

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)  
**PUNJAB 2007-08**



Volume 35  
KHUSHAB

**Government of the Punjab  
Planning & Development Department  
Bureau of Statistics**

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)  
**Punjab 2007-08**



VOLUME -35

**KHUSHAB**

GOVERNMENT OF THE PUNJAB  
PLANNING & DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT  
BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
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The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey was carried out by the Bureau of Statistics, Government of Punjab, Planning and Development Department. Financial support was provided by the Government of Punjab through the Annual Development Programme and technical support by the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF).

The final report consists of 36 volumes. Readers may refer to the enclosed table of contents for reference.

This is a household survey planned by the Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab, Pakistan (<http://www.pndpunjab.gov.pk/page.asp?id=712>). Survey tools were based on models and standards developed by the global MICS project, designed to collect information on the situation of children and women in countries around the world. Additional information on the global MICS project may be obtained from [www.childinfo.org](http://www.childinfo.org).

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## FOREWORD

Government of the Punjab is committed to reduce poverty through sustaining high growth in all aspects of provincial economy. An abiding challenge in maintaining such growth pattern is concurrent development of capacities in planning, implementation and monitoring which requires reliable and real time data on development needs, quality and efficacy of interventions and impacts. Being cognizant of this need, Planning and Development Department is consistently working on improved systems for generation of accurate information on development needs and impacts of the investments made through development budgets.

Social sectors remain a priority area for the government and development outlays for these sectors have grown multifold over the last five years. Government of the Punjab is committed to attain the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) for education, health, water supply & sanitation and poverty. That would require not only provision of adequate resources but also a very robust system for ascertaining the area specific needs, efficient use of resources and regular monitoring of the results and impacts. Towards this end, government, with assistance of UNICEF, has embarked upon periodic conduct of Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS). The first such survey was carried out in 2003-04 and proved to be the most important tool in determining government budgetary outlays for the next four years, particularly for the social sectors.

MICS 2003-04 was based on 40 indicators and the usage of information generated by the survey pointed to the need of further improvements in the scope and coverage of selected indicators. Therefore, scope of MICS 2007-08 was further expanded to more than 70 indicators and the coverage was extended down to 'tehsil' level. This posed much greater challenges in terms of logistics and man-management but it is matter of great satisfaction that final product has proven to be worth that effort.

The results of 2007-08 survey not only provide information on progress made in key social indicators since 2003-04 but also provide an excellent baseline for the key social indicators to the provincial planners. The Punjab Bureau of Statistics, Planning & Development Department, partner organizations at the provincial and district level richly deserve all the credit for coming up with an excellent report. Special credit also goes to UNICEF for their unstinted support for the MICS over the years and bringing international expertise to support this effort.

I am confident that this report will prove to be a valuable source not only for the planning efforts of government of punjab but also a valuable reference for the academia and research organizations.

Muhammad Sami Saeed  
Chairman,  
Planning and Development Board, Punjab

Dated: 20<sup>th</sup> February, 2009

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS) Punjab 2007–08 is the result of ceaseless efforts of different departments and organisations. Funded through the Annual Development Programme, the survey was conducted by the Bureau of Statistics, Punjab with technical support of UNICEF. The Federal Bureau of Statistics provided the sample design which was also reviewed by an international consultant. The validation of survey was undertaken by the Social Work Department, University of the Punjab, Lahore. The survey covered 6,368 clusters and 91,280 households in urban and rural areas throughout the province. The fieldwork was started on 12 December 2007 and completed on 10 April 2008.

Punjab MICS 2007–08 allows the provincial government and districts to gauge and monitor their respective status of human and social development with precise data on a variety of key indicators. It will assist the decision-makers to move towards new avenues of human and social development.

MICS 2007–08 is result of collective efforts of many individuals and each one of them merits recognition. The Chairman, P&D Board (who also heads the Provincial Steering Committee of MICS) and Secretary P&D Department extended their fullest support and guided throughout the process. Mr. Shamim Rafique, Director General, Bureau of Statistics and his team deserves special mention. Their hard work and dedication has made it possible that the final product is completed in time. The keen interest and contribution made by the members of the Steering Committee, Technical and Planning & Coordination Group, Chief (MEPA) and his team are also acknowledged.

MICS 2007-08 would not have been possible without technical support of UNICEF. Dr. Deepak Bajracharya, Provincial Chief, UNICEF, and his team played an active role throughout the process. Special thanks are due to Dr Manar Abdel Rahman, who led the process; Mr. Armando Levinson and Ivena Bajelic, International consultants for MICS 2007-08; The Federal Bureau of Statistics for providing sample design and listing; ECI (Pvt) Limited for facilitating trainings; Social Work Department, University of the Punjab, Lahore for monitoring; M/s Eycon (Pvt) Ltd for data management support; and many more partners.

The fieldwork of this survey was a mammoth exercise but tireless efforts made by the regional supervisors, team supervisors and field enumerators (both male/ female in house listing and interviews) made possible to complete this difficult task in record time and without any major operational issue. The entire field teams deserve appreciation.

All district governments and Administrative Departments provided valuable support by contributing services of their staff in the process. Communities, local leadership and members of the sampled households devoted their time and resources to facilitate the work of survey teams. They need to be applauded for their confidence in sharing their personal information and enriching this survey. The information provided by them remains in trust and will not be used for any purposes other than their benefit.

Hamed Yaqoob Sheikh  
Member/ Chief Economist

Planning and Development Board, Punjab

Dated: 20<sup>th</sup> February, 2009

## Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Khushab

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab

### LITERACY AND EDUCATION

Literacy	8		44	Literacy rate 10+ years	58	59	52	54	
				45	Adult literacy rate 15+ years	53	56	46	52
			60	46	Adult literacy rate 15-24 years	75	73	71	68
			52	36	Pre-school attendance	14	14	-	-
			54	39	Net intake rate in primary education (5 years)	7	19	-	-
Education	6			Net intake rate in primary education (6 years)	27	38	-	-	
			55	37	Net primary attendance rate (5-9 years)	44	53	49	51
			38	Gross primary attendance rate	99	97	88	88	
			43	Net primary school attendance rate:					
				- Government schools	64	56	-	-	
				- Private schools	36	43	-	-	
		56	40	Net middle/ secondary attendance rate	25	29	34	33	
	9	61	42	Gender parity index for:					
				- Primary education	0.98	0.96	1.06	0.93	
				- Middle/secondary education	0.65	0.94	0.75	0.88	
		41	Primary educational facility within 2 km:						
			- Government boys	92	93	-	-		
			- Government girls	91	91	-	-		
			- Private boys	98	75	-	-		
			- Private girls	98	74	-	-		

### ENVIRONMENT

Water and Sanitation			47	Physical access to drinking water (within dwelling)	83	92	80	92
	30	11	48	Use of improved drinking water sources	96	97	90	97
		13	49	Use of properly treated water	1.2	4.8	-	-
			55	Safe drinking water without bacteria	91	51	-	-
	31	12	50	Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal	65	70	48	58
			51	Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation	63	68		-
				Proper disposal of:				
			53	- Waste water	47	57	31	43
			52	- Solid waste	3	14	2	15
			54	Hand washing adequately:				
			- Before meal	51	57	34	41	
			- After using latrine	58	66	34	55	

### ADULT HEALTH AND HEALTH CARE

Adult health		28	Prevalence of chronic cough	0.5	2.2	4.2	2
		29	Reported tuberculosis	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
		30	Reported hepatitis	0.6	0.7	-	-
Health care		25	Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)	55	50	55	35
		35	Physical access to health facility within half an hour's distance	79	75	-	-

## Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Khushab

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab

### CHILD MORTALITY

Child mortality	13	1	1	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	108	111	135	112
	14	2	2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	95	77	86	77

### NUTRITION

	4	6	5	Underweight prevalence (moderate & severe)	45	34	42	34
				Underweight prevalence (severe)	18	11	-	-
Nutritional status		7	6	Stunting prevalence (moderate & severe)	48	42	-	-
				Stunting prevalence (severe)	28	23	-	-
		8	7	Wasting prevalence (moderate & severe)	20	13	-	-
				Wasting prevalence (severe)	13	5.6	-	-
		15	8	Exclusive breastfeeding rate	49	49	-	30
Breast-feeding		16	9	Continued breastfeeding rate at:				
				- 12-15 months	77	74	-	79
				- 20-23 months	44	53	-	47
		17	12	Timely complementary feeding rate	72	42	45	44
		18	11	Children receiving minimum recommended complementary feeding	46	31	-	-
		19	10	Adequately fed infants	47	40	-	-
Salt iodisation		41	70	Adequately Iodised salt consumption	1.2	6.3	6	8
Vitamin A		42	22	Vitamin A supplementation (under 5 years)	60	79	91	87

### CHILD HEALTH

		33	19	Use of Oral Rehydration Therapy (ORT)	34	47	43	43
			31	Prevalence of diarrhoea	1.2	7.8	22	22
		34	20	Home management of diarrhoea	0	15	-	-
Care of illness		35	21	Received ORT or increased fluids and continued feeding	21	30	-	-
		23	18	Care seeking for suspected pneumonia	53	70	-	-
		22	33	Knowledge of two danger signs of pneumonia	4.0	10	-	-
			32	Any illness during past 2 weeks		13	-	-
	29	24	69	Solid fuels	89	71	-	-

### CHILD PROTECTION

Birth registration		62	34	Birth registration	80	77	84	82
Child labour		71	56	Child labour	3.2	5.1	-	-
		72	57	Labourer students	2.4	3.4	-	-
		73	58	Student labourers	58	49	-	-
Disability		101	62	Child disability (2-9 years)	3.9	5.2	-	-

## Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Khushab

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab
<b>REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH</b>								
Fertility			24	Total fertility rate	-	4.3	4.8	4.7
Contra-ception	19c	21	14	Use of contraceptives (any method)	19	32	16	36
			15	Contraceptive drop out	1.5	4.3	-	-
			16	Unwilling pregnancy	26	26	-	-
Maternal and newborn health	17	4	20	Antenatal care	50	53	48	44
			3	Skilled attendant at delivery	42	43	34	33
			5	Institutional deliveries	40	38	-	-
			23	Postnatal care	42	41	22	30
			68	Currently married women aged 15-19	2.2	3.2	-	-
<b>HIV/AIDS</b>								
HIV/AIDS knowledge & attitudes			26	Knowledge of preventing HIV/AIDS	28	18	-	-
			86	Negative attitude towards people with HIV/AIDS	63	43	-	-
<b>SOCIO-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT</b>								
Employment			60	Unemployment rate (15+ years)	12	7	-	-
			61	Family member working outside village/ town	21	12	13	9.6
			74	Percent of households who own three or more possessions	85	89	45	56
			75	Percent of household members who use at least one utility	95	94	83	83
			73	Household characteristics:				
Housing and Assets				- Finished floor (pacca)	46	57	-	-
				- Finished roof (pacca)	71	84	-	-
				- Finished wall (pacca)	65	76	-	-
			59	Ownership of assets:				
				- House	85	84	92	86
				- Land	46	34	41	32
				- Livestock	59	51	33	41
			71	Mean household size	6.7	6.5	6.2	6.6
			72	Mean number of persons per room	3.8	3.7	2.9	3.4
Remittances and Zakat			63	Receiving remittances within Pakistan	14	6	11	4.2
			64	Receiving remittances from abroad	2.7	4.1	2.5	4.3
			65	Receiving cash donation	0.8	1.4	3.1	3.8
			66	Safety nets:				
Social Benefits, Subsidies and Families Support Programmes				- Receiving pensions	12	6	-	-
				- Getting benefits from Government schemes of social protection	4	16	-	-
				- Purchasing goods from government utility stores	11	12	-	-
			How often:					
				- Regularly	14	17	-	-
				- Rarely	85	79	-	-



## LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
ASFR	Age Specific Fertility Rate
BOS	Bureau of Statistics
CDC	Communicable Disease Centre
CRS	Crop Reporting Service
CSPro	Census and Survey Processing System
EB	Enumeration Block
FBS	Federal Bureau of Statistics
GAR	Gross Attendance Rate
GPI	Gender Parity Index
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
IDD	Iodine Deficiency Disorders
IMR	Infant Mortality Rate
IUD	Intrauterine Device
LAM	Lactational Amenorrhea Method
LHW	Lady Health Worker
MCEB	Mean Number of Children Ever Born
MDGs	Millennium Development Goals
MICS	Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
MICS-3	The third round of the Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
NAR	Net Attendance Rate
NCHS	National Centre for Health Statistics (USA)
NGOs	Non-government organisations
OPV	Oral Polio Vaccine
ORS	Oral Rehydration Solution
ORT	Oral Rehydration Therapy
P&D	Planning And Development
PDHS	Pakistan Demographic and Health Survey
PPB	Parts Per Billion
PPM	Parts Per Million
PRHFPS	Pakistan Reproductive Health and Family Planning Survey
PSLM	Pakistan Social and Living Standards Measurement Survey
PSUs	Primary Sampling Units
RHF	Recommended Home Fluid
SPSS	Statistical Package for Social Sciences
SSUs	Secondary Sampling Units
STIs	Sexually Transmitted infections
TFR	Total Fertility Rate
U5MR	Under 5 Mortality Rate
UN	United Nations
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
WFFC	World Fit For Children
WHO	World Health Organisation

# INTRODUCTION

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## 1.1. Background

This report is the 35<sup>th</sup> volume of the tehsil based Punjab MICS 2007–08, conducted from December 2007 to April 2008 by the Bureau of Statistics (BOS), Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab. To provide a snapshot of progress on indicators for Khushab District, the report compares the results of MICS 2007–08 to those of MICS 2003–04 by tehsil where ever available.

Punjab MICS is a household survey intended to assist the Government of Pakistan/ Punjab in planning and monitoring social service delivery and other indicators of development. The survey fills gaps in essential data, providing recent and relevant information at the provincial, divisional, district and tehsil level. The survey findings will ultimately feed into government programmes for sustainable development and poverty alleviation.

The MICS report fulfils an important role in monitoring progress towards attaining goals and targets from key international agreements: the Millennium Declaration, adopted by United Nations member states in September 2000, and the Plan of Action for 'A World Fit For Children', adopted at the United Nations Special Session on Children in May 2002, and commitments made at the 1990 World Summit for Children. As a signatory, Pakistan is committed to improving the situation of all its citizens, especially children, and to report upon progress made in the years since the agreements.

The value of this survey goes far beyond generating data for international reporting. To formulate and achieve goal-oriented plans it is essential that resources are distributed based on rational and appropriate objectives at the provincial, district and tehsil level. The Punjab MICS 2007–08 will meet the data needs of researchers, academia, policymakers and managers at the grassroots level.

The survey was coordinated and supervised by the Technical, Planning and Coordination Groups chaired by the Chief Economist Planning and Development (P&D) Board. These groups comprised of key technical staff of the line departments and UNICEF. The Government of Punjab financed the MICS through its Annual Development Programme and UNICEF provided technical assistance.

## 1.2. Survey Objectives

The primary objectives of the Punjab MICS 2007–08 are:

- To update and compare the results of Punjab MICS 2003–04 with finding in Punjab MICS 2007–08 at the district and tehsil levels;
- To establish benchmarks indicators which were not included in Punjab MICS 2003–04 but are included in the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs);
- To highlight inter-district disparities on the basis of evidence in order to address them through appropriate district and tehsil-level social sector planning efforts by the provincial government;
- To develop a strong advocacy tool for action on poor social service delivery;
- To provide information on the situation of children and women and assist the government in establishing child-focused benchmarking to report on the MDGs and the government's long term plans, and to measure progress;
- To build the capacity of government institutions by encouraging their active involvement in all phases of the survey.

### 1.3. Organisation of the Report

The report for Punjab MICS 2007–08 comprises 36 volumes. This, the 35<sup>th</sup> volume, presents results at tehsil level for Khushab District. Technical aspects of the survey are described in the appendices of Provincial Report (Volume 1).

### 1.4. Questionnaires

Questionnaires for the Punjab MICS 2007–08 were based on MICS–3 model questionnaires with some modifications and additions to accommodate additional indicators selected by the Government of the Punjab. A household questionnaire was administered in each sampled household, with three major sections: information on all household members, individual questionnaires for each ever-married woman aged 15–49 years, and a children's section administered to mother or caretakers of children under 5 years of age. The questionnaires included the following modules:

	Households			
	Major City	Other Urban	Rural	Total
<b>Punjab</b>	10464	21360	59456	91280
<b>Khushab District</b>	0	360	768	1128
<b>Tehsil</b>				
<b>Khushab</b>	0	276	400	676
<b>Noorpur Thal</b>	0	84	368	452

- **Household Questionnaire**
  - Household Listing
  - Education
  - Income and Employment
  - Water and Sanitation
  - Child Labour
  - Disability
  - Maternal Mortality
  - Household Characteristics
  - Salt Iodisation
  - Drinking Water Testing
- **Questionnaire for Individual Woman**
  - Child Mortality
  - Maternal and Newborn Health
  - Contraception
  - HIV/AIDS
- **Questionnaire for Children Under 5**
  - Birth Registration
  - Vitamin A
  - Breastfeeding
  - Care during Illness
  - BCG Immunisation
  - Anthropometry

The MICS-3 model questionnaires were revised and customised to suit local conditions and translated from English into the Urdu language. The Urdu version of the questionnaire was pre-tested in November 2007 in the urban and rural areas on a set of households that was not included in the survey sample. Questionnaires were modified based on the results of the pre-test.

### **1.5. Training and Fieldwork**

Due to the large sample size and to ease management of the large fieldwork operation while assuring quality and proper supervision, the province was divided into ten regions of 3-5 districts each. Sargodha Region comprised of Sargodha, Bhakkar, Khushab and Mianwali districts. The BOS assigned one senior officer as Regional Supervisor for the region, who was responsible for all aspects of fieldwork.

Household listing began in October 2007. The Federal Bureau of Statistics (FBS) trained listers taken by BOS from line departments and academia, and supervised the process through its regional offices.

A 5-day training of master trainers was conducted in Lahore during November 2007. Master trainers comprised of technical staff from the BOS, female doctors from the health department and professional trainers engaged by UNICEF. The training was conducted by a private sector consultancy firm, Employment through Creativity Integration (ECI) Pvt Ltd. A manual was developed training interviewers and supervisory staff. Field enumeration staff was trained by master trainers at the regional level. The required staff for Sargodha region was trained in two sessions through the courtesy of District Health Development Centre (DHDC) Sargodha in December 2007. Each session was standardised in terms of duration, content, material and instructional methodology and provided adequate opportunities for hands-on practice and closely supervised field work. Standardised instruction manuals for team supervisors and interviewers were developed and used during training and fieldwork. Each training session concluded with a standard evaluation of the participants.

A total of eight team supervisors led the interviewer teams at Sargodha region were deployed. Each team comprised one male and two female interviewers. The male interviewers were responsible for locating sampled households, introductions, administering the household modules and performing water testing. The female interviewers administered the women and children modules to eligible women and mothers or caretakers of children. They also performed the anthropometric measurements on children. Depending on the size of the household, administration of each questionnaire took about 35-45 minutes.

Each team supervisor supported two teams in urban or three teams in rural areas. Supervisors ensured that the visited household was one identified through the sampling process. They were also responsible for completeness and quality of work, keeping to schedules, and arranging transport and accommodation. Team supervisors were the primary link between regional supervisors and interviewers, and reported on their teams' progress and performance regularly. Teams were instructed to complete one cluster a day. All cluster and control sheets were delivered by team supervisors to their regional supervisor who forwarded them to the BOS headquarters in Lahore after two days to allow the completion of the water test.

To establish the credibility of the survey, the University of the Punjab's Social Work Department was engaged as an independent monitoring organisation and was involved in the survey process from the beginning. This third party monitoring was intended to support, assess and report on the quality of all aspects of the survey work. The monitors covered questionnaire design, training, listing, fieldwork and back-checking of filled-in questionnaires, data management and report writing. The third party monitoring report is included in Provincial Report (Volume 1).

Team supervisors for Sargodha region were largely taken from the BOS, Crop Reporting Service (CRS), Agriculture, Health, Social Welfare Departments and Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP).

The interviewers were engaged from the BOS and other government line departments including Population Welfare, Health and CRS and included university graduates through the Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP) and NGOs. In total, 60 interviewers, 8 team supervisors and a regional supervisor were involved in data collection. Thus about 70 field enumeration staff participated in fieldwork for the survey from 12 December 2007 to 10 April 2008.

