

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)
PUNJAB 2007-08



Volume 13
GUJRAT

**Government of the Punjab
Planning & Development Department
Bureau of Statistics**

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)
Punjab 2007-08



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PLANNING & DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT
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The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey was carried out by the Bureau of Statistics, Government of Punjab, Planning and Development Department. Financial support was provided by the Government of Punjab through the Annual Development Programme and technical support by the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF).

The final report consists of 36 volumes. Readers may refer to the enclosed table of contents for reference.

This is a household survey planned by the Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab, Pakistan (<http://www.pndpunjab.gov.pk/page.asp?id=712>). Survey tools were based on models and standards developed by the global MICS project, designed to collect information on the situation of children and women in countries around the world. Additional information on the global MICS project may be obtained from www.childinfo.org.

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FOREWORD

Government of the Punjab is committed to reduce poverty through sustaining high growth in all aspects of provincial economy. An abiding challenge in maintaining such growth pattern is concurrent development of capacities in planning, implementation and monitoring which requires reliable and real time data on development needs, quality and efficacy of interventions and impacts. Being cognizant of this need, Planning and Development Department is consistently working on improved systems for generation of accurate information on development needs and impacts of the investments made through development budgets.

Social sectors remain a priority area for the government and development outlays for these sectors have grown multifold over the last five years. Government of the Punjab is committed to attain the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) for education, health, water supply & sanitation and poverty. That would require not only provision of adequate resources but also a very robust system for ascertaining the area specific needs, efficient use of resources and regular monitoring of the results and impacts. Towards this end, government, with assistance of UNICEF, has embarked upon periodic conduct of Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS). The first such survey was carried out in 2003-04 and proved to be the most important tool in determining government budgetary outlays for the next four years, particularly for the social sectors.

MICS 2003-04 was based on 40 indicators and the usage of information generated by the survey pointed to the need of further improvements in the scope and coverage of selected indicators. Therefore, scope of MICS 2007-08 was further expanded to more than 70 indicators and the coverage was extended down to 'tehsil' level. This posed much greater challenges in terms of logistics and man-management but it is matter of great satisfaction that final product has proven to be worth that effort.

The results of 2007-08 survey not only provide information on progress made in key social indicators since 2003-04 but also provide an excellent baseline for the key social indicators to the provincial planners. The Punjab Bureau of Statistics, Planning & Development Department, partner organizations at the provincial and district level richly deserve all the credit for coming up with an excellent report. Special credit also goes to UNICEF for their unstinted support for the MICS over the years and bringing international expertise to support this effort.

I am confident that this report will prove to be a valuable source not only for the planning efforts of government of punjab but also a valuable reference for the academia and research organizations.

Muhammad Sami Saeed
Chairman,
Planning and Development Board, Punjab

Dated: 20th February, 2009

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS) Punjab 2007–08 is the result of ceaseless efforts of different departments and organisations. Funded through the Annual Development Programme, the survey was conducted by the Bureau of Statistics, Punjab with technical support of UNICEF. The Federal Bureau of Statistics provided the sample design which was also reviewed by an international consultant. The validation of survey was undertaken by the Social Work Department, University of the Punjab, Lahore. The survey covered 6,368 clusters and 91,280 households in urban and rural areas throughout the province. The fieldwork was started on 12 December 2007 and completed on 10 April 2008.

Punjab MICS 2007–08 allows the provincial government and districts to gauge and monitor their respective status of human and social development with precise data on a variety of key indicators. It will assist the decision-makers to move towards new avenues of human and social development.

MICS 2007–08 is result of collective efforts of many individuals and each one of them merits recognition. The Chairman, P&D Board (who also heads the Provincial Steering Committee of MICS) and Secretary P&D Department extended their fullest support and guided throughout the process. Mr. Shamim Rafique, Director General, Bureau of Statistics and his team deserves special mention. Their hard work and dedication has made it possible that the final product is completed in time. The keen interest and contribution made by the members of the Steering Committee, Technical and Planning & Coordination Group, Chief (MEPA) and his team are also acknowledged.

MICS 2007-08 would not have been possible without technical support of UNICEF. Dr. Deepak Bajracharya, Provincial Chief, UNICEF, and his team played an active role throughout the process. Special thanks are due to Dr Manar Abdel Rahman, who led the process; Mr. Armando Levinson and Ivena Bajelic, International consultants for MICS 2007-08; The Federal Bureau of Statistics for providing sample design and listing; ECI (Pvt) Limited for facilitating trainings; Social Work Department, University of the Punjab, Lahore for monitoring; M/s Eycon (Pvt) Ltd for data management support; and many more partners.

The fieldwork of this survey was a mammoth exercise but tireless efforts made by the regional supervisors, team supervisors and field enumerators (both male/ female in house listing and interviews) made possible to complete this difficult task in record time and without any major operational issue. The entire field teams deserve appreciation.

All district governments and Administrative Departments provided valuable support by contributing services of their staff in the process. Communities, local leadership and members of the sampled households devoted their time and resources to facilitate the work of survey teams. They need to be applauded for their confidence in sharing their personal information and enriching this survey. The information provided by them remains in trust and will not be used for any purposes other than their benefit.

Hamed Yaqoob Sheikh
Member/ Chief Economist

Planning and Development Board, Punjab

Dated: 20th February, 2009

Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Gujrat

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab

LITERACY AND EDUCATION

Literacy	8		44	Literacy rate 10+ years	74	59	56	54	
				45	Adult literacy rate 15+ years	71	56	60	52
			60	46	Adult literacy rate 15-24 years	90	73	85	68
			52	36	Pre-school attendance	18	14	-	-
			54	39	Net intake rate in primary education (5 years)	27	19	-	-
Education	6			Net intake rate in primary education (6 years)	51	38	-	-	
			55	37	Net primary attendance rate (5-9 years)	69	53	63	51
			38	Gross primary attendance rate	121	97	119	88	
			43	Net primary school attendance rate:					
				- Government schools	48	56	-	-	
				- Private schools	52	43	-	-	
		56	40	Net middle/ secondary attendance rate	42	29	44	33	
	9	61	42	Gender parity index for:					
				- Primary education	1.02	0.96	1.01	0.93	
				- Middle/secondary education	1.11	0.94	1.03	0.88	
		41	Primary educational facility within 2 km:						
			- Government boys	99	93	-	-		
			- Government girls	97	91	-	-		
			- Private boys	94	75	-	-		
			- Private girls	92	74	-	-		

ENVIRONMENT

Water and Sanitation			47	Physical access to drinking water (within dwelling)	93	92	95	92
	30	11	48	Use of improved drinking water sources	93	97	97	97
		13	49	Use of properly treated water	8.1	4.8	-	-
			55	Safe drinking water without bacteria	63	51	-	-
	31	12	50	Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal	81	70	63	58
			51	Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation	76	68		-
				Proper disposal of:				
			53	- Waste water	81	57	27	43
			52	- Solid waste	6.8	14.1	6.0	15
			54	Hand washing adequately:				
			- Before meal	52	57	27	41	
			- After using latrine	79	66	51	55	

ADULT HEALTH AND HEALTH CARE

Adult health		28	Prevalence of chronic cough	1.0	2.2	1.9	2
		29	Reported tuberculosis	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5
		30	Reported hepatitis	0.8	0.7	-	-
Health care		25	Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)	75	50	48	35
		35	Physical access to health facility within half an hour's distance	94	75	-	-

Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Gujrat

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab

CHILD MORTALITY

Child mortality	13	1	1	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	100	111	92	112
	14	2	2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	70	77	61	77

NUTRITION

	4	6	5	Underweight prevalence (moderate & severe)	22	34	28	34
				Underweight prevalence (severe)	5	11	-	-
Nutritional status		7	6	Stunting prevalence (moderate & severe)	30	42	-	-
				Stunting prevalence (severe)	13	23	-	-
		8	7	Wasting prevalence (moderate & severe)	9	13	-	-
				Wasting prevalence (severe)	2.8	5.6	-	-
		15	8	Exclusive breastfeeding rate	56	49	-	30
Breast-feeding		16	9	Continued breastfeeding rate at:				
				- 12-15 months	66	74	-	79
				- 20-23 months	37	53	-	47
		17	12	Timely complementary feeding rate	45	42	42	44
		18	11	Children receiving minimum recommended complementary feeding	41	31	-	-
		19	10	Adequately fed infants	49	40	-	-
Salt iodisation		41	70	Adequately Iodised salt consumption	14	6	13	8
Vitamin A		42	22	Vitamin A supplementation (under 5 years)	93	79	96	87

CHILD HEALTH

		33	19	Use of Oral Rehydration Therapy (ORT)	54	47	34	43
			31	Prevalence of diarrhoea	6.0	7.8	21	22
		34	20	Home management of diarrhoea	13	15	-	-
Care of illness		35	21	Received ORT or increased fluids and continued feeding	43	30	-	-
		23	18	Care seeking for suspected pneumonia	78	70	-	-
		22	33	Knowledge of two danger signs of pneumonia	6.4	10.1	-	-
			32	Any illness during past 2 weeks		13	-	-
	29	24	69	Solid fuels	53	71	-	-

CHILD PROTECTION

Birth registration		62	34	Birth registration	95	77	96	82
		71	56	Child labour	1.0	5.1	-	-
Child labour		72	57	Labourer students	1.0	3.4	-	-
		73	58	Student labourers	87	49	-	-
Disability		101	62	Child disability (2-9 years)	6.9	5.2	-	-

Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Gujrat

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab

REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH

Fertility			24	Total fertility rate	-	4.3	5.5	4.7
Contra-ception	19c	21	14	Use of contraceptives (any method)	37	32	35	36
			15	Contraceptive drop out	5.3	4.3	-	-
			16	Unwilling pregnancy	27	26	-	-
Maternal and newborn health	17	4	20	Antenatal care	85	53	62	44
			3	Skilled attendant at delivery	68	43	47	33
			5	Institutional deliveries	60	38	-	-
			23	Postnatal care	65	41	38	30
			68	Currently married women aged 15-19	1.6	3.2		

HIV/AIDS

HIV/AIDS knowledge & attitudes			26	Knowledge of preventing HIV/AIDS	32	18	-	-
			86	Negative attitude towards people with HIV/AIDS	54	43	-	-

SOCIO-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Employment			60	Unemployment rate (15+ years)	16	6.8	-	-
			61	Family member working outside village/ town	33	12	36	9.6
			74	Percent of households who own three or more possessions	99	89	74	56
			75	Percent of household members who use at least one utility	100	94	99	83
	Housing and Assets			73	Household characteristics:			
				- Finished floor (pacca)	89	57	-	-
				- Finished roof (pacca)	100	84	-	-
				- Finished wall (pacca)	98	76	-	-
			59	Ownership of assets:				
				- House	88	84	94	86
				- Land	35	34	40	32
				- Livestock	38	51	43	41
			71	Mean household size	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.6
			72	Mean number of persons per room	3.3	3.7	2.7	3.4
Remittances and Zakat			63	Receiving remittances within Pakistan	6.4	5.5	11	4.2
			64	Receiving remittances from abroad	24.3	4.1	23	4.3
			65	Receiving cash donation	3.2	1.4	6.3	3.8
			66	Safety nets:				
Social Benefits, Subsidies and Families Support Programmes				- Receiving pensions	12.4	6.2		
				- Getting benefits from Government schemes of social protection	12	16	-	-
				- Purchasing goods from government utility stores	33	12	-	-
				How often:				
				- Regularly	20	17	-	-
				- Rarely	79	79	-	-

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
ASFR	Age Specific Fertility Rate
BOS	Bureau of Statistics
CDC	Communicable Disease Centre
CRS	Crop Reporting Service
CSPro	Census and Survey Processing System
EB	Enumeration Block
FBS	Federal Bureau of Statistics
GAR	Gross Attendance Rate
GPI	Gender Parity Index
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
IDD	Iodine Deficiency Disorders
IMR	Infant Mortality Rate
IUD	Intrauterine Device
LAM	Lactational Amenorrhea Method
LHW	Lady Health Worker
MCEB	Mean Number of Children Ever Born
MDGs	Millennium Development Goals
MICS	Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
MICS-3	The third round of the Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
NAR	Net Attendance Rate
NCHS	National Centre for Health Statistics (USA)
NGOs	Non-government organisations
OPV	Oral Polio Vaccine
ORS	Oral Rehydration Solution
ORT	Oral Rehydration Therapy
P&D	Planning And Development
PDHS	Pakistan Demographic and Health Survey
PPB	Parts Per Billion
PPM	Parts Per Million
PRHFPS	Pakistan Reproductive Health and Family Planning Survey
PSLM	Pakistan Social and Living Standards Measurement Survey
PSUs	Primary Sampling Units
RHF	Recommended Home Fluid
SPSS	Statistical Package for Social Sciences
SSUs	Secondary Sampling Units
STIs	Sexually Transmitted infections
TFR	Total Fertility Rate
U5MR	Under 5 Mortality Rate
UN	United Nations
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
WFFC	World Fit For Children
WHO	World Health Organisation

INTRODUCTION

1.1. Background

This report is the 13th volume of the tehsil based Punjab MICS 2007–08, conducted from December 2007 to April 2008 by the Bureau of Statistics (BOS), Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab. To provide a snapshot of progress on indicators for Gujrat District, the report compares the results of MICS 2007–08 to those of MICS 2003–04 by tehsil where ever available.

Punjab MICS is a household survey intended to assist the Government of Pakistan/ Punjab in planning and monitoring social service delivery and other indicators of development. The survey fills gaps in essential data, providing recent and relevant information at the provincial, divisional, district and tehsil level. The survey findings will ultimately feed into government programmes for sustainable development and poverty alleviation.

The MICS report fulfils an important role in monitoring progress towards attaining goals and targets from key international agreements: the Millennium Declaration, adopted by United Nations member states in September 2000, and the Plan of Action for 'A World Fit For Children', adopted at the United Nations Special Session on Children in May 2002, and commitments made at the 1990 World Summit for Children. As a signatory, Pakistan is committed to improving the situation of all its citizens, especially children, and to report upon progress made in the years since the agreements.

The value of this survey goes far beyond generating data for international reporting. To formulate and achieve goal-oriented plans it is essential that resources are distributed based on rational and appropriate objectives at the provincial, district and tehsil level. The Punjab MICS 2007–08 will meet the data needs of researchers, academia, policymakers and managers at the grassroots level.

The survey was coordinated and supervised by the Technical, Planning and Coordination Groups chaired by the Chief Economist Planning and Development (P&D) Board. These groups comprised of key technical staff of the line departments and UNICEF. The Government of Punjab financed the MICS through its Annual Development Programme and UNICEF provided technical assistance.

1.2. Survey Objectives

The primary objectives of the Punjab MICS 2007–08 are:

- To update and compare the results of Punjab MICS 2003–04 with finding in Punjab MICS 2007–08 at the district and tehsil levels;
- To establish benchmarks indicators which were not included in Punjab MICS 2003–04 but are included in the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs);
- To highlight inter-district disparities on the basis of evidence in order to address them through appropriate district and tehsil-level social sector planning efforts by the provincial government;
- To develop a strong advocacy tool for action on poor social service delivery;
- To provide information on the situation of children and women and assist the government in establishing child-focused benchmarking to report on the MDGs and the government's long term plans, and to measure progress;
- To build the capacity of government institutions by encouraging their active involvement in all phases of the survey.

1.3. Organisation of the Report

The report for Punjab MICS 2007–08 comprises 36 volumes. This, the 13th volume, presents results at tehsil level for Gujrat District. Technical aspects of the survey are described in the appendices of Provincial Report (Volume 1).

1.4. Questionnaires

Questionnaires for the Punjab MICS 2007–08 were based on MICS–3 model questionnaires with some modifications and additions to accommodate additional indicators selected by the

Government of the Punjab. A household questionnaire was administered in each sampled household, with three major sections: information on all household members, individual questionnaires for each ever-married woman aged 15–49 years, and a children's section administered to mother or caretakers of children under 5 years of age. The questionnaires included the following modules:

	Households			
	Major City	Other Urban	Rural	Total
Punjab	10464	21360	59456	91280
Gujrat District	0	540	1584	2,124
Tehsil				
Gujrat	0	300	736	1,036
Kharian	0	120	528	648
Sara-e-Alamgir	0	120	320	440

- **Household Questionnaire**
 - Household Listing
 - Education
 - Income and Employment
 - Water and Sanitation
 - Child Labour
 - Disability
 - Maternal Mortality
 - Household Characteristics
 - Salt Iodisation
 - Drinking Water Testing
- **Questionnaire for Individual Woman**
 - Child Mortality
 - Maternal and Newborn Health
 - Contraception
 - HIV/AIDS
- **Questionnaire for Children Under 5**
 - Birth Registration
 - Vitamin A
 - Breastfeeding
 - Care during Illness

- BCG Immunisation
- Anthropometry

The MICS-3 model questionnaires were revised and customised to suit local conditions and translated from English into the Urdu language. The Urdu version of the questionnaire was pre-tested in November 2007 in the urban and rural areas on a set of households that was not included in the survey sample. Questionnaires were modified based on the results of the pre-test.

1.5. Training and Fieldwork

Due to the large sample size and to ease management of the large fieldwork operation while assuring quality and proper supervision, the province was divided into ten regions of 3-5 districts each. Gujranwala Region comprised of Gujranwala, Gujrat, Hafizabad, Mandi Bahauddin, Narowal and Sialkot districts. The BOS assigned one senior officer as Regional Supervisor for the region, who was responsible for all aspects of fieldwork.

Household listing began in October 2007. The Federal Bureau of Statistics (FBS) trained listers taken by BOS from line departments and academia, and supervised the process through its regional offices.

A 5-day training of master trainers was conducted in Lahore during November 2007. Master trainers comprised of technical staff from the BOS, female doctors from the health department and professional trainers engaged by UNICEF. The training was conducted by a private sector consultancy firm, Employment through Creativity Integration (ECI) Pvt Ltd. A manual was developed training interviewers and supervisory staff. Field enumeration staff was trained by master trainers at the regional level. The required staff for Gujranwala region was trained in three sessions through the courtesy of Jinnah Hall, City District Government, Gujranwala in December 2007. Each session was standardised in terms of duration, content, material and instructional methodology and provided adequate opportunities for hands-on practice and closely supervised field work. Standardised instruction manuals for team supervisors and interviewers were developed and used during training and fieldwork. Each training session concluded with a standard evaluation of the participants.

A total of ten team supervisors led the interviewer teams at Gujranwala region were deployed. Each team comprised one male and two female interviewers. The male interviewers were responsible for locating sampled households, introductions, administering the household modules and performing water testing. The female interviewers administered the women and children modules to eligible women and mothers or caretakers of children. They also performed the anthropometric measurements on children. Depending on the size of the household, administration of each questionnaire took about 35-45 minutes.

Each team supervisor supported two teams in urban or three teams in rural areas. Supervisors ensured that the visited household was one identified through the sampling process. They were also responsible for completeness and quality of work, keeping to schedules, and arranging transport and accommodation. Team supervisors were the primary link between regional supervisors and interviewers, and reported on their teams' progress and performance regularly. Teams were instructed to complete one cluster a day. All cluster and control sheets were delivered by team supervisors to their regional supervisor who forwarded them to the BOS headquarters in Lahore after two days to allow the completion of the water test.

To establish the credibility of the survey, the University of the Punjab's Social Work Department was engaged as an independent monitoring organisation and was involved in the survey process from the beginning. This third party monitoring was intended to support, assess and report on the quality of all aspects of the survey work. The monitors covered questionnaire design, training, listing, fieldwork and back-checking of filled-in questionnaires, data management and report writing. The third party monitoring report is included in Provincial Report (Volume 1).

Team supervisors for Gujranwala region were largely taken from the BOS, Crop Reporting Service (CRS), Agriculture, Health, Social Welfare Departments and Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP). The interviewers were engaged from the BOS and other government line departments including Population Welfare, Health and CRS and included university graduates through the Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP) and NGOs. In total, 80 interviewers, 10 team supervisors and a regional supervisor were involved in data collection. Thus more than 90 field enumeration staff participated in fieldwork for the survey from 12 December 2007 to 10 April 2008.

