth index quintiles			
Lowest	37.8	385	619
Second	26.3	268	460
Middle	19.9	203	399
Fourth	12.7	130	257
Highest	3.2	33	86

Table HH.5: Children's background characteristics

Percent distribution of children under five years of age by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of under-5 children	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	70,226	70,226
District			
Bhakkar	100.0	826	1,454
Tehsil			
Bhakkar	47.4	391	542
Darya Khan	17.6	146	335
Kallur Kot	21.9	181	306
Mankera	13.1	108	271
Area of residence			
Rural	81.0	669	982
All Urban	19.0	157	472
Other Urban	100.0	157	472
Gender			
Male	50.0	413	730
Female	50.0	413	724
Age			
< 6 months	11.6	96	164
6-11 months	9.9	82	150
12-23 months	20.6	170	307
24-35 months	21.5	177	311
36-47 months	22.5	186	313
48-59 months	13.9	115	209
Mother's Education			
None	73.2	605	1,024
Primary	11.5	95	165
Middle	3.5	29	64
Secondary	6.9	57	111
Higher	4.7	39	87
Missing/DK	0.2	2	3
Wealth index quintiles			
Lowest	39.4	326	532
Second	27.7	229	374
Middle	18.1	150	289
Fourth	12.0	99	196
Highest	2.7	23	63

Table NU.1: Child malnourishment

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months who are severely or moderately malnourished, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weight for age		Height for age		Weight for height			Number of children aged 0-59 months
	% below - 2 SD*	% below - 3 SD*	% below - 2 SD**	% below - 3 SD**	% below - 2 SD***	% below - 3 SD***	% above + 2 SD	
Punjab	33.6	11.3	42.4	23.3	13.4	5.6	6.9	57,368
District								
Bhakkar	38.5	12.0	40.7	21.1	15.9	4.7	4.7	674
Tehsil								
Bhakkar	35.8	10.4	38.7	19.0	15.4	3.2	4.2	286
Darya Khan	39.8	14.5	41.9	23.9	15.5	6.2	4.7	139
Kallur Kot	43.1	13.7	43.7	23.2	17.4	7.0	6.3	156
Mankera	37.1	10.3	40.3	19.9	15.6	3.4	3.3	93
Area of residence								
Rural	39.7	12.6	41.8	21.8	16.4	4.8	4.8	532
All Urban	33.9	9.6	36.6	18.4	14.3	4.4	4.1	142
Other Urban	33.9	9.6	36.6	18.4	14.3	4.4	4.1	142
Gender								
Male	34.9	11.6	38.7	18.9	17.5	5.3	5.2	345
Female	42.3	12.4	42.8	23.4	14.3	4.1	4.1	329
Child's age								
< 6 months	15.9	5.1	19.7	9.3	14.9	5.9	3.9	78
6-11 months	35.4	10.0	29.6	13.8	18.4	5.3	5.7	72
12-23 months	44.0	15.8	47.9	27.7	20.9	5.0	6.4	139
24-35 months	44.7	17.0	41.7	22.3	17.9	5.1	3.6	145
36-47 months	41.3	10.1	45.8	20.3	11.7	3.3	4.3	150
48-59 months	37.4	8.5	46.6	26.3	11.0	4.5	4.1	90
Mother's Education								
None	42.6	13.5	43.9	23.0	17.3	4.8	4.6	494
Primary	30.9	7.7	36.9	17.7	9.6	2.8	2.8	70
Middle	41.4	13.3	36.9	23.2	16.8	4.2	1.1	26
Secondary	19.0	5.4	26.7	11.8	8.8	3.5	6.2	49
Higher	21.3	7.0	26.3	12.1	18.2	9.9	8.5	35
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0
Wealth Index quintiles								
Lowest	47.6	16.9	46.1	25.5	19.7	4.8	3.8	263
Second	36.8	12.1	44.0	23.4	14.1	5.7	7.5	183
Middle	31.4	6.4	36.7	15.2	12.7	2.9	1.9	124
Fourth	29.7	5.8	27.0	12.8	13.7	5.3	6.3	81
Highest	16.2	6.1	22.1	12.4	11.8	3.1	1.2	22

Table NU.4: Adequately fed infants

Percentage of infants under 6 months of age exclusively breastfed, percentage of infants 6-11 months who are breastfed and who ate solid/semi-solid food at least the minimum recommended number of times yesterday and percentage of infants adequately fed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of infants					
	0-5 months exclusively breastfed	6-8 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 2 times in prior 24 hours	9-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 3 times in prior 24 hours	6-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least the minimum recommended number of times per day*	0-11 months who were appropriately fed**	Number of infants aged 0-11 months
Punjab	48.5	30.0	32.5	31.0	40.2	14,498
District						
Bhakkar	30.8	34.0	36.0	34.7	32.6	178
Tehsil						
Bhakkar	30.8	26.4	22.8	25.1	28.1	83
Darya Khan	38.7	34.4	55.7	40.9	39.7	30
Kallur Kot	21.3	48.0	38.1	44.4	31.1	44
Mankera	42.3	36.7	73.9	46.1	44.2	20
Area of residence						
Rural	30.2	32.4	41.7	35.7	32.6	142
All Urban	33.8	38.7	15.8	31.7	32.6	36
Other Urban	33.8	38.7	15.8	31.7	32.6	36
Gender						
Male	26.9	36.5	23.9	31.7	29.1	94
Female	35.1	31.5	54.6	38.3	36.6	83
Mother's Education						
None	32.8	30.9	39.3	34.0	33.4	131
Primary	20.9	34.9	12.8	29.1	24.1	19
Middle	19.6	20.1	0.0	13.6	16.6	6
Secondary	24.2	100.0	50.5	80.4	44.3	9
Higher	27.3	38.6	26.8	36.1	31.9	11
Missing/DK	100.0	.	.	.	100.0	1
Wealth Index quintiles						
Lowest	25.5	31.5	42.8	36.2	30.1	68
Second	36.4	27.0	16.2	23.9	30.5	45
Middle	33.1	43.7	47.8	45.1	38.8	39
Fourth	27.8	32.6	27.9	31.6	29.6	21
Highest	73.3	70.5	25.7	47.1	56.7	4

Table NU.5: Adequately Iodized salt consumption

Percentage of households consuming adequately iodized salt, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which salt was tested	Number of households interviewed	No salt	0 PPM	>0 to < 15 PPM	15+ PPM*	Total	Number of households in which salt was tested or with no salt
				Percent of households with				
					Salt test result			
Punjab	98.9	91,075	0.3	87.7	5.7	6.3	100.0	90,333
District Bhakkar	99.8	1,246	0.1	97.0	1.5	1.5	100.0	1,244
Tehsil								
Bhakkar	99.6	506	0.0	95.4	1.9	2.7	100.0	504
Darya Khan	100.0	246	0.0	97.0	2.3	0.8	100.0	246
Kallur Kot	99.8	309	0.2	98.8	0.7	0.3	100.0	309
Mankera	100.0	185	0.0	98.4	0.5	1.1	100.0	185
Area of residence								
Rural	99.8	1,011	0.0	97.3	1.3	1.3	100.0	1,010
All Urban	99.6	235	0.3	95.5	2.0	2.3	100.0	235
Other Urban	99.6	235	0.3	95.5	2.0	2.3	100.0	235
Wealth Index quintiles								
Lowest	99.7	500	0.0	99.4	0.5	0.1	100.0	498
Second	100.0	327	0.0	97.5	0.5	2.0	100.0	327
Middle	99.9	249	0.1	96.0	2.3	1.5	100.0	249
Fourth	99.8	134	0.2	92.4	4.9	2.4	100.0	134
Highest	99.2	37	0.0	82.1	5.3	12.6	100.0	37

Table NU.6: Children's vitamin A supplementation

Percent distribution of children aged 6-59 months by whether they have received a high dose vitamin A supplement in the last 6 months, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of children who received vitamin A:			Not sure if received vitamin A	Never received vitamin A	Total	Number of children aged 6-59 months
	Within last 6 months*	Prior to last 6 months	Not sure when				
Punjab	79.4	4.8	5.4	0.9	9.5	100.0	62,613
District							
Bhakkar	49.3	3.3	39.0	1.3	7.2	100.0	730
Tehsil							
Bhakkar	48.5	5.0	35.1	1.1	10.3	100.0	347
Darya Khan	46.6	0.2	51.4	0.5	1.3	100.0	129
Kallur Kot	52.6	2.7	35.7	3.1	5.9	100.0	156
Mankera	50.5	1.9	41.9	0.0	5.7	100.0	98
Area of residence							
Rural	51.9	2.7	36.7	1.2	7.5	100.0	589
All Urban	38.6	5.8	48.6	1.4	5.7	100.0	141
Other Urban	38.6	5.8	48.6	1.4	5.7	100.0	141
Gender							
Male	48.6	4.2	38.5	1.1	7.6	100.0	363
Female	50.0	2.3	39.5	1.4	6.7	100.0	367
Age							
6-11 months	40.7	3.2	34.4	0.8	20.9	100.0	82
12-23 months	48.3	2.4	40.2	1.1	8.0	100.0	170
24-35 months	51.2	2.6	37.6	2.1	6.5	100.0	177
36-47 months	49.4	5.2	41.8	0.5	3.0	100.0	186
48-59 months	53.8	2.5	38.1	1.8	3.8	100.0	115
Mother's Education							
None	48.4	3.0	40.3	1.2	7.1	100.0	536
Primary	46.7	2.8	40.1	1.9	8.5	100.0	83
Middle	52.5	4.9	35.0	1.2	6.5	100.0	26
Secondary	55.9	4.6	32.6	1.9	5.0	100.0	51
Higher	56.9	4.6	29.5	0.0	9.0	100.0	34
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Wealth Index quintiles							
Lowest	51.2	2.7	39.0	0.7	6.4	100.0	287
Second	46.9	4.4	40.5	2.7	5.5	100.0	205
Middle	44.9	2.9	41.9	0.5	9.8	100.0	129
Fourth	50.4	2.7	36.7	0.7	9.5	100.0	88
Highest	68.1	4.7	17.8	1.4	7.9	100.0	21

Table CH.4: Oral rehydration treatment

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks and treatment with oral rehydration solution (ORS) or other oral rehydration treatment (ORT), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with diarrhoea who received:				ORT Use Rate *	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
			NIMKOL	Recommended homemade fluid	Pre-packaged ORS fluid	No treatment		
Punjab	7.8	70,226	22.5	10.1	21.6	53.0	47.0	5,445
District								
Bhakkar	2.4	826	28.6	1.6	16.8	57.1	42.9	20
Tehsil								
Bhakkar	3.1	391.0	25.0	2.6	19.5	59.6	40.4	12
Darya Khan	2.5	145.7	37.2	0.0	8.4	54.4	45.6	4
Kallur Kot	1.1	181.2	40.9	0.0	0.0	59.1	40.9	2
Mankera	2.2	107.9	23.2	0.0	30.1	46.7	53.3	2
Area of residence								
Rural	1.6	669	27.8	0.0	12.1	67.8	32.2	11
All Urban	6.0	157	29.5	3.3	22.0	45.2	54.8	9
Other Urban	6.0	157	29.5	3.3	22.0	45.2	54.8	9
Gender								
Male	2.2	413	20.2	3.4	11.2	65.2	34.8	9
Female	2.6	413	35.9	0.0	21.7	50.0	50.0	11
Age								
< 6 months	1.1	96	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
6-11 months	10.2	82	33.5	3.8	15.0	57.3	42.7	8
12-23 months	2.8	170	53.5	0.0	33.8	12.6	87.4	5
24-35 months	1.4	177	12.9	0.0	19.3	67.8	32.2	2
36-47 months	1.2	186	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	2
48-59 months	0.9	115	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
Mother's Education								
None	2.1	605	22.6	0.0	16.9	66.8	33.2	13
Primary	1.2	95	0.0	0.0	40.0	60.0	40.0	1
Middle	3.6	29	54.1	0.0	45.9	0.0	100.0	1
Secondary	3.0	57	60.6	0.0	15.7	23.7	76.3	2
Higher	8.4	39	36.7	9.6	0.0	53.6	46.4	3
Missing/DK	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	1.6	326	29.9	0.0	15.7	70.1	29.9	5
Second	1.6	229	31.8	0.0	19.8	48.3	51.7	4
Middle	3.4	150	14.9	0.0	29.1	55.9	44.1	5
Fourth	4.7	99	30.1	6.8	7.3	55.9	44.1	5
Highest	6.2	23	59.7	0.0	0.0	40.3	59.7	1

Table CH.5: Home management of diarrhoea

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks who took increased fluids and continued to feed during the episode, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

| | Had diarrhoea in last two weeks | Number of children aged 0-59 months | Children with diarrhoea who: | | | | Home manage-ment of diarrhoea* | Received ORT or increased fluids AND continued feeding** | Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea |
			Drank more	Drank the same or less	Ate some-what less, same or more	Ate much less or none			
Punjab	7.8	70,226	25.3	69.4	47.8	46.6	15.2	29.5	5,445
District									
Bhakkar	2.4	826	16.3	56.6	27.3	45.6	6.2	15.5	20
Tehsil									
Bhakkar	3.1	391	12.5	44.8	18.0	39.4	4.0	6.6	12
Darya Khan	2.5	146	16.8	74.8	45.4	46.2	8.4	28.8	4
Kallur Kot	1.1	181	16.6	83.4	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	2
Mankera	2.2	108	34.6	65.4	70.4	29.6	19.7	53.3	2
Area of residence									
Rural	1.6	669	7.9	48.8	22.3	34.4	4.5	16.6	11
All Urban	6.0	157	25.8	65.3	33.0	58.1	8.2	14.2	9
Other Urban	6.0	157	25.8	65.3	33.0	58.1	8.2	14.2	9
Gender									
Male	2.2	413	11.5	54.5	32.6	33.4	8.3	22.1	9
Female	2.6	413	20.6	58.4	22.7	56.3	4.5	9.8	11
Age									
0-11 months	5.3	178	21.3	54.1	13.5	61.9	3.2	3.2	9
12-23 months	2.8	170	19.7	74.7	58.5	35.9	19.7	51.5	5
24-35 months	1.4	177	12.4	87.6	37.4	62.6	0.0	12.9	2
36-47 months	1.2	186	0.0	20.5	20.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
48-59 months	0.9	115	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Mother's Education									
None	2.1	605	10.1	54.3	20.6	43.9	2.3	12.4	13
Primary	1.2	95	40.0	60.0	30.0	70.0	0.0	0.0	1
Middle	3.6	29	45.9	54.1	100.0	0.0	45.9	100.0	1
Secondary	3.0	57	60.6	39.4	51.4	48.6	27.6	27.6	2
Higher	8.4	39	0.0	74.2	17.5	56.7	0.0	0.0	3
Missing/DK	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	1.6	326	0.0	66.2	25.7	40.5	0.0	14.2	5
Second	1.6	229	8.3	62.3	30.4	40.2	8.3	30.4	4
Middle	3.4	150	30.8	34.9	24.1	41.6	9.2	15.3	5
Fourth	4.7	99	19.5	62.4	16.1	65.9	0.0	0.0	5
Highest	6.2	23	33.7	66.3	74.0	26.0	33.7	33.7	1

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia in the last two weeks taken to a health provider, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had acute respiratory infection	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with suspected pneumonia who were taken to:														Any appropriate provider *	Number of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia
			Public sources					Private sources					Other source					
			Govt. hospital	Govt. health centre	Rural health center	Dis-pensary	Other public	Private hospital clinic	Private physician	Dispensar/ compounder	Mobile clinic	Other private medical	Relative or friend	Traditional practitioner (Hakeem)	Homeopath	Other		
Punjab	7.2	70,226	17.0	1.7	2.5	2.7	0.6	10.1	42.6	20.1	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.0	70.3	5,022
District																		
Bhakkar	1.1	826	18.4	0.0	8.1	6.9	0.0	5.6	19.0	13.1	10.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.2	9
Tehsil																		
Bhakkar	1.1	391	31.9	0.0	0.0	6.2	0.0	0.0	27.2	12.9	21.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.9	4
Darya Khan	0.8	146	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.3	1
Kallur Kot	1.5	181	0.0	0.0	28.9	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.9	3
Mankera	1.1	108	27.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.7	1
Area of residence																		
Rural	0.7	669	18.8	0.0	15.4	0.0	0.0	10.7	0.0	0.0	19.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	64.1	5
All Urban	2.9	157	17.9	0.0	0.0	14.5	0.0	0.0	40.0	27.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.9	4
Other Urban	2.9	157	17.9	0.0	0.0	14.5	0.0	0.0	40.0	27.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.9	4
Gender																		
Male	1.0	413	7.7	0.0	17.7	6.2	0.0	12.2	34.2	0.0	22.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	93.8	4
Female	1.2	413	27.4	0.0	0.0	7.4	0.0	0.0	6.1	24.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.5	5
Age																		
0-11 months	2.1	178	16.1	0.0	0.0	10.3	0.0	0.0	23.4	18.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.5	4
12-23 months	1.2	170	16.1	0.0	0.0	12.9	0.0	25.3	0.0	0.0	45.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	87.1	2
24-35 months	0.9	177	27.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	64.6	2
36-47 months	0.9	186	20.0	0.0	45.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	65.9	2
48-59 months	0.3	115	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0
Mother's Education																		
None	0.7	605	20.1	0.0	19.2	0.0	0.0	13.2	15.4	8.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	67.8	4
Primary	0.7	95	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	1
Middle	3.3	29	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Secondary	4.3	57	24.5	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	25.2	0.0	39.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.9	2
Higher	3.6	39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.7	1
Missing/DK	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles																		
Lowest	0.7	326	15.0	0.0	34.5	0.0	0.0	23.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	73.3	2
Second	0.6	229	78.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Middle	1.0	150	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.9	0.0	0.0	20.8	37.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.8	2
Fourth	3.8	99	8.9	0.0	0.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	16.2	17.8	25.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.3	4
Highest	2.5	23	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1