## **1.6. Data Processing and Analysis**

Questionnaire responses received a preliminary edit on the spot by team supervisors. At the end of the day, the team supervisor and interviewers reviewed each questionnaire and filled in the cluster control sheet. The regional supervisor checked randomly selected questionnaires. Data editors deployed by the data management organisation conducted a final edit and check before data entry.

Data handling and processing was managed by an experienced private sector agency which was responsible for survey data management and processing, including pre-entry editing, data entry, verification and consistency checks, preliminary tabulations and frequencies, support of the data analysis process and preparation of final data for dissemination in electronic form.

In total, 48 data editors, 78 data entry operators and eight data supervisors and quality control staff took part in the data processing operation at provincial level. They were trained in four batches during May 2008. The two trainings for editors were conducted by Punjab MICS master trainers following the curriculum used in training interviewers.

For better quality control, all questionnaires were double entered and internal consistency checks were performed. The data management operation site was housed within the BOS premises to ensure close monitoring. A short-term international consultant was engaged by UNICEF to review the technical aspects of data entry operation during June 2008 who recommend improvements in the data management process.

Data processing began on 10 May and concluded on 15 September 2008. Procedures and standard programs developed under the global MICS-3 project and adapted to the Punjab questionnaires were used. Data were entered and processed using the CSPro software after customising standard data entry programs, and were analysed using the Statistical Package for Social Sciences (SPSS) software program after customising the model syntax and tabulation plans. Syntax and tabulation plans were prepared for the additional indicators included in the survey.

Table numbers used in this report refer to the same numbers used in the global MICS-3 tabulation plan. Each table number is prefixed by two letters denoting the section to which the table belongs. Generally numbering of figures reflects the table numbers from which the data used in the figures are obtained.

## **1.7. Dimensions of Data Analysis**

Data are presented for the entire province in Provincial Report (Volume 1). District Khushab data are disaggregated by tehsil, area of residence, sex, age, level of education and wealth index quintile and presented in this report.

## LIST OF TABLES – DISTRICT KHUSHAB

### Volume 35

#### Households (HH)

Table HH.2: Household age distribution by sex .....	3
Table HH.3: Household composition .....	4
Table HH.4: Women's background characteristics .....	5
Table HH.5: Children's background characteristics .....	6

#### Nutrition (NU)

Table NU.1: Child malnourishment .....	7
Table NU.4: Adequately fed infants .....	8
Table NU.5: Adequately iodised salt consumption .....	9
Table NU.6: Children's vitamin A supplementation .....	10

#### Child Health (CH)

Table CH.4: Oral rehydration treatment .....	11
Table CH.5: Home management of diarrhoea .....	12
Table CH.6: Care seeking for suspected pneumonia .....	13
Table CH.7A: Knowledge of the two danger signs of pneumonia .....	14
Table CH.8: Solid fuel use .....	15

#### Environment (EN)

Table EN.1: Use of improved water sources .....	17
Table EN.2: Household water treatment .....	18
Table EN.3: Physical access to source of water .....	19
Table EN.3A: Bacteria water testing .....	20
Table EN.5: Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal .....	21
Table EN.7: Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation .....	22
Table EN.11A: Disposal of waste water .....	23
Table EN.11B: Disposal of solid waste .....	24
Table EN.12A: Hands washing before meal .....	25
Table EN.12B: Hands washing after using latrine .....	26

#### Reproductive Health (RH)

Table RH.1: Use of contraception .....	27
Table RH.1A: Contraceptive dropout .....	28
Table RH.2: Unwilling pregnancy .....	29
Table RH.3: Antenatal care provider .....	30
Table RH.5: Assistance during delivery .....	31
Table RH.5A: Postnatal care provider .....	32
Table RH.7: Currently married women by age .....	33

#### Education (ED)

Table ED.8A: Literacy rate (10+ years) .....	35
--	----

Table ED.8B: Literacy rate (15+ years) .....	36
Table ED.8C: Youth Literacy rate (15–24 years) .....	37
Table ED.1: Pre-school attendance .....	38
Table ED.2: Primary school entry .....	39
Table ED.3A: Primary school net attendance ratio (5–9 years) .....	40
Table ED.3B: Primary school gross attendance ratio (5–9 years) .....	41
Table ED.3C: Public and private primary school attendance rate .....	42
Table ED.4: Middle/Secondary school net attendance ratio .....	43
Table ED.4w: Secondary school age children attending primary school.....	44
Table ED.7: Education gender parity .....	45
Table ED.9A: Physical access to primary schools.....	46
Table ED.9B: Physical access to middle schools.....	47
Table ED.9C: Physical access to secondary schools .....	48
<b>Child Protection (CP)</b>	
Table CP.1: Birth registration .....	49
Table CP.2: Child labour.....	50
Table CP.3: Labourer students and student labourers .....	51
Table CP.10: Child disability .....	52
<b>HIV/ AIDS (HA)</b>	
Table HA.1: Knowledge of preventing HIV transmission.....	53
Table HA.5: Attitudes toward people living with HIV/AIDS.....	54
<b>Household Characteristics (HC)</b>	
Table HC.1: Prevalence of Cough, TB and Hepatitis .....	55
Table HC.2: Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW) .....	56
Table HC.3: Physical access to health facility .....	57
Table HC.5: Unemployment rate.....	58
Table HC.6: Family member working outside village.....	59
Table HC.7A: Main material of the floor .....	60
Table HC.7B: Main material of the roof.....	61
Table HC.7C: Main material of the walls .....	62
Table HC.8A: Household utilities .....	63
Table HC.8B: Household possessions.....	64
Table HC.9: House, agricultural land and livestock ownership .....	65
Table HC.10: Household size and mean number of persons per room .....	66
Table HC.11A: Receiving remittance within Pakistan.....	67
Table HC.11B: Receiving remittance from abroad .....	68
Table HC.12: Cash donations.....	69
Table HC.13: Pension Benefits .....	70
Table HC.14A: Benefit from government social protection schemes.....	71
Table HC.14B: Purchasing goods from government utility stores .....	72

**Table HH.2: Household age distribution by sex**

Percent distribution of the household population by five-year age groups, and dependency age groups, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Males		Females		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent

Punjab	303,804	100.0	289,039	100.0	592,843	100.0
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<b>District</b> Khushab	3,350	100.0	3,318	100.0	6,668	100.0
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Age	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
0-4	347	10.4	367	11.1	715	10.7
5-9	361	10.8	365	11.0	726	10.9
10-14	379	11.3	372	11.2	750	11.2
15-19	362	10.8	351	10.6	713	10.7
20-24	311	9.3	333	10.0	644	9.7
25-29	239	7.1	239	7.2	479	7.2
30-34	218	6.5	219	6.6	437	6.6
35-39	210	6.3	219	6.6	429	6.4
40-44	157	4.7	140	4.2	297	4.5
45-49	127	3.8	111	3.3	239	3.6
50-54	156	4.7	197	5.9	354	5.3
55-59	103	3.1	90	2.7	193	2.9
60-64	130	3.9	112	3.4	242	3.6
65-69	62	1.9	84	2.5	146	2.2
70+	187	5.6	117	3.5	304	4.6
Missing/DK	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Dependency age groups	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<15	1,087	32.4	1,104	33.3	2,191	32.9
15-64	2,014	60.1	2,013	60.7	4,026	60.4
65+	250	7.5	201	6.1	451	6.8
Missing/DK	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0



**Table HH.3: Household composition**

Percent distribution of households by selected characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of households	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	91,075	91,075
<b>District</b>			
<b>Khushab</b>	100.0	992	1,128
<b>Tehsil</b>			
Khushab	69.8	693	676
Noorpur Thal	30.2	299	452
<b>Area of residence</b>			
Rural	69.7	692	768
All Urban	30.3	300	360
Other Urban	100.0	300	360
<b>Sex of household head</b>			
Male	97.2	965	1,096
Female	2.8	27	32
<b>No. of household members</b>			
1	0.4	4	6
2-3	12.1	120	138
4-5	25.7	255	291
6-7	28.1	279	312
8-9	19.4	192	220
10+	14.2	141	161
At least one child aged < 5 years	43.6	992	1,128
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	74.5	992	1,128
<b>Punjab</b>			
At least one child aged < 5 years	47.4	91,075	91,075
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	81.9	91,075	91,075

**Table HH.4: Women's background characteristics**

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 years by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of women	
		Weighted	Unweighted
<b>Punjab</b>	100.0	86,148	86,148
<b>District</b>			
<b>Khushab</b>	100.0	923	1,053
<b>Tehsil</b>			
Khushab	67.6	624	619
Noorpur Thal	32.4	299	434
<b>Area of residence</b>			
Rural	69.2	638	712
All Urban	30.8	284	341
Other Urban	100.0	284	341
<b>Age</b>			
15-19	2.1	19	23
20-24	12.3	114	130
25-29	16.4	152	184
30-34	20.8	192	225
35-39	21.9	202	224
40-44	13.8	127	144
45-49	12.6	116	123
<b>Marital status</b>			
Currently married	96.3	889	1,015
Widowed	2.7	25	27
Divorced	1.0	9	11
<b>Motherhood status</b>			
Ever gave birth	83.9	773	877
Never gave birth	16.1	148	174
<b>Education</b>			
None	66.1	610	721
Primary	17.4	161	165
Middle	5.1	47	49
Secondary	7.0	65	71
Higher	4.3	40	47
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>			
Lowest	20.1	185	231
Second	28.2	260	320
Middle	25.8	238	251
Fourth	18.4	170	182
Highest	7.4	68	69

**Table HH.5: Children's background characteristics**

Percent distribution of children under five years of age by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of under-5 children	
		Weighted	Unweighted
<b>Punjab</b>	100.0	70,226	70,226
<b>District</b>			
<b>Khushab</b>	100.0	704	800
<b>Tehsil</b>			
Khushab	64.8	457	444
Noorpur Thal	35.2	248	356
<b>Area of residence</b>			
Rural	71.8	506	568
All Urban	28.2	199	232
Other Urban	100.0	199	232
<b>Gender</b>			
Male	48.8	344	401
Female	51.2	361	399
<b>Age</b>			
< 6 months	9.1	64	79
6-11 months	9.4	66	82
12-23 months	24.4	172	181
24-35 months	18.0	127	149
36-47 months	19.8	140	160
48-59 months	19.3	136	149
<b>Mother's Education</b>			
None	67.1	472	547
Primary	15.6	110	118
Middle	5.2	36	40
Secondary	7.5	53	59
Higher	4.6	32	36
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>			
Lowest	23.3	164	203
Second	29.7	210	263
Middle	23.8	168	170
Fourth	18.3	129	131
Highest	4.8	34	33

**Table NU.1: Child malnourishment**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months who are severely or moderately malnourished, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weight for age		Height for age		Weight for height			Number of children aged 0-59 months
	% below - 2 SD*	% below - 3 SD*	% below - 2 SD**	% below - 3 SD**	% below - 2 SD***	% below - 3 SD***	% above + 2 SD	
	<b>Punjab</b>	33.6	11.3	42.4	23.3	13.4	5.6	
<b>District</b>								
<b>Khushab</b>	44.6	17.9	47.5	28.1	19.7	12.8	14.4	482
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Khushab	42.5	18.0	47.6	30.6	19.7	13.4	15.4	333
Noorpur Thal	49.1	17.9	47.4	22.7	19.7	11.3	12.0	149
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	47.4	20.0	42.6	23.7	23.2	14.6	13.6	325
All Urban	38.8	13.6	57.8	37.2	12.4	9.0	15.9	157
Other Urban	38.8	13.6	57.8	37.2	12.4	9.0	15.9	157
<b>Gender</b>								
Male	47.0	21.8	50.6	32.4	23.7	15.6	17.1	238
Female	42.2	14.2	44.6	23.9	15.9	10.0	11.7	244
<b>Child's age</b>								
< 6 months	27.4	9.1	25.8	12.1	18.4	7.7	13.3	50
6-11 months	40.2	20.1	47.8	25.5	17.6	15.5	19.5	54
12-23 months	44.6	20.0	43.8	29.2	23.9	14.5	15.0	133
24-35 months	42.5	16.4	45.1	23.2	16.1	10.5	10.0	88
36-47 months	58.3	19.1	59.6	39.7	19.9	12.0	13.8	84
48-59 months	46.4	19.3	58.4	31.7	18.7	14.8	16.3	74
<b>Mother's Education</b>								
None	42.5	16.4	44.8	26.1	17.6	10.1	12.1	310
Primary	62.2	25.8	58.1	37.1	29.5	21.1	21.6	74
Middle	61.0	30.4	62.5	32.7	22.0	17.0	14.9	28
Secondary	32.9	13.8	40.5	26.6	21.4	17.8	20.0	46
Higher	20.0	6.6	45.9	23.2	11.9	6.6	11.0	24
<b>Wealth Index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	55.0	19.2	55.6	31.4	21.6	12.2	14.8	107
Second	44.4	15.7	36.3	20.7	18.3	10.6	9.6	144
Middle	42.8	19.6	46.1	27.6	19.8	12.8	11.6	117
Fourth	39.0	17.8	61.0	38.0	20.1	16.7	25.3	92
Highest	27.8	18.3	34.0	22.6	17.9	13.2	13.0	23

**Table NU.4: Adequately fed infants**

Percentage of infants under 6 months of age exclusively breastfed, percentage of infants 6-11 months who are breastfed and who ate solid/semi-solid food at least the minimum recommended number of times yesterday and percentage of infants adequately fed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of infants					Number of infants aged 0-11 months
	0-5 months exclusively breastfed	6-8 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 2 times in prior 24 hours	9-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 3 times in prior 24 hours	6-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least the minimum recommended number of times per day*	0-11 months who were appropriately fed**	
<b>Punjab</b>	48.5	30.0	32.5	31.0	40.2	14,498
<b>District</b>						
<b>Khushab</b>	48.6	44.6	48.2	46.1	47.3	130
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Khushab	49.7	48.3	44.6	46.5	48.1	89
Noorpur Thal	46.0	39.4	59.3	45.4	45.7	42
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	45.7	43.6	47.9	45.3	45.5	92
All Urban	55.4	47.3	48.9	48.0	51.6	39
Other Urban	55.4	47.3	48.9	48.0	51.6	39
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	49.8	39.1	55.5	45.7	47.6	67
Female	47.4	51.3	40.5	46.6	47.0	63
<b>Mother's Education</b>						
None	47.9	48.6	56.7	52.5	50.1	85
Primary	54.8	22.0	33.9	24.5	37.5	20
Middle	34.8	0.0	41.2	10.6	25.1	5
Secondary	46.7	80.7	23.5	51.4	49.6	17
Higher	68.8	49.7	.	49.7	58.7	3
<b>Wealth Index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	56.3	56.1	80.5	67.1	60.6	30
Second	42.5	31.9	52.7	39.8	40.8	50
Middle	45.7	52.4	20.5	36.0	42.2	24
Fourth	54.2	68.1	16.9	48.0	50.9	24
Highest	0.0	0.0	100.0	54.3	36.7	3

**Table NU.5: Adequately Iodized salt consumption**

Percentage of households consuming adequately iodized salt, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which salt was tested	Number of households interviewed	Percent of households with no salt	Percent of households with Salt test result			Total	Number of households in which salt was tested or with no salt
				0 PPM	>0 to < 15 PPM	15+ PPM*		
<b>Punjab</b>	98.9	91,075	0.3	87.7	5.7	6.3	100.0	90,333
<b>District Khushab</b>	99.9	992	-	98.1	0.7	1.2	100.0	991
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Khushab	99.8	693	-	97.6	0.9	1.6	100.0	692
Noorpur Thal	99.9	299	-	99.4	0.3	0.4	100.0	299
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	100.0	692	-	99.6	0.3	0.1	100.0	692
All Urban	99.6	300	-	94.6	1.6	3.8	100.0	299
Other Urban	99.6	300	-	94.6	1.6	3.8	100.0	299
<b>Wealth Index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	100.0	261	-	99.9	0.1	0.0	100.0	261
Second	100.0	292	-	99.7	0.3	0.0	100.0	292
Middle	99.9	224	-	99.5	0.4	0.1	100.0	224
Fourth	100.0	153	-	95.3	1.8	2.9	100.0	153
Highest	98.2	62	-	84.7	3.1	12.2	100.0	60

**Table NU.6: Children's vitamin A supplementation**

Percent distribution of children aged 6-59 months by whether they have received a high dose vitamin A supplement in the last 6 months, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of children who received vitamin A:				Not sure if received vitamin A	Total	Number of children aged 6-59 months
	Within last 6 months*	Prior to last 6 months	Not sure when	Not sure if received			
<b>Punjab</b>	79.4	4.8	5.4	0.9	9.5	100.0	62,613
<b>District</b>							
<b>Khushab</b>	59.6	1.0	36.3	-	3.2	100.0	640
<b>Tehsil</b>							
<b>Khushab</b>	64.7	0.8	29.9	-	4.6	100.0	412
<b>Noorpur Thal</b>	50.3	1.3	47.8	-	0.5	100.0	229
<b>Area of residence</b>							
<b>Rural</b>	54.0	1.1	41.8	-	3.1	100.0	461
<b>All Urban</b>	73.9	0.6	22.2	-	3.3	100.0	180
<b>Other Urban</b>	73.9	0.6	22.2	-	3.3	100.0	180
<b>Gender</b>							
<b>Male</b>	63.0	1.9	32.4	-	2.7	100.0	311
<b>Female</b>	56.3	0.1	40.0	-	3.6	100.0	329
<b>Age</b>							
<b>6-11 months</b>	63.1	0.0	25.0	-	11.9	100.0	66
<b>12-23 months</b>	59.4	0.6	37.7	-	2.3	100.0	172
<b>24-35 months</b>	60.1	1.4	33.8	-	4.6	100.0	127
<b>36-47 months</b>	55.9	1.7	40.6	-	1.7	100.0	140
<b>48-59 months</b>	61.4	0.8	37.9	-	0.0	100.0	136
<b>Mother's Education</b>							
<b>None</b>	60.3	1.0	35.8	-	3.0	100.0	428
<b>Primary</b>	55.3	0.3	40.5	-	3.9	100.0	102
<b>Middle</b>	60.2	2.1	35.2	-	2.4	100.0	33
<b>Secondary</b>	64.9	2.3	28.9	-	3.9	100.0	47
<b>Higher</b>	55.1	0.0	42.0	-	2.9	100.0	31
<b>Wealth Index quintiles</b>							
<b>Lowest</b>	67.7	0.0	31.5	-	0.8	100.0	146
<b>Second</b>	63.6	0.2	31.5	-	4.7	100.0	191
<b>Middle</b>	46.2	1.4	51.2	-	1.2	100.0	153
<b>Fourth</b>	58.7	2.3	33.6	-	5.4	100.0	118
<b>Highest</b>	65.8	3.2	25.5	-	5.5	100.0	33

**Table CH.4: Oral rehydration treatment**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks and treatment with oral rehydration solution (ORS) or other oral rehydration treatment (ORT), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with diarrhoea who received:				ORT Use Rate *	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
			NIMKOL	Recommended homemade fluid	Pre-packaged ORS fluid	No treatment		
<b>Punjab</b>	7.8	70,226	22.5	10.1	21.6	53.0	47.0	5,445
<b>District</b>								
<b>Khushab</b>	1.2	704	9.6	24.1	0.0	66.3	33.7	9
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Khushab	1.3	457	14.1	0.0	0.0	85.9	14.1	6
Noorpur Thal	1.1	248	0.0	75.5	0.0	24.5	75.5	3
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	0.6	506	0.0	75.5	0.0	24.5	75.5	3
All Urban	3.0	199	14.1	0.0	0.0	85.9	14.1	6
Other Urban	3.0	199	14.1	0.0	0.0	85.9	14.1	6
<b>Gender</b>								
Male	0.7	344	0.0	51.9	0.0	48.1	51.9	2
Female	1.8	361	13.1	13.9	0.0	73.0	27.0	6
<b>Age</b>								
< 6 months	0.0	64	.	.	.	.	.	0
6-11 months	1.0	66	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
12-23 months	1.6	172	0.0	32.2	0.0	67.8	32.2	3
24-35 months	1.5	127	42.8	0.0	0.0	57.2	42.8	2
36-47 months	1.2	140	0.0	34.1	0.0	65.9	34.1	2
48-59 months	1.2	136	0.0	38.8	0.0	61.2	38.8	2
<b>Mother's Education</b>								
None	1.4	472	12.8	27.4	0.0	59.8	40.2	7
Primary	0.3	110	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0
Middle	0.0	36	.	.	.	.	.	0
Secondary	0.0	53	.	.	.	.	.	0
Higher	5.8	32	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	1.1	164	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Second	0.5	210	0.0	31.3	0.0	68.7	31.3	1
Middle	0.0	168	.	.	.	.	.	0
Fourth	3.2	129	20.6	0.0	0.0	79.4	20.6	4
Highest	5.5	34	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	2