1.6. Data Processing and Analysis

Questionnaire responses received a preliminary edit on the spot by team supervisors. At the end of the day, the team supervisor and interviewers reviewed each questionnaire and filled in the cluster control sheet. The regional supervisor checked randomly selected questionnaires. Data editors deployed by the data management organisation conducted a final edit and check before data entry.

Data handling and processing was managed by an experienced private sector agency which was responsible for survey data management and processing, including pre-entry editing, data entry, verification and consistency checks, preliminary tabulations and frequencies, support of the data analysis process and preparation of final data for dissemination in electronic form.

In total, 48 data editors, 78 data entry operators and eight data supervisors and quality control staff took part in the data processing operation at provincial level. They were trained in four batches during May 2008. The two trainings for editors were conducted by Punjab MICS master trainers following the curriculum used in training interviewers.

For better quality control, all questionnaires were double entered and internal consistency checks were performed. The data management operation site was housed within the BOS premises to ensure close monitoring. A short-term international consultant was engaged by UNICEF to review the technical aspects of data entry operation during June 2008 who recommend improvements in the data management process.

Data processing began on 10 May and concluded on 15 September 2008. Procedures and standard programs developed under the global MICS-3 project and adapted to the Punjab questionnaires were used. Data were entered and processed using the CPro software after customising standard data entry programs, and were analysed using the Statistical Package for Social Sciences (SPSS) software program after customising the model syntax and tabulation plans. Syntax and tabulation plans were prepared for the additional indicators included in the survey.

Table numbers used in this report refer to the same numbers used in the global MICS-3 tabulation plan. Each table number is prefixed by two letters denoting the section to which the table belongs. Generally numbering of figures reflects the table numbers from which the data used in the figures are obtained.

1.7. Dimensions of Data Analysis

Data are presented for the entire province in Provincial Report (Volume 1). District Gujrat data are disaggregated by tehsil, area of residence, sex, age, level of education and wealth index quintile and presented in this report.

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Table HH.2: Household age distribution by sex

Percent distribution of the household population by five-year age groups, and dependency age groups, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Males		Females		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Punjab	303,804	100.0	289,039	100.0	592,843	100.0
District						
Gujrat	7,363	100.0	7,628	100.0	14,991	100.0
Age						
0-4	917	12.5	847	11.1	1,764	11.8
5-9	915	12.4	828	10.9	1,743	11.6
10-14	897	12.2	810	10.6	1,707	11.4
15-19	900	12.2	920	12.1	1,820	12.1
20-24	747	10.1	846	11.1	1,593	10.6
25-29	491	6.7	655	8.6	1,145	7.6
30-34	373	5.1	455	6.0	828	5.5
35-39	357	4.8	410	5.4	767	5.1
40-44	294	4.0	405	5.3	699	4.7
45-49	287	3.9	259	3.4	546	3.6
50-54	264	3.6	337	4.4	601	4.0
55-59	195	2.7	227	3.0	422	2.8
60-64	214	2.9	206	2.7	420	2.8
65-69	175	2.4	148	1.9	323	2.2
70+	335	4.5	274	3.6	609	4.1
Missing/DK	3	0.0	2	0.0	5	0.0
Dependency age groups						
<15	2,729	37.1	2,484	32.6	5,214	34.8
15-64	4,121	56.0	4,719	61.9	8,840	59.0
65+	510	6.9	422	5.5	932	6.2
Missing/DK	3	0.0	2	0.0	5	0.0

Table HH.3: Household composition

Percent distribution of households by selected characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of households	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	91,075	91,075
District			
Gujrat	100.0	2,369	2,118
Tehsil			
Gujrat	58.0	1,374	1,033
Kharian	32.7	774	648
Sara-e-Alamgir	9.3	220	437
Area of residence			
Rural	70.1	1,661	1,584
All Urban	29.9	708	534
Other Urban	100.0	708	534
Sex of household head			
Male	83.5	1,977	1,756
Female	16.5	391	362
No. of household members			
1	2.0	48	44
2-3	12.3	291	266
4-5	26.0	615	537
6-7	31.4	744	661
8-9	17.1	406	366
10+	11.2	265	244
At least one child aged < 5 years	45.0	2,369	2,118
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	82.7	2,369	2,118
Punjab			
At least one child aged < 5 years	47.4	91,075	91,075
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	81.9	91,075	91,075

Table HH.4: Women's background characteristics

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 years by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of women	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	86,148	86,148
District			
Gujrat	100.0	2,314	2,089
Tehsil			
Gujrat	57.4	1,327	1,009
Kharian	33.2	768	645
Sara-e-Alamgir	9.4	218	435
Area of residence			
Rural	71.3	1,649	1,577
All Urban	28.7	665	512
Other Urban	100.0	665	512
Age			
15-19	1.6	36	29
20-24	12.3	285	252
25-29	22.6	523	465
30-34	17.7	410	375
35-39	16.9	391	360
40-44	17.3	401	367
45-49	11.5	267	241
Marital status			
Currently married	96.8	2,241	2,020
Widowed	2.9	66	61
Divorced	0.3	7	8
Motherhood status			
Ever gave birth	87.2	2,011	1,818
Never gave birth	12.8	296	264
Education			
None	35.0	810	739
Primary	23.7	548	512
Middle	12.4	288	255
Secondary	16.8	390	336
Higher	11.9	276	245
Madrassa/NSC	0.1	1	1
Missing/DK	0.0	1	1
Wealth index quintiles			
Lowest	0.8	20	16
Second	9.1	212	193
Middle	18.4	426	393
Fourth	34.9	807	759
Highest	36.7	850	728

Table HH.5: Children's background characteristics

Percent distribution of children under five years of age by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of under-5 children	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	70,226	70,226
District			
Gujrat	19.3	334	310
Tehsil			
Gujrat	56.5	977	739
Kharian	34.5	597	504
Sara-e-Alamgir	9.0	155	313
Area of residence			
Rural	72.3	1,250	1,186
All Urban	27.7	479	370
Other Urban	100.0	479	370
Gender			
Male	51.9	897	792
Female	48.1	832	764
Age			
< 6 months	12.2	211	191
6-11 months	10.0	173	152
12-23 months	19.5	337	319
24-35 months	20.5	355	319
36-47 months	20.5	355	311
48-59 months	17.2	298	263
Missing/Inconsistent	0.1	1	1
Mother's Education			
None	30.4	526	466
Primary	24.5	423	401
Middle	13.7	237	213
Secondary	18.0	311	261
Higher	13.2	229	212
Madrassa/NSC	0.1	1	1
Missing/DK	0.1	1	2
Wealth index quintiles			
Lowest	0.9	16	13
Second	10.3	178	155
Middle	19.3	334	310
Fourth	36.0	622	584
Highest	33.5	580	494

Table NU.1: Child malnourishment

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months who are severely or moderately malnourished, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weight for age		Height for age		Weight for height			Number of children aged 0-59 months
	% below - 2 SD*	% below - 3 SD*	% below - 2 SD**	% below - 3 SD**	% below - 2 SD***	% below - 3 SD***	% above + 2 SD	
	Punjab	33.6	11.3	42.4	23.3	13.4	5.6		6.9	57,368
District								
Gujrat	21.8	5.1	30.1	13.0	9.0	2.8	3.9	1,593
Tehsil								
Gujrat	21.3	6.2	28.1	11.5	8.9	3.2	3.1	921
Kharian	24.1	3.3	34.2	16.3	8.9	2.3	4.8	541
Sara-e-Alamgir	16.1	4.6	27.5	10.7	10.3	1.6	5.7	132
Area of residence								
Rural	21.8	4.9	30.6	13.2	8.3	3.1	4.2	1,146
All Urban	21.9	5.5	28.8	12.6	10.8	1.9	3.1	448
Other Urban	21.9	5.5	28.8	12.6	10.8	1.9	3.1	448
Gender								
Male	23.2	5.4	33.3	13.8	9.3	2.6	3.8	828
Female	20.3	4.8	26.7	12.1	8.7	2.9	4.0	765
Child's age								
< 6 months	5.0	1.3	9.5	1.5	9.2	2.2	4.5	178
6-11 months	19.5	6.1	27.1	8.8	7.5	3.0	8.0	162
12-23 months	25.9	3.8	36.3	14.8	11.5	2.3	5.4	309
24-35 months	25.7	9.4	32.4	16.0	9.8	5.1	1.9	331
36-47 months	23.4	3.4	32.9	15.5	7.2	1.1	2.4	333
48-59 months	22.8	5.3	32.4	14.4	8.2	2.8	3.3	280
Missing/ Inconsistent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Mother's Education								
None	28.6	8.2	36.7	18.8	9.5	2.6	3.2	468
Primary	24.9	4.4	34.8	13.8	9.1	3.3	4.7	388
Middle	14.3	1.9	24.8	6.6	4.2	1.9	4.7	222
Secondary	18.9	5.8	27.6	11.6	12.7	3.7	4.4	296
Higher	13.4	2.0	16.2	7.9	7.5	1.8	2.5	217
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth Index quintiles								
Lowest	18.3	0.0	34.3	9.0	15.5	11.0	9.0	12
Second	30.8	7.8	41.9	24.8	10.1	2.0	0.6	163
Middle	25.6	5.5	32.6	12.4	8.7	4.2	4.2	302
Fourth	22.9	5.6	31.7	12.2	9.7	2.4	4.7	570
Highest	16.0	3.7	23.5	10.9	8.0	2.4	3.7	546

Table NU.4: Adequately fed infants

Percentage of infants under 6 months of age exclusively breastfed, percentage of infants 6-11 months who are breastfed and who ate solid/semi-solid food at least the minimum recommended number of times yesterday and percentage of infants adequately fed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

Percent of infants						
	0-5 months exclusively breastfed	6-8 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 2 times in prior 24 hours	9-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 3 times in prior 24 hours	6-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least the minimum recommended number of times per day*	0-11 months who were appropriately fed**	Number of infants aged 0-11 months
Punjab	48.5	30.0	32.5	31.0	40.2	14,498
District						
Gujrat	56.0	35.5	47.6	41.0	49.2	384
Tehsil						
Tehsil/ town	55.1	39.7	49.7	43.9	49.8	228
Kharian	56.8	23.6	38.0	30.6	46.0	120
Sara-e-Alamgir	57.9	41.6	61.8	53.3	55.8	36
Area of residence						
Rural	60.1	34.1	56.0	42.8	52.8	270
All Urban	44.3	39.4	35.9	37.4	40.8	114
Other Urban	44.3	39.4	35.9	37.4	40.8	114
Gender						
Male	58.6	28.9	49.1	37.6	49.4	200
Female	53.0	43.0	46.1	44.5	49.1	184
Mother's Education						
None	46.9	10.0	50.1	26.8	38.4	102
Primary	66.5	31.4	59.6	43.8	58.0	91
Middle	58.1	40.6	54.2	46.7	53.0	54
Secondary	67.7	58.7	52.7	55.0	61.6	74
Higher	34.1	50.2	15.9	37.9	36.3	63
Wealth Index quintiles						
Lowest	100.0	0.0	.	0.0	50.0	4
Second	35.9	32.2	45.2	38.2	36.8	38
Middle	61.2	34.1	52.3	42.6	51.8	73
Fourth	66.4	34.6	74.7	49.6	59.9	132
Highest	46.0	40.5	31.4	35.8	40.8	136

Table NU.5: Adequately Iodized salt consumption

Percentage of households consuming adequately iodized salt, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which salt was tested	Number of households interviewed	Percent of households with Salt test result				Total	Number of households in which salt was tested or with no salt
			No salt	0 PPM	>0 to < 15 PPM	15+ PPM*		
Punjab	98.9	91,075	0.3	87.7	5.7	6.3	100.0	90,333
District								
Gujrat	99.5	2,369	0.1	77.0	8.5	14.4	100.0	2,360
Tehsil								
Gujrat	99.4	1,374	0.2	74.2	9.2	16.4	100.0	1,369
Kharian	99.6	774	0.0	79.2	9.2	11.6	100.0	771
Sara-e-Alamgir	100.0	220	0.0	86.7	1.6	11.6	100.0	220
Area of residence								
Rural	99.4	1,661	0.2	79.6	8.6	11.7	100.0	1,654
All Urban	99.8	708	0.0	71.1	8.2	20.7	100.0	706
Other Urban	99.8	708	0.0	71.1	8.2	20.7	100.0	706
Wealth Index quintiles								
Lowest	100.0	31	0.0	85.5	4.4	10.1	100.0	31
Second	99.6	261	0.4	90.4	2.9	6.3	100.0	261
Middle	100.0	441	0.0	88.8	6.0	5.3	100.0	441
Fourth	99.3	798	0.2	78.8	10.1	10.9	100.0	794
Highest	99.5	837	0.0	64.6	10.1	25.3	100.0	833

Table NU.6: Children's vitamin A supplementation

Percent distribution of children aged 6-59 months by whether they have received a high dose vitamin A supplement in the last 6 months, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of children who received			Not sure if received vitamin A	Never received vitamin A	Total	Number of children aged 6-59 months
	Within last 6 months*	Prior to last 6 months	Not sure when				
Punjab	79.4	4.8	5.4	0.9	9.5	100.0	62,613
District							
Gujrat	92.6	0.1	-	-	7.2	100.0	1,518
Tehsil							
Tehsil/ town	90.7	0.2	-	-	9.1	100.0	856
Kharian	95.8	0.0	-	-	4.2	100.0	527
Sara-e-Alamgir	92.5	0.2	-	-	7.3	100.0	136
Area of residence							
Rural	94.0	0.1	-	-	5.8	100.0	1,095
All Urban	89.1	0.1	-	-	10.8	100.0	423
Other Urban	89.1	0.1	-	-	10.8	100.0	423
Gender							
Male	92.9	0.0	-	-	7.1	100.0	785
Female	92.4	0.2	-	-	7.4	100.0	733
Age							
6-11 months	42.5	0.0	-	-	57.5	100.0	173
12-23 months	98.8	0.0	-	-	1.2	100.0	337
24-35 months	98.4	0.4	-	-	1.1	100.0	355
36-47 months	99.9	0.0	-	-	0.1	100.0	355
48-59 months	99.3	0.1	-	-	0.6	100.0	298
Missing/ Inconsistent	100.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	100.0	1
Mother's Education							
None	92.9	0.3	-	-	6.8	100.0	467
Primary	94.8	0.0	-	-	5.2	100.0	366
Middle	93.7	0.0	-	-	6.3	100.0	207
Secondary	92.1	0.0	-	-	7.9	100.0	272
Higher	87.7	0.2	-	-	12.1	100.0	202
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	100.0	1
Missing/ DK	100.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	100.0	1
Wealth Index quintiles							
Lowest	83.5	0.0	-	-	16.5	100.0	13
Second	94.2	0.0	-	-	5.8	100.0	155
Middle	92.0	0.0	-	-	8.0	100.0	297
Fourth	95.0	0.0	-	-	5.0	100.0	541
Highest	90.3	0.4	-	-	9.3	100.0	512

Table CH.4: Oral rehydration treatment

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks and treatment with oral rehydration solution (ORS) or other oral rehydration treatment (ORT), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with diarrhoea who received:				ORT Use Rate *	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
			NIMKOL	Recommended homemade fluid	Pre-packaged ORS fluid	No treatment		
Punjab	7.8	70,226	22.5	10.1	21.6	53.0	47.0	5,445
District								
Gujrat	6.0	1,729	31.9	9.4	18.6	45.7	54.3	103
Tehsil								
Gujrat	5.4	977	42.7	5.3	19.0	37.6	62.4	53
Kharian	6.7	597	17.3	14.8	20.3	52.1	47.9	40
Sara-e-Alamgir	6.7	155	32.5	9.3	9.5	62.3	37.7	10
Area of residence								
Rural	5.8	1,250	29.1	10.5	15.6	51.4	48.6	72
All Urban	6.5	479	38.2	6.8	25.4	32.4	67.6	31
Other Urban	6.5	479	38.2	6.8	25.4	32.4	67.6	31
Gender								
Male	6.8	897	36.0	5.6	15.4	49.6	50.4	61
Female	5.0	832	25.9	14.9	23.2	40.1	59.9	42
Age								
< 6 months	5.7	211	23.6	7.0	11.5	57.9	42.1	12
6-11 months	8.3	173	31.7	8.1	26.9	33.3	66.7	14
12-23 months	10.1	337	34.5	9.7	25.3	40.1	59.9	34
24-35 months	6.8	355	43.9	13.8	14.6	35.6	64.4	24
36-47 months	3.8	355	11.0	4.2	13.1	71.7	28.3	14
48-59 months	1.7	298	33.1	10.3	0.0	66.9	33.1	5
Missing/Inconsistent	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	0
Mother's Education								
None	5.6	526	15.8	17.5	11.5	62.7	37.3	29
Primary	7.3	423	31.0	3.9	25.6	45.0	55.0	31
Middle	8.8	237	28.6	0.0	14.6	62.9	37.1	21
Secondary	3.9	311	44.5	27.5	25.4	6.9	93.1	12
Higher	4.4	229	72.1	0.0	17.6	10.3	89.7	10
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	25.1	16	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	4
Second	5.7	178	17.6	0.0	0.0	82.4	17.6	10
Middle	9.6	334	21.1	14.1	31.2	38.9	61.1	32
Fourth	6.0	622	43.4	7.9	19.6	38.3	61.7	37
Highest	3.4	580	41.0	11.3	9.1	41.3	58.7	20

Table CH.5: Home management of diarrhoea

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks who took increased fluids and continued to feed during the episode, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with diarrhoea who:				Home management of diarrhoea*	ORT or increased fluids AND continued feeding**	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
			Drank more	Drank the same or less	Ate somewhat less, same or more	Ate much less or none			
Punjab	7.8	70,226	25.3	69.4	47.8	46.6	15.2	29.5	5,445
District									
Gujrat	6.0	1,729	19.9	73.5	59.6	32.4	12.9	42.5	103
Tehsil									
Gujrat	5.4	977	17.2	78.5	76.7	18.0	15.0	53.7	53
Kharian	6.7	597	25.8	65.6	46.9	41.8	13.4	36.8	40
Sara-e-Alamgir	6.7	155	10.9	78.1	22.1	69.2	0.0	7.5	10
Area of residence									
Rural	5.8	1,250	24.1	66.4	52.2	36.9	14.1	36.7	72
All Urban	6.5	479	10.1	89.9	76.9	21.8	10.1	55.9	31
Other Urban	6.5	479	10.1	89.9	76.9	21.8	10.1	55.9	31
Gender									
Male	6.8	897	19.0	74.0	58.5	33.5	12.6	41.6	61
Female	5.0	832	21.1	72.8	61.3	30.7	13.2	43.8	42
Age									
0-11 months	6.9	384	4.5	82.7	73.4	19.6	4.5	48.1	26
12-23 months	10.1	337	28.2	62.5	50.7	47.7	18.4	38.0	34
24-35 months	6.8	355	10.2	88.6	77.3	22.7	10.2	54.3	24
36-47 months	3.8	355	24.8	75.2	21.9	44.3	0.0	13.1	14
48-59 months	1.7	298	75.7	24.3	65.4	10.3	65.4	65.4	5
Missing/Inconsistent	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Mother's Education									
None	5.6	526	27.5	64.9	56.2	31.4	18.1	36.0	29
Primary	7.3	423	9.0	85.3	45.6	45.2	0.0	28.9	31
Middle	8.8	237	31.7	59.9	62.5	28.9	31.7	37.7	21
Secondary	3.9	311	15.4	75.1	74.3	25.7	11.0	70.8	12
Higher	4.4	229	11.5	88.5	88.5	11.5	0.0	78.2	10
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	25.1	16	0.0	27.8	84.2	15.8	0.0	0.0	4
Second	5.7	178	41.1	58.9	35.2	32.5	35.2	35.2	10
Middle	9.6	334	26.4	66.5	41.3	54.1	11.0	33.3	32
Fourth	6.0	622	12.4	83.0	69.9	21.8	9.3	50.6	37
Highest	3.4	580	16.6	83.4	77.9	20.1	13.9	54.4	20