Table CH.7A: Knowledge of the two danger signs of pneumonia

Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months by knowledge of types of symptoms for taking a child immediately to a health facility, and percentage of mothers/caretakers who recognize fast and difficult breathing as signs for seeking care immediately, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months who think that a child should be taken immediately to a health facility if the child:								Mothers/ caretakers who recognize the two danger signs of pneumonia*	Number of mothers/ caretakers of children aged 0-59 months
	Is not able to drink or breast-feed	Becomes sicker	Develops a fever	Has fast breat-hing	Has difficul t breat-hing	Has blood in stool	Is drinking poorly	Has other symp-toms		
Punjab	29.7	66.1	72.4	25.1	23.9	15.3	30.8	1.5	10.1	70,226
District										
Bhakkar	21.7	54.3	57.2	5.4	7.3	3.0	19.8	8.1	1.9	826
Tehsil										
Bhakkar	23.8	48.0	50.1	5.4	10.3	3.9	27.0	12.1	2.2	391
Darya Khan	26.5	57.1	57.3	4.4	2.6	1.4	24.5	8.9	1.2	146
Kallur Kot	17.1	62.2	65.2	2.9	2.6	1.4	6.9	1.7	0.0	181
Mankera	15.2	60.4	69.2	11.2	10.8	4.6	9.3	2.8	4.8	108
Area of residence										
Rural	20.8	52.9	56.5	4.4	6.2	1.8	17.6	8.4	0.8	669
All Urban	25.7	60.5	60.0	9.9	12.2	8.1	29.4	6.7	6.5	157
Other Urban	25.7	60.5	60.0	9.9	12.2	8.1	29.4	6.7	6.5	157
Mother's Education										
None	20.3	54.1	56.6	4.7	5.1	1.7	16.5	7.7	0.9	605
Primary	22.3	63.7	56.4	6.9	9.3	6.1	24.8	7.4	3.3	95
Middle	29.1	50.3	66.6	9.0	21.4	8.2	32.0	2.5	7.9	29
Secondary	31.4	48.7	61.7	11.0	17.2	7.4	38.7	14.9	7.0	57
Higher	23.4	49.1	56.6	3.3	12.7	6.2	23.6	6.9	0.8	39
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.3	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	18.3	55.0	50.8	4.5	5.0	0.7	14.7	6.5	0.7	326
Second	22.9	51.6	61.4	6.0	8.5	5.1	21.6	7.0	2.1	229
Middle	20.4	55.2	64.2	6.3	6.5	3.9	18.5	10.0	3.1	150
Fourth	31.5	55.4	55.3	3.0	9.5	1.0	27.3	13.4	1.4	99
Highest	23.9	62.4	67.7	18.8	25.2	17.9	52.8	4.9	10.1	23

Table CH.8: Solid fuel use

Percent distribution of households according to type of cooking fuel, and percentage of households using solid fuels for cooking, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Electricity	Liquid Propane Gas (LPG)	Natural gas	Biogas	Kerosene	Coal/ Charcoal	Wood	Straw/ shrubs/ grass	Animal dung	Agricultural crop residue	Other/mi ssing	Total	Solid fuels for cooking*	Number of households
				Percentage of households using:										
Punjab	0.1	4.2	24.9	0.1	0.0	0.6	54.3	3.6	12.0	0.2	0.1	100.0	70.6	91,075
District														
Bhakkar		2.9	0.2	-	0.1	1.0	90.4	1.1	4.2	0.0	0.1	100.0	96.7	1,246
Tehsil														
Bhakkar		5.6	0.5	-	0.2	2.0	85.8	0.7	5.1	0.1	0.0	100.0	93.7	506
Darya Khan		1.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.6	92.2	0.3	5.7	0.0	0.3	100.0	98.8	246
Kallur Kot		1.2	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	95.7	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	98.8	309
Mankera		1.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.4	91.9	5.2	1.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	99.0	185
Area of residence														
Rural		0.4	0.2	-	0.1	0.9	92.5	1.1	4.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	99.3	1,011
All Urban		13.9	0.3	-	0.0	1.1	81.7	1.1	1.7	0.0	0.1	100.0	85.7	235
Other Urban		13.9	0.3	-	0.0	1.1	81.7	1.1	1.7	0.0	0.1	100.0	85.7	235
Mother's Education														
None		0.4	0.0	-	0.1	1.3	91.7	1.2	5.2	0.0	0.1	100.0	99.4	631
Primary		1.2	0.0	-	0.0	1.0	90.8	1.1	5.6	0.2	0.0	100.0	98.8	198
Middle		1.2	0.0	-	0.0	0.5	94.2	1.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	98.8	119
Secondary		4.9	0.2	-	0.0	0.7	91.5	0.9	1.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	94.9	178
Higher		18.3	1.8	-	0.0	0.0	77.9	0.6	1.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	79.9	118
Missing/DK		14.8	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	85.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	85.2	2
Wealth index quintiles														
Lowest		0.1	0.0	-	0.2	1.4	92.3	1.2	4.8	0.1	0.1	100.0	99.7	500
Second		0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.6	92.8	1.1	5.4	0.0	0.1	100.0	99.9	327
Middle		0.8	0.0	-	0.0	0.5	93.8	1.2	3.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	99.2	249
Fourth		9.1	1.3	-	0.0	0.9	86.6	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	89.6	134
Highest		60.1	1.8	-	0.0	1.9	36.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	38.1	37

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Table EN.1: Use of improved water sources

Percent distribution of household population according to main source of drinking water and percentage of household population using improved drinking water sources, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Main source of drinking water																Number of household members
	Improved sources									Unimproved sources					Total	Improved source of drinking water*	
	Piped into dwelling	Piped into yard or plot	Public tap/ standpipe	Hand Pump	Donkey Pump	Protected well within dwelling	Tubewell/ turbine	Protected: well outside dwelling/ spring, rainwater	Bottled/c an water	Unprotected: well within or outside dwelling/ unprotected	Tanker/ Cart with smakk tank	Surface water	Bottled/ can water	Other/ Missing			
Punjab	16.5	0.4	2.9	31.6	39.4	0.8	3.2	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.4	100.0	96.8	592,843
District																	
Bhakkar	0.5	0.0	1.2	61.7	36.5	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	100.0	99.9	7,740
Tehsil																	
Bhakkar	0.9	0.0	1.7	59.1	38.2	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	100.0	99.9	3,359
Darya Khan	0.2	0.0	0.5	66.6	32.6	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	1,471
Kallur Kot	0.1	0.2	1.1	58.0	40.6	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	1,799
Mankera	0.1	0.0	1.0	68.9	29.7	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	100.0	99.7	1,111
Area of residence																	
Rural	0.0	0.0	1.3	68.0	30.6	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	6,211
All Urban	2.5	0.2	0.7	36.0	60.3	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	100.0	99.8	1,530
Other Urban	2.5	0.2	0.7	36.0	60.3	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	100.0	99.8	1,530
Education of head of household																	
None	0.1	0.1	2.0	73.6	24.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	100.0	99.9	3,984
Primary	0.4	0.0	1.2	60.6	37.8	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	1,258
Middle	0.4	0.0	0.1	46.8	52.8	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	726
Secondary	1.3	0.0	0.0	46.9	51.8	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	1,068
Higher	1.7	0.0	0.0	33.1	65.1	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	692
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	67.0	33.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	12
Wealth index quintiles																	
Lowest	0.0	0.1	2.4	94.9	2.6	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	2,948
Second	0.3	0.1	1.2	70.4	27.8	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	100.0	99.9	2,067
Middle	0.6	0.0	0.0	28.2	71.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	100.0	99.8	1,622
Fourth	1.6	0.0	0.0	6.1	92.3	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	868
Highest	3.7	0.0	0.0	3.2	92.4	-	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	234

Table EN.2: Household water treatment

Percent distribution of household population according to drinking water treatment method used in the household, and percentage of household population that applied an appropriate water treatment method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

| | None | Water treatment method used in the household | | | | | | All drinking water sources | | Improved drinking water sources | | Unimproved drinking water sources | |
		Boil	Add bleach/chlorine or Solar disinfection	Strain through a cloth	Use water filter	Let it stand and settle	Other/DK	Appropriate water treatment method*	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members
Punjab	93.8	2.8	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.0	0.1	4.8	592,843	4.9	573,930	2.6	18,913
District													
Bhakkar	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7,740	0.1	7,735	0.0	5
Tehsil													
Bhakkar	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,359	0.0	3,357	0.0	3
Darya Khan	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,471	0.0	1,471	.	0
Kallur Kot	98.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1,799	0.3	1,799	.	0
Mankera	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,111	0.0	1,109	0.0	3
Area of residence													
Rural	99.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6,211	0.1	6,208	0.0	3
All Urban	99.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	1,530	0.0	1,527	0.0	3
Other Urban	99.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	1,530	0.0	1,527	0.0	3
Education of head of household													
None	99.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	3,984	0.0	3,978	0.0	5
Primary	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,258	0.0	1,258	.	0
Middle	99.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	726	0.8	726	.	0
Secondary	99.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,068	0.0	1,068	.	0
Higher	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	692	0.0	692	.	0
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12	0.0	12	.	0
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,948	0.0	2,948	.	0
Second	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,067	0.0	2,064	0.0	3
Middle	98.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1,622	0.4	1,620	0.0	3
Fourth	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	868	0.0	868	.	0
Highest	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	234	0.0	234	.	0

Percent distribution of households according to time to go to source of drinking water, get water and return, and mean time to source of drinking water,MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Time to source of drinking water						Mean time	
	Water on premises	Less than 30 minutes	30 minutes to less than 1 hour	1 hour or more	Don't know	Total	to source of drinking water*	Number of households
Punjab	92.3	5.1	1.6	0.8	0.2	100.0	22.6	91,075
District								
Bhakkar	98.9	1.0	-	-	0.1	100.0	5.2	1,246
Tehsil								
Bhakkar	98.5	1.5	-	-	0.0	100.0	5.8	506
Darya Khan	99.7	0.3	-	-	0.0	100.0	3.0	246
Kallur Kot	98.5	1.1	-	-	0.4	100.0	3.4	309
Mankera	99.3	0.7	-	-	0.0	100.0	7.9	185
Area of residence								
Rural	98.7	1.2	-	-	0.1	100.0	5.3	1,011
All Urban	99.7	0.2	-	-	0.1	100.0	2.0	235
Other Urban	99.7	0.2	-	-	0.1	100.0	2.0	235
Education of head of household								
None	98.0	1.8	-	-	0.2	100.0	5.1	631
Primary	99.7	0.3	-	-	0.0	100.0	10.0	198
Middle	99.3	0.7	-	-	0.0	100.0	2.0	119
Secondary	100.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	100.0	.	178
Higher	100.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	100.0	.	118
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	100.0	.	2
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	97.9	1.9	-	-	0.2	100.0	5.4	500
Second	99.1	0.8	-	-	0.1	100.0	5.1	327
Middle	100.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	100.0	.	249
Fourth	99.4	0.6	-	-	0.0	100.0	2.0	134
Highest	100.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	100.0	.	37

Percent distribution of household according to bacteria water testing, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which water was tested	Number of households	**Percent of households were:**		Total	Number of households in which water was tested
			Bacteria was present	Bacteria was not present		
Punjab	91.4	91,075	48.7	51.3	100.0	83,222
District						
Bhakkar	96.6	1,246	29.9	70.1	100.0	1,204
Tehsil						
Bhakkar	97.2	506	18.3	81.7	100.0	492
Darya Khan	91.8	246	37.4	62.6	100.0	226
Kallur Kot	100.0	309	36.7	63.3	100.0	309
Mankera	95.8	185	40.6	59.4	100.0	177
Area of residence						
Rural	97.2	1,011	30.2	69.8	100.0	984
All Urban	94.0	235	28.6	71.4	100.0	221
Other Urban	94.0	235	28.6	71.4	100.0	221
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	97.5	500	33.0	67.0	100.0	487
Second	96.2	327	26.6	73.4	100.0	315
Middle	97.1	249	29.8	70.2	100.0	242
Fourth	93.7	134	25.9	74.1	100.0	126
Highest	95.2	37	32.1	67.9	100.0	35

Percent distribution of household population according to type of toilet facility used by the household, and the percentage of household population using sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of toilet facility used by household												Percentage of population using sanitary means of excreta disposal*	Number of household members
	Improved sanitation facility						Unimproved sanitation facility				Missing	Total		
	Flush/pour flush to:			Ventilated improved pit latrine	Pit latrine with slab	Public/communal latrine	Uncovered pit	Bucket	No facilities or bush or field	Other				
	Piped sewer system	Septic tank	Pit latrine											
Punjab	20.9	36.5	9.6	0.7	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.0	29.4	0.5	0.3	100.0	69.5	592,843
District														
Bhakkar	5.5	44.6	6.2	0.8	3.3	0.3	0.5	0.0	38.5	0.0	0.1	100.0	60.8	7,740
Tehsil														
Bhakkar	9.0	49.0	6.0	1.0	4.8	0.6	1.1	0.0	28.1	0.0	0.3	100.0	70.4	3,359
Darya Khan	0.2	48.9	5.3	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	44.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	55.1	1,471
Kallur Kot	6.1	37.9	7.1	0.9	3.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	44.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	55.2	1,799
Mankera	1.0	36.6	6.8	0.4	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	51.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	48.2	1,111
Area of residence														
Rural	2.3	38.4	6.4	0.8	3.8	0.3	0.7	0.0	47.1	0.0	0.2	100.0	52.1	6,211
All Urban	18.6	69.8	5.5	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.1	3.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	95.9	1,530
Other Urban	18.6	69.8	5.5	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.1	3.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	95.9	1,530
Education of head of household														
None	3.6	31.2	5.5	0.8	3.5	0.4	0.8	0.0	53.9	0.0	0.2	100.0	45.0	3,984
Primary	5.1	49.9	7.5	0.5	2.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	34.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	65.2	1,258
Middle	7.1	61.6	6.8	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.1	0.0	22.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	77.8	726
Secondary	8.3	61.5	5.9	0.4	4.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	18.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	81.7	1,068
Higher	10.5	68.5	8.3	2.4	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	93.2	692
Missing/DK	33.0	30.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	63.5	12
Wealth index quintiles														
Lowest	0.3	11.2	3.5	0.9	1.4	0.5	1.1	0.0	81.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	17.7	2,948
Second	4.3	54.1	9.8	1.6	3.6	0.6	0.5	0.0	25.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	74.1	2,067
Middle	9.9	71.9	7.7	0.2	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.6	100.0	95.5	1,622
Fourth	10.3	79.4	5.3	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	868
Highest	33.8	64.1	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	234

Table EN.7: Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation

Percentage of household population using both improved drinking water sources and sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of household population:			
	Using improved sources of drinking water*	Using sanitary means of excreta disposal**	Using improved sources of drinking water and using sanitary means of excreta disposal***	Number of household members
Punjab	96.8	69.5	67.5	592,843
District				
Bhakkar	99.9	60.8	60.8	7,740
Tehsil				
Bhakkar	99.9	70.4	70.3	3,359
Darya Khan	100.0	55.1	55.1	1,471
Kallur Kot	100.0	55.2	55.2	1,799
Mankera	99.7	48.2	48.2	1,111
Area of residence				
Rural	100.0	52.1	52.1	6,211
All Urban	99.8	95.9	95.8	1,530
Other Urban	99.8	95.9	95.8	1,530
Education of head of household				
None	99.9	45.0	44.9	3,984
Primary	100.0	65.2	65.2	1,258
Middle	100.0	77.8	77.8	726
Secondary	100.0	81.7	81.7	1,068
Higher	100.0	93.2	93.2	692
Missing/DK	100.0	63.5	63.5	12
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	100.0	17.7	17.7	2,948
Second	99.9	74.1	74.1	2,067
Middle	99.8	95.5	95.3	1,622
Fourth	100.0	100.0	100.0	868
Highest	100.0	100.0	100.0	234

