

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)
PUNJAB 2007-08



Volume 23
KHANEWAL

**Government of the Punjab
Planning & Development Department
Bureau of Statistics**

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)
Punjab 2007-08



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The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey was carried out by the Bureau of Statistics, Government of Punjab, Planning and Development Department. Financial support was provided by the Government of Punjab through the Annual Development Programme and technical support by the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF).

The final report consists of 36 volumes. Readers may refer to the enclosed table of contents for reference.

This is a household survey planned by the Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab, Pakistan (<http://www.pndpunjab.gov.pk/page.asp?id=712>). Survey tools were based on models and standards developed by the global MICS project, designed to collect information on the situation of children and women in countries around the world. Additional information on the global MICS project may be obtained from www.childinfo.org.

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FOREWORD

Government of the Punjab is committed to reduce poverty through sustaining high growth in all aspects of provincial economy. An abiding challenge in maintaining such growth pattern is concurrent development of capacities in planning, implementation and monitoring which requires reliable and real time data on development needs, quality and efficacy of interventions and impacts. Being cognizant of this need, Planning and Development Department is consistently working on improved systems for generation of accurate information on development needs and impacts of the investments made through development budgets.

Social sectors remain a priority area for the government and development outlays for these sectors have grown multifold over the last five years. Government of the Punjab is committed to attain the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) for education, health, water supply & sanitation and poverty. That would require not only provision of adequate resources but also a very robust system for ascertaining the area specific needs, efficient use of resources and regular monitoring of the results and impacts. Towards this end, government, with assistance of UNICEF, has embarked upon periodic conduct of Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS). The first such survey was carried out in 2003-04 and proved to be the most important tool in determining government budgetary outlays for the next four years, particularly for the social sectors.

MICS 2003-04 was based on 40 indicators and the usage of information generated by the survey pointed to the need of further improvements in the scope and coverage of selected indicators. Therefore, scope of MICS 2007-08 was further expanded to more than 70 indicators and the coverage was extended down to 'tehsil' level. This posed much greater challenges in terms of logistics and man-management but it is matter of great satisfaction that final product has proven to be worth that effort.

The results of 2007-08 survey not only provide information on progress made in key social indicators since 2003-04 but also provide an excellent baseline for the key social indicators to the provincial planners. The Punjab Bureau of Statistics, Planning & Development Department, partner organizations at the provincial and district level richly deserve all the credit for coming up with an excellent report. Special credit also goes to UNICEF for their unstinted support for the MICS over the years and bringing international expertise to support this effort.

I am confident that this report will prove to be a valuable source not only for the planning efforts of government of punjab but also a valuable reference for the academia and research organizations.

Muhammad Sami Saeed
Chairman,
Planning and Development Board, Punjab

Dated: 20th February, 2009

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS) Punjab 2007–08 is the result of ceaseless efforts of different departments and organisations. Funded through the Annual Development Programme, the survey was conducted by the Bureau of Statistics, Punjab with technical support of UNICEF. The Federal Bureau of Statistics provided the sample design which was also reviewed by an international consultant. The validation of survey was undertaken by the Social Work Department, University of the Punjab, Lahore. The survey covered 6,368 clusters and 91,280 households in urban and rural areas throughout the province. The fieldwork was started on 12 December 2007 and completed on 10 April 2008.

Punjab MICS 2007–08 allows the provincial government and districts to gauge and monitor their respective status of human and social development with precise data on a variety of key indicators. It will assist the decision-makers to move towards new avenues of human and social development.

MICS 2007–08 is result of collective efforts of many individuals and each one of them merits recognition. The Chairman, P&D Board (who also heads the Provincial Steering Committee of MICS) and Secretary P&D Department extended their fullest support and guided throughout the process. Mr. Shamim Rafique, Director General, Bureau of Statistics and his team deserves special mention. Their hard work and dedication has made it possible that the final product is completed in time. The keen interest and contribution made by the members of the Steering Committee, Technical and Planning & Coordination Group, Chief (MEPA) and his team are also acknowledged.

MICS 2007-08 would not have been possible without technical support of UNICEF. Dr. Deepak Bajracharya, Provincial Chief, UNICEF, and his team played an active role throughout the process. Special thanks are due to Dr Manar Abdel Rahman, who led the process; Mr. Armando Levinson and Ivena Bajelic, International consultants for MICS 2007-08; The Federal Bureau of Statistics for providing sample design and listing; ECI (Pvt) Limited for facilitating trainings; Social Work Department, University of the Punjab, Lahore for monitoring; M/s Eycon (Pvt) Ltd for data management support; and many more partners.

The fieldwork of this survey was a mammoth exercise but tireless efforts made by the regional supervisors, team supervisors and field enumerators (both male/ female in house listing and interviews) made possible to complete this difficult task in record time and without any major operational issue. The entire field teams deserve appreciation.

All district governments and Administrative Departments provided valuable support by contributing services of their staff in the process. Communities, local leadership and members of the sampled households devoted their time and resources to facilitate the work of survey teams. They need to be applauded for their confidence in sharing their personal information and enriching this survey. The information provided by them remains in trust and will not be used for any purposes other than their benefit.

Hamed Yaqoob Sheikh
Member/ Chief Economist

Planning and Development Board, Punjab

Dated: 20th February, 2009

Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Khanewal

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab

LITERACY AND EDUCATION

Literacy	8		44	Literacy rate 10+ years	56	59	49	54	
				45	Adult literacy rate 15+ years	51	56	45	52
			60	46	Adult literacy rate 15-24 years	70	73	64	68
			52	36	Pre-school attendance	8	14	-	-
			54	39	Net intake rate in primary education (5 years)	24	19	-	-
Education				Net intake rate in primary education (6 years)	39	38	-	-	
		6	55	37	Net primary attendance rate (5-9 years)	54	53	51	51
				38	Gross primary attendance rate	98	97	88	88
				43	Net primary school attendance rate:				
					- Government schools	72	56	-	-
					- Private schools	25	43	-	-
			56	40	Net middle/ secondary attendance rate	26	29	27	33
		9	61	42	Gender parity index for:				
					- Primary education	0.89	0.96	0.77	0.93
					- Middle/secondary education	0.62	0.94	0.84	0.88
			41	Primary educational facility within 2 km:					
				- Government boys	97	93	-	-	
				- Government girls	96	91	-	-	
				- Private boys	74	75	-	-	
				- Private girls	74	74	-	-	

ENVIRONMENT

Water and Sanitation			47	Physical access to drinking water (within dwelling)	97	92	96	92	
	30	11	48	Use of improved drinking water sources	99	97	99	97	
			13	49	Use of properly treated water	1.1	4.8	-	-
				55	Safe drinking water without bacteria	60	51	-	-
	31	12	50	Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal	64	70	58	58	
				51	Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation	64	68		-
					Proper disposal of:				
				53	- Waste water	42	57	30	43
				52	- Solid waste	6.3	14	7	15
				54	Hand washing adequately:				
				- Before meal	49	57	34	41	
				- After using latrine	51	66	48	55	

ADULT HEALTH AND HEALTH CARE

Adult health		28	Prevalence of chronic cough	1.7	2.2	2.5	2
		29	Reported tuberculosis	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.5
		30	Reported hepatitis	0.3	0.7	-	-
Health care		25	Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)	71	50	54	35
		35	Physical access to health facility within half an hour's distance	70	75	-	-

Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Khanewal

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab
CHILD MORTALITY								
Child mortality	13	1	1	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	138	111	134	112
	14	2	2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	92	77	86	77
NUTRITION								
Nutritional status	4	6	5	Underweight prevalence (moderate & severe)	37	34	41	34
				Underweight prevalence (severe)	10	11	-	-
		7	6	Stunting prevalence (moderate & severe)	46	42	-	-
				Stunting prevalence (severe)	24	23	-	-
		8	7	Wasting prevalence (moderate & severe)	12	13	-	-
				Wasting prevalence (severe)	3.1	5.6	-	-
Breast-feeding	15	8	8	Exclusive breastfeeding rate	53	49	-	30
	16	9		Continued breastfeeding rate at:				
				- 12-15 months	71	74	-	79
				- 20-23 months	51	53	-	47
	17	12	Timely complementary feeding rate	46	42	37	44	
	18	11	Children receiving minimum recommended complementary feeding	40	31	-	-	
	19	10	Adequately fed infants	46	40	-	-	
Salt iodisation	41	70	Adequately Iodised salt consumption	1.4	6.3	2	8	
Vitamin A	42	22	Vitamin A supplementation (under 5 years)	87	79	96	87	
CHILD HEALTH								
Care of illness		33	19	Use of Oral Rehydration Therapy (ORT)	67	47	34	43
			31	Prevalence of diarrhoea	4.5	7.8	30	22
		34	20	Home management of diarrhoea	9	15	-	-
		35	21	Received ORT or increased fluids and continued feeding	40	30	-	-
		23	18	Care seeking for suspected pneumonia	80	70	-	-
		22	33	Knowledge of two danger signs of pneumonia	5	10	-	-
		32	Any illness during past 2 weeks		13	-	-	
	29	24	69	Solid fuels	82	71	-	-
CHILD PROTECTION								
Birth registration	62	34	34	Birth registration	86	77	86	82
Child labour	71	56	56	Child labour	5.2	5.1	-	-
	72	57	57	Labourer students	3.2	3.4	-	-
	73	58	58	Student labourers	43	49	-	-
Disability	101	62	62	Child disability (2-9 years)	4.2	5.2	-	-

Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Khanewal

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab
REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH								
Fertility			24	Total fertility rate	-	4.3	6.1	4.7
Contra-ception	19c	21	14	Use of contraceptives (any method)	24	32	24	36
			15	Contraceptive drop out	1.6	4.3	-	-
			16	Unwilling pregnancy	22	26	-	-
Maternal and newborn health			20	Antenatal care	44	53	34	44
	17	4	3	Skilled attendant at delivery	36	43	22	33
		5	4	Institutional deliveries	31	38	-	-
			23	Postnatal care	36	41	20	30
		68	17	Currently married women aged 15-19	2.6	3.2		
HIV/AIDS								
HIV/AIDS knowledge & attitudes			26	Knowledge of preventing HIV/AIDS	11	18	-	-
		86	27	Negative attitude towards people with HIV/AIDS	52	43	-	-
SOCIO-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT								
Employment			60	Unemployment rate (15+ years)	5.2	6.8	-	-
			61	Family member working outside village/ town	9	12	5.2	9.6
			74	Percent of households who own three or more possessions	81	89	50	56
			75	Percent of household members who use at least one utility	92	94	68	83
			73	Household characteristics:				
Housing and Assets				- Finished floor (pacca)	40	57	-	-
				- Finished roof (pacca)	79	84	-	-
				- Finished wall (pacca)	65	76	-	-
			59	Ownership of assets:				
			- House	86	84	83	86	
			- Land	38	34	32	32	
			- Livestock	64	51	55	41	
		71	Mean household size	6.6	6.5	6.9	6.6	
		72	Mean number of persons per room	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.4	
Remittances and Zakat			63	Receiving remittances within Pakistan	4.7	5.5	2.9	4.2
			64	Receiving remittances from abroad	1.6	4.1	1.8	4.3
			65	Receiving cash donation	1.2	1.4	3.6	3.8
			66	Safety nets:				
Social Benefits, Subsidies and Families Support Programmes				- Receiving pensions	3.4	6.2		
				- Getting benefits from Government schemes of social protection	29	16	-	-
				- Purchasing goods from government utility stores	7	12	-	-
				How often:				
				- Regularly	9	17	-	-
			- Rarely	80	79	-	-	

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
ASFR	Age Specific Fertility Rate
BOS	Bureau of Statistics
CDC	Communicable Disease Centre
CRS	Crop Reporting Service
CSPRO	Census and Survey Processing System
EB	Enumeration Block
FBS	Federal Bureau of Statistics
GAR	Gross Attendance Rate
GPI	Gender Parity Index
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
IDD	Iodine Deficiency Disorders
IMR	Infant Mortality Rate
IUD	Intrauterine Device
LAM	Lactational Amenorrhea Method
LHW	Lady Health Worker
MCEB	Mean Number of Children Ever Born
MDGs	Millennium Development Goals
MICS	Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
MICS-3	The third round of the Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
NAR	Net Attendance Rate
NCHS	National Centre for Health Statistics (USA)
NGOs	Non-government organisations
OPV	Oral Polio Vaccine
ORS	Oral Rehydration Solution
ORT	Oral Rehydration Therapy
P&D	Planning And Development
PDHS	Pakistan Demographic and Health Survey
PPB	Parts Per Billion
PPM	Parts Per Million
PRHFPS	Pakistan Reproductive Health and Family Planning Survey
PSLM	Pakistan Social and Living Standards Measurement Survey
PSUs	Primary Sampling Units
RHF	Recommended Home Fluid
SPSS	Statistical Package for Social Sciences
SSUs	Secondary Sampling Units
STIs	Sexually Transmitted infections
TFR	Total Fertility Rate
U5MR	Under 5 Mortality Rate
UN	United Nations
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
WFFC	World Fit For Children
WHO	World Health Organisation

INTRODUCTION

1.1. Background

This report is the 23rd volume of the tehsil based Punjab MICS 2007-08, conducted from December 2007 to April 2008 by the Bureau of Statistics (BOS), Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab. To provide a snapshot of progress on indicators for Khanewal District, the report compares the results of MICS 2007-08 to those of MICS 2003-04 by tehsil where ever available.

Punjab MICS is a household survey intended to assist the Government of Pakistan/ Punjab in planning and monitoring social service delivery and other indicators of development. The survey fills gaps in essential data, providing recent and relevant information at the provincial, divisional, district and tehsil level. The survey findings will ultimately feed into government programmes for sustainable development and poverty alleviation.

The MICS report fulfils an important role in monitoring progress towards attaining goals and targets from key international agreements: the Millennium Declaration, adopted by United Nations member states in September 2000, and the Plan of Action for 'A World Fit For Children', adopted at the United Nations Special Session on Children in May 2002, and commitments made at the 1990 World Summit for Children. As a signatory, Pakistan is committed to improving the situation of all its citizens, especially children, and to report upon progress made in the years since the agreements.

The value of this survey goes far beyond generating data for international reporting. To formulate and achieve goal-oriented plans it is essential that resources are distributed based on rational and appropriate objectives at the provincial, district and tehsil level. The Punjab MICS 2007-08 will meet the data needs of researchers, academia, policymakers and managers at the grassroots level.

The survey was coordinated and supervised by the Technical, Planning and Coordination Groups chaired by the Chief Economist Planning and Development (P&D) Board. These groups comprised of key technical staff of the line departments and UNICEF. The Government of Punjab financed the MICS through its Annual Development Programme and UNICEF provided technical assistance.

1.2. Survey Objectives

The primary objectives of the Punjab MICS 2007-08 are:

- To update and compare the results of Punjab MICS 2003-04 with finding in Punjab MICS 2007-08 at the district and tehsil levels;
- To establish benchmarks indicators which were not included in Punjab MICS 2003-04 but are included in the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs);
- To highlight inter-district disparities on the basis of evidence in order to address them through appropriate district and tehsil-level social sector planning efforts by the provincial government;
- To develop a strong advocacy tool for action on poor social service delivery;
- To provide information on the situation of children and women and assist the government in establishing child-focused benchmarking to report on the MDGs and the government's long term plans, and to measure progress;
- To build the capacity of government institutions by encouraging their active involvement in all phases of the survey.

1.3. Organisation of the Report

The report for Punjab MICS 2007–08 comprises 36 volumes. This, the 23rd volume, presents results at tehsil level for Khanewal District. Technical aspects of the survey are described in the appendices of Provincial Report (Volume 1).

1.4. Questionnaires

Questionnaires for the Punjab MICS 2007–08 were based on MICS–3 model questionnaires with some modifications and additions to accommodate additional indicators selected by the Government of the Punjab. A household questionnaire was administered in each sampled household, with three major sections: information on all household members, individual questionnaires for each ever-married woman aged 15–49 years, and a children's section administered to mother or caretakers of children under 5 years of age. The questionnaires included the following modules:

- **Household Questionnaire**
 - Household Listing
 - Education
 - Income and Employment
 - Water and Sanitation
 - Child Labour
 - Disability
 - Maternal Mortality
 - Household Characteristics
 - Salt Iodisation
 - Drinking Water Testing
- **Questionnaire for Individual Woman**
 - Child Mortality
 - Maternal and Newborn Health
 - Contraception
 - HIV/AIDS
- **Questionnaire for Children Under 5**
 - Birth Registration
 - Vitamin A
 - Breastfeeding
 - Care during Illness
 - BCG Immunisation
 - Anthropometry

	Households			
	Major City	Other Urban	Rural	Total
Punjab	10464	21360	59456	91280
Khanewal District	-	732	2496	3228
Tehsil				
Khanewal	-	240	576	816
Kabirwala	-	192	816	1,008
Mian Channu	-	168	784	952
Jahanian	-	132	320	452

The MICS-3 model questionnaires were revised and customised to suit local conditions and translated from English into the Urdu language. The Urdu version of the questionnaire was pre-tested in November 2007 in the urban and rural areas on a set of households that was not included in the survey sample. Questionnaires were modified based on the results of the pre-test.

1.5. Training and Fieldwork

Due to the large sample size and to ease management of the large fieldwork operation while assuring quality and proper supervision, the province was divided into ten regions of 3-5 districts each. Multan region comprised of Multan, Khanewal, Lodhran and Vehari districts. The BOS assigned one senior officer as Regional Supervisor for the region, who was responsible for all aspects of fieldwork.

Household listing began in October 2007. The Federal Bureau of Statistics (FBS) trained listers taken by BOS from line departments and academia, and supervised the process through its regional offices.

A 5-day training of master trainers was conducted in Lahore during November 2007. Master trainers comprised of technical staff from the BOS, female doctors from the health department and professional trainers engaged by UNICEF. The training was conducted by a private sector consultancy firm, Employment through Creativity Integration (ECI) Pvt Ltd. A manual was developed training interviewers and supervisory staff. Field enumeration staff was trained by master trainers at the regional level. The required staff for Multan region was trained in two sessions through the courtesy of District Health Development Centre (DHDC) Khanewal in December 2007. Each session was standardised in terms of duration, content, material and instructional methodology and provided adequate opportunities for hands-on practice and closely supervised field work. Standardised instruction manuals for team supervisors and interviewers were developed and used during training and fieldwork. Each training session concluded with a standard evaluation of the participants.

A total of six teams supervisors led the interviewer teams at Multan region were deployed. Each team comprised one male and two female interviewers. The male interviewers were responsible for locating sampled households, introductions, administering the household modules and performing water testing. The female interviewers administered the women and children modules to eligible women and mothers or caretakers of children. They also performed the anthropometric measurements on children. Depending on the size of the household, administration of each questionnaire took about 35-45 minutes.

Each team supervisor supported two teams in urban or three teams in rural areas. Supervisors ensured that the visited household was one identified through the sampling process. They were also responsible for completeness and quality of work, keeping to schedules, and arranging transport and accommodation. Team supervisors were the primary link between regional supervisors and interviewers, and reported on their teams' progress and performance regularly. Teams were instructed to complete one cluster a day. All cluster and control sheets were delivered by team supervisors to their regional supervisor who forwarded them to the BOS headquarters in Lahore after two days to allow the completion of the water test.

To establish the credibility of the survey, the University of the Punjab's Social Work Department was engaged as an independent monitoring organisation and was involved in the survey process from the beginning. This third party monitoring was intended to support, assess and report on the quality of all aspects of the survey work. The monitors covered questionnaire design, training, listing, fieldwork and back-checking of filled-in questionnaires, data management and report writing. The third party monitoring report is included in Provincial Report (Volume 1).

Team supervisors for Multan region were largely taken from the BOS, Crop Reporting Service (CRS), Agriculture, Health, Social Welfare Departments and Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP).

The interviewers were engaged from the BOS and other government line departments including Population Welfare, Health and CRS and included university graduates through the Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP) and NGOs. In total, 54 interviewers, 6 team supervisors and a regional supervisor were involved in data collection. Thus more than 60 field enumeration staff participated in fieldwork for the survey from 12 December 2007 to 10 April 2008.

1.6. Data Processing and Analysis

Questionnaire responses received a preliminary edit on the spot by team supervisors. At the end of the day, the team supervisor and interviewers reviewed each questionnaire and filled in the cluster control sheet. The regional supervisor checked randomly selected questionnaires. Data editors deployed by the data management organisation conducted a final edit and check before data entry.

Data handling and processing was managed by an experienced private sector agency which was responsible for survey data management and processing, including pre-entry editing, data entry, verification and consistency checks, preliminary tabulations and frequencies, support of the data analysis process and preparation of final data for dissemination in electronic form.

In total, 48 data editors, 78 data entry operators and eight data supervisors and quality control staff took part in the data processing operation at provincial level. They were trained in four batches during May 2008. The two trainings for editors were conducted by Punjab MICS master trainers following the curriculum used in training interviewers.

For better quality control, all questionnaires were double entered and internal consistency checks were performed. The data management operation site was housed within the BOS premises to ensure close monitoring. A short-term international consultant was engaged by UNICEF to review the technical aspects of data entry operation during June 2008 who recommend improvements in the data management process.

Data processing began on 10 May and concluded on 15 September 2008. Procedures and standard programs developed under the global MICS-3 project and adapted to the Punjab questionnaires were used. Data were entered and processed using the CSPro software after customising standard data entry programs, and were analysed using the Statistical Package for Social Sciences (SPSS) software program after customising the model syntax and tabulation plans. Syntax and tabulation plans were prepared for the additional indicators included in the survey.