**Table CH.5: Home management of diarrhoea**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks who took increased fluids and continued to feed during the episode, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	<u>Children with diarrhoea who:</u>				Home management of diarrhoea*	Received ORT or increased fluids AND continued feeding**	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
			Drank more	Drank the same or less	Ate some-what less, same or more	Ate much less or none			
<b>Punjab</b>	7.8	70,226	25.3	69.4	47.8	46.6	15.2	29.5	5,445
<b>District</b>									
<b>Khushab</b>	1.2	704	0.0	66.5	42.0	24.5	0.0	20.5	9
<b>Tehsil</b>									
Khushab	1.3	457	0.0	62.3	31.5	30.8	0.0	0.0	6
Noorpur Thal	1.1	248	0.0	75.5	64.3	11.2	0.0	64.3	3
<b>Area of residence</b>									
Rural	0.6	506	0.0	75.5	64.3	11.2	0.0	64.3	3
All Urban	3.0	199	0.0	62.3	31.5	30.8	0.0	0.0	6
Other Urban	3.0	199	0.0	62.3	31.5	30.8	0.0	0.0	6
<b>Gender</b>									
Male	0.7	344	0.0	51.9	51.9	0.0	0.0	51.9	2
Female	1.8	361	0.0	71.8	38.4	33.5	0.0	9.1	6
<b>Age</b>									
0-11 months	0.5	130	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
12-23 months	1.6	172	0.0	100.0	88.8	11.2	0.0	21.0	3
24-35 months	1.5	127	0.0	42.8	0.0	42.8	0.0	0.0	2
36-47 months	1.2	140	0.0	34.1	34.1	0.0	0.0	34.1	2
48-59 months	1.2	136	0.0	100.0	38.8	61.2	0.0	38.8	2
<b>Mother's Education</b>									
None	1.4	472	0.0	55.3	27.4	28.0	0.0	27.4	7
Primary	0.3	110	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0
Middle	0.0	36							0
Secondary	0.0	53							0
Higher	5.8	32	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Lowest	1.1	164	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Second	0.5	210	0.0	31.3	0.0	31.3	0.0	0.0	1
Middle	0.0	168							0
Fourth	3.2	129	0.0	45.0	0.0	45.0	0.0	0.0	4
Highest	5.5	34	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2

**Table CH.6. Care seeking for suspected pneumonia**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia in the last two weeks taken to a health provider, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with suspected pneumonia who were taken to:														Number of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia	
	Public sources							Private sources								Other source
	Govt. health centre	Rural health center	Dispersary	Other public	Private hospital clinic	Private physician	Dispensary/ compounder	Mobile clinic	Other private medical	Relative or friend	Traditional practitioner (Hakeem)	Homeopath	Other	Any appropriate provider*		
7.2	17.0	1.7	2.5	2.7	0.6	10.1	42.6	20.1	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.8	70.3	5,022	
0.5	52.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.9	4	
0.8	52.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.9	4	
0.0	248														0	
0.0	506														0	
1.8	199	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.9	4	
1.8	199	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.9	4	
0.5	344	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.9	2	
0.5	361	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.9	2	
1.4	130	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.9	2	
0.5	172	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1	
0.0	127														0	
0.0	140														0	
0.6	136	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	
0.4	472	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2	
0.0	110														0	
0.0	36														0	
1.8	53	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1	
2.9	32	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1	
0.0	164														0	
0.0	210														0	
1.0	168	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2	
0.0	129														0	
5.5	34	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2	

**Table CH.7A: Knowledge of the two danger signs of pneumonia**

Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months by knowledge of types of symptoms for taking a child immediately to a health facility, and percentage of mothers/caretakers who recognize fast and difficult breathing as signs for seeking care immediately, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months who think that a child should be taken immediately to a health facility if the child:										Mothers/ caretakers who recognize the two danger signs of pneumonia*	Number of mothers/ caretakers of children aged 0- 59 months
Is not able to drink or breast- feed	Becomes sicker	Develops a fever	Has fast breath- ing	Has difficult breathing	Has blood in stool	Is drinking poorly	Has other symp- toms				
Punjab	29.7	66.1	72.4	25.1	23.9	15.3	30.8	1.5	10.1	70,226	
<b>District</b>											
Khushab	24.8	84.8	87.3	8.4	7.0	11.7	23.2	0.5	4.4	704	
<b>Tehsil</b>											
Khushab	21.8	85.2	85.1	12.3	10.3	15.5	18.4	0.3	6.7	457	
Noorpur Thal	30.3	84.1	91.3	1.3	0.9	4.6	32.0	0.9	0.2	248	
<b>Area of residence</b>											
Rural	27.9	87.0	89.5	1.8	1.4	3.7	26.8	0.7	0.3	506	
All Urban	16.8	79.2	81.6	25.2	21.1	31.8	14.2	0.0	14.8	199	
Other Urban	16.8	79.2	81.6	25.2	21.1	31.8	14.2	0.0	14.8	199	
<b>Mother's Education</b>											
None	21.8	85.8	87.5	6.4	4.0	8.3	20.8	0.5	2.4	472	
Primary	30.7	83.3	88.1	3.6	3.1	13.6	28.8	1.1	2.3	110	
Middle	34.8	78.0	85.2	8.7	12.2	0.5	24.2	0.0	5.9	36	
Secondary	22.0	81.8	81.0	15.8	17.8	24.9	28.2	0.0	10.1	53	
Higher	40.5	88.4	94.0	42.3	40.8	44.2	30.3	0.0	30.5	32	
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>											
Lowest	19.5	81.8	86.7	4.7	1.5	5.0	15.4	1.0	1.4	164	
Second	16.8	88.9	87.3	5.0	3.2	10.2	21.0	0.9	2.8	210	
Middle	30.9	84.9	91.0	6.4	4.8	12.9	24.7	0.0	1.1	168	
Fourth	33.6	84.9	83.1	15.1	12.4	12.9	30.1	0.0	7.8	129	
Highest	35.5	73.3	87.8	32.7	46.4	41.9	40.9	0.0	32.7	34	

**Table CH.8: Solid fuel use**

Percent distribution of households according to type of cooking fuel, and percentage of households using solid fuels for cooking, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of fuel used for cooking										Total	Solid fuels for cooking*	Number of households
	Electricity	Liquid Propane Gas (LPG)	Natural gas	Biogas	Coal/Charcoal	Wood	Straw/shrubs/grass	Animal dung	Agricultural crop residue	Other/missing			
<b>Punjab</b>	0.1	4.2	24.9	0.1	0.6	54.3	3.6	12.0	0.2	0.1	100.0	70.6	91,075
<b>District</b>													
<b>Khushab</b>	0.1	3.7	7.1	-	2.6	83.6	0.2	2.5	-	0.1	100.0	88.9	992
<b>Tehsil</b>													
<b>Khushab</b>	0.1	5.0	10.2	-	3.5	78.3	0.1	2.5	-	0.2	100.0	84.5	693
<b>Noorpur Thal</b>	0.0	0.8	0.0	-	0.6	95.9	0.4	2.4	-	0.0	100.0	99.2	299
<b>Area of residence</b>													
<b>Rural</b>	0.0	0.9	0.2	-	3.0	93.8	0.2	1.8	-	0.2	100.0	98.7	692
<b>All Urban</b>	0.3	10.3	23.1	-	1.9	60.2	0.3	4.0	-	0.0	100.0	66.3	300
<b>Other Urban</b>	0.3	10.3	23.1	-	1.9	60.2	0.3	4.0	-	0.0	100.0	66.3	300
<b>Mother's Education</b>													
<b>None</b>	0.2	1.4	3.9	-	2.1	88.5	0.2	3.3	-	0.3	100.0	94.2	446
<b>Primary</b>	0.0	3.0	4.5	-	3.2	88.1	0.0	1.3	-	0.0	100.0	92.5	125
<b>Middle</b>	0.0	3.5	4.1	-	1.8	88.6	0.0	2.0	-	0.0	100.0	92.4	136
<b>Secondary</b>	0.0	6.0	12.3	-	3.6	75.5	0.4	2.1	-	0.0	100.0	81.7	201
<b>Higher</b>	0.0	12.9	21.9	-	3.5	59.7	0.0	1.9	-	0.0	100.0	65.1	79
<b>Missing/DK</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	5
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
<b>Lowest</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	1.4	94.2	0.8	3.2	-	0.5	100.0	99.5	261
<b>Second</b>	0.3	0.2	0.6	-	3.1	92.7	0.0	3.0	-	0.0	100.0	98.8	292
<b>Middle</b>	0.0	1.7	5.3	-	5.2	84.9	0.0	2.8	-	0.0	100.0	93.0	224
<b>Fourth</b>	0.0	12.4	10.4	-	1.2	75.2	0.0	0.8	-	0.0	100.0	77.2	153
<b>Highest</b>	0.0	21.6	66.6	-	0.0	11.7	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	11.7	62

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**Table EN.1 : Use of improved water sources**

Percent distribution of household population according to main source of drinking water and percentage of household population using improved drinking water sources, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Main source of drinking water													Number of household members			
	Improved sources						Unimproved sources										
	Piped into dwelling	Piped into yard or plot	Public tap/standpipe	Hand Pump	Donkey Pump	Protected well within dwelling	Tubewell /turbine	Protected: well outside dwelling/ spring, rainwater	Bottled/ can water	Unprotected: well within or outside dwelling/ unprotected	Tanker/ Cart with smakk tank	Surface water	Bottled/ can water	Other/ Missing	Total	Improved source of drinking water*	
<b>Punjab</b>	16.5	0.4	2.9	31.6	39.4	0.8	3.2	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.4	100.0	96.8	592,843
<b>District</b>																	
<b>Khushab</b>	26.1	0.7	11.2	39.5	16.4	0.2	0.5	1.1	-	0.3	1.9	1.1	0.2	0.8	100.0	95.7	6,668
<b>Tehsil</b>																	
<b>Khushab</b>	33.0	0.8	14.5	26.5	17.0	0.3	0.8	1.6	-	0.4	2.8	1.7	0.3	0.3	100.0	94.5	4,554
<b>Noorpur Thal</b>	11.3	0.3	4.0	67.5	15.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	100.0	98.2	2,114
<b>Area of residence</b>																	
<b>Rural</b>	22.7	0.3	12.1	44.0	12.2	0.3	0.8	1.6	-	0.4	2.7	1.6	0.2	1.1	100.0	93.9	4,614
<b>All Urban</b>	33.7	1.5	9.1	29.5	25.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	100.0	99.7	2,054
<b>Other Urban</b>	33.7	1.5	9.1	29.5	25.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	100.0	99.7	2,054
<b>Education of head of household</b>																	
<b>None</b>	22.3	0.6	13.9	47.4	9.7	0.0	0.6	0.3	-	0.4	2.0	1.6	0.0	1.2	100.0	94.8	2,941
<b>Primary</b>	21.5	0.0	8.0	43.7	21.9	0.0	0.4	1.9	-	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	97.4	902
<b>Middle</b>	35.6	0.0	11.6	34.9	13.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	-	0.0	1.8	1.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	96.5	907
<b>Secondary</b>	32.7	0.0	9.2	25.7	26.1	0.9	0.5	2.1	-	0.0	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.7	100.0	97.1	1,362
<b>Higher</b>	22.9	5.0	5.1	31.5	25.4	0.0	0.0	2.7	-	0.9	1.2	1.0	2.7	1.7	100.0	92.6	526
<b>Missing/DK</b>	0.0	0.0	28.4	50.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.3	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	30
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>																	
<b>Lowest</b>	6.7	0.4	13.4	73.2	0.4	0.0	1.9	0.4	-	0.0	1.4	2.1	0.0	0.1	100.0	96.4	1,523
<b>Second</b>	24.7	0.1	15.1	44.5	8.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	-	0.7	2.3	2.2	0.0	1.4	100.0	93.5	1,896
<b>Middle</b>	35.8	0.0	12.8	31.4	15.0	0.8	0.0	2.0	-	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	100.0	97.8	1,639
<b>Fourth</b>	34.2	1.5	3.1	11.9	40.3	0.0	0.3	2.5	-	0.4	3.6	0.0	0.6	1.6	100.0	93.8	1,157
<b>Highest</b>	41.3	4.2	2.4	5.2	45.9	0.0	0.0	1.1	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	453

Table EN.2: Household water treatment

Percent distribution of household population according to drinking water treatment method used in the household, and percentage of household population that applied an appropriate water treatment method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Water treatment method used in the household						All drinking water sources			Improved drinking water sources			Unimproved drinking water sources		
	None	Boil	Add bleach/chlorine or Solar disinfection	Strain through a cloth	Use water filter	Let it stand and settle	Other/DK	Appropriate water treatment method*	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members
<b>Punjab</b>	93.8	2.8	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.0	0.1	4.8	592,843	4.9	573,930	2.6	18,913		
<b>District</b>															
<b>Khushab</b>	98.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.2	6,668	1.2	6,381	0.0	286		
<b>Tehsil</b>															
<b>Khushab</b>	97.9	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.8	4,554	1.9	4,304	0.0	249		
<b>Noorpur Thal</b>	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,114	0.0	2,077	0.0	37		
<b>Area of residence</b>															
<b>Rural</b>	99.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	4,614	0.2	4,334	0.0	280		
<b>All Urban</b>	96.3	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	3.5	2,054	3.5	2,047	0.0	7		
<b>Other Urban</b>	96.3	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	3.5	2,054	3.5	2,047	0.0	7		
<b>Education of head of household</b>															
<b>None</b>	98.8	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	2,941	1.0	2,787	0.0	154		
<b>Primary</b>	99.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	902	0.0	879	0.0	23		
<b>Middle</b>	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	907	0.0	876	0.0	31		
<b>Secondary</b>	97.7	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	1,362	2.4	1,323	0.0	39		
<b>Higher</b>	95.8	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	4.2	526	4.5	487	0.0	39		
<b>Missing/DK</b>	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30	0.0	30	0.0	0		
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>															
<b>Lowest</b>	99.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	1,523	0.0	1,469	0.0	54		
<b>Second</b>	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,896	0.0	1,772	0.0	124		
<b>Middle</b>	99.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	1,639	0.0	1,603	0.0	37		
<b>Fourth</b>	97.7	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	1,157	2.5	1,085	0.0	71		
<b>Highest</b>	88.4	11.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	11.6	453	11.6	453	0.0	0		

**Table EN.3: Physical access to source of water**

Percent distribution of households according to time to go to source of drinking water, get water and return, and mean time to source of drinking water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Time to source of drinking water					Total	Mean time to source of drinking water*	Number of households
	Water on premises	Less than 30 minutes	30 minutes to less than 1 hour	1 hour or more	Don't know			
<b>Punjab</b>	92.3	5.1	1.6	0.8	0.2	100.0	22.6	91,075
<b>District</b>								
<b>Khushab</b>	83.3	11.4	3.0	2.2	0.1	100.0	27.1	992
<b>Tehsil</b>								
<b>Khushab</b>	78.8	14.6	4.2	2.3	0.2	100.0	25.1	693
<b>Noorpur Thal</b>	93.9	4.1	0.2	1.7	0.1	100.0	43.4	299
<b>Area of residence</b>								
<b>Rural</b>	79.5	13.7	4.0	2.8	0.0	100.0	28.9	692
<b>All Urban</b>	92.2	6.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	100.0	15.3	300
<b>Other Urban</b>	92.2	6.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	100.0	15.3	300
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
<b>None</b>	81.4	12.3	3.6	2.5	0.3	100.0	28.2	446
<b>Primary</b>	89.2	6.5	2.1	2.2	0.0	100.0	32.5	125
<b>Middle</b>	84.3	10.5	3.4	1.8	0.0	100.0	30.2	136
<b>Secondary</b>	83.6	12.1	2.3	2.0	0.0	100.0	24.2	201
<b>Higher</b>	84.8	11.8	1.9	1.5	0.0	100.0	18.9	79
<b>Missing/DK</b>	57.2	42.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	11.8	5
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
<b>Lowest</b>	81.3	11.3	4.4	2.6	0.4	100.0	26.5	261
<b>Second</b>	78.3	14.9	4.0	2.7	0.1	100.0	30.3	292
<b>Middle</b>	85.4	10.4	2.5	1.8	0.0	100.0	25.4	224
<b>Fourth</b>	88.8	9.1	0.4	1.7	0.0	100.0	23.4	153
<b>Highest</b>	95.3	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	7.8	62



**Table EN.3A: Bacteria water testing**

Percent distribution of household according to bacteria water testing, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which water was tested	Number of households	Percent of households were:		Total	Number of households in which water was tested
			Bacteria was present	Bacteria was not present		
<b>Punjab</b>	91.4	91,075	48.7	51.3	100.0	83,222
<b>District</b>						
<b>Khushab</b>	97.8	992	9.5	90.5	100.0	970
<b>Tehsil</b>						
<b>Khushab</b>	98.1	693	7.1	92.9	100.0	680
<b>Noorpur Thal</b>	97.1	299	15.1	84.9	100.0	291
<b>Area of residence</b>						
<b>Rural</b>	96.9	692	12.5	87.5	100.0	670
<b>All Urban</b>	100.0	300	2.9	97.1	100.0	300
<b>Other Urban</b>	100.0	300	2.9	97.1	100.0	300
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
<b>Lowest</b>	96.7	261	11.5	88.5	100.0	253
<b>Second</b>	96.1	292	10.3	89.7	100.0	281
<b>Middle</b>	99.3	224	10.2	89.8	100.0	222
<b>Fourth</b>	100.0	153	6.7	93.3	100.0	153
<b>Highest</b>	100.0	62	2.0	98.0	100.0	62

**Table EN.5: Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal**

Percent distribution of household population according to type of toilet facility used by the household, and the percentage of household population using sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of toilet facility used by household										Total	Percentage of population using sanitary means of excreta disposal*	Number of household members	
	Improved sanitation facility					Unimproved sanitation facility								
	Flush/pour flush to:			Ventilated improved pit latrine		Covered pit latrine	Public/communal latrine	Uncovered pit	No facilities or bush or field	Other				Missing
Flush to piped sewer system	Flush to septic tank	Flush to pit (latrine)	Flush to improved pit latrine	Flush to ventilated improved pit latrine										
Punjab	20.9	36.5	9.6	0.7	0.7	1.6	0.1	0.3	29.4	0.5	0.3	100.0	69.5	592,843
<b>District</b>														
<b>Khushab</b>	11.0	49.5	2.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.2	34.5	-	0.0	100.0	65.3	6,668
<b>Tehsil</b>														
Khushab	13.5	53.6	2.2	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.3	27.6	-	0.1	100.0	72.1	4,554
Noorpur Thal	5.6	40.7	3.9	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	49.3	-	0.0	100.0	50.7	2,114
<b>Area of residence</b>														
Rural	3.7	45.0	2.8	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.3	46.2	-	0.0	100.0	53.5	4,614
All Urban	27.3	59.6	2.6	0.2	1.5	1.5	0.4	0.0	8.2	-	0.2	100.0	91.7	2,054
Other Urban	27.3	59.6	2.6	0.2	1.5	1.5	0.4	0.0	8.2	-	0.2	100.0	91.7	2,054
<b>Education of head of household</b>														
None	7.9	41.3	2.8	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.2	45.4	-	0.1	100.0	54.3	2,941
Primary	7.0	47.9	5.3	0.0	1.3	1.3	1.6	0.6	36.4	-	0.0	100.0	63.1	902
Middle	12.1	51.3	2.1	1.3	1.5	1.5	0.6	0.0	31.2	-	0.0	100.0	68.8	907
Secondary	13.8	61.3	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	21.6	-	0.0	100.0	78.4	1,362
Higher	26.7	63.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.9	-	0.0	100.0	90.1	526
Missing/DK	0.0	71.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.4	-	0.0	100.0	71.6	30
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>														
Lowest	0.5	10.0	4.7	0.1	1.4	1.4	1.0	0.4	81.8	-	0.0	100.0	17.8	1,523
Second	7.5	40.7	2.4	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.3	45.6	-	0.0	100.0	54.1	1,896
Middle	9.0	75.1	3.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.0	10.7	-	0.0	100.0	89.3	1,639
Fourth	18.5	78.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	-	0.3	100.0	98.4	1,157
Highest	48.3	51.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	453