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of waste water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Waste water disposal							
	Sewerage connected with main line	Sewerage connected with open drain	Septic tank	Pit in or outside house	Open street or open fields	No response/ DK	Proper disposal of waste water	Number of households
Punjab	19.3	30.2	7.4	10.9	32.1	0.1	56.8	592,843
District Bhakkar	10.5	18.6	19.1	8.3	43.4	0.2	47.9	7,740
Tehsil								
Bhakkar	10.3	26.6	21.6	9.9	31.4	0.2	57.7	3,359
Darya Khan	10.7	14.3	22.1	4.9	48.0	0.0	47.1	1,471
Kallur Kot	13.2	12.4	19.0	6.1	48.9	0.3	44.7	1,799
Mankera	6.6	10.3	7.6	11.2	64.0	0.3	24.5	1,111
Area of residence								
Rural	2.2	15.4	20.5	8.9	52.8	0.2	37.8	6,211
All Urban	44.1	31.5	13.2	5.8	5.4	0.0	88.7	1,530
Other Urban	44.1	31.5	13.2	5.8	5.4	0.0	88.7	1,530
Education of head of household								
None	6.8	14.7	13.1	8.7	56.4	0.2	34.2	3,984
Primary	9.9	21.9	20.7	8.7	38.7	0.0	52.5	1,258
Middle	17.4	18.9	23.5	8.1	32.1	0.0	59.8	726
Secondary	13.9	26.0	26.9	6.1	27.1	0.0	66.8	1,068
Higher	19.6	23.2	33.4	8.1	15.0	0.7	76.1	692
Missing/DK	33.0	0.0	30.5	0.0	36.5	0.0	63.5	12
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	0.8	4.5	6.0	6.3	82.2	0.2	11.1	2,948
Second	7.9	20.5	25.9	13.1	32.6	0.1	54.2	2,067
Middle	20.5	28.4	28.9	8.4	13.5	0.3	77.8	1,622
Fourth	19.7	39.1	29.3	5.0	6.9	0.0	88.1	868
Highest	50.8	32.3	15.5	0.8	0.7	0.0	98.5	234

Table EN.11B: Disposal of solid waste

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of solid waste, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Solid waste disposal						Proper disposal of solid waste	Number of households
	Collected by any municipal institution	Disposed of by solid waste management deptt	Private company vechicle collects from home	In open streets	In open fields	No response/ DK		
Punjab	7.8	1.8	4.5	7.7	78.1	0.1	14.1	592,843
District								
Bhakkar	2.5	0.1	0.1	16.5	80.7	0.1	2.7	7,740
Tehsil								
Bhakkar	3.9	0.1	0.1	19.2	76.7	0.0	4.1	3,359
Darya Khan	0.2	0.0	0.4	20.2	79.2	0.0	0.6	1,471
Kallur Kot	3.3	0.0	0.0	12.4	84.1	0.3	3.3	1,799
Mankera	0.2	0.3	0.0	10.0	89.5	0.0	0.5	1,111
Area of residence								
Rural	0.1	0.1	0.1	11.7	88.0	0.1	0.2	6,211
All Urban	12.3	0.2	0.4	35.9	51.2	0.0	12.9	1,530
Other Urban	12.3	0.2	0.4	35.9	51.2	0.0	12.9	1,530
Education of head of household								
None	1.4	0.0	0.1	13.5	85.0	0.0	1.5	3,984
Primary	2.1	0.0	0.0	19.7	78.2	0.0	2.1	1,258
Middle	4.9	0.3	0.0	19.7	75.2	0.0	5.2	726
Secondary	3.2	0.4	0.2	17.5	78.7	0.0	3.8	1,068
Higher	5.9	0.0	0.6	23.3	69.6	0.7	6.4	692
Missing/DK	13.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	86.4	0.0	13.6	12
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4	90.5	0.0	0.0	2,948
Second	1.3	0.0	0.2	12.7	85.8	0.0	1.5	2,067
Middle	3.3	0.3	0.1	25.9	70.0	0.3	3.8	1,622
Fourth	6.8	0.0	0.0	28.1	65.0	0.0	6.8	868
Highest	22.5	0.5	1.7	30.0	45.3	0.0	24.7	234

Table EN.12A: Hands washing before meal

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing before meal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing before meal						Adequate washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one	No response/ DK		
Punjab	44.5	12.2	31.1	6.8	5.4	0.0	56.5	592,843
District Bhakkar	31.8	39.6	19.9	2.8	5.5	0.4	71.4	7,740
Tehsil								
Bhakkar	37.5	39.5	16.1	1.2	5.2	0.5	76.9	3,359
Darya Khan	22.8	41.3	24.7	6.5	4.8	0.0	64.1	1,471
Kallur Kot	34.8	37.7	19.2	2.7	5.1	0.6	72.3	1,799
Mankera	21.9	40.9	25.9	3.2	8.1	0.0	62.8	1,111
Area of residence								
Rural	27.6	46.7	17.0	2.6	5.6	0.4	74.3	6,211
All Urban	48.9	10.7	31.7	3.6	5.1	0.0	59.6	1,530
Other Urban	48.9	10.7	31.7	3.6	5.1	0.0	59.6	1,530
Education of head of household								
None	18.1	51.8	18.4	3.5	7.4	0.7	69.9	3,984
Primary	35.3	36.8	20.2	1.6	6.1	0.0	71.9	1,258
Middle	45.4	28.9	21.6	2.7	1.3	0.0	74.3	726
Secondary	48.0	20.1	26.6	1.8	3.6	0.0	68.0	1,068
Higher	65.0	15.5	15.8	2.6	1.1	0.0	80.5	692
Missing/DK	33.0	67.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	12
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	9.0	63.5	13.4	4.7	8.4	1.0	72.5	2,948
Second	26.7	42.1	23.7	1.4	6.1	0.0	68.8	2,067
Middle	55.7	15.5	25.1	1.9	1.7	0.0	71.1	1,622
Fourth	64.2	6.9	25.0	1.4	2.5	0.0	71.1	868
Highest	79.2	3.6	12.8	3.5	1.0	0.0	82.7	234

Table EN.12B: Hands washing after using latrine

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing after using latrine, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing after latrine						Adequate washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one	No response/ DK		
Punjab	57.8	8.2	25.4	6.2	2.4	0.1	65.9	592,843
District								
Bhakkar	46.8	31.3	15.7	3.5	2.4	0.3	78.1	7,740
Tehsil								
Bhakkar	53.0	29.2	14.9	1.6	0.8	0.5	82.2	3,359
Darya Khan	45.0	33.4	15.5	4.7	1.3	0.0	78.4	1,471
Kallur Kot	43.9	34.1	13.9	3.3	4.5	0.3	77.8	1,799
Mankera	35.3	30.5	21.1	7.7	5.4	0.0	65.8	1,111
Area of residence								
Rural	39.5	38.0	15.4	3.9	2.9	0.3	77.4	6,211
All Urban	76.6	4.3	16.9	1.6	0.5	0.0	81.0	1,530
Other Urban	76.6	4.3	16.9	1.6	0.5	0.0	81.0	1,530
Education of head of household								
None	32.7	42.3	16.7	4.5	3.2	0.5	75.0	3,984
Primary	50.4	26.7	16.9	3.2	2.8	0.0	76.8	1,258
Middle	61.6	20.5	14.8	2.4	0.6	0.0	82.2	726
Secondary	64.7	15.3	15.8	2.4	1.8	0.0	80.0	1,068
Higher	78.3	12.7	8.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	91.0	692
Missing/DK	63.5	36.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	12
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	18.3	55.9	15.1	4.8	5.2	0.7	74.2	2,948
Second	48.6	29.1	18.1	2.6	1.6	0.0	77.7	2,067
Middle	74.0	9.1	13.3	3.4	0.1	0.0	83.0	1,622
Fourth	76.9	2.8	18.3	2.0	0.0	0.0	79.7	868
Highest	91.8	0.0	8.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	91.8	234

Table RH.1: Use of contraception

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years currently married who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Not using any method	Female sterilization	Male sterilization	Pill	IUD	Injections	Condom	Foam/jelly	LAM	Periodic abstinence	Withdrawal	Other	Total	Any modern method	Any traditional method	Any method *	Number of women currently married
Punjab	67.8	7.7	0.1	2.4	3.7	2.5	8.6	0.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	0.2	100.0	25.1	7.1	32.2	83,389
District																	
Bhakkar	80.0	4.3	0.1	2.4	3.2	3.3	4.0	-	0.9	0.7	1.1	-	100.0	17.3	2.7	20.0	1,003
Tehsil																	
Bhakkar	79.5	4.1	0.0	2.4	3.2	4.0	4.1	-	0.3	1.1	1.3	-	100.0	17.7	2.7	20.5	437
Darya Khan	81.7	4.8	0.0	2.2	2.3	1.9	5.4	-	0.5	0.7	0.5	-	100.0	16.6	1.7	18.3	175
Kallur Kot	80.7	3.8	0.1	1.8	3.8	3.5	3.5	-	1.4	0.3	1.1	-	100.0	16.5	2.8	19.3	247
Mankera	78.3	4.9	0.5	4.1	3.3	2.2	3.0	-	2.2	0.5	0.9	-	100.0	18.0	3.7	21.7	144
Area of residence																	
Rural	81.2	4.4	0.1	2.3	3.0	3.6	2.9	-	0.9	0.7	0.9	-	100.0	16.3	2.6	18.8	808
All Urban	75.3	3.9	0.2	3.0	3.8	1.8	8.7	-	0.8	0.8	1.7	-	100.0	21.4	3.3	24.7	195
Other Urban	75.3	3.9	0.2	3.0	3.8	1.8	8.7	-	0.8	0.8	1.7	-	100.0	21.4	3.3	24.7	195
Age																	
15-19	87.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9	2.0	-	1.7	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	10.9	1.7	12.6	32
20-24	90.9	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.6	3.1	2.4	-	0.6	0.0	0.5	-	100.0	8.0	1.1	9.1	116
25-29	83.2	0.9	0.0	2.9	3.6	1.3	4.9	-	1.9	0.9	0.4	-	100.0	13.7	3.1	16.8	229
30-34	80.0	4.9	0.0	1.8	2.0	3.2	4.9	-	0.8	1.0	1.5	-	100.0	16.8	3.3	20.0	210
35-39	75.6	4.7	0.0	2.8	6.4	4.6	3.0	-	1.0	0.7	1.2	-	100.0	21.6	2.9	24.4	194
40-44	72.5	9.0	0.7	4.4	1.2	5.5	3.7	-	0.0	0.5	2.4	-	100.0	24.6	2.9	27.5	140
45-49	76.4	10.7	0.0	1.3	4.5	0.0	5.0	-	0.0	1.3	0.7	-	100.0	21.6	2.1	23.6	81
Number of living children																	
0	99.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	154
1-2	84.8	0.8	0.0	2.0	2.0	3.3	4.2	-	1.4	1.0	0.5	-	100.0	12.2	2.9	15.2	302
3-4	72.9	5.5	0.1	3.6	5.4	2.8	5.6	-	1.6	1.2	1.2	-	100.0	23.1	4.0	27.1	259
4+	70.8	9.1	0.2	3.2	4.2	5.2	4.5	-	0.2	0.5	2.1	-	100.0	26.4	2.8	29.2	286
Missing	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Mother's Education																	
None	80.6	4.9	0.1	2.7	3.4	3.6	2.5	-	0.9	0.5	0.7	-	100.0	17.2	2.2	19.4	743
Primary	80.1	2.3	0.0	1.4	1.4	4.9	5.3	-	0.3	2.1	2.3	-	100.0	15.3	4.6	19.9	114
Middle	84.3	4.5	0.0	1.5	3.2	1.3	4.4	-	0.0	0.9	0.0	-	100.0	14.8	0.9	15.7	36
Secondary	73.7	2.4	0.0	3.9	3.0	0.5	11.5	-	2.4	0.5	2.1	-	100.0	21.3	5.0	26.3	66
Higher	75.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	15.0	-	1.4	0.8	2.8	-	100.0	19.6	5.0	24.5	43
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles																	
Lowest	83.8	4.8	0.2	2.5	2.3	2.9	1.0	-	1.2	0.7	0.6	-	100.0	13.7	2.5	16.2	380
Second	80.0	5.2	0.0	2.4	3.8	2.8	3.7	-	1.0	0.3	0.9	-	100.0	17.9	2.2	20.0	262
Middle	79.2	2.5	0.0	2.4	2.5	4.8	6.1	-	0.1	0.7	1.6	-	100.0	18.3	2.5	20.8	200
Fourth	74.2	2.6	0.3	2.8	4.5	3.5	7.4	-	1.0	1.8	1.9	-	100.0	21.1	4.7	25.8	128
Highest	64.6	7.2	0.0	0.8	7.5	1.1	15.4	-	1.0	1.0	1.4	-	100.0	32.0	3.4	35.4	33

Table RH.1A: Contraceptive drop out

Married women aged 15–49 years who used contraception previously but do not currently, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

| | Percentage of women ever used but are not currently using contraceptives | Number of women | Reason for discontinuing contraception | | | | | | | | | | Total | Number of women who ever used but are not currently using contraceptives |
			Religious reasons	Want another child	Want a son	Contraceptive products too expensive	Woman/ husband is ill	Terminated temporarily	Side effects	Menopause	No reason/O ther	Missing		
Punjab	4.3	83,389	11.3	35.8	9.3	1.0	3.5	7.3	6.2	7.3	9.5	8.7	100.0	3,601
District														
Bhakkar	3.0	1,003	10.4	30.7	15.4	3.7	25.0	-	6.8	-	5.6	2.4	100.0	30
Tehsil														
Bhakkar	3.6	437	0.0	29.0	26.8	0.0	30.5	-	0.0	-	9.7	4.1	100.0	16
Darya Khan	2.1	175	20.5	19.8	0.0	19.4	0.0	-	40.3	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	4
Kallur Kot	2.8	247	16.0	16.0	0.0	0.0	50.6	-	17.3	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	7
Mankera	2.7	144	34.5	55.6	0.0	9.9	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	4
Area of residence														
Rural	2.9	808	8.4	37.1	21.8	0.0	24.9	-	0.0	-	7.9	0.0	100.0	24
All Urban	3.3	195	15.4	15.2	0.0	12.7	25.5	-	23.2	-	0.0	8.0	100.0	6
Other Urban	3.3	195	15.4	15.2	0.0	12.7	25.5	-	23.2	-	0.0	8.0	100.0	6
Number of living children														
0	0.4	154	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
1-2	2.7	302	2.6	16.0	7.7	0.0	8.3	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	34.6	8
3-4	4.6	259	2.2	12.6	7.7	2.0	14.4	-	4.2	-	0.0	2.4	45.5	12
4+	3.4	286	5.6	2.1	0.0	1.7	2.4	-	2.6	-	5.6	0.0	19.9	10
Missing	0.0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Mother's Education														
None	2.3	743	17.5	36.5	12.9	6.3	13.9	-	3.6	-	9.3	0.0	100.0	17
Primary	5.3	114	0.0	36.9	0.0	0.0	46.1	-	17.0	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	6
Middle	0.9	36	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Secondary	6.6	66	0.0	41.1	0.0	0.0	29.5	-	0.0	-	0.0	29.4	100.0	4
Higher	5.5	43	0.0	0.0	44.8	0.0	43.1	-	12.1	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Missing/DK	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles														
Lowest	1.2	380	46.7	53.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	5
Second	3.8	262	0.0	56.6	32.0	0.0	11.4	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	10
Middle	4.3	200	5.7	29.2	0.0	10.0	33.4	-	6.8	-	14.9	0.0	100.0	9
Fourth	4.4	128	15.9	7.5	24.5	0.0	31.1	-	13.5	-	0.0	7.5	100.0	6
Highest	4.3	33	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	1

Table RH.2: Unwilling pregnancy

Percentage of pregnant women aged 15-49 years currently married by desire to get pregnant, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Wanted to get pregnant?				Percentage of un-willing pregnancy	Number of pregnant women
	Now	Later	Did not want more children	Missing		
Punjab	67.0	21.2	4.3	7.6	25.5	9,272
District						
Bhakkar	71.6	17.4	9.0	1.9	26.5	112
Tehsil						
Bhakkar	67.3	21.9	10.8	0.0	32.7	49
Darya Khan	68.5	24.3	2.9	4.2	27.3	21
Kallur Kot	76.8	6.2	13.0	4.0	19.2	25
Mankera	81.1	12.3	5.1	1.5	17.4	16
Area of residence						
Rural	74.8	15.6	8.5	1.1	24.1	90
All Urban	58.6	24.9	11.3	5.2	36.2	22
Other Urban	58.6	24.9	11.3	5.2	36.2	22
Number of living children						
0	94.7	0.0	0.0	5.3	0.0	31
1-2	80.9	14.4	4.1	0.5	18.6	46
3-4	42.5	38.6	18.9	0.0	57.5	21
4+	33.4	34.5	30.1	2.1	64.6	14
Missing	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Mother's Education						
None	72.9	16.9	8.3	1.9	25.2	70
Primary	68.1	18.3	11.5	2.1	29.8	15
Middle	75.9	11.7	12.5	0.0	24.1	10
Secondary	58.1	29.1	8.2	4.6	37.4	12
Higher	92.8	0.0	7.2	0.0	7.2	5
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	79.1	9.2	9.1	2.6	18.3	38
Second	58.7	24.7	16.5	0.0	41.3	32
Middle	66.3	30.7	1.6	1.4	32.3	21
Fourth	83.8	9.0	5.8	1.3	14.9	18
Highest	78.4	0.0	0.0	21.6	0.0	3