Table CH.6: Care seeking for suspected pneumonia
Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia in the last two weeks taken to a health provider, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had acute respiratory infection	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with suspected pneumonia who were taken to:														Number of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia		
			Public sources							Private sources								Other source	
			Govt. hospital	Govt. health centre	Rural health center	Dispensary	Other public	Private hospital clinic	Private physician	Dispensary/compounder	Mobile clinic	Other private medical	Relative or friend	Traditional practitioner (Hakeem)	Homeopath	Other provider*		Any appropriate provider*	
Punjab	7.2	70226	17.0	1.7	2.5	2.7	0.6	10.1	42.6	20.1	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.0	70.3	5,022	
District																			
Gujrat	3.5	1,729	9.7	3.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	6.0	58.2	16.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.8	60	
Tehsil																			
Gujrat	2.8	977	10.4	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	64.0	22.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.1	27	
Kharan	3.9	597	12.7	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	44.0	13.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	74.5	23	
Sara-e-Alamgir	5.9	155	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.0	11.1	77.0	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.1	9	
Area of residence																			
Rural	4.4	1,250	10.6	4.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	6.0	54.8	18.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.7	55	
All Urban	1.1	479	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2	93.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	5	
Other Urban	1.1	479	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2	93.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	5	
Gender																			
Male	3.8	897	12.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.1	58.0	12.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	79.0	34	
Female	3.1	832	5.5	9.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	3.3	58.4	21.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.2	26	
Age																			
0-11 months	5.2	384	6.8	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	1.6	83.4	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	91.8	20	
12-23 months	3.5	337	12.1	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.3	26.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.5	12	
24-35 months	4.2	355	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.8	49.5	20.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	74.2	15	
36-47 months	2.5	355	15.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.4	16.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	84.0	9	
48-59 months	1.5	298	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.4	28.1	25.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.4	4	
Missing/inconsistent	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Mother's Education																			
None	5.5	526	4.7	8.1	0.0	1.8	0.0	7.9	39.8	27.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.5	29	
Primary	3.6	423	18.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.7	12.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	87.1	15	
Middle	1.5	237	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.5	86.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4	
Secondary	3.5	311	14.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8	77.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	11	
Higher	0.6	229	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1	
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles																			
Lowest	4.0	16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1	
Second	11.1	178	6.9	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.0	32.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.7	20	
Middle	5.8	334	14.5	8.1	0.0	2.7	0.0	12.2	44.8	17.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	79.6	19	
Fourth	2.0	622	12.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4	70.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.9	13	
Highest	1.3	580	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3	92.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	7	

Table CH.7A: Knowledge of the two danger signs of pneumonia

Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months by knowledge of types of symptoms for taking a child immediately to a health facility, and percentage of mothers/caretakers who recognize fast and difficult breathing as signs for seeking care immediately, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months who think that a child should be taken immediately to a health facility if the child:								Mothers/caretakers who recognize the two danger signs of pneumonia*	Number of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months
	Is not able to drink or breast-feed	Becomes sicker	Develops a fever	Has fast breathing	Has difficult breathing	Has blood in stool	Is drinking poorly	Has other symptoms		
Punjab	29.7	66.1	72.4	25.1	23.9	15.3	30.8	1.5	10.1	70,226
District										
Gujrat	33.8	82.3	75.7	19.4	14.9	15.2	36.0	2.1	6.4	1,729
Tehsil										
Gujrat	31.5	86.2	78.6	13.1	11.4	17.5	37.0	3.8	2.9	977
Kharian	32.6	75.9	72.5	27.7	19.4	15.0	35.2	0.0	10.7	597
Sara-e-Alamgir	53.0	82.8	70.3	27.6	19.9	1.3	32.3	0.0	11.9	155
Area of residence										
Rural	30.7	83.5	76.5	21.3	16.2	14.1	35.8	2.0	8.4	1,250
All Urban	42.1	79.3	73.8	14.5	11.6	17.9	36.5	2.5	1.0	479
Other Urban	42.1	79.3	73.8	14.5	11.6	17.9	36.5	2.5	1.0	479
Mother's Education										
None	28.5	85.6	74.9	16.8	13.0	20.3	36.5	1.9	5.7	526
Primary	29.7	85.7	77.7	22.7	18.1	12.8	31.1	3.5	10.0	423
Middle	42.2	80.9	74.5	16.6	9.0	15.7	42.0	0.5	4.3	237
Secondary	35.9	77.7	76.3	22.0	18.5	12.7	35.0	2.2	5.5	311
Higher	42.7	76.3	74.3	18.6	14.3	10.3	39.3	1.7	4.1	229
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	31.6	75.3	45.7	32.3	4.0	31.3	43.8	14.0	4.0	16
Second	23.0	86.2	70.0	23.1	21.2	15.7	32.1	1.9	12.5	178
Middle	27.3	83.3	82.9	23.9	16.4	17.7	30.8	2.1	8.4	334
Fourth	33.9	85.0	77.0	15.2	12.2	12.7	35.6	1.7	5.3	622
Highest	40.9	77.9	72.8	19.9	15.3	15.8	40.4	2.3	4.5	580

Table CH.8: Solid fuel use

Percent distribution of households according to type of cooking fuel, and percentage of households using solid fuels for cooking, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

Percentage of households using:												Number of households	
Electricity	Liquid Propane Gas (LPG)	Natural gas	Biogas	Kerosene	Coal/Charcoal	Wood	Straw/shrubs/grass	Animal dung	Agricultural crop residue	Other/mising	Total		Solid fuels for cooking*
Punjab	0.1	4.2	24.9	0.1	0.0	0.6	54.3	3.6	12.0	0.2	100.0	70.6	91,075
District													
Gujrat	14.6	32.6	-	-	0.0	0.7	47.0	0.6	4.6	-	100.0	52.9	2,369
Tehsil													
Gujrat	8.4	45.6	-	-	0.0	0.1	40.8	0.1	5.1	-	100.0	46.0	1,374
Kharian	24.2	12.8	-	-	0.0	1.6	55.2	1.4	4.8	-	100.0	63.0	774
Sara-e-Alamgir	19.0	20.9	-	-	0.3	1.0	57.2	0.6	1.0	-	100.0	59.8	220
Area of residence													
Rural	16.7	13.1	-	-	0.0	1.0	62.0	0.8	6.4	-	100.0	70.1	1,661
All Urban	9.5	78.1	-	-	0.0	0.0	11.9	0.0	0.5	-	100.0	12.4	708
Other Urban	9.5	78.1	-	-	0.0	0.0	11.9	0.0	0.5	-	100.0	12.4	708
Mother's Education													
None	9.9	23.2	-	-	0.0	1.0	58.3	0.8	6.7	-	100.0	66.8	867
Primary	12.5	25.8	-	-	0.0	1.3	54.8	0.4	5.2	-	100.0	61.7	357
Middle	17.2	33.7	-	-	0.0	0.1	42.5	1.0	5.5	-	100.0	49.1	383
Secondary	17.8	39.2	-	-	0.1	0.4	40.3	0.0	2.1	-	100.0	42.8	501
Higher	22.9	58.2	-	-	0.0	0.0	18.4	0.0	0.5	-	100.0	18.8	256
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	100.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	3
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	31.8	68.2	0.0	-	100.0	100.0	2
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	5.4	81.4	8.4	4.8	-	100.0	100.0	31
Second	1.8	1.7	-	-	0.0	0.8	79.7	1.5	14.5	-	100.0	96.5	261
Middle	2.6	5.4	-	-	0.0	0.9	83.7	1.6	5.8	-	100.0	92.0	441
Fourth	14.9	23.5	-	-	0.1	0.8	55.4	0.0	5.3	-	100.0	61.5	798
Highest	25.1	66.3	-	-	0.0	0.2	8.2	0.0	0.2	-	100.0	8.6	837

Table EN.1: Use of improved water sources

Percent distribution of household population according to main source of drinking water and percentage of household population using improved drinking water sources, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Main source of drinking water												Number of household members				
	Improved sources						Unimproved sources										
	Piped into dwelling	Piped into yard or plot	Public tap/standpipe	Hand Pump	Donkey Pump	Protected well within dwelling	Tubewell / turbine	Protected well outside dwelling/spring, rainwater	Bottled/can water	Unprotected well within or outside dwelling/unprotected	Tanker/ Cart with smakk tank	Surface water	Bottled /can water	Other/M issuing	Total	Improved source of drinking water*	
Punjab	16.5	0.4	2.9	31.6	39.4	0.8	3.2	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.4	100.0	96.8	592,843
District																	
Gujrat	26.3	0.4	0.7	11.6	53.6	0.2	0.5	-	0.0	-	0.1	-	0.2	6.5	100.0	93.3	14,991
Tehsil																	
Gujrat	35.0	0.0	0.2	7.5	45.9	0.1	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.1	-	0.2	10.8	100.0	88.9	8,693
Kharian	14.6	1.0	1.0	18.0	63.4	0.0	1.4	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.7	100.0	99.3	4,895
Sara-e-Alamgir	12.6	0.2	2.4	15.0	67.6	1.2	0.0	-	0.1	-	0.0	-	0.8	0.0	100.0	99.2	1,403
Area of residence																	
Rural	15.6	0.5	0.6	14.3	62.5	0.1	0.7	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.2	5.5	100.0	94.3	10,613
All Urban	52.1	0.0	1.0	5.2	32.1	0.4	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.2	-	0.2	8.9	100.0	90.7	4,377
Other Urban	52.1	0.0	1.0	5.2	32.1	0.4	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.2	-	0.2	8.9	100.0	90.7	4,377
Education of head of household																	
None	21.2	0.6	1.1	16.1	54.7	0.0	0.2	-	0.0	-	0.2	-	0.0	6.0	100.0	93.8	5,342
Primary	21.2	0.8	0.4	11.4	56.4	0.0	0.6	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	9.2	100.0	90.8	2,300
Middle	30.2	0.1	0.0	11.4	54.1	0.1	1.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.2	2.9	100.0	96.9	2,558
Secondary	28.7	0.1	0.9	8.8	54.1	0.3	0.4	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.4	6.5	100.0	93.2	3,222
Higher	40.0	0.0	0.3	2.9	44.7	1.1	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.8	10.3	100.0	89.0	1,552
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	3
Missing/ DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	75.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	13
Wealth index quintiles																	
Lowest	12.2	0.0	4.9	76.3	3.3	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	3.4	100.0	96.6	165
Second	7.3	0.5	4.6	54.7	27.8	0.0	0.6	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	4.5	100.0	95.5	1,511
Middle	15.3	1.3	0.4	21.7	55.6	0.0	1.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.1	4.6	100.0	95.3	2,793
Fourth	18.5	0.2	0.1	3.1	70.4	0.0	0.7	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.1	7.1	100.0	92.8	5,215
Highest	45.6	0.0	0.1	0.5	45.1	0.5	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.2	-	0.4	7.5	100.0	91.8	5,306

Table EN.2: Household water treatment

Percent distribution of household population according to drinking water treatment method used in the household, and percentage of household population that applied an appropriate water treatment method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Water treatment method used in the household						All drinking water sources			Improved drinking water sources			Unimproved drinking water sources		
	None	Boil	Add bleach/chlorine disinfection	Strain through a cloth	Use water filter	Let it stand and settle	Other/DK	Appropriate water treatment method*	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members
Punjab	93.8	2.8	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.0	0.1	4.8	592,843	4.9	573,930	2.6	18,913		
District															
Gujrat	91.8	5.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.1	0.0	8.1	14,991	8.5	13,979	2.0	1,011		
Tehsil															
Gujrat	90.0	6.5	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.1	0.0	9.8	8,693	10.8	7,725	2.0	968		
Kharian	94.4	2.6	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	5.5	4,895	5.6	4,863	0.0	32		
Sara-e-Alamgir	93.7	3.5	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	6.3	1,403	6.3	1,391	12.0	12		
Area of residence															
Rural	96.6	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	3.4	10,613	3.5	10,011	2.0	603		
All Urban	80.2	13.0	0.0	0.0	6.5	0.2	0.0	19.5	4,377	21.3	3,968	2.1	409		
Other Urban	80.2	13.0	0.0	0.0	6.5	0.2	0.0	19.5	4,377	21.3	3,968	2.1	409		
Education of head of household															
None	96.8	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	3.2	5,342	3.3	5,012	1.8	330		
Primary	94.5	4.1	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	5.5	2,300	6.1	2,088	0.0	212		
Middle	92.9	4.8	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	6.9	2,558	6.7	2,480	12.6	78		
Secondary	86.3	8.1	0.0	0.0	5.6	0.0	0.0	13.7	3,222	14.6	3,003	2.2	220		
Higher	80.1	10.0	0.0	0.0	9.2	0.7	0.0	19.2	1,552	21.6	1,380	0.0	171		
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3	0.0	3	0	0		
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13	0.0	13	0	0		
Wealth index quintiles															
Lowest	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	165	0.0	159	0.0	6		
Second	99.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1,511	0.6	1,444	0.0	68		
Middle	98.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	2,793	1.9	2,663	1.1	131		
Fourth	97.4	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	2.5	5,215	2.5	4,841	1.6	374		
Highest	80.4	11.1	0.0	0.0	8.2	0.2	0.0	19.3	5,306	20.8	4,873	3.0	433		

Table EN.3: Physical access to source of water

Percent distribution of households according to time to go to source of drinking water, get water and return, and mean time to source of drinking water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Time to source of drinking water					Total	Mean time to source of drinking water*	Number of households
	Water on premises	Less than 30 minutes	30 minutes to less than 1 hour	1 hour or more	DK/ Missing			
Punjab	92.3	5.1	1.6	0.8	0.2	100.0	22.6	91,075
District								
Gujrat	92.6	6.7	0.6	0.1	0.0	100.0	14.5	2,369
Tehsil								
Gujrat	88.7	10.2	1.0	0.1	0.1	100.0	15.2	1,374
Kharian	98.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	8.6	774
Sara-e-Alamgir	98.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	9.2	220
Area of residence								
Rural	93.4	6.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	100.0	13.0	1,661
All Urban	90.9	8.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	100.0	17.0	708
Other Urban	90.9	8.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	100.0	17.0	708
Education of head of household								
None	92.2	7.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	11.5	867
Primary	90.9	8.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	14.6	357
Middle	95.7	3.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	15.5	383
Secondary	92.7	6.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	100.0	18.8	501
Higher	91.4	6.9	1.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	15.6	256
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	.	3
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	.	2
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	83.6	16.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	6.4	31
Second	92.3	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	10.5	261
Middle	93.4	6.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	12.8	441
Fourth	93.6	5.7	0.5	0.2	0.0	100.0	17.7	798
Highest	91.7	7.4	0.8	0.0	0.1	100.0	14.6	837

Table EN.3A: Bacteria water testing

Percent distribution of household according to bacteria water testing, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which water was tested	Number of households	<u>Percent of households were:</u>		Total	Number of households in which water was tested
			Bacteria was present	Bacteria was not present		
Punjab	91.4	91,075	48.7	51.3	100.0	83,222
District						
Gujrat	97.3	2,369	36.8	63.2	100.0	2,304
Tehsil						
Gujrat	98.7	1,374	53.7	46.3	100.0	1,356
Kharian	97.9	774	13.7	86.3	100.0	758
Sara-e-Alamgir	86.2	220	8.2	91.8	100.0	190
Area of residence						
Rural	97.4	1,661	25.2	74.8	100.0	1,617
All Urban	97.0	708	64.2	35.8	100.0	686
Other Urban	97.0	708	64.2	35.8	100.0	686
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	100.0	31	14.7	85.3	100.0	31
Second	97.9	261	21.0	79.0	100.0	256
Middle	97.4	441	22.4	77.6	100.0	430
Fourth	96.5	798	35.4	64.6	100.0	771
Highest	97.6	837	51.5	48.5	100.0	817

[Table EN.5: Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal](#)

Percent distribution of household population according to type of toilet facility used by the household, and the percentage of household population using sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of toilet facility used by household											Percentage of population using sanitary means of excreta disposal*	Number of household members	
	Improved sanitation facility						Unimproved sanitation facility							
	Flush/pour flush to:			Public/communal latrine			Bucket	No facilities or bush or field	Other	Missing	Total			
	Piped sewer system	Septic tank	Pit latrine	Ventilated improved pit latrine	Pit latrine with slab	Public/communal latrine	Uncovered pit	Bucket	No facilities or bush or field	Other	Missing	Total		
Punjab	20.9	36.5	9.6	0.7	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.0	29.4	0.5	0.3	100.0	69.5	592,843
District														
Gujrat	0.6	80.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	-	0.1	17.8	0.4	0.3	100.0	81.3	14,991
Tehsil														
Gujrat	1.0	83.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	-	0.1	14.5	0.3	0.4	100.0	84.6	8,693
Kharian	0.2	75.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.4	-	0.1	22.1	0.7	0.2	100.0	76.5	4,895
Sara-e-Alamgir	0.1	76.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	-	0.0	22.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	77.1	1,403
Area of residence														
Rural	0.0	74.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	-	0.1	24.2	0.5	0.0	100.0	75.2	10,613
All Urban	2.2	93.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	-	0.2	2.2	0.2	1.1	100.0	95.9	4,377
Other Urban	2.2	93.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	-	0.2	2.2	0.2	1.1	100.0	95.9	4,377
Education of head of household														
None	0.7	69.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	-	0.1	28.0	0.6	0.1	100.0	71.1	5,342
Primary	0.0	82.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	-	0.0	15.9	0.1	0.4	100.0	82.9	2,300
Middle	0.0	80.8	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	17.7	0.4	0.0	100.0	81.9	2,558
Secondary	1.3	87.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	-	0.2	9.2	0.5	0.9	100.0	89.3	3,222
Higher	0.9	95.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.4	100.0	96.4	1,552
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	3
Missing/DK	0.0	75.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	75.0	13
Wealth index quintiles														
Lowest	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	-	0.0	95.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.7	165
Second	0.8	16.5	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.4	-	0.0	79.7	0.2	0.0	100.0	18.7	1,511
Middle	0.0	59.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	-	0.0	37.9	1.9	0.3	100.0	59.9	2,793
Fourth	0.3	94.2	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	-	0.2	4.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	95.1	5,215
Highest	1.3	97.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	100.0	99.3	5,306

Table EN.7: Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation

Percentage of household population using both improved drinking water sources and sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of household population:			Number of household members
	Using improved sources of drinking water*	Using sanitary means of excreta disposal**	Using improved sources of drinking water and using sanitary means of excreta disposal***	
Punjab	96.8	69.5	67.5	592,843
District				
Gujrat	93.3	81.3	75.5	14,991
Tehsil				
Gujrat	88.9	84.6	74.9	8,693
Kharian	99.3	76.5	76.4	4,895
Sara-e-Alamgir	99.2	77.1	76.4	1,403
Area of residence				
Rural	94.3	75.2	70.9	10,613
All Urban	90.7	95.9	86.9	4,377
Other Urban	90.7	95.9	86.9	4,377
Education of head of household				
None	93.8	71.1	67.4	5,342
Primary	90.8	82.9	74.1	2,300
Middle	96.9	81.9	78.9	2,558
Secondary	93.2	89.3	82.7	3,222
Higher	89.0	96.4	85.4	1,552
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	100.0	100.0	3
Missing/DK	100.0	75.0	75.0	13
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	96.6	0.7	0.7	165
Second	95.5	18.7	18.7	1,511
Middle	95.3	59.9	57.6	2,793
Fourth	92.8	95.1	88.2	5,215
Highest	91.8	99.3	91.1	5,306