Table numbers used in this report refer to the same numbers used in the global MICS-3 tabulation plan. Each table number is prefixed by two letters denoting the section to which the table belongs. Generally numbering of figures reflects the table numbers from which the data used in the figures are obtained.

1.7. Dimensions of Data Analysis

Data are presented for the entire province in Provincial Report (Volume 1). District Khanewal data are disaggregated by tehsil, area of residence, sex, age, level of education and wealth index quintile and presented in this report.

LIST OF TABLES – DISTRICT KHANEWAL

Volume 23

Households (HH)

Table HH.2: Household age distribution by sex	3
Table HH.3: Household composition	4
Table HH.4: Women's background characteristics	5
Table HH.5: Children's background characteristics	6

Nutrition (NU)

Table NU.1: Child malnourishment.....	7
Table NU.4: Adequately fed infants.....	8
Table NU.5: Adequately iodised salt consumption	9
Table NU.6: Children's vitamin A supplementation	10

Child Health (CH)

Table CH.4: Oral rehydration treatment	11
Table CH.5: Home management of diarrhoea	12
Table CH.6: Care seeking for suspected pneumonia	13
Table CH.7A: Knowledge of the two danger signs of pneumonia	14
Table CH.8: Solid fuel use.....	15

Environment (EN)

Table EN.1: Use of improved water sources	17
Table EN.2: Household water treatment	18
Table EN.3: Physical access to source of water.....	19
Table EN.3A: Bacteria water testing.....	20
Table EN.5: Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal	21
Table EN.7: Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation	22
Table EN.11A: Disposal of waste water.....	23
Table EN.11B: Disposal of solid waste.....	24
Table EN.12A: Hands washing before meal	25
Table EN.12B: Hands washing after using latrine	26

Reproductive Health (RH)

Table RH.1: Use of contraception	27
Table RH.1A: Contraceptive dropout	28
Table RH.2: Unwilling pregnancy	29
Table RH.3: Antenatal care provider	30
Table RH.5: Assistance during delivery	31
Table RH.5A: Postnatal care provider	32
Table RH.7: Currently married women by age	33

Education (ED)

Table ED.8A: Literacy rate (10+ years)	35
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Table ED.8B: Literacy rate (15+ years).....	36
Table ED.8C: Youth Literacy rate (15–24 years).....	37
Table ED.1: Pre-school attendance.....	38
Table ED.2: Primary school entry.....	39
Table ED.3A: Primary school net attendance ratio (5–9 years).....	40
Table ED.3B: Primary school gross attendance ratio (5–9 years).....	41
Table ED.3C: Public and private primary school attendance rate.....	42
Table ED.4: Middle/Secondary school net attendance ratio.....	43
Table ED.4w: Secondary school age children attending primary school.....	44
Table ED.7: Education gender parity.....	45
Table ED.9A: Physical access to primary schools.....	46
Table ED.9B: Physical access to middle schools.....	47
Table ED.9C: Physical access to secondary schools.....	48
Child Protection (CP)	
Table CP.1: Birth registration.....	49
Table CP.2: Child labour.....	50
Table CP.3: Labourer students and student labourers.....	51
Table CP.10: Child disability.....	52
HIV/ AIDS (HA)	
Table HA.1: Knowledge of preventing HIV transmission.....	53
Table HA.5: Attitudes toward people living with HIV/ AIDS.....	54
Household Characteristics (HC)	
Table HC.1: Prevalence of Cough, TB and Hepatitis.....	55
Table HC.2: Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW).....	56
Table HC.3: Physical access to health facility.....	57
Table HC.5: Unemployment rate.....	58
Table HC.6: Family member working outside village.....	59
Table HC.7A: Main material of the floor.....	60
Table HC.7B: Main material of the roof.....	61
Table HC.7C: Main material of the walls.....	62
Table HC.8A: Household utilities.....	63
Table HC.8B: Household possessions.....	64
Table HC.9: House, agricultural land and livestock ownership.....	65
Table HC.10: Household size and mean number of persons per room.....	66
Table HC.11A: Receiving remittance within Pakistan.....	67
Table HC.11B: Receiving remittance from abroad.....	68
Table HC.12: Cash donations.....	69
Table HC.13: Pension Benefits.....	70
Table HC.14A: Benefit from government social protection schemes.....	71
Table HC.14B: Purchasing goods from government utility stores.....	72

Table HH.2: Household age distribution by sex

Percent distribution of the household population by five-year age groups, and dependency age groups, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Males		Females		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Punjab	303,804	100.0	289,039	100.0	592,843	100.0
District Khaneval	8,850	100.0	8,330	100.0	17,180	100.0
Age						
0-4	1,081	12.2	1,053	12.6	2,133	12.4
5-9	1,234	13.9	1,086	13.0	2,319	13.5
10-14	1,126	12.7	1,063	12.8	2,188	12.7
15-19	996	11.3	1,002	12.0	1,998	11.6
20-24	791	8.9	769	9.2	1,561	9.1
25-29	671	7.6	668	8.0	1,339	7.8
30-34	480	5.4	514	6.2	994	5.8
35-39	474	5.4	471	5.7	946	5.5
40-44	431	4.9	353	4.2	784	4.6
45-49	345	3.9	221	2.7	566	3.3
50-54	277	3.1	380	4.6	657	3.8
55-59	244	2.8	229	2.7	473	2.8
60-64	235	2.7	166	2.0	401	2.3
65-69	169	1.9	143	1.7	312	1.8
70+	295	3.3	214	2.6	508	3.0
Dependency age groups						
<15	3,440	38.9	3,201	38.4	6,641	38.7
15-64	4,945	55.9	4,773	57.3	9,718	56.6
65+	464	5.2	357	4.3	821	4.8

Table HH.3: Household composition

Percent distribution of households by selected characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of households	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	91,075	91,075
District			
Khaneval	100.0	2,599	3,228
Tehsil			
Khaneval	26.0	675	816
Kabirwala	33.0	858	1,008
Mian Channu	29.0	754	952
Jahanian	12.0	312	452
Area of residence			
Rural	81.3	2,115	2,496
All Urban	18.7	485	732
Other Urban	100.0	485	732
Sex of household head			
Male	97.5	2,535	3,143
Female	2.5	64	85
No. of household members			
1	1.2	32	43
2-3	11.7	305	374
4-5	25.1	652	812
6-7	29.1	756	936
8-9	18.5	482	598
10+	14.3	373	465
At least one child aged < 5 years	48.0	2,599	3,228
At least one woman aged 15-49	82.9	2,599	3,228
Punjab			
At least one child aged < 5 years	47.4	91,075	91,075
At least one woman aged 15-49	81.9	91,075	91,075

Table HH.4: Women's background characteristics

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 years by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of women	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	86,148	86,148
District			
Khanewal	100.0	2,467	3,033
Tehsil			
Khanewal	26.2	646	774
Kabirwala	33.1	817	945
Mian Channu	28.7	707	898
Jahanian	12.0	296	416
Area of residence			
Rural	82.1	2,024	2,366
All Urban	17.9	443	667
Other Urban	100.0	443	667
Age			
15-19	2.6	63	75
20-24	13.3	327	399
25-29	22.6	556	682
30-34	18.8	463	562
35-39	19.1	472	599
40-44	14.6	359	435
45-49	9.2	226	281
Marital status			
Currently married	97.6	2,408	2,961
Widowed	1.8	46	56
Divorced	0.6	14	16
Motherhood status			
Ever gave birth	86.3	2,126	2,622
Never gave birth	13.7	339	409
Education			
None	68.6	1,692	2,028
Primary	14.7	362	454
Middle	5.9	146	185
Secondary	6.2	152	205
Higher	4.6	114	159
Madrassa/NSC	0.1	2	2
Wealth index quintiles			
Lowest	31.6	780	898
Second	22.9	565	679
Middle	22.2	548	672
Fourth	15.6	385	504
Highest	7.7	189	280

Table HH.5: Children's background characteristics

Percent distribution of children under five years of age by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of under-5 children	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	70,226	70,226
District			
Khanewal	100.0	2,093	2,588
Tehsil			
Khanewal	27.4	575	688
Kabirwala	32.5	680	784
Mian Channu	28.9	605	769
Jahanian	11.2	234	347
Area of residence			
Rural	83.6	1,750	2,065
All Urban	16.4	343	523
Other Urban	100.0	343	523
Gender			
Male	50.6	1,060	1,311
Female	49.4	1,033	1,277
Age			
< 6 months	10.3	217	267
6-11 months	10.0	210	257
12-23 months	17.7	371	469
24-35 months	20.5	429	529
36-47 months	21.4	448	552
48-59 months	19.5	408	501
Missing/Inconsistent	0.5	10	13
Mother's Education			
None	69.0	1,444	1,747
Primary	15.0	315	391
Middle	5.9	123	159
Secondary	6.1	127	171
Higher	4.1	85	120
Wealth index quintiles			
Lowest	34.5	721	833
Second	24.8	520	629
Middle	20.5	428	536
Fourth	13.9	291	392
Highest	6.4	134	198

Table NU.1: Child malnourishment

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months who are severely or moderately malnourished, MICS Punjab, 2007-
 ..

	Weight for age		Height for age		Weight for height			Number of children aged 0-59 months
	% below - 2 SD*	% below - 3 SD*	% below - 2 SD**	% below - 3 SD**	% below - 2 SD***	% below - 3 SD***	% above + 2 SD	
	Punjab	33.6	11.3	42.4	23.3	13.4	5.6		6.9	57,368
District								
Khanewal	36.6	10.4	46.2	23.8	12.6	3.1	4.3	1,613
Tehsil								
Khanewal	37.6	11.0	46.7	21.6	15.3	4.3	3.3	386
Kabirwala	36.0	10.5	46.9	26.4	11.6	3.4	4.1	518
Mian Channu	36.1	10.5	46.6	23.3	9.9	2.1	5.2	514
Jahanian	37.5	8.7	42.4	22.4	16.9	2.6	4.7	195
Area of residence								
Rural	37.1	10.8	46.3	23.7	12.2	2.4	3.8	1,348
All Urban	34.2	8.2	45.6	24.0	14.6	6.6	7.0	265
Other Urban	34.2	8.2	45.6	24.0	14.6	6.6	7.0	265
Gender								
Male	38.6	11.0	47.5	24.8	14.0	3.1	4.0	812
Female	34.6	9.7	44.9	22.7	11.2	3.1	4.6	801
Child's age								
< 6 months	18.8	2.7	18.4	9.1	17.4	8.2	9.3	178
6-11 months	34.8	11.3	44.3	19.3	15.8	1.3	4.9	182
12-23 months	41.1	15.3	55.7	27.1	14.5	4.9	6.1	305
24-35 months	38.9	13.0	48.9	26.0	11.8	2.1	3.6	335
36-47 months	40.3	9.0	49.2	28.1	11.3	2.2	2.1	315
48-59 months	36.8	7.9	48.1	25.0	8.1	1.4	2.5	289
Missing/Inconsistent	53.7	7.1	53.9	18.0	7.1	0.0	0.0	9
Mother's Education								
None	40.1	12.0	51.1	27.3	12.5	2.9	4.0	1,065
Primary	34.3	8.4	40.0	16.2	12.7	2.8	3.5	251
Middle	32.6	7.0	41.2	23.2	12.9	4.5	7.3	109
Secondary	22.4	8.8	34.2	16.6	11.8	6.0	6.1	113
Higher	22.5	1.0	22.9	10.0	14.4	0.9	4.9	76
Wealth Index quintiles								
Lowest	40.2	12.8	54.1	28.8	11.9	2.6	3.9	509
Second	41.4	10.8	49.7	26.8	11.7	2.4	3.5	405
Middle	38.0	11.4	42.4	20.8	15.2	3.1	4.1	337
Fourth	27.5	6.9	35.7	17.2	13.1	4.8	5.7	246
Highest	19.0	3.1	33.1	13.3	10.2	4.1	6.9	114

Table NU.4: Adequately fed infants

Percentage of infants under 6 months of age exclusively breastfed, percentage of infants 6-11 months who are breastfed and who ate solid/semi-solid food at least the minimum recommended number of times yesterday and percentage of infants adequately fed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

Percent of infants						
	0-5 months exclusively breastfed	6-8 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 2 times in prior 24 hours	9-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 3 times in prior 24 hours	6-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least the minimum recommended number of times per day*	0-11 months who were appropriately fed**	Number of infants aged 0-11 months
Punjab	48.5	30.0	32.5	31.0	40.2	14,498
District						
Khanewal	52.8	39.3	39.9	39.5	46.3	427
Tehsil						
Khanewal	48.0	41.5	37.6	39.9	44.0	116
Kabirwala	60.9	33.9	47.7	39.9	51.0	131
Mian Channu	47.8	46.8	31.5	40.3	44.1	127
Jahanian	54.8	32.0	48.6	36.5	44.8	53
Area of residence						
Rural	52.3	37.5	37.3	37.4	44.7	353
All Urban	54.9	48.8	57.8	51.9	53.7	74
Other Urban	54.9	48.8	57.8	51.9	53.7	74
Gender						
Male	48.0	35.6	32.9	34.4	40.8	222
Female	57.4	43.9	49.0	45.9	52.2	205
Mother's Education						
None	49.7	34.0	34.2	34.1	41.8	280
Primary	62.9	38.8	58.7	46.9	55.7	76
Middle	74.5	60.0	66.2	61.0	68.4	28
Secondary	46.9	55.3	44.2	51.1	49.0	26
Higher	25.2	68.6	37.3	50.5	37.6	16
Wealth Index quintiles						
Lowest	46.9	29.6	34.7	31.5	39.6	135
Second	57.3	51.1	35.3	43.0	49.4	110
Middle	62.5	32.0	38.4	34.0	50.1	100
Fourth	40.6	36.4	53.8	41.1	40.8	55
Highest	54.6	77.6	62.2	69.6	63.9	27

Table NU.5: Adequately Iodized salt consumption

Percentage of households consuming adequately iodized salt, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which salt was tested	Number of households interviewed	Percent of households with				Total	Number of households in which salt was tested or with no salt
			No salt	Salt test result				
				0 PPM	>0 to <15 PPM	15+ PPM*		
Punjab	98.9	91,075	0.3	87.7	5.7	6.3	100.0	90,333
District								
Khanewal	97.7	2,599	0.4	97.4	0.8	1.4	100.0	2,551
Tehsil								
Khanewal	97.1	675	1.2	96.8	0.5	1.5	100.0	663
Kabirwala	98.3	858	0.0	97.0	1.0	2.0	100.0	844
Mian Channu	97.7	754	0.4	97.9	0.9	0.7	100.0	741
Jahanian	97.3	312	0.0	98.0	0.7	1.2	100.0	304
Area of residence								
Rural	99.3	2,115	0.0	98.5	0.6	1.0	100.0	2,100
All Urban	90.8	485	2.4	92.1	1.9	3.5	100.0	451
Other Urban	90.8	485	2.4	92.1	1.9	3.5	100.0	451
Wealth Index quintiles								
Lowest	98.6	879	0.0	99.6	0.2	0.2	100.0	866
Second	98.5	600	0.3	99.4	0.3	0.0	100.0	593
Middle	98.3	553	0.5	97.1	0.5	1.8	100.0	546
Fourth	95.2	396	1.7	93.4	2.0	2.9	100.0	383
Highest	94.2	172	0.0	87.6	4.0	8.4	100.0	162

Table NU.6: Children's vitamin A supplementation

Percent distribution of children aged 6-59 months by whether they have received a high dose vitamin A supplement in the last 6 months, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of children who received			Not sure if received vitamin A	Never received vitamin A	Total	Number of children aged 6-59 months
	Within last 6 months*	Prior to last 6 months	Not sure when				
Punjab	79.4	4.8	5.4	0.9	9.5	100.0	62,613
District							
Khanewal	87.1	2.7	0.5	0.3	9.4	100.0	1,877
Tehsil							
Khanewal	86.6	3.0	1.6	0.2	8.6	100.0	516
Kabirwala	87.0	2.5	0.2	0.5	9.8	100.0	611
Mian Channu	88.1	3.1	0.0	0.2	8.7	100.0	540
Jahanian	86.6	1.1	0.0	0.4	11.9	100.0	210
Area of residence							
Rural	86.3	3.2	0.2	0.3	10.0	100.0	1,576
All Urban	91.5	0.0	2.2	0.2	6.0	100.0	301
Other Urban	91.5	0.0	2.2	0.2	6.0	100.0	301
Gender							
Male	86.2	2.8	0.7	0.1	10.2	100.0	955
Female	88.1	2.5	0.3	0.5	8.5	100.0	922
Age							
6-11 months	28.3	0.0	0.8	2.2	68.7	100.0	210
12-23 months	93.7	1.8	0.8	0.2	3.5	100.0	371
24-35 months	94.9	3.5	0.4	0.0	1.2	100.0	429
36-47 months	96.2	2.4	0.4	0.0	1.0	100.0	448
48-59 months	93.4	4.3	0.4	0.0	1.9	100.0	408
Missing/Inconsistent	85.7	8.2	0.0	0.0	6.1	100.0	10
Mother's Education							
None	86.8	3.0	0.4	0.2	9.6	100.0	1,306
Primary	85.8	2.3	0.6	0.9	10.4	100.0	273
Middle	90.0	2.0	0.9	0.0	7.1	100.0	108
Secondary	88.2	1.3	1.5	0.0	9.0	100.0	114
Higher	92.8	1.0	0.8	0.0	5.5	100.0	77
Wealth Index quintiles							
Lowest	85.4	3.3	0.5	0.4	10.4	100.0	650
Second	87.6	2.1	0.2	0.2	10.0	100.0	470
Middle	87.8	2.6	0.4	0.5	8.7	100.0	372
Fourth	87.7	3.6	1.5	0.2	6.9	100.0	261
Highest	91.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.6	100.0	124

Table CH.4: Oral rehydration treatment

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks and treatment with oral rehydration solution (ORS) or other oral rehydration treatment (ORT), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with diarrhoea who received:				ORT Use Rate *	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
			NIMKOL	Recommended homemade fluid	Pre-packaged ORS fluid	No treatment		
Punjab	7.8	70,226	22.5	10.1	21.6	53.0	47.0	5,445
District								
Khanewal	4.5	2,093	30.4	14.9	29.9	33.2	66.8	95
Tehsil								
Khanewal	8.2	575	17.4	9.6	34.6	38.4	61.6	47
Kabirwala	3.6	680	44.4	33.6	26.3	22.0	78.0	24
Mian Channu	3.0	605	40.6	3.2	25.0	31.2	68.8	18
Jahanian	2.1	234	47.9	15.0	20.5	46.6	53.4	5
Area of residence								
Rural	3.1	1,750	37.1	11.7	30.6	25.6	74.4	55
All Urban	11.6	343	21.2	19.2	28.9	43.7	56.3	40
Other Urban	11.6	343	21.2	19.2	28.9	43.7	56.3	40
Gender								
Male	5.4	1,060	31.9	18.9	27.5	31.9	68.1	57
Female	3.7	1,033	28.2	8.9	33.4	35.2	64.8	38
Age								
< 6 months	5.2	217	0.0	13.7	37.0	56.9	43.1	11
6-11 months	9.0	210	35.4	7.4	23.7	39.6	60.4	19
12-23 months	5.0	371	34.7	8.1	36.8	22.8	77.2	18
24-35 months	4.8	429	36.9	4.6	32.0	35.8	64.2	21
36-47 months	3.0	448	30.8	40.8	14.2	23.8	76.2	13
48-59 months	3.1	408	32.8	26.5	35.6	23.2	76.8	13
Missing/Inconsister	0.0	10	.	.	.	.	.	0
Mother's Education								
None	4.0	1,444	30.5	17.4	35.4	25.2	74.8	58
Primary	7.9	315	32.9	15.9	19.8	43.3	56.7	25
Middle	2.2	123	64.9	0.0	0.0	35.1	64.9	3
Secondary	3.7	127	0.0	0.0	35.6	64.4	35.6	5
Higher	5.1	85	26.8	0.0	25.4	47.8	52.2	4
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	3.9	721	26.3	16.9	29.7	36.9	63.1	28
Second	5.3	520	42.4	20.0	29.3	14.9	85.1	27
Middle	5.1	428	21.1	8.9	32.8	39.9	60.1	22
Fourth	3.8	291	36.8	12.5	39.3	25.9	74.1	11
Highest	5.1	134	18.7	8.4	8.4	81.3	18.7	7