Table RH.3: Antenatal care Provider

Persons providing antenatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Person providing antenatal care**							No ante-natal care rece-ived	Total	Any skilled perso-nnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/ midwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Tradit-ional birth atten-dant	Relative/ Friend	Other /mis-sing				
Punjab	41.2	6.6	4.9	0.8	26.4	0.4	2.3	17.4	100.0	52.7	29,696
District											
Bhakkar	17.3	2.6	18.7	2.4	13.1	2.5	1.6	41.9	100.0	38.6	399
Tehsil											
Bhakkar	22.1	2.7	16.4	2.0	15.3	0.5	2.0	39.0	100.0	41.2	190
Darya Khan	12.1	2.7	15.9	1.8	14.2	0.0	0.5	52.9	100.0	30.6	68
Kallur Kot	8.2	3.2	29.6	5.1	7.7	7.7	0.0	38.5	100.0	41.0	86
Mankera	21.6	1.0	12.9	0.0	12.5	4.2	4.0	43.9	100.0	35.5	54
Area of residence											
Rural	13.1	2.5	19.5	2.7	14.8	3.0	1.6	42.8	100.0	35.1	326
All Urban	36.0	3.0	15.3	0.9	5.5	0.0	1.4	37.9	100.0	54.3	72
Other Urban	36.0	3.0	15.3	0.9	5.5	0.0	1.4	37.9	100.0	54.3	72
Age											
15-19	19.0	0.0	34.6	6.1	6.5	7.6	5.2	21.1	100.0	53.6	11
20-24	20.1	3.9	17.7	1.2	14.2	3.3	2.2	37.4	100.0	41.7	56
25-29	21.7	3.6	23.6	2.5	9.5	2.4	2.4	34.4	100.0	48.9	128
30-34	15.9	3.3	12.4	3.7	20.2	0.4	0.9	43.1	100.0	31.6	96
35-39	11.6	0.5	14.2	1.0	10.1	3.4	0.0	59.3	100.0	26.3	61
40-44	17.1	0.0	19.5	0.0	13.5	1.9	1.8	46.3	100.0	36.6	30
45-49	2.3	0.0	26.0	3.9	10.0	7.0	0.0	50.8	100.0	28.3	17
Mother's Education											
None	10.8	1.6	18.2	2.5	14.1	3.0	1.4	48.2	100.0	30.7	294
Primary	23.3	8.1	15.8	2.3	13.5	1.1	1.2	34.7	100.0	47.1	43
Middle	19.0	0.0	29.4	0.0	21.0	4.2	0.0	26.5	100.0	48.4	11
Secondary	40.0	6.2	20.0	3.3	3.0	0.0	3.1	24.4	100.0	66.2	29
Higher	63.5	1.4	19.3	0.0	8.2	0.0	3.1	4.5	100.0	84.2	21
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles											
Lowest	5.1	0.5	15.9	3.0	18.5	4.3	2.0	50.7	100.0	21.5	154
Second	15.7	4.3	21.8	1.7	12.6	2.8	2.0	39.3	100.0	41.8	108
Middle	19.6	5.3	18.4	2.5	8.3	0.3	0.4	45.1	100.0	43.4	81
Fourth	46.9	1.3	21.0	2.0	7.0	0.0	0.6	21.1	100.0	69.2	47
Highest	74.9	0.0	20.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.0	100.0	95.5	8

Table RH.5: Assistance during delivery

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 with a birth in two years preceding the survey by type of personnel assisting at delivery, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Person assisting at delivery											Number of
	Medi-cal doctor	Nurse/ mid-wife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Tradit-ional birth atten-dant	Relative/ friend	Other/ mis-sing	No atte-ndant	Total	Any skilled pers-onnel*	Deliv-ered in health facility**	women who gave birth in preceding two years
Punjab	32.8	6.0	3.8	0.6	54.5	1.0	1.0	0.4	100.0	42.6	38.3	29,696
District												
Bhakkar	14.1	2.9	16.7	1.8	54.6	2.4	0.5	7.0	100.0	33.7	26.3	399
Tehsil												
Bhakkar	16.3	1.2	16.6	2.1	54.6	1.7	1.0	6.5	100.0	34.0	25.0	190
Darya Khan	11.9	3.1	17.5	0.9	57.0	4.1	0.0	5.5	100.0	32.5	23.0	68
Kallur Kot	9.2	6.3	18.5	3.2	49.4	2.3	0.0	11.1	100.0	34.1	31.5	86
Mankera	16.6	3.0	13.6	0.0	59.7	2.6	0.0	4.4	100.0	33.2	26.5	54
Area of residence												
Rural	11.2	2.5	16.5	2.3	56.3	2.7	0.5	8.1	100.0	30.2	24.5	326
All Urban	27.0	4.5	17.9	0.0	47.1	0.9	0.5	2.2	100.0	49.4	34.5	72
Other Urban	27.0	4.5	17.9	0.0	47.1	0.9	0.5	2.2	100.0	49.4	34.5	72
Age												
15-19	19.3	7.8	3.2	5.5	61.2	3.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	30.3	49.9	11
20-24	16.2	3.4	29.0	0.0	46.0	0.0	0.6	4.8	100.0	48.7	37.4	56
25-29	15.3	3.7	19.6	3.7	50.5	3.6	0.0	3.6	100.0	38.6	28.5	128
30-34	15.3	2.6	9.3	0.7	60.6	1.4	1.1	9.0	100.0	27.2	19.4	96
35-39	9.0	2.3	16.8	1.0	58.2	4.2	0.0	8.5	100.0	28.1	23.8	61
40-44	12.6	0.0	11.5	2.7	56.3	2.1	2.0	12.9	100.0	24.0	17.0	30
45-49	7.7	0.0	14.3	0.0	60.4	0.0	0.0	17.6	100.0	22.1	22.1	17
Mother's Education												
None	10.7	2.2	14.2	1.9	58.2	3.0	0.7	9.1	100.0	27.1	22.2	294
Primary	15.4	9.1	15.7	0.0	56.7	1.5	0.0	1.6	100.0	40.2	32.5	43
Middle	16.4	3.7	26.1	0.0	51.1	0.0	0.0	2.7	100.0	46.2	31.3	11
Secondary	22.8	0.0	31.8	6.2	38.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	100.0	54.6	37.3	29
Higher	44.8	2.9	28.7	0.0	23.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	76.5	54.7	21
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	24.6	0.0	75.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	24.6	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles												
Lowest	6.7	2.8	13.5	1.7	60.8	3.4	0.2	10.8	100.0	23.0	18.3	154
Second	11.5	3.2	15.5	2.4	59.0	1.2	1.5	5.7	100.0	30.2	25.3	108
Middle	16.2	2.6	18.7	2.8	50.4	3.0	0.0	6.3	100.0	37.5	26.4	81
Fourth	31.0	3.1	25.2	0.0	39.8	0.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	59.3	45.4	47
Highest	67.8	0.0	28.1	0.0	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	95.9	80.0	8

Persons providing postnatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years,
Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Person providing postnatal care							No postnatal care received	Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Medi-cal doctor	Nurse /mid-wife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Tradit-ional birth atten-dant	Relative/ Friend	Other/ missing				
Punjab	31.7	5.6	3.6	0.7	51.8	1.0	1.6	4.0	100.0	40.9	29,696
District											
Bhakkar	14.2	2.8	16.7	1.7	53.3	2.6	-	8.7	100.0	33.7	398.8
Tehsil											
Bhakkar	16.6	1.2	16.6	1.7	52.6	2.5	-	8.9	100.0	34.3	190.3
Darya Khan	11.9	3.1	17.5	0.9	55.5	2.6	-	8.5	100.0	32.5	68.4
Kallur Kot	9.2	5.9	18.5	3.5	49.0	2.7	-	11.1	100.0	33.7	86.5
Mankera	16.6	3.0	13.6	0.0	59.7	2.6	-	4.4	100.0	33.2	53.5
Area of residence											
Rural	11.4	2.5	16.5	2.0	55.2	2.4	-	10.0	100.0	30.4	326.3
All Urban	27.0	4.0	17.9	0.5	44.5	3.5	-	2.6	100.0	48.9	72.5
Other Urban	27.0	4.0	17.9	0.5	44.5	3.5	-	2.6	100.0	48.9	72.5
Age											
15-19	19.3	7.8	3.2	5.5	61.2	3.1	-	0.0	100.0	30.3	10.8
20-24	16.2	3.4	29.0	0.0	43.6	0.0	-	7.7	100.0	48.7	56.4
25-29	15.7	3.5	19.6	3.4	49.6	3.9	-	4.2	100.0	38.8	127.9
30-34	15.3	2.6	9.3	0.7	59.2	2.1	-	10.8	100.0	27.2	96.0
35-39	9.0	2.3	16.8	1.0	56.9	3.8	-	10.2	100.0	28.1	60.6
40-44	12.6	0.0	11.5	2.7	53.8	2.1	-	17.4	100.0	24.0	30.3
45-49	7.7	0.0	14.3	0.0	60.4	0.0	-	17.6	100.0	22.1	16.8
Mother's Education											
None	10.9	2.2	14.2	1.7	57.4	2.8	-	10.9	100.0	27.3	293.6
Primary	15.4	9.1	15.7	0.0	52.5	2.6	-	4.8	100.0	40.2	42.6
Middle	16.4	3.7	26.1	0.0	51.1	0.0	-	2.7	100.0	46.2	11.0
Secondary	22.8	0.0	31.8	6.2	36.1	1.9	-	1.2	100.0	54.6	28.8
Higher	44.8	1.4	28.7	1.5	21.0	2.6	-	0.0	100.0	74.9	21.5
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	24.6	0.0	75.4	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	24.6	1.3
Wealth index quintiles											
Lowest	6.7	2.8	13.5	1.2	58.4	3.3	-	14.1	100.0	23.0	154.2
Second	12.0	3.2	15.5	2.4	59.0	1.2	-	6.7	100.0	30.7	108.5
Middle	16.2	2.6	18.7	2.8	49.9	3.0	-	6.9	100.0	37.5	80.8
Fourth	31.0	2.4	25.2	0.7	37.5	3.2	-	0.0	100.0	58.6	47.3
Highest	67.8	0.0	28.1	0.0	4.1	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	95.9	8.0

Table RH.7: Crrently married women by age

Percentage of currently married women aged 15-49 years by age, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Age group in years							Total	Number of married women 15-49 years
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49		
Punjab	3.2	13.9	21.5	18.8	18.3	14.2	10.2	100.0	83,389
District Bhakkar	3.2	11.6	22.8	20.9	19.4	14.0	8.0	100.0	1,003
Tehsil									
Bhakkar	2.7	13.2	21.6	21.1	20.6	13.6	7.2	100.0	437
Darya Khan	3.3	10.6	22.2	21.4	22.0	13.6	6.9	100.0	175
Kallur Kot	4.6	11.0	23.2	18.5	17.0	15.9	9.9	100.0	247
Mankera	2.4	9.0	26.5	24.2	16.8	12.3	8.9	100.0	144
Area of residence									
Rural	3.2	11.3	23.1	21.1	19.2	14.2	7.8	100.0	808
All Urban	3.6	12.9	21.4	20.4	20.0	12.9	8.8	100.0	195
Other Urban	3.6	12.9	21.4	20.4	20.0	12.9	8.8	100.0	195
Mother's Education									
None	2.7	9.3	20.9	19.8	22.4	15.8	9.2	100.0	743
Primary	7.6	17.1	22.4	21.1	15.4	9.9	6.5	100.0	114
Middle	1.0	17.8	28.9	27.2	9.8	9.3	5.9	100.0	36
Secondary	3.7	22.6	27.7	27.2	7.9	7.4	3.6	100.0	66
Higher	1.2	16.2	41.4	26.1	5.2	8.4	1.5	100.0	43
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	3.7	9.4	22.2	22.0	17.9	15.2	9.5	100.0	380
Second	2.6	11.4	24.1	18.9	23.5	14.1	5.4	100.0	262
Middle	3.2	13.7	20.0	21.7	19.9	13.1	8.2	100.0	200
Fourth	3.3	14.5	25.7	20.6	16.6	12.3	6.9	100.0	128
Highest	2.1	15.0	24.3	21.5	11.6	10.7	14.9	100.0	33

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Table ED.8A: Literacy rate (10 years and older)

Percentage of household members aged 10 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
Punjab	68.7	227,607	49.5	217,054	59.3	444,661
District						
Bhakkar	65.1	2,995	36.5	2,798	51.3	5,793
Tehsil						
Bhakkar	66.8	1,251	42.8	1,211	55.0	2,462
Darya Khan	61.1	608	30.7	528	47.0	1,136
Kallur Kot	66.2	699	32.1	654	49.7	1,353
Mankera	63.9	437	32.5	405	48.8	842
Area of residence						
Rural	61.0	2,372	30.4	2,238	46.1	4,610
All Urban	80.5	623	61.3	559	71.4	1,183
Other Urban	80.5	623	61.3	559	71.4	1,183
Age						
10 - 14	84.2	521	67.1	483	76.0	1,004
15 - 19	74.8	476	52.6	460	63.9	936
20 - 24	76.2	342	50.1	343	63.1	686
25 - 29	71.6	266	35.9	299	52.7	566
30 - 34	68.6	226	30.2	228	49.3	454
35 - 39	58.7	230	15.1	215	37.7	444
40 - 44	49.0	179	17.1	149	34.5	328
45 - 49	51.3	164	14.5	88	38.5	251
50 - 54	44.0	134	10.1	218	23.0	352
55 - 59	48.6	139	10.2	109	31.7	249
60 - 64	35.6	118	3.7	87	22.0	205
65 - 69	40.9	77	1.3	35	28.6	111
70 - 74	40.9	55	1.6	42	23.9	97
75 +	26.4	67	2.2	44	16.9	111
Education						
None	39.9	1,576	22.7	1,426	31.7	3,001
Primary	87.8	482	40.4	447	65.0	929
Middle	94.5	273	47.4	280	70.6	552
Secondary	94.2	405	56.1	386	75.6	791
Higher	98.9	256	65.6	257	82.2	513
Missing/DK	100.0	4	27.5	2	73.3	6
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	45.4	1,123	15.1	1,039	30.9	2,162
Second	63.6	766	35.6	751	49.8	1,517
Middle	82.7	668	51.0	587	67.9	1,255
Fourth	89.8	341	66.5	327	78.4	668
Highest	96.2	97	85.9	94	91.1	192

Table ED.8B: Literacy rate (15 years and older)

Percentage of household members aged 15 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
Punjab	66.1	189,685	44.7	182,312	55.6	371,997
District						
Bhakkar	61.0	2,474	30.2	2,315	46.1	4,789
Tehsil						
Bhakkar	62.1	1,018	36.0	980	49.3	1,998
Darya Khan	57.5	502	25.5	443	42.5	945
Kallur Kot	63.1	585	26.0	548	45.1	1,133
Mankera	59.7	369	26.3	344	43.6	713
Area of residence						
Rural	56.4	1,958	23.6	1,843	40.5	3,801
All Urban	78.7	516	55.9	473	67.8	988
Other Urban	78.7	516	55.9	473	67.8	988
Age						
15 - 19	74.8	476	52.6	460	63.9	936
20 - 24	76.2	342	50.1	343	63.1	686
25 - 29	71.6	266	35.9	299	52.7	566
30 - 34	68.6	226	30.2	228	49.3	454
35 - 39	58.7	230	15.1	215	37.7	444
40 - 44	49.0	179	17.1	149	34.5	328
45 - 49	51.3	164	14.5	88	38.5	251
50 - 54	44.0	134	10.1	218	23.0	352
55 - 59	48.6	139	10.2	109	31.7	249
60 - 64	35.6	118	3.7	87	22.0	205
65 - 69	40.9	77	1.3	35	28.6	111
70 - 74	40.9	55	1.6	42	23.9	97
75 +	26.4	67	2.2	44	16.9	111
Education						
None	31.2	1,278	16.9	1,186	24.3	2,465
Primary	88.4	414	33.5	365	62.7	779
Middle	94.4	226	40.5	230	67.2	457
Secondary	93.9	342	48.4	316	72.1	658
Higher	98.7	210	60.1	216	79.2	426
Missing/DK	100.0	3	27.5	2	65.9	5
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	39.3	922	9.5	846	25.0	1,768
Second	58.2	625	27.4	628	42.8	1,253
Middle	80.9	555	43.4	484	63.4	1,038
Fourth	88.3	290	61.2	277	75.0	567
Highest	95.5	83	83.4	80	89.5	163

Table ED.8C: Literacy rate (15-24 years)

Percentage of household members aged 15-24 years who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate	Number of Household	Literacy rate	Number of Household	Literacy rate	Number of Household
Punjab	79.0	64,064	67.7	63,807	73.3	127,872
District Bhakkar	75.4	819	51.5	803	63.6	1,622
Tehsil						
Bhakkar	74.7	325	57.9	344	66.1	670
Darya Khan	69.5	187	45.0	156	58.4	343
Kallur Kot	82.9	183	45.3	183	64.1	366
Mankera	74.8	124	51.2	120	63.2	243
Area of residence						
Rural	71.6	622	42.6	623	57.1	1,245
All Urban	87.3	196	82.3	180	84.9	376
Other Urban	87.3	196	82.3	180	84.9	376
Age						
15 - 19	74.8	476	52.6	460	63.9	936
20 - 24	76.2	342	50.1	343	63.1	686
Education						
None	62.4	439	34.0	407	48.8	846
Primary	82.6	150	60.3	134	72.1	284
Middle	91.9	71	65.1	90	76.9	161
Secondary	96.0	105	73.8	108	84.7	213
Higher	99.0	53	88.1	63	93.0	116
Missing/DK	100.0	1	100.0	0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	56.3	289	20.5	264	39.2	553
Second	75.1	206	50.5	239	61.9	445
Middle	92.0	211	71.8	171	83.0	383
Fourth	91.8	85	88.4	101	90.0	186
Highest	100.0	27	95.4	28	97.7	55