Table EN.11A: Disposal of waste water

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of waste water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Waste water disposal						Proper disposal of waste water	Number of households
	Sewerage connected with main line	Sewerage connected with open drain	Septic tank	Pit in or outside house	Open street or open fields	No response/DK		
Punjab	19.3	30.2	7.4	10.9	32.1	0.1	56.8	592,843
District								
Gujrat	4.4	76.4	0.7	1.3	17.1	0.1	81.3	14,991
Tehsil								
Gujrat	5.6	79.1	0.4	0.8	14.0	0.2	85.1	8,693
Kharian	2.1	73.2	0.9	2.5	21.4	0.0	75.9	4,895
Sara-e-Alamgir	5.0	70.5	1.9	0.6	22.0	0.0	77.2	1,403
Area of residence								
Rural	1.6	72.3	1.0	1.5	23.6	0.0	74.7	10,613
All Urban	11.1	86.3	0.0	0.9	1.4	0.3	97.3	4,377
Other Urban	11.1	86.3	0.0	0.9	1.4	0.3	97.3	4,377
Education of head of household								
None	3.1	67.9	0.8	2.7	25.2	0.3	71.7	5,342
Primary	2.8	79.1	0.7	1.4	16.1	0.0	82.5	2,300
Middle	4.3	75.8	0.5	0.6	18.8	0.0	80.4	2,558
Secondary	5.9	84.2	0.8	0.3	8.8	0.0	90.9	3,222
Higher	7.8	86.0	0.6	0.0	5.6	0.0	94.4	1,552
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3
Missing/DK	0.0	75.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	75.0	13
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	0.4	20.5	0.0	0.0	79.1	0.0	20.9	165
Second	1.6	27.7	0.3	3.6	65.9	0.9	29.4	1,511
Middle	2.0	63.2	0.6	2.4	31.8	0.0	65.6	2,793
Fourth	2.0	86.5	1.2	0.6	9.8	0.0	89.6	5,215
Highest	8.9	88.9	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.0	98.1	5,306

Table EN.11B: Disposal of solid waste

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of solid waste, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Solid waste disposal							Number of households
	Collected by any municipal institution	Disposed of by solid waste management deptt	Private company vechicle collects from home	In open streets	In open fields	No response/DK	Proper disposal of solid waste	
Punjab	7.8	1.8	4.5	7.7	78.1	0.1	14.1	592,843
District								
Gujrat	4.9	0.7	1.2	2.5	90.6	0.0	6.8	14,991
Tehsil								
Gujrat	5.8	0.6	1.4	1.8	90.3	0.0	7.8	8,693
Kharian	4.1	0.9	0.3	3.9	90.8	0.0	5.3	4,895
Sara-e-Alamgir	2.6	0.1	3.1	2.1	92.0	0.0	5.8	1,403
Area of residence								
Rural	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.7	97.8	0.0	0.5	10,613
All Urban	16.2	2.2	3.7	4.7	73.2	0.0	22.1	4,377
Other Urban	16.2	2.2	3.7	4.7	73.2	0.0	22.1	4,377
Education of head of household								
None	2.2	0.5	0.3	2.0	94.9	0.0	3.1	5,342
Primary	3.7	0.1	1.0	1.4	93.8	0.0	4.7	2,300
Middle	4.0	0.9	0.8	3.5	90.8	0.0	5.7	2,558
Secondary	9.0	0.5	1.6	2.1	86.8	0.1	11.0	3,222
Higher	9.4	1.9	4.5	5.4	78.7	0.0	15.8	1,552
Madrasa/NSC	49.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.4	0.0	49.6	3
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	13
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	165
Second	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	97.9	0.0	0.0	1,511
Middle	1.1	0.0	0.1	1.6	97.2	0.0	1.2	2,793
Fourth	1.6	0.6	0.2	2.7	95.0	0.0	2.3	5,215
Highest	11.9	1.3	3.2	3.0	80.5	0.1	16.4	5,306

Table EN.12A: Hands washing before meal

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing before meal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing before meal						Proper hand washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one	No response/DK		
Punjab	44.5	12.2	31.1	6.8	5.4	0.0	56.5	592,843
District								
Gujrat	50.2	1.4	37.7	9.7	0.9	0.0	51.6	14,991
Tehsil								
Gujrat	41.8	0.6	45.8	10.7	1.1	0.1	42.4	8,693
Kharian	54.2	2.8	31.6	10.7	0.8	0.0	56.9	4,895
Sara-e-Alamgir	88.7	1.6	9.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	90.3	1,403
Area of residence								
Rural	50.1	1.8	38.6	8.8	0.7	0.0	51.8	10,613
All Urban	50.7	0.5	35.5	11.9	1.3	0.1	51.1	4,377
Other Urban	50.7	0.5	35.5	11.9	1.3	0.1	51.1	4,377
Education of head of household								
None	39.6	2.7	44.9	10.8	2.1	0.0	42.2	5,342
Primary	48.6	1.2	38.0	11.6	0.3	0.2	49.8	2,300
Middle	48.9	0.4	38.0	12.4	0.3	0.0	49.3	2,558
Secondary	61.8	0.8	29.6	7.5	0.3	0.0	62.6	3,222
Higher	67.5	0.2	28.7	3.6	0.0	0.0	67.7	1,552
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3
Missing/DK	25.0	0.0	75.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	13
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	43.9	6.4	35.5	10.9	0.0	3.3	50.3	165
Second	33.1	6.0	50.3	9.2	1.4	0.0	39.1	1,511
Middle	38.4	1.9	46.8	11.8	1.1	0.0	40.3	2,793
Fourth	48.2	0.9	39.7	9.6	1.6	0.0	49.1	5,215
Highest	63.5	0.1	27.5	8.9	0.0	0.0	63.6	5,306

Table EN.12B: Hands washing after using latrine

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing after using latrine, MICS Punjab, 2007-

	Hand washing after latrine						Proper hand washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one	No response/DK		
Punjab	57.8	8.2	25.4	6.2	2.4	0.1	65.9	592,843
District								
Gujrat	76.2	2.4	14.5	6.9	0.1	-	78.5	14,991
Tehsil								
Gujrat	72.6	2.9	16.6	7.9	0.1	-	75.5	8,693
Kharian	78.1	2.0	12.9	6.9	0.1	-	80.0	4,895
Sara-e-Alamgir	91.9	0.6	6.8	0.7	0.0	-	92.5	1,403
Area of residence								
Rural	75.9	2.5	14.8	6.7	0.1	-	78.4	10,613
All Urban	76.8	2.1	13.8	7.3	0.0	-	78.8	4,377
Other Urban	76.8	2.1	13.8	7.3	0.0	-	78.8	4,377
Education of head of household								
None	69.2	3.2	18.7	8.7	0.3	-	72.3	5,342
Primary	74.2	2.3	16.7	6.7	0.0	-	76.6	2,300
Middle	74.7	1.5	14.1	9.7	0.0	-	76.2	2,558
Secondary	85.6	2.3	8.0	4.2	0.0	-	87.8	3,222
Higher	86.5	1.4	10.2	1.9	0.0	-	87.9	1,552
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	3
Missing/DK	25.0	0.0	75.0	0.0	0.0	-	25.0	13
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	62.1	3.0	23.9	10.9	0.0	-	65.2	165
Second	62.3	4.8	24.3	7.7	0.9	-	67.1	1,511
Middle	69.8	1.8	20.3	8.1	0.0	-	71.6	2,793
Fourth	76.4	2.1	14.2	7.3	0.0	-	78.5	5,215
Highest	83.8	2.3	8.5	5.4	0.0	-	86.0	5,306

Table RH.1: Use of contraception
 Percentage of women aged 15-49 years currently married who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of women (currently married) who are using:													Number of women currently married			
	Not using any method	Female sterilization	Male sterilization	Pill	IUD	Injections	Condom	Foam/jelly	LAM	Periodic abstinence	Withdrawal	Other	Total		Any modern method	Any traditional method	
Punjab	67.8	7.7	0.1	2.4	3.7	2.5	8.6	0.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	0.2	100.0	25.1	7.1	32.2	83,389
District																	
Gujrat	62.9	5.7	0.0	1.9	6.0	4.3	14.0	-	1.2	1.7	2.3	0.0	100.0	32.0	5.2	37.1	2,241
Tehsil																	
Gujrat	58.8	6.9	0.0	1.3	6.9	4.3	16.2	-	1.3	2.0	2.2	0.1	100.0	35.6	5.6	41.2	1,290
Kharian	66.0	4.0	0.1	3.2	5.7	4.6	11.3	-	1.1	1.6	2.4	0.0	100.0	28.9	5.1	34.0	739
Sara-e-Alamgir	76.6	4.7	0.0	1.0	1.9	3.2	10.0	-	0.7	0.0	1.8	0.0	100.0	20.8	2.5	23.4	211
Area of residence																	
Rural	63.2	5.4	0.0	1.6	6.9	4.9	13.4	-	1.1	1.2	2.2	0.1	100.0	32.3	4.5	36.8	1,591
All Urban	62.1	6.6	0.0	2.6	3.7	2.8	15.5	-	1.4	2.7	2.6	0.0	100.0	31.2	6.7	37.9	650
Other Urban	62.1	6.6	0.0	2.6	3.7	2.8	15.5	-	1.4	2.7	2.6	0.0	100.0	31.2	6.7	37.9	650
Age																	
15-19	80.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	4.7	-	4.5	0.0	6.2	0.0	100.0	8.8	10.8	19.5	36
20-24	73.2	0.0	0.0	2.9	3.0	5.5	12.3	-	0.2	1.0	2.0	0.0	100.0	23.6	3.3	26.8	283
25-29	70.2	1.4	0.0	1.3	6.4	3.6	12.6	-	3.0	0.8	0.6	0.0	100.0	25.4	4.4	29.8	520
30-34	61.5	4.8	0.0	3.0	4.8	4.8	16.1	-	1.8	1.1	2.0	0.0	100.0	33.6	4.9	38.5	403
35-39	54.9	6.3	0.0	2.1	9.4	5.2	15.7	-	0.0	2.8	3.7	0.0	100.0	38.6	6.5	45.1	380
40-44	54.0	13.7	0.0	1.5	6.5	3.3	15.1	-	0.4	1.9	3.3	0.3	100.0	40.1	5.8	46.0	377
45-49	60.8	10.7	0.2	0.9	5.4	3.7	12.8	-	0.0	3.4	2.1	0.0	100.0	33.8	5.4	39.2	241
Number of living children																	
0	99.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	307
1-2	69.5	0.9	0.0	1.4	4.1	3.6	15.1	-	1.9	1.5	2.0	0.0	100.0	25.1	5.4	30.5	674
3-4	53.8	7.4	0.1	2.8	8.3	6.2	15.7	-	1.5	1.6	2.7	0.0	100.0	40.3	5.8	46.2	697
4+	46.3	12.6	0.0	2.6	8.7	5.2	17.8	-	0.5	3.0	3.2	0.2	100.0	46.9	6.8	53.7	562
Missing	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Mother's Education																	
None	61.7	6.1	0.0	1.7	6.9	5.5	13.1	-	1.1	1.7	2.3	0.0	100.0	33.2	5.1	38.3	778
Primary	62.4	7.9	0.0	2.0	5.5	3.8	13.1	-	0.9	2.0	2.3	0.0	100.0	32.3	5.3	37.6	526
Middle	66.0	4.3	0.0	1.3	4.7	3.0	14.1	-	1.1	3.7	1.4	0.4	100.0	27.3	6.7	34.0	282
Secondary	64.8	3.6	0.0	2.9	5.8	4.1	16.3	-	0.8	0.3	1.4	0.0	100.0	32.7	2.4	35.2	379
Higher	61.6	5.1	0.2	1.8	6.1	3.4	14.6	-	2.3	0.7	4.2	0.0	100.0	31.2	7.2	38.4	273
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles																	
Lowest	83.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	6.8	8.4	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	16.9	0.0	16.9	20
Second	68.7	6.3	0.0	2.2	4.0	4.4	10.2	-	1.6	0.0	2.7	0.0	100.0	27.0	4.3	31.3	202
Middle	65.2	5.1	0.0	1.1	6.5	2.4	13.5	-	2.1	1.6	2.5	0.0	100.0	28.6	6.2	34.8	410
Fourth	61.0	5.5	0.0	2.5	6.4	5.7	14.7	-	0.8	1.9	1.5	0.1	100.0	34.7	4.3	39.0	783
Highest	61.6	6.3	0.1	1.8	6.0	3.8	14.8	-	1.0	2.0	2.8	0.0	100.0	32.6	5.8	38.4	826

Table RH1A: Contraceptive drop out
 Married women aged 15-49 years who used contraception previously but do not currently, Punjab MICS 2007-08.

	Percentage of women ever used but are not currently using contraceptives	Number of women	Reason for discontinuing contraception							Total	Number of women who ever used but are not currently using contraceptives			
			Religious reasons	Want another child	Want a son	Contraceptive products too expensive	Woman/husband is ill	Terminated temporarily	Side effects			Menopause	No reason/Other	
Punjab	4.3	83,389	11.3	35.8	9.3	1.0	3.5	7.3	6.2	7.3	9.5	8.7	100.0	3,601
District														
Gujrat	5.3	2,241	3.4	14.0	3.3	-	-	52.3	3.0	1.2	8.3	14.5	100.0	119
Tehsil														
Gujrat	4.4	1,290	2.9	17.5	0.0	-	-	58.5	0.0	2.9	4.4	13.8	100.0	56
Kharian	7.6	739	3.9	11.0	6.1	-	-	48.8	4.7	0.0	11.9	13.5	100.0	56
Sara-e-Alamgir	2.9	211	0.0	18.6	0.0	-	-	32.6	12.1	0.0	0.0	36.6	100.0	6
Area of residence														
Rural	5.8	1,591	3.1	11.2	4.1	-	-	56.3	3.2	1.5	6.7	13.8	100.0	92
All Urban	4.1	650	4.3	25.4	0.0	-	-	36.3	2.2	0.0	14.7	17.1	100.0	27
Other Urban	4.1	650	4.3	25.4	0.0	-	-	36.3	2.2	0.0	14.7	17.1	100.0	27
Number of living children														
0	2.9	307	0.0	5.4	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.9	8.8	9
1-2	4.6	674	1.3	4.2	0.0	-	-	16.4	0.4	0.0	3.7	0.0	26.1	31
3-4	8.1	697	2.1	2.5	3.3	-	-	24.8	1.7	1.2	3.1	9.0	47.7	57
4+	4.0	562	0.0	1.8	0.0	-	-	11.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	3.6	17.4	22
Missing	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Mother's Education														
None	4.5	778	0.0	3.8	4.1	-	-	61.4	2.9	3.9	13.5	10.5	100.0	35
Primary	6.4	526	0.0	20.8	7.6	-	-	36.4	6.2	0.0	0.0	29.1	100.0	34
Middle	5.8	282	0.0	6.7	0.0	-	-	67.6	0.0	0.0	25.7	0.0	100.0	16
Secondary	5.9	379	9.8	24.3	0.0	-	-	48.6	0.0	0.0	6.7	10.7	100.0	22
Higher	4.1	273	12.2	13.0	0.0	-	-	59.0	4.4	0.0	0.0	11.4	100.0	11
Madrasa/NESC	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Missing/DK	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles														
Lowest	0.0	20	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Second	2.3	202	0.0	75.2	24.8	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	5
Middle	3.3	410	0.0	16.1	0.0	-	-	34.5	0.0	0.0	24.8	24.5	100.0	14
Fourth	5.9	783	0.0	6.1	3.4	-	-	71.5	4.3	0.0	0.0	14.6	100.0	46
Highest	6.6	826	7.5	17.2	3.4	-	-	44.2	2.9	2.7	10.3	11.7	100.0	54

Table RH.2: Unwilling pregnancy

Percentage of pregnant women aged 15-49 years currently married by desire to get pregnant, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Wanted to get pregnant?				Percentage of un-willing pregnancy	Number of pregnant women
	Now	Later	Did not want more children	Missing		
Punjab	67.0	21.2	4.3	7.6	25.5	9,272
District						
Gujrat	71.3	25.5	1.2	1.9	26.8	189
Tehsil						
Gujrat	76.3	21.9	0.7	1.0	22.7	116
Kharian	63.7	33.0	0.0	3.3	33.0	58
Sara-e-Alamgir	61.6	24.4	10.1	3.8	34.5	15
Area of residence						
Rural	69.3	26.4	1.5	2.8	27.9	130
All Urban	75.6	23.7	0.7	0.0	24.4	59
Other Urban	75.6	23.7	0.7	0.0	24.4	59
Number of living children						
0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	48
1-2	70.4	29.0	0.0	0.6	29.0	82
3-4	48.4	45.0	1.1	5.4	46.2	48
4+	53.0	25.1	16.6	5.2	41.8	11
Mother's Education						
None	71.0	22.2	3.8	3.0	26.0	48
Primary	61.3	37.0	0.0	1.8	37.0	60
Middle	84.6	13.4	2.1	0.0	15.4	26
Secondary	68.6	31.4	0.0	0.0	31.4	27
Higher	83.4	12.5	0.0	4.1	12.5	28
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
Second	93.3	3.1	3.7	0.0	6.7	15
Middle	56.9	38.3	3.5	1.4	41.7	40
Fourth	66.9	29.6	0.7	2.9	30.2	65
Highest	78.2	20.0	0.0	1.8	20.0	66

Table RH.3: Antenatal care Provider

Persons providing antenatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab
MICS 2007–08.

	Person providing antenatal care**							No antenatal care received	Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/midwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative/Friend	Other/missing				
Punjab	41.2	6.6	4.9	0.8	26.4	0.4	2.3	17.4	100.0	52.7	29,696
District											
Gujrat	70.0	6.5	8.5	1.5	8.0	0.1	2.8	2.7	100.0	85.0	765
Tehsil											
Gujrat	68.6	7.3	11.1	1.2	5.7	0.0	3.6	2.4	100.0	87.0	444
Kharian	69.6	6.0	5.5	2.6	12.7	0.0	1.8	1.8	100.0	81.1	246
Sara-e-Alamgir	79.3	3.4	2.6	0.0	5.7	0.5	1.1	7.3	100.0	85.4	75
Area of residence											
Rural	66.5	7.3	10.7	1.9	9.0	0.0	2.2	2.5	100.0	84.5	555
All Urban	79.2	4.5	2.6	0.7	5.2	0.2	4.4	3.2	100.0	86.2	210
Other Urban	79.2	4.5	2.6	0.7	5.2	0.2	4.4	3.2	100.0	86.2	210
Age											
15-19	79.9	0.0	8.2	0.0	5.3	0.0	6.7	0.0	100.0	88.0	18
20-24	73.6	4.3	8.1	2.3	7.1	0.3	2.2	2.2	100.0	85.9	154
25-29	71.4	9.4	7.9	0.8	6.3	0.0	2.8	1.3	100.0	88.7	268
30-34	68.9	5.2	10.8	0.5	9.7	0.0	3.7	1.2	100.0	84.9	190
35-39	69.1	3.9	6.2	2.7	9.9	0.0	1.3	7.0	100.0	79.1	91
40-44	51.6	13.9	7.4	0.0	12.0	0.0	0.0	15.2	100.0	72.9	33
45-49	52.0	0.0	9.4	24.4	5.0	0.0	9.3	0.0	100.0	61.3	12
Mother's Education											
None	51.6	6.4	13.9	2.9	15.9	0.2	3.7	5.4	100.0	71.9	214
Primary	64.3	12.6	6.9	2.1	7.3	0.0	3.9	3.0	100.0	83.8	192
Middle	81.2	5.3	7.2	0.0	3.5	0.0	1.1	1.7	100.0	93.7	106
Secondary	81.6	3.6	6.1	1.0	5.9	0.0	1.8	0.0	100.0	91.4	149
Higher	90.3	1.0	4.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.0	1.5	100.0	96.0	104
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles											
Lowest	40.2	13.1	5.0	0.0	41.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	58.3	11
Second	38.0	10.0	20.7	3.8	19.6	0.0	5.5	2.5	100.0	68.6	70
Middle	60.6	8.1	10.8	2.2	11.0	0.0	1.9	5.4	100.0	79.5	148
Fourth	66.9	7.7	9.8	2.1	6.9	0.0	3.5	3.0	100.0	84.5	272
Highest	88.1	3.2	2.6	0.0	2.9	0.2	1.9	1.0	100.0	94.0	264

Table RH.5: Assistance during delivery

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 with a birth in two years preceding the survey by type of personnel assisting at delivery. MICS Puniab, 2007-08