Table CH.5: Home management of diarrhoea

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks who took increased fluids and continued to feed during the episode, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with diarrhoea who:				Home management of diarrhoea*	Received ORT or increased fluids AND continued feeding**	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
			Drank more	Drank the same or less	Ate somewhat less, same or more	Ate much less or none			
Punjab	7.8	70,226	25.3	69.4	47.8	46.6	15.2	29.5	5,445
District									
Khanewal	4.5	2,093	20.5	70.9	47.4	41.7	9.3	40.4	95
Tehsil									
Khanewal	8.2	575	19.2	69.7	55.2	33.9	14.3	46.9	47
Kabirwala	3.6	680	25.7	62.4	37.8	62.2	5.7	28.2	24
Mian Channu	3.0	605	16.7	83.3	44.2	38.2	4.0	44.2	18
Jahanian	2.1	234	22.2	77.8	31.3	28.1	0.0	25.4	5
Area of residence									
Rural	3.1	1,750	19.4	71.1	46.4	45.5	7.8	40.5	55
All Urban	11.6	343	22.1	70.6	48.7	36.5	11.4	40.4	40
Other Urban	11.6	343	22.1	70.6	48.7	36.5	11.4	40.4	40
Gender									
Male	5.4	1,060	26.0	69.2	43.2	42.9	8.4	37.7	57
Female	3.7	1,033	12.2	73.4	53.6	40.0	10.7	44.6	38
Age									
0-11 months	7.0	427	13.0	79.1	41.0	49.0	2.9	24.9	30
12-23 months	5.0	371	29.3	65.6	41.0	44.4	8.5	41.0	18
24-35 months	4.8	429	23.9	57.8	53.2	29.5	19.6	49.8	21
36-47 months	3.0	448	25.0	75.0	46.4	53.6	5.2	40.9	13
48-59 months	3.1	408	15.3	75.9	63.4	27.9	13.5	61.0	13
Missing/Inconsisten	0.0	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Mother's Education									
None	4.0	1,444	19.9	69.8	41.2	52.4	5.9	39.7	58
Primary	7.9	315	15.4	75.8	58.2	20.4	15.4	42.4	25
Middle	2.2	123	39.0	61.0	35.1	64.9	0.0	0.0	3
Secondary	3.7	127	64.2	35.8	51.6	33.7	34.1	51.6	5
Higher	5.1	85	0.0	100.0	70.9	15.2	0.0	52.2	4
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	3.9	721	22.4	59.6	37.4	52.9	12.3	37.4	28
Second	5.3	520	26.8	73.2	51.4	46.0	5.7	48.5	27
Middle	5.1	428	3.9	81.6	49.5	24.4	3.9	35.7	22
Fourth	3.8	291	12.9	87.1	49.4	45.1	7.6	42.8	11
Highest	5.1	134	52.3	47.7	61.6	28.4	31.9	31.9	7

Table CH.6: Care seeking for suspected pneumonia

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia in the last two weeks taken to a health provider, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had acute respiratory infection	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with suspected pneumonia who were taken to:												Number of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia				
			Public sources						Private sources										
			Govt. hospital	Govt. health centre	Rural health centre	Dis-pensary	Other public	Private hospital	Private physician	Dispensar/ compounder	Mobile clinic	Other private medical	Relative or friend	Traditional practitioner (Hakeem)		Homeo-path	Other appropriate provider*		
Punjab	7.2	70,226	17.0	1.7	2.5	2.7	0.6	10.1	42.6	20.1	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.0	70.3	5,022	
District																			
Khanewal	3.6	2,093	11.7	0.8	4.7	1.2	3.3	7.3	55.3	8.8	0.0	0.0	1.2	3.0	4.4	0.0	80.4	74	
Tehsil																			
Khanewal	5.2	575	14.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	3.7	6.2	56.7	5.1	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.4	8.9	0.0	79.1	30	
Kabirwala	3.7	680	12.6	0.0	9.4	2.5	5.5	9.8	54.4	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	89.4	25	
Mian Channu	2.5	605	0.0	4.0	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.4	26.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1	0.0	0.0	67.0	15	
Jaharian	1.8	234	27.7	0.0	0.0	6.6	0.0	25.8	39.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.6	0.0	0.0	86.4	4	
Area of residence																			
Rural	2.9	1,750	12.1	1.2	6.9	1.2	0.0	5.3	48.5	10.9	0.0	0.0	1.8	4.5	5.3	0.0	74.1	50	
All Urban	7.1	343	11.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	10.2	11.2	69.4	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	93.5	24	
Other Urban	7.1	343	11.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	10.2	11.2	69.4	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	93.5	24	
Gender																			
Male	4.1	1,060	9.8	0.0	6.2	0.6	1.6	6.0	57.6	10.7	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.5	3.4	0.0	79.2	43	
Female	3.0	1,033	14.4	2.0	2.5	2.0	5.8	9.1	52.1	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	5.7	0.0	82.2	31	
Age																			
0-11 months	3.7	427	15.4	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	9.3	0.0	89.9	16	
12-23 months	3.1	371	14.9	0.0	6.6	7.8	0.0	15.6	50.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	87.2	11	
24-35 months	4.1	429	9.6	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.0	9.9	45.9	13.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.1	0.0	70.1	18	
36-47 months	3.8	448	17.0	0.0	6.9	0.0	4.0	0.0	40.5	18.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	5.3	0.0	68.4	17	
48-59 months	2.7	408	0.0	0.0	6.5	0.0	16.3	17.0	62.3	10.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	92.0	11	
Missing/Inconsistent	14.7	10	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2	
Mother's Education																			
None	3.4	1,444	10.4	1.2	7.0	1.8	0.0	8.1	54.3	8.9	0.0	0.0	1.8	4.5	1.2	0.0	79.8	49	
Primary	5.5	315	15.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2	6.4	61.3	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2	0.0	89.8	17	
Middle	2.0	123	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.1	42.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.1	2	
Secondary	4.1	127	16.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	44.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.2	0.0	66.3	5	
Higher	0.0	85																0	
Wealth index quintiles																			
Lowest	3.1	721	9.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.8	12.5	0.0	0.0	3.9	7.4	0.0	0.0	68.0	22	
Second	4.4	520	6.5	2.7	8.5	0.0	6.1	11.8	52.7	11.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.6	0.0	85.7	23	
Middle	2.7	428	36.1	0.0	0.0	7.8	9.7	9.7	48.8	9.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	94.6	11	
Fourth	4.7	291	8.3	0.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	9.8	71.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	93.8	14	
Highest	3.2	134	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3	32.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.6	0.0	38.4	4	

Table CH.7A: Knowledge of the two danger signs of pneumonia

Percentage of mothers/ caretakers of children aged 0-59 months by knowledge of types of symptoms for taking a child immediately to a health facility, and percentage of mothers/ caretakers who recognize fast and difficult breathing as signs for seeking care immediately, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months who think that a child should be taken immediately to a health facility if the child:								Mothers/ caretakers who recognize the two danger signs of pneumonia*	Number of mothers/ caretakers of children aged 0-59 months
	Is not able to drink or breastfeed	Becomes sicker	Develops a fever	Has fast breathing	Has difficult breathing	Has blood in stool	Is drinking poorly	Has other symptoms		
Punjab	29.7	66.1	72.4	25.1	23.9	15.3	30.8	1.5	10.1	70,226
District										
Khanewal	42.3	66.7	61.4	16.8	16.5	18.2	32.6	0.2	4.9	2,093
Tehsil										
Khanewal	46.5	58.4	53.6	19.4	19.4	13.9	35.8	0.3	7.3	575
Kabirwala	40.4	72.4	63.6	13.1	9.8	14.2	31.8	0.1	2.3	680
Mian Channu	36.4	72.3	65.8	15.8	16.9	21.3	31.6	0.1	4.4	605
Jahanian	52.4	55.5	62.4	24.0	27.6	32.8	29.6	0.3	8.4	234
Area of residence										
Rural	40.3	67.9	63.5	16.8	16.4	20.6	30.5	0.2	4.5	1,750
All Urban	52.2	60.4	50.5	17.0	17.3	6.1	43.3	0.2	7.1	343
Other Urban	52.2	60.4	50.5	17.0	17.3	6.1	43.3	0.2	7.1	343
Mother's Education										
None	39.5	68.2	61.6	15.5	15.8	18.6	30.6	0.2	3.7	1,444
Primary	44.2	62.7	57.7	18.6	21.3	19.7	36.4	0.4	8.4	315
Middle	52.1	64.2	60.3	28.7	12.4	15.3	41.5	0.0	7.7	123
Secondary	51.2	58.9	66.6	16.8	15.3	17.9	33.8	0.0	6.9	127
Higher	55.5	69.7	64.6	15.7	18.3	12.3	38.0	0.0	6.8	85
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	35.8	71.5	62.0	15.8	13.2	16.2	32.8	0.2	2.4	721
Second	43.2	66.6	62.8	16.3	21.2	21.0	31.1	0.2	5.7	520
Middle	47.5	58.2	57.3	19.3	18.9	22.0	29.6	0.0	7.8	428
Fourth	41.6	66.8	63.8	14.9	13.1	16.6	35.7	0.3	4.9	291
Highest	58.5	67.5	60.3	21.2	15.8	9.9	40.1	0.4	6.6	134

[Table CH.8: Solid fuel use](#)

Percent distribution of households according to type of cooking fuel, and percentage of households using solid fuels for cooking, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of households using:											Solid fuels for cooking*	Number of households	
	Electricity	Liquid Propane Gas (LPG)	Natural gas	Biogas	Kerosene	Coal/Charcoal	Wood	Straw/shrubs/grass	Animal dung	Agricultural crop residue	Other/missing			Total
Punjab	0.1	4.2	24.9	0.1	0.0	0.6	54.3	3.6	12.0	0.2	0.1	100.0	70.6	91,075
District														
Khanewal	0.3	1.2	16.3	0.2	-	0.8	74.1	6.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	82.0	2,599
Tehsil														
Khanewal	0.6	1.4	19.6	0.4	-	1.1	74.3	2.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	78.1	675
Kabirwala	0.3	0.9	17.9	0.0	-	1.1	66.5	12.3	1.0	0.1	0.0	100.0	80.9	858
Mian Channu	0.3	1.4	12.5	0.3	-	0.4	80.7	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	100.0	85.4	754
Jahanian	0.0	1.2	13.9	0.0	-	0.3	78.5	5.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	84.9	312
Area of residence														
Rural	0.1	0.9	4.6	0.0	-	0.9	84.9	8.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	94.3	2,115
All Urban	1.1	2.6	67.4	0.8	-	0.3	27.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	28.2	485
Other Urban	1.1	2.6	67.4	0.8	-	0.3	27.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	28.2	485
Mother's Education														
None	0.2	0.2	9.0	0.1	-	0.8	79.1	9.8	0.8	0.1	0.0	100.0	90.5	1,212
Primary	0.5	0.9	14.8	0.3	-	0.9	77.2	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	100.0	83.3	446
Middle	0.0	1.6	20.8	0.0	-	1.2	72.4	3.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	77.6	295
Secondary	0.6	2.0	27.5	0.3	-	0.2	65.4	3.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	69.6	431
Higher	0.6	5.4	31.8	0.0	-	1.2	59.4	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	62.2	213
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	34.6	0.0	-	0.0	65.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	65.4	2
Wealth index quintiles														
Lowest	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	-	1.2	87.4	10.6	0.5	0.0	0.1	100.0	99.7	879
Second	0.3	0.0	4.1	0.0	-	1.0	85.2	8.2	1.1	0.1	0.0	100.0	95.6	600
Middle	0.3	0.5	15.6	0.3	-	0.1	78.0	5.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	83.3	553
Fourth	1.2	4.7	42.9	0.4	-	0.7	49.7	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	50.9	396
Highest	0.0	5.6	82.5	0.9	-	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	11.1	172

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Table EN.1: Use of improved water sources

Percent distribution of household population according to main source of drinking water and percentage of household population using improved drinking water sources, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Main source of drinking water													Improved source of drinking water*	Total	Number of household members		
	Improved sources						Unimproved sources											
	Piped into dwelling	Piped into yard or plot	Public tap/standpipe	Hand Pump	Donkey Pump	Protected well within dwelling	Tubewell/turbine	Protected well outside dwelling/spring/rainwater	Bottled/can water	Unprotected well within or outside dwelling/unprotected	Tanker/ Cart with smakk tank	Surface water	Bottled/ can water	Other/ Missing				
Punjab	16.5	0.4	2.9	31.6	39.4	0.8	3.2	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.4	100.0	96.8	592,843	
District																		
Khanewal	1.4	0.0	1.8	40.9	54.3	0.1	0.1	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.1	1.2	100.0	98.7	17,180	
Tehsil																		
Khanewal	2.9	0.1	2.6	31.7	61.0	0.2	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.3	1.1	100.0	98.6	4,631	
Kabirwala	0.7	0.0	2.1	56.0	40.3	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.9	100.0	99.1	5,551	
Mian Channu	0.8	0.0	1.1	37.4	58.6	0.1	0.0	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.1	1.8	100.0	98.1	4,960	
Jahamian	1.7	0.0	0.7	29.3	66.7	0.5	0.2	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.8	100.0	99.1	2,038	
Area of residence																		
Rural	0.2	0.0	1.9	46.8	49.6	0.2	0.1	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.2	1.1	100.0	98.8	13,965	
All Urban	6.6	0.1	1.3	15.4	74.9	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	1.6	100.0	98.4	3,215	
Other Urban	6.6	0.1	1.3	15.4	74.9	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	1.6	100.0	98.4	3,215	
Education of head of household																		
None	1.5	0.0	2.6	56.3	37.8	0.0	0.0	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.1	1.5	100.0	98.4	8,022	
Primary	1.1	0.0	2.0	35.1	59.5	0.3	0.3	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	1.6	100.0	98.4	3,059	
Middle	1.3	0.0	1.1	28.8	68.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.8	100.0	99.2	1,952	
Secondary	1.4	0.0	0.5	24.9	72.6	0.3	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.4	100.0	99.6	2,798	
Higher	2.0	0.3	0.2	12.2	83.6	0.3	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.7	0.8	100.0	98.5	1,327	
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1	
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	63.0	37.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	21	
Wealth index quintiles																		
Lowest	0.1	0.0	3.9	89.8	3.5	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.1	2.6	100.0	97.3	5,377	
Second	1.0	0.0	1.9	45.9	49.9	0.0	0.2	-	0.2	-	-	-	0.0	0.9	100.0	99.1	4,036	
Middle	1.5	0.0	0.3	7.4	90.4	0.2	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.1	0.2	100.0	99.7	3,828	
Fourth	3.9	0.2	0.1	2.1	92.2	0.5	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.3	0.6	100.0	99.1	2,736	
Highest	3.6	0.0	0.7	0.4	94.6	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.7	100.0	99.3	1,203	

[Table EN.2: Household water treatment](#)

Percent distribution of household population according to drinking water treatment method used in the household, and percentage of household population that applied an appropriate water treatment method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Water treatment method used in the household							All drinking water sources			Improved drinking water sources			Unimproved drinking water sources		
	None	Boil	Add bleach/ chlorine or Solar disinfection	Strain through a cloth	Use water filter	Let it stand and settle	Other/ DK	Appropriate water treatment method*	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	
Punjab	93.8	2.8	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.0	0.1	4.8	592,843	4.9	573,930	2.6	18,913			
District																
Khanewal	96.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.1	1.0	17,180	1.1	16,954	0.0	226			
Tehsil																
Khanewal	94.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.1	4.0	0.0	1.7	4,631	1.7	4,567	0.0	64			
Kabirwala	98.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.3	0.0	5,551	0.0	5,502	0.0	50			
Mian Channu	97.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.0	1.4	4,960	1.4	4,866	0.0	94			
Jahamian	97.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.0	1.5	2,038	1.5	2,020	0.0	18			
Area of residence																
Rural	98.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.4	13,965	0.4	13,791	0.0	174			
All Urban	89.6	1.7	0.0	0.0	2.3	6.1	0.0	4.0	3,215	4.1	3,163	0.0	52			
Other Urban	89.6	1.7	0.0	0.0	2.3	6.1	0.0	4.0	3,215	4.1	3,163	0.0	52			
Education of head of household																
None	98.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	8,022	0.0	7,890	0.0	132			
Primary	97.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.1	3,059	0.1	3,011	0.0	49			
Middle	96.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.0	1.5	1,952	1.5	1,937	0.0	16			
Secondary	93.7	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.1	0.3	3.4	2,798	3.5	2,787	0.0	10			
Higher	91.3	2.4	0.0	0.0	1.4	4.9	0.4	3.8	1,327	3.9	1,307	0.0	19			
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	0			
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21	0.0	21	0.0	0			
Wealth index quintiles																
Lowest	99.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	5,377	0.0	5,232	0.0	145			
Second	98.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.2	0.0	4,036	0.0	4,000	0.0	35			
Middle	97.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.1	0.5	3,828	0.5	3,817	0.0	11			
Fourth	94.6	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	1.2	2,736	1.2	2,710	0.0	26			
Highest	83.3	4.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	5.7	0.0	10.6	1,203	10.7	1,194	0.0	9			

Table EN.3: Physical access to source of water

Percent distribution of households according to time to go to source of drinking water, get water and return, and mean time to source of drinking water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Time to source of drinking water					Total	Mean time to source of drinking water*	Number of households
	Water on premises	Less than 30 minutes	30 minutes to less than 1 hour	1 hour or more	Don't know			
Punjab	92.3	5.1	1.6	0.8	0.2	100.0	22.6	91,075
District								
Khanewal	96.6	2.8	0.2	-	0.4	100.0	10.2	2,599
Tehsil								
Khanewal	96.0	3.2	0.1	-	0.6	100.0	9.0	675
Kabirwala	97.0	2.6	0.1	-	0.3	100.0	10.7	858
Mian Channu	96.3	3.1	0.2	-	0.4	100.0	10.4	754
Jahanian	97.2	2.2	0.2	-	0.4	100.0	11.3	312
Area of residence								
Rural	96.5	3.1	0.2	-	0.2	100.0	10.6	2,115
All Urban	96.7	1.8	0.1	-	1.3	100.0	7.3	485
Other Urban	96.7	1.8	0.1	-	1.3	100.0	7.3	485
Education of head of household								
None	95.3	4.1	0.1	-	0.4	100.0	10.1	1,212
Primary	95.5	3.3	0.4	-	0.8	100.0	10.1	446
Middle	98.2	1.8	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	9.1	295
Secondary	99.3	0.5	0.0	-	0.2	100.0	8.1	431
Higher	98.0	0.7	0.4	-	0.9	100.0	17.6	213
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	.	0
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	.	2
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	92.6	6.5	0.3	-	0.5	100.0	10.3	879
Second	97.4	2.0	0.0	-	0.7	100.0	9.4	600
Middle	99.6	0.3	0.1	-	0.0	100.0	13.4	553
Fourth	98.6	0.7	0.2	-	0.5	100.0	9.5	396
Highest	99.6	0.0	0.0	-	0.4	100.0	.	172

Table EN.3A: Bacteria water testing

Percent distribution of household according to bacteria water testing, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which water was tested	Number of households	Percent of households were:		Total	Number of households in which water was tested
			Bacteria was present	Bacteria was not present		
Punjab	91.4	91,075	48.7	51.3	100.0	83,222
District						
Khanewal	94.3	2,599	40.2	59.8	100.0	2,452
Tehsil						
Khanewal	91.8	675	30.9	69.1	100.0	620
Kabirwala	95.5	858	43.8	56.2	100.0	820
Mian Channu	94.8	754	37.3	62.7	100.0	715
Jahanian	95.4	312	56.5	43.5	100.0	298
Area of residence						
Rural	93.6	2,115	46.3	53.7	100.0	1,978
All Urban	97.7	485	14.6	85.4	100.0	474
Other Urban	97.7	485	14.6	85.4	100.0	474
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	92.7	879	40.7	59.3	100.0	814
Second	93.1	600	43.4	56.6	100.0	559
Middle	96.1	553	45.9	54.1	100.0	531
Fourth	96.4	396	35.0	65.0	100.0	382
Highest	96.7	172	20.9	79.1	100.0	166

[Table EN.5: Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal](#)

Percent distribution of household population according to type of toilet facility used by the household, and the percentage of household population using sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of toilet facility used by household											Percentage of population using sanitary means of excreta disposal*	Number of household members		
	Improved sanitation facility					Unimproved sanitation facility									
	Flush/pour flush to:		Ventilated improved pit latrine			Public/communal latrine	Uncovered pit	Bucket	No facilities or bush or field	Other	Missing			Total	
Piped sewer system	Septic tank	Pit latrine	Pit latrine	Pit latrine with slab											
Punjab	20.9	36.5	9.6	0.7	1.6	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.0	29.4	0.5	0.3	100.0	69.5	592,843
District															
Khanewal	7.2	34.5	19.2	1.6	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	35.0	0.2	0.2	100.0	64.0	17,180
Tehsil															
Khanewal	9.1	40.9	18.4	1.8	3.3	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.0	24.8	0.5	0.4	100.0	73.6	4,631
Kabirwala	4.4	26.3	16.4	2.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	49.2	0.2	0.1	100.0	49.9	5,551
Mian Channu	8.2	33.8	23.0	1.0	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	32.2	0.1	0.0	100.0	67.4	4,960
Jahanian	8.3	43.5	19.2	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	26.4	0.0	0.5	100.0	72.8	2,038
Area of residence															
Rural	2.0	31.8	20.8	1.2	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	42.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	57.3	13,965
All Urban	29.6	45.8	12.0	3.2	2.7	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.0	3.9	0.7	0.5	100.0	93.5	3,215
Other Urban	29.6	45.8	12.0	3.2	2.7	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.0	3.9	0.7	0.5	100.0	93.5	3,215
Education of head of household															
None	4.1	22.2	16.8	1.2	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.1	52.4	0.4	0.2	100.0	46.0	8,022
Primary	8.6	37.6	19.0	2.1	1.9	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	30.1	0.0	0.2	100.0	69.6	3,059
Middle	7.9	43.7	24.2	2.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	20.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	79.5	1,952
Secondary	11.4	50.9	21.5	1.1	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	13.1	0.0	0.2	100.0	86.7	2,798
Higher	12.7	52.0	21.7	2.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	10.0	0.0	0.3	100.0	89.4	1,327
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	21
Wealth index quintiles															
Lowest	0.4	4.5	7.2	0.7	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.1	84.4	0.3	0.3	100.0	14.2	5,377
Second	2.4	34.0	26.0	2.6	2.7	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.2	31.0	0.2	0.2	100.0	67.7	4,036
Middle	5.2	53.2	32.6	2.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	5.4	0.3	0.0	100.0	93.9	3,828
Fourth	17.7	60.1	18.4	1.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2	100.0	99.1	2,736
Highest	36.3	52.3	9.1	1.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	100.0	99.7	1,203