**Table EN.7: Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation**

Percentage of household population using both improved drinking water sources and sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of household population:			Number of household members
	Using improved sources of drinking water*	Using sanitary means of excreta disposal**	Using improved sources of drinking water and using sanitary means of excreta disposal***	
<b>Punjab</b>	96.8	69.5	67.5	592,843
<b>District</b>				
<b>Khushab</b>	95.7	65.3	63.4	6,668
<b>Tehsil</b>				
<b>Khushab</b>	94.5	72.1	69.9	4,554
<b>Noorpur Thal</b>	98.2	50.7	49.5	2,114
<b>Area of residence</b>				
<b>Rural</b>	93.9	53.5	51.0	4,614
<b>All Urban</b>	99.7	91.7	91.3	2,054
<b>Other Urban</b>	99.7	91.7	91.3	2,054
<b>Education of head of household</b>				
<b>None</b>	94.8	54.3	52.6	2,941
<b>Primary</b>	97.4	63.1	60.5	902
<b>Middle</b>	96.5	68.8	68.0	907
<b>Secondary</b>	97.1	78.4	77.8	1,362
<b>Higher</b>	92.6	90.1	83.4	526
<b>Missing/ DK</b>	100.0	71.6	71.6	30
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
<b>Lowest</b>	96.4	17.8	17.8	1,523
<b>Second</b>	93.5	54.1	52.1	1,896
<b>Middle</b>	97.8	89.3	88.5	1,639
<b>Fourth</b>	93.8	98.4	92.3	1,157
<b>Highest</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	453

**Table EN.11A: Disposal of waste water**

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of waste water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Waste water disposal							Number of households
	Sewerage connected with main line	Sewerage connected with open drain	Septic tank	Pit in or outside house	Open street or open fields	No response/DK	Proper disposal of waste water	
<b>Punjab</b>	19.3	30.2	7.4	10.9	32.1	0.1	56.8	592,843
<b>District</b>								
<b>Khushab</b>	6.9	32.3	7.9	6.1	46.8	-	47.0	6,668
<b>Tehsil</b>								
<b>Khushab</b>	9.9	34.3	10.7	6.2	38.9	-	54.8	4,554
<b>Noorpur Thal</b>	0.4	27.8	1.9	6.0	63.9	-	30.1	2,114
<b>Area of residence</b>								
<b>Rural</b>	2.6	23.4	7.6	5.3	61.1	-	33.5	4,614
<b>All Urban</b>	16.6	52.1	8.5	7.9	14.9	-	77.2	2,054
<b>Other Urban</b>	16.6	52.1	8.5	7.9	14.9	-	77.2	2,054
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
<b>None</b>	3.5	26.9	7.2	6.3	56.1	-	37.6	2,941
<b>Primary</b>	5.5	25.3	5.1	13.2	50.9	-	35.9	902
<b>Middle</b>	4.7	33.0	12.0	6.7	43.6	-	49.1	907
<b>Secondary</b>	10.1	43.8	9.0	3.2	33.9	-	62.9	1,362
<b>Higher</b>	24.0	44.7	3.8	0.0	27.4	-	72.6	526
<b>Missing/DK</b>	0.0	0.0	60.1	0.0	39.9	-	60.1	30
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
<b>Lowest</b>	0.1	7.6	0.9	7.5	83.9	-	8.5	1,523
<b>Second</b>	2.8	21.5	6.9	10.0	58.8	-	31.2	1,896
<b>Middle</b>	5.1	40.9	13.3	4.5	36.2	-	59.0	1,639
<b>Fourth</b>	14.3	58.4	13.7	2.6	11.0	-	86.4	1,157
<b>Highest</b>	34.5	62.1	1.4	0.0	2.0	-	98.0	453

**Table EN.11B: Disposal of solid waste**

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of solid waste, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Solid waste disposal						Proper disposal of solid waste	Number of households
	Collected by any municipal institution	Disposed of by solid waste management deptt	Private company vechicle collects from home	In open streets	In open fields	No response/DK		
<b>Punjab</b>	7.8	1.8	4.5	7.7	78.1	0.1	14.1	592,843
<b>District</b>								
<b>Khushab</b>	2.7	0.1	0.1	5.9	91.1	-	3.0	6,668
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Khushab	4.0	0.2	0.1	6.8	88.9	-	4.3	4,554
Noorpur Thal	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.9	95.9	-	0.2	2,114
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	0.0	0.2	0.1	5.9	93.9	-	0.3	4,614
All Urban	8.8	0.0	0.2	6.0	85.0	-	9.0	2,054
Other Urban	8.8	0.0	0.2	6.0	85.0	-	9.0	2,054
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
None	0.9	0.0	0.0	6.6	92.5	-	0.9	2,941
Primary	2.1	0.0	0.4	5.7	91.8	-	2.5	902
Middle	0.9	0.2	0.0	5.9	92.9	-	1.1	907
Secondary	5.6	0.0	0.3	4.8	89.3	-	5.9	1,362
Higher	9.8	1.5	0.0	1.5	87.2	-	11.3	526
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	64.8	35.2	-	0.0	30
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.7	97.1	-	0.2	1,523
Second	0.2	0.0	0.0	7.3	92.5	-	0.2	1,896
Middle	0.8	0.0	0.0	6.4	92.8	-	0.8	1,639
Fourth	4.7	0.8	0.0	7.9	86.5	-	5.6	1,157
Highest	24.2	0.0	1.0	3.6	71.2	-	25.3	453

**Table EN.12A: Hands washing before meal**

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing before meal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing before meal						Adequate washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one	No response/DK		
<b>Punjab</b>	44.5	12.2	31.1	6.8	5.4	0.0	56.5	592,843
<b>District</b>								
<b>Khushab</b>	45.7	5.5	15.8	5.5	27.5	0.0	51.1	6,668
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Khushab	53.8	6.5	11.9	2.0	25.8	0.0	60.2	4,554
Noorpur Thal	28.3	3.2	24.3	12.9	31.3	0.0	31.4	2,114
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	36.0	3.0	18.8	7.6	34.6	0.0	38.9	4,614
All Urban	67.3	11.1	9.1	0.6	11.8	0.0	78.5	2,054
Other Urban	67.3	11.1	9.1	0.6	11.8	0.0	78.5	2,054
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
None	35.3	7.6	20.6	4.1	32.4	0.1	42.9	2,941
Primary	47.4	2.8	17.9	5.5	26.4	0.0	50.3	902
Middle	38.9	4.6	21.1	5.0	30.4	0.0	42.9	907
Secondary	60.3	4.6	5.8	10.4	18.9	0.0	64.9	1,362
Higher	76.4	2.6	3.0	1.5	16.7	0.0	78.9	526
Missing/DK	11.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.5	0.0	11.5	30
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	22.3	11.2	18.0	8.4	39.9	0.1	33.6	1,523
Second	37.6	3.4	22.3	4.0	32.6	0.0	41.0	1,896
Middle	55.6	4.8	13.5	2.1	23.9	0.0	59.9	1,639
Fourth	56.7	3.7	10.4	10.8	18.4	0.0	60.4	1,157
Highest	93.8	2.0	2.9	0.0	1.3	0.0	95.8	453

**Table EN.12B: Hands washing after using latrine**

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing after using latrine,  
MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing after latrine						Adequate washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one	No response/DK		
<b>Punjab</b>	57.8	8.2	25.4	6.2	2.4	0.1	65.9	592,843
<b>District</b>								
<b>Khushab</b>	51.2	6.5	36.2	5.2	1.0	0.0	57.5	6,668
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Khushab	60.1	6.7	31.0	1.5	0.6	0.0	66.7	4,554
Noorpur Thal	31.8	6.1	47.2	13.2	1.7	0.0	37.7	2,114
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	39.6	5.1	46.9	7.4	0.9	0.0	44.5	4,614
All Urban	77.0	9.8	12.0	0.1	1.0	0.0	86.8	2,054
Other Urban	77.0	9.8	12.0	0.1	1.0	0.0	86.8	2,054
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
None	40.8	9.6	44.2	4.4	1.0	0.1	50.3	2,941
Primary	52.8	6.5	35.1	4.2	1.3	0.0	59.3	902
Middle	44.8	5.0	44.2	5.0	1.0	0.0	49.0	907
Secondary	64.7	3.3	21.4	9.8	0.8	0.0	68.1	1,362
Higher	84.2	0.4	14.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	84.5	526
Missing/DK	11.5	0.0	88.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5	30
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	25.1	17.5	46.7	8.7	1.9	0.1	42.6	1,523
Second	41.3	4.5	49.5	3.9	0.9	0.0	45.7	1,896
Middle	62.8	2.8	31.4	2.0	0.9	0.0	64.9	1,639
Fourth	68.5	2.9	19.2	9.1	0.3	0.0	71.4	1,157
Highest	94.0	0.7	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	94.7	453

**Table RH.4: Use of contraception**

Percentages of women aged 15-49 years currently married who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of women (currently married) who are using:											Number of women currently married					
	Not using any method	Female sterilization	Male sterilization	Pill	IUD	Injections	Condom	Foam/elly	LAM	Periodic abstinence	Withdrawal		Other	Total	Any modern method	Any traditional method	Any method*
<b>Punjab</b>	67.8	7.7	0.1	2.4	3.7	2.5	8.6	0.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	0.2	100.0	25.1	7.1	32.2	83,389
<b>District</b>																	
<b>Khushab</b>	80.7	4.8	-	1.2	3.6	1.9	3.0	-	3.0	1.5	0.2	-	100.0	14.5	4.8	19.3	889
<b>Tehsil</b>																	
<b>Khushab</b>	79.9	5.4	-	1.4	3.9	2.2	4.1	-	2.5	0.5	0.2	-	100.0	17.0	3.2	20.1	601
<b>Noorpur Thal</b>	82.4	3.6	-	0.9	3.0	1.1	0.8	-	4.2	3.8	0.2	-	100.0	9.4	8.2	17.6	287
<b>Area of residence</b>																	
<b>Rural</b>	83.2	4.4	-	1.0	3.1	1.1	1.5	-	3.5	1.9	0.1	-	100.0	11.3	5.5	16.8	613
<b>All Urban</b>	75.0	5.7	-	1.6	4.8	3.5	6.3	-	2.0	0.6	0.5	-	100.0	21.9	3.2	25.0	275
<b>Other Urban</b>	75.0	5.7	-	1.6	4.8	3.5	6.3	-	2.0	0.6	0.5	-	100.0	21.9	3.2	25.0	275
<b>Age</b>																	
<b>15-19</b>	90.1	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1	-	4.9	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	5.1	4.9	9.9	19
<b>20-24</b>	89.4	1.2	-	0.0	2.0	1.0	2.6	-	3.8	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	6.8	3.8	10.6	113
<b>25-29</b>	81.8	1.7	-	0.0	2.6	3.6	3.6	-	3.5	3.2	0.0	-	100.0	11.4	6.8	18.2	148
<b>30-34</b>	77.8	4.4	-	1.6	3.7	4.4	4.8	-	5.2	0.8	0.7	-	100.0	15.5	6.7	22.2	188
<b>35-39</b>	77.1	7.6	-	1.8	7.0	2.4	0.9	-	2.4	0.5	0.3	-	100.0	19.7	3.2	22.9	193
<b>40-44</b>	84.2	7.3	-	2.2	2.1	0.6	1.5	-	1.8	0.3	0.0	-	100.0	13.7	2.0	15.8	120
<b>45-49</b>	75.8	6.7	-	1.6	3.1	2.8	4.5	-	0.0	5.5	0.0	-	100.0	18.7	5.5	24.2	107
<b>Number of living children</b>																	
<b>0</b>	99.5	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.5	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	152
<b>1-2</b>	84.5	0.3	-	0.0	1.5	1.5	4.9	-	5.7	1.7	0.0	-	100.0	8.2	7.3	15.5	307
<b>3-4</b>	70.6	8.4	-	2.2	6.4	1.6	3.7	-	3.0	3.5	0.6	-	100.0	22.3	7.1	29.4	243
<b>4+</b>	72.0	11.7	-	3.0	6.6	4.5	1.3	-	0.7	0.0	0.3	-	100.0	27.0	1.0	28.0	185
<b>Missing</b>	100.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
<b>Mother's Education</b>																	
<b>None</b>	82.8	5.4	-	1.0	3.5	1.5	1.9	-	2.9	0.8	0.3	-	100.0	13.2	4.0	17.2	586
<b>Primary</b>	83.9	4.2	-	2.8	3.7	1.0	2.1	-	2.3	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	13.8	2.3	16.1	153
<b>Middle</b>	62.9	7.2	-	0.0	2.7	4.0	3.0	-	2.4	17.7	0.0	-	100.0	17.0	20.1	37.1	46
<b>Secondary</b>	76.4	0.9	-	0.0	0.9	4.2	11.5	-	6.1	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	17.5	6.1	23.6	64
<b>Higher</b>	63.9	2.4	-	2.1	11.8	5.2	8.8	-	4.0	1.8	0.0	-	100.0	30.3	5.8	36.1	39
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>																	
<b>Lowest</b>	83.0	3.3	-	0.7	5.6	1.2	1.4	-	3.9	0.0	0.8	-	100.0	12.4	4.7	17.0	181
<b>Second</b>	80.0	7.3	-	1.4	2.3	1.7	1.0	-	5.1	0.9	0.2	-	100.0	13.7	6.3	20.0	247
<b>Middle</b>	81.9	5.1	-	0.9	2.7	0.8	2.6	-	1.4	4.5	0.0	-	100.0	12.2	5.9	18.1	233
<b>Fourth</b>	85.1	0.1	-	0.8	4.1	1.8	5.1	-	2.4	0.4	0.0	-	100.0	12.0	2.9	14.9	164
<b>Highest</b>	60.9	10.5	-	4.0	5.3	8.5	10.9	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	39.1	0.0	39.1	64



Table RH1A: Contraceptive drop out

Married women aged 15-49 years who used contraception previously but do not currently, Punjab MICS 2007-08.

	Percentage of women ever used but are not currently using contraceptives	Reason for discontinuing contraception										Number of women who ever used but are not currently using contraceptives		
		Number of women	Religious reasons	Want another child	Want a son	Contraceptive products too expensive	Woman/husband is ill	Terminated temporarily	Side effects	Menopause	No reason/Other		Missing	Total
<b>Punjab</b>	4.3	83,389	11.3	35.8	9.3	1.0	3.5	7.3	6.2	7.3	9.5	8.7	100.0	3,601
<b>District</b>														
<b>Khushab</b>	1.5	889		26.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	22.9	50.9	100.0	13
<b>Tehsil</b>														
<b>Khushab</b>	1.9	601		31.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	27.3	41.5	100.0	11
<b>Noorpur Thal</b>	0.7	287		0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	2
<b>Area of residence</b>														
<b>Rural</b>	1.5	613		26.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	23.5	49.5	100.0	9
<b>All Urban</b>	1.5	275		0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	4
<b>Other Urban</b>	1.5	275		0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	4
<b>Number of living children</b>														
<b>0</b>	1.5	152		0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	17.4	17.4	2
<b>1-2</b>	1.9	307		26.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	13.3	39.5	6
<b>3-4</b>	1.6	243		0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	22.9	20.2	43.1	4
<b>4+</b>	0.9	185		0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
<b>Missing</b>	0.0	1		0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
<b>Mother's Education</b>														
<b>None</b>	1.3	586		30.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	26.4	43.4	100.0	8
<b>Primary</b>	0.8	153		0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	1
<b>Middle</b>	4.6	46		0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
<b>Secondary</b>	2.0	64		0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
<b>Higher</b>	2.5	39		0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>														
<b>Lowest</b>	0.8	181		0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	63.3	36.7	100.0	1
<b>Second</b>	2.4	247		41.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	59.0	100.0	6
<b>Middle</b>	1.3	233		0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
<b>Fourth</b>	1.1	164		0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
<b>Highest</b>	1.8	64		0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	1

**Table RH.2: Unwilling pregnancy**

Percentage of pregnant women aged 15-49 years currently married by desire to get pregnant, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Wanted to get pregnant?				Percentage of un-willing	Number of pregnant
	Now	Later	Did not want more	Missing		
<b>Punjab</b>	67.0	21.2	4.3	7.6	25.5	9,272
<b>Khushab</b>	69.9	19.5	6.1	4.5	25.6	106
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Khushab	71.6	13.6	8.9	6.0	22.4	68
Noorpur Thal	67.0	30.0	1.1	1.9	31.2	38
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	73.6	18.2	5.3	2.9	23.5	75
All Urban	60.8	22.7	8.0	8.6	30.7	30
Other Urban	60.8	22.7	8.0	8.6	30.7	30
<b>Number of living children</b>						
0	89.1	4.7	0.0	6.2	4.7	28
1-2	58.0	25.1	10.8	6.1	36.0	50
3-4	71.9	24.0	4.1	0.0	28.1	25
4+	77.2	22.8	0.0	0.0	22.8	3
<b>Mother's Education</b>						
None	76.3	14.5	6.1	3.1	20.6	55
Primary	53.1	38.2	0.0	8.7	38.2	28
Middle	81.3	0.0	12.3	6.3	12.3	10
Secondary	65.8	12.3	21.9	0.0	34.2	9
Higher	78.3	21.7	0.0	0.0	21.7	5
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	79.7	12.6	7.8	0.0	20.3	15
Second	80.9	16.4	0.0	2.6	16.4	27
Middle	59.4	26.1	8.6	5.9	34.7	38
Fourth	68.1	16.6	10.5	4.8	27.1	19
Highest	69.6	17.0	0.0	13.4	17.0	7

**Table RH.3: Antenatal care Provider**

Persons providing antenatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Person providing antenatal care**							No antenatal care received	Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Med-ical doctor	Nurse/ mid-wife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Tradi-tional birth attend-ant	Relative/ Friend	Other/ missing				
<b>Punjab</b>	41.2	6.6	4.9	0.8	26.4	0.4	2.3	17.4	100.0	52.7	29,696
<b>District</b>											
<b>Khushab</b>	43.4	1.9	4.5	0.2	39.6	1.6	1.7	7.0	100.0	49.9	323
<b>Tehsil</b>											
Khushab	44.3	2.5	3.5	0.0	40.2	1.9	2.0	5.5	100.0	50.3	220
Noorpur Thal	41.6	0.7	6.6	0.5	38.4	0.8	1.2	10.1	100.0	48.9	103
<b>Area of residence</b>											
Rural	42.3	1.3	6.2	0.2	39.0	1.4	2.2	7.5	100.0	49.7	217
All Urban	45.8	3.3	1.0	0.0	40.9	2.1	0.9	6.0	100.0	50.1	106
Other Urban	45.8	3.3	1.0	0.0	40.9	2.1	0.9	6.0	100.0	50.1	106
<b>Age</b>											
15-19	68.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	68.4	5
20-24	42.4	2.3	7.6	0.0	31.5	0.0	0.4	15.9	100.0	52.3	44
25-29	46.8	0.0	2.2	0.0	41.5	0.2	1.7	7.6	100.0	49.0	81
30-34	50.3	1.8	2.6	0.0	34.1	1.9	3.2	6.0	100.0	54.7	98
35-39	30.5	2.9	7.4	0.0	52.0	1.6	1.7	3.9	100.0	40.8	60
40-44	42.5	0.0	5.6	2.1	45.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	100.0	48.1	25
45-49	19.1	18.6	10.5	0.0	29.7	22.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	48.1	10
<b>Mother's Education</b>											
None	31.6	1.0	5.4	0.3	49.4	1.9	2.1	8.3	100.0	38.0	199
Primary	49.1	3.9	3.5	0.0	32.1	1.9	0.0	9.4	100.0	56.5	63
Middle	70.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	20.3	1.0	7.4	0.0	100.0	71.3	18
Secondary	81.3	7.1	2.0	0.0	9.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	90.4	25
Higher	76.5	0.0	5.1	0.0	17.4	0.0	0.0	0.9	100.0	81.6	17
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>											
Lowest	18.1	1.0	9.8	0.7	49.8	4.3	3.2	13.1	100.0	28.8	72
Second	38.0	4.0	3.2	0.0	44.6	1.0	1.2	7.9	100.0	45.2	95
Middle	49.2	0.0	3.9	0.0	37.7	1.6	2.0	5.7	100.0	53.1	69
Fourth	61.3	2.5	2.4	0.0	30.0	0.0	1.1	2.6	100.0	66.3	70
Highest	83.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	83.8	17