	Person assisting at delivery								Total	Any skilled personnel*	Delivered in health facility**	Number of women who gave birth in preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/midwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative/friend	Other/missing	No attendant				
Punjab	32.8	6.0	3.8	0.6	54.5	1.0	1.0	0.4	100.0	42.6	38.3	29,696
District												
Gujrat	58.6	6.5	2.5	1.9	29.1	0.3	0.9	0.1	100.0	67.7	60.2	765
Tehsil												
Gujrat	58.5	6.1	3.2	0.5	30.3	0.3	1.0	0.0	100.0	67.9	59.9	444
Kharian	53.3	7.6	1.9	5.0	31.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	100.0	62.9	55.0	246
Sara-e-Alamgir	76.3	5.3	0.7	0.0	15.7	1.4	0.0	0.5	100.0	82.3	79.3	75
Area of residence												
Rural	55.6	7.1	2.8	2.6	30.1	0.4	1.3	0.0	100.0	65.5	57.9	555
All Urban	66.6	5.0	1.9	0.0	26.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	100.0	73.4	66.4	210
Other Urban	66.6	5.0	1.9	0.0	26.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	100.0	73.4	66.4	210
Age												
15-19	58.7	6.7	0.0	0.0	34.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	65.4	35.8	18
20-24	65.9	4.3	1.9	2.4	22.5	1.2	1.5	0.3	100.0	72.1	66.6	154
25-29	57.7	11.3	2.6	1.3	26.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	100.0	71.5	60.8	268
30-34	56.8	3.2	2.0	1.7	36.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	62.0	57.0	190
35-39	55.3	6.6	4.9	3.5	29.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	66.9	60.8	91
40-44	55.3	0.0	3.7	3.8	34.4	0.0	2.9	0.0	100.0	59.0	62.7	33
45-49	47.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.8	0.0	10.2	0.0	100.0	47.0	42.1	12
Mother's Education												
None	40.3	3.1	2.3	3.2	49.4	0.0	1.5	0.2	100.0	45.7	39.9	214
Primary	52.5	10.1	4.8	1.5	28.3	1.0	1.8	0.0	100.0	67.5	60.2	192
Middle	65.7	6.8	2.6	2.6	21.4	0.5	0.5	0.0	100.0	75.1	69.8	106
Secondary	67.6	9.7	0.0	0.6	22.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	77.3	67.6	149
Higher	87.1	2.3	2.5	1.2	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	91.9	81.6	104
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles												
Lowest	24.8	2.9	5.0	0.0	67.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	32.8	32.8	11
Second	38.5	7.7	0.0	4.8	46.7	0.8	1.6	0.0	100.0	46.1	41.4	70
Middle	39.7	9.2	1.3	0.4	47.6	0.0	1.8	0.0	100.0	50.3	40.7	148
Fourth	54.4	6.7	5.1	3.5	28.4	0.7	1.2	0.0	100.0	66.2	55.9	272
Highest	80.3	4.7	1.2	0.5	13.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	100.0	86.1	81.7	264

Table RH.5A: Postnatal care provider

Persons providing postnatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Person providing postnatal care							No postnatal care received	Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/midwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative/Friend	Other/missing				
Punjab	31.7	5.6	3.6	0.7	51.8	1.0	1.6	4.0	100.0	40.9	29,696
District											
Gujrat	56.3	5.9	2.9	4.8	27.5	0.2	1.4	1.0	100.0	65.1	765
Tehsil											
Gujrat	55.8	5.6	3.5	4.6	28.6	0.3	1.0	0.6	100.0	64.9	444
Kharian	53.3	6.6	2.5	6.4	28.7	0.0	1.4	1.1	100.0	62.4	246
Sara-e-Alamgir	69.3	5.3	0.7	0.8	16.6	0.7	3.3	3.3	100.0	75.3	75
Area of residence											
Rural	53.1	6.2	3.3	6.6	27.9	0.3	1.5	1.0	100.0	62.6	555
All Urban	64.9	5.0	1.9	0.0	26.4	0.0	0.9	1.0	100.0	71.7	210
Other Urban	64.9	5.0	1.9	0.0	26.4	0.0	0.9	1.0	100.0	71.7	210
Age											
15-19	58.7	6.7	0.0	0.0	34.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	65.4	18
20-24	62.9	4.3	1.9	6.7	21.4	0.9	1.4	0.5	100.0	69.1	154
25-29	57.2	9.4	3.0	3.2	25.1	0.0	0.7	1.4	100.0	69.7	268
30-34	53.0	3.2	2.8	4.2	33.7	0.0	1.6	1.5	100.0	59.0	190
35-39	52.2	6.6	4.9	8.2	26.9	0.0	0.6	0.6	100.0	63.8	91
40-44	52.5	0.0	3.7	7.5	33.3	0.0	2.9	0.0	100.0	56.2	33
45-49	42.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.8	4.7	15.2	0.0	100.0	42.3	12
Mother's Education											
None	38.2	1.6	2.9	4.6	48.9	0.0	1.8	1.9	100.0	42.7	214
Primary	50.8	9.9	4.8	5.4	25.5	1.0	1.8	0.8	100.0	65.5	192
Middle	59.9	5.7	3.7	7.8	21.1	0.0	1.5	0.3	100.0	69.3	106
Secondary	66.0	9.7	0.0	3.7	19.2	0.0	0.3	1.1	100.0	75.7	149
Higher	86.0	2.3	2.5	2.7	5.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	100.0	90.8	104
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles											
Lowest	24.8	2.9	5.0	0.0	67.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	32.8	11
Second	37.2	4.5	0.0	5.4	47.7	0.0	0.0	5.2	100.0	41.7	70
Middle	37.0	8.6	1.3	4.1	46.1	0.0	2.3	0.6	100.0	46.9	148
Fourth	53.1	6.3	6.1	8.0	24.4	0.5	1.4	0.2	100.0	65.5	272
Highest	76.8	4.5	1.2	1.9	13.3	0.2	1.2	1.0	100.0	82.5	264

Table RH.7: Currently married women by age

Percentage of currently married women aged 15-49 years by age, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Age group in years							Total	Number of married women 15-49 years
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49		
Punjab	3.2	13.9	21.5	18.8	18.3	14.2	10.2	100.0	83,389
District									
Gujrat	1.6	12.6	23.2	18.0	17.0	16.8	10.8	100.0	2,241
Tehsil									
Gujrat	1.5	12.2	24.6	17.3	17.2	16.1	11.0	100.0	1,290
Kharian	2.0	13.6	21.2	18.9	16.4	17.6	10.3	100.0	739
Sara-e-Alamgir	1.0	11.7	21.5	18.9	17.4	18.8	10.8	100.0	211
Area of residence									
Rural	1.8	13.0	22.1	18.4	16.8	17.1	10.8	100.0	1,591
All Urban	1.3	11.7	25.8	17.0	17.5	16.1	10.6	100.0	650
Other Urban	1.3	11.7	25.8	17.0	17.5	16.1	10.6	100.0	650
Mother's Education									
None	1.4	7.6	13.9	15.1	19.2	24.7	18.1	100.0	778
Primary	2.2	13.0	22.6	16.9	19.0	19.2	7.2	100.0	526
Middle	1.9	15.9	28.2	19.4	12.8	12.4	9.3	100.0	282
Secondary	2.2	18.8	31.7	20.5	12.4	8.0	6.4	100.0	379
Higher	0.0	14.6	33.7	23.2	17.6	6.4	4.5	100.0	273
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	0.0	32.4	11.4	24.5	15.3	16.4	0.0	100.0	20
Second	3.7	7.9	22.6	16.8	15.4	18.5	15.1	100.0	202
Middle	2.4	12.6	20.5	18.5	15.8	17.1	13.0	100.0	410
Fourth	1.7	13.2	24.0	18.2	17.2	17.8	7.9	100.0	783
Highest	0.7	12.8	24.2	17.6	17.8	15.4	11.6	100.0	826

Table ED.8A: Literacy rate (10 years and older)

Percentage of household members aged 10 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
Punjab	68.7	227,607	49.5	217,054	59.3	444,661
District						
Gujrat	81.1	5,530	67.9	5,953	74.2	11,484
Tehsil						
Gujrat	81.1	3,247	69.8	3,473	75.3	6,720
Kharian	80.4	1,776	64.7	1,910	72.3	3,686
Sara-e-Alamgir	83.7	507	66.5	571	74.6	1,078
Area of residence						
Rural	79.7	3,837	64.7	4,241	71.8	8,078
All Urban	84.4	1,694	75.7	1,712	80.0	3,406
Other Urban	84.4	1,694	75.7	1,712	80.0	3,406
Age						
10 - 14	94.8	897	95.3	810	95.1	1,707
15 - 19	91.6	900	93.8	920	92.7	1,820
20 - 24	86.8	747	87.3	846	87.1	1,593
25 - 29	87.3	491	80.3	655	83.3	1,145
30 - 34	81.7	373	73.5	455	77.2	828
35 - 39	80.4	357	57.9	410	68.4	767
40 - 44	77.2	294	51.4	405	62.2	699
45 - 49	77.3	287	42.9	259	61.0	546
50 - 54	75.8	264	33.3	337	52.0	601
55 - 59	61.8	195	24.4	227	41.7	422
60 - 64	56.7	214	18.8	206	38.1	420
65 - 69	58.6	175	13.9	148	38.2	323
70 - 74	46.3	184	8.1	138	29.9	322
75 +	42.6	153	8.1	138	26.3	291
Education						
None	55.4	1,939	52.2	2,122	53.7	4,062
Primary	93.8	833	71.6	933	82.1	1,766
Middle	94.6	967	71.0	975	82.8	1,943
Secondary	94.9	1,203	77.4	1,283	85.9	2,486
Higher	97.8	580	90.5	633	94.0	1,213
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	2	100.0	2	100.0	3
Missing/DK	77.6	6	62.7	5	70.6	12
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	43.2	65	19.4	56	32.2	121
Second	61.6	562	43.5	550	52.6	1,111
Middle	72.5	997	58.5	1,103	65.2	2,100
Fourth	82.1	1,928	67.3	2,066	74.4	3,994
Highest	91.3	1,979	80.5	2,179	85.6	4,158

Table ED.8B: Literacy rate (15 years and older)

Percentage of household members aged 15 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
Punjab	66.1	189,685	44.7	182,312	55.6	371,997
District						
Gujrat	78.5	4,634	63.5	5,143	70.6	9,777
Tehsil						
Gujrat	78.5	2,727	65.8	3,003	71.9	5,729
Kharian	77.5	1,478	60.2	1,663	68.3	3,142
Sara-e-Alamgir	81.6	429	60.6	477	70.5	906
Area of residence						
Rural	76.7	3,210	59.6	3,657	67.6	6,866
All Urban	82.5	1,424	73.1	1,487	77.7	2,911
Other Urban	82.5	1,424	73.1	1,487	77.7	2,911
Age						
15 - 19	91.6	900	93.8	920	92.7	1,820
20 - 24	86.8	747	87.3	846	87.1	1,593
25 - 29	87.3	491	80.3	655	83.3	1,145
30 - 34	81.7	373	73.5	455	77.2	828
35 - 39	80.4	357	57.9	410	68.4	767
40 - 44	77.2	294	51.4	405	62.2	699
45 - 49	77.3	287	42.9	259	61.0	546
50 - 54	75.8	264	33.3	337	52.0	601
55 - 59	61.8	195	24.4	227	41.7	422
60 - 64	56.7	214	18.8	206	38.1	420
65 - 69	58.6	175	13.9	148	38.2	323
70 - 74	46.3	184	8.1	138	29.9	322
75 +	42.6	153	8.1	138	26.3	291
Education						
None	47.5	1,587	46.5	1,841	47.0	3,428
Primary	93.3	702	66.6	780	79.2	1,481
Middle	93.8	804	67.3	860	80.1	1,664
Secondary	94.8	1,030	74.6	1,131	84.2	2,162
Higher	97.4	503	88.8	526	93.0	1,029
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	2	100.0	2	100.0	3
Missing/DK	77.6	6	50.0	4	66.7	10
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	39.5	53	13.9	50	27.0	103
Second	56.4	465	35.2	461	45.8	926
Middle	67.9	838	51.8	932	59.4	1,771
Fourth	79.4	1,603	62.8	1,781	70.7	3,384
Highest	90.2	1,675	78.0	1,919	83.7	3,593

Table ED.8C: Literacy rate (15-24 years)

Percentage of household members aged 15-24 years who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members
Punjab	79.0	64,064	67.7	63,807	73.3	127,872
District						
Gujrat	89.4	1,647	90.7	1,765	90.1	3,412
Tehsil						
Gujrat	88.4	974	90.6	1,056	89.6	2,030
Kharian	90.9	507	90.6	552	90.7	1,058
Sara-e-Alamgir	90.8	167	91.8	157	91.3	324
Area of residence						
Rural	88.7	1,129	90.7	1,234	89.8	2,363
All Urban	90.9	518	90.7	532	90.8	1,050
Other Urban	90.9	518	90.7	532	90.8	1,050
Age						
15 - 19	91.6	900	93.8	920	92.7	1,820
20 - 24	86.8	747	87.3	846	87.1	1,593
Education						
None	78.5	582	81.9	642	80.3	1,224
Primary	91.0	273	93.4	265	92.2	538
Middle	95.1	299	93.2	303	94.1	602
Secondary	98.6	320	97.6	388	98.1	708
Higher	97.7	168	99.7	167	98.7	335
Missing/DK	66.7	4	100.0	1	75.0	6
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	47.4	22	26.2	19	37.6	42
Second	75.7	161	70.5	148	73.2	309
Middle	82.1	293	89.1	325	85.8	618
Fourth	90.6	559	91.7	628	91.2	1,187
Highest	97.0	612	97.1	645	97.1	1,256

Table ED.1: Pre-school attendance

Percentage of children aged 3-4 years who are attending pre-school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years
Punjab	13.8	14,977	13.2	14,323	13.5	29,300
District						
Gujrat	15.6	367	21.7	293	18.3	660
Tehsil						
Gujrat	14.8	198	25.2	162	19.5	359
Kharian	15.5	142	16.8	105	16.1	247
Sara-e-Alamgir	21.9	27	19.7	27	20.8	54
Area of residence						
Rural	13.6	265	18.9	208	15.9	473
All Urban	20.8	102	28.7	85	24.4	187
Other Urban	20.8	102	28.7	85	24.4	187
Age						
3	7.6	204	6.3	162	7.0	365
4	25.6	163	40.6	132	32.3	295
Education						
None	8.4	126	16.5	101	12.0	227
Primary	13.3	95	13.5	75	13.4	170
Middle	33.5	49	35.9	42	34.6	91
Secondary	17.0	54	29.9	38	22.4	92
Higher	19.1	41	28.1	37	23.3	78
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	1	.	0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	100.0	1	.	0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	0.0	6	.	0	0.0	6
Second	4.7	51	11.7	25	7.0	76
Middle	12.7	74	13.3	53	13.0	128
Fourth	19.0	123	21.3	117	20.1	239
Highest	19.6	112	29.4	99	24.2	211

Table ED.2: Primary school entry

Percentage of children of primary school entry age attending grade 1*, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (5 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (5 years)	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (6 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (6 years)
Punjab	18.9	14,684	38.4	16,234
District				
Gujrat	26.6	338	51.2	335
Tehsil				
Gujrat	24.1	188	46.6	197
Kharian	30.1	117	57.5	106
Sara-e-Alamgir	28.0	33	58.9	32
Gender				
Male	28.5	180	48.5	178
Female	24.4	158	54.3	157
Area of residence				
Rural	27.5	240	53.5	254
All Urban	24.4	98	44.1	81
Other Urban	24.4	98	44.1	81
Age of child				
5 or 6	26.6	338	51.2	335
Mother's education				
None	23.3	119	44.0	141
Primary	23.5	81	55.7	85
Middle	29.7	51	52.2	35
Secondary	37.7	51	57.3	50
Higher	24.2	36	64.4	23
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	0.0	4	49.9	3
Second	42.7	43	36.6	43
Middle	15.5	64	59.5	79
Fourth	25.1	123	51.4	121
Highest	29.6	104	50.7	89

Table ED.3A: Primary school net attendance ratio (5-9 years)

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (NAR),
MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	54.0	39,519	51.8	37,026	52.9	76,545
District						
Gujrat	68.8	915	70.0	828	69.3	1,743
Tehsil						
Gujrat	67.3	522	69.3	454	68.2	976
Kharian	69.8	306	71.4	294	70.6	600
Sara-e-Alamgir	74.0	87	68.4	79	71.3	166
Area of residence						
Rural	67.9	661	69.8	599	68.8	1,260
All Urban	71.0	254	70.3	229	70.7	483
Other Urban	71.0	254	70.3	229	70.7	483
Age						
5	29.4	180	24.4	158	27.0	338
6	49.0	178	57.8	157	53.1	335
7	77.6	206	81.8	200	79.7	405
8	95.0	190	90.0	163	92.7	353
9	92.2	161	93.2	150	92.7	312
Mother's education						
None	60.4	368	67.7	335	63.9	702
Primary	68.1	213	75.1	207	71.5	421
Middle	83.2	119	60.2	101	72.6	220
Secondary	72.7	123	77.4	120	75.0	243
Higher	79.5	91	66.6	65	74.2	156
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	1	.	0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	35.8	16	73.3	11	50.9	27
Second	57.6	105	61.6	112	59.7	217
Middle	59.9	172	70.8	183	65.5	354
Fourth	68.8	333	68.5	255	68.7	588
Highest	79.9	289	74.1	267	77.1	556

Table ED.3B: Primary school gross attendance ratio (5-9 years)

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (GAR),
MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	101.6	39,519	92.5	37,026	97.2	76,545
District						
Gujrat	120.9	915	120.4	828	120.7	1,743
Tehsil						
Gujrat	119.1	522	122.1	454	120.5	976
Kharian	123.0	306	116.9	294	120.0	600
Sara-e-Alamgir	124.5	87	123.3	79	123.9	166
Area of residence						
Rural	119.5	661	121.9	599	120.6	1,260
All Urban	124.7	254	116.4	229	120.7	483
Other Urban	124.7	254	116.4	229	120.7	483
Mother's education						
None	124.3	368	128.1	335	126.1	702
Primary	121.9	213	123.8	207	122.8	421
Middle	114.2	119	93.2	101	104.5	220
Secondary	109.3	123	110.7	120	110.0	243
Higher	109.3	91	89.9	65	101.3	156
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	1	.	0	100.0	1
Missing/DK	.	0	.	0	.	0
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	91.4	16	101.6	11	95.5	27
Second	115.7	105	107.8	112	111.6	217
Middle	118.7	172	132.2	183	125.7	354
Fourth	120.4	333	126.7	255	123.2	588
Highest	126.3	289	112.3	267	119.6	556

Table ED.3C: Public and private primary school attendance rate

Percentage of children age 5-9 years attending primary schools by type of school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Attending public primary school	Attending private primary school	Attending Madrasa/NSC	Attending primary school but DK type of school or type is missing	Total	Number of children 5-9 years old
Punjab	55.9	43.0	0.2	0.9	100.0	40,501
District						
Gujrat	48.0	51.6	0.1	0.2	100.0	1,208
Tehsil						
Gujrat	46.4	53.5	0.0	0.2	100.0	666
Kharian	49.9	49.4	0.4	0.3	100.0	424
Sara-e-Alamgir	50.1	49.5	0.0	0.3	100.0	118
Area of residence						
Rural	51.9	47.7	0.2	0.3	100.0	867
All Urban	38.1	61.8	0.0	0.1	100.0	341
Other Urban	38.1	61.8	0.0	0.1	100.0	341
Age						
5	48.5	51.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	91
6	46.6	52.5	0.9	0.0	100.0	178
7	47.8	52.1	0.0	0.1	100.0	323
8	45.9	53.3	0.0	0.8	100.0	327
9	51.2	48.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	289
Mother's education						
None	64.0	35.4	0.4	0.2	100.0	449
Primary	47.9	51.9	0.0	0.1	100.0	301
Middle	41.3	57.8	0.0	0.9	100.0	160
Secondary	30.5	69.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	182
Higher	23.5	76.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	116
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	90.1	9.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	14
Second	69.1	30.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	130
Middle	63.7	35.2	0.7	0.5	100.0	232
Fourth	47.6	52.0	0.0	0.3	100.0	404
Highest	32.1	67.8	0.0	0.1	100.0	429