Table EN.7: Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation

Percentage of household population using both improved drinking water sources and sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of household population:			Number of household members
	Using improved sources of drinking water*	Using sanitary means of excreta disposal**	Using improved sources of drinking water and using sanitary means of excreta disposal***	
Punjab	96.8	69.5	67.5	592,843
District				
Khanewal	98.7	64.0	63.7	17,180
Tehsil				
Khanewal	98.6	73.6	73.3	4,631
Kabirwala	99.1	49.9	49.7	5,551
Mian Channu	98.1	67.4	66.7	4,960
Jahanian	99.1	72.8	72.8	2,038
Area of residence				
Rural	98.8	57.3	57.1	13,965
All Urban	98.4	93.5	92.6	3,215
Other Urban	98.4	93.5	92.6	3,215
Education of head of household				
None	98.4	46.0	45.8	8,022
Primary	98.4	69.6	69.4	3,059
Middle	99.2	79.5	79.1	1,952
Secondary	99.6	86.7	86.5	2,798
Higher	98.5	89.4	88.2	1,327
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	100.0	100.0	1
Missing/DK	100.0	100.0	100.0	21
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	97.3	14.2	14.2	5,377
Second	99.1	67.7	67.2	4,036
Middle	99.7	93.9	93.7	3,828
Fourth	99.1	99.1	98.4	2,736
Highest	99.3	99.7	99.3	1,203

Table EN.11A: Disposal of waste water

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of waste water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Waste water disposal						Proper disposal of waste water	Number of households
	Sewerage connected with main line	Sewerage connected with open drain	Septic tank	Pit in or outside house	Open street or open fields	No response/DK		
Punjab	19.3	30.2	7.4	10.9	32.1	0.1	56.8	592,843
District								
Khanewal	6.3	9.1	26.6	18.3	39.6	0.1	41.7	17,180
Tehsil								
Khanewal	6.9	10.1	35.1	22.5	25.3	0.1	51.5	4,631
Kabirwala	3.6	9.1	14.8	15.0	57.4	0.1	27.2	5,551
Mian Channu	7.6	11.1	29.0	15.1	37.1	0.1	47.5	4,960
Jahanian	8.7	2.5	33.5	25.5	29.8	0.0	44.4	2,038
Area of residence								
Rural	1.5	7.9	23.7	19.6	47.3	0.1	32.7	13,965
All Urban	27.1	14.7	39.3	12.7	6.1	0.1	80.5	3,215
Other Urban	27.1	14.7	39.3	12.7	6.1	0.1	80.5	3,215
Education of head of household								
None	3.3	7.6	17.1	18.1	53.8	0.2	27.7	8,022
Primary	6.8	7.2	30.3	21.5	34.3	0.0	43.7	3,059
Middle	7.3	11.9	34.4	18.1	28.3	0.0	53.5	1,952
Secondary	10.6	12.6	38.0	14.9	23.9	0.0	61.1	2,798
Higher	12.5	11.5	38.9	20.3	16.8	0.0	62.7	1,327
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	63.0	0.0	37.0	0.0	63.0	21
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	0.2	3.0	3.6	14.8	78.2	0.2	6.7	5,377
Second	2.1	9.3	26.8	21.8	39.8	0.1	38.1	4,036
Middle	3.8	11.4	42.5	23.9	18.3	0.0	57.7	3,828
Fourth	16.3	14.8	41.7	17.3	9.9	0.0	72.7	2,736
Highest	32.0	15.4	41.8	6.0	4.8	0.0	89.0	1,203

Table EN.11B: Disposal of solid waste

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of solid waste, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Solid waste disposal							Number of house-holds
	Collected by any municipal institution	Disposed of by solid waste management deptt	Private company vechicle collects from home	In open streets	In open fields	No response/DK	Proper disposal of solid waste	
Punjab	7.8	1.8	4.5	7.7	78.1	0.1	14.1	592,843
District								
Khanewal	5.3	0.7	0.3	19.2	74.4	0.1	6.3	17,180
Tehsil								
Khanewal	7.3	2.0	0.4	23.2	67.0	0.0	9.7	4,631
Kabirwala	2.3	0.1	0.0	14.2	83.3	0.1	2.4	5,551
Mian Channu	6.9	0.4	0.1	19.8	72.6	0.1	7.4	4,960
Jahanian	4.7	0.4	1.3	22.3	71.4	0.0	6.3	2,038
Area of residence								
Rural	0.0	0.0	0.2	17.7	82.0	0.1	0.2	13,965
All Urban	28.2	3.9	0.6	25.9	41.4	0.0	32.5	3,215
Other Urban	28.2	3.9	0.6	25.9	41.4	0.0	32.5	3,215
Education of head of household								
None	2.0	0.1	0.1	17.9	79.8	0.1	2.3	8,022
Primary	6.3	0.5	0.0	19.3	73.9	0.0	6.8	3,059
Middle	6.1	1.8	0.5	20.1	71.3	0.3	8.3	1,952
Secondary	8.8	1.5	0.8	20.3	68.6	0.0	11.1	2,798
Higher	13.9	1.8	0.5	22.9	60.9	0.0	16.1	1,327
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	63.0	37.0	0.0	0.0	21
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	0.1	0.0	0.0	13.5	86.3	0.1	0.1	5,377
Second	0.9	0.1	0.3	16.0	82.6	0.1	1.3	4,036
Middle	3.5	0.4	0.1	23.2	72.8	0.0	4.0	3,828
Fourth	12.3	2.5	0.8	25.9	58.6	0.0	15.5	2,736
Highest	32.4	3.1	1.3	27.6	35.6	0.0	36.7	1,203

Table EN.12A: Hands washing before meal

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing before meal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing before meal						Adequate washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one	No response/DK		
Punjab	44.5	12.2	31.1	6.8	5.4	0.0	56.5	592,843
District								
Khanewal	38.3	11.0	34.0	13.1	3.6	0.0	49.2	17,180
Tehsil								
Khanewal	32.1	7.7	42.6	15.2	2.3	0.0	39.6	4,631
Kabirwala	34.0	11.7	35.7	14.0	4.6	0.0	45.7	5,551
Mian Channu	48.6	14.2	22.5	10.2	4.5	0.0	62.7	4,960
Jahanian	38.6	9.1	37.8	13.0	1.5	0.0	47.4	2,038
Area of residence								
Rural	33.4	12.4	35.8	14.4	4.1	0.0	45.7	13,965
All Urban	59.9	5.2	26.1	7.6	1.2	0.0	64.5	3,215
Other Urban	59.9	5.2	26.1	7.6	1.2	0.0	64.5	3,215
Education of head of household								
None	25.6	14.3	38.1	16.7	5.3	0.0	39.9	8,022
Primary	37.1	11.2	38.1	10.2	3.4	0.0	48.1	3,059
Middle	49.6	7.5	27.3	12.3	3.3	0.0	57.1	1,952
Secondary	56.5	5.9	28.8	8.1	0.6	0.0	62.3	2,798
Higher	63.1	6.0	20.3	10.2	0.5	0.0	68.3	1,327
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	63.0	37.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	63.0	21
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	16.8	18.6	39.4	16.6	8.5	0.0	35.4	5,377
Second	29.3	11.2	40.8	15.4	3.3	0.0	40.3	4,036
Middle	44.3	7.3	34.6	13.2	0.6	0.0	51.5	3,828
Fourth	64.2	5.9	23.3	6.7	0.0	0.0	69.8	2,736
Highest	86.3	0.4	9.2	4.1	0.0	0.0	86.4	1,203

Table EN.12B: Hands washing after using latrine

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing after using latrine, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing after latrine						Adequate washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one	No response/DK		
Punjab	57.8	8.2	25.4	6.2	2.4	0.1	65.9	592,843
District								
Khanewal	42.1	9.3	34.5	12.2	1.9	0.0	51.3	17,180
Tehsil								
Khanewal	35.9	5.0	42.8	14.7	1.5	0.0	40.7	4,631
Kabirwala	38.3	8.0	38.1	13.0	2.6	0.0	46.2	5,551
Mian Channu	50.9	15.9	23.0	8.3	1.9	0.0	66.7	4,960
Jahanian	45.3	6.6	34.3	13.2	0.6	0.0	51.6	2,038
Area of residence								
Rural	37.3	10.4	36.9	13.2	2.2	0.0	47.7	13,965
All Urban	63.1	4.6	24.4	7.7	0.2	0.0	67.0	3,215
Other Urban	63.1	4.6	24.4	7.7	0.2	0.0	67.0	3,215
Education of head of household								
None	29.0	12.4	40.0	15.6	3.0	0.0	41.3	8,022
Primary	40.7	9.5	38.0	10.8	1.1	0.0	50.0	3,059
Middle	54.8	5.7	30.2	8.2	1.0	0.0	60.5	1,952
Secondary	59.6	4.7	27.0	7.9	0.8	0.0	64.2	2,798
Higher	69.9	4.3	15.9	9.4	0.5	0.0	73.4	1,327
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	63.0	37.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	63.0	21
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	18.9	18.3	42.5	15.5	4.8	0.0	37.0	5,377
Second	32.6	8.9	42.7	14.6	1.1	0.0	41.4	4,036
Middle	50.5	4.3	32.7	12.1	0.4	0.0	54.7	3,828
Fourth	70.3	3.5	20.8	5.4	0.0	0.0	73.6	2,736
Highest	86.8	0.0	9.0	4.1	0.0	0.0	86.6	1,203

Table RH.1: Use of contraception

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years currently married who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of women (currently married) who are using:													Number of women currently married			
	Not using any method	Female sterilization	Male sterilization	Pill	IUD	Injections	Condom	Foam/jelly	LAM	Periodic abstinence	Withdrawal	Other	Total		Any modern method	Any traditional method	Any method*
Punjab	67.8	7.7	0.1	2.4	3.7	2.5	8.6	0.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	0.2	100.0	25.1	7.1	32.2	83,389
District																	
Khanewal	75.8	10.2	0.1	1.9	2.9	1.4	3.3		0.8	2.8	0.6	0.3	100.0	19.7	4.4	24.2	2,408
Tehsil																	
Khanewal	71.8	12.8	0.0	2.5	2.7	1.5	4.4		0.5	3.0	0.3	0.5	100.0	24.0	4.2	28.2	637
Kabirwala	79.3	9.1	0.1	1.7	3.0	1.1	2.3		0.9	1.4	0.6	0.4	100.0	17.4	3.4	20.7	790
Mian Channu	77.7	9.1	0.1	1.2	2.7	1.3	2.7		1.0	3.7	0.4	0.0	100.0	17.2	5.1	22.3	687
Jahamian	70.8	9.9	0.1	2.5	3.4	2.2	4.8		0.7	4.1	1.5	0.0	100.0	22.8	6.4	29.2	294
Area of residence																	
Rural	77.1	10.2	0.1	1.9	2.7	1.4	2.4		0.9	2.6	0.6	0.2	100.0	18.7	4.3	22.9	1,973
All Urban	70.2	10.0	0.1	2.0	3.7	1.3	7.4		0.6	3.8	0.4	0.6	100.0	24.5	5.3	29.8	435
Other Urban	70.2	10.0	0.1	2.0	3.7	1.3	7.4		0.6	3.8	0.4	0.6	100.0	24.5	5.3	29.8	435
Age																	
15-19	98.5	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1.5	0.0	1.5	63
20-24	92.7	0.9	0.0	1.6	0.4	1.6	0.9		1.0	0.5	0.3	0.3	100.0	5.2	2.0	7.3	327
25-29	81.8	3.4	0.0	2.2	2.6	1.7	3.1		1.9	2.6	0.1	0.5	100.0	13.0	5.1	18.2	550
30-34	74.4	10.4	0.0	1.5	3.6	2.7	3.4		1.0	2.5	0.3	0.2	100.0	21.6	4.0	25.6	456
35-39	65.3	16.6	0.4	2.5	5.4	0.4	5.3		0.0	3.1	0.6	0.4	100.0	30.6	4.1	34.7	458
40-44	63.9	20.2	0.1	1.6	2.7	0.5	4.2		0.4	4.5	1.8	0.0	100.0	29.4	6.7	36.1	343
45-49	72.5	14.7	0.0	1.7	1.8	1.2	2.2		0.0	5.2	0.7	0.0	100.0	21.6	5.9	27.5	212
Number of living children																	
0	99.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	100.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	364
1-2	87.8	1.4	0.0	2.2	1.8	1.3	2.6		1.2	1.4	0.0	0.1	100.0	9.4	2.8	12.2	641
3-4	67.5	12.4	0.0	1.5	5.4	2.1	5.1		1.1	3.7	0.7	0.6	100.0	26.5	6.0	32.5	726
4+	60.8	21.4	0.3	3.0	2.9	1.4	3.7		0.5	4.8	1.2	0.0	100.0	32.7	6.5	39.2	676
Missing	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	1
Mother's Education																	
None	76.6	11.8	0.1	1.7	2.2	1.2	1.6		0.8	3.1	0.6	0.2	100.0	18.7	4.7	23.4	1,639
Primary	74.9	6.4	0.0	2.5	3.8	2.5	6.4		0.5	2.0	0.6	0.4	100.0	21.6	3.5	25.1	360
Middle	77.1	7.4	0.0	1.4	3.4	1.4	3.4		2.5	3.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	17.2	5.7	22.9	142
Secondary	73.8	7.4	0.0	3.4	3.9	0.9	7.3		1.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	22.8	3.4	26.2	150
Higher	67.4	6.8	0.0	0.9	7.6	1.0	12.0		0.0	2.0	1.3	1.0	100.0	28.2	4.3	32.6	114
Madrasa/NISC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles																	
Lowest	81.2	9.6	0.1	1.5	1.7	1.1	0.9		1.2	2.0	0.2	0.5	100.0	15.0	3.9	18.8	756
Second	78.8	11.1	0.0	0.9	2.2	1.7	1.4		0.4	3.1	0.4	0.0	100.0	17.2	3.9	21.2	550
Middle	72.4	10.9	0.2	2.6	3.3	1.9	4.5		0.5	2.6	1.0	0.1	100.0	23.3	4.2	27.6	533
Fourth	70.0	9.0	0.1	2.6	5.1	1.2	5.4		1.0	4.7	0.7	0.3	100.0	30.0	6.8	30.0	382
Highest	67.0	10.3	0.0	2.9	4.3	0.7	10.7		0.8	2.2	0.8	0.4	100.0	28.9	4.2	33.0	186

Table RLJA: Contraceptive drop-out

Married women aged 15-49 years who used contraception previously but do not currently, Punjab MICS 2007-08.

	Percentage of women ever used but are not currently using contraceptives	Number of women	Reason for discontinuing contraception										Total	Number of women who ever used but are not currently using contraceptives		
			Religious reasons	Want another child	Want a son	Contraceptive products too expensive	Woman/husband is ill	Terminated temporarily	Side effects	Menopause	No reason/Other	Missing				
Punjab	4.3	83,389	11.3	35.8	9.3	1.0	3.5	7.3	6.2	7.3	6.2	7.3	9.5	8.7	100.0	3,601
District																
Khanewal	1.6	2,408	9.0	28.2	7.2	8.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.1	23.0	100.0	39
Tehsil																
Khanewal	1.4	637	0.0	21.7	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.4	32.9	100.0	9
Kabirwala	2.4	790	17.6	34.8	7.6	16.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.1	4.7	100.0	19
Mian Channu	1.1	687	0.0	26.4	25.6	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	8
Jaharian	1.2	294	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	65.0	100.0	3
Area of residence																
Rural	1.0	1,973	7.7	27.9	9.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.7	0.0	100.0	19
All Urban	4.4	435	10.1	28.5	5.8	15.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.1	26.5	100.0	19
Other Urban	4.4	435	10.1	28.5	5.8	15.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.1	26.5	100.0	19
Number of living children																
0	0.6	364	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	2.8	2
1-2	1.6	641	2.8	20.3	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.4	2.4	30.0	10
3-4	1.8	726	0.0	7.9	3.3	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.8	5.7	33.6	13
4+	2.0	676	3.3	0.0	3.9	8.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.8	6.9	33.5	13
Missing	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Mother's Education																
None	1.4	1,639	9.4	29.3	6.4	9.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.7	11.3	29.5	23
Primary	2.9	360	10.0	20.9	9.8	8.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.6	16.9	15.4	10
Middle	1.2	142	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Secondary	1.0	150	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Higher	1.9	114	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	100.0	0.0	2
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles																
Lowest	1.3	756	0.0	49.4	18.4	13.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	18.8	10
Second	1.6	550	14.6	0.0	0.0	29.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	56.2	9
Middle	1.3	533	10.2	53.9	9.9	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	17.2	0.0	8.7	7
Fourth	1.9	382	22.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	26.6	9.6	41.3	7
Highest	3.1	186	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	100.0	0.0	6

Table RH.2: Unwilling pregnancy

Percentage of pregnant women aged 15-49 years currently married by desire to get pregnant, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Wanted to get pregnant?				Percentage of un-willing pregnancy	Number of pregnant women
	Now	Later	Did not want more children	Missing		
Punjab	67.0	21.2	4.3	7.6	25.5	9,272
District						
Khanewal	60.1	19.6	2.6	17.7	22.2	286
Tehsil						
Khanewal	51.8	28.3	2.7	17.2	31.0	71
Kabirwala	67.4	14.9	3.0	14.7	17.9	104
Mian Channu	59.3	17.1	1.1	22.6	18.2	82
Jahanian	56.9	22.4	4.9	15.8	27.3	30
Area of residence						
Rural	59.2	20.5	3.1	17.1	23.6	239
All Urban	64.8	14.9	0.0	20.4	14.9	47
Other Urban	64.8	14.9	0.0	20.4	14.9	47
Number of living children						
0	78.2	6.0	0.0	15.8	6.0	83
1-2	61.5	20.9	0.9	16.7	21.8	111
3-4	45.0	27.9	5.8	21.3	33.7	62
4+	37.2	34.9	9.2	18.8	44.0	31
Mother's Education						
None	58.0	22.0	3.1	16.9	25.1	186
Primary	60.5	24.6	1.6	13.4	26.1	43
Middle	75.7	5.7	0.0	18.6	5.7	24
Secondary	67.4	4.3	4.9	23.4	9.2	18
Higher	49.2	17.9	0.0	32.9	17.9	14
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	60.8	17.1	3.6	18.5	20.7	96
Second	59.5	23.8	2.5	14.3	26.2	89
Middle	58.0	22.8	0.0	19.2	22.8	45
Fourth	54.5	19.5	5.0	21.0	24.5	35
Highest	73.6	7.1	0.0	19.3	7.1	22

Table RH.3: Antenatal care Provider

Persons providing antenatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Person providing antenatal care**							No antenatal care received	Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/midwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative/Friend	Other/misg				
Punjab	41.2	6.6	4.9	0.8	26.4	0.4	2.3	17.4	100.0	52.7	29,696
District											
Khanewal	33.5	3.1	7.6	0.3	34.5	0.1	1.5	19.3	100	44.3	846
Tehsil											
Khanewal	38.3	5.5	5.3	0.4	27.3	0.0	1.0	22.2	100	49.1	228
Kabirwala	28.6	2.0	9.3	0.6	40.3	0.3	2.2	16.7	100	39.9	279
Mian Channu	34.6	1.9	7.2	0.0	38.8	0.0	1.3	16.3	100	43.6	243
Jahanian	33.8	4.2	9.1	0.0	24.3	0.0	0.9	27.7	100	47.1	95
Area of residence											
Rural	30.1	3.0	7.8	0.2	37.0	0.1	1.6	20.2	100	40.9	699
All Urban	49.8	3.9	6.8	0.6	23.0	0.0	1.0	14.9	100	60.5	147
Other Urban	49.8	3.9	6.8	0.6	23.0	0.0	1.0	14.9	100	60.5	147
Age											
15-19	40.5	7.6	0.0	0.0	39.6	0.0	4.2	8.1	100	48.1	18
20-24	39.7	3.0	7.6	0.5	31.0	0.0	2.0	16.1	100	50.4	163
25-29	33.8	2.9	7.1	0.5	32.6	0.0	1.6	21.4	100	43.8	305
30-34	33.7	4.6	7.6	0.0	36.8	0.5	0.5	16.4	100	45.8	199
35-39	29.0	0.6	5.6	0.0	41.3	0.0	0.7	22.8	100	35.2	111
40-44	21.5	2.3	18.3	0.0	32.0	0.0	0.0	25.9	100	42.1	36
45-49	11.2	6.2	16.2	0.0	31.1	0.0	13.7	21.5	100	33.7	14
Mother's Education											
None	23.4	2.9	8.8	0.3	40.1	0.2	1.5	23.0	100	35.0	552
Primary	43.3	3.8	7.0	0.0	29.3	0.0	2.9	13.7	100	54.1	143
Middle	50.5	7.4	1.7	0.0	24.0	0.0	0.0	16.4	100	59.7	53
Secondary	59.1	0.0	3.2	0.0	26.4	0.0	0.0	11.3	100	62.3	59
Higher	78.8	3.6	8.2	2.4	2.5	0.0	0.0	4.6	100	90.6	38
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles											
Lowest	17.8	2.1	8.2	0.2	42.2	0.3	1.9	27.1	100	28.2	280
Second	29.6	3.0	8.7	0.4	38.9	0.0	1.7	17.8	100	41.3	198
Middle	35.0	4.7	7.0	0.5	31.4	0.0	0.9	20.5	100	46.7	181
Fourth	53.0	4.8	6.4	0.0	25.8	0.0	1.2	8.9	100	64.2	129
Highest	75.7	0.0	5.3	0.0	11.5	0.0	1.3	6.2	100	81.0	57