**Table RH.5: Assistance during delivery**

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 with a birth in two years preceding the survey by type of personnel assisting at delivery, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Person assisting at delivery								Total	Any skilled personnel*	Delivered in health facility**	Number of women who gave birth in preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/mid-wife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative/friend	Other/mis-sing	No attendant				
<b>Punjab</b>	32.8	6.0	3.8	0.6	54.5	1.0	1.0	0.4	100.0	42.6	38.3	29,696
<b>District</b>												
<b>Khushab</b>	36.8	1.9	3.4	-	52.7	2.5	2.0	0.7	100.0	42.1	40.4	323
<b>Tehsil</b>												
Khushab	38.4	2.8	2.8	-	51.9	3.3	0.9	0.0	100.0	43.9	42.2	220
Noorpur Thal	33.5	0.0	4.8	-	54.3	0.8	4.4	2.2	100.0	38.3	36.7	103
<b>Area of residence</b>												
Rural	35.0	1.2	4.6	-	52.5	2.7	3.0	1.0	100.0	40.8	39.9	217
All Urban	40.6	3.3	1.0	-	53.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	44.9	41.4	106
Other Urban	40.6	3.3	1.0	-	53.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	44.9	41.4	106
<b>Age</b>												
15-19	58.5	0.0	9.9	-	31.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	68.4	68.4	5
20-24	28.4	2.3	6.2	-	54.2	2.6	2.7	3.6	100.0	36.9	39.0	44
25-29	42.7	0.0	2.1	-	50.3	1.5	3.4	0.0	100.0	44.8	43.9	81
30-34	40.7	1.8	2.4	-	51.3	1.9	1.8	0.0	100.0	45.0	42.4	98
35-39	33.8	1.7	4.3	-	55.0	2.8	1.2	1.1	100.0	39.8	38.2	60
40-44	27.8	0.0	4.2	-	68.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	31.9	27.8	25
45-49	17.5	25.4	0.0	-	34.9	22.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	42.9	31.7	10
<b>Mother's Education</b>												
None	25.6	1.0	4.5	-	62.8	3.3	2.4	0.3	100.0	31.1	31.1	199
Primary	38.1	3.8	0.9	-	50.1	1.9	2.5	2.5	100.0	42.9	38.1	63
Middle	66.4	0.0	0.8	-	31.7	1.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	67.2	66.4	18
Secondary	77.8	7.1	2.0	-	13.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	86.9	77.8	25
Higher	70.4	0.0	5.1	-	24.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	75.5	75.5	17
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>												
Lowest	15.5	0.0	6.3	-	67.3	5.9	4.1	1.0	100.0	21.8	20.3	72
Second	28.9	4.0	2.6	-	61.2	2.1	1.3	0.0	100.0	35.5	33.1	95
Middle	39.6	0.0	3.9	-	49.3	2.6	2.3	2.3	100.0	43.5	43.8	69
Fourth	55.2	3.5	2.0	-	38.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	100.0	60.6	57.1	70
Highest	83.8	0.0	0.0	-	16.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	83.8	83.8	17

**Table RH.5A: Postnatal care provider**

Persons providing postnatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Person providing postnatal care							No postnatal care received	Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/mid-wife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative/Friend	Other/misssing				
<b>Punjab</b>	31.7	5.6	3.6	0.7	51.8	1.0	1.6	4.0	100.0	40.9	29,696
<b>District</b>											
<b>Khushab</b>	36.9	1.9	3.4	-	50.8	2.2	3.5	1.3	100.0	42.2	323
<b>Tehsil</b>											
<b>Khushab</b>	38.5	2.8	2.8	-	49.4	2.8	2.8	0.9	100.0	44.1	220
<b>Noorpur Thal</b>	33.4	0.0	4.8	-	53.7	0.8	5.0	2.2	100.0	38.2	103
<b>Area of residence</b>											
<b>Rural</b>	35.6	1.2	4.6	-	52.0	2.7	2.9	1.0	100.0	41.4	217
<b>All Urban</b>	39.5	3.3	1.0	-	48.3	1.2	4.8	1.9	100.0	43.8	106
<b>Other Urban</b>	39.5	3.3	1.0	-	48.3	1.2	4.8	1.9	100.0	43.8	106
<b>Age</b>											
<b>15-19</b>	38.3	0.0	9.9	-	51.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	48.2	5
<b>20-24</b>	28.4	2.3	6.2	-	54.2	2.6	2.7	3.6	100.0	36.9	44
<b>25-29</b>	42.7	0.0	2.1	-	47.1	1.5	6.5	0.0	100.0	44.8	81
<b>30-34</b>	42.0	1.8	2.4	-	47.7	1.9	3.0	1.1	100.0	46.2	98
<b>35-39</b>	33.8	1.7	4.3	-	53.1	1.3	3.1	2.7	100.0	39.8	60
<b>40-44</b>	27.8	0.0	4.2	-	68.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	31.9	25
<b>45-49</b>	17.5	25.4	0.0	-	34.9	22.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	42.9	10
<b>Mother's Education</b>											
<b>None</b>	25.8	1.0	4.5	-	60.6	2.8	3.9	1.3	100.0	31.3	199
<b>Primary</b>	38.1	3.8	0.9	-	48.8	1.9	3.8	2.5	100.0	42.9	63
<b>Middle</b>	66.4	0.0	0.8	-	31.7	1.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	67.2	18
<b>Secondary</b>	77.8	7.1	2.0	-	13.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	86.9	25
<b>Higher</b>	69.5	0.0	5.1	-	18.4	0.0	7.0	0.0	100.0	74.6	17
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>											
<b>Lowest</b>	15.5	0.0	6.3	-	67.3	5.9	4.1	1.0	100.0	21.8	72
<b>Second</b>	28.9	4.0	2.6	-	58.6	1.1	2.7	2.1	100.0	35.5	95
<b>Middle</b>	39.6	0.0	3.9	-	47.6	2.6	4.0	2.3	100.0	43.5	69
<b>Fourth</b>	55.5	3.5	2.0	-	34.7	0.0	4.4	0.0	100.0	60.9	70
<b>Highest</b>	83.8	0.0	0.0	-	16.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	83.8	17

**Table RH.7: Currently married women by age**

Percentage of currently married women aged 15-49 years by age, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Age group in years							Total	Number of married women 15-49 years
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49		
<b>Punjab</b>	3.2	13.9	21.5	18.8	18.3	14.2	10.2	100.0	83,389
<b>District</b>									
<b>Khushab</b>	2.2	12.7	16.7	21.1	21.7	13.6	12.0	100.0	889
<b>Tehsil</b>									
<b>Khushab</b>	2.6	13.0	16.2	22.3	21.8	11.8	12.3	100.0	601
<b>Noorpur Thal</b>	1.3	12.2	17.5	18.6	21.5	17.3	11.6	100.0	287
<b>Area of residence</b>									
<b>Rural</b>	1.9	12.5	16.7	20.5	22.5	15.3	10.6	100.0	613
<b>All Urban</b>	2.8	13.1	16.5	22.5	20.1	9.7	15.3	100.0	275
<b>Other Urban</b>	2.8	13.1	16.5	22.5	20.1	9.7	15.3	100.0	275
<b>Mother's Education</b>									
<b>None</b>	1.5	9.3	13.3	20.9	23.7	17.2	14.1	100.0	586
<b>Primary</b>	4.2	21.3	19.3	16.4	23.3	9.2	6.4	100.0	153
<b>Middle</b>	2.0	19.0	31.1	20.4	9.1	0.0	18.5	100.0	46
<b>Secondary</b>	4.0	23.3	27.7	24.1	12.2	3.3	5.4	100.0	64
<b>Higher</b>	2.3	5.1	21.1	39.4	16.4	9.2	6.6	100.0	39
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
<b>Lowest</b>	0.7	9.4	12.1	22.5	25.1	19.7	10.5	100.0	181
<b>Second</b>	2.2	17.5	15.9	18.6	23.1	12.1	10.5	100.0	247
<b>Middle</b>	4.1	13.8	17.1	19.4	19.5	10.9	15.3	100.0	233
<b>Fourth</b>	1.4	10.5	22.4	22.8	18.3	14.2	10.4	100.0	164
<b>Highest</b>	1.4	5.1	16.2	28.9	23.9	9.7	14.8	100.0	64

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**Table ED.8A: Literacy rate (10 years and older)**

Percentage of household members aged 10 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
<b>Punjab</b>	68.7	227,607	49.5	217,054	59.3	444,661
<b>District</b>						
<b>Khushab</b>	74.2	2,642	40.5	2,585	57.5	5,227
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Khushab	75.4	1,792	45.2	1,802	60.3	3,594
Noorpur Thal	71.5	850	29.8	783	51.5	1,633
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	73.0	1,828	33.5	1,767	53.6	3,594
All Urban	76.9	814	55.5	819	66.2	1,633
Other Urban	76.9	814	55.5	819	66.2	1,633
<b>Age</b>						
10 - 14	91.8	379	75.0	372	83.5	750
15 - 19	89.1	362	66.5	351	78.0	713
20 - 24	86.5	311	57.5	333	71.5	644
25 - 29	81.0	239	51.3	239	66.2	479
30 - 34	81.1	218	35.6	219	58.2	437
35 - 39	77.2	210	27.8	219	52.0	429
40 - 44	65.9	157	16.9	140	42.8	297
45 - 49	79.0	127	21.6	111	52.3	239
50 - 54	56.9	156	8.9	197	30.1	354
55 - 59	55.0	103	4.9	90	31.6	193
60 - 64	45.3	130	5.1	112	26.7	242
65 - 69	42.5	62	5.1	84	21.0	146
70 - 74	34.1	108	0.0	72	20.4	180
75 +	19.7	79	4.8	45	14.3	124
<b>Education</b>						
None	50.4	1,199	27.8	1,128	39.4	2,327
Primary	89.9	373	39.9	320	66.8	693
Middle	96.0	335	45.0	373	69.1	709
Secondary	93.9	527	51.7	543	72.5	1,070
Higher	97.7	198	72.7	209	84.9	407
Missing/DK	100.0	10	45.9	12	70.6	21
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	56.2	618	16.4	542	37.6	1,160
Second	71.4	746	30.0	727	51.0	1,474
Middle	79.3	660	45.8	653	62.6	1,314
Fourth	87.9	443	57.9	467	72.5	910
Highest	95.3	174	87.0	196	90.9	371



**Table ED.8B: Literacy rate (15 years and older)**

Percentage of household members aged 15 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
<b>Punjab</b>	66.1	189,685	44.7	182,312	55.6	371,997
<b>District</b>						
<b>Khushab</b>	71.2	2,263	34.7	2,214	53.2	4,477
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Khushab	72.5	1,527	39.5	1,536	55.9	3,063
Noorpur Thal	68.5	737	24.0	677	47.2	1,414
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	69.9	1,570	28.3	1,535	49.3	3,105
All Urban	74.2	694	49.3	679	61.9	1,373
Other Urban	74.2	694	49.3	679	61.9	1,373
<b>Age</b>						
15 - 19	89.1	362	66.5	351	78.0	713
20 - 24	86.5	311	57.5	333	71.5	644
25 - 29	81.0	239	51.3	239	66.2	479
30 - 34	81.1	218	35.6	219	58.2	437
35 - 39	77.2	210	27.8	219	52.0	429
40 - 44	65.9	157	16.9	140	42.8	297
45 - 49	79.0	127	21.6	111	52.3	239
50 - 54	56.9	156	8.9	197	30.1	354
55 - 59	55.0	103	4.9	90	31.6	193
60 - 64	45.3	130	5.1	112	26.7	242
65 - 69	42.5	62	5.1	84	21.0	146
70 - 74	34.1	108	0.0	72	20.4	180
75 +	19.7	79	4.8	45	14.3	124
<b>Education</b>						
None	45.2	1,053	22.9	982	34.5	2,035
Primary	89.2	300	32.7	267	62.6	568
Middle	96.3	286	38.9	321	66.0	607
Secondary	93.7	452	45.4	459	69.3	911
Higher	98.0	164	68.3	174	82.7	338
Missing/DK	100.0	8	39.2	10	65.1	18
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	51.1	520	12.3	467	32.7	988
Second	68.0	644	23.4	625	46.0	1,269
Middle	76.5	568	39.8	569	58.2	1,136
Fourth	86.8	384	52.1	392	69.2	776
Highest	95.0	148	84.1	160	89.3	308

**Table ED.8C: Literacy rate (15-24 years)**

Percentage of household members aged 15-24 years who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members
<b>Punjab</b>	79.0	64,064	67.7	63,807	73.3	127,872
<b>District</b>						
<b>Khushab</b>	87.9	673	62.1	685	74.9	1,357
<b>Tehsil</b>						
<b>Khushab</b>	88.6	454	69.4	501	78.5	956
<b>Noorpur Thal</b>	86.5	218	42.3	184	66.3	402
<b>Area of residence</b>						
<b>Rural</b>	87.7	450	53.0	457	70.2	907
<b>All Urban</b>	88.4	223	80.4	228	84.4	450
<b>Other Urban</b>	88.4	223	80.4	228	84.4	450
<b>Age</b>						
<b>15 - 19</b>	89.1	362	66.5	351	78.0	713
<b>20 - 24</b>	86.5	311	57.5	333	71.5	644
<b>Education</b>						
<b>None</b>	78.7	290	46.3	303	62.2	593
<b>Primary</b>	85.9	101	56.9	79	73.2	180
<b>Middle</b>	98.6	94	70.3	106	83.7	200
<b>Secondary</b>	97.3	144	79.6	138	88.7	282
<b>Higher</b>	100.0	41	96.3	55	97.9	96
<b>Missing/DK</b>	100.0	2	67.3	4	78.4	7
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
<b>Lowest</b>	74.8	150	22.6	135	50.1	285
<b>Second</b>	88.0	204	50.9	190	70.1	394
<b>Middle</b>	91.1	161	73.2	183	81.5	344
<b>Fourth</b>	96.1	114	89.7	112	92.9	226
<b>Highest</b>	100.0	44	98.5	64	99.1	108

**Table ED.1: Pre-school attendance**

Percentage of children aged 3-4 years who are attending pre-school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years
<b>Punjab</b>	13.8	14,977	13.2	14,323	13.5	29,300
<b>District</b>						
<b>Khushab</b>	13.6	130	11.2	150	12.3	280
<b>Tehsil</b>						
<b>Khushab</b>	18.8	78	12.7	100	15.4	177
<b>Noorpur Thal</b>	6.0	52	8.1	51	7.0	103
<b>Area of residence</b>						
<b>Rural</b>	10.2	99	10.5	104	10.4	203
<b>All Urban</b>	24.7	31	12.5	47	17.4	77
<b>Other Urban</b>	24.7	31	12.5	47	17.4	77
<b>Age</b>						
<b>3</b>	7.5	67	4.4	73	5.9	140
<b>4</b>	20.2	63	17.6	77	18.7	140
<b>Education</b>						
<b>None</b>	9.5	99	10.8	97	10.1	196
<b>Primary</b>	33.2	16	2.3	24	14.6	41
<b>Middle</b>	0.0	4	9.0	11	6.5	16
<b>Secondary</b>	19.4	5	30.7	10	26.7	16
<b>Higher</b>	37.7	5	21.9	7	28.3	12
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
<b>Lowest</b>	3.2	33	10.6	30	6.8	63
<b>Second</b>	8.8	47	7.7	40	8.3	88
<b>Middle</b>	33.2	27	7.8	42	17.8	68
<b>Fourth</b>	10.0	17	20.5	31	16.9	48
<b>Highest</b>	31.3	6	11.6	8	20.3	14

**Table ED.2: Primary school entry**

Percentage of children of primary school entry age attending grade 1\*, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (5 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (5 years)	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (6 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (6 years)
<b>Punjab</b>	18.9	14,684	38.4	16,234
<b>District</b>				
<b>Khushab</b>	7.3	147	26.7	144
<b>Tehsil</b>				
Khushab	6.5	85	26.2	104
Noorpur Thal	8.4	62	27.9	40
<b>Gender</b>				
Male	10.3	77	23.2	83
Female	4.1	70	31.4	61
<b>Area of residence</b>				
Rural	6.6	105	23.8	99
All Urban	9.2	42	32.9	45
Other Urban	9.2	42	32.9	45
<b>Age of child</b>				
5 or 6	7.3	147	26.7	144
<b>Mother's education</b>				
None	5.0	110	22.0	107
Primary	18.1	19	36.8	20
Middle	0.0	6	34.7	5
Secondary	19.7	5	58.3	7
Higher	11.7	6	33.9	5
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Lowest	3.9	44	7.8	41
Second	8.6	39	32.5	47
Middle	4.7	31	37.3	28
Fourth	12.1	27	36.2	17
Highest	16.8	6	30.1	11

**Table ED.3A: Primary school net attendance ratio (5-9 years)**

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (NAR),  
MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	54.0	39,519	51.8	37,026	52.9	76,545
<b>District</b>						
<b>Khushab</b>	44.1	361	43.1	365	43.6	726
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Khushab	47.0	249	43.6	246	45.3	495
Noorpur Thal	37.7	112	41.9	119	39.9	231
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	41.0	254	40.3	254	40.7	507
All Urban	51.3	107	49.4	111	50.4	218
Other Urban	51.3	107	49.4	111	50.4	218
<b>Age</b>						
5	10.3	77	4.1	70	7.3	147
6	24.4	83	32.7	61	27.9	144
7	56.5	84	51.3	94	53.8	178
8	59.6	58	58.5	100	58.9	158
9	83.3	58	69.5	40	77.7	98
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	41.1	267	37.6	277	39.3	544
Primary	50.4	51	64.9	47	57.3	98
Middle	48.2	13	33.4	17	39.7	30
Secondary	48.7	13	87.8	10	65.5	22
Higher	67.2	17	59.7	14	63.8	30
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	29.5	97	31.2	100	30.4	197
Second	44.6	109	37.7	98	41.3	207
Middle	52.1	71	41.9	86	46.5	157
Fourth	49.7	58	64.2	60	57.0	118
Highest	62.1	26	70.3	21	65.7	47

**Table ED.3B: Primary school gross attendance ratio (5-9 years)**

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (GAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children
<b>Punjab</b>	101.6	39,519	92.5	37,026	97.2	76,545
<b>District</b>						
<b>Khushab</b>	106.7	361	91.2	365	98.9	726
<b>Tehsil</b>						
<b>Khushab</b>	106.7	249	98.5	246	102.7	495
<b>Noorpur Thal</b>	106.5	112	76.1	119	90.8	231
<b>Area of residence</b>						
<b>Rural</b>	102.6	254	79.4	254	91.0	507
<b>All Urban</b>	116.2	107	118.0	111	117.1	218
<b>Other Urban</b>	116.2	107	118.0	111	117.1	218
<b>Mother's education</b>						
<b>None</b>	106.4	267	81.2	277	93.6	544
<b>Primary</b>	93.9	51	111.9	47	102.5	98
<b>Middle</b>	67.3	13	97.8	17	84.8	30
<b>Secondary</b>	88.4	13	172.6	10	124.7	22
<b>Higher</b>	96.3	17	95.8	14	96.1	30
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
<b>Lowest</b>	96.1	97	57.7	100	76.6	197
<b>Second</b>	113.1	109	92.1	98	103.2	207
<b>Middle</b>	129.2	71	97.3	86	111.8	157
<b>Fourth</b>	83.9	58	111.4	60	97.8	118
<b>Highest</b>	108.2	26	165.2	21	133.6	47

**Table ED.3C: Public and private primary school attendance rate**

Percentage of children age 5-9 years attending primary schools by type of school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Attending public primary school	Attending private primary school	Attending Madrasa/NSC	Attending primary school but DK type of school or type is missing	Total	Number of children 5-9 years old
<b>Punjab</b>	55.9	43.0	0.2	0.9	100.0	40,501
<b>District</b>						
<b>Khushab</b>	63.8	35.6	0.7	-	100.0	316
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Khushab	53.0	46.6	0.4	-	100.0	224
Noorpur Thal	89.9	8.7	1.4	-	100.0	92
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	79.2	20.2	0.6	-	100.0	206
All Urban	34.8	64.4	0.8	-	100.0	110
Other Urban	34.8	64.4	0.8	-	100.0	110
<b>Age</b>						
5	59.5	40.5	0.0	-	100.0	11
6	57.3	42.7	0.0	-	100.0	40
7	67.0	33.0	0.0	-	100.0	96
8	69.7	29.0	1.3	-	100.0	93
9	56.4	42.4	1.1	-	100.0	76
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	71.0	28.0	1.0	-	100.0	214
Primary	64.3	35.7	0.0	-	100.0	56
Middle	40.1	59.9	0.0	-	100.0	12
Secondary	45.6	54.4	0.0	-	100.0	15
Higher	10.4	89.6	0.0	-	100.0	19
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	85.6	14.4	0.0	-	100.0	60
Second	69.9	27.7	2.5	-	100.0	86
Middle	61.8	38.2	0.0	-	100.0	73
Fourth	57.5	42.5	0.0	-	100.0	67
Highest	22.4	77.6	0.0	-	100.0	31