Table ED.4: Middle/Secondary school net attendance ratio

Percentage of children of middle/secondary school age (10-14 years) attending secondary school or higher (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	29.6	37,922	27.8	34,743	28.7	72,665
District						
Gujrat	39.7	897	44.1	810	41.8	1,707
Tehsil						
Gujrat	39.5	520	45.6	470	42.4	990
Kharian	40.1	298	41.9	247	40.9	545
Sara-e-Alamgir	39.2	79	42.6	93	41.1	172
Area of residence						
Rural	39.0	627	42.5	585	40.7	1,212
All Urban	41.3	270	48.2	225	44.5	495
Other Urban	41.3	270	48.2	225	44.5	495
Age						
10	6.3	201	5.4	206	5.8	406
11	16.7	148	25.5	103	20.3	251
12	46.3	210	51.1	186	48.6	396
13	64.3	156	64.5	136	64.4	292
14	66.3	183	76.6	179	71.4	362
Mother's education						
None	31.3	435	34.9	394	33.0	829
Primary	43.8	231	47.2	200	45.4	431
Middle	49.4	87	54.1	74	51.6	161
Secondary	54.1	85	56.1	94	55.2	178
Higher	50.0	56	67.9	48	58.2	104
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	14.5	13	13.5	5	14.2	18
Second	20.9	97	21.5	89	21.2	186
Middle	32.6	158	36.5	171	34.6	329
Fourth	38.9	325	42.7	285	40.7	610
Highest	51.3	304	59.0	260	54.8	564

Table ED.4w: Secondary school age children attending primary school

Percentage of children of secondary school age (10-14 years) attending primary school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percent attending primary	Number of children	Percent attending primary	Number of children	Percent attending primary	Number of children
Punjab	46.3	37,922	40.4	34,743	43.4	72,665
District						
Gujrat	49.8	897	47.3	810	48.6	1,707
Tehsil						
Gujrat	49.7	520	46.1	470	48.0	990
Kharian	48.8	298	50.6	247	49.6	545
Sara-e-Alamgir	54.0	79	44.4	93	48.8	172
Area of residence						
Rural	50.1	627	49.1	585	49.6	1,212
All Urban	49.1	270	42.6	225	46.1	495
Other Urban	49.1	270	42.6	225	46.1	495
Age						
10	88.1	201	88.5	206	88.3	406
11	74.8	148	68.6	103	72.3	251
12	46.4	210	42.9	186	44.8	396
13	23.8	156	23.7	136	23.7	292
14	13.6	183	10.1	179	11.9	362
Mother's education						
None	53.3	435	50.7	394	52.0	829
Primary	48.5	231	48.8	200	48.6	431
Middle	42.2	87	43.3	74	42.7	161
Secondary	44.2	85	41.0	94	42.5	178
Higher	47.9	56	31.5	48	40.3	104
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	44.3	13	58.5	5	48.4	18
Second	57.2	97	51.2	89	54.3	186
Middle	58.9	158	58.4	171	58.7	329
Fourth	50.5	325	47.4	285	49.0	610
Highest	42.2	304	38.3	260	40.4	564

Table ED.7: Education gender parity

Ratio of females to males attending primary education and ratio of females to males attending secondary education, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for primary school NAR*	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for secondary school NAR*
Punjab	51.8	54.0	0.96	27.8	29.6	0.94
District						
Gujrat	70.0	68.8	1.02	44.1	39.7	1.11
Tehsil						
Gujrat	69.3	67.3	1.03	45.6	39.5	1.15
Kharian	71.4	69.8	1.02	41.9	40.1	1.04
Sara-e-Alamgir	68.4	74.0	0.92	42.6	39.2	1.09
Area of residence						
Rural	69.8	67.9	1.03	42.5	39.0	1.09
All Urban	70.3	71.0	0.99	48.2	41.3	1.17
Other Urban	70.3	71.0	0.99	48.2	41.3	1.17
Mother's education						
None	67.7	60.4	1.12	34.9	31.3	1.11
Primary	75.1	68.1	1.10	47.2	43.8	1.08
Middle	60.2	83.2	0.72	54.1	49.4	1.09
Secondary	77.4	72.7	1.07	56.1	54.1	1.04
Higher	66.6	79.5	0.84	67.9	50.0	1.36
Madrassa/NSC	.	100.0	.	.	.	.
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	73.3	35.8	2.05	13.5	14.5	0.93
Second	61.6	57.6	1.07	21.5	20.9	1.03
Middle	70.8	59.9	1.18	36.5	32.6	1.12
Fourth	68.5	68.8	1.00	42.7	38.9	1.10
Highest	74.1	79.9	0.93	59.0	51.3	1.15

Table ED.9: Physical access to primary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	93.0	5.3	1.7	91.4	5.9	2.7	74.7	9.6	15.7	74.0	9.8	16.2	91,075
District													
Gujrat	98.7	0.5	0.9	97.2	1.9	0.9	94.4	3.7	1.9	92.1	5.0	3.0	2,118
Tehsil													
Gujrat	99.9	0.1	0.0	98.4	1.6	0.0	98.8	0.6	0.6	98.6	0.7	0.7	1,033
Kharian	99.1	0.7	0.2	99.1	0.7	0.2	88.5	11.5	0.0	88.3	11.7	0.0	648
Sara-e-Alamgir	95.4	0.9	3.7	91.6	4.4	3.9	93.4	0.7	6.0	65.7	3.0	31.3	437
Area of residence													
Rural	98.5	0.3	1.2	96.3	2.5	1.2	91.5	5.5	2.9	87.8	7.6	4.6	1,584
All Urban	99.2	0.8	0.0	99.4	0.6	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	534
Other Urban	99.2	0.8	0.0	99.4	0.6	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	534
Education of household head													
None	98.3	0.7	1.0	96.8	2.2	1.0	92.5	5.5	2.0	90.1	6.9	3.0	770
Primary	98.7	0.3	0.9	96.3	2.7	1.0	95.5	1.7	2.8	93.2	2.5	4.2	338
Middle	98.7	0.3	1.0	98.0	1.0	1.0	93.1	4.6	2.3	91.8	5.2	3.0	331
Secondary	98.8	0.5	0.7	96.9	2.4	0.7	96.1	2.6	1.3	93.8	4.1	2.1	463
Higher	99.5	0.0	0.5	98.9	0.5	0.5	98.1	1.0	1.0	96.0	1.3	2.7	212
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	2
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	96.0	0.0	4.0	87.0	8.7	4.3	77.8	16.7	5.6	73.3	20.0	6.7	28
Second	95.1	1.0	3.9	93.6	2.5	4.0	87.0	6.1	7.0	82.1	8.3	9.5	232
Middle	98.1	0.3	1.6	95.1	3.3	1.6	90.8	4.6	4.6	87.0	6.2	6.8	411
Fourth	99.4	0.4	0.1	97.9	2.0	0.2	95.3	4.4	0.3	93.0	6.3	0.7	742
Highest	99.4	0.4	0.1	99.1	0.8	0.2	98.2	1.3	0.5	97.6	1.4	1.0	705

Table ED.9B: Physical access to middle schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5	>5 km	<2 km	2-5	>5 km	<2 km	2-5	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	62.6	23.2	14.2	62.8	21.0	16.3	65.5	13.1	21.5	65.3	13.1	21.7	91,075
District													
Gujrat	81.7	15.9	2.5	80.4	15.9	3.7	90.4	6.4	3.2	90.2	5.9	3.9	2,118
Tehsil													
Gujrat	89.5	10.5	0.0	87.4	12.6	0.0	95.9	3.5	0.6	98.3	1.2	0.6	1,033
Kharian	73.5	21.6	4.9	74.8	19.9	5.3	86.1	12.2	1.7	85.9	12.3	1.8	648
Sara-e-Alamgir	74.7	20.5	4.9	73.1	17.7	9.2	85.8	4.6	9.6	50.7	11.3	38.0	437
Area of residence													
Rural	75.2	21.4	3.4	73.2	21.7	5.2	86.2	9.1	4.7	86.0	8.4	5.6	1,584
All Urban	98.4	1.6	0.0	98.5	1.5	0.0	99.2	0.8	0.0	99.6	0.4	0.0	534
Other Urban	98.4	1.6	0.0	98.5	1.5	0.0	99.2	0.8	0.0	99.6	0.4	0.0	534
Education of household head													
None	80.5	16.6	2.9	77.4	17.5	5.0	89.1	7.9	3.0	90.1	6.6	3.3	770
Primary	78.9	18.0	3.1	77.7	17.4	4.9	88.9	6.1	5.0	88.3	5.1	6.6	338
Middle	82.1	15.9	2.1	81.9	15.3	2.8	89.7	8.0	2.3	89.7	7.5	2.7	331
Secondary	84.1	14.0	2.0	83.8	14.0	2.2	94.3	3.7	2.0	92.3	4.7	3.0	463
Higher	84.2	14.2	1.6	84.1	13.8	2.1	90.3	4.9	4.9	89.6	3.9	6.5	212
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	2
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	76.0	20.0	4.0	60.9	26.1	13.0	72.2	22.2	5.6	73.3	20.0	6.7	28
Second	68.1	26.4	5.5	66.5	24.7	8.8	82.0	9.4	8.6	83.1	7.6	9.3	232
Middle	71.6	23.2	5.3	68.6	23.9	7.6	86.1	8.1	5.7	86.6	6.7	6.7	411
Fourth	81.6	17.0	1.4	80.0	17.2	2.8	90.2	8.2	1.6	91.0	7.0	2.0	742
Highest	91.2	7.8	1.1	91.1	8.0	0.9	96.3	2.2	1.5	94.9	3.2	1.9	705

Table ED.9C: Physical access to secondary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	50.6	23.2	26.2	46.9	21.8	31.3	56.0	13.4	30.6	56.6	13.3	30.1	91,075
District													
Gujrat	65.1	25.0	9.9	63.1	22.4	14.5	83.1	7.0	9.8	81.8	9.3	8.9	2,118
Tehsil													
Gujrat	76.7	19.6	3.8	72.8	21.0	6.2	97.9	1.5	0.6	97.2	1.9	0.9	1,033
Kharian	59.0	29.8	11.2	58.9	27.1	14.1	67.1	22.5	10.5	70.7	25.2	4.1	648
Sara-e-Alamgir	50.2	29.4	20.4	50.7	18.9	30.4	73.7	2.4	23.9	47.2	4.9	47.9	437
Area of residence													
Rural	53.7	33.1	13.3	49.7	30.3	20.0	74.6	10.4	15.0	73.8	13.3	13.0	1,584
All Urban	97.6	2.2	0.2	97.6	2.2	0.2	99.4	0.6	0.0	99.3	0.7	0.0	534
Other Urban	97.6	2.2	0.2	97.6	2.2	0.2	99.4	0.6	0.0	99.3	0.7	0.0	534
Education of household head													
None	60.5	28.1	11.4	56.2	26.9	16.9	83.1	8.2	8.7	82.7	10.6	6.7	770
Primary	61.2	26.3	12.5	56.9	23.0	20.1	77.8	5.3	17.0	77.6	6.6	15.8	338
Middle	65.4	25.8	8.7	66.7	21.3	12.1	80.5	10.4	9.1	79.7	11.8	8.5	331
Secondary	71.2	21.9	6.8	70.0	19.3	10.8	87.4	5.4	7.2	83.8	8.6	7.6	463
Higher	73.8	17.9	8.2	74.9	15.7	9.4	87.1	4.0	8.9	83.7	5.8	10.5	212
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	2
Missing/DK	50.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	40.0	40.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	30.0	63.2	26.3	10.5	61.1	27.8	11.1	28
Second	45.7	36.7	17.6	41.8	32.8	25.4	69.2	12.1	18.7	69.0	13.3	17.7	232
Middle	46.9	38.1	15.0	46.1	31.4	22.5	76.7	8.8	14.5	75.5	13.6	10.9	411
Fourth	66.7	25.1	8.1	61.2	24.5	14.3	83.0	7.9	9.1	82.1	10.1	7.9	742
Highest	80.2	13.7	6.1	80.7	12.3	7.0	91.5	2.9	5.6	90.4	3.9	5.7	705

Table CP.1: Birth registration

Percent distribution of children aged 0-59 months by whether birth is registered and reasons for non-registration, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Birth is registered*	Don't know if birth is registered	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Birth is not registered because:							Total	Number of children aged 0-59 months without birth registration
				Costs too much	Must travel too far	Didn't know child should be registered	Late, didn't want to pay fine	Doesn't know where to register	Other	Don't know		
Punjab	77.0	2.7	70,226	4.4	14.2	42.7	1.3	15.1	14.4	8.0	100.0	14,521
District												
Gujrat	95.1	8.3	1,729	35.2	5.6	5.0	1.9	26.3	14.0	12.1	100.0	83
Tehsil												
Gujrat	95.0	8.9	977	29.9	0.0	3.3	3.6	17.3	28.2	17.8	100.0	33
Kharian	95.9	6.5	597	43.9	10.4	5.6	0.0	36.5	0.0	3.5	100.0	44
Sara-e-Alamgir	93.2	11.8	155	0.0	0.0	10.0	6.3	0.0	40.0	43.8	100.0	6
Area of residence												
Rural	96.5	9.1	1,250	38.5	6.8	3.2	2.2	28.7	6.8	13.8	100.0	53
All Urban	91.6	6.4	479	29.2	3.3	8.3	1.3	21.8	27.1	9.0	100.0	30
Other Urban	91.6	6.4	479	29.2	3.3	8.3	1.3	21.8	27.1	9.0	100.0	30
Gender												
Male	96.5	8.5	897	43.5	5.4	5.4	0.0	24.7	12.9	8.1	100.0	41
Female	93.7	8.2	832	27.1	5.7	4.6	3.7	27.8	15.1	15.9	100.0	42
Age of child												
0-11 months	89.7	6.5	384	22.6	13.8	3.2	4.6	17.6	18.6	19.5	100.0	34
12-23 months	98.6	7.8	337	43.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	24.7	20.9	7.9	100.0	8
24-35 months	96.1	9.7	355	40.3	0.0	7.6	0.0	40.2	4.5	7.4	100.0	15
36-47 months	95.9	8.9	355	54.4	0.0	5.3	0.0	21.2	14.8	4.3	100.0	16
48-59 months	96.2	9.1	298	33.6	0.0	7.6	0.0	42.7	6.1	10.0	100.0	11
Missing/ Inconsistent	100.0	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Mother's education												
None	91.4	7.5	526	29.9	9.9	4.6	1.0	41.5	9.5	3.6	100.0	37
Primary	96.6	8.5	423	56.9	0.0	0.0	6.8	0.0	19.3	17.0	100.0	17
Middle	96.2	11.2	237	40.1	6.4	0.0	0.0	15.2	16.6	21.7	100.0	15
Secondary	97.4	6.9	311	17.7	0.0	12.0	0.0	0.0	33.6	36.7	100.0	7
Higher	96.9	8.6	229	17.2	0.0	23.4	0.0	59.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	7
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Missing/DK	100.0	100.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles												
Lowest	43.5	13.9	16	0.0	25.1	0.0	0.0	74.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	9
Second	90.1	6.3	178	36.2	7.6	5.7	0.0	40.0	6.9	3.5	100.0	19
Middle	96.9	7.9	334	0.0	0.0	11.3	0.0	16.1	33.6	39.0	100.0	7
Fourth	95.9	9.5	622	60.8	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	14.5	22.7	100.0	29
Highest	96.2	7.8	580	25.3	5.1	8.6	8.1	33.7	19.3	0.0	100.0	19

Table CP.2: Child labour

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are involved in child labour activities by type of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Working outside household		Household chores for 28+ hours/ week	Working for family business	Total child labour*	Number of children aged 5-14 years
	Paid work	Unpaid work				
Punjab	0.6	1.0	0.8	2.9	5.1	149,210
District						
Gujrat	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.0	3,450
Tehsil						
Gujrat	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	1.0	1,967
Kharian	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.9	1,145
Sara-e-Alamgir	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.2	1.2	338
Area of residence						
Rural	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.9	1.3	2,472
All Urban	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	978
Other Urban	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	978
Gender						
Male	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	1.5	1,812
Female	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	1,638
Age of child						
5-11 years	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.0	2,400
12-14 years	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.0	1,050
Mother's education						
None	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	1.2	1,532
Primary	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.0	851
Middle	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.2	381
Secondary	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.8	421
Higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	260
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8	6.8	44
Second	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	403
Middle	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.4	684
Fourth	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.8	1,198
Highest	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.8	1,120
School participation						
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.0	3,148
No	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.6	302

Table CP.3: Labourer students and student labourers

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are labourer students and student labourers, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of children in child labour*	Percentage of children attending school***	Number of children 5-14 years of age	Percentage of child labourers who are also attending school**	Number of child labourers aged 5-14	Percentage of students who are also involved in child labour****	Number of students aged 5-14
Punjab	5.1	73.6	149,210	48.9	7,545	3.4	109,769
District							
Gujrat	1.0	91.3	3,450	86.5	35	1.0	3,148
Tehsil							
Gujrat	1.0	91.5	1,967	78.8	21	0.9	1,800
Kharian	0.9	90.7	1,145	100.0	10	1.0	1,039
Sara-e-Alamgir	1.2	91.6	338	92.5	4	1.2	309
Area of residence							
Rural	1.3	91.6	2,472	91.3	33	1.3	2,265
All Urban	0.2	90.3	978	15.0	2	0.0	883
Other Urban	0.2	90.3	978	15.0	2	0.0	883
Gender							
Male	1.5	90.3	1,812	83.2	28	1.4	1,636
Female	0.4	92.3	1,638	100.0	7	0.5	1,512
Age of child							
5-11 years	1.0	92.3	2,400	100.0	24	1.1	2,214
12-14 years	1.0	89.0	1,050	55.7	11	0.6	934
Mother's education							
None	1.2	85.0	1,532	84.7	19	1.2	1,301
Primary	1.0	94.8	851	100.0	8	1.0	807
Middle	1.2	96.1	381	58.6	4	0.7	366
Secondary	0.8	98.3	421	100.0	4	0.9	413
Higher	0.0	98.2	260	.	0	0.0	256
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	100.0	1	.	0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	6.8	69.3	44	100.0	3	9.8	31
Second	0.9	77.9	403	69.1	4	0.8	314
Middle	1.4	91.4	684	96.7	9	1.5	625
Fourth	0.8	91.2	1,198	67.6	10	0.6	1,093
Highest	0.8	96.9	1,120	100.0	9	0.8	1,086

Table CP.10: Child disability

Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with disability reported by their mother or caretaker according to the type of disability, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with reported disability by type of disability															
Delay in sitting, standing or walking	Difficulty seeing, either in the daytime or at night	Appears to have difficulty hearing at night	No under-standing of instructions	Difficulty in walking, moving arms, weakness or stiffness	Have fits, become rigid, lose consciousness	Not learning to do things like other children his/her age	No speaking / cannot be understood in words	Appears mentally backward, dull, or slow	Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with at least one reported disability*	Number of children aged 2-9 years	3-9 years		2 years		
											Speech is normal	Number of children aged 3-9 years	Cannot name at least one object	Number of children aged 2 years	
Punjab	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.1	5.2	119,796	4.2	105,845	9.5	13,951
District															
Gujrat	0.7	0.7	3.3	1.4	0.7	0.6	1.1	2.5	1.1	6.9	2,769	4.8	2,403	9.5	366
Tehsil															
Gujrat	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.4	1.0	1.5	1.4	3.3	1,545	3.0	1,336	9.2	209
Kharian	0.8	0.6	6.8	2.2	0.5	0.7	2.2	4.2	0.5	12.1	974	5.1	848	9.8	127
Sara-e-Alamgir	1.5	1.4	2.6	1.2	1.5	1.1	2.0	2.7	1.5	8.2	250	14.3	220	9.9	30
Area of residence															
Rural	0.8	0.8	4.2	1.6	0.7	0.8	1.8	2.8	0.8	8.2	2,012	5.8	1,733	11.4	279
All Urban	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.6	1.8	1.9	3.3	757	2.2	670	3.2	87
Other Urban	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.6	1.8	1.9	3.3	757	2.2	670	3.2	87
Age of child															
2-4	1.1	0.3	3.1	1.0	0.5	0.4	2.0	3.0	1.0	7.4	1,026	4.6	660	9.5	366
5-6	0.5	0.8	3.4	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.7	2.0	1.0	6.0	673	5.4	673	.	0
7-9	0.5	1.0	3.5	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.5	2.4	1.2	6.9	1,070	4.5	1,070	.	0
Mother's education															
None	1.2	1.0	4.8	1.8	1.1	1.0	1.6	3.1	1.5	9.1	1,044	5.6	930	11.1	115
Primary	0.3	0.3	3.0	1.4	0.3	0.4	1.7	2.8	1.3	6.9	675	5.0	591	9.4	85
Middle	0.4	1.1	2.3	1.6	0.9	0.0	2.0	2.7	0.4	6.3	357	3.8	311	6.1	46
Secondary	0.5	0.3	3.1	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.9	4.5	405	4.0	335	3.6	70
Higher	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.0	1.4	2.3	0.5	2.5	283	3.4	234	16.2	49
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3	0.0	3	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	0.0	1	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles															
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	3.0	37	0.0	33	59.6	4
Second	1.2	1.1	8.5	1.3	1.1	0.2	1.6	2.2	1.4	10.9	330	9.0	293	13.0	36
Middle	0.4	0.1	5.2	1.6	0.7	1.2	1.5	2.6	0.5	8.4	557	4.9	482	7.2	75
Fourth	1.3	1.1	2.6	1.3	0.7	0.5	1.8	2.7	1.9	7.7	958	4.0	827	10.8	130
Highest	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.4	0.5	0.4	1.2	2.4	0.6	3.6	888	4.2	767	6.7	120