Table RH.5: Assistance during delivery

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 with a birth in two years preceding the survey by type of personnel assisting at delivery, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Person assisting at delivery								Total	Any skilled personnel*	Delivered in health facility**	Number of women who gave birth in preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/midwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative/friend	Other/mis-sing	No attendant				
Punjab	32.8	6.0	3.8	0.6	54.5	1.0	1.0	0.4	100.0	42.6	38.3	29,696
District												
Khanewal	26.5	3.2	6.5	0.7	62.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	100.0	36.1	30.7	846
Tehsil												
Khanewal	27.9	4.6	3.8	0.6	61.2	0.0	1.8	0.0	100.0	36.4	31.0	228
Kabirwala	22.1	3.0	7.1	0.6	65.8	0.3	0.6	0.4	100.0	32.3	25.3	279
Mian Channu	29.5	1.3	5.7	0.8	61.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	100.0	36.5	31.5	243
Jahanian	28.0	4.7	12.7	0.8	52.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	100.0	45.5	43.4	95
Area of residence												
Rural	24.1	3.0	6.5	0.4	64.7	0.1	0.9	0.1	100.0	33.7	28.0	699
All Urban	37.6	3.7	6.0	1.8	48.8	0.0	2.0	0.0	100.0	47.4	43.5	147
Other Urban	37.6	3.7	6.0	1.8	48.8	0.0	2.0	0.0	100.0	47.4	43.5	147
Age												
15-19	27.4	0.0	3.3	7.6	57.6	0.0	4.2	0.0	100.0	30.6	30.6	18
20-24	29.1	4.1	6.0	1.2	57.3	0.0	1.7	0.6	100.0	39.2	32.4	163
25-29	27.4	3.6	7.2	0.5	60.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	100.0	38.2	34.8	305
30-34	27.7	3.6	5.6	0.0	61.5	0.5	1.2	0.0	100.0	36.8	29.3	199
35-39	22.0	1.7	5.1	0.0	69.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	100.0	28.8	23.1	111
40-44	19.1	0.0	11.5	0.0	68.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	100.0	30.6	25.6	36
45-49	11.2	0.0	10.9	5.5	72.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	22.1	11.2	14
Mother's Education												
None	17.2	3.0	6.6	0.5	71.0	0.2	1.4	0.2	100.0	26.8	22.7	552
Primary	37.2	3.1	7.2	0.4	51.9	0.0	0.3	0.0	100.0	47.4	38.9	143
Middle	43.4	6.7	4.6	2.6	42.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	54.7	48.0	53
Secondary	41.7	1.7	4.6	0.0	50.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	100.0	48.1	39.6	59
Higher	71.1	3.6	7.3	2.4	15.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	82.0	74.9	38
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles												
Lowest	13.9	2.1	6.4	0.2	75.5	0.3	1.2	0.4	100.0	22.4	18.4	280
Second	21.1	2.1	5.2	0.0	70.4	0.0	1.2	0.0	100.0	28.4	22.9	198
Middle	23.1	4.5	8.7	1.7	61.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	100.0	36.3	31.4	181
Fourth	48.8	6.2	4.6	1.5	37.5	0.0	1.3	0.0	100.0	59.7	50.6	129
Highest	67.4	0.6	8.1	0.0	23.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	100.0	76.0	70.2	57

Table RH.5A: Postnatal care provider

Persons providing postnatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Person providing postnatal care							No postnatal care received	Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/midwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative/Friend	Other/mis-sing				
Punjab	31.7	5.6	3.6	0.7	51.8	1.0	1.6	4.0	100.0	40.9	29,696
District											
Khanewal	26.3	3.1	6.5	0.6	61.4	0.1	1.8	0.2	100.0	35.9	846
Tehsil											
Khanewal	27.9	4.7	3.7	0.6	61.3	0.0	1.8	0.0	100.0	36.3	228
Kabirwala	22.4	2.8	7.1	0.6	65.4	0.3	1.0	0.4	100.0	32.3	279
Mian Channu	28.2	1.3	6.0	0.8	60.9	0.0	2.5	0.4	100.0	35.5	243
Jahanian	28.9	4.7	13.0	0.0	51.3	0.0	2.0	0.0	100.0	46.7	95
Area of residence											
Rural	24.4	2.9	6.4	0.3	64.1	0.1	1.4	0.3	100.0	33.7	699
All Urban	35.4	3.7	7.2	1.8	48.2	0.0	3.6	0.0	100.0	46.4	147
Other Urban	35.4	3.7	7.2	1.8	48.2	0.0	3.6	0.0	100.0	46.4	147
Age											
15-19	27.4	0.0	3.3	7.6	57.6	0.0	4.2	0.0	100.0	30.6	18
20-24	28.6	4.1	6.5	1.2	55.8	0.0	3.2	0.6	100.0	39.2	163
25-29	27.3	3.6	7.2	0.5	59.6	0.0	1.5	0.3	100.0	38.1	305
30-34	27.8	3.2	5.4	0.0	62.4	0.5	0.8	0.0	100.0	36.3	199
35-39	21.0	1.7	5.1	0.0	69.5	0.0	2.7	0.0	100.0	27.8	111
40-44	19.1	0.0	12.3	0.0	68.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	31.3	36
45-49	16.8	0.0	10.9	0.0	72.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	27.7	14
Mother's Education											
None	17.2	3.0	6.7	0.3	70.1	0.2	2.1	0.3	100.0	26.9	552
Primary	36.6	3.1	7.2	0.4	51.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	100.0	46.9	143
Middle	43.4	6.7	4.6	2.6	42.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	54.7	53
Secondary	41.7	1.7	4.6	0.0	50.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	100.0	48.1	59
Higher	70.3	1.6	7.3	2.4	15.7	0.0	2.8	0.0	100.0	79.2	38
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles											
Lowest	13.9	2.4	6.0	0.2	73.8	0.3	2.8	0.4	100.0	22.4	280
Second	20.9	1.7	5.6	0.0	70.2	0.0	1.2	0.4	100.0	28.2	198
Middle	23.2	4.5	9.1	1.3	61.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	100.0	36.7	181
Fourth	48.6	5.6	4.8	1.5	37.5	0.0	2.0	0.0	100.0	59.0	129
Highest	66.1	0.6	8.1	0.0	23.5	0.0	1.8	0.0	100.0	74.8	57

Table RH.7: Currently married women by age

Percentage of currently married women aged 15-49 years by age, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Age group in years							Total	Number of married women 15-49
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49		
Punjab	3.2	13.9	21.5	18.8	18.3	14.2	10.2	100.0	83,389
District									
Khanewal	2.6	13.6	22.8	18.9	19.0	14.2	8.8	100.0	2,408
Tehsil									
Khanewal	2.2	12.2	23.0	18.0	20.0	14.8	9.9	100.0	637
Kabirwala	3.3	14.9	22.5	19.4	18.2	14.4	7.3	100.0	790
Mian Channu	2.3	13.4	23.4	19.1	19.4	12.6	9.7	100.0	687
Jahanian	2.3	13.3	22.0	19.5	18.0	16.6	8.3	100.0	294
Area of residence									
Rural	2.9	13.9	22.7	19.0	18.1	14.4	8.9	100.0	1,973
All Urban	1.3	12.0	23.3	18.6	23.0	13.7	8.1	100.0	435
Other Urban	1.3	12.0	23.3	18.6	23.0	13.7	8.1	100.0	435
Mother's Education									
None	2.4	11.5	19.2	18.7	20.4	16.6	11.1	100.0	1,639
Primary	3.5	18.7	28.6	19.0	16.3	8.9	5.2	100.0	360
Middle	5.5	20.9	32.5	15.9	11.3	10.3	3.5	100.0	142
Secondary	1.0	19.8	32.0	23.3	15.0	6.9	2.0	100.0	150
Higher	0.5	8.7	33.4	20.3	23.1	11.8	2.1	100.0	114
Madrassa/NSC	46.6	53.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	3.8	13.3	22.8	18.0	19.8	13.4	8.9	100.0	756
Second	4.1	15.2	22.2	21.5	18.9	10.6	7.5	100.0	550
Middle	1.7	14.6	21.7	18.6	17.9	15.9	9.6	100.0	533
Fourth	0.5	12.4	23.3	16.7	19.5	18.1	9.6	100.0	382
Highest	0.8	9.2	27.2	20.5	18.3	15.7	8.3	100.0	186

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Table ED.8A: Literacy rate (10 years and older)

Percentage of household members aged 10 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
Punjab	68.7	227,607	49.5	217,054	59.3	444,661
District						
Khaneval	68.8	6,535	41.9	6,192	55.7	12,727
Tehsil						
Khaneval	71.0	1,723	45.0	1,670	58.2	3,394
Kabirwala	67.7	2,144	37.7	1,998	53.2	4,142
Mian Channu	67.7	1,890	41.3	1,769	54.9	3,659
Jahanian	69.7	778	47.7	755	58.9	1,533
Area of residence						
Rural	66.3	5,278	36.6	4,991	51.9	10,269
All Urban	79.4	1,257	63.7	1,202	71.7	2,458
Other Urban	79.4	1,257	63.7	1,202	71.7	2,458
Age						
10 - 14	82.8	1,126	69.4	1,063	76.3	2,188
15 - 19	80.3	996	63.4	1,002	71.8	1,998
20 - 24	79.3	791	55.1	769	67.4	1,561
25 - 29	80.8	671	45.8	668	63.4	1,339
30 - 34	69.1	480	34.0	514	50.9	994
35 - 39	63.6	474	26.0	471	44.9	946
40 - 44	59.0	431	19.2	353	41.1	784
45 - 49	55.7	345	14.4	221	39.6	566
50 - 54	54.0	277	9.9	380	28.5	657
55 - 59	44.0	244	11.5	229	28.3	473
60 - 64	46.1	235	7.7	166	30.2	401
65 - 69	38.2	169	4.5	143	22.7	312
70 - 74	32.9	150	6.0	125	20.6	275
75 +	24.1	145	4.8	88	16.8	233
Education						
None	42.0	3,104	26.7	2,881	34.7	5,985
Primary	89.1	1,123	42.3	1,085	66.1	2,208
Middle	93.5	719	52.9	700	73.5	1,419
Secondary	95.3	1,064	62.8	1,034	79.3	2,098
Higher	96.5	519	70.9	486	84.1	1,005
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0	100.0	0	100.0	1
Missing/DK	88.0	6	21.2	7	52.5	12
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	44.2	1,971	16.0	1,840	30.6	3,811
Second	66.7	1,507	33.9	1,436	50.7	2,943
Middle	80.8	1,477	51.0	1,408	66.2	2,884
Fourth	89.2	1,117	67.4	1,035	78.7	2,152
Highest	93.3	464	83.6	473	88.4	937

Table ED.8B: Literacy rate (15 years and older)

Percentage of household members aged 15 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
Punjab	66.1	189,685	44.7	182,312	55.6	371,997
District						
Khanewal	65.9	5,409	36.2	5,130	51.4	10,539
Tehsil						
Khanewal	68.4	1,431	39.3	1,375	54.1	2,806
Kabirwala	64.9	1,764	32.4	1,669	49.1	3,433
Mian Channu	64.4	1,570	35.3	1,462	50.4	3,032
Jahanian	66.9	644	41.5	624	54.4	1,268
Area of residence						
Rural	63.0	4,356	30.8	4,124	47.3	8,480
All Urban	77.9	1,053	58.5	1,005	68.4	2,059
Other Urban	77.9	1,053	58.5	1,005	68.4	2,059
Age						
15 - 19	80.3	996	63.4	1,002	71.8	1,998
20 - 24	79.3	791	55.1	769	67.4	1,561
25 - 29	80.8	671	45.8	668	63.4	1,339
30 - 34	69.1	480	34.0	514	50.9	994
35 - 39	63.6	474	26.0	471	44.9	946
40 - 44	59.0	431	19.2	353	41.1	784
45 - 49	55.7	345	14.4	221	39.6	566
50 - 54	54.0	277	9.9	380	28.5	657
55 - 59	44.0	244	11.5	229	28.3	473
60 - 64	46.1	235	7.7	166	30.2	401
65 - 69	38.2	169	4.5	143	22.7	312
70 - 74	32.9	150	6.0	125	20.6	275
75 +	24.1	145	4.8	88	16.8	233
Education						
None	34.9	2,522	21.1	2,367	28.2	4,888
Primary	89.1	962	36.2	906	63.4	1,868
Middle	93.8	603	46.8	575	70.9	1,177
Secondary	95.1	881	56.2	859	75.9	1,739
Higher	96.0	438	66.2	417	81.5	855
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0	100.0	0	100.0	1
Missing/DK	83.9	4	11.8	6	42.4	10
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	39.7	1,597	10.8	1,495	25.7	3,092
Second	62.3	1,232	26.4	1,192	44.7	2,424
Middle	78.3	1,239	44.0	1,159	61.7	2,397
Fourth	87.3	938	62.0	882	75.1	1,820
Highest	92.3	404	80.7	401	86.5	805

Table ED.8C: Literacy rate (15-24 years)

Percentage of household members aged 15-24 years who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members
Punjab	79.0	64,064	67.7	63,807	73.3	127,872
District Khaneval	79.9	1,788	59.8	1,772	69.9	3,559
Tehsil						
Khaneval	81.2	485	65.0	489	73.1	974
Kabirwala	78.7	582	55.2	566	67.1	1,147
Mian Channu	79.2	509	56.5	493	68.0	1,002
Jahanian	82.0	211	67.2	225	74.4	436
Area of residence						
Rural	78.5	1,438	53.6	1,401	66.2	2,839
All Urban	85.5	350	83.4	371	84.4	721
Other Urban	85.5	350	83.4	371	84.4	721
Age						
15 - 19	80.3	996	63.4	1,002	71.8	1,998
20 - 24	79.3	791	55.1	769	67.4	1,561
Education						
None	64.0	826	42.2	802	53.3	1,628
Primary	88.8	322	60.9	337	74.5	659
Middle	93.1	191	72.7	198	82.7	388
Secondary	97.0	306	84.1	294	90.7	599
Higher	97.4	143	89.0	140	93.2	282
Missing/DK	100.0	1	50.0	1	66.7	2
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	56.7	489	22.6	465	40.1	954
Second	78.6	410	50.8	427	64.4	837
Middle	90.8	437	76.0	418	83.5	855
Fourth	94.7	330	87.5	323	91.2	653
Highest	98.1	122	99.2	139	98.7	261

Table ED.1: Pre-school attendance

Percentage of children aged 3-4 years who are attending pre-school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years
Punjab	13.8	14,977	13.2	14,323	13.5	29,300
District						
Khanewal	8.4	454	7.7	433	8.0	887
Tehsil						
Khanewal	9.0	123	8.0	126	8.5	249
Kabirwala	7.0	159	8.6	136	7.7	294
Mian Channu	10.8	122	6.0	124	8.3	246
Jahanian	5.4	51	9.0	47	7.1	98
Area of residence						
Rural	6.6	386	7.0	369	6.8	756
All Urban	18.6	68	11.7	63	15.2	131
Other Urban	18.6	68	11.7	63	15.2	131
Age						
3	4.4	235	2.6	229	3.6	464
4	12.6	219	13.4	204	13.0	423
Education						
None	5.4	338	6.2	304	5.8	642
Primary	8.7	49	8.8	71	8.8	120
Middle	16.5	25	14.4	24	15.4	49
Secondary	37.9	16	15.0	22	24.8	39
Higher	20.0	25	11.4	12	17.2	37
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	5.0	170	6.0	148	5.5	318
Second	9.1	108	6.9	120	7.9	228
Middle	6.7	91	4.1	89	5.4	180
Fourth	10.9	54	10.6	55	10.7	110
Highest	25.5	30	32.2	21	28.2	51

Table ED.2: Primary school entry

Percentage of children of primary school entry age attending grade 1*, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (5 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (5 years)	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (6 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (6 years)
Punjab	18.9	14,684	38.4	16,234
District				
Khanewal	23.5	438	38.6	477
Tehsil				
Khanewal	18.3	124	40.8	120
Kabirwala	30.0	115	30.7	164
Mian Channu	22.8	148	41.3	129
Jahanian	23.6	51	48.9	64
Gender				
Male	24.9	221	39.7	266
Female	22.0	217	37.1	211
Area of residence				
Rural	22.5	363	37.7	397
All Urban	28.3	74	42.7	79
Other Urban	28.3	74	42.7	79
Age of child				
5 or 6	23.5	438	38.6	477
Mother's education				
None	19.9	315	30.3	357
Primary	31.7	70	58.8	59
Middle	21.1	17	64.3	21
Secondary	27.6	22	67.0	22
Higher	63.9	13	71.9	17
Madrasa/NSC			100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	13.6	157	24.5	179
Second	22.1	105	37.9	109
Middle	30.8	99	47.9	109
Fourth	34.8	54	54.8	51
Highest	39.5	22	64.2	28

Table ED.3A: Primary school net attendance ratio (5-9 years)

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	54.0	39,519	51.8	37,026	52.9	76,545
District						
Khanewal	56.7	1,234	50.8	1,086	53.9	2,319
Tehsil						
Khanewal	58.0	332	50.0	320	54.1	652
Kabirwala	52.9	388	48.3	328	50.8	716
Mian Channu	58.8	368	50.7	317	55.0	685
Jahanian	58.5	146	59.6	119	59.0	266
Area of residence						
Rural	55.4	1,022	47.3	891	51.6	1,913
All Urban	63.3	212	66.3	195	64.8	406
Other Urban	63.3	212	66.3	195	64.8	406
Age						
5	24.9	221	22.0	217	23.5	438
6	41.5	266	38.4	211	40.1	477
7	66.7	265	55.6	232	61.5	497
8	71.8	283	63.3	251	67.8	535
9	77.7	199	76.7	174	77.3	374
Mother's education						
None	52.7	945	44.7	820	49.0	1,765
Primary	68.2	168	62.4	135	65.6	303
Middle	73.5	39	66.0	44	69.5	82
Secondary	69.4	45	76.6	52	73.3	97
Higher	75.4	37	90.7	34	82.7	71
Madrassa/NSC	.	0	100.0	1	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	43.2	461	30.5	367	37.6	828
Second	57.3	286	51.8	283	54.5	568
Middle	67.1	263	62.5	243	64.9	506
Fourth	71.1	158	69.3	131	70.3	289
Highest	72.6	66	80.9	61	76.6	127

Table ED.3B: Primary school gross attendance ratio (5-9 years)

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (GAR),
MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	101.6	39,519	92.5	37,026	97.2	76,545
District						
Khanewal	100.4	1,234	94.8	1,086	97.8	2,319
Tehsil						
Khanewal	99.3	332	93.8	320	96.6	652
Kabirwala	98.6	388	88.2	328	93.9	716
Mian Channu	104.6	368	97.2	317	101.1	685
Jahanian	97.6	146	109.0	119	102.7	266
Area of residence						
Rural	99.2	1,022	90.2	891	95.0	1,913
All Urban	106.6	212	115.6	195	110.9	406
Other Urban	106.6	212	115.6	195	110.9	406
Mother's education						
None	96.7	945	88.0	820	92.7	1,765
Primary	104.4	168	108.9	135	106.4	303
Middle	108.0	39	103.9	44	105.9	82
Secondary	99.5	45	112.0	52	106.1	97
Higher	108.3	37	110.1	34	109.1	71
Madrassa/NSC	.	0	100.0	1	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	79.6	461	60.0	367	70.9	828
Second	110.2	286	97.5	283	103.9	568
Middle	107.7	263	114.5	243	110.9	506
Fourth	124.3	158	136.5	131	129.8	289
Highest	118.3	66	122.5	61	120.3	127

Table ED.3C: Public and private primary school attendance rate

Percentage of children age 5-9 years attending primary schools by type of school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Attending public primary school	Attending private primary school	Attending Madrasa/ NSC	Attending primary school but DK type of school or type is missing	Total	Number of children 5-9 years old
Punjab	55.9	43.0	0.2	0.9	100.0	40,501
District						
Khanewal	72.0	25.4	0.6	1.9	100.0	1,251
Tehsil						
Khanewal	66.2	31.3	0.0	2.6	100.0	353
Kabirwala	75.8	19.9	2.1	2.2	100.0	364
Mian Channu	74.7	23.7	0.0	1.7	100.0	377
Jahanian	70.1	29.3	0.0	0.6	100.0	157
Area of residence						
Rural	80.0	17.5	0.8	1.7	100.0	988
All Urban	42.0	55.0	0.0	3.0	100.0	263
Other Urban	42.0	55.0	0.0	3.0	100.0	263
Age						
5	70.8	25.5	0.0	3.7	100.0	103
6	66.9	29.9	1.1	2.0	100.0	191
7	73.5	25.5	0.0	1.0	100.0	305
8	73.3	24.3	0.8	1.6	100.0	363
9	72.7	23.8	0.9	2.6	100.0	289
Mother's education						
None	81.1	15.6	0.9	2.4	100.0	864
Primary	65.0	33.7	0.0	1.3	100.0	199
Middle	56.1	43.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	57
Secondary	30.4	68.7	0.0	0.9	100.0	71
Higher	27.7	72.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	58
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	87.9	9.0	0.8	2.4	100.0	312
Second	84.0	12.0	1.1	2.9	100.0	310
Middle	70.4	27.6	0.6	1.4	100.0	329
Fourth	56.5	41.9	0.0	1.6	100.0	203
Highest	21.0	79.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	97