Table ED.1: Pre-school attendance

Percentage of children aged 3-4 years who are attending pre-school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years
Punjab	13.8	14,977	13.2	14,323	13.5	29,300
District						
Bhakkar	7.5	156	7.8	160	7.6	316
Tehsil						
Bhakkar	12.7	75	8.6	79	10.6	154
Darya Khan	3.7	22	5.3	28	4.6	51
Kallur Kot	2.5	39	4.9	32	3.6	71
Mankera	1.7	19	12.5	21	7.3	40
Area of residence						
Rural	6.8	124	5.9	135	6.3	259
All Urban	10.1	32	18.0	25	13.6	57
Other Urban	10.1	32	18.0	25	13.6	57
Age						
3	4.4	93	3.0	100	3.7	193
4	12.0	63	15.8	60	13.8	122
Education						
None	6.3	113	5.3	122	5.8	235
Primary	9.7	18	18.2	19	14.1	37
Middle	0.0	5	28.1	6	15.2	12
Secondary	20.6	12	9.9	6	17.2	18
Higher	3.7	8	0.0	6	2.1	14
Missing/DK	.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	4.7	62	6.6	66	5.7	128
Second	7.8	46	3.0	46	5.4	92
Middle	14.8	26	17.4	27	16.1	52
Fourth	5.3	19	3.7	17	4.5	36
Highest	9.6	5	40.2	3	22.5	8

Table ED.2: Primary school entry

Percentage of children of primary school entry age attending grade 1*, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (5 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (5 years)	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (6 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (6 years)
Punjab	18.9	14,684	38.4	16,234
District				
Bhakkar	21.7	261	41.1	185
Tehsil				
Bhakkar	30.5	111	47.2	84
Darya Khan	14.1	46	28.8	30
Kallur Kot	21.4	65	45.7	41
Mankera	6.6	39	29.8	30
Gender				
Male	22.9	130	50.7	94
Female	20.6	131	31.2	91
Area of residence				
Rural	20.7	218	38.6	147
All Urban	27.1	43	50.8	38
Other Urban	27.1	43	50.8	38
Age of child				
5 or 6	21.7	261	41.1	185
Mother's education				
None	16.7	202	36.1	147
Primary	35.3	28	55.3	18
Middle	50.5	9	47.9	3
Secondary	44.4	17	68.2	8
Higher	26.3	4	63.5	8
Missing/DK	0.0	1	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	10.9	101	31.2	85
Second	23.4	76	45.1	51
Middle	29.0	54	51.8	30
Fourth	39.9	26	55.8	13
Highest	44.1	5	65.2	5

Table ED.3A: Primary school net attendance ratio (5-9 years)

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	54.0	39,519	51.8	37,026	52.9	76,545
District						
Bhakkar	58.5	550	48.9	554	53.7	1,104
Tehsil						
Bhakkar	66.4	245	52.4	253	59.3	497
Darya Khan	43.8	94	43.0	92	43.4	186
Kallur Kot	59.4	130	52.2	130	55.8	260
Mankera	50.1	81	39.2	79	44.7	160
Area of residence						
Rural	57.4	459	45.6	459	51.5	918
All Urban	64.1	91	64.8	95	64.5	186
Other Urban	64.1	91	64.8	95	64.5	186
Age						
5	24.0	130	22.0	131	23.0	261
6	53.2	94	39.4	91	46.4	185
7	65.6	117	55.2	118	60.4	235
8	72.0	113	63.2	131	67.3	244
9	85.8	96	70.6	83	78.8	178
Mother's education						
None	55.0	444	45.0	454	49.9	898
Primary	74.9	59	61.4	49	68.8	108
Middle	54.6	10	74.4	17	67.2	27
Secondary	75.4	23	75.5	23	75.4	46
Higher	81.0	12	65.0	8	74.6	20
Missing/DK	43.1	2	.	0	43.1	2
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	46.2	238	30.6	217	38.8	454
Second	61.9	141	56.8	177	59.1	318
Middle	71.2	106	62.7	106	67.0	212
Fourth	73.1	53	69.9	45	71.7	98
Highest	85.2	12	66.2	9	77.0	20

Table ED.3B: Primary school gross attendance ratio (5-9 years)

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (GAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	101.6	39,519	92.5	37,026	97.2	76,545
District Bhakkar	109.9	550	88.4	554	99.1	1,104
Tehsil						
Bhakkar	118.3	245	95.0	253	106.5	497
Darya Khan	106.0	94	83.9	92	95.1	186
Kallur Kot	103.6	130	85.8	130	94.7	260
Mankera	98.9	81	76.9	79	88.0	160
Area of residence						
Rural	106.5	459	83.6	459	95.0	918
All Urban	127.1	91	111.8	95	119.3	186
Other Urban	127.1	91	111.8	95	119.3	186
Mother's education						
None	107.4	444	80.0	454	93.5	898
Primary	109.0	59	109.0	49	109.0	108
Middle	85.5	10	114.6	17	104.0	27
Secondary	109.9	23	106.9	23	108.4	46
Higher	120.8	12	99.6	8	112.3	20
Missing/DK	43.1	2	.	0	43.1	2
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	96.7	238	59.4	217	78.9	454
Second	118.8	141	102.3	177	109.6	318
Middle	117.2	106	111.0	106	114.1	212
Fourth	122.8	53	115.6	45	119.5	98
Highest	144.0	12	112.3	9	130.3	20

Table ED.3C: Public and private primary school attendance rate

Percentage of children age 5-9 years attending primary schools by type of school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Attending public primary school	Attending private primary school	Attending Madrasa/ NSC	Attending primary school but DK type of school or type is missing	Total	Number of children 5-9 years old
Punjab	55.9	43.0	0.2	0.9	100.0	40,501
District Bhakkar	79.9	18.6	0.3	1.3	100.0	592
Tehsil						
Bhakkar	74.6	24.5	0.6	0.3	100.0	295
Darya Khan	78.5	15.1	0.0	6.4	100.0	81
Kallur Kot	86.5	12.5	0.0	1.0	100.0	145
Mankera	89.8	10.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	71
Area of residence						
Rural	84.6	13.8	0.4	1.3	100.0	473
All Urban	61.4	37.3	0.0	1.3	100.0	120
Other Urban	61.4	37.3	0.0	1.3	100.0	120
Age						
5	68.3	30.5	0.0	1.3	100.0	60
6	78.2	20.5	0.0	1.3	100.0	86
7	80.5	17.9	0.0	1.6	100.0	142
8	84.0	14.9	0.0	1.1	100.0	164
9	80.4	17.3	1.2	1.1	100.0	140
Mother's education						
None	86.4	11.7	0.4	1.5	100.0	449
Primary	70.3	29.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	75
Middle	65.5	34.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	18
Secondary	41.0	59.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	34
Higher	35.0	59.0	0.0	6.0	100.0	15
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	93.2	5.2	0.0	1.6	100.0	176
Second	85.4	12.8	0.9	0.9	100.0	188
Middle	75.5	23.2	0.0	1.3	100.0	142
Fourth	56.7	42.9	0.0	0.4	100.0	71
Highest	8.6	85.7	0.0	5.6	100.0	16

Table ED.4: Middle/Secondary school net attendance ratio

Percentage of children of middle/secondary school age (10-14 years) attending secondary school or higher (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	29.6	37,922	27.8	34,743	28.7	72,665
District						
Bhakkar	28.3	521	20.4	483	24.5	1,004
Tehsil						
Bhakkar	30.0	233	24.0	231	27.0	464
Darya Khan	22.7	106	15.4	84	19.4	191
Kallur Kot	29.4	115	18.9	106	24.4	220
Mankera	29.5	67	16.1	62	23.1	129
Area of residence						
Rural	26.6	414	16.7	396	21.8	810
All Urban	35.0	107	36.9	87	35.9	194
Other Urban	35.0	107	36.9	87	35.9	194
Age						
10	4.3	135	4.4	134	4.3	269
11	20.8	66	8.0	66	14.4	131
12	24.7	139	23.6	117	24.2	256
13	49.6	85	36.2	78	43.2	163
14	53.3	97	35.7	88	44.9	185
Mother's education						
None	24.9	448	15.7	398	20.6	846
Primary	51.0	41	43.0	50	46.6	91
Middle	53.8	10	22.8	10	37.8	20
Secondary	38.4	13	56.3	16	48.3	28
Higher	48.1	10	44.9	7	46.8	17
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	12.3	201	7.1	193	9.7	394
Second	28.9	141	12.3	122	21.2	263
Middle	45.6	113	30.8	104	38.5	217
Fourth	44.7	51	55.1	50	49.9	101
Highest	51.8	15	70.9	14	61.1	29

Table ED.4w: Secondary school age children attending primary school

Percentage of children of secondary school age (10-14 years) attending primary school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children
Punjab	46.3	37,922	40.4	34,743	43.4	72,665
District						
Bhakkar	50.9	521	41.9	483	46.6	1,004
Tehsil						
Bhakkar	51.4	233	43.2	231	47.3	464
Darya Khan	51.3	106	41.5	84	47.0	191
Kallur Kot	48.1	115	38.2	106	43.3	220
Mankera	53.4	67	44.1	62	48.9	129
Area of residence						
Rural	51.1	414	40.1	396	45.7	810
All Urban	50.3	107	50.4	87	50.4	194
Other Urban	50.3	107	50.4	87	50.4	194
Age						
10	74.7	135	65.2	134	69.9	269
11	68.9	66	56.7	66	62.8	131
12	57.5	139	41.7	117	50.3	256
13	27.9	85	21.9	78	25.0	163
14	16.6	97	13.5	88	15.1	185
Mother's education						
None	52.1	448	40.5	398	46.6	846
Primary	41.9	41	47.0	50	44.7	91
Middle	31.1	10	66.3	10	49.2	20
Secondary	59.6	13	41.6	16	49.6	28
Higher	43.8	10	39.4	7	42.0	17
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	55.5	201	29.0	193	42.5	394
Second	52.7	141	59.0	122	55.6	263
Middle	40.9	113	49.4	104	44.9	217
Fourth	52.1	51	38.3	50	45.2	101
Highest	44.0	15	29.1	14	36.8	29

Ratio of females to males attending primary education and ratio of females to males attending secondary education, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for primary school NAR*	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for secondary school NAR*
Punjab	51.8	54.0	0.96	27.8	29.6	0.94
District Bhakkar	48.9	58.5	0.84	20.4	28.3	0.72
Tehsil						
Bhakkar	52.4	66.4	0.79	24.0	30.0	0.80
Darya Khan	43.0	43.8	0.98	15.4	22.7	0.68
Kallur Kot	52.2	59.4	0.88	18.9	29.4	0.64
Mankera	39.2	50.1	0.78	16.1	29.5	0.55
Area of residence						
Rural	45.6	57.4	0.80	16.7	26.6	0.63
All Urban	64.8	64.1	1.01	36.9	35.0	1.06
Other Urban	64.8	64.1	1.01	36.9	35.0	1.06
Mother's education						
None	45.0	55.0	0.82	15.7	24.9	0.63
Primary	61.4	74.9	0.82	43.0	51.0	0.84
Middle	74.4	54.6	1.36	22.8	53.8	0.42
Secondary	75.5	75.4	1.00	56.3	38.4	1.47
Higher	65.0	81.0	0.80	44.9	48.1	0.93
Missing/DK	.	43.1	.	.	.	.
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	30.6	46.2	0.66	7.1	12.3	0.58
Second	56.8	61.9	0.92	12.3	28.9	0.43
Middle	62.7	71.2	0.88	30.8	45.6	0.68
Fourth	69.9	73.1	0.96	55.1	44.7	1.23
Highest	66.2	85.2	0.78	70.9	51.8	1.37

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of houshold members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	93.0	5.3	1.7	91.4	5.9	2.7	74.7	9.6	15.7	74.0	9.8	16.2	91,075
District Bhakkar	88.8	8.1	3.1	88.0	7.2	4.8	98.3	0.9	0.9	98.7	0.4	0.9	2,255
Tehsil													
Bhakkar	96.9	2.3	0.8	95.8	2.6	1.5	99.0	1.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	759
Darya Khan	84.5	11.5	4.1	80.1	11.8	8.1	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	536
Kallur Kot	86.3	8.6	5.2	84.8	9.0	6.2	90.0	3.3	6.7	90.6	3.1	6.3	496
Mankera	83.4	13.3	3.4	87.3	7.6	5.1	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	464
Area of residence													
Rural	85.1	10.7	4.2	83.9	9.5	6.6	85.2	7.4	7.4	88.9	3.7	7.4	1,536
All Urban	99.2	0.8	0.0	99.2	0.8	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	719
Other Urban	99.2	0.8	0.0	99.2	0.8	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	719
Education of household head													
None	85.4	10.6	4.0	84.5	9.5	6.0	98.6	0.0	1.4	98.6	0.0	1.4	1,073
Primary	90.4	8.6	1.0	90.2	6.2	3.6	91.9	5.4	2.7	94.9	2.6	2.6	361
Middle	94.1	2.9	2.9	92.9	3.6	3.6	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	237
Secondary	91.1	6.4	2.5	90.1	5.7	4.2	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	348
Higher	94.4	2.8	2.8	94.3	2.9	2.9	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	232
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	80.6	13.9	5.6	78.7	12.3	9.0	90.9	0.0	9.1	90.9	0.0	9.1	815
Second	92.6	5.3	2.0	91.9	5.0	3.1	96.4	1.8	1.8	96.4	1.8	1.8	569
Middle	94.1	4.4	1.5	94.5	3.5	2.0	98.6	1.4	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	493
Fourth	96.7	2.9	0.5	96.2	2.9	1.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	279
Highest	98.5	1.5	0.0	98.6	1.4	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	99

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of houshold members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	62.6	23.2	14.2	62.8	21.0	16.3	65.5	13.1	21.5	65.3	13.1	21.7	91,075
District Bhakkar	63.2	18.5	18.3	53.4	15.4	31.2	94.3	4.4	1.3	93.2	5.6	1.2	2,255
Tehsil													
Bhakkar	72.6	19.8	7.6	65.9	17.0	17.1	93.5	6.5	0.0	93.4	6.6	0.0	759
Darya Khan	59.3	15.2	25.5	56.3	12.7	31.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	536
Kallur Kot	57.5	18.9	23.6	48.2	15.2	36.5	81.3	6.3	12.5	73.7	15.8	10.5	496
Mankera	57.0	20.6	22.4	33.6	16.2	50.2	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	464
Area of residence													
Rural	46.7	26.3	27.1	34.4	21.0	44.6	62.5	29.2	8.3	56.0	36.0	8.0	1,536
All Urban	97.4	2.4	0.2	97.4	2.4	0.2	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	719
Other Urban	97.4	2.4	0.2	97.4	2.4	0.2	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	719
Education of household head													
None	54.0	22.4	23.6	43.4	18.6	38.0	89.5	8.8	1.8	91.1	7.1	1.8	1,073
Primary	60.8	20.5	18.7	50.2	18.6	31.2	93.1	3.4	3.4	93.1	3.4	3.4	361
Middle	78.2	10.3	11.5	65.5	7.7	26.8	94.7	5.3	0.0	95.0	5.0	0.0	237
Secondary	73.8	14.8	11.3	63.2	12.1	24.6	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	348
Higher	80.4	9.8	9.8	78.6	7.1	14.3	100.0	0.0	0.0	88.9	11.1	0.0	232
Missing/DK	75.0	25.0	0.0	75.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	41.3	27.9	30.8	29.2	22.8	48.0	66.7	27.8	5.6	70.6	23.5	5.9	815
Second	66.0	19.1	14.8	56.5	16.1	27.4	96.7	0.0	3.3	96.4	0.0	3.6	569
Middle	79.6	9.8	10.6	70.0	9.6	20.4	95.8	4.2	0.0	96.1	3.9	0.0	493
Fourth	83.7	9.4	6.9	79.1	5.3	15.5	100.0	0.0	0.0	93.3	6.7	0.0	279
Highest	95.7	2.9	1.4	97.2	1.4	1.4	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	99