Table HA.1: Knowledge of preventing HIV transmission

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who know the main ways of preventing HIV transmission, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Heard of AIDS	Number of women	Percentage who know transmission can be prevented by:			Knows all three ways	Knows at least two	Doesn't know any way	Number of women who think a person can do something to avoid AIDS
			Safe sex	Safe blood transfusion	Disposable syringe				
Punjab	29.5	86,148	23.0	20.9	21.7	18.0	22.2	74.7	22,470
District									
Gujrat	47.6	2,314	38.9	35.4	38.4	32.4	38.0	57.6	1,002
Tehsil									
Gujrat	45.4	1,327	37.7	34.0	37.3	31.7	36.7	59.4	549
Kharian	50.2	768	41.8	38.3	40.9	34.1	41.0	54.1	360
Sara-e-Alamgir	51.8	218	36.2	33.6	36.1	30.3	35.1	59.5	94
Area of residence									
Rural	44.1	1,649	35.2	31.6	34.8	29.0	33.9	61.3	655
All Urban	56.1	665	48.1	44.8	47.3	40.8	48.1	48.7	348
Other Urban	56.1	665	48.1	44.8	47.3	40.8	48.1	48.7	348
Age									
15-19	42.4	36	27.5	26.5	20.8	12.0	26.5	63.7	13
20-24	58.1	285	47.2	44.8	49.0	40.1	47.8	46.9	156
25-29	57.8	523	48.6	44.3	47.5	41.3	46.6	47.5	279
30-34	50.0	410	42.9	38.7	40.3	37.4	40.8	56.2	184
35-39	42.2	391	32.0	30.0	33.1	27.3	31.8	64.0	145
40-44	37.1	401	30.1	25.5	28.1	22.7	28.3	67.3	135
45-49	36.9	267	29.9	26.5	32.1	23.6	31.3	66.5	89
Education of household head									
None	18.3	810	11.2	9.3	10.6	7.2	10.8	86.9	113
Primary	38.4	548	27.0	24.1	28.3	21.3	26.8	68.7	177
Middle	60.9	288	47.0	39.4	48.8	36.1	44.9	45.8	160
Secondary	76.8	390	68.6	63.5	66.6	58.8	66.8	27.0	288
Higher	96.6	276	93.4	90.3	89.4	86.9	91.7	5.6	263
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	8.4	20	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	91.6	2
Second	17.6	212	9.8	7.0	7.0	6.7	7.0	89.9	22
Middle	26.2	426	17.1	15.0	18.5	13.7	16.6	79.7	90
Fourth	45.7	807	34.8	31.1	34.8	27.3	34.1	60.7	328
Highest	68.5	850	61.7	57.4	60.4	53.5	60.8	34.8	560

Table HA.5: Attitudes toward people living with HIV/AIDS

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who have heard of AIDS who express a discriminatory attitude towards people living with HIV/AIDS, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of women who:						Number of women who have heard of AIDS
	Would not care for a family member who was sick with AIDS	If a family member had HIV would want to keep it a secret	Believe that a teacher with HIV should not be allowed to work	Would not buy food from a person with HIV/AIDS	Agree with at least one discriminatory statement	Agree with none of the discriminatory statements*	
Punjab	1.1	23.5	24.0	24.1	43.3	56.7	25,409
District							
Gujrat	1.1	40.5	14.5	13.9	53.9	46.1	1,101
Tehsil							
Gujrat	0.9	36.5	10.6	10.4	46.7	53.3	602
Kharian	1.3	50.5	16.1	16.0	64.8	35.2	386
Sara-e-Alamgir	2.1	27.6	29.5	26.0	54.7	45.3	113
Area of residence							
Rural	1.1	47.9	15.5	14.8	62.1	37.9	728
All Urban	1.1	26.0	12.5	12.2	37.7	62.3	373
Other Urban	1.1	26.0	12.5	12.2	37.7	62.3	373
Age							
15-19	0.0	33.7	15.4	20.5	56.0	44.0	15
20-24	1.2	40.9	14.3	12.9	53.8	46.2	166
25-29	1.7	43.9	12.0	10.2	54.8	45.2	302
30-34	0.2	36.8	12.2	14.6	48.9	51.1	205
35-39	0.5	40.9	18.7	16.7	55.3	44.7	165
40-44	1.4	45.3	18.3	17.1	62.0	38.0	149
45-49	2.1	30.1	13.8	15.5	46.2	53.8	98
Education of household head							
None	0.9	41.7	26.7	27.2	70.8	29.2	148
Primary	1.0	44.5	19.3	18.0	62.7	37.3	210
Middle	0.9	34.5	18.6	15.2	51.3	48.7	175
Secondary	1.7	41.1	8.7	9.4	48.2	51.8	299
Higher	0.8	39.7	7.7	7.7	45.2	54.8	267
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	2
Second	3.7	38.7	20.0	30.7	72.9	27.1	37
Middle	1.0	52.4	16.9	21.4	66.5	33.5	112
Fourth	0.8	43.3	20.4	14.5	60.9	39.1	369
Highest	1.2	36.4	9.7	11.1	45.6	54.4	582

Table HC.1: Prevalence of Cough, TB and Hepatitis

Percentage of population having cough more than last three weeks, diagnosed with Tuberculosis or with Hepatitis during last one year, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had cough for more than last three weeks	Diagnosed with Tuberculosis during last one year	Diagnosed with Hepatitis during last one year	Total number of household members
Punjab	2.2	0.3	0.7	584,640
District				
Gujrat	1.0	0.2	0.8	14,910
Tehsil				
Gujrat	0.8	0.2	0.8	8,633
Kharian	1.4	0.1	0.6	4,895
Sara-e-Alamgir	0.6	0.2	0.9	1,382
Area of residence				
Rural	1.2	0.2	0.7	10,581
All Urban	0.5	0.1	1.0	4,329
Other Urban	0.5	0.1	1.0	4,329
Gender				
Male	1.2	0.2	0.6	7,318
Female	0.8	0.1	0.9	7,592
Education of household head				
None	1.4	0.2	0.8	5,265
Primary	0.9	0.1	0.9	2,297
Middle	1.0	0.3	1.1	2,558
Secondary	0.6	0.1	0.5	3,222
Higher	0.5	0.1	0.6	1,552
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	13
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	3.2	0.0	1.3	146
Second	2.3	0.2	1.0	1,501
Middle	1.1	0.1	0.6	2,790
Fourth	0.9	0.2	0.7	5,209
Highest	0.6	0.1	0.9	5,265

Table HC.2: Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)

Percentage of women reporting that a LHW visited the house during the past month, MICS Punjab, 2007-08.

	Visited by LHW	Total number of women	Purpose of Visit For ORS, Vitamine and Medicines	Weighed the child	Provided useful info	Other	DK/ Missing	Number of women visited by LHW
Punjab	50.4	86,148	54.3	11.3	59.4	14.6	1.6	43,238
District								
Gujrat	75.4	2,314	56.7	30.3	81.2	8.7	0.4	1,740
Tehsil								
Gujrat	79.5	1,327	65.6	32.8	85.3	7.0	0.2	1,051
Kharian	68.6	768	45.1	29.1	77.6	10.5	0.9	527
Sara-e-Alamgir	74.6	218	36.8	18.0	66.1	14.6	0.2	162
Area of residence								
Rural	81.4	1,649	57.5	33.1	81.5	7.0	0.3	1,337
All Urban	60.7	665	54.1	21.0	80.4	14.6	0.5	403
Other Urban	60.7	665	54.1	21.0	80.4	14.6	0.5	403
Woman education								
None	74.9	810	59.1	27.2	84.5	6.5	0.1	606
Primary	78.1	548	54.3	31.9	80.4	8.9	0.3	425
Middle	75.2	288	55.4	33.8	80.7	9.5	-	217
Secondary	76.0	390	54.0	33.1	77.9	11.2	0.7	295
Higher	70.7	276	59.5	28.3	78.8	10.8	1.3	195
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	1	100.0	-	-	-	-	1
Missing/DK	100.0	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	1
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	47.1	20	23.8	20.4	85.5	14.5	-	9
Second	76.0	212	60.8	29.5	87.3	7.2	-	160
Middle	83.4	426	56.6	34.6	80.6	6.4	0.6	354
Fourth	79.5	807	57.3	31.3	81.1	8.7	0.2	640
Highest	68.1	850	55.5	26.9	79.9	10.5	0.5	577

Table HC.3: Physical access to health facility

Percent distribution of household population according to physical access to health facility, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of nearest health facility			Distance to the nearest health facility (in minutes)				Number of household members
	Government	Private	Missing	Within 29 minutes distance	30-35 minutes distance	One hour or more	Missing	
Punjab	57.2	42.4	0.4	75.2	15.3	9.0	0.5	592,843
District Gujrat	45.2	54.8	0.0	93.6	5.5	0.7	0.3	14,991
Tehsil								
Gujrat	46.0	54.0	0.0	97.7	2.1	0.0	0.2	8,693
Kharian	46.0	54.0	0.0	87.2	12.0	0.5	0.3	4,895
Sara-e-Alamgir	37.4	62.3	0.3	90.1	4.2	5.3	0.4	1,403
Area of residence								
Rural	45.6	54.3	0.0	91.2	7.5	0.9	0.4	10,613
All Urban	44.2	55.8	0.0	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	4,377
Other Urban	44.2	55.8	0.0	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	4,377
Education of household head								
None	42.0	58.0	0.0	90.6	8.2	0.7	0.5	5,342
Primary	41.8	58.2	0.0	94.7	4.5	0.5	0.3	2,300
Middle	48.4	51.6	0.0	95.1	4.0	0.9	0.0	2,558
Secondary	49.3	50.6	0.2	94.4	5.1	0.5	0.0	3,222
Higher	47.3	52.7	0.0	97.9	0.9	0.5	0.6	1,552
Madrasa/NSC	49.6	50.4	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
Missing/DK	75.0	25.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	44.3	55.7	0.0	57.8	39.6	2.6	0.0	165
Second	42.3	57.7	0.0	84.1	12.1	3.5	0.3	1,511
Middle	44.2	55.6	0.2	90.6	8.1	0.9	0.5	2,793
Fourth	48.7	51.3	0.0	93.9	5.7	0.1	0.3	5,215
Highest	43.1	56.9	0.0	98.6	0.9	0.1	0.3	5,306

Table HC.5: Unemployment rate

Percent distribution of population 15 years or more who are unemployed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Employed	Unemployed and seeking job	Total	Total number of households 15 years or more in active labour force
Punjab	93.2	6.8	100.0	163,215
District				
Gujrat	84.5	15.5	100.0	3,832
Tehsil				
Gujrat	86.7	13.3	100.0	2,283
Kharian	81.5	18.5	100.0	1,189
Sara-e-Alamgir	81.1	18.9	100.0	359
Area of residence				
Rural	83.9	16.1	100.0	2,668
All Urban	86.1	13.9	100.0	1,163
Other Urban	86.1	13.9	100.0	1,163
Age				
15-24	60.4	39.6	100.0	1,077
23-34	88.5	11.5	100.0	859
35-44	95.1	4.9	100.0	684
45-54	95.8	4.2	100.0	569
55-64	97.2	2.8	100.0	347
65-74	100.0	0.0	100.0	226
75+	100.0	0.0	100.0	68
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	75.1	24.9	100.0	39
Second	87.1	12.9	100.0	396
Middle	82.9	17.1	100.0	703
Fourth	86.2	13.8	100.0	1,339
Highest	83.3	16.7	100.0	1,354

Table HC.6: Family member working outside village

Percent distribution of population working outside village and place of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Members working outside village/ town	Number of household members	Place of work of members working outside village/ town					Number of household members working outside village/ town
			Other village/ town	Other district	Other province	Overseas	DK/ missing	
Punjab	11.6	592,843	21.2	26.8	11.5	38.8	1.7	68,593
District								
Gujrat	33.4	14,991	7.3	7.9	4.2	79.3	1.3	5,007
Tehsil								
Gujrat	27.5	8,693	5.2	4.9	4.3	83.3	2.2	2,391
Kharian	41.8	4,895	6.0	9.9	3.4	80.0	0.7	2,045
Sara-e-Alamgir	40.7	1,403	20.1	13.0	7.0	59.9		571
Area of residence								
Rural	37.1	10,613	8.6	8.3	4.9	78.0	0.3	3,933
All Urban	24.5	4,377	2.4	6.5	1.8	84.0	5.2	1,073
Other Urban	24.5	4,377	2.4	6.5	1.8	84.0	5.2	1,073
Education of household head								
None	38.1	5,342	6.3	6.7	4.8	81.3	1.0	2,037
Primary	37.0	2,300	10.6	9.6	3.1	76.6	-	852
Middle	25.9	2,558	6.8	9.2	2.3	81.6	-	663
Secondary	31.5	3,222	4.3	7.8	5.4	78.6	3.8	1,015
Higher	27.7	1,552	13.0	8.7	1.9	74.8	1.6	429
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Missing/DK	75.0	13	-	-	100.0	-	-	10
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	0.0	165	-	-	-	-	-	
Second	15.9	1,511	16.0	14.3	13.2	56.4	-	240
Middle	27.3	2,793	11.0	16.1	7.2	65.8	-	763
Fourth	36.2	5,215	9.8	7.1	3.8	79.0	0.3	1,889
Highest	39.9	5,306	2.6	4.9	2.5	87.1	2.9	2,115

Table HC.7A: Main material of the floor

Percent distribution of household according to main material of floor, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No Floor	Katcha floor	Pacca floor	Others/ Missing	Number of households
Punjab	1.9	40.6	57.4	0.1	91,075
District					
Gujrat	1.1	9.5	89.3	0.1	2,369
Tehsil					
Gujrat	0.6	9.5	89.9	0.0	1,374
Kharian	1.5	10.8	87.6	0.1	774
Sara-e-Alamgir	3.0	4.8	91.9	0.2	220
Area of residence					
Rural	1.2	12.3	86.4	0.1	1,661
All Urban	0.8	3.0	96.2	0.0	708
Other Urban	0.8	3.0	96.2	0.0	708
Education of household head					
None	1.6	13.8	84.5	0.1	867
Primary	1.3	11.9	86.9	0.0	357
Middle	1.4	10.4	88.0	0.2	383
Secondary	0.3	4.2	95.5	0.0	501
Higher	0.5	0.8	98.7	0.0	256
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	3
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles					
Lowest	21.9	65.6	12.5	0.0	31
Second	5.1	42.4	52.6	0.0	261
Middle	1.5	17.3	81.2	0.0	441
Fourth	0.0	2.2	97.7	0.1	798
Highest	0.0	0.0	99.9	0.1	837

Table HC.7B: Main material of the roof

Percent distribution of household according to main material of roof, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Natural roofing	Katcha roofing	Pacca roofing	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
Punjab	0.3	15.8	83.5	0.4	91,075
District					
Gujrat	0.1	0.3	99.5	0.1	2,369
Tehsil					
Gujrat	0.2	0.2	99.5	0.1	1,374
Kharian	0.0	0.4	99.6	0.0	774
Sara-e-Alamgir	0.0	0.9	98.8	0.3	220
Area of residence					
Rural	0.0	0.2	99.7	0.1	1,661
All Urban	0.4	0.5	99.0	0.0	708
Other Urban	0.4	0.5	99.0	0.0	708
Education of household head					
None	0.2	0.8	98.9	0.1	867
Primary	0.4	0.0	99.6	0.0	357
Middle	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	383
Secondary	0.0	0.1	99.8	0.1	501
Higher	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	256
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	3
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles					
Lowest	4.5	10.6	81.4	3.6	31
Second	0.6	1.6	97.5	0.3	261
Middle	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	441
Fourth	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	798
Highest	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	837

Table HC.7C: Main material of the walls

Percent distribution of household according to main material of walls, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No walls	Katcha walls	Pacca walls	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
Punjab	1.5	22.0	76.2	0.2	91,075
District					
Gujrat	0.3	1.7	98.0	0.0	2,369
Tehsil					
Gujrat	0.3	1.4	98.2	0.0	1,374
Kharian	0.3	2.1	97.6	0.0	774
Sara-e-Alamgir	0.3	2.0	97.7	0.0	220
Area of residence					
Rural	0.2	2.0	97.8	0.0	1,661
All Urban	0.6	0.9	98.4	0.0	708
Other Urban	0.6	0.9	98.4	0.0	708
Education of household head					
None	0.8	2.3	96.9	0.0	867
Primary	0.4	2.2	97.4	0.0	357
Middle	0.0	1.9	98.1	0.0	383
Secondary	0.0	0.7	99.3	0.0	501
Higher	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	256
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	3
Missing/DK	0.0	68.2	31.8	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles					
Lowest	18.6	9.7	71.7	0.0	31
Second	0.9	7.4	91.7	0.0	261
Middle	0.0	3.2	96.8	0.0	441
Fourth	0.0	0.4	99.6	0.0	798
Highest	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	837