Table ED.4: Middle/Secondary school net attendance ratio

Percentage of children of middle/secondary school age (10-14 years) attending secondary school or higher (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	29.6	37,922	27.8	34,743	28.7	72,665
District						
Khanewal	31.3	1,126	19.5	1,063	25.6	2,188
Tehsil						
Khanewal	34.7	292	21.7	296	28.1	588
Kabirwala	28.7	380	17.8	329	23.7	709
Mian Channu	28.8	320	16.6	307	22.8	627
Jahanian	37.5	134	25.8	131	31.7	265
Area of residence						
Rural	30.5	922	15.4	866	23.2	1,789
All Urban	35.1	203	37.6	196	36.3	400
Other Urban	35.1	203	37.6	196	36.3	400
Age						
10	6.4	290	5.8	282	6.1	572
11	18.0	151	9.2	138	13.8	289
12	34.1	275	22.7	243	28.7	518
13	53.2	190	30.8	187	42.1	377
14	51.1	219	30.9	213	41.1	432
Mother's education						
None	26.9	899	13.3	841	20.3	1,739
Primary	44.3	123	39.4	132	41.8	255
Middle	46.9	34	40.2	30	43.8	64
Secondary	58.4	36	43.5	33	51.2	69
Higher	64.6	31	68.5	24	66.3	55
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	16.2	374	4.0	345	10.3	719
Second	27.3	275	14.6	244	21.3	518
Middle	42.9	238	23.8	249	33.1	487
Fourth	46.3	179	34.7	153	40.9	332
Highest	53.7	60	63.5	72	59.0	132

Table ED.4w: Secondary school age children attending primary school

Percentage of children of secondary school age (10-14 years) attending primary school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children
Punjab	46.3	37,922	40.4	34,743	43.4	72,665
District						
Khanewal	45.1	1,126	42.6	1,063	43.8	2,188
Tehsil						
Khanewal	44.6	292	43.2	296	43.9	588
Kabirwala	44.4	380	37.9	329	41.4	709
Mian Channu	49.3	320	46.5	307	48.0	627
Jahanian	37.8	134	43.5	131	40.6	265
Area of residence						
Rural	45.5	922	41.8	866	43.7	1,789
All Urban	43.2	203	46.0	196	44.6	400
Other Urban	43.2	203	46.0	196	44.6	400
Age						
10	74.4	290	66.9	282	70.7	572
11	64.6	151	66.6	138	65.5	289
12	42.1	275	38.0	243	40.1	518
13	24.4	190	28.2	187	26.3	377
14	14.4	219	12.7	213	13.6	432
Mother's education						
None	45.9	899	41.5	841	43.8	1,739
Primary	46.4	123	47.1	132	46.7	255
Middle	39.4	34	56.3	30	47.3	64
Secondary	36.1	36	51.5	33	43.5	69
Higher	35.4	31	28.9	24	32.5	55
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	43.1	374	30.1	345	36.9	719
Second	50.2	275	48.2	244	49.3	518
Middle	42.5	238	48.7	249	45.7	487
Fourth	44.7	179	55.1	153	49.5	332
Highest	44.5	60	34.9	72	39.3	132

Table ED.7: Education gender parity

Ratio of females to males attending primary education and ratio of females to males attending secondary education, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for primary school NAR*	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for secondary school NAR*
Punjab	51.8	54.0	0.96	27.8	29.6	0.94
District						
Khanewal	50.8	56.7	0.89	19.5	31.3	0.62
Tehsil						
Khanewal	50.0	58.0	0.86	21.7	34.7	0.63
Kabirwala	48.3	52.9	0.91	17.8	28.7	0.62
Mian Channu	50.7	58.8	0.86	16.6	28.8	0.58
Jahanian	59.6	58.5	1.02	25.8	37.5	0.69
Area of residence						
Rural	47.3	55.4	0.86	15.4	30.5	0.51
All Urban	66.3	63.3	1.05	37.6	35.1	1.07
Other Urban	66.3	63.3	1.05	37.6	35.1	1.07
Mother's education						
None	44.7	52.7	0.85	13.3	26.9	0.49
Primary	62.4	68.2	0.92	39.4	44.3	0.89
Middle	66.0	73.5	0.90	40.2	46.9	0.86
Secondary	76.6	69.4	1.10	43.5	58.4	0.74
Higher	90.7	75.4	1.20	68.5	64.6	1.06
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	.	.	.	.	.
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	30.5	43.2	0.71	4.0	16.2	0.25
Second	51.8	57.3	0.90	14.6	27.3	0.54
Middle	62.5	67.1	0.93	23.8	42.9	0.56
Fourth	69.3	71.1	0.97	34.7	46.3	0.75
Highest	80.9	72.6	1.11	63.5	53.7	1.18

Table ED.9A: Physical access to primary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	93.0	5.3	1.7	91.4	5.9	2.7	74.7	9.6	15.7	74.0	9.8	16.2	91,075
District													
Khanewal	96.7	2.6	0.7	95.8	2.9	1.2	74.2	7.8	18.0	74.4	7.8	17.8	3,228
Tehsil													
Khanewal	97.5	2.4	0.1	96.5	3.3	0.3	76.9	8.8	14.3	76.6	9.0	14.4	816
Kabirwala	94.3	3.7	2.0	92.1	4.3	3.6	72.7	3.5	23.8	73.4	3.5	23.1	1,008
Mian Channu	97.5	2.5	0.0	97.4	2.3	0.2	72.7	12.6	14.7	72.7	12.6	14.7	952
Jahanian	99.3	0.7	0.0	99.3	0.7	0.0	77.3	1.3	21.3	77.2	1.3	21.4	452
Area of residence													
Rural	96.3	2.9	0.8	95.2	3.3	1.5	62.7	11.1	26.2	62.9	11.1	26.0	2,496
All Urban	98.3	1.4	0.3	98.0	1.7	0.3	99.3	0.6	0.1	99.2	0.7	0.1	732
Other Urban	98.3	1.4	0.3	98.0	1.7	0.3	99.3	0.6	0.1	99.2	0.7	0.1	732
Education of household head													
None	95.8	3.2	1.0	94.6	3.5	1.9	67.4	8.3	24.4	67.6	8.3	24.1	1,479
Primary	95.4	3.4	1.1	94.8	3.8	1.3	71.6	8.3	20.1	71.7	8.3	20.0	530
Middle	98.6	1.4	0.0	97.3	2.5	0.3	77.8	8.2	14.0	77.9	8.5	13.6	374
Secondary	98.2	1.6	0.2	98.0	1.6	0.4	83.9	6.9	9.2	83.9	6.9	9.2	559
Higher	98.6	1.4	0.0	97.8	1.8	0.4	84.7	5.6	9.7	84.7	5.6	9.7	282
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	3
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	93.7	4.6	1.7	91.6	5.0	3.4	52.3	10.9	36.8	52.8	11.0	36.2	1,030
Second	97.4	2.2	0.4	96.7	2.8	0.6	69.3	10.5	20.2	69.7	10.5	19.8	730
Middle	98.7	1.2	0.1	98.2	1.6	0.1	80.8	8.4	10.8	80.7	8.6	10.7	683
Fourth	97.9	2.1	0.0	98.1	1.9	0.0	89.9	3.8	6.3	89.7	3.8	6.5	526
Highest	99.6	0.4	0.0	99.2	0.8	0.0	98.0	0.4	1.6	97.6	0.4	2.0	259

Table ED.9B: Physical access to middle schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	62.6	23.2	14.2	62.8	21.0	16.3	65.5	13.1	21.5	65.3	13.1	21.7	91,075
District													
Khanewal	65.6	20.6	13.8	61.9	20.5	17.6	59.0	11.4	29.7	59.2	11.5	29.3	3,228
Tehsil													
Khanewal	63.3	27.9	8.8	58.6	27.0	14.4	62.0	13.4	24.6	62.9	13.6	23.5	816
Kabirwala	69.4	14.6	16.0	68.2	11.5	20.3	57.1	7.2	35.8	57.0	7.3	35.7	1,008
Mian Channu	62.8	21.3	15.9	57.9	26.6	15.6	53.0	16.4	30.5	52.9	16.4	30.6	952
Jahanian	67.7	18.2	14.1	63.9	13.4	22.8	77.1	1.8	21.1	77.4	1.7	20.9	452
Area of residence													
Rural	54.9	26.7	18.4	49.6	26.6	23.8	41.0	15.8	43.2	41.7	15.8	42.4	2,496
All Urban	96.5	3.1	0.4	96.2	3.4	0.4	97.5	1.8	0.7	97.2	2.0	0.8	732
Other Urban	96.5	3.1	0.4	96.2	3.4	0.4	97.5	1.8	0.7	97.2	2.0	0.8	732
Education of household head													
None	57.7	24.6	17.7	52.6	25.3	22.0	48.7	12.8	38.5	49.0	13.0	38.0	1,479
Primary	64.7	22.8	12.5	61.3	20.4	18.4	58.9	11.0	30.1	59.1	11.1	29.8	530
Middle	70.4	18.4	11.2	69.3	18.2	12.5	63.3	12.0	24.7	62.9	12.4	24.7	374
Secondary	76.6	13.7	9.8	74.5	13.3	12.2	70.6	10.5	18.9	71.5	10.4	18.2	559
Higher	77.9	13.8	8.3	72.5	14.6	13.0	75.6	6.2	18.2	75.0	6.1	18.9	282
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	3
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	46.9	28.9	24.2	39.9	28.8	31.3	31.5	15.2	53.3	32.1	15.2	52.7	1,030
Second	60.8	24.6	14.6	57.0	23.9	19.1	48.2	14.8	37.0	48.4	14.8	36.8	730
Middle	70.3	20.6	9.1	66.7	21.8	11.6	65.7	12.6	21.7	66.2	12.6	21.2	683
Fourth	83.3	10.8	5.9	82.0	10.0	7.9	81.4	6.2	12.4	81.4	6.3	12.2	526
Highest	95.6	1.6	2.8	94.3	2.4	3.3	95.5	2.1	2.5	95.1	2.5	2.5	259

Table ED.9C: Physical access to secondary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	50.6	23.2	26.2	46.9	21.8	31.3	56.0	13.4	30.6	56.6	13.3	30.1	91,075
District													
Khanewal	48.8	22.4	28.9	43.5	21.0	35.5	46.1	12.7	41.3	46.5	12.6	40.9	3,228
Tehsil													
Khanewal	52.8	23.3	24.0	47.2	23.6	29.2	46.0	16.8	37.2	47.1	16.6	36.3	816
Kabirwala	53.9	8.4	37.7	47.1	8.5	44.5	43.7	3.1	53.2	44.0	3.1	52.9	1,008
Mian Channu	36.8	33.7	29.4	32.7	30.5	36.8	39.9	21.0	39.2	40.0	21.0	39.0	952
Jahanian	57.1	21.9	20.9	53.1	17.9	29.1	75.2	1.0	23.8	75.4	1.0	23.6	452
Area of residence													
Rural	31.5	29.3	39.2	24.2	27.4	48.4	20.4	17.5	62.0	21.5	17.3	61.1	2,496
All Urban	96.0	3.3	0.7	95.5	3.6	0.8	95.8	3.2	1.0	95.6	3.4	1.0	732
Other Urban	96.0	3.3	0.7	95.5	3.6	0.8	95.8	3.2	1.0	95.6	3.4	1.0	732
Education of household head													
None	38.7	25.2	36.0	32.5	23.2	44.3	34.4	13.3	52.3	35.1	13.3	51.7	1,479
Primary	46.7	24.9	28.4	42.0	21.4	36.6	44.6	13.8	41.6	44.8	13.6	41.6	530
Middle	52.9	21.1	26.0	48.1	22.8	29.1	48.7	14.7	36.6	49.1	14.7	36.2	374
Secondary	64.2	17.5	18.3	60.4	17.4	22.2	60.7	11.8	27.5	61.5	11.8	26.7	559
Higher	64.9	14.9	20.2	59.6	13.9	26.5	66.5	6.9	26.6	65.9	6.8	27.3	282
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	66.7	33.3	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	3
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	27.4	27.6	45.0	19.5	23.9	56.6	18.1	14.1	67.8	19.0	13.9	67.1	1,030
Second	39.6	26.1	34.3	33.0	23.5	43.4	30.6	17.4	52.1	31.2	17.2	51.6	730
Middle	48.9	26.5	24.6	44.7	27.1	28.2	47.6	17.9	34.4	48.3	17.9	33.8	683
Fourth	73.2	14.6	12.2	70.8	14.6	14.6	74.1	6.7	19.2	74.2	6.6	19.2	526
Highest	94.3	1.2	4.5	90.9	3.3	5.8	94.1	1.7	4.2	93.7	2.1	4.2	259

Table CP.1: Birth registration

Percent distribution of children aged 0-59 months by whether birth is registered and reasons for non-registration, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Birth is registered*	Don't know if birth is registered	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Birth is not registered because:							Total	Number of children aged 0-59 months without birth registration
				Costs too much	Must travel too far	Didn't know child should be registered	Late, didn't want to pay fine	Doesn't know where to register	Other	Don't know		
Punjab	77.0	2.7	70,226	4.4	14.2	42.7	1.3	15.1	14.4	8.0	100.0	14,521
District												
Khanewal	85.9	1.5	2,093	16.9	8.2	14.7	1.5	14.7	32.9	11.0	100.0	234
Tehsil												
Khanewal	83.1	1.2	575	22.4	2.3	12.2	0.0	14.3	43.2	5.6	100.0	91
Kabirwala	82.8	2.3	680	7.4	16.0	15.7	1.8	23.1	13.7	22.3	100.0	82
Mian Channu	89.4	1.6	605	17.9	7.8	20.0	3.0	5.0	41.5	4.8	100.0	47
Jahanian	92.8	0.0	234	35.2	1.7	6.4	5.4	0.0	51.3	0.0	100.0	13
Area of residence												
Rural	87.3	1.7	1,750	17.8	11.8	11.7	0.5	14.2	32.5	11.6	100.0	161
All Urban	78.7	0.8	343	15.0	0.3	21.3	3.9	15.9	34.0	9.6	100.0	72
Other Urban	78.7	0.8	343	15.0	0.3	21.3	3.9	15.9	34.0	9.6	100.0	72
Gender												
Male	86.9	1.9	1,060	14.5	8.6	13.4	2.0	16.3	33.8	11.4	100.0	106
Female	84.9	1.1	1,033	18.9	7.9	15.7	1.2	13.4	32.2	10.7	100.0	128
Age of child												
0-11 months	78.2	1.9	427	10.2	13.1	13.5	0.5	10.0	44.1	8.6	100.0	76
12-23 months	89.2	0.8	371	17.4	2.4	16.0	2.2	13.9	37.6	10.4	100.0	31
24-35 months	86.7	1.9	429	20.2	6.5	18.1	2.3	15.7	23.6	13.5	100.0	43
36-47 months	88.3	1.6	448	24.9	8.8	11.0	1.8	16.6	26.7	10.2	100.0	43
48-59 months	87.5	1.4	408	17.6	4.9	16.4	2.0	21.4	23.3	14.6	100.0	40
Missing/Inconsistent	91.1	0.0	10	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	1
Mother's education												
None	83.5	1.9	1,444	17.5	9.2	16.1	1.2	16.7	28.1	11.3	100.0	188
Primary	90.2	0.6	315	26.3	6.5	3.4	0.0	8.1	45.0	10.8	100.0	26
Middle	95.0	1.2	123	0.0	0.0	35.8	17.4	18.5	13.9	14.2	100.0	5
Secondary	89.7	0.5	127	0.0	2.4	0.0	7.1	0.0	90.5	0.0	100.0	9
Higher	91.7	0.0	85	0.0	0.0	24.6	0.0	0.0	58.2	17.2	100.0	6
Wealth index quintiles												
Lowest	80.6	1.9	721	20.5	12.3	12.9	1.4	24.2	21.0	7.7	100.0	107
Second	84.8	1.6	520	16.7	7.2	17.2	1.0	9.1	31.9	16.8	100.0	64
Middle	89.7	1.6	428	13.2	0.0	18.5	0.0	5.2	47.6	15.5	100.0	37
Fourth	93.6	1.0	291	9.1	0.0	13.5	10.4	5.9	53.3	7.7	100.0	14
Highest	90.0	0.0	134	6.8	11.8	6.2	0.0	0.0	75.2	0.0	100.0	12

Table CP.2: Child labour

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are involved in child labour activities by type of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Working outside household		Household chores for 28+ hours/ week	Working for family business	Total child labour*	Number of children aged 5-14 years
	Paid work	Unpaid work				
Punjab	0.6	1.0	0.8	2.9	5.1	149,210
District						
Khanewal	0.3	1.6	1.0	2.5	5.2	4,508
Tehsil						
Khanewal	0.3	2.3	0.6	2.3	5.3	1,240
Kabirwala	0.4	2.8	0.7	2.9	6.2	1,425
Mian Channu	0.3	0.2	2.1	2.0	4.7	1,312
Jahanian	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.9	3.4	531
Area of residence						
Rural	0.3	1.5	1.2	2.9	5.6	3,702
All Urban	0.4	1.9	0.2	0.5	3.1	806
Other Urban	0.4	1.9	0.2	0.5	3.1	806
Gender						
Male	0.4	1.0	0.3	3.1	4.5	2,360
Female	0.2	2.3	1.8	1.8	5.9	2,148
Age of child						
5-11 years	0.2	2.3	0.5	2.0	4.8	3,181
12-14 years	0.6	0.0	2.2	3.5	6.2	1,327
Mother's education						
None	0.4	1.6	1.2	2.9	5.8	3,504
Primary	0.2	2.6	0.6	1.5	4.7	558
Middle	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	146
Secondary	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	167
Higher	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.2	125
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	0.7	1.7	2.1	4.4	8.4	1,547
Second	0.3	1.5	0.9	2.3	4.6	1,087
Middle	0.1	1.5	0.4	1.8	3.9	994
Fourth	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.1	1.6	621
Highest	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.9	259
School participation						
Yes	0.0	1.6	0.1	1.6	3.2	3,163
No	1.0	1.6	3.2	4.6	9.8	1,345

Table CP.3: Labourer students and student labourers

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are labourer students and student labourers, Country, Year

	Percentage of children in child labour*	Percentage of children attending school***	Number of children 5-14 years of age	Percentage of child labourers who are also attending school**	Number of child labourers aged 5-14	Percentage of students who are also involved in child labour****	Number of students aged 5-14
Punjab	5.1	73.6	149,210	48.9	7,545	3.4	109,769
District Khanewal	5.2	70.2	4,508	43.4	234	3.2	3,163
Tehsil							
Khanewal	5.3	72.1	1,240	53.7	65	3.9	894
Kabirwala	6.2	65.3	1,425	48.7	89	4.6	931
Mian Channu	4.7	71.7	1,312	27.2	61	1.8	941
Jahanian	3.4	74.7	531	35.1	18	1.6	397
Area of residence							
Rural	5.6	67.6	3,702	41.8	209	3.5	2,503
All Urban	3.1	81.9	806	57.0	25	2.1	660
Other Urban	3.1	81.9	806	57.0	25	2.1	660
Gender							
Male	4.5	75.2	2,360	52.9	106	3.2	1,775
Female	5.9	64.6	2,148	35.5	128	3.3	1,388
Age of child							
5-11 years	4.8	72.3	3,181	55.1	151	3.6	2,301
12-14 years	6.2	64.9	1,327	21.9	82	2.1	862
Mother's education							
None	5.8	64.6	3,504	39.3	203	3.5	2,263
Primary	4.7	87.3	558	71.0	26	3.8	487
Middle	0.6	89.3	146	100.0	1	0.7	131
Secondary	0.4	95.3	167	100.0	1	0.4	159
Higher	1.2	97.0	125	100.0	1	1.2	122
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	100.0	1	.	0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	8.4	49.9	1,547	30.9	130	5.2	772
Second	4.6	70.5	1,087	49.0	50	3.2	766
Middle	3.9	81.2	994	64.8	38	3.1	807
Fourth	1.6	90.6	621	67.6	10	1.2	563
Highest	1.9	98.1	259	100.0	5	2.0	254

Table CP.10: Child disability

Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with disability reported by their mother or caretaker according to the type of disability, Country, Year

	Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with reported disability by type of disability										3-9 years		2 years		
	Delay in sitting, standing or walking	Difficulty seeing, either in the daytime or at night	Appears to have difficulty hearing	No under-standing of instructions	Difficulty in moving arms, weakness or stiffness	Have fits, become rigid, lose consciousness	Not learning to do things like other children his/her age	No speaking / cannot be understood in words	Appears mentally backward, dull, or slow	Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with at least one reported disability*	Number of children aged 2-9 years	Speech is not normal	Number of children aged 3-9 years	Cannot name at least one object	Number of children aged 2 years
Punjab	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.1	5.2	119,796	4.2	105,845	9.5	13,951
District															
Khanewal	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.1	2.1	0.9	4.2	3,644	6.1	3,206	9.9	438
Tehsil															
Khanewal	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.1	2.7	1.3	6.2	1,017	4.8	901	12.8	116
Kabirwala	0.8	0.2	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.3	2.4	0.7	4.1	1,144	8.2	1,010	13.9	134
Mian Channu	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.8	2.8	1,069	6.2	931	3.8	137
Jaharian	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.5	1.8	0.5	2.6	413	3.2	364	8.8	50
Area of residence															
Rural	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.0	2.1	0.9	4.3	3,027	4.9	2,669	9.7	359
All Urban	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.1	1.4	1.9	0.7	3.3	617	12.3	538	10.5	79
Other Urban	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.1	1.4	1.9	0.7	3.3	617	12.3	538	10.5	79
Age of child															
2-4	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.9	0.6	3.5	1,325	6.2	887	9.9	438
5-6	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.9	0.6	4.0	914	7.0	914	.	0
7-9	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.6	2.4	1.3	4.9	1,405	5.4	1,405	.	0
Mother's education															
None	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.2	2.3	0.8	4.6	2,705	6.1	2,407	10.2	298
Primary	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.9	2.3	492	7.5	423	12.0	69
Middle	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	2.9	0.6	4.5	154	4.5	132	9.9	23
Secondary	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	2.1	3.7	169	2.6	136	2.2	33
Higher	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.6	2.6	123	7.2	107	9.4	15
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	0.0	1	.	0
Wealth index quintiles															
Lowest	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.9	2.0	0.9	3.6	1,309	6.1	1,146	11.0	162
Second	0.5	0.3	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.6	1.2	2.0	0.5	4.9	899	5.0	797	12.6	102
Middle	1.2	0.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.2	2.1	1.3	4.4	764	6.1	686	6.0	78
Fourth	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.1	1.1	2.1	0.9	4.3	461	5.4	399	7.9	62
Highest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.7	0.4	3.3	211	12.2	178	8.5	33

Table HA.1: Knowledge of preventing HIV transmission

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who know the main ways of preventing HIV transmission, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Heard of AIDS	Number of women	Percentage who know transmission can be prevented by:					Knows all three ways	Knows at least two ways	Doesn't know any way	Number of women who think a person can do something to avoid AIDS
			Safe sex	Safe blood transfusion	Disposable syringe						
Punjab											
	29.5	86,148	23.0	20.9	21.7	18.0	22.2	74.7	22,470		
District											
Khanewal	16.6	2,467	13.8	13.3	12.0	10.9	13.2	85.0	378		
Tehsil											
Khanewal	20.3	646	14.7	14.1	13.2	11.5	14.0	83.5	110		
Kabirwala	12.0	817	9.8	9.7	8.8	8.2	9.4	89.4	89		
Mian Channu	18.4	707	16.8	15.8	13.7	12.4	15.9	82.0	130		
Jahanian	17.2	296	15.9	15.0	14.0	13.8	14.9	83.8	49		
Area of residence											
Rural	11.7	2,024	10.1	9.6	8.6	8.0	9.7	89.3	221		
All Urban	39.0	443	31.0	29.9	27.3	24.5	29.2	65.5	158		
Other Urban	39.0	443	31.0	29.9	27.3	24.5	29.2	65.5	158		
Age											
15-19	11.3	63	9.3	5.7	5.9	3.8	5.7	88.7	7		
20-24	15.5	327	13.2	12.6	10.8	10.2	12.2	85.8	47		
25-29	20.7	556	18.2	17.2	15.4	14.6	17.2	81.0	107		
30-34	19.3	463	15.8	15.9	13.0	11.7	15.6	82.6	84		
35-39	16.8	472	13.0	12.7	12.2	11.1	12.5	85.7	71		
40-44	12.1	359	11.0	10.0	10.0	9.6	10.1	88.7	40		
45-49	10.9	226	7.5	7.5	7.7	5.2	8.1	90.5	22		
Education of household head											
None	3.4	1,692	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.5	2.2	97.6	43		
Primary	18.8	362	14.4	13.6	11.5	9.4	13.3	83.2	62		
Middle	47.3	146	41.7	36.5	31.9	30.3	37.0	57.2	66		
Secondary	71.5	152	60.9	59.5	56.7	51.7	59.6	34.2	102		
Higher	92.6	114	89.0	83.4	76.3	75.6	82.0	8.9	104		
Madrassa/NSC	53.4	2	53.4	53.4	53.4	53.4	53.4	46.6	1		
Wealth index quintiles											
Lowest	1.6	780	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.7	99.0	8		
Second	6.5	565	4.8	4.6	4.2	3.5	4.5	94.4	34		
Middle	16.4	548	13.9	13.6	12.0	10.8	13.6	84.9	85		
Fourth	34.4	385	29.7	28.3	25.3	23.8	27.8	68.4	125		
Highest	73.0	189	62.05	59.08	54.89	50.66	59.32	33.96	126.37		

Table HA.5: Attitudes toward people living with HIV/AIDS

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who have heard of AIDS who express a discriminatory attitude towards people living with HIV/ AIDS, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of women who:						Number of women who have heard of AIDS
	Would not care for a family member who was sick with AIDS	If a family member had HIV would want to keep it a secret	Believe that a teacher with HIV should not be allowed to work	Would not buy food from a person with HIV/AIDS	Agree with at least one discriminatory statement	Agree with none of the discriminatory statements*	
Punjab	1.1	23.5	24.0	24.1	43.3	56.7	25,409
District							
Khanewal	1.5	38.5	18.9	19.0	51.8	48.2	409
Tehsil							
Khanewal	2.9	36.6	30.9	30.3	59.3	40.7	131
Kabirwala	1.4	45.9	25.0	25.1	61.7	38.3	98
Mian Channu	0.0	41.5	7.6	8.4	46.6	53.4	130
Jahanian	1.5	21.6	5.3	4.8	26.3	73.7	51
Area of residence							
Rural	1.0	33.9	19.0	18.8	47.5	52.5	237
All Urban	2.1	44.8	18.7	19.2	57.6	42.4	172
Other Urban	2.1	44.8	18.7	19.2	57.6	42.4	172
Age							
15-19	0.0	36.9	48.6	29.3	85.5	14.5	7
20-24	5.8	41.1	24.6	24.3	56.3	43.7	51
25-29	0.7	37.3	18.2	18.0	50.5	49.5	115
30-34	0.9	38.1	16.5	20.6	52.0	48.0	89
35-39	1.0	46.5	19.5	15.6	55.0	45.0	79
40-44	1.4	27.5	14.4	18.6	44.3	55.7	43
45-49	0.0	34.8	16.1	15.1	40.3	59.7	25
Education of household head							
None	1.4	31.0	41.0	37.6	57.2	42.8	58
Primary	2.3	46.3	22.8	23.8	58.5	41.5	68
Middle	2.1	46.7	16.2	14.4	56.3	43.7	69
Secondary	1.3	33.4	16.1	18.5	47.6	52.4	109
Higher	0.8	37.8	9.0	9.2	46.2	53.8	105
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	6.5	45.1	43.4	35.8	75.7	24.3	12
Second	2.3	30.8	20.1	22.3	46.5	53.5	37
Middle	1.7	30.5	22.8	21.1	45.9	54.1	90
Fourth	1.5	38.8	18.0	16.8	48.6	51.4	132
Highest	0.6	44.9	14.8	17.3	57.9	42.1	138

Table HC.1: Prevalence of Cough, TB and Hepatitis

Percentage of population having cough more than last three weeks, diagnosed with Tuberculosis or with Hepatitis during last one year, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had cough for more than last three weeks	Diagnosed with Tuberculosis during last one year	Diagnosed with Hepatitis during last one year	Total number of household members
Punjab	2.2	0.3	0.7	584,640
District				
Khaneval	1.7	0.1	0.3	16,855
Tehsil				
Khaneval	2.4	0.2	0.4	4,491
Kabirwala	1.4	0.1	0.2	5,453
Mian Channu	1.8	0.1	0.3	4,936
Jahanian	1.2	0.1	0.2	1,976
Area of residence				
Rural	1.7	0.1	0.3	13,704
All Urban	2.1	0.2	0.2	3,151
Other Urban	2.1	0.2	0.2	3,151
Gender				
Male	1.7	0.2	0.3	8,687
Female	1.8	0.1	0.3	8,169
Education of household head				
None	2.0	0.2	0.2	7,870
Primary	2.1	0.2	0.3	2,978
Middle	0.9	0.0	0.4	1,919
Secondary	1.5	0.1	0.2	2,755
Higher	1.1	0.0	0.2	1,311
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	21
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	2.0	0.1	0.2	5,259
Second	1.9	0.2	0.3	3,989
Middle	1.5	0.1	0.3	3,720
Fourth	1.4	0.1	0.2	2,696
Highest	1.8	0.0	0.2	1,191

Table HC.2: Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)

Percentage of women reporting that a LHW visited the house during the past month, MICS Punjab, 2007-

	Visited by LHW	Total number of women	Purpose of Visit For ORS, Vitamine and Medicines	Weighed the child	Provided useful info	Other	DK/ Missing	Number of women visited by LHW
Punjab	50.4	86,148	54.3	11.3	59.4	14.6	1.6	43,238
District								
Khanewal	70.7	2,467	52.5	13.5	76.6	10.3	0.3	1,744
Tehsil								
Khanewal	69.7	646	43.8	17.3	83.3	7.0		450
Kabirwala	66.8	817	48.5	9.8	78.2	8.5	0.4	546
Mian Channu	70.8	707	63.3	14.4	63.4	18.2	0.5	501
Jahanian	83.6	296	55.2	12.8	87.8	4.0	0.3	246
Area of residence								
Rural	70.9	2,024	52.8	9.9	79.4	9.7	0.3	1,434
All Urban	70.0	443	50.9	30.4	64.1	12.7	0.5	310
Other Urban	70.0	443	50.9	30.4	64.1	12.7	0.5	310
Woman education								
None	68.0	1,692	52.2	10.9	77.2	9.2	0.3	1,150
Primary	75.4	362	51.8	15.8	78.7	10.4		272
Middle	79.4	146	50.5	22.2	72.9	18.0		116
Secondary	78.6	152	61.1	22.4	74.7	11.9	0.7	119
Higher	75.2	114	49.0	17.1	70.3	11.1	0.9	85
Madrassa/NSC	53.4	2	100.0					1
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	59.6	780	54.1	9.8	75.1	10.0	0.3	465
Second	71.6	565	51.2	11.1	80.0	8.8	0.2	405
Middle	79.3	548	52.7	11.9	79.5	10.6	0.3	434
Fourth	78.9	385	50.8	17.4	75.1	11.4		304
Highest	72.5	189	53.7	29.7	66.1	12.0	1.2	137

Table HC.3: Physical access to health facility

Percent distribution of household population according to physical access to health facility, MICS Punjab, 200

	Type of nearest health facility			Distance to the nearest health facility (in minutes)				Number of household members
	Government	Private	Missing	Within 29 minutes distance	30-35 minutes distance	One hour or more	Missing	
Punjab	57.2	42.4	0.4	75.2	15.3	9.0	0.5	592,843
District								
Khanewal	83.8	15.3	0.9	70.4	22.2	6.0	1.4	17,180
Tehsil								
Khanewal	87.8	11.4	0.8	76.1	20.4	2.8	0.7	4,631
Kabirwala	74.3	24.1	1.6	71.7	19.3	7.2	1.8	5,551
Mian Channu	86.4	13.2	0.5	69.1	21.9	7.0	2.0	4,960
Jahanian	94.4	5.5	0.1	57.2	34.6	7.5	0.7	2,038
Area of residence								
Rural	82.0	17.1	0.9	64.0	27.1	7.4	1.6	13,965
All Urban	91.7	7.5	0.8	98.4	1.0	0.0	0.7	3,215
Other Urban	91.7	7.5	0.8	98.4	1.0	0.0	0.7	3,215
Education of household head								
None	82.5	16.7	0.8	65.8	26.2	6.8	1.2	8,022
Primary	84.0	14.9	1.1	71.1	21.7	5.8	1.4	3,059
Middle	87.7	11.9	0.5	73.2	19.7	5.4	1.6	1,952
Secondary	82.5	16.3	1.2	77.2	16.1	4.5	2.1	2,798
Higher	87.8	11.2	0.9	78.1	14.9	5.9	1.2	1,327
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	21
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	80.3	18.0	1.7	57.4	31.8	8.7	2.1	5,377
Second	84.6	14.9	0.5	68.7	24.9	5.4	1.0	4,036
Middle	86.5	13.4	0.2	73.8	19.1	6.0	1.1	3,828
Fourth	83.0	16.1	0.9	83.2	12.1	3.4	1.4	2,736
Highest	90.2	9.1	0.7	94.1	2.9	1.6	1.4	1,203

Table HC.5: Unemployment rate

Percent distribution of population 15 years or more who are unemployed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Employed	Unemployed and seeking job	Total	Total number of households 15 years or more in active labour force
Punjab	93.2	6.8	100.0	163,215
District				
Khanewal	94.8	5.2	100.0	4,524
Tehsil				
Khanewal	93.6	6.4	100.0	1,215
Kabirwala	95.1	4.9	100.0	1,484
Mian Channu	95.3	4.7	100.0	1,307
Jahanian	95.7	4.3	100.0	519
Area of residence				
Rural	95.7	4.3	100.0	3,601
All Urban	91.2	8.8	100.0	924
Other Urban	91.2	8.8	100.0	924
Age				
15-24	85.0	15.0	100.0	1,253
23-34	97.2	2.8	100.0	1,099
35-44	99.1	0.9	100.0	944
45-54	99.0	1.0	100.0	637
55-64	100.0	0.0	100.0	394
65-74	99.3	0.7	100.0	157
75+	100.0	0.0	100.0	40
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	96.2	3.8	100.0	1,403
Second	95.3	4.7	100.0	1,046
Middle	94.8	5.2	100.0	992
Fourth	92.6	7.4	100.0	759
Highest	92.0	8.0	100.0	324

Table HC.6: Family member working outside village

Percent distribution of population working outside village and place of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Members working outside village/ town	Number of household members	Place of work of members working outside village/ town					Number of household members working outside village/ town
			Other village/ town	Other district	Other province	Overseas	DK/ missing	
Punjab	11.6	592,843	21.2	26.8	11.5	38.8	1.7	68,593
District								
Khanewal	8.6	17,180	14.9	44.8	15.0	24.3	1.1	1,471
Tehsil								
Khanewal	10.0	4,631	10.3	47.0	18.7	22.4	1.7	461
Kabirwala	8.7	5,551	21.6	47.3	14.6	16.5		483
Mian Channu	6.9	4,960	17.2	43.9	14.4	23.8	0.7	343
Jahanian	9.0	2,038	4.4	34.1	7.9	50.8	2.8	183
Area of residence								
Rural	7.8	13,965	14.0	48.6	15.5	21.4	0.5	1,092
All Urban	11.8	3,215	17.5	33.7	13.5	32.6	2.8	378
Other Urban	11.8	3,215	17.5	33.7	13.5	32.6	2.8	378
Education of household head								
None	7.7	8,022	10.2	55.8	16.6	17.4		616
Primary	8.9	3,059	23.7	29.8	13.6	28.0	4.9	271
Middle	10.3	1,952	19.5	38.6	12.3	28.3	1.2	200
Secondary	8.1	2,798	16.8	42.9	18.1	22.2		227
Higher	11.2	1,327	9.4	39.7	5.6	45.3		149
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	1						
Missing/DK	37.0	21			100.0			8
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	5.4	5,377	15.1	54.0	12.8	16.4	1.8	293
Second	8.3	4,036	25.2	53.8	13.1	7.2	0.7	337
Middle	8.5	3,828	13.5	49.0	14.1	21.0	2.5	325
Fourth	9.4	2,736	6.5	40.4	17.0	36.1		258
Highest	21.4	1,203	11.3	21.3	19.2	48.2		258

Table HC.7A: Main material of the floor

Percent distribution of household according to main material of floor, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No Floor	Katcha floor	Pacca floor	Others/ Missing	Number of households
Punjab	1.9	40.6	57.4	0.1	91,075
District					
Khanewal	3.9	56.0	39.9	0.1	2,599
Tehsil					
Khanewal	1.4	53.1	45.4	0.1	675
Kabirwala	5.2	62.0	32.7	0.1	858
Mian Channu	6.2	55.6	38.2	0.0	754
Jahanian	0.4	47.0	52.3	0.3	312
Area of residence					
Rural	4.2	64.1	31.6	0.1	2,115
All Urban	2.7	21.0	76.1	0.2	485
Other Urban	2.7	21.0	76.1	0.2	485
Education of household head					
None	4.2	71.7	24.1	0.0	1,212
Primary	4.9	56.5	38.1	0.5	446
Middle	4.1	45.2	50.7	0.0	295
Secondary	2.3	36.2	61.5	0.0	431
Higher	3.0	20.8	75.9	0.4	213
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles					
Lowest	6.3	89.7	3.7	0.2	879
Second	4.2	72.1	23.5	0.1	600
Middle	3.1	38.0	58.9	0.0	553
Fourth	0.8	5.7	93.5	0.0	396
Highest	0.0	1.6	98.4	0.0	172

Table HC.7B: Main material of the roof

Percent distribution of household according to main material of roof, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Natural roofing	Katcha roofing	Pacca roofing	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
Punjab	0.3	15.8	83.5	0.4	91,075
District					
Khanewal	0.2	21.0	78.7	0.0	2,599
Tehsil					
Khanewal	0.0	20.8	79.2	0.0	675
Kabirwala	0.7	24.4	74.9	0.0	858
Mian Channu	0.0	17.2	82.8	0.0	754
Jahanian	0.0	21.4	78.2	0.4	312
Area of residence					
Rural	0.3	22.8	76.9	0.0	2,115
All Urban	0.0	13.3	86.6	0.1	485
Other Urban	0.0	13.3	86.6	0.1	485
Education of household head					
None	0.4	28.8	70.8	0.0	1,212
Primary	0.3	20.9	78.6	0.2	446
Middle	0.0	14.9	85.1	0.0	295
Secondary	0.0	11.5	88.5	0.0	431
Higher	0.0	4.4	95.4	0.1	213
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles					
Lowest	0.7	44.5	54.8	0.0	879
Second	0.0	18.9	81.1	0.0	600
Middle	0.0	6.4	93.6	0.0	553
Fourth	0.0	1.3	98.5	0.2	396
Highest	0.0	0.4	99.4	0.2	172

Table HC.7C: Main material of the walls

Percent distribution of household according to main material of walls, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No walls	Katcha walls	Pacca walls	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
Punjab	1.5	22.0	76.2	0.2	91,075
District Khanewal	0.8	34.4	64.6	0.1	2,599
Tehsil					
Khanewal	0.7	30.1	69.1	0.0	675
Kabirwala	1.1	41.6	57.0	0.3	858
Mian Channu	0.5	32.5	66.9	0.1	754
Jahanian	0.9	28.9	70.1	0.0	312
Area of residence					
Rural	0.9	40.1	58.8	0.2	2,115
All Urban	0.4	9.6	89.9	0.0	485
Other Urban	0.4	9.6	89.9	0.0	485
Education of household head					
None	1.3	47.1	51.4	0.3	1,212
Primary	0.8	34.1	65.0	0.0	446
Middle	0.2	24.0	75.8	0.0	295
Secondary	0.4	17.5	82.1	0.0	431
Higher	0.0	12.4	87.6	0.0	213
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles					
Lowest	2.1	70.7	26.8	0.4	879
Second	0.4	35.1	64.5	0.0	600
Middle	0.0	10.1	89.9	0.0	553
Fourth	0.0	1.6	98.4	0.0	396
Highest	0.0	1.0	99.0	0.0	172