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of houshold members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	50.6	23.2	26.2	46.9	21.8	31.3	56.0	13.4	30.6	56.6	13.3	30.1	91,075
District													
Bhakkar	51.9	14.4	33.7	41.3	8.5	50.3	92.9	5.4	1.8	94.1	4.4	1.5	2,255
Tehsil													
Bhakkar	60.9	22.5	16.6	52.5	13.6	34.0	91.9	8.1	0.0	93.9	6.1	0.0	759
Darya Khan	45.8	7.9	46.4	40.0	7.5	52.6	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	536
Kallur Kot	41.0	13.9	45.1	38.7	7.1	54.2	75.0	0.0	25.0	75.0	0.0	25.0	496
Mankera	56.5	9.5	34.0	28.4	3.4	68.1	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	464
Area of residence													
Rural	33.2	19.1	47.7	17.5	10.7	71.8	75.0	0.0	25.0	93.8	0.0	6.3	1,536
All Urban	95.0	3.5	1.5	95.1	3.4	1.5	94.2	5.8	0.0	94.2	5.8	0.0	719
Other Urban	95.0	3.5	1.5	95.1	3.4	1.5	94.2	5.8	0.0	94.2	5.8	0.0	719
Education of household head													
None	41.1	16.2	42.8	30.4	9.0	60.6	92.9	0.0	7.1	94.4	0.0	5.6	1,073
Primary	51.0	15.7	33.3	41.3	9.8	48.8	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	361
Middle	69.5	8.2	22.3	53.5	5.2	41.3	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	237
Secondary	61.0	13.4	25.6	52.6	8.7	38.7	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	348
Higher	73.2	11.4	15.5	63.0	7.3	29.7	76.9	23.1	0.0	78.6	21.4	0.0	232
Missing/DK	50.0	25.0	25.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	27.8	17.7	54.5	16.1	9.4	74.5	66.7	0.0	33.3	66.7	0.0	33.3	815
Second	53.4	15.3	31.3	42.3	9.7	48.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	569
Middle	70.1	12.3	17.6	59.5	7.1	33.3	92.9	7.1	0.0	94.4	5.6	0.0	493
Fourth	78.3	7.6	14.1	68.1	6.2	25.8	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	279
Highest	89.4	8.2	2.4	88.4	7.0	4.7	85.7	14.3	0.0	84.6	15.4	0.0	99

Table CP.1: Birth registration

Percent distribution of children aged 0-59 months by whether birth is registered and reasons for non-registration, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Birth is registered*	Don't know if birth is registered	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Birth is not registered because:							Total	Number of children aged 0-59 months without birth registration
				Costs too much	Must travel too far	Didn't know child should be registered	Late, didn't want to pay fine	Doesn't know where to register	Other	Don't know		
Punjab	77.0	2.7	70,226	4.4	14.2	42.7	1.3	15.1	14.4	8.0	100.0	14,521
District												
Bhakkar	79.6	4.2	826	4.1	19.4	21.7	1.3	10.0	17.7	25.9	100.0	146
Tehsil												
Bhakkar	82.7	4.7	391	3.4	27.7	21.3	0.6	4.1	19.1	23.8	100.0	58
Darya Khan	71.2	4.5	146	4.6	15.6	26.6	4.4	18.5	14.7	15.6	100.0	35
Kallur Kot	75.3	4.2	181	2.1	9.1	21.7	0.0	14.4	8.4	44.4	100.0	40
Mankera	86.9	1.9	108	12.0	23.5	8.9	0.0	0.0	49.8	5.8	100.0	12
Area of residence												
Rural	79.8	3.8	669	4.7	22.7	24.4	0.6	10.8	14.3	22.4	100.0	117
All Urban	78.8	6.0	157	1.6	5.8	10.3	4.1	6.7	31.3	40.2	100.0	29
Other Urban	78.8	6.0	157	1.6	5.8	10.3	4.1	6.7	31.3	40.2	100.0	29
Gender												
Male	79.2	4.2	413	4.2	21.1	23.7	1.8	8.9	14.8	25.6	100.0	72
Female	79.9	4.2	413	3.9	17.7	19.6	0.8	11.2	20.5	26.3	100.0	74
Age of child												
0-11 months	69.2	4.0	178	4.9	18.9	17.7	0.6	7.0	26.0	25.0	100.0	49
12-23 months	79.6	4.3	170	5.8	21.0	19.5	2.5	5.2	15.3	30.6	100.0	29
24-35 months	83.4	4.8	177	0.0	20.7	28.8	1.3	12.7	13.1	23.3	100.0	26
36-47 months	83.1	3.8	186	7.0	19.7	23.3	1.0	15.4	13.3	20.4	100.0	27
48-59 months	84.0	4.0	115	0.0	15.0	23.4	1.8	14.9	11.3	33.8	100.0	16
Mother's education												
None	78.3	4.0	605	3.8	16.7	22.1	1.7	11.1	14.8	29.9	100.0	115
Primary	81.8	2.7	95	3.0	34.0	17.6	0.0	8.6	26.8	10.0	100.0	15
Middle	81.0	3.2	29	11.8	5.9	58.0	0.0	0.0	10.6	13.7	100.0	5
Secondary	81.1	7.9	57	0.0	39.3	7.1	0.0	7.4	33.7	12.5	100.0	8
Higher	90.7	6.1	39	14.8	18.1	9.3	0.0	0.0	47.4	10.5	100.0	4
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles												
Lowest	73.3	4.3	326	4.2	19.4	22.4	2.0	15.8	12.0	24.2	100.0	77
Second	82.2	4.2	229	3.5	27.5	12.8	1.0	2.0	17.7	35.5	100.0	34
Middle	87.5	2.1	150	9.3	5.6	30.3	0.0	9.1	27.0	18.6	100.0	16
Fourth	78.9	5.6	99	0.0	17.0	27.8	0.0	1.7	30.4	23.1	100.0	19
Highest	94.5	9.4	23	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	1

Table CP.2: Child labour

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are involved in child labour activities by type of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Working outside household		Household chores for 28+ hours/ week	Working for family business	Total child labour*	Number of children aged 5-14 years
	Paid work	Unpaid work				
Punjab	0.6	1.0	0.8	2.9	5.1	149,210
District						
Bhakkar	0.1	2.0	0.1	1.5	3.5	2,108
Tehsil						
Bhakkar	0.2	2.4	0.1	1.3	3.8	962
Darya Khan	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.9	377
Kallur Kot	0.1	3.6	0.0	1.6	5.1	480
Mankera	0.0	0.2	0.0	3.3	3.5	288
Area of residence						
Rural	0.1	2.4	0.0	1.7	4.0	1,727
All Urban	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.3	380
Other Urban	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.3	380
Gender						
Male	0.2	1.8	0.1	2.1	4.0	1,071
Female	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.9	3.1	1,036
Age of child						
5-11 years	0.2	2.8	0.0	1.9	4.7	1,504
12-14 years	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	604
Mother's education						
None	0.1	1.7	0.1	1.7	3.4	1,744
Primary	0.0	3.6	0.0	1.0	4.6	200
Middle	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	3.1	47
Secondary	0.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	74
Higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	0.1	1.8	0.0	2.3	4.3	848
Second	0.1	3.2	0.1	1.5	4.7	582
Middle	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.4	2.1	429
Fourth	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.4	1.2	200
Highest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	49
School participation						
Yes	0.1	2.2	0.1	1.0	3.2	1,450
No	0.2	1.6	0.0	2.5	4.3	657

Table CP.3: Labourer students and student labourers

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are labourer students and student labourers, Country, Year

	Percentage of children in child labour*	Percentage of children attending school***	Number of children 5-14 years of age	Percentage of child labourers who are also attending school**	Number of child labourers aged 5-14	Percentage of students who are also involved in child labour****	Number of students aged 5-14
Punjab	5.1	73.6	149,210	48.9	7,545	3.4	109,769
District							
Bhakkar	3.5	68.8	2,108	62.5	75	3.2	1,450
Tehsil							
Bhakkar	3.8	74.2	962	66.5	37	3.4	714
Darya Khan	0.9	61.1	377	9.2	3	0.1	230
Kallur Kot	5.1	66.7	480	69.1	24	5.2	320
Mankera	3.5	64.6	288	49.5	10	2.7	186
Area of residence							
Rural	4.0	65.1	1,727	62.9	70	3.9	1,125
All Urban	1.3	85.6	380	56.9	5	0.8	326
Other Urban	1.3	85.6	380	56.9	5	0.8	326
Gender							
Male	4.0	75.1	1,071	64.4	42	3.4	805
Female	3.1	62.3	1,036	59.9	32	3.0	646
Age of child							
5-11 years	4.7	68.8	1,504	64.4	70	4.4	1,034
12-14 years	0.7	68.9	604	31.4	4	0.3	416
Mother's education							
None	3.4	64.6	1,744	54.9	60	2.9	1,127
Primary	4.6	87.3	200	91.0	9	4.8	174
Middle	3.1	83.7	47	100.0	1	3.7	39
Secondary	6.0	92.7	74	93.2	4	6.0	69
Higher	0.0	94.8	37	.	0	0.0	35
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	2	.	0	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	4.3	51.1	848	49.5	36	4.1	434
Second	4.7	74.3	582	67.1	27	4.2	432
Middle	2.1	83.5	429	91.5	9	2.3	358
Fourth	1.2	89.5	200	100.0	2	1.3	179
Highest	0.0	97.5	49	.	0	0.0	48

Table CP.10: Child disability

Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with disability reported by their mother or caretaker according to the type of disability, Country, Year

	Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with reported disability by type of disability									Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with at least one reported disability*	3-9 years			2 years	
	Delay in sitting, standing or walking	Difficulty seeing, either in the daytime or at night	Appears to have difficulty hearing	No under-standing of instr-uctions	Difficulty in walking, moving arms, weakness or stiffness	Have fits, become rigid, lose concious-ness	Not learning to do things like other children his/her age	No speak-ing / cannot be under-stood in words	Appears mentally backward, dull, or slow		Number of children aged 2-9 years	Speech is not normal	Number of children aged 3-9 years	Cannot name at least one object	Number of children aged 2 years
Punjab	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.1	5.2	119,796	4.2	105,845	9.5	13,951
District															
Bhakkar	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.2	2.2	1.2	5.4	1,592	3.1	1,419	12.5	172
Tehsil															
Bhakkar	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.3	0.9	1.8	1.3	5.1	734	4.1	651	12.4	83
Darya Khan	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.8	0.4	5.0	271	2.1	237	9.3	34
Kallur Kot	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.4	3.0	1.3	6.3	368	1.8	331	11.7	36
Mankera	1.2	0.2	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	2.3	1.7	5.1	219	3.2	200	20.2	19
Area of residence															
Rural	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.2	2.2	1.3	5.5	1,315	3.3	1,177	13.4	138
All Urban	0.3	0.4	1.0	2.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.7	0.4	4.9	276	2.1	243	8.8	34
Other Urban	0.3	0.4	1.0	2.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.7	0.4	4.9	276	2.1	243	8.8	34
Age of child															
2-4	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.5	3.3	1.5	6.1	488	3.2	316	12.5	172
5-6	0.9	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.7	0.7	4.5	446	3.0	446	.	0
7-9	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.2	5.5	657	3.2	657	.	0
Mother's education															
None	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.2	2.1	1.3	5.9	1,257	3.3	1,133	12.2	124
Primary	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.0	167	1.1	146	15.7	21
Middle	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	7.9	1.3	7.9	46	2.3	38	17.4	7
Secondary	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.1	0.5	0.0	1.8	0.4	4.5	79	5.7	64	11.4	15
Higher	2.3	3.1	0.8	2.4	2.3	2.3	3.9	3.9	2.3	5.5	38	2.6	33	0.0	4
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3	0.0	3	.	0
Wealth index quintiles															
Lowest	1.1	0.8	1.8	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.5	2.7	1.7	7.1	648	3.4	582	16.8	66
Second	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.9	1.5	0.4	1.3	0.1	4.6	457	2.7	410	11.0	48
Middle	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.6	0.8	3.2	294	3.6	264	9.0	30
Fourth	1.7	3.2	1.6	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.8	3.8	3.0	5.5	158	2.9	134	9.3	24
Highest	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	34	1.0	29	5.9	5

[Table HA.1: Knowledge of preventing HIV transmission](#)
Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who know the main ways of preventing HIV transmission, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

| | Heard of AIDS | Number of women | Percentage who know transmission can be prevented by: | | | Knows all three ways | Knows at least two ways | Doesn't know any way | Number of women who think a person can do something to avoid AIDS |
			Safe sex	Safe blood transfusion	Disposable syringe				
Punjab	29.5	86,148	23.0	20.9	21.7	18.0	22.2	74.7	22,470
District									
Bhakkar	24.8	1,019	18.4	12.7	11.0	9.4	13.5	80.7	201
Tehsil									
Bhakkar	26.4	444	20.7	14.7	13.5	11.3	15.8	78.2	94
Darya Khan	21.5	178	14.1	9.8	8.2	6.5	10.9	85.2	26
Kallur Kot	27.1	249	18.9	13.5	11.8	10.7	13.5	80.0	54
Mankera	19.9	148	16.0	8.9	5.4	4.6	9.7	84.0	26
Area of residence									
Rural	18.6	819	14.8	9.4	7.4	6.8	9.7	84.9	126
All Urban	50.2	199	33.4	26.1	25.9	19.8	28.8	63.2	75
Other Urban	50.2	199	33.4	26.1	25.9	19.8	28.8	63.2	75
Age									
15-19	26.4	32	21.1	18.4	14.0	14.0	18.4	78.9	7
20-24	34.4	117	27.5	17.1	16.2	13.8	18.5	71.5	33
25-29	27.1	231	21.0	14.3	14.2	12.1	15.8	78.4	52
30-34	26.3	212	19.9	14.2	11.0	9.2	14.5	78.6	46
35-39	19.3	200	13.0	8.1	6.9	5.1	8.6	85.8	29
40-44	20.3	144	13.8	11.4	8.9	7.7	12.1	85.8	21
45-49	21.5	83	15.0	9.4	7.2	7.2	9.4	85.0	14
Education of household head									
None	12.3	756	7.3	3.8	3.3	2.8	4.2	92.5	59
Primary	33.2	116	23.7	18.1	16.5	14.2	19.4	75.3	29
Middle	60.8	36	48.9	37.7	27.1	25.6	38.2	50.0	19
Secondary	88.0	66	75.7	57.0	49.1	42.1	58.9	19.2	55
Higher	94.5	43	85.5	64.3	58.6	47.5	69.9	9.0	38
Missing/DK	24.6	1	24.6	24.6	24.6	24.6	24.6	75.4	0
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	7.4	385	4.9	1.8	1.5	1.1	2.2	95.1	20
Second	16.9	268	10.0	5.7	4.5	3.4	5.7	89.0	32
Middle	36.5	203	27.7	21.7	18.2	16.8	22.7	72.0	58
Fourth	60.2	130	48.0	32.6	27.0	22.7	34.3	49.4	66
Highest	81.0	33	72.1	63.3	67.4	55.4	69.7	22.2	25.3

Table HA.5: Attitudes toward people living with HIV/AIDS

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who have heard of AIDS who express a discriminatory attitude towards people living with HIV/AIDS, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of women who:						
	Would not care for a family member who was sick with AIDS	If a family member had HIV would want to keep it a secret	Believe that a teacher with HIV should not be allowed to work	Would not buy food from a person with HIV/AIDS	Agree with at least one discriminatory statement	Agree with none of the discriminatory statements*	Number of women who have heard of AIDS
Punjab	1.1	23.5	24.0	24.1	43.3	56.7	25,409
District							
Bhakkar	0.5	34.4	26.7	24.1	58.2	41.8	252
Tehsil							
Bhakkar	0.0	35.7	24.1	24.3	55.0	45.0	117
Darya Khan	0.0	20.8	39.9	21.7	60.8	39.2	38
Kallur Kot	1.7	37.3	22.0	23.3	59.3	40.7	68
Mankera	0.0	40.2	30.9	28.1	65.0	35.0	29
Area of residence							
Rural	0.5	41.6	20.1	20.7	58.2	41.8	152
All Urban	0.4	23.4	36.7	29.2	58.2	41.8	100
Other Urban	0.4	23.4	36.7	29.2	58.2	41.8	100
Age							
15-19	0.0	25.0	22.7	5.8	47.7	52.3	9
20-24	0.0	25.7	23.3	24.0	53.6	46.4	40
25-29	0.0	28.9	21.0	15.2	46.9	53.1	63
30-34	0.0	36.2	25.6	29.9	60.4	39.6	56
35-39	0.0	50.3	31.9	30.3	76.5	23.5	39
40-44	0.0	34.6	33.3	25.6	58.5	41.5	29
45-49	6.4	37.3	37.7	29.7	66.4	33.6	18
Education of household head							
None	1.2	37.8	31.7	28.1	65.5	34.5	93
Primary	0.0	34.0	29.0	30.1	64.9	35.1	39
Middle	0.0	38.2	35.2	23.0	67.2	32.8	22
Secondary	0.0	33.3	18.5	19.3	49.5	50.5	58
Higher	0.0	25.9	20.6	16.8	42.6	57.4	41
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	0.0	50.7	27.1	25.9	67.3	32.7	28
Second	0.8	40.2	33.6	27.6	71.7	28.3	45
Middle	1.1	27.3	27.8	23.4	54.3	45.7	74
Fourth	0.0	35.4	23.4	23.3	56.7	43.3	78
Highest	0.0	23.8	20.9	20.2	40.7	59.3	27