**Table ED.4: Middle/Secondary school net attendance ratio**

Percentage of children of middle/secondary school age (10-14 years) attending secondary school or higher (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
<b>Punjab</b>	29.6	37,922	27.8	34,743	28.7	72,665
<b>District</b>						
<b>Khushab</b>	30.5	379	19.9	372	25.2	750
<b>Tehsil</b>						
<b>Khushab</b>	34.0	265	19.8	266	26.9	531
<b>Noorpur Thal</b>	22.5	113	20.0	106	21.3	219
<b>Area of residence</b>						
<b>Rural</b>	30.3	258	15.6	232	23.3	490
<b>All Urban</b>	31.1	121	26.9	140	28.8	260
<b>Other Urban</b>	31.1	121	26.9	140	28.8	260
<b>Age</b>						
<b>10</b>	3.2	102	4.7	103	3.9	205
<b>11</b>	16.1	58	16.7	43	16.4	101
<b>12</b>	31.5	91	20.0	81	26.1	173
<b>13</b>	49.2	59	26.4	56	38.2	115
<b>14</b>	66.8	67	34.7	88	48.6	156
<b>Mother's education</b>						
<b>None</b>	27.3	291	14.0	277	20.8	568
<b>Primary</b>	32.8	56	30.3	44	31.7	101
<b>Middle</b>	38.5	6	40.9	21	40.4	27
<b>Secondary</b>	68.7	17	22.8	13	48.8	30
<b>Higher</b>	42.7	8	66.5	15	58.2	24
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
<b>Lowest</b>	20.8	98	0.0	75	11.8	172
<b>Second</b>	20.8	102	11.7	102	16.2	204
<b>Middle</b>	39.5	93	26.9	84	33.5	177
<b>Fourth</b>	39.4	60	34.5	74	36.7	134
<b>Highest</b>	53.3	26	37.5	36	44.1	62



**Table ED.4w: Secondary school age children attending primary school**

Percentage of children of secondary school age (10-14 years) attending primary school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children
Punjab	46.3	37,922	40.4	34,743	43.4	72,665
<b>District</b>						
Khushab	55.0	379	44.8	372	50.0	750
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Khushab	53.2	265	47.8	266	50.5	531
Noorpur Thal	59.3	113	37.3	106	48.7	219
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	55.0	258	40.3	232	48.1	490
All Urban	55.0	121	52.2	140	53.5	260
Other Urban	55.0	121	52.2	140	53.5	260
<b>Age</b>						
10	80.8	102	66.9	103	73.8	205
11	72.9	58	68.4	43	71.0	101
12	56.4	91	48.0	81	52.4	173
13	37.4	59	23.6	56	30.7	115
14	14.0	67	18.1	88	16.3	156
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	60.6	291	43.7	277	52.3	568
Primary	38.2	56	49.7	44	43.3	101
Middle	42.3	6	54.2	21	51.5	27
Secondary	24.2	17	55.5	13	37.7	30
Higher	46.7	8	32.3	15	37.3	24
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	57.8	98	33.1	75	47.1	172
Second	67.4	102	49.6	102	58.5	204
Middle	56.9	93	52.1	84	54.6	177
Fourth	33.2	60	36.7	74	35.1	134
Highest	39.0	26	55.0	36	48.3	62

**Table ED.7: Education gender parity**

Ratio of females to males attending primary education and ratio of females to males attending secondary education, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for primary school NAR*	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for secondary school NAR*
<b>Punjab</b>	51.8	54.0	0.96	27.8	29.6	0.94
<b>District</b>						
<b>Khushab</b>	43.1	44.1	0.98	19.9	30.5	0.65
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Khushab	43.6	47.0	0.93	19.8	34.0	0.58
Noorpur Thal	41.9	37.7	1.11	20.0	22.5	0.89
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	40.3	41.0	0.98	15.6	30.3	0.52
All Urban	49.4	51.3	0.96	26.9	31.1	0.86
Other Urban	49.4	51.3	0.96	26.9	31.1	0.86
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	37.6	41.1	0.92	14.0	27.3	0.51
Primary	64.9	50.4	1.29	30.3	32.8	0.92
Middle	33.4	48.2	0.69	40.9	38.5	1.06
Secondary	87.8	48.7	1.80	22.8	68.7	0.33
Higher	59.7	67.2	0.89	66.5	42.7	1.56
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	31.2	29.5	1.06	0.0	20.8	0.00
Second	37.7	44.6	0.85	11.7	20.8	0.56
Middle	41.9	52.1	0.80	26.9	39.5	0.68
Fourth	64.2	49.7	1.29	34.5	39.4	0.88
Highest	70.3	62.1	1.13	37.5	53.3	0.70

Table ED.9A: Physical access to primary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	93.0	5.3	1.7	91.4	5.9	2.7	74.7	9.6	15.7	74.0	9.8	16.2	91,075
<b>District</b>													
Khushab	91.7	7.0	1.4	90.5	7.4	2.1	98.1	1.9	-	98.1	1.9	-	1,128
<b>Tehsil</b>													
Khushab	92.5	7.0	0.5	90.6	7.6	1.8	98.0	2.0	-	98.1	1.9	-	676
Noorpur Thal	90.6	7.0	2.5	90.4	7.1	2.5	100.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	-	452
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	91.0	7.2	1.7	89.7	7.9	2.4	100.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	-	768
All Urban	93.5	6.2	0.4	92.8	6.1	1.1	98.0	2.0	-	98.0	2.0	-	360
Other Urban	93.5	6.2	0.4	92.8	6.1	1.1	98.0	2.0	-	98.0	2.0	-	360
<b>Education of household head</b>													
None	91.1	7.3	1.6	90.4	7.6	2.1	100.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	-	471
Primary	91.9	8.1	0.0	91.9	8.1	0.0	100.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	-	158
Middle	88.3	7.6	4.1	86.8	8.3	4.9	94.4	5.6	-	94.7	5.3	-	164
Secondary	94.6	4.9	0.5	91.7	5.9	2.4	96.9	3.1	-	96.8	3.2	-	236
Higher	93.5	6.5	0.0	93.4	6.6	0.0	100.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	-	94
Missing/DK	80.0	20.0	0.0	80.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	5
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	86.1	9.9	4.1	84.0	10.9	5.1	100.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	-	300
Second	91.2	8.2	0.6	90.3	8.8	0.9	95.8	4.2	-	95.8	4.2	-	344
Middle	96.9	3.1	0.0	96.0	2.7	1.3	100.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	-	250
Fourth	94.4	5.6	0.0	94.4	5.6	0.0	96.7	3.3	-	96.8	3.2	-	173
Highest	97.1	2.9	0.0	97.1	2.9	0.0	100.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	-	61

Table ED.9B: Physical access to middle schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	62.6	23.2	14.2	62.8	21.0	16.3	65.5	13.1	21.5	65.3	13.1	21.7	91,075
<b>District</b>													
<b>Khushab</b>	65.4	22.1	12.5	55.1	23.7	21.2	98.9	1.1	-	98.3	1.7	-	1,128
<b>Tehsil</b>													
Khushab	65.6	25.6	8.8	61.7	26.2	12.0	98.8	1.2	-	98.9	1.1	-	676
Noorpur Thal	65.2	17.4	17.4	46.0	20.3	33.6	100.0	0.0	-	95.7	4.3	-	452
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	60.5	22.5	17.0	45.9	24.7	29.4	100.0	0.0	-	98.2	1.8	-	768
All Urban	77.2	21.1	1.7	76.9	21.4	1.7	98.2	1.8	-	98.3	1.7	-	360
Other Urban	77.2	21.1	1.7	76.9	21.4	1.7	98.2	1.8	-	98.3	1.7	-	360
<b>Education of household head</b>													
None	61.6	23.3	15.1	48.5	25.2	26.4	100.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	-	471
Primary	64.5	23.0	12.5	52.0	24.0	24.0	100.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	-	158
Middle	60.3	24.7	15.1	53.1	27.3	19.6	100.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	-	164
Secondary	74.0	18.8	7.2	68.3	20.5	11.2	96.4	3.6	-	93.5	6.5	-	236
Higher	75.9	18.1	6.0	66.3	18.1	15.7	100.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	-	94
Missing/DK	40.0	20.0	40.0	40.0	20.0	40.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	5
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	55.8	23.7	20.5	34.8	27.8	37.4	100.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	-	300
Second	59.9	25.8	14.3	47.6	28.3	24.1	100.0	0.0	-	96.4	3.6	-	344
Middle	74.3	17.0	8.7	71.0	16.1	12.9	100.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	-	250
Fourth	73.5	23.2	3.2	72.3	23.2	4.5	100.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	-	173
Highest	92.9	7.1	0.0	93.2	6.8	0.0	94.4	5.6	-	93.8	6.3	-	61

Table ED.9C: Physical access to secondary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
<b>Punjab</b>	62.6	23.2	14.2	62.8	21.0	16.3	65.5	13.1	21.5	65.3	13.1	21.7	91,075
<b>District</b>													
<b>Khushab</b>	47.3	20.0	32.7	38.2	19.1	42.7	98.1	1.9	-	98.2	1.8	-	1,128
<b>Tehsil</b>													
<b>Khushab</b>	47.0	28.2	24.8	41.1	27.2	31.7	97.7	2.3	-	97.9	2.1	-	676
<b>Noorpur Thal</b>	47.6	8.4	44.0	34.2	7.5	58.4	100.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	-	452
<b>Area of residence</b>													
<b>Rural</b>	38.6	16.8	44.6	26.2	14.8	59.0	100.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	-	768
<b>All Urban</b>	67.4	27.6	5.0	66.1	28.9	5.0	97.3	2.7	-	97.3	2.7	-	360
<b>Other Urban</b>	67.4	27.6	5.0	66.1	28.9	5.0	97.3	2.7	-	97.3	2.7	-	360
<b>Education of household head</b>													
<b>None</b>	41.7	21.1	37.3	31.6	20.1	48.2	100.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	-	471
<b>Primary</b>	45.8	15.5	38.7	37.7	16.2	46.1	100.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	-	158
<b>Middle</b>	39.9	24.8	35.3	32.9	23.0	44.1	100.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	-	164
<b>Secondary</b>	59.1	20.0	20.9	49.5	18.0	32.4	90.9	9.1	-	92.9	7.1	-	236
<b>Higher</b>	63.1	15.5	21.4	55.3	15.3	29.4	100.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	-	94
<b>Missing/DK</b>	20.0	0.0	80.0	20.0	0.0	80.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	5
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
<b>Lowest</b>	36.1	13.7	50.2	22.0	12.9	65.0	100.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	-	300
<b>Second</b>	38.7	23.1	38.1	31.8	21.1	47.0	100.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	-	344
<b>Middle</b>	56.0	23.7	20.3	47.1	23.1	29.8	100.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	-	250
<b>Fourth</b>	63.2	20.2	16.6	55.9	19.9	24.2	100.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	-	173
<b>Highest</b>	77.8	17.8	4.4	77.8	17.8	4.4	93.8	6.3	-	93.8	6.3	-	61

**Table CP-1: Birth registration**

Percent distribution of children aged 0-59 months by whether birth is registered and reasons for non-registration, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Birth is registered*	Don't know if birth is registered	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Birth is not registered because:							Total	Number of children aged 0-59 months without birth registration
				Costs too much	Must travel too far	Didn't know child should be registered	Late, didn't want to pay fine	Doesn't know where to register	Other	Don't know		
<b>Punjab</b>	77.0	2.7	70,226	4.4	14.2	42.7	1.3	15.1	14.4	8.0	100.0	14,521
<b>District</b>												
<b>Khushab</b>	79.5	18.1	704	29.6	10.4	41.0	-	-	4.0	15.0	100.0	35
<b>Tehsil</b>												
Khushab	74.6	23.2	457	31.6	12.8	30.0	-	-	5.8	19.7	100.0	24
Noorpur Thal	88.7	8.7	248	25.3	5.4	64.0	-	-	0.0	5.3	100.0	11
<b>Area of residence</b>												
Rural	82.2	16.0	506	30.1	13.0	52.6	-	-	0.0	4.3	100.0	15
All Urban	72.7	23.6	199	29.2	8.5	32.0	-	-	7.0	23.4	100.0	20
Other Urban	72.7	23.6	199	29.2	8.5	32.0	-	-	7.0	23.4	100.0	20
<b>Gender</b>												
Male	79.3	17.4	344	43.4	7.7	43.3	-	-	0.0	5.7	100.0	20
Female	79.8	18.8	361	10.8	14.2	37.8	-	-	9.4	27.8	100.0	15
<b>Age of child</b>												
0-11 months	74.0	18.7	130	29.4	11.2	19.6	-	-	12.4	27.4	100.0	11
12-23 months	80.9	15.2	172	26.0	20.9	53.1	-	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	8
24-35 months	80.8	19.9	127	11.2	13.2	52.4	-	-	0.0	23.3	100.0	5
36-47 months	80.9	20.2	140	53.6	0.0	25.3	-	-	0.0	21.1	100.0	4
48-59 months	80.4	17.5	136	33.9	0.0	66.1	-	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	6
<b>Mother's education</b>												
None	74.4	20.8	472	33.4	9.9	36.9	-	-	4.6	15.2	100.0	30
Primary	87.2	10.7	110	0.0	0.0	80.7	-	-	0.0	19.3	100.0	3
Middle	94.4	9.0	36	16.6	50.3	33.1	-	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Secondary	90.2	17.7	53	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Higher	94.6	15.0	32	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>												
Lowest	63.7	22.9	164	44.0	11.7	32.9	-	-	0.0	11.3	100.0	19
Second	80.6	15.8	210	22.5	9.5	47.1	-	-	15.9	4.9	100.0	9
Middle	85.3	18.3	168	7.2	0.0	27.9	-	-	0.0	64.8	100.0	3
Fourth	86.8	13.3	129	0.0	13.7	69.2	-	-	0.0	17.1	100.0	5
Highest	94.0	26.0	34	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0

**Table CP.2: Child labour**

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are involved in child labour activities by type of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Working outside household		Household chores for 28+ hours/ week	Working for family business	Total child labour*	Number of children aged 5-14 years
	Paid work	Unpaid work				
<b>Punjab</b>	0.6	1.0	0.8	2.9	5.1	149,210
<b>District</b>						
Khushab	0.1	0.6	0.9	2.2	3.2	1,476
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Khushab	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.5	2.9	1,026
Noorpur Thal	0.0	0.0	1.9	3.8	4.0	450
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	0.1	0.3	1.1	3.0	3.9	997
All Urban	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.5	1.8	479
Other Urban	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.5	1.8	479
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.3	2.9	739
Female	0.1	0.6	1.0	2.1	3.5	736
<b>Age of child</b>						
5-11 years	0.1	0.8	0.8	2.1	3.1	1,032
12-14 years	0.2	0.0	1.0	2.5	3.5	444
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	0.1	0.3	1.1	2.9	3.7	1,112
Primary	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	199
Middle	1.8	5.6	0.0	0.0	7.4	57
Secondary	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	53
Higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	54
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	0.2	0.6	2.8	5.8	7.0	370
Second	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.1	2.4	412
Middle	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.4	334
Fourth	0.4	1.3	0.3	0.0	2.0	252
Highest	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.9	109
<b>School participation</b>						
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.6	2.4	1,140
No	0.6	0.3	1.9	4.3	5.9	336

**Table CP.3: Labourer students and student labourers**

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are labourer students and student labourers, Country, Year

	Percentage of children in child labour*	Percentage of children attending school***	Number of children 5-14 years of age	Percentage of child labourers who are also attending school**	Number of child labourers aged 5-14	Percentage of students who are also involved in child labour****	Number of students aged 5-14
<b>Punjab</b>	5.1	73.6	149,210	48.9	7,545	3.4	109,769
<b>District</b>							
<b>Khushab</b>	3.2	77.2	1,476	58.3	48	2.4	1,140
<b>Tehsil</b>							
Khushab	2.9	80.9	1,026	66.0	29	2.3	830
Noorpur Thal	4.0	68.9	450	45.7	18	2.7	310
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	3.9	72.7	997	53.3	39	2.9	725
All Urban	1.8	86.7	479	80.3	9	1.7	415
Other Urban	1.8	86.7	479	80.3	9	1.7	415
<b>Gender</b>							
Male	2.9	84.7	739	83.5	22	2.9	626
Female	3.5	69.7	736	37.2	26	1.9	513
<b>Age of child</b>							
5-11 years	3.1	78.6	1,032	71.0	32	2.8	811
12-14 years	3.5	74.0	444	32.0	16	1.5	328
<b>Mother's education</b>							
None	3.7	73.6	1,112	54.3	41	2.7	819
Primary	0.0	83.7	199	.	0	0.0	167
Middle	7.4	89.9	57	75.9	4	6.2	51
Secondary	4.0	95.1	53	100.0	2	4.2	50
Higher	0.0	98.4	54	.	0	0.0	53
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Lowest	7.0	60.2	370	49.3	26	5.8	223
Second	2.4	78.3	412	73.9	10	2.2	322
Middle	1.4	86.6	334	51.1	5	0.8	289
Fourth	2.0	80.1	252	63.3	5	1.6	201
Highest	1.9	95.5	109	100.0	2	2.0	104



**Table CP.10: Child disability**

Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with disability reported by their mother or caretaker according to the type of disability, Country, Year

Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with reported disability by type of disability														
Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with reported disability by type of disability														
Delay in sitting, standing or walking	Difficulty seeing, either in the day time or at night	Appears to have difficulty hearing	No under-standing of instructions	Difficulty in walking, moving arms, weakness or stiffness	Have fits, become rigid, lose consciousness	Not learning to do things like other children	No speaking/ cannot be understood in words	Appears mentally backward, dull, or slow	Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with at least one reported disability*		Number of children aged 2-9 years	Number of children aged 3-9 years	Number of children aged 2 years	
									Difficultly seeing, either in the day time or at night	Appears to have difficulty hearing				
0.9	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.1	5.2	119,796	4.2	105,845	9.5	13,951
<b>District</b>														
<b>Khushab</b>														
1.0	0.1	0.2	1.2	1.2	0.6	1.4	1.4	1.0	3.9	1,136	2.2	1,006	19.9	130
<b>Tehsil</b>														
<b>Khushab</b>														
0.4	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.7	0.7	4.3	758	2.4	672	26.7	86
2.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	2.4	0.9	1.9	0.9	1.7	3.3	377	1.7	334	6.7	44
<b>Area of residence</b>														
<b>Rural</b>														
1.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.2	0.8	1.7	1.3	0.9	3.2	806	1.2	710	15.5	96
<b>All Urban</b>														
0.9	0.0	0.1	2.2	1.1	0.2	0.7	1.8	1.3	5.7	330	4.5	296	32.4	34
<b>Other Urban</b>														
0.9	0.0	0.1	2.2	1.1	0.2	0.7	1.8	1.3	5.7	330	4.5	296	32.4	34
<b>Age of child</b>														
<b>2-4</b>														
1.4	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.8	1.1	4.1	410	3.5	280	19.9	130
<b>5-6</b>														
0.4	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.4	0.3	1.0	1.6	0.0	3.7	291	1.1	291	.	0
<b>7-9</b>														
1.2	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.7	0.6	1.5	1.0	1.5	3.9	435	2.1	435	.	0
<b>Mother's education</b>														
<b>None</b>														
1.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.4	0.7	1.4	0.8	1.1	3.2	834	1.7	741	20.2	93
<b>Primary</b>														
0.8	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.3	0.0	2.1	154	0.4	139	20.7	15
<b>Middle</b>														
0.0	0.0	0.0	17.3	0.0	0.0	5.9	9.7	3.8	21.1	49	4.1	46	0.0	4
<b>Secondary</b>														
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	3.2	49	4.2	38	17.7	11
<b>Higher</b>														
1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.0	5.3	49	12.8	43	28.0	7
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>														
<b>Lowest</b>														
0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.2	295	1.0	260	16.5	35
<b>Second</b>														
0.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.0	2.0	332	1.8	295	19.5	37
<b>Middle</b>														
2.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	2.3	1.2	2.6	1.6	2.5	5.7	254	1.4	225	26.0	29
<b>Fourth</b>														
0.5	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.9	0.0	2.1	3.6	0.0	4.5	188	1.4	165	15.3	22
<b>Highest</b>														
0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8	0.0	0.4	0.4	3.2	4.5	12.9	67	13.9	61	28.9	7