Table HC-8A: Household utilities
Proportion of household members using household utilities, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Utilities														None/ any two/ any three utilities	Total number of households						
	Electricity	Gas	Radio	TV	Cabel TV	Telephone	Mobile	Computer	Internet	Fridge/freezer	Airconditioner	Washing machine	Cooler/fan	Cooking range/microwave			Stitching Machine	Iron	Water filter	Donkey pump or turbine	No utility	More than two utilities	More than three utilities
Punjab	92.5	26.4	40.0	63.2	20.8	15.9	71.0	8.5	4.8	40.3	6.6	48.8	86.4	6.0	72.7	80.2	3.4	54.5	3.6	93.4	88.5	592,843
District																						
Gujrat	99.6	34.3	57.5	85.0	22.8	35.5	84.6	14.4	10.8	67.5	11.0	80.5	96.8	12.2	85.6	97.8	6.1	75.0	0.1	99.9	99.3	14,991
Tehsil																						
Gujrat	99.7	46.1	61.8	87.3	27.3	35.2	85.8	15.3	12.0	66.7	12.3	82.8	98.7	13.6	88.9	99.0	5.7	75.7	0.1	99.9	99.5	8,693
Kharian	99.4	14.9	51.7	81.6	15.3	36.2	85.6	13.2	8.4	70.3	9.0	80.5	94.2	9.5	81.8	97.3	6.4	73.4	0.1	99.9	99.4	4,895
Sara-e-Alamgir	99.1	29.2	51.6	82.6	21.5	35.3	73.6	13.3	11.1	62.6	10.4	66.2	93.7	12.7	78.9	92.2	7.6	76.7	0.0	99.6	97.3	1,403
Area of residence																						
Rural	99.4	15.1	55.9	82.0	9.2	32.0	82.2	9.5	7.2	63.3	6.5	76.4	96.2	7.2	82.9	97.8	3.1	76.4	0.1	99.9	99.3	10,613
All Urban	99.9	80.8	61.3	92.2	55.9	44.2	90.5	26.5	19.4	77.8	22.1	90.2	98.2	24.3	92.3	97.8	13.4	71.7	0.0	99.9	99.3	4,377
Other Urban	99.9	80.8	61.3	92.2	55.9	44.2	90.5	26.5	19.4	77.8	22.1	90.2	98.2	24.3	92.3	97.8	13.4	71.7	0.0	99.9	99.3	4,377
Education of household head																						
None	98.9	25.9	53.3	80.2	17.3	22.2	77.2	6.6	4.2	54.0	5.2	72.1	95.4	4.5	79.7	96.5	3.2	70.7	0.2	99.8	98.8	5,342
Primary	100.0	27.4	55.3	86.2	19.5	30.4	84.6	12.6	7.4	64.8	8.8	76.4	97.2	9.7	81.8	98.5	3.2	77.4	0.0	99.8	99.5	2,300
Middle	100.0	35.7	56.1	83.6	18.6	34.2	85.8	8.7	7.0	70.8	11.1	86.0	99.2	14.3	86.0	99.1	4.1	72.0	0.0	99.9	99.8	2,558
Secondary	99.8	39.1	61.7	89.7	27.8	48.1	90.1	19.0	14.7	78.2	13.8	85.1	96.2	14.9	92.3	97.6	10.3	79.1	0.0	100.0	99.1	3,222
Higher	100.0	61.2	69.4	92.3	43.7	65.6	96.6	44.4	36.5	91.0	28.6	96.9	98.3	33.3	97.1	99.7	15.0	83.3	0.0	100.0	100.0	1,552
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	100.0	49.6	49.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	49.6	100.0	0.0	49.6	100.0	0.0	50.4	0.0	100.0	100.0	3
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	25.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	75.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	13
Wealth index quintiles																						
Lowest	63.3	0.0	14.3	14.0	0.0	0.0	24.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.6	0.0	28.2	64.5	3.3	0.3	4.9	87.6	58.5	165
Second	99.6	1.7	32.0	51.6	0.0	2.5	53.5	0.3	0.0	9.1	0.3	30.8	89.2	0.6	49.9	86.6	0.8	33.9	0.0	100.0	97.3	1,511
Middle	100.0	5.1	43.0	70.9	5.1	7.9	73.8	1.3	0.0	36.6	0.1	65.5	96.9	0.5	73.5	99.4	0.3	65.2	0.0	100.0	100.0	2,793
Fourth	100.0	23.8	54.1	91.0	13.3	28.1	89.9	2.3	1.1	73.9	2.0	87.1	98.1	1.9	92.3	99.5	1.2	85.8	0.0	100.0	100.0	5,215
Highest	100.0	70.4	77.2	98.3	48.8	67.9	95.8	37.8	29.4	96.3	29.1	98.5	99.0	32.1	97.5	99.6	15.6	83.7	0.0	100.0	100.0	5,306

Table HC.8B: Household possessions

Proportion of household members having household possessions, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Possessions					None/ at least one possession		Total number of households
	Watch	Bicycle	Motorcycle /scooter	car or other vehicle	Animal drawn-cart	No possession	At least one possession	
Punjab	89.0	53.9	26.9	8.9	7.6	5.6	94.4	592,843
District								
Gujrat	99.1	49.2	28.2	7.1	1.4	0.4	99.6	14,991
Tehsil								
Gujrat	99.7	48.5	28.5	7.5	1.4	0.1	99.9	8,693
Kharian	98.2	52.9	27.8	6.4	1.4	0.5	99.5	4,895
Sara-e-Alamgir	98.0	40.2	27.3	7.0	1.2	1.6	98.4	1,403
Area of residence								
Rural	98.8	49.1	26.3	6.6	1.3	0.5	99.5	10,613
All Urban	99.7	49.3	32.8	8.3	1.6	0.0	100.0	4,377
Other Urban	99.7	49.3	32.8	8.3	1.6	0.0	100.0	4,377
Education of household head								
None	98.3	51.1	17.6	4.1	1.9	0.6	99.4	5,342
Primary	99.3	48.3	25.7	4.9	0.7	0.3	99.7	2,300
Middle	99.7	52.5	24.4	7.1	0.8	0.2	99.8	2,558
Secondary	99.2	46.6	36.0	10.0	1.2	0.3	99.7	3,222
Higher	100.0	43.8	57.9	14.9	1.5	0.0	100.0	1,552
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	50.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3
Missing/DK	100.0	25.0	75.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	13
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	80.6	34.7	0.0	0.0	5.4	19.4	80.6	165
Second	95.8	51.6	2.4	1.3	4.3	1.2	98.8	1,511
Middle	99.2	47.2	11.1	0.6	1.3	0.0	100.0	2,793
Fourth	99.7	50.5	25.4	3.9	0.9	0.0	100.0	5,215
Highest	99.9	48.7	48.2	15.6	0.8	0.1	99.9	5,306

Table HC.9: House, agricultural land and livestock ownership

Percent distribution of household population by ownership of house, agricultural land and livestock, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	House Ownership						Own agriculture land	Own livestock	Number of household members
	Own	Rented	Rent free/squatter/other	Govt./Subsidized rent	Own but mortgaged or pledged	Other/Missing			
Punjab	84.2	5.2	8.6	1.5	0.1	0.5	34.2	50.9	91,075
District									
Gujrat	87.8	4.6	7.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	34.8	37.7	2,369
Tehsil									
Gujrat	87.2	4.4	8.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	32.1	36.3	1,374
Kharian	88.0	4.7	6.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	38.9	39.4	774
Sara-e-Alamgir	91.2	5.3	3.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	37.1	40.4	220
Area of residence									
Rural	91.4	2.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	46.5	48.8	1,661
All Urban	79.4	10.6	9.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	7.3	11.5	708
Other Urban	79.4	10.6	9.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	7.3	11.5	708
Education of household head									
None	86.7	5.3	7.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	33.9	46.8	867
Primary	87.4	4.4	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.4	42.2	357
Middle	93.5	2.3	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.2	34.2	383
Secondary	86.4	4.9	8.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	36.3	32.2	501
Higher	87.0	5.5	5.9	1.7	0.0	0.0	31.4	17.2	256
Madrassa/NSC	49.6	0.0	50.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.8	2
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	70.0	0.0	19.5	2.2	0.0	8.4	21.2	60.7	31
Second	83.5	5.1	11.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.2	56.1	261
Middle	89.2	3.0	7.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	39.9	54.7	441
Fourth	88.6	5.1	6.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	40.0	41.3	798
Highest	88.4	4.9	6.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	27.8	18.6	837

Table HC.10: Household size and mean number of persons per room

	Number of household members						Total	Mean household size	Mean number of persons per room	Number of households
	1	2-3	4-5	6-7	8-9	10+				
Punjab	1.1	12.1	25.4	30.3	18.5	12.6	100.0	6.5	3.7	91,075
District										
Gujrat	2.0	12.3	26.0	31.4	17.1	11.2	100.0	6.3	3.3	2,369
Tehsil										
Gujrat	1.7	11.6	25.9	33.0	17.9	10.0	100.0	6.3	3.3	1,374
Kharian	2.4	13.3	27.1	29.1	14.9	13.2	100.0	6.3	3.3	774
Sara-e-Alamgir	3.1	12.9	22.3	29.8	20.2	11.7	100.0	6.4	3.3	220
Area of residence										
Rural	1.8	12.8	25.2	30.8	17.0	12.4	100.0	6.4	3.4	1,661
All Urban	2.6	11.1	27.7	32.9	17.5	8.2	100.0	6.2	3.3	708
Other Urban	2.6	11.1	27.7	32.9	17.5	8.2	100.0	6.2	3.3	708
Sex of household head										
Male	1.1	11.0	23.9	32.4	19.1	12.5	100.0	6.6	3.4	1,977
Female	6.7	18.5	36.5	26.6	7.3	4.4	100.0	5.0	2.8	391

Table HC.11A: Receiving remittance from Pakistan

Percent of households that received any remittance from Pakistan during the last year and median value of remittance received. Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving remittances from Pakistan	Total number of household	Amount of remittances received from Pakistan (Rs.)						Median value of remittances from Pakistan (Rs.)	Total number of households receiving remittances from Pakistan
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
Punjab	5.5	91,075	38.9	21.4	27.3	9.4	1.9	1.0	40,000	5,026
District										
Gujrat	6.4	2,369	27.1	15.6	42.3	14.2	0.8	0.0	60,000	153
Tehsil										
Gujrat	4.1	1,374	14.9	13.0	48.4	21.6	2.1	0.0	60,000	56
Kharian	8.0	774	41.8	14.4	37.5	6.4	0.0	0.0	48,000	62
Sara-e-Alamgir	15.6	220	20.6	22.0	41.1	16.3	0.0	0.0	60,100	34
Area of residence										
Rural	7.9	1,661	27.3	16.0	44.5	11.4	0.9	0.0	60,000	131
All Urban	3.1	708	26.3	13.2	29.1	31.3	0.0	0.0	60,000	22
Other Urban	3.1	708	26.3	13.2	29.1	31.3	0.0	0.0	60,000	22
Education of household head										
None	6.9	867	33.3	18.0	39.2	9.5	0.0	0.0	54,000	60
Primary	9.1	357	17.1	5.7	67.5	9.7	0.0	0.0	60,000	33
Middle	5.7	383	42.8	10.7	36.4	10.1	0.0	0.0	42,384	22
Secondary	4.9	501	15.1	29.6	45.1	10.2	0.0	0.0	60,000	24
Higher	4.8	256	11.3	12.4	0.0	66.6	9.7	0.0	120,000	12
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	68.2	2	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18,000	1
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	0.0	31	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Second	5.9	261	44.4	28.6	27.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	38,532	15
Middle	8.9	441	30.0	22.0	46.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	51,373	39
Fourth	8.0	798	21.4	15.8	54.2	8.6	0.0	0.0	60,000	64
Highest	4.0	837	26.8	1.6	21.5	46.7	3.5	0.0	109,644	33

Table HC.11B: Receiving remittance from abroad

Percent of households that received any remittance from abroad during the last year and median value of remittance received.

	Households receiving remittances from abroad	Total number of household	Amount of remittances received from abroad (Rs.)						Median value of remittances from abroad (Rs.)	Total number of households receiving remittances from abroad
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
Punjab	4.1	91,075	14.2	9.1	25.1	30.3	20.4	1.0	120,000	3,702
District										
Gujrat	24.3	2,369	6.5	4.9	23.8	37.8	26.5	0.5	120,000	576
Tehsil										
Gujrat	22.1	1,374	2.1	3.7	23.2	42.6	27.8	0.5	120,000	304
Kharian	28.7	774	10.7	6.6	27.0	28.4	27.0	0.4	120,000	222
Sara-e-Alamgir	22.8	220	14.1	5.1	13.7	50.0	16.3	0.8	120,000	50
Area of residence										
Rural	26.6	1,661	8.3	5.9	26.8	36.6	22.5	0.0	120,000	442
All Urban	19.0	708	0.6	1.7	14.2	41.8	39.6	2.1	200,000	134
Other Urban	19.0	708	0.6	1.7	14.2	41.8	39.6	2.1	200,000	134
Education of household head										
None	28.6	867	7.5	6.9	27.6	33.0	24.3	0.6	120,000	93
Primary	26.0	357	7.8	5.0	31.1	37.5	18.6	0.0	120,000	76
Middle	19.9	383	2.1	6.0	27.7	42.9	21.3	0.0	120,000	107
Secondary	21.3	501	7.2	1.9	10.1	44.3	35.3	1.2	180,000	53
Higher	20.5	256	4.0	0.0	15.7	40.1	40.3	0.0	200,000	0
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	0.0	31	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Second	8.6	261	20.5	10.8	48.4	20.3	0.0	0.0	90,000	22
Middle	13.6	441	12.7	8.2	40.4	29.1	9.6	0.0	100,000	60
Fourth	26.4	798	8.5	6.6	30.6	36.4	17.9	0.0	120,000	211
Highest	33.8	837	2.5	2.6	13.3	42.0	38.6	1.0	200,000	283

Table HC.12: Cash donations

Percent of households that received any cash donation during the last year and median value of zakat/ donations, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving cash donations	Total number of household	Amount received						Median value of zakat/ donations	Total number of households receiving zakat/ donations
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
Punjab										
	1.4	91,075	83.1	5.5	4.4	2.5	0.9	3.6	5,000	1,300
District										
Gujrat										
	3.2	2,369	67.8	9.8	15.3	1.7	2.8	2.6	10,000	75
Tehsil										
Gujrat	3.1	1,374	62.5	10.5	21.9	0.0	5.1	0.0	11,435	42
Kharian	3.3	774	70.3	11.6	5.7	5.0	0.0	7.5	5,155	26
Sara-e-Alamgir	3.3	220	89.2	0.0	10.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	4,098	7
Area of residence										
Rural	3.5	1,661	72.7	7.7	14.1	2.2	0.0	3.3	9,378	58
All Urban	2.4	708	50.9	17.1	19.5	0.0	12.5	0.0	24,020	17
Other Urban	2.4	708	50.9	17.1	19.5	0.0	12.5	0.0	24,020	17
Education of household head										
None	5.6	867	81.8	5.9	6.6	0.0	4.4	1.3	5,168	48
Primary	2.3	357	57.4	19.9	22.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	13,522	8
Middle	3.0	383	39.1	25.7	35.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	50,000	11
Secondary	1.0	501	46.8	0.0	0.0	26.6	0.0	26.6	10,000	5
Higher	1.0	256	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	69,936	2
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	29.3	31	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,000	9
Second	7.5	261	96.6	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	6,000	20
Middle	4.7	441	60.6	21.4	5.7	6.1	0.0	6.1	12,000	21
Fourth	1.7	798	61.4	0.0	33.9	0.0	0.0	4.7	11,331	14
Highest	1.4	837	16.4	24.3	41.5	0.0	17.7	0.0	60,000	12

Table HC.13: Pension Benefits

Percentage of households receiving pension by source, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Receiving pension	Total number of households	Source of pension				Number of households receiving pension
			Govt	EOBI	Other	Missing	
Punjab	6.2	91,075	91.8	1.8	0.6	5.9	5,678
District							
Gujrat	12.4	2,369	94.2	2.4	0.4	3.0	295
Tehsil							
Gujrat	10.0	1,374	94.7	1.1	0.0	4.2	137
Kharian	14.3	774	93.6	5.0	0.0	1.4	111
Sara-e-Alamgir	21.2	220	94.1	0.0	2.5	3.3	47
Area of residence							
Rural	14.9	1,661	93.2	2.9	0.5	3.4	248
All Urban	6.6	708	99.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	47
Other Urban	6.6	708	99.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	47
Education of household head							
None	8.6	867	90.3	5.9	0.0	3.8	74
Primary	10.4	357	91.8	0.0	1.8	6.5	37
Middle	13.6	383	94.9	5.1	0.0	0.0	52
Secondary	17.4	501	99.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	87
Higher	16.5	256	92.2	0.0	0.0	7.8	42
Madrassa/NSC	49.6	3	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Missing/DK	0.0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	8.3	31	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
Second	5.7	261	91.6	0.0	0.0	8.4	15
Middle	12.5	441	96.2	0.0	0.0	3.8	55
Fourth	15.6	798	92.8	5.6	0.0	1.5	125
Highest	11.6	837	95.1	0.0	1.2	3.7	97

Table HC.14 A: Benefit from government social protection schemes

Percentage of households benefiting from government social protection schemes, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Received benefits from govt schemes of social protection	Total number of households	Benefits										Number of households getting benefits
			Zakat	Dearness allowance	Health subsidy	Education subsidy	Marriage grant	Subsidized food	Edu subsidy - Books	Edu subsidy - Cash	Other	Missing	
Punjab	15.6	91,075	1.4	1.0	7.0	21.2	0.1	0.8	53.8	12.0	1.6	1.1	14,241
District													
Gujrat	12.2	2,369	1.8	1.5	0.5	13.3	-	0.4	75.2	5.4	0.2	1.6	288
Tehsil													
Gujrat	17.0	1,374	0.4	0.0	0.0	9.9	-	0.4	63.4	5.3	0.0	0.7	234
Kharian	5.4	774	0.7	1.2	0.5	2.5	-	0.0	9.8	0.0	0.0	0.8	42
Sara-e-Alamgir	5.6	220	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.9	-	0.0	2.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	12
Area of residence													
Rural	6.9	1,661	3.6	3.7	0.0	18.5	-	1.0	59.1	11.8	0.5	1.9	114
All Urban	24.6	708	0.6	0.0	0.9	9.9	-	0.0	86.1	1.2	0.0	1.4	174
Other Urban	24.6	708	0.6	0.0	0.9	9.9	-	0.0	86.1	1.2	0.0	1.4	174
Education of household head													
None	10.7	867	3.3	2.7	0.0	12.9	-	0.0	74.5	4.4	0.0	2.2	93
Primary	13.5	357	1.8	0.0	0.0	8.8	-	2.4	76.9	8.9	1.2	0.0	48
Middle	13.7	383	2.3	1.6	2.8	15.7	-	0.0	65.5	9.6	0.0	2.5	53
Secondary	9.2	501	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.7	-	0.0	82.2	2.0	0.0	0.0	46
Higher	18.8	256	0.0	1.8	0.0	13.8	-	0.0	79.3	2.5	0.0	2.5	48
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Missing/DK	0.0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	4.0	31	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Second	7.3	261	5.8	0.0	0.0	20.5	-	0.0	46.6	19.6	2.8	4.6	19
Middle	8.6	441	1.8	2.0	0.0	10.5	-	0.0	74.7	8.0	0.0	2.9	38
Fourth	12.0	798	2.2	3.6	1.6	15.8	-	1.2	70.8	5.0	0.0	0.0	96
Highest	16.0	837	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.3	-	0.0	83.9	2.9	0.0	1.9	134

Table HC.14B: Purchasing goods from government utility stores

Percent distribution of households who are purchasing goods from government utility stores, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Households purchasing goods from utility stores	Total number of households	How often purchase goods from utility stores			Considers govt utility stores as beneficial to a common man				Number of households purchasing goods from utility stores
			Regularly	Rarely	Missing	Yes	No	DK	Missing	
Punjab	11.8	91,075	16.8	79.4	3.8	20.9	69.7	8.6	0.9	10,780
District										
Gujrat	33.0	2,369	19.9	79.1	1.0	30.4	53.4	15.4	0.8	782
Tehsil										
Gujrat	35.5	1,374	19.7	78.8	1.5	35.2	46.1	18.1	0.6	488
Kharian	32.4	774	20.3	79.7	0.0	27.1	60.6	11.4	0.9	251
Sara-e-Alamgir	19.9	220	19.4	78.5	2.2	11.8	74.2	12.5	1.5	44
Area of residence										
Rural	28.4	1,661	20.9	78.4	0.7	27.0	55.4	16.9	0.7	472
All Urban	43.9	708	18.3	80.1	1.6	38.4	48.9	11.9	0.9	310
Other Urban	43.9	708	18.3	80.1	1.6	38.4	48.9	11.9	0.9	310
Education of household head										
None	28.6	867	22.6	75.6	1.8	28.1	52.3	19.5	0.2	248
Primary	33.6	357	17.0	83.0	0.0	28.4	55.8	15.3	0.5	120
Middle	33.1	383	18.6	81.4	0.0	30.4	51.4	16.4	1.7	127
Secondary	36.2	501	21.1	78.1	0.7	32.1	57.7	9.1	1.2	181
Higher	41.1	256	16.6	81.2	2.2	37.7	49.1	12.2	1.0	105
Madrasa/NSC	50.4	3	0.0	100.0	0.0	50.4	0.0	49.6	0.0	2
Missing/DK	0.0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	8.5	31	0.0	100.0	0.0	13.9	73.1	12.9	0.0	3
Second	21.4	261	10.2	87.8	2.0	21.0	59.2	19.3	0.5	56
Middle	25.3	441	23.9	73.3	2.8	20.8	59.1	19.4	0.7	111
Fourth	35.1	798	19.3	80.0	0.6	33.5	51.0	14.9	0.6	280
Highest	39.6	837	20.8	78.6	0.6	36.1	50.3	12.6	1.1	332



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