Table HC.1: Prevalence of Cough, TB and Hepatitis

Percentage of population having cough more than last three weeks, diagnosed with Tuberculosis or with Hepatitis during last one year, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had cough for more than last three weeks	Diagnosed with Tuberculosis during last one year	Diagnosed with Hepatitis during last one year	Total number of household members
Punjab	2.2	0.3	0.7	584,640
District				
Bhakkar	2.0	0.4	0.3	7,665
Tehsil				
Bhakkar	1.8	0.3	0.4	3,318
Darya Khan	2.3	0.4	0.3	1,464
Kallur Kot	2.0	0.5	0.4	1,771
Mankera	1.8	0.4	0.3	1,111
Area of residence				
Rural	1.9	0.4	0.3	6,175
All Urban	2.2	0.4	0.5	1,489
Other Urban	2.2	0.4	0.5	1,489
Gender				
Male	1.9	0.4	0.4	3,925
Female	2.1	0.4	0.3	3,739
Education of household head				
None	2.4	0.6	0.3	3,934
Primary	1.7	0.4	0.5	1,249
Middle	1.3	0.4	0.3	726
Secondary	1.7	0.0	0.2	1,058
Higher	1.2	0.1	0.2	685
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	2.7	12
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	2.4	0.7	0.4	2,925
Second	1.7	0.4	0.4	2,048
Middle	2.2	0.1	0.3	1,605
Fourth	0.9	0.0	0.1	854
Highest	0.8	0.2	0.6	232

Table HC.2: Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)

Percentage of women reporting that a LHW visited the house during the past month, MICS Punjab, 2007-08.

| | Visited by LHW | Total number of women | Purpose of Visit | | | | | Number of women visited by LHW |
			For ORS, Vitamine and Medicines	Weighed the child	Provided useful info	Other	DK/ Missing	
Punjab	50.4	86,148	54.3	11.3	59.4	14.6	1.6	43,238
District								
Bhakkar	62.7	1,019	75.2	12.1	23.4	2.1	1.5	633
Tehsil								
Bhakkar	69.5	444	70.9	6.0	25.9	3.1	1.2	306
Darya Khan	49.3	178	76.1	6.6	22.3	3.2	1.3	85
Kallur Kot	61.8	249	78.1	19.6	23.4	0.6	2.5	154
Mankera	60.0	148	84.5	25.6	15.6		0.7	88
Area of residence								
Rural	71.4	819	76.5	12.9	20.9	1.5	1.1	580
All Urban	26.8	199	61.4	3.5	50.2	8.3	5.4	53
Other Urban	26.8	199	61.4	3.5	50.2	8.3	5.4	53
Woman education								
None	64.3	756	76.2	12.7	21.8	2.0	1.4	482
Primary	60.7	116	69.6	6.3	32.3	3.3	1.0	69
Middle	60.0	36	79.4	12.8	23.8		2.4	22
Secondary	55.1	66	77.3	6.7	25.4	1.7	1.7	36
Higher	53.2	43	64.1	25.7	27.5	2.7	2.3	23
Missing/DK	75.4	1	100.0					1
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	62.3	385	77.1	14.5	20.5	2.0	1.9	237
Second	68.8	268	75.6	10.7	23.1	1.9	0.9	182
Middle	58.6	203	73.3	12.8	27.3	1.8	0.4	118
Fourth	61.1	130	75.6	9.7	22.3	2.3	2.1	79
Highest	50.0	33	55.5	1.9	43.8	6.6	5.8	16

Percent distribution of household population according to physical access to health facility, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of nearest health facility			Distance to the nearest health facility (in minutes)				Number of household members
	Government	Private	Missing	Within 29 minutes distance	30-35 minutes distance	One hour or more	Missing	
Punjab	57.2	42.4	0.4	75.2	15.3	9.0	0.5	592,843
District Bhakkar	74.4	25.4	0.2	63.3	15.3	21.3	0.2	7,740
Tehsil								
Bhakkar	66.9	33.1	0.1	77.0	11.7	11.2	0.0	3,359
Darya Khan	75.4	24.6	0.0	55.8	14.3	29.8	0.0	1,471
Kallur Kot	86.7	12.7	0.6	51.6	24.6	23.1	0.6	1,799
Mankera	75.7	24.1	0.1	50.4	12.1	37.2	0.3	1,111
Area of residence								
Rural	80.7	19.1	0.2	54.8	18.5	26.5	0.2	6,211
All Urban	48.7	51.3	0.0	97.8	2.1	0.1	0.0	1,530
Other Urban	48.7	51.3	0.0	97.8	2.1	0.1	0.0	1,530
Education of household head								
None	78.8	20.9	0.3	55.3	17.3	27.1	0.3	3,984
Primary	72.1	27.9	0.0	65.1	16.3	18.6	0.0	1,258
Middle	66.3	33.7	0.0	70.6	13.6	15.8	0.0	726
Secondary	69.4	30.6	0.0	73.0	11.8	14.8	0.3	1,068
Higher	69.3	30.3	0.4	82.9	8.4	8.7	0.0	692
Missing/DK	63.5	36.5	0.0	69.5	30.5	0.0	0.0	12
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	84.5	15.3	0.3	42.1	20.5	37.0	0.3	2,948
Second	72.5	27.3	0.2	68.2	14.3	17.2	0.2	2,067
Middle	68.6	31.3	0.2	76.1	14.2	9.7	0.0	1,622
Fourth	62.5	37.5	0.0	90.7	5.0	4.3	0.1	868
Highest	48.2	51.8	0.0	96.0	3.3	0.7	0.0	234

Percent distribution of population 15 years or more who are unemployed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Employed	Unemployed and seeking job	Total	Total number of households 15 years or more in active labour force
Punjab	93.2	6.8	100.0	163,215
District				
Bhakkar	93.3	6.7	100.0	1,999
Tehsil				
Bhakkar	92.7	7.3	100.0	855
Darya Khan	92.5	7.5	100.0	397
Kallur Kot	94.7	5.3	100.0	457
Mankera	94.1	5.9	100.0	290
Area of residence				
Rural	93.5	6.5	100.0	1,564
All Urban	92.8	7.2	100.0	435
Other Urban	92.8	7.2	100.0	435
Age				
15-24	79.8	20.2	100.0	511
23-34	94.7	5.3	100.0	498
35-44	99.4	0.6	100.0	411
45-54	99.6	0.4	100.0	290
55-64	100.0	0.0	100.0	208
65-74	100.0	0.0	100.0	70
75+	100.0	0.0	100.0	10
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	92.4	7.6	100.0	738
Second	95.1	4.9	100.0	507
Middle	91.8	8.2	100.0	440
Fourth	94.3	5.7	100.0	241
Highest	96.6	3.4	100.0	72

Table HC.6: Family member working outside village

Percent distribution of population working outside village and place of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

| | Members working outside village/ town | Number of house-hold members | Place of work of members working outside village/ town | | | | | Number of household members working outside village/ town |
			Other village/ town	Other district	Other province	Overseas	DK/ missing	
Punjab	11.6	592,843	21.2	26.8	11.5	38.8	1.7	68,593
District								
Bhakkar	10.3	7,740	15.6	53.8	21.7	8.6	0.3	794
Tehsil								
Bhakkar	13.3	3,359	14.5	44.9	26.5	13.6	0.5	447
Darya Khan	5.6	1,471	7.7	68.9	20.3	3.0	-	82
Kallur Kot	8.3	1,799	18.9	62.6	14.9	3.6	-	150
Mankera	10.3	1,111	20.3	66.0	13.7		-	115
Area of residence								
Rural	10.1	6,211	15.5	53.9	22.1	8.6	-	630
All Urban	10.7	1,530	15.8	53.8	20.5	8.5	1.4	164
Other Urban	10.7	1,530	15.8	53.8	20.5	8.5	1.4	164
Education of household head								
None	8.4	3,984	21.5	54.2	15.2	9.1	-	334
Primary	12.5	1,258	2.0	55.6	30.9	11.4	-	158
Middle	9.5	726	23.4	59.8	15.9	0.9	-	69
Secondary	13.8	1,068	14.8	54.2	19.8	11.2	-	148
Higher	12.4	692	12.2	42.9	39.1	3.0	2.8	86
Missing/DK	0.0	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	5.8	2,948	20.1	67.0	10.9	2.0	-	172
Second	11.0	2,067	15.4	64.6	19.3	0.7	-	228
Middle	15.3	1,622	14.6	51.2	25.3	8.9	-	248
Fourth	13.8	868	12.5	28.1	32.5	26.9	-	120
Highest	11.2	234	11.4	22.5	27.8	29.7	8.6	26

Percent distribution of household according to main material of floor, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No Floor	Katcha floor	Pacca floor	Others/ Missing	Number of households
Punjab	1.9	40.6	57.4	0.1	91,075
District					
Bhakkar	3.9	51.6	44.5	0.0	1,246
Tehsil					
Bhakkar	1.7	44.9	53.4	0.0	506
Darya Khan	7.5	48.8	43.7	0.0	246
Kallur Kot	5.7	57.0	37.3	0.0	309
Mankera	2.0	64.6	33.3	0.0	185
Area of residence					
Rural	4.7	58.8	36.5	0.0	1,011
All Urban	0.4	20.5	79.1	0.0	235
Other Urban	0.4	20.5	79.1	0.0	235
Education of household head					
None	5.0	65.8	29.2	0.0	631
Primary	5.2	50.8	44.1	0.0	198
Middle	3.2	38.7	58.1	0.0	119
Secondary	1.4	33.9	64.7	0.0	178
Higher	0.6	16.9	82.4	0.0	118
Missing/DK	0.0	37.3	62.7	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles					
Lowest	6.4	85.9	7.8	0.0	500
Second	4.3	52.5	43.2	0.0	327
Middle	1.1	16.1	82.8	0.0	249
Fourth	0.0	1.9	98.1	0.0	134
Highest	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	37

Table HC.7B: Main material of the roof

Percent distribution of household according to main material of roof, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Natural roofing	Katcha roofing	Pacca roofing	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
Punjab	0.3	15.8	83.5	0.4	91,075
District					
Bhakkar	0.2	26.5	73.3	0.0	1,246
Tehsil					
Bhakkar	0.1	26.2	73.7	0.1	506
Darya Khan	0.0	23.0	77.0	0.0	246
Kallur Kot	0.6	25.5	73.9	0.0	309
Mankera	0.0	33.6	66.4	0.0	185
Area of residence					
Rural	0.1	30.3	69.6	0.0	1,011
All Urban	0.3	10.0	89.5	0.1	235
Other Urban	0.3	10.0	89.5	0.1	235
Education of household head					
None	0.3	35.0	64.6	0.0	631
Primary	0.0	26.6	73.4	0.0	198
Middle	0.0	21.5	78.5	0.0	119
Secondary	0.0	11.7	88.1	0.2	178
Higher	0.0	7.7	92.3	0.0	118
Missing/DK	0.0	37.3	62.7	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles					
Lowest	0.4	52.1	47.5	0.0	500
Second	0.0	19.8	80.2	0.0	327
Middle	0.0	2.1	97.9	0.0	249
Fourth	0.0	0.0	99.8	0.2	134
Highest	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	37

Table HC.7C: Main material of the walls

Percent distribution of household according to main material of walls, MICS Punjab, 2007-08 ;

	No walls	Katcha walls	Pacca walls	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
Punjab	1.5	22.0	76.2	0.2	91,075
District					
Bhakkar	19.3	35.5	45.2	0.0	1,246
Tehsil					
Bhakkar	9.1	39.0	51.8	0.1	506
Darya Khan	21.2	30.9	47.9	0.0	246
Kallur Kot	24.6	33.9	41.5	0.0	309
Mankera	35.9	34.8	29.3	0.0	185
Area of residence					
Rural	23.6	41.5	34.9	0.0	1,011
All Urban	0.9	9.5	89.5	0.1	235
Other Urban	0.9	9.5	89.5	0.1	235
Education of household head					
None	26.9	42.9	30.3	0.0	631
Primary	17.6	35.3	47.1	0.0	198
Middle	12.3	27.1	60.3	0.3	119
Secondary	8.8	28.1	63.1	0.0	178
Higher	4.6	16.6	78.8	0.0	118
Missing/DK	37.3	0.0	62.7	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles					
Lowest	39.4	50.3	10.3	0.0	500
Second	11.1	44.8	44.1	0.0	327
Middle	2.8	16.1	81.1	0.0	249
Fourth	0.4	2.9	96.5	0.2	134
Highest	0.0	1.9	98.1	0.0	37

Table HC.8A: Household utilities

Proportion of household members using household utilities, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Electr-icity	Gas	Radio	TV	Cabel TV	Tele-phone	Mobile	Comp-uter	Internet	Fridge/freezer	Airco-nditioner	Washing machine	Cooler/fan	Cooking range/micro-wave	Stitching Machine	Iron	Water filter	Donkey pump or turbine	No utility	More than two utilities	More than three utilities	Total number of house-holds
Punjab	92.5	26.4	40.0	63.2	20.8	15.9	71.0	8.5	4.8	40.3	6.6	48.8	86.4	6.0	72.7	80.2	3.4	54.5	3.6	93.4	88.5	592,843
District																						
Bhakkar	90.0	2.6	30.0	49.1	6.6	9.2	64.0	5.0	2.0	21.9	2.4	29.8	69.7	2.1	56.7	65.1	2.7	42.4	4.5	89.8	80.3	7,740
Tehsil																						
Bhakkar	95.0	5.3	34.0	57.4	11.5	14.0	65.6	7.7	3.1	26.7	4.3	34.9	71.6	2.8	60.6	70.5	3.8	43.1	2.3	93.8	85.7	3,359
Darya Khan	89.3	0.4	26.6	44.8	4.1	6.5	56.9	2.3	0.6	16.7	0.7	32.5	70.4	1.3	51.8	58.6	0.0	41.4	6.4	86.3	75.1	1,471
Kallur Kot	89.8	0.7	26.1	46.3	2.8	5.5	63.9	4.1	1.7	21.1	1.3	25.7	67.5	1.8	53.6	61.9	3.6	49.8	6.4	87.3	78.4	1,799
Mankera	76.0	0.6	28.7	34.3	1.1	4.3	68.5	1.9	0.9	15.9	0.7	17.2	67.0	1.8	56.7	62.8	1.5	29.6	5.4	86.1	74.2	1,111
Area of residence																						
Rural	87.6	1.8	28.4	43.4	2.0	5.6	60.9	3.1	1.3	17.2	1.3	20.6	65.3	1.4	51.8	59.9	2.8	36.2	5.5	87.5	76.3	6,211
All Urban	99.4	5.9	36.5	72.3	25.0	23.9	76.3	12.8	4.9	41.1	6.7	67.0	87.8	5.1	76.9	86.2	2.5	67.5	0.3	99.0	96.8	1,530
Other Urban	99.4	5.9	36.5	72.3	25.0	23.9	76.3	12.8	4.9	41.1	6.7	67.0	87.8	5.1	76.9	86.2	2.5	67.5	0.3	99.0	96.8	1,530
Education of household head																						
None	86.3	1.6	23.3	35.6	3.0	4.6	51.9	1.9	1.1	10.7	0.8	14.8	62.4	0.7	46.3	52.8	2.9	28.6	6.8	84.7	71.1	3,984
Primary	93.6	1.7	30.0	55.8	4.2	4.4	64.6	3.3	1.7	19.3	1.2	32.2	73.3	0.4	57.0	69.1	2.2	47.2	3.2	93.6	85.0	1,258
Middle	94.3	2.6	34.2	64.5	8.0	11.1	73.4	4.1	0.2	30.2	0.0	44.5	76.4	2.4	68.2	77.0	1.3	52.3	2.0	93.8	91.3	726
Secondary	92.6	3.6	39.2	64.7	11.6	18.4	84.0	8.4	4.0	41.0	6.5	47.9	79.6	5.0	72.1	82.1	3.1	58.8	1.3	95.5	91.2	1,068
Higher	96.4	8.6	50.5	75.2	22.2	27.7	91.3	21.6	6.5	53.0	10.3	68.0	84.0	8.8	80.4	90.0	3.2	77.7	0.5	99.2	96.9	692
Missing/DK	63.5	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.3	33.0	63.5	0.0	0.0	33.0	0.0	33.0	33.0	0.0	63.5	63.5	0.0	33.0	36.5	63.5	63.5	12
Wealth index quintiles																						
Lowest	74.5	1.0	15.9	15.8	0.2	0.1	34.9	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	2.5	45.6	0.6	28.1	27.5	3.2	4.4	11.8	73.2	49.5	2,948
Second	99.0	1.2	26.6	54.8	1.4	1.4	69.8	0.1	0.1	7.4	0.8	15.7	78.1	1.3	63.4	79.0	2.3	38.6	0.1	99.9	98.3	2,067
Middle	99.7	3.7	38.3	73.0	7.1	11.5	86.5	6.3	2.9	36.6	0.8	54.7	86.5	1.6	78.8	95.6	1.5	81.2	0.0	100.0	100.0	1,622
Fourth	100.0	4.7	59.4	90.9	22.8	34.7	96.9	15.1	3.4	81.0	5.7	90.8	93.7	3.7	87.9	95.8	3.3	95.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	868
Highest	100.0	21.5	72.0	97.4	69.4	81.3	100.0	60.1	30.4	100.0	45.9	97.7	95.2	27.7	90.4	90.7	6.7	90.5	0.0	100.0	100.0	234