**Table HA.1: Knowledge of preventing HIV transmission**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who know the main ways of preventing HIV transmission, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Heard of AIDS	Number of women	Percentage who know transmission can be prevented by:			Knows all three ways	Knows at least two ways	Doesn't know any way	Number of women who think a person can do something to avoid AIDS
			Safe sex	Safe blood transfusion	Disposable syringe				
<b>Punjab</b>	29.5	86,148	23.0	20.9	21.7	18.0	22.2	74.7	22,470
<b>District</b>									
<b>Khushab</b>	28.9	923	28.1	28.3	28.3	27.9	28.3	71.5	263
<b>Tehsil</b>									
<b>Khushab</b>	35.0	624	33.8	34.1	34.1	33.5	34.1	65.5	215
<b>Noorpur Thal</b>	16.2	299	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1	83.9	48
<b>Area of residence</b>									
<b>Rural</b>	17.1	638	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	83.2	108
<b>All Urban</b>	55.3	284	53.5	54.1	54.1	52.7	54.1	45.2	155
<b>Other Urban</b>	55.3	284	53.5	54.1	54.1	52.7	54.1	45.2	155
<b>Age</b>									
<b>15-19</b>	55.1	19	55.1	55.1	55.1	55.1	55.1	44.9	11
<b>20-24</b>	29.6	114	29.6	28.7	28.7	28.7	28.7	70.4	34
<b>25-29</b>	36.2	152	34.8	34.7	34.7	34.1	34.7	64.6	54
<b>30-34</b>	31.5	192	29.4	30.4	30.4	29.4	30.4	69.6	58
<b>35-39</b>	22.2	202	22.2	22.2	22.2	22.2	22.2	77.8	45
<b>40-44</b>	22.6	127	22.5	22.5	22.5	22.5	22.5	77.5	29
<b>45-49</b>	28.6	116	27.8	28.6	28.6	27.8	28.6	71.4	33
<b>Education of household head</b>									
<b>None</b>	15.0	610	15.0	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.8	85.0	90
<b>Primary</b>	36.5	161	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	64.2	59
<b>Middle</b>	51.2	47	46.6	46.6	46.6	46.6	46.6	53.4	22
<b>Secondary</b>	82.3	65	79.5	80.7	80.7	77.9	80.7	17.7	53
<b>Higher</b>	97.7	40	92.7	97.7	97.7	92.7	97.7	2.3	39
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
<b>Lowest</b>	4.1	185	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	95.9	8
<b>Second</b>	17.0	260	17.0	16.6	16.6	16.6	16.6	83.0	44
<b>Middle</b>	31.0	238	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	69.5	74
<b>Fourth</b>	46.9	170	44.6	45.7	45.7	44.6	45.7	54.3	78
<b>Highest</b>	88.6	68	85.9	87.1	87.1	84.4	87.1	11.4	60

**Table HA.5: Attitudes toward people living with HIV/AIDS**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who have heard of AIDS who express a discriminatory attitude towards people living with HIV/ AIDS, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of women who:						Number of women who have heard of AIDS
	Would not care for a family member who was sick with AIDS	If a family member had HIV would want to keep it a secret	Believe that a teacher with HIV should not be allowed to work	Would not buy food from a person with HIV/AIDS	Agree with at least one discriminatory statement	Agree with none of the discriminatory statements*	
<b>Punjab</b>	1.1	23.5	24.0	24.1	43.3	56.7	25,409
<b>District</b>							
<b>Khushab</b>	0.2	56.4	41.7	44.2	63.1	36.9	267
<b>Tehsil</b>							
<b>Khushab</b>	0.0	52.0	33.2	36.4	58.3	41.7	218
<b>Noorpur Thal</b>	1.3	75.8	79.4	79.1	84.8	15.2	49
<b>Area of residence</b>							
<b>Rural</b>	0.6	71.7	67.1	67.3	79.8	20.2	109
<b>All Urban</b>	0.0	45.7	23.9	28.1	51.5	48.5	157
<b>Other Urban</b>	0.0	45.7	23.9	28.1	51.5	48.5	157
<b>Age</b>							
<b>15-19</b>	0.0	54.0	35.6	35.6	55.3	44.7	11
<b>20-24</b>	0.0	64.3	41.5	52.8	82.3	17.7	34
<b>25-29</b>	0.0	57.9	41.0	41.3	61.5	38.5	55
<b>30-34</b>	1.0	57.7	41.2	43.0	64.7	35.3	60
<b>35-39</b>	0.0	51.0	43.5	43.1	52.6	47.4	45
<b>40-44</b>	0.0	52.4	47.4	47.6	62.3	37.7	29
<b>45-49</b>	0.0	54.5	38.3	43.4	61.1	38.9	33
<b>Education of household head</b>							
<b>None</b>	0.0	71.8	50.7	55.9	76.8	23.2	91
<b>Primary</b>	0.0	53.7	52.6	52.5	62.6	37.4	59
<b>Middle</b>	2.6	51.3	46.9	46.9	59.2	40.8	24
<b>Secondary</b>	0.0	40.5	24.9	30.1	50.3	49.7	53
<b>Higher</b>	0.0	49.0	23.6	21.5	51.8	48.2	39
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
<b>Lowest</b>	0.0	62.1	66.3	66.3	93.1	6.9	8
<b>Second</b>	0.0	82.1	74.2	78.8	89.5	10.5	44
<b>Middle</b>	0.0	77.6	53.1	51.7	82.6	17.4	74
<b>Fourth</b>	0.8	39.4	24.6	31.7	46.4	53.6	80
<b>Highest</b>	0.0	33.2	23.2	23.2	38.3	61.7	61

**Table HC.1: Prevalence of Cough, TB and Hepatitis**

Percentage of population having cough more than last three weeks, diagnosed with Tuberculosis or with Hepatitis during last one year, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had cough for more than last three weeks	Diagnosed with Tuberculosis during last one year	Diagnosed with Hepatitis during last one year	Total number of household members
<b>Punjab</b>	2.2	0.3	0.7	584,640
<b>District Khushab</b>	0.5	0.3	0.6	6,594
<b>Tehsil</b>				
Khushab	0.7	0.2	0.6	4,520
Noorpur Thal	0.1	0.5	0.6	2,074
<b>Area of residence</b>				
Rural	0.3	0.3	0.6	4,554
All Urban	1.1	0.1	0.7	2,041
Other Urban	1.1	0.1	0.7	2,041
<b>Gender</b>				
Male	0.5	0.2	0.4	3,317
Female	0.5	0.3	0.8	3,277
<b>Education of household head</b>				
None	0.5	0.3	0.5	2,907
Primary	0.4	0.3	1.0	885
Middle	0.7	0.2	0.7	897
Secondary	0.3	0.2	0.3	1,350
Higher	1.2	0.2	0.8	526
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	1.9	30
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Lowest	0.1	0.3	0.7	1,504
Second	0.6	0.4	0.7	1,868
Middle	0.5	0.2	0.3	1,639
Fourth	0.4	0.1	0.9	1,136
Highest	1.7	0.0	0.3	447

**Table HC.2: Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)**

Percentage of women reporting that a LHW visited the house during the past month, MICS Punjab, 2007-08.

	Visited by LHW	Total number of women	For ORS, Vitamine and Medicines	Purpose of Visit			DK/ Missing	Number of women visited by LHW
				Weighed the child	Provided useful info	Other		
<b>Punjab</b>	50.4	86,148	54.3	11.3	59.4	14.6	1.6	43,238
<b>District</b>								
<b>Khushab</b>	55.2	923	60.5	1.8	58.1	0.5	0.4	508
<b>Tehsil</b>								
<b>Khushab</b>	46.2	624	64.4	1.7	52.1	0.5	0.7	287
<b>Noorpur Thal</b>	73.8	299	55.3	1.9	66.0	0.6	-	221
<b>Area of residence</b>								
<b>Rural</b>	76.2	638	60.8	1.7	58.7	0.4	0.2	485
<b>All Urban</b>	8.0	284	53.4	3.9	46.3	3.9	4.2	23
<b>Other Urban</b>	8.0	284	53.4	3.9	46.3	3.9	4.2	23
<b>Woman education</b>								
<b>None</b>	59.7	610	62.1	1.5	56.3	0.6	0.3	364
<b>Primary</b>	53.1	161	55.0	2.7	67.3	0.8	-	84
<b>Middle</b>	43.1	47	64.0	-	50.3	-	-	20
<b>Secondary</b>	42.3	65	57.9	4.5	60.2	-	3.5	27
<b>Higher</b>	29.2	40	48.0	-	58.1	-	-	12
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
<b>Lowest</b>	71.8	185	72.0	2.3	46.9	0.5	-	133
<b>Second</b>	64.3	260	62.3	1.0	59.4	-	-	168
<b>Middle</b>	51.0	238	60.6	1.2	60.3	0.6	0.8	120
<b>Fourth</b>	44.2	170	37.1	2.6	72.1	0.8	1.3	75
<b>Highest</b>	17.2	68	52.0	7.5	55.5	7.5	-	12

**Table HC.3: Physical access to health facility**

Percent distribution of household population according to physical access to health facility, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of nearest health facility			Distance to the nearest health facility (in minutes)				Number of household members
	Government	Private	Missing	Within 29 minutes distance	30-35 minutes distance	One hour or more	Missing	
<b>Punjab</b>	57.2	42.4	0.4	75.2	15.3	9.0	0.5	592,843
<b>District Khushab</b>	42.7	57.0	0.4	79.2	7.5	12.2	1.1	6,668
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Khushab	38.2	61.4	0.3	86.5	7.4	5.4	0.7	4,554
Noorpur Thal	52.2	47.3	0.4	63.4	7.7	27.0	1.9	2,114
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	47.3	52.3	0.4	70.6	10.6	17.5	1.2	4,614
All Urban	32.4	67.4	0.2	98.4	0.5	0.3	0.7	2,054
Other Urban	32.4	67.4	0.2	98.4	0.5	0.3	0.7	2,054
<b>Education of household head</b>								
None	43.5	56.3	0.2	74.7	8.9	15.6	0.7	2,941
Primary	47.5	52.1	0.4	79.5	9.8	10.3	0.4	902
Middle	37.7	61.7	0.6	82.2	7.7	8.3	1.8	907
Secondary	45.1	54.3	0.6	81.9	3.8	13.3	0.9	1,362
Higher	31.6	68.4	0.0	90.9	5.0	0.6	3.5	526
Missing/DK	55.1	44.9	0.0	84.9	0.0	15.1	0.0	30
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	43.2	55.8	1.0	67.7	10.3	19.4	2.6	1,523
Second	49.6	50.2	0.2	78.1	10.3	11.3	0.3	1,896
Middle	45.0	54.9	0.0	81.8	5.2	12.2	0.7	1,639
Fourth	33.3	66.7	0.0	84.4	5.5	9.1	0.9	1,157
Highest	27.5	71.7	0.8	99.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	453

**Table HC.5: Unemployment rate**

Percent distribution of population 15 years or more who are unemployed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Employed	Unemployed and seeking job	Total	Total number of households 15 years or more in active labour force
<b>Punjab</b>	93.2	6.8	100.0	163,215
<b>District</b>				
<b>Khushab</b>	87.9	12.1	100.0	1,884
<b>Tehsil</b>				
Khushab	89.0	11.0	100.0	1,295
Noorpur Thal	85.6	14.4	100.0	589
<b>Area of residence</b>				
Rural	87.0	13.0	100.0	1,289
All Urban	89.9	10.1	100.0	595
Other Urban	89.9	10.1	100.0	595
<b>Age</b>				
15-24	64.2	35.8	100.0	417
23-34	87.8	12.2	100.0	463
35-44	95.9	4.1	100.0	372
45-54	98.6	1.4	100.0	298
55-64	99.0	1.0	100.0	194
65-74	100.0	0.0	100.0	112
75+	97.7	2.3	100.0	28
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Lowest	84.3	15.7	100.0	424
Second	87.0	13.0	100.0	532
Middle	89.7	10.3	100.0	464
Fourth	90.2	9.8	100.0	333
Highest	90.9	9.1	100.0	131

**Table HC.6: Family member working outside village**

Percent distribution of population working outside village and place of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Members working outside village/ town	Number of household members	Place of work of members working outside village/ town					DK/ missing	Number of household members working outside village/ town
			Other village/ town	Other district	Other province	Overseas			
<b>Punjab</b>	11.6	592,843	21.2	26.8	11.5	38.8	1.7	68,593	
<b>District</b>									
<b>Khushab</b>	20.5	6,668	34.6	32.6	14.3	17.3	1.2	1,366	
<b>Tehsil</b>									
Khushab	21.1	4,554	30.7	28.2	16.3	23.1	1.6	960	
Noorpur Thal	19.2	2,114	43.8	43.0	9.7	3.5	-	406	
<b>Area of residence</b>									
Rural	22.0	4,614	39.8	36.2	13.3	9.9	0.7	1,014	
All Urban	17.1	2,054	19.9	22.5	17.1	38.0	2.4	352	
Other Urban	17.1	2,054	19.9	22.5	17.1	38.0	2.4	352	
<b>Education of household head</b>									
None	16.8	2,941	36.0	23.3	18.1	19.4	3.2	493	
Primary	12.5	902	37.8	46.2	16.1	-	-	113	
Middle	21.4	907	36.4	25.0	8.6	30.0	-	194	
Secondary	30.9	1,362	33.5	32.2	16.8	17.6	-	421	
Higher	26.7	526	28.9	65.3	-	5.8	-	141	
Missing/DK	11.5	30	-	100.0	-	-	-	3	
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Lowest	11.3	1,523	57.0	11.7	12.8	9.3	9.2	173	
Second	22.1	1,896	40.0	37.7	14.0	8.3	-	418	
Middle	27.0	1,639	29.8	44.7	18.9	6.6	-	442	
Fourth	18.9	1,157	25.8	29.4	14.2	30.6	-	219	
Highest	25.1	453	16.4	4.6	-	79.0	-	114	



**Table HC.7A: Main material of the floor**

Percent distribution of household according to main material of floor, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No Floor	Katcha floor	Pacca floor	Others/ Missing	Number of households
<b>Punjab</b>	1.9	40.6	57.4	0.1	91,075
<b>District</b>					
Khushab	0.3	53.5	46.3	0.0	992
<b>Tehsil</b>					
Khushab	0.1	43.2	56.7	0.0	693
Noorpur Thal	0.6	77.1	22.2	0.0	299
<b>Area of residence</b>					
Rural	0.3	63.9	35.8	0.0	692
All Urban	0.1	29.5	70.4	0.0	300
Other Urban	0.1	29.5	70.4	0.0	300
<b>Education of household head</b>					
None	0.2	67.4	32.4	0.0	446
Primary	0.0	56.0	44.0	0.0	125
Middle	0.1	48.8	51.1	0.0	136
Secondary	0.7	38.0	61.3	0.0	201
Higher	0.0	20.3	79.7	0.0	79
Missing/DK	0.0	20.7	79.3	0.0	5
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>					
Lowest	0.7	94.8	4.5	0.0	261
Second	0.0	72.7	27.3	0.0	292
Middle	0.4	29.0	70.7	0.0	224
Fourth	0.0	3.5	96.5	0.0	153
Highest	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	62

**Table HC.7B: Main material of the roof**

Percent distribution of household according to main material of roof, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Natural roofing	Katcha roofing	Pacca roofing	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
<b>Punjab</b>	0.3	15.8	83.5	0.4	91,075
<b>District</b>					
<b>Khushab</b>	0.0	28.5	71.2	0.3	992
<b>Tehsil</b>					
<b>Khushab</b>	0.0	21.5	78.1	0.4	693
<b>Noorpur Thal</b>	0.0	44.6	55.4	0.0	299
<b>Area of residence</b>					
<b>Rural</b>	0.0	35.0	64.7	0.3	692
<b>All Urban</b>	0.0	13.4	86.3	0.3	300
<b>Other Urban</b>	0.0	13.4	86.3	0.3	300
<b>Education of household head</b>					
<b>None</b>	0.0	39.3	60.7	0.0	446
<b>Primary</b>	0.0	30.0	70.0	0.0	125
<b>Middle</b>	0.0	17.7	81.5	0.7	136
<b>Secondary</b>	0.0	19.5	80.0	0.4	201
<b>Higher</b>	0.0	6.6	92.1	1.4	79
<b>Missing/DK</b>	0.0	19.5	80.5	0.0	5
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>					
<b>Lowest</b>	0.0	66.8	33.2	0.0	261
<b>Second</b>	0.0	31.1	68.9	0.0	292
<b>Middle</b>	0.0	5.8	94.2	0.0	224
<b>Fourth</b>	0.0	2.4	96.2	1.4	153
<b>Highest</b>	0.0	0.2	98.3	1.4	62

**Table HC.7C: Main material of the walls**

Percent distribution of household according to main material of walls, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No walls	Katcha walls	Pacca walls	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
<b>Punjab</b>	1.5	22.0	76.2	0.2	91,075
<b>District</b>					
<b>Khushab</b>	18.0	16.4	64.8	0.9	992
<b>Tehsil</b>					
<b>Khushab</b>	9.9	15.0	74.2	0.9	693
<b>Noorpur Thal</b>	36.6	19.6	42.9	0.9	299
<b>Area of residence</b>					
<b>Rural</b>	24.7	20.1	54.7	0.5	692
<b>All Urban</b>	2.4	7.8	88.1	1.8	300
<b>Other Urban</b>	2.4	7.8	88.1	1.8	300
<b>Education of household head</b>					
<b>None</b>	26.1	20.1	52.8	0.9	446
<b>Primary</b>	19.5	20.0	59.8	0.8	125
<b>Middle</b>	11.9	13.8	73.1	1.1	136
<b>Secondary</b>	7.6	12.8	78.7	0.9	201
<b>Higher</b>	6.2	4.3	89.3	0.2	79
<b>Missing/DK</b>	20.7	0.0	79.3	0.0	5
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>					
<b>Lowest</b>	46.1	32.2	21.2	0.5	261
<b>Second</b>	17.9	23.1	58.7	0.3	292
<b>Middle</b>	2.1	4.7	91.1	2.1	224
<b>Fourth</b>	0.5	0.4	98.0	1.1	153
<b>Highest</b>	0.0	0.0	99.8	0.2	62