Table HC.8A: Household utilities
Proportion of household members using household utilities, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Utilities														Total number of households							
	Electricity	Gas	Radio	TV	Cable TV	Telephone	Mobile	Computer	Internet	Fridge/freezer	Air conditioner	Washing machine	Cooler/fan	Cooking range/microwave		Stitching Machine	Iron	Water filter	Donkey pump or turbine	No utility	More than two utilities	More than three utilities
Punjab	92.5	26.4	40.0	63.2	20.8	15.9	71.0	8.5	4.8	40.3	6.6	48.8	86.4	6.0	72.7	80.2	3.4	54.5	3.6	93.4	88.5	592,843
District																						
Khaneval	87.6	17.5	33.4	46.9	9.9	7.2	65.2	3.8	1.7	25.1	3.1	30.0	72.1	2.2	64.4	70.1	1.4	55.6	6.8	88.1	80.8	17,180
Tehsil																						
Khaneval	94.0	21.8	36.5	53.4	18.6	9.2	68.9	4.7	2.3	26.8	4.5	35.5	70.7	2.9	68.6	77.6	2.6	62.4	3.5	93.0	86.8	4,631
Kabirwala	80.2	18.9	28.6	35.5	4.7	6.9	61.1	2.6	1.0	22.0	2.4	24.7	67.0	1.6	61.3	64.1	0.8	41.8	9.8	83.3	74.1	5,551
Mian Channu	87.4	13.0	31.2	47.9	9.2	6.4	62.9	4.5	1.9	24.6	2.4	28.4	79.3	2.1	60.8	67.6	1.1	59.3	7.8	87.5	79.8	4,960
Jahaniyan	93.7	15.1	45.1	61.2	5.6	5.6	73.7	3.2	1.4	31.1	3.6	36.1	71.6	2.3	72.1	75.5	0.8	68.7	3.5	91.7	87.4	2,038
Area of residence																						
Rural	85.3	4.9	32.5	41.9	2.4	4.5	62.4	2.3	0.8	20.7	1.7	22.7	70.3	1.2	61.3	66.0	0.8	50.9	8.1	85.9	77.5	13,965
All Urban	97.8	72.3	37.4	68.8	42.4	19.2	77.6	10.3	5.3	44.2	9.1	61.9	80.0	6.2	78.1	88.0	4.0	76.2	1.1	97.9	94.7	3,215
Other Urban	97.8	72.3	37.4	68.8	42.4	19.2	77.6	10.3	5.3	44.2	9.1	61.9	80.0	6.2	78.1	88.0	4.0	76.2	1.1	97.9	94.7	3,215
Education of household head																						
None	80.6	9.1	24.5	31.9	5.6	2.6	50.0	1.2	0.8	11.0	0.8	14.5	63.5	1.2	51.5	56.2	0.6	38.5	11.6	80.2	69.2	8,022
Primary	91.3	17.3	33.3	47.4	9.6	5.6	72.0	1.9	0.3	19.0	1.1	29.0	73.7	1.4	66.2	74.1	1.4	61.8	3.2	92.8	85.8	3,059
Middle	93.1	23.5	37.2	55.3	11.9	6.2	72.6	3.0	1.2	29.9	3.1	37.4	81.7	0.7	74.6	81.2	1.6	69.4	3.8	94.9	91.7	1,952
Secondary	94.9	29.2	45.8	67.7	15.6	14.3	83.1	6.6	2.9	47.1	4.6	51.4	81.4	3.5	79.4	86.9	2.5	74.3	2.5	96.0	92.5	2,798
Higher	98.2	35.6	56.3	80.4	21.2	25.7	93.2	18.6	8.4	70.7	18.3	70.9	86.1	9.2	91.4	93.5	3.5	85.6	0.0	98.6	97.9	1,327
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1
Missing/DK	100.0	29.7	33.3	37.0	0.0	0.0	70.3	0.0	0.0	37.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	70.3	70.3	0.0	37.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	21
Wealth index quintiles																						
Lowest	61.6	0.4	14.2	6.6	0.5	0.5	28.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	42.8	0.5	28.8	25.7	0.1	4.0	21.7	62.3	40.1	5,377
Second	98.5	4.7	26.9	37.3	2.2	0.6	65.9	0.2	0.0	5.4	0.3	8.0	78.8	1.4	65.4	77.5	1.1	52.1	0.0	99.7	97.9	4,036
Middle	100.0	14.6	42.5	69.0	4.8	3.5	84.6	1.2	0.1	27.6	0.6	37.1	84.6	0.3	81.8	94.3	0.5	91.2	0.0	100.0	100.0	3,828
Fourth	100.0	44.4	57.2	87.5	24.3	12.9	94.5	5.4	1.3	68.8	4.1	80.3	91.6	1.1	93.9	99.6	0.8	94.7	0.0	100.0	100.0	2,736
Highest	100.0	85.1	58.2	96.8	60.8	58.3	96.9	37.0	20.6	94.7	31.9	97.0	96.5	20.6	97.9	100.0	12.2	96.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1,203

Table HC.8B: Household possessions

Proportion of household members having household possessions, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Possessions					None/ at least one possession		Total number of households
	Watch	Bicycle	Motorcycle/scooter	car or other vehicle	Animal drawn-cart	No possession	At least one possession	
Punjab	89.0	53.9	26.9	8.9	7.6	5.6	94.4	592,843
District								
Khanewal	82.1	71.7	21.7	7.2	9.3	8.5	91.5	17,180
Tehsil								
Khanewal	80.3	70.9	22.5	8.0	8.9	8.9	91.1	4,631
Kabirwala	81.1	74.0	20.1	5.5	8.8	8.6	91.4	5,551
Mian Channu	83.9	69.4	20.5	7.7	11.0	8.9	91.1	4,960
Jahanian	84.6	72.9	27.5	9.3	7.5	6.5	93.5	2,038
Area of residence								
Rural	81.3	74.1	21.2	7.3	10.8	8.5	91.5	13,965
All Urban	85.7	61.2	23.9	7.1	2.9	8.4	91.6	3,215
Other Urban	85.7	61.2	23.9	7.1	2.9	8.4	91.6	3,215
Education of household head								
None	74.5	69.9	12.4	4.4	11.3	12.4	87.6	8,022
Primary	87.2	74.8	20.6	5.7	7.5	5.1	94.9	3,059
Middle	86.5	73.7	21.4	9.0	9.6	6.8	93.2	1,952
Secondary	89.4	71.9	35.1	11.1	5.7	5.0	95.0	2,798
Higher	94.2	72.4	52.9	17.4	8.7	2.9	97.1	1,327
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Missing/DK	100.0	70.3	37.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	21
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	62.8	67.3	4.6	1.4	9.7	18.0	82.0	5,377
Second	82.7	73.0	11.6	3.4	10.3	7.8	92.2	4,036
Middle	93.1	76.2	27.3	7.3	8.9	3.1	96.9	3,828
Fourth	96.5	73.6	44.0	17.0	9.1	2.1	97.9	2,736
Highest	98.6	68.7	63.9	24.1	6.2	0.3	99.7	1,203

Table HC.9: House, agricultural land and livestock ownership

Percent distribution of household population by ownership of house, agricultural land and livestock, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	House Ownership						Own agriculture land	Own livestock	Number of household members
	Own	Rented	Rent free/squatter/other	Govt./Subsidized rent	Own but mortgaged or pledged	Other/Missing			
Punjab	84.2	5.2	8.6	1.5	0.1	0.5	34.2	50.9	91,075
District									
Khanewal	85.7	2.4	9.2	2.4	0.0	0.4	38.2	63.8	2,599
Tehsil									
Khanewal	82.1	2.9	10.5	4.3	0.0	0.2	29.5	59.3	675
Kabirwala	84.5	2.6	11.9	0.8	0.0	0.3	43.2	68.6	858
Mian Channu	89.2	2.2	5.0	2.9	0.0	0.7	41.3	63.0	754
Jahanian	88.3	1.6	8.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	35.9	62.1	312
Area of residence									
Rural	86.9	0.5	10.1	2.2	0.0	0.3	44.3	73.7	2,115
All Urban	80.5	10.7	5.1	3.0	0.0	0.7	11.7	20.5	485
Other Urban	80.5	10.7	5.1	3.0	0.0	0.7	11.7	20.5	485
Education of household head									
None	83.0	1.4	12.4	2.7	0.0	0.5	34.1	72.9	1,212
Primary	85.5	2.6	9.7	1.9	0.0	0.3	33.4	60.6	446
Middle	91.5	1.9	4.7	1.7	0.0	0.2	43.9	57.6	295
Secondary	88.5	3.9	4.7	2.4	0.0	0.4	43.7	51.8	431
Higher	87.5	5.3	4.7	2.5	0.0	0.0	53.4	51.1	213
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Missing/DK	####	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	78.4	0.7	17.2	3.2	0.0	0.5	33.7	77.8	879
Second	88.8	1.6	7.4	1.9	0.0	0.3	35.4	70.4	600
Middle	89.2	3.0	5.4	2.2	0.0	0.2	44.4	60.6	553
Fourth	90.8	4.4	2.5	1.8	0.0	0.5	46.0	45.0	396
Highest	88.9	7.5	1.3	1.8	0.0	0.4	33.4	22.1	172

Table HC.10: Household size and mean number of persons per room

	Number of household members						Total	Mean household size	Mean number of persons per room	Number of households
	1	2-3	4-5	6-7	8-9	10+				
Punjab	1.1	12.1	25.4	30.3	18.5	12.6	100.0	6.5	3.7	91,075
District										
Khanewal	1.2	11.7	25.1	29.1	18.5	14.3	100.0	6.6	3.6	2,599
Tehsil										
Khanewal	1.4	10.1	22.7	30.7	18.9	16.2	100.0	6.9	3.7	675
Kabirwala	0.8	13.0	26.2	28.9	17.7	13.5	100.0	6.5	3.5	858
Mian Channu	1.4	11.6	26.8	26.7	19.2	14.3	100.0	6.6	3.5	754
Jahanian	1.8	12.3	23.1	31.8	18.3	12.7	100.0	6.5	3.5	312
Area of residence										
Rural	1.1	12.0	25.1	29.3	18.3	14.3	100.0	6.6	3.5	2,115
All Urban	1.9	10.8	24.9	28.1	19.6	14.7	100.0	6.6	3.7	485
Other Urban	1.9	10.8	24.9	28.1	19.6	14.7	100.0	6.6	3.7	485
Sex of household head										
Male	1.0	11.5	24.8	29.3	18.8	14.7	100.0	6.7	3.6	2,535
Female	9.9	22.5	38.0	18.5	9.8	1.4	100.0	4.5	2.7	64

Table HC.11A: Receiving remittance from Pakistan

Percent of households that received any remittance from Pakistan during the last year and median value of remittance received. Punjab, 2007-08

Households receiving remittances from Pakistan	Total number of household	Amount of remittances received from Pakistan (Rs.)							Median value of remittances from Pakistan (Rs.)	Total number of households receiving remittances from Pakistan
		less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified			
Punjab	5.5	91,075	38.9	21.4	27.3	9.4	1.9	1.0	40,000	5,026
District										
Khanewal	4.7	2,599	37.8	27.6	23.5	7.3	1.8	1.9	36,000	122
Tehsil										
Khanewal	5.3	675	39.0	20.9	27.8	7.6	4.7	0.0	36,000	36
Kabirwala	5.1	858	43.4	32.6	19.3	4.7	0.0	0.0	36,000	44
Mian Channu	3.9	754	28.7	25.3	27.5	11.4	1.9	5.2	48,000	30
Jahanian	4.1	312	36.3	34.1	17.1	6.3	0.0	6.3	45,093	13
Area of residence										
Rural	4.7	2,115	35.9	26.1	25.5	8.5	1.7	2.4	41,843	98
All Urban	4.9	485	45.8	33.9	15.5	2.4	2.4	0.0	36,000	24
Other Urban	4.9	485	45.8	33.9	15.5	2.4	2.4	0.0	36,000	24
Education of household head										
None	5.1	1,212	41.1	22.2	23.2	8.3	1.4	3.8	36,000	62
Primary	5.1	446	33.9	35.8	23.5	6.9	0.0	0.0	36,000	23
Middle	4.1	295	32.1	30.3	30.8	6.9	0.0	0.0	44,496	12
Secondary	3.7	431	32.9	37.0	16.1	8.9	5.1	0.0	48,000	16
Higher	4.2	213	45.1	17.0	31.5	0.0	6.4	0.0	38,270	9
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0								0
Missing/DK	34.4	2	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	42,000	1
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	3.3	879	58.3	18.2	19.1	2.1	0.0	2.2	24,000	29
Second	6.0	600	36.3	28.2	27.9	5.2	0.0	2.5	43,350	36
Middle	5.3	553	25.5	36.5	18.1	14.3	2.9	2.7	48,000	30
Fourth	4.0	396	11.9	37.5	34.9	10.5	5.1	0.0	55,014	16
Highest	6.7	172	57.9	12.9	19.4	4.9	4.9	0.0	29,126	12

Table HC.11B: Receiving remittance from abroad

Percent of households that received any remittance from abroad during the last year and median value of remittance received. Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving remittances from abroad	Total number of households	Amount of remittances received from abroad (Rs.)						Median value of remittances from abroad (Rs.)	Total number of households receiving remittances from abroad
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
Punjab	4.1	91,075	14.2	9.1	25.1	30.3	20.4	1.0	120,000	3,702
District										
Khanewal	1.6	2,599	17.9	21.6	24.8	26.6	7.3	1.8	84,000	42
Tehsil										
Khanewal	1.5	675	21.1	16.8	15.9	30.3	16.0	0.0	102,830	10
Kabirwala	1.0	858	28.6	7.3	35.8	17.5	10.9	0.0	87,442	9
Mian Channu	1.2	754	10.8	52.8	28.5	7.9	0.0	0.0	50,000	9
Jahanian	4.7	312	13.9	14.5	22.3	40.6	3.6	5.2	99,280	15
Area of residence										
Rural	1.4	2,115	17.4	22.9	23.1	28.6	5.5	2.5	94,183	30
All Urban	2.5	485	19.4	18.4	29.1	21.3	11.8	0.0	73,494	12
Other Urban	2.5	485	19.4	18.4	29.1	21.3	11.8	0.0	73,494	12
Education of household head										
None	1.0	1,212	17.0	30.1	15.0	31.9	0.0	6.0	54,034	13
Primary	2.3	446	19.8	14.6	37.2	28.4	0.0	0.0	83,580	10
Middle	1.4	295	43.3	0.0	50.1	0.0	6.7	0.0	87,260	4
Secondary	1.7	431	0.0	42.1	29.7	12.2	16.0	0.0	85,328	7
Higher	3.8	213	20.0	10.1	7.2	42.1	20.6	0.0	120,000	8
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	0.7	879	41.7	0.0	18.1	40.1	0.0	0.0	99,825	6
Second	0.4	600	0.0	32.4	67.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	86,470	3
Middle	2.1	553	9.1	39.1	27.1	18.1	0.0	6.6	50,000	12
Fourth	2.4	396	18.1	16.8	9.3	45.8	10.0	0.0	120,000	9
Highest	7.4	172	18.2	17.3	28.7	18.9	16.8	0.0	91,424	13

Table HC.12: Cash donations

Percent of households that received any cash donation during the last year and median value of zakat/ donations, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	House-holds receiving cash donations	Total number of household	Amount received						Median value of zakat/ donations	Total number of house-holds receiving zakat/ donations
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
Punjab	1.4	91,075	83.1	5.5	4.4	2.5	0.9	3.6	5,000	1,300
District										
Khanewal	1.2	2,599	91.1	6.4	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,000	30
Tehsil										
Khanewal	1.6	675	92.8	0.0	7.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,529	10
Kabirwala	1.0	858	89.3	10.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,609	9
Mian Channu	0.8	754	84.7	15.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5,413	6
Jahanian	1.4	312	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,000	4
Area of residence										
Rural	1.0	2,115	90.7	9.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,000	21
All Urban	1.9	485	91.9	0.0	8.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,000	9
Other Urban	1.9	485	91.9	0.0	8.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,000	9
Education of household head										
None	1.7	1,212	91.4	4.8	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,500	20
Primary	1.3	446	83.3	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,000	6
Middle	1.0	295	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5,880	3
Secondary	0.3	431	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23,328	1
Higher	0.0	213	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	1.7	879	93.5	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,000	15
Second	0.6	600	77.6	0.0	22.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	4,038	3
Middle	1.7	553	90.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,000	10
Fourth	0.5	396	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7,742	2
Highest	0.3	172	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18,000	1

Table HC.13: Pension Benefits

Percentage of households receiving pension by source, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Receiving pension	Total number of households	Source of pension				Number of households receiving pension
			Govt	EOBI	Other	Missing	
Punjab	6.2	91,075	91.8	1.8	0.6	5.9	5,678
District							
Khanewal	3.4	2,599	88.9	0.8	-	10.3	87
Tehsil							
Khanewal	4.1	675	94.4	2.7	-	3.0	28
Kabirwala	3.5	858	85.3	0.0	-	14.7	30
Mian Channu	2.5	754	93.2	0.0	-	6.8	19
Jahanian	3.4	312	77.4	0.0	-	22.6	11
Area of residence							
Rural	2.7	2,115	88.2	0.0	-	11.8	57
All Urban	6.2	485	90.1	2.5	-	7.4	30
Other Urban	6.2	485	90.1	2.5	-	7.4	30
Education of household head							
None	1.0	1,212	63.5	0.0	-	36.5	12
Primary	1.6	446	88.7	0.0	-	11.3	7
Middle	5.0	295	100.0	0.0	-	0.0	15
Secondary	8.2	431	93.1	2.1	-	4.8	36
Higher	8.5	213	88.3	0.0	-	11.7	18
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0
Missing/DK	0.0	2	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	0.5	879	82.3	0.0	-	17.7	5
Second	1.8	600	52.1	0.0	-	47.9	11
Middle	4.4	553	100.0	0.0	-	0.0	24
Fourth	9.0	396	94.6	0.0	-	5.4	36
Highest	7.0	172	85.1	6.2	-	8.7	12

[Table HC.14A: Benefit from government social protection schemes](#)

Percentage of households benefiting from government social protection schemes, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Received benefits from govt schemes of social protection	Total number of households	Benefits										Number of households getting benefits
			Zakat	Dearness allowance	Health subsidy	Education subsidy	Marriage grant	Subsidized food	Edu subsidy - Books	Edu subsidy - Cash	Other	Missing	
Punjab	15.6	91,075	1.4	1.0	7.0	21.2	0.1	0.8	53.8	12.0	1.6	1.1	14,241
District													
Khanewal	29.3	2,599	0.4	2.9	0.6	3.3	0.1	-	82.5	8.9	0.2	1.1	762
Tehsil													
Khanewal	25.8	675	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	-	16.8	3.4	0.1	0.2	174
Kabirwala	18.6	858	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.3	0.0	-	15.5	3.5	0.1	0.3	160
Mian Channu	41.1	754	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.0	-	37.1	1.2	0.0	0.3	310
Jahanian	37.8	312	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	-	13.2	0.8	0.0	0.2	118
Area of residence													
Rural	31.5	2,115	0.4	3.0	0.2	2.8	0.0	-	86.4	5.8	0.1	1.2	666
All Urban	19.8	485	0.5	2.3	3.1	6.5	0.8	-	55.2	30.6	0.7	0.3	96
Other Urban	19.8	485	0.5	2.3	3.1	6.5	0.8	-	55.2	30.6	0.7	0.3	96
Education of household head													
None	29.0	1,212	0.8	3.7	0.5	1.8	0.2	-	85.7	5.9	0.0	1.3	352
Primary	30.0	446	0.0	1.6	0.0	3.4	0.0	-	86.0	7.6	1.2	0.2	134
Middle	32.5	295	0.0	3.8	1.4	3.5	0.0	-	80.0	11.3	0.0	0.0	96
Secondary	27.6	431	0.0	1.3	0.7	6.0	0.0	-	75.3	14.4	0.0	2.4	119
Higher	28.6	213	0.0	3.0	1.2	5.5	0.0	-	74.4	15.2	0.0	0.6	61
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Missing/DK	31.0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	26.0	879	1.0	7.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	-	84.7	2.2	0.4	1.3	229
Second	33.5	600	0.3	0.4	0.3	2.3	0.0	-	84.8	11.4	0.0	0.5	201
Middle	35.2	553	0.0	1.6	0.4	2.1	0.4	-	86.6	8.1	0.0	0.8	195
Fourth	28.7	396	0.0	2.0	2.1	6.2	0.0	-	71.9	15.8	0.6	1.5	113
Highest	14.0	172	0.0	0.0	3.0	6.9	0.0	-	59.2	26.8	0.0	4.0	24

Table HC.14B: Purchasing goods from government utility stores

Percent distribution of households who are purchasing goods from government utility stores, MICS Punjab, 20

	Households purchasing goods from utility stores	Total number of households	How often purchase goods from utility stores			Considers govt utility stores as beneficial to a common man				Number of households purchasing goods from utility stores
			Regularly	Rarely	Missing	Yes	No	DK	Missing	
Punjab	11.8	91,075	16.8	79.4	3.8	20.9	69.7	8.6	0.9	10,780
District										
Khanewal	7.0	2,599	9.3	80.2	10.5	50.8	45.7	2.7	0.9	181
Tehsil										
Khanewal	7.6	675	8.7	75.3	16.0	43.7	51.1	3.8	1.3	51
Kabirwala	5.5	858	15.8	68.3	15.8	27.5	66.8	4.8	0.9	47
Mian Channu	7.7	754	6.0	92.9	1.2	74.0	25.0	0.1	0.8	58
Jahanian	8.1	312	6.1	82.8	11.1	73.6	25.7	0.7	0.0	25
Area of residence										
Rural	4.8	2,115	7.4	82.5	10.2	52.8	44.6	2.0	0.6	101
All Urban	16.4	485	11.7	77.4	10.9	41.9	50.2	5.7	2.2	80
Other Urban	16.4	485	11.7	77.4	10.9	41.9	50.2	5.7	2.2	80
Education of household head										
None	4.0	1,212	4.9	79.5	15.6	48.9	47.8	2.6	0.7	48
Primary	5.8	446	6.3	81.6	12.1	52.8	41.8	3.9	1.4	26
Middle	11.4	295	10.5	86.0	3.4	51.6	45.4	2.4	0.6	33
Secondary	11.2	431	12.5	80.9	6.6	50.8	45.7	2.3	1.2	48
Higher	11.6	213	13.0	71.2	15.9	55.9	41.8	1.7	0.6	25
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0
Missing/DK	0.0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	65.6	34.4	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	2.4	879	9.0	80.1	10.9	47.3	48.4	3.4	1.0	21
Second	5.5	600	4.5	76.8	18.7	51.8	46.5	1.1	0.6	33
Middle	6.8	553	8.2	86.5	5.3	53.5	42.7	2.7	1.2	38
Fourth	15.1	396	11.1	81.1	7.8	52.9	42.5	3.5	1.1	60
Highest	17.4	172	12.6	74.4	13.0	51.3	45.9	2.8	0.0	30



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