Table HC.8B: Household possessions

Proportion of household members having household possessions, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Possessions					None/ at least one possession		Total number of households
	Watch	Bicycle	Motorcycle/ scooter	car or other vehicle	Animal drawn-cart	No possession	At least one possession	
Punjab	89.0	53.9	26.9	8.9	7.6	5.6	94.4	592,843
District								
Bhakkar	89.1	50.6	15.9	9.8	29.1	4.8	95.2	7,740
Tehsil								
Bhakkar	87.6	65.8	21.8	7.4	24.7	4.7	95.3	3,359
Darya Khan	91.8	48.3	12.8	7.0	28.9	2.5	97.5	1,471
Kallur Kot	89.0	38.7	11.2	12.9	40.3	5.9	94.1	1,799
Mankera	90.2	27.1	9.5	15.8	24.4	6.6	93.4	1,111
Area of residence								
Rural	87.1	49.1	14.0	10.8	34.7	5.6	94.4	6,211
All Urban	97.2	56.9	23.4	5.6	6.4	1.6	98.4	1,530
Other Urban	97.2	56.9	23.4	5.6	6.4	1.6	98.4	1,530
Education of household head								
None	84.4	46.8	8.2	8.3	36.1	7.0	93.0	3,984
Primary	90.7	52.1	11.7	9.4	26.7	4.0	96.0	1,258
Middle	94.2	50.4	15.0	13.7	21.5	2.9	97.1	726
Secondary	95.7	55.5	29.7	11.2	21.2	2.1	97.9	1,068
Higher	97.4	62.2	46.5	12.9	12.8	0.4	99.6	692
Missing/DK	100.0	49.8	63.5	19.3	67.0	0.0	100.0	12
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	76.0	36.3	2.6	5.7	39.1	11.6	88.4	2,948
Second	94.1	53.1	9.5	7.7	29.9	1.2	98.8	2,067
Middle	99.1	57.5	21.2	11.6	22.6	0.4	99.6	1,622
Fourth	100.0	74.1	50.0	21.2	13.3	0.0	100.0	868
Highest	100.0	74.0	75.8	25.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	234

Table HC.9: House, agricultural land and livestock ownership

Percent distribution of household population by ownership of house, argricultural land and livestock, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	House Ownership						Own agricluture land	Own live-stock	Number of household members
	Own	Rented	Rent free/ squatter/ other	Govt./ Subsdized rent	Own but mortgaged or pledged	Other/ Missing			
Punjab	84.2	5.2	8.6	1.5	0.1	0.5	34.2	50.9	91,075
District Bhakkar	89.5	1.1	8.8	0.5	0.1	0.0	44.7	72.3	1,246
Tehsil									
Bhakkar	89.6	1.6	8.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	36.4	63.0	506
Darya Khan	87.7	1.7	10.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	43.2	72.5	246
Kallur Kot	89.6	0.5	8.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	48.3	77.7	309
Mankera	91.6	0.1	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	63.7	88.3	185
Area of residence									
Rural	91.3	0.2	7.9	0.5	0.1	0.0	51.1	82.7	1,011
All Urban	81.9	5.0	12.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	17.5	27.3	235
Other Urban	81.9	5.0	12.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	17.5	27.3	235
Education of household head									
None	90.2	0.8	8.3	0.5	0.1	0.0	46.0	80.6	631
Primary	89.6	1.2	8.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	46.5	78.1	198
Middle	88.4	1.4	9.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	44.2	62.1	119
Secondary	88.3	1.2	10.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	40.1	59.1	178
Higher	88.4	2.2	9.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	42.8	48.3	118
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.2	68.5	2
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	89.4	0.3	9.4	0.7	0.2	0.0	46.0	84.2	500
Second	88.5	2.0	9.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	45.1	76.5	327
Middle	90.6	1.5	7.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	43.7	64.1	249
Fourth	90.0	1.5	8.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	42.3	46.6	134
Highest	91.1	1.2	6.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	41.0	21.4	37

Table HC.10: Household size and mean number of persons per room

	Number of household members						Total	Mean household size	Mean number of persons per room	Number of households
	1	2-3	4-5	6-7	8-9	10+				
Punjab	1.1	12.1	25.4	30.3	18.5	12.6	100.0	6.5	3.7	91,075
District										
Bhakkar	0.6	16.5	26.5	27.0	18.3	11.2	100.0	6.2	3.6	1,246
Tehsil										
Bhakkar	0.4	13.8	24.7	26.1	20.0	15.1	100.0	6.6	3.9	506
Darya Khan	0.3	17.8	29.0	25.6	18.7	8.6	100.0	6.0	3.4	246
Kallur Kot	1.2	19.3	26.7	28.5	17.2	7.0	100.0	5.8	3.3	309
Mankera	0.4	17.3	27.6	28.8	15.1	10.7	100.0	6.0	3.4	185
Area of residence										
Rural	0.6	17.7	26.3	26.6	18.2	10.7	100.0	6.1	3.6	1,011
All Urban	0.7	11.2	27.4	28.6	18.8	13.2	100.0	6.5	3.6	235
Other Urban	0.7	11.2	27.4	28.6	18.8	13.2	100.0	6.5	3.6	235
Sex of household head										
Male	0.5	16.1	26.5	27.2	18.6	11.2	100.0	6.2	3.6	1,218
Female	3.6	34.1	26.5	18.7	6.1	10.9	100.0	5.1	2.7	29

Table HC.11A: Receiving remittance from Pakistan

Percent of households that received any remittance from Pakistan during the last year and median value of remittance recieved. Punjab, 2007-08

	House-holds receiving remittances from Pakistan	Total number of house-hold	Amount of remittances recieved from Pakistan (Rs.)						Median value of remittances from Pakistan (Rs.)	Total number of households receiving remittances from Pakistan
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not speci-fied		
Punjab	5.5	91,075	38.9	21.4	27.3	9.4	1.9	1.0	40,000	5,026
District										
Bhakkar	5.9	1,246	46.5	23.7	22.6	6.1	0.4	0.6	36,000	74
Tehsil										
Bhakkar	6.6	506	48.1	24.0	22.0	5.9	0.0	0.0	36,000	33
Darya Khan	4.1	246	36.9	29.6	26.2	7.3	0.0	0.0	45,000	10
Kallur Kot	5.4	309	61.6	17.7	16.8	2.0	1.9	0.0	11,796	17
Mankera	7.3	185	31.2	26.2	28.7	10.9	0.0	3.1	48,000	14
Area of residence										
Rural	5.7	1,011	49.6	25.6	18.6	6.1	0.0	0.0	34,224	58
All Urban	6.9	235	35.5	17.0	36.9	6.0	2.0	2.6	50,164	16
Other Urban	6.9	235	35.5	17.0	36.9	6.0	2.0	2.6	50,164	16
Education of household head										
None	4.8	631	43.1	31.0	20.0	4.4	0.0	1.4	36,000	30
Primary	6.8	198	50.3	27.1	18.1	4.5	0.0	0.0	39,037	13
Middle	4.4	119	45.5	25.5	21.9	7.1	0.0	0.0	47,210	5
Secondary	9.4	178	44.2	19.1	26.0	8.8	1.9	0.0	41,658	17
Higher	7.0	118	58.3	0.0	32.8	8.9	0.0	0.0	17,530	8
Missing/DK	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	3.5	500	51.5	25.3	13.5	9.7	0.0	0.0	17,839	18
Second	7.3	327	41.2	30.7	27.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	36,000	24
Middle	8.9	249	46.4	23.1	21.8	5.2	1.5	1.9	44,731	22
Fourth	5.9	134	45.5	7.2	33.7	13.5	0.0	0.0	52,377	8
Highest	5.9	37	70.5	0.0	14.7	14.7	0.0	0.0	37,219	2

Table HC.11B: Receiving remittance from abroad

Percent of households that received any remittance from abroad during the last year and median value of remittance recieved. Punjab, 2007-08

| | Households receiving remittances from abroad | Total number of household | Amount of remittances recieved from abroad (Rs.) | | | | | | Median value of remittances from abroad (Rs.) | Total number of households receiving remittances from abroad |
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not speci-fied		
Punjab	4.1	91,075	14.2	9.1	25.1	30.3	20.4	1.0	120,000	3,702
District										
Bhakkar	0.7	1,246	6.8	0.0	13.2	33.7	42.6	3.7	178,479	9
Tehsil										
Bhakkar	1.3	506	0.0	0.0	4.8	34.2	56.1	4.8	277,138	7
Darya Khan	0.3	246	0.0	0.0	58.3	41.7	0.0	0.0 .		1
Kallur Kot	0.3	309	61.3	0.0	0.0	38.7	0.0	0.0 .		1
Mankera	0.2	185	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60,000	0
Area of residence										
Rural	0.6	1,011	10.3	0.0	0.0	29.9	59.8	0.0	285,000	6
All Urban	1.3	235	0.0	0.0	39.1	41.1	9.0	10.8	114,926	3
Other Urban	1.3	235	0.0	0.0	39.1	41.1	9.0	10.8	114,926	3
Education of household head										
None	0.6	631	15.7	0.0	30.4	0.0	45.5	8.4	160,773	4
Primary	0.9	198	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1,200,000	2
Middle	0.2	119	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	120,000	0
Secondary	1.5	178	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	120,000	3
Higher	0.2	118	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	300,000	0
Missing/DK	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	0.0	500	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Second	0.1	327	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0	0
Middle	1.1	249	21.8	0.0	15.2	0.0	63.0	0.0	1,036,410	3
Fourth	3.3	134	0.0	0.0	9.4	45.7	45.0	0.0	165,623	4
Highest	3.4	37	0.0	0.0	25.9	74.1	0.0	0.0	182,486	1

[Table HC.12: Cash donations](#)

Percent of households that received any cash donation during the last year and median value of zakat/donations, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

| | House-holds receiving cash donations | Total number of household | Amount received | | | | | | Median value of zakat/donations | Total number of households receiving zakat/donations |
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
Punjab	1.4	91,075	83.1	5.5	4.4	2.5	0.9	3.6	5,000	1,300
District Bhakkar	2.2	1,246	84.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.6	1,000	27
Tehsil										
Bhakkar	3.3	506	85.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.6	1,105	17
Darya Khan	1.6	246	92.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	2,625	4
Kallur Kot	1.1	309	74.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.3	1,801	3
Mankera	1.6	185	78.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.1	830	3
Area of residence										
Rural	2.1	1,011	81.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.7	1,000	21
All Urban	2.6	235	94.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1	2,249	6
Other Urban	2.6	235	94.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1	2,249	6
Education of household head										
None	2.7	631	86.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1	1,000	17
Primary	2.6	198	85.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8	1,200	5
Middle	1.1	119	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	924	1
Secondary	1.7	178	60.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.6	1,083	3
Higher	0.4	118	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20,000	0
Missing/DK	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	2.3	500	93.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	1,000	11
Second	2.9	327	84.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.6	1,500	9
Middle	1.7	249	75.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.4	1,200	4
Fourth	1.0	134	28.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	71.2	1,850	1
Highest	1.2	37	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20,000	0

Table HC.13: Pension Benefits

Percentage of households recieving pension by source, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Receiving pension	Total number of households	Source of pension				Number of households recieving pension
			Govt	EOBI	Other	Missing	
Punjab	6.2	91,075	91.8	1.8	0.6	5.9	5,678
District							
Bhakkar	4.0	1,246	94.8	3.6	0.6	1.1	49
Tehsil							
Bhakkar	4.0	506	98.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	20
Darya Khan	4.7	246	83.8	13.7	2.5	0.0	12
Kallur Kot	3.3	309	94.8	0.0	0.0	5.2	10
Mankera	3.8	185	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7
Area of residence							
Rural	3.4	1,011	98.4	0.0	0.0	1.6	34
All Urban	6.6	235	86.7	11.5	1.8	0.0	15
Other Urban	6.6	235	86.7	11.5	1.8	0.0	15
Education of household head							
None	0.8	631	95.2	0.0	4.8	0.0	5
Primary	3.2	198	86.8	4.8	0.0	8.4	6
Middle	7.7	119	96.5	3.5	0.0	0.0	9
Secondary	10.5	178	96.7	3.3	0.0	0.0	19
Higher	8.3	118	94.3	5.7	0.0	0.0	10
Missing/DK	0.0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	1.2	500	90.8	0.0	0.0	9.2	6
Second	2.8	327	96.9	3.1	0.0	0.0	9
Middle	5.0	249	97.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	12
Fourth	11.6	134	94.6	3.6	1.8	0.0	16
Highest	16.9	37	90.2	9.8	0.0	0.0	6

Percentage of households benefiting from government social protection schemes, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Received benefits from govt schemes of social protection	Total number of households	Benefits										Number of households getting benefits
			Zakat	Dearness allowance	Health subsidy	Education subsidy	Marriage grant	Subsidized food	Edu subsidy - Books	Edu subsidy - Cash	Other	Missing	
Punjab	15.6	91,075	1.4	1.0	7.0	21.2	0.1	0.8	53.8	12.0	1.6	1.1	14,241
District													
Bhakkar	12.8	1,246	1.1	1.2	6.1	46.2	0.2	-	10.2	32.6	0.8	1.5	159
Tehsil													
Bhakkar	10.3	506	0.7	0.6	2.2	14.1	0.0	-	4.0	10.8	0.0	0.0	52
Darya Khan	11.6	246	0.0	0.0	0.7	9.6	0.0	-	2.1	5.9	0.0	0.0	29
Kallur Kot	12.8	309	0.5	0.4	1.4	12.4	0.0	-	0.0	7.9	0.5	1.4	39
Mankera	21.2	185	0.0	0.2	1.8	10.1	0.2	-	4.1	8.0	0.3	0.2	39
Area of residence													
Rural	10.4	1,011	0.7	1.8	8.8	45.0	0.3	-	9.0	31.0	1.3	2.0	105
All Urban	23.1	235	1.9	0.0	1.1	48.4	0.0	-	12.4	35.6	0.0	0.6	54
Other Urban	23.1	235	1.9	0.0	1.1	48.4	0.0	-	12.4	35.6	0.0	0.6	54
Education of household head													
None	10.9	631	2.2	2.8	7.3	48.3	0.0	-	7.8	29.9	0.0	1.8	69
Primary	13.1	198	0.0	0.0	3.8	46.1	1.4	-	11.0	37.7	0.0	0.0	26
Middle	16.1	119	1.6	0.0	8.0	48.6	0.0	-	17.9	24.0	0.0	0.0	19
Secondary	14.5	178	0.0	0.0	2.0	48.0	0.0	-	14.0	34.2	1.9	0.0	26
Higher	16.9	118	0.0	0.0	8.4	34.1	0.0	-	4.9	41.8	4.3	6.4	20
Missing/DK	0.0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	7.1	500	5.1	5.3	10.8	40.1	0.0	-	5.3	29.7	1.3	2.4	35
Second	14.2	327	0.0	0.0	6.8	50.7	0.0	-	13.8	28.7	0.0	0.0	46
Middle	20.3	249	0.0	0.0	4.2	45.5	0.7	-	9.4	37.6	0.0	2.6	51
Fourth	17.8	134	0.0	0.0	1.2	51.1	0.0	-	9.3	33.7	3.5	1.2	24
Highest	8.5	37	0.0	0.0	9.1	22.6	0.0	-	35.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	3

Table HC.14B: Purchasing goods from government utility stores

Percent distribution of households who are purchasing goods from government utility stores, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	House-holds purchasing goods from utility stores	Total number of house-holds	How often purchase goods from utility stores			Considers govt utility stores as benefitial to a common man				Number of households purchasing goods from utility stores
			Regu-larly	Rarely	Missing	Yes	No	DK	Missing	
Punjab	11.8	91,075	16.8	79.4	3.8	20.9	69.7	8.6	0.9	10,780
District										
Bhakkar	16.0	1,246	21.4	75.0	3.6	17.3	75.0	6.7	0.9	199
Tehsil										
Bhakkar	19.9	506	23.5	72.4	4.2	22.5	71.0	5.7	0.9	101
Darya Khan	11.0	246	13.8	82.0	4.2	11.5	80.2	6.6	1.7	27
Kallur Kot	16.3	309	21.0	76.3	2.7	14.9	74.2	10.3	0.6	50
Mankera	11.3	185	22.6	74.7	2.7	15.2	80.6	3.9	0.3	21
Area of residence										
Rural	11.9	1,011	24.9	70.3	4.8	14.7	79.9	4.7	0.7	120
All Urban	33.7	235	16.3	81.8	1.9	28.4	54.3	15.4	1.9	79
Other Urban	33.7	235	16.3	81.8	1.9	28.4	54.3	15.4	1.9	79
Education of household head										
None	10.9	631	20.1	73.6	6.3	13.4	79.3	6.7	0.6	69
Primary	13.1	198	10.9	89.1	0.0	12.2	80.0	6.6	1.2	26
Middle	19.5	119	21.1	73.2	5.7	20.1	72.0	6.2	1.6	23
Secondary	23.9	178	28.5	68.9	2.6	22.8	70.1	6.8	0.3	43
Higher	31.8	118	23.3	75.7	1.0	35.8	54.5	7.8	1.9	38
Missing/DK	46.0	2	0.0	100.0	0.0	31.5	68.5	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	6.4	500	19.3	78.3	2.4	7.9	85.6	5.9	0.5	32
Second	14.3	327	12.9	83.6	3.4	14.8	76.8	7.5	0.9	47
Middle	24.6	249	16.0	80.5	3.6	25.6	64.6	8.3	1.5	61
Fourth	32.7	134	35.1	58.7	6.2	36.2	58.2	4.5	1.1	44
Highest	41.7	37	35.4	64.6	0.0	42.5	47.0	9.7	0.9	15