**Table HC-8A: Household utilities**

Proportion of household members using household utilities, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Utilities														None/ any two/ any three utilities			Total number of households				
	Electricity	Gas	Radio	TV	Cabel TV	Telephone	Mobile	Com-puter	Internet	Fridge/ freezer	Aircon-ditioner	Washing machine	Cooler/ fan	Cooking range/ micro-wave	Stitching Machine	Iron	Water filter		Donkey pump or turbine	No utility	More than two utilities	More than three utilities
<b>Punjab</b>	92.5	26.4	40.0	63.2	20.8	15.9	71.0	8.5	4.8	40.3	6.6	48.8	86.4	6.0	72.7	80.2	3.4	54.5	3.6	93.4	88.5	592,843
<b>District</b>																						
<b>Khushab</b>	91.7	7.7	38.2	59.6	6.2	10.9	72.7	5.0	3.0	31.7	2.0	37.6	86.1	2.0	67.9	75.1	0.9	39.9	4.6	92.9	85.3	6,668
<b>Tehsil</b>																						
<b>Khushab</b>	94.1	11.2	39.8	66.9	8.9	15.0	73.8	6.4	4.3	36.7	2.7	43.6	87.9	2.8	72.7	79.8	1.3	42.1	3.4	94.9	89.0	4,554
<b>Noorpur Thal</b>	86.6	0.1	34.8	43.8	0.4	2.3	70.3	2.2	0.2	20.9	0.4	24.6	82.2	0.4	57.6	64.8	0.0	35.1	7.1	88.5	77.1	2,114
<b>Area of residence</b>																						
<b>Rural</b>	89.3	0.4	35.5	52.1	0.8	4.2	69.3	2.2	0.6	22.8	0.5	26.7	84.0	1.2	62.7	70.0	0.5	29.7	5.8	90.9	81.6	4,614
<b>All Urban</b>	97.2	24.0	44.3	76.5	18.2	26.0	80.3	11.4	8.2	51.7	5.3	62.1	90.8	4.0	79.7	86.4	1.6	62.7	1.7	97.3	93.6	2,054
<b>Other Urban</b>	97.2	24.0	44.3	76.5	18.2	26.0	80.3	11.4	8.2	51.7	5.3	62.1	90.8	4.0	79.7	86.4	1.6	62.7	1.7	97.3	93.6	2,054
<b>Education of household head</b>																						
<b>None</b>	88.9	4.3	29.7	46.9	2.7	2.8	61.1	1.6	0.7	19.0	0.6	23.0	81.5	1.3	59.5	64.0	0.2	30.0	7.4	89.6	77.9	2,941
<b>Primary</b>	92.1	5.6	37.5	66.3	5.4	5.1	75.5	3.5	0.0	29.5	2.0	32.3	87.2	2.3	62.9	74.7	0.0	36.6	4.4	92.9	88.7	902
<b>Middle</b>	95.4	3.6	32.0	68.8	6.4	8.8	72.5	2.7	0.9	31.0	0.0	43.1	90.9	0.0	65.5	81.4	0.9	35.9	2.0	95.7	89.0	907
<b>Secondary</b>	93.4	13.9	54.4	69.8	9.7	24.1	88.1	6.4	6.0	44.6	3.5	53.7	89.9	3.5	82.3	87.9	2.6	55.5	1.3	96.5	92.6	1,362
<b>Higher</b>	95.5	21.5	56.5	76.4	18.1	36.4	93.3	27.7	16.5	73.0	8.8	75.8	92.5	5.4	89.0	92.7	1.8	68.5	2.1	96.3	94.6	526
<b>Missing/DK</b>	100.0	0.0	32.9	71.6	0.0	0.0	71.6	0.0	0.0	56.5	0.0	56.5	71.6	0.0	100.0	84.9	0.0	11.5	0.0	100.0	100.0	30
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>																						
<b>Lowest</b>	66.8	0.0	11.3	13.9	0.0	0.0	33.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.4	57.0	0.0	26.0	18.3	0.0	2.0	19.2	70.4	42.1	1,323
<b>Second</b>	97.8	0.6	23.7	56.7	0.1	0.3	70.5	0.9	0.0	9.5	0.0	12.8	91.7	1.2	61.7	82.4	0.2	22.9	0.7	98.7	94.8	1,896
<b>Middle</b>	100.0	4.5	54.5	73.9	2.3	2.8	90.0	2.5	0.0	37.8	0.3	46.4	95.8	0.3	87.0	96.3	0.3	51.6	0.0	100.0	99.9	1,639
<b>Fourth</b>	99.5	11.7	62.8	91.6	15.6	29.8	93.5	7.5	3.4	74.4	2.0	89.4	96.1	2.4	93.9	97.9	1.8	77.6	0.0	100.0	100.0	1,157
<b>Highest</b>	100.0	64.7	68.0	92.1	42.7	73.6	99.1	42.1	35.1	98.7	22.8	98.8	100.0	17.5	100.0	100.0	6.4	98.9	0.0	100.0	100.0	453

**Table HC.8B: Household possessions**

Proportion of household members having household possessions, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Possessions					None/ at least one possession		Total number of households
	Watch	Bicycle	Motorcycle/scooter	car or other vehicle	Animal drawn-cart	No possession	At least one possession	
<b>Punjab</b>	89.0	53.9	26.9	8.9	7.6	5.6	94.4	592,843
<b>District</b>								
<b>Khushab</b>	95.2	38.0	15.4	7.8	14.9	3.6	96.4	6,668
<b>Tehsil</b>								
<b>Khushab</b>	96.9	48.0	16.5	6.0	8.5	2.2	97.8	4,554
<b>Noorpur Thal</b>	91.4	16.6	13.0	11.7	28.6	6.7	93.3	2,114
<b>Area of residence</b>								
<b>Rural</b>	94.0	29.2	12.3	9.1	19.4	4.7	95.3	4,614
<b>All Urban</b>	97.7	57.8	22.3	4.9	4.8	1.2	98.8	2,054
<b>Other Urban</b>	97.7	57.8	22.3	4.9	4.8	1.2	98.8	2,054
<b>Education of household head</b>								
<b>None</b>	92.7	35.1	9.2	6.7	14.4	5.9	94.1	2,941
<b>Primary</b>	95.1	35.9	15.9	8.9	17.3	3.6	96.4	902
<b>Middle</b>	96.7	39.4	10.8	8.7	15.5	0.9	99.1	907
<b>Secondary</b>	98.0	40.5	21.1	8.2	15.1	1.5	98.5	1,362
<b>Higher</b>	99.0	50.8	42.9	10.5	12.8	1.0	99.0	526
<b>Missing/DK</b>	100.0	15.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	30
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
<b>Lowest</b>	80.8	21.9	1.2	6.2	18.8	15.5	84.5	1,523
<b>Second</b>	98.4	31.3	8.4	5.2	15.0	0.3	99.7	1,896
<b>Middle</b>	100.0	45.1	17.0	8.9	20.0	0.0	100.0	1,639
<b>Fourth</b>	100.0	52.7	25.6	12.9	7.5	0.0	100.0	1,157
<b>Highest</b>	100.0	57.5	59.7	7.2	1.9	0.0	100.0	453

**Table HC.9: House, agricultural land and livestock ownership**

Percent distribution of household population by ownership of house, agricultural land and livestock, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	House Ownership						Own agriculture land	Own livestock	Number of household members
	Own	Rented	Rent free/squatter/other	Govt./Subsidized rent	Own but mortgaged or pledged	Other/Missing			
<b>Punjab</b>	84.2	5.2	8.6	1.5	0.1	0.5	34.2	50.9	91,075
<b>District</b>									
<b>Khushab</b>	84.5	4.1	11.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	45.7	59.3	992
<b>Tehsil</b>									
Khushab	83.7	5.1	11.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	36.2	48.7	693
Noorpur Thal	86.4	2.0	11.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	67.8	84.0	299
<b>Area of residence</b>									
Rural	87.1	1.7	11.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	57.9	71.8	692
All Urban	78.5	9.7	11.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	17.7	30.8	300
Other Urban	78.5	9.7	11.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	17.7	30.8	300
<b>Education of household head</b>									
None	84.7	3.8	11.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.0	65.4	446
Primary	83.9	1.9	14.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.8	57.1	125
Middle	81.3	4.0	14.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.1	57.0	136
Secondary	87.1	4.4	7.6	0.8	0.0	0.0	48.4	53.2	201
Higher	83.5	9.2	7.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	49.9	47.2	79
Missing/DK	79.3	0.0	20.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.4	74.1	5
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Lowest	79.0	3.8	17.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	51.6	75.3	261
Second	85.8	2.9	11.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.0	67.6	292
Middle	87.7	2.3	9.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	45.6	52.9	224
Fourth	88.0	6.8	4.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	41.6	41.8	153
Highest	81.5	11.3	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.5	19.5	62

**Table HC.10: Household size and mean number of persons per room**

	Number of household members						Total	Mean household size	Mean number of persons per room	Number of households
	1	2-3	4-5	6-7	8-9	10+				
<b>Punjab</b>	1.1	12.1	25.4	30.3	18.5	12.6	100.0	6.5	3.7	91,075
<b>District</b>										
<b>Khushab</b>	0.4	12.1	25.7	28.1	19.4	14.2	100.0	6.7	3.8	992
<b>Tehsil</b>										
<b>Khushab</b>	0.5	12.7	26.1	28.0	19.6	13.1	100.0	6.6	3.8	693
<b>Noorpur Thal</b>	0.4	10.6	24.8	28.6	19.0	16.7	100.0	7.1	3.7	299
<b>Area of residence</b>										
<b>Rural</b>	0.5	12.9	26.5	27.5	18.7	13.9	100.0	6.7	3.7	692
<b>All Urban</b>	0.4	10.3	23.9	29.6	21.1	14.8	100.0	6.8	3.9	300
<b>Other Urban</b>	0.4	10.3	23.9	29.6	21.1	14.8	100.0	6.8	3.9	300
<b>Sex of household head</b>										
<b>Male</b>	0.4	11.5	26.1	28.0	19.5	14.5	100.0	6.8	3.8	965
<b>Female</b>	0.5	34.3	14.3	32.8	14.8	3.3	100.0	5.1	3.2	27

**Table HC.11A: Receiving remittance from Pakistan**

Percent of households that received any remittance from Pakistan during the last year and median value of remittance received. Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving remittances from Pakistan	Total number of households	Amount of remittances received from Pakistan (Rs.)						Median value of remittances from Pakistan (Rs.)	Total number of households receiving remittances from Pakistan
			less than 3,000	3,000 to 5,000	5,000 to 10,000	10,000 to 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
<b>Punjab</b>	5.5	91,075	38.9	21.4	27.3	9.4	1.9	1.0	40,000	5,026
<b>District</b>										
<b>Khushab</b>	13.5	992	27.9	18.4	38.2	14.1	1.4	0.0	60,000	134
<b>Tehsil</b>										
Khushab	12.9	693	35.4	20.4	29.5	13.7	1.0	0.0	48,000	89
Noorpur Thal	15.0	299	13.1	14.6	55.2	14.8	2.3	0.0	72,897	45
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	14.7	692	19.7	19.9	43.4	15.1	1.9	0.0	60,000	101
All Urban	10.9	300	53.4	13.8	21.9	10.9	0.0	0.0	28,265	33
Other Urban	10.9	300	53.4	13.8	21.9	10.9	0.0	0.0	28,265	33
<b>Education of household head</b>										
None	11.8	446	23.3	18.6	43.8	14.2	0.0	0.0	60,000	53
Primary	11.5	125	26.8	30.4	31.7	6.1	4.9	0.0	51,090	14
Middle	14.0	136	42.6	13.8	37.9	5.7	0.0	0.0	48,577	19
Secondary	16.6	201	32.2	16.6	33.0	18.2	0.0	0.0	59,035	33
Higher	17.8	79	17.6	12.7	37.7	23.6	8.4	0.0	72,000	14
Missing/DK	10.5	5	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	48,000	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	7.6	261	42.0	30.4	17.2	10.3	0.0	0.0	36,000	20
Second	16.6	292	23.8	12.3	53.1	9.3	1.5	0.0	70,191	49
Middle	18.5	224	18.6	18.9	43.9	16.6	2.1	0.0	60,000	41
Fourth	13.0	153	40.3	15.9	19.1	23.1	1.5	0.0	48,348	20
Highest	7.4	62	41.4	39.2	0.0	19.4	0.0	0.0	43,858	5



**Table HC.11B: Receiving remittance from abroad**

Percent of households that received any remittance from abroad during the last year and median value of remittance received. Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving remittances from abroad	Total number of households	Amount of remittances received from abroad (Rs.)						Median value of remittances from abroad (Rs.)	Total number of households receiving remittances from abroad
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
<b>Punjab</b>	4.1	91,075	14.2	9.1	25.1	30.3	20.4	1.0	120,000	3,702
<b>District</b>										
<b>Khushab</b>	2.7	992	39.2	8.5	14.8	16.1	20.9	0.5	59,690	26
<b>Tehsil</b>										
<b>Khushab</b>	3.4	693	35.4	9.5	13.5	18.1	23.4	0.0	60,000	24
<b>Noorpur Thal</b>	1.0	299	70.1	0.0	24.9	0.0	0.0	5.0	23,759	3
<b>Area of residence</b>										
<b>Rural</b>	2.1	692	28.5	8.6	14.2	23.5	25.3	0.0	78,870	15
<b>All Urban</b>	3.9	300	52.4	8.4	15.5	7.0	15.5	1.2	35,066	12
<b>Other Urban</b>	3.9	300	52.4	8.4	15.5	7.0	15.5	1.2	35,066	12
<b>Education of household head</b>										
<b>None</b>	2.6	446	39.6	0.0	15.8	21.1	22.3	1.3	60,000	12
<b>Primary</b>	0.5	125	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10,000	1
<b>Middle</b>	5.0	136	10.7	14.7	30.8	0.0	43.8	0.0	74,760	7
<b>Secondary</b>	2.7	201	81.7	0.0	0.0	18.3	0.0	0.0	33,233	5
<b>Higher</b>	2.6	79	0.0	60.4	0.0	39.6	0.0	0.0	73,967	2
<b>Missing/DK</b>	0.0	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
<b>Lowest</b>	0.9	261	69.9	0.0	30.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	11,699	2
<b>Second</b>	1.7	292	28.1	0.0	0.0	48.0	23.9	0.0	120,000	5
<b>Middle</b>	1.5	224	25.1	0.0	41.0	0.0	33.9	0.0	60,000	3
<b>Fourth</b>	4.8	153	14.5	13.4	24.7	13.6	31.8	2.0	69,750	7
<b>Highest</b>	13.5	62	64.8	15.2	0.0	10.0	10.0	0.0	35,000	8

**Table HC.12: Cash donations**

Percent of households that received any cash donation during the last year and median value of zakat/ donations, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving cash donations	Total number of household	Amount received						Median value of zakat/ donations	Total number of households receiving zakat/ donations
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
<b>Punjab</b>	1.4	91,075	83.1	5.5	4.4	2.5	0.9	3.6	5,000	1,300
<b>District</b>										
<b>Khushab</b>	0.8	992	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,551	7
<b>Tehsil</b>										
<b>Khushab</b>	1.0	693	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,634	7
<b>Noorpur Thal</b>	0.1	299	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,500	0
<b>Area of residence</b>										
<b>Rural</b>	0.6	692	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,393	4
<b>All Urban</b>	1.1	300	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,307	3
<b>Other Urban</b>	1.1	300	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,307	3
<b>Education of household head</b>										
<b>None</b>	1.2	446	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,500	5
<b>Primary</b>	0.7	125	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,200	1
<b>Middle</b>	1.0	136	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,000	1
<b>Secondary</b>	0.0	201	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Higher</b>	0.0	79	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Missing/DK</b>	0.0	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
<b>Lowest</b>	2.0	261	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,500	5
<b>Second</b>	0.8	292	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,584	2
<b>Middle</b>	0.0	224	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Fourth</b>	0.0	153	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Highest</b>	0.0	62	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0

**Table HC.13: Pension Benefits**

Percentage of households receiving pension by source, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Receiving pension	Total number of households	Source of pension				Number of households receiving pension
			Govt	EOBI	Other	Missing	
<b>Punjab</b>	6.2	91,075	91.8	1.8	0.6	5.9	5,678
<b>District</b>							
<b>Khushab</b>	11.9	992	89.4	1.0	-	9.6	118
<b>Tehsil</b>							
<b>Khushab</b>	14.3	693	88.0	1.1	-	10.9	99
<b>Noorpur Thal</b>	6.5	299	98.0	0.0	-	2.0	19
<b>Area of residence</b>							
<b>Rural</b>	12.6	692	91.8	0.0	-	8.2	87
<b>All Urban</b>	10.5	300	81.8	4.0	-	14.2	31
<b>Other Urban</b>	10.5	300	81.8	4.0	-	14.2	31
<b>Education of household head</b>							
<b>None</b>	6.6	446	85.8	4.3	-	9.9	29
<b>Primary</b>	8.8	125	100.0	0.0	-	0.0	11
<b>Middle</b>	17.0	136	94.9	0.0	-	5.1	23
<b>Secondary</b>	19.1	201	85.6	0.0	-	14.4	38
<b>Higher</b>	18.5	79	86.4	0.0	-	13.6	15
<b>Missing/DK</b>	33.9	5	100.0	0.0	-	0.0	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
<b>Lowest</b>	1.9	261	100.0	0.0	-	0.0	5
<b>Second</b>	13.8	292	91.8	0.0	-	8.2	40
<b>Middle</b>	16.8	224	86.3	0.0	-	13.7	38
<b>Fourth</b>	17.1	153	87.6	4.6	-	7.8	26
<b>Highest</b>	15.2	62	91.4	0.0	-	8.6	9

**Table HC.14.A: Benefit from government social protection schemes**

Percentage of households benefiting from government social protection schemes, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Received benefits from govt schemes of social protection	Total number of households	Benefits										Number of households getting benefits
			Dearness allowance	Health subsidy	Education subsidy	Marriage grant	Subsidized food	Edu subsidy - Books	Edu subsidy - Cash	Other	Missing		
<b>Punjab</b>	15.6	91,075	1.4	1.0	7.0	21.2	0.1	0.8	53.8	12.0	1.6	1.1	14,241
<b>District Khushab</b>	3.8	992	14.5	0.6	8.0	35.9	-	-	3.9	26.9	2.5	7.7	38
<b>Tehsil</b>													
Khushab	3.6	693	8.8	0.0	8.0	21.9	-	-	3.9	12.6	2.5	7.3	25
Noorpur Thal	4.3	299	5.7	0.6	0.0	14.0	-	-	0.0	14.4	0.0	0.4	13
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	4.7	692	10.0	0.0	9.1	40.9	-	-	4.5	27.1	0.0	8.3	33
All Urban	1.7	300	46.2	4.7	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	26.0	19.8	3.3	5
Other Urban	1.7	300	46.2	4.7	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	26.0	19.8	3.3	5
<b>Education of household head</b>													
None	2.3	446	26.4	0.0	0.0	13.0	-	-	0.0	60.7	0.0	0.0	10
Primary	6.0	125	9.6	0.0	0.0	59.4	-	-	0.0	0.0	12.9	18.0	8
Middle	4.4	136	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.2	-	-	0.0	47.0	0.0	2.8	6
Secondary	4.4	201	13.1	2.8	21.0	34.1	-	-	19.3	9.7	0.0	0.0	9
Higher	6.7	79	12.7	0.0	22.8	40.6	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9	5
Missing/DK	0.0	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	4.2	261	19.3	0.0	0.0	18.0	-	-	0.0	61.4	0.0	1.4	11
Second	3.7	292	21.7	0.0	15.3	53.0	-	-	0.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	11
Middle	3.2	224	0.0	3.2	0.0	55.7	-	-	0.0	22.0	0.0	19.1	7
Fourth	5.2	153	12.3	0.0	16.9	25.9	-	-	18.1	9.1	0.0	17.7	8
Highest	1.3	62	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1

**Table HC.14B: Purchasing goods from government utility stores**

Percent distribution of households who are purchasing goods from government utility stores, MICS Punjab,

	Households purchasing goods from utility stores	Total number of households	How often purchase goods from utility stores			Considers govt utility stores as beneficial to a common man				Number of households purchasing goods from utility stores
			Regularly	Rarely	Missing	Yes	No	DK	Missing	
<b>Punjab</b>	11.8	91,075	16.8	79.4	3.8	20.9	69.7	8.6	0.9	10,780
<b>District</b>										
Khushab	11.0	992	13.9	85.0	1.1	8.0	90.6	0.9	0.4	109
<b>Tehsil</b>										
Khushab	15.3	693	14.2	84.8	1.0	10.7	87.8	1.1	0.4	106
Noorpur Thal	0.9	299	0.0	94.2	5.8	1.9	97.2	0.4	0.5	3
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	5.0	692	6.0	94.0	0.0	4.9	93.8	1.2	0.2	35
All Urban	24.7	300	17.5	80.8	1.6	15.3	83.3	0.4	1.0	74
Other Urban	24.7	300	17.5	80.8	1.6	15.3	83.3	0.4	1.0	74
<b>Education of household head</b>										
None	4.9	446	14.3	85.7	0.0	2.3	96.6	0.9	0.2	22
Primary	5.4	125	13.1	86.9	0.0	5.8	92.3	0.2	1.7	7
Middle	13.3	136	5.6	88.6	5.9	9.8	88.4	1.8	0.0	18
Secondary	19.1	201	12.3	87.3	0.4	14.1	85.1	0.3	0.4	38
Higher	29.8	79	22.6	77.4	0.0	26.0	71.6	2.2	0.2	24
Missing/DK	0.0	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	1.1	261	0.0	100.0	0.0	1.3	97.9	0.8	0.0	3
Second	5.3	292	0.0	99.0	1.0	3.2	95.1	1.0	0.8	16
Middle	12.1	224	3.7	96.3	0.0	6.0	93.3	0.3	0.4	27
Fourth	19.3	153	10.0	86.5	3.6	16.2	81.7	1.5	0.6	30
Highest	54.4	62	33.2	66.8	0.0	47.0	51.3	1.7	0.0	34



United Nations Children's Fund  
Pakistan



Government of the Punjab  
Planning & Development Department  
Bureau of Statistics