

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)
PUNJAB 2007-08



Volume 18
LAHORE

**Government of the Punjab
Planning & Development Department
Bureau of Statistics**

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Punjab 2007-08



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The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey was carried out by the Bureau of Statistics, Government of Punjab, Planning and Development Department. Financial support was provided by the Government of Punjab through the Annual Development Programme and technical support by the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF).

The final report consists of 36 volumes. Readers may refer to the enclosed table of contents for reference.

This is a household survey planned by the Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab, Pakistan (<http://www.pndpunjab.gov.pk/page.asp?id=712>). Survey tools were based on models and standards developed by the global MICS project, designed to collect information on the situation of children and women in countries around the world. Additional information on the global MICS project may be obtained from www.childinfo.org.

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FOREWORD

Government of the Punjab is committed to reduce poverty through sustaining high growth in all aspects of provincial economy. An abiding challenge in maintaining such growth pattern is concurrent development of capacities in planning, implementation and monitoring which requires reliable and real time data on development needs, quality and efficacy of interventions and impacts. Being cognizant of this need, Planning and Development Department is consistently working on improved systems for generation of accurate information on development needs and impacts of the investments made through development budgets.

Social sectors remain a priority area for the government and development outlays for these sectors have grown multifold over the last five years. Government of the Punjab is committed to attain the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) for education, health, water supply & sanitation and poverty. That would require not only provision of adequate resources but also a very robust system for ascertaining the area specific needs, efficient use of resources and regular monitoring of the results and impacts. Towards this end, government, with assistance of UNICEF, has embarked upon periodic conduct of Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS). The first such survey was carried out in 2003-04 and proved to be the most important tool in determining government budgetary outlays for the next four years, particularly for the social sectors.

MICS 2003-04 was based on 40 indicators and the usage of information generated by the survey pointed to the need of further improvements in the scope and coverage of selected indicators. Therefore, scope of MICS 2007-08 was further expanded to more than 70 indicators and the coverage was extended down to 'tehsil' level. This posed much greater challenges in terms of logistics and man-management but it is matter of great satisfaction that final product has proven to be worth that effort.

The results of 2007-08 survey not only provide information on progress made in key social indicators since 2003-04 but also provide an excellent baseline for the key social indicators to the provincial planners. The Punjab Bureau of Statistics, Planning & Development Department, partner organizations at the provincial and district level richly deserve all the credit for coming up with an excellent report. Special credit also goes to UNICEF for their unstinted support for the MICS over the years and bringing international expertise to support this effort.

I am confident that this report will prove to be a valuable source not only for the planning efforts of government of punjab but also a valuable reference for the academia and research organizations.

Muhammad Sami Saeed
Chairman,
Planning and Development Board, Punjab

Dated: 20th February, 2009

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS) Punjab 2007–08 is the result of ceaseless efforts of different departments and organisations. Funded through the Annual Development Programme, the survey was conducted by the Bureau of Statistics, Punjab with technical support of UNICEF. The Federal Bureau of Statistics provided the sample design which was also reviewed by an international consultant. The validation of survey was undertaken by the Social Work Department, University of the Punjab, Lahore. The survey covered 6,368 clusters and 91,280 households in urban and rural areas throughout the province. The fieldwork was started on 12 December 2007 and completed on 10 April 2008.

Punjab MICS 2007–08 allows the provincial government and districts to gauge and monitor their respective status of human and social development with precise data on a variety of key indicators. It will assist the decision-makers to move towards new avenues of human and social development.

MICS 2007–08 is result of collective efforts of many individuals and each one of them merits recognition. The Chairman, P&D Board (who also heads the Provincial Steering Committee of MICS) and Secretary P&D Department extended their fullest support and guided throughout the process. Mr. Shamim Rafique, Director General, Bureau of Statistics and his team deserves special mention. Their hard work and dedication has made it possible that the final product is completed in time. The keen interest and contribution made by the members of the Steering Committee, Technical and Planning & Coordination Group, Chief (MEPA) and his team are also acknowledged.

MICS 2007-08 would not have been possible without technical support of UNICEF. Dr. Deepak Bajracharya, Provincial Chief, UNICEF, and his team played an active role throughout the process. Special thanks are due to Dr Manar Abdel Rahman, who led the process; Mr. Armando Levinson and Ivena Bajelic, International consultants for MICS 2007-08; The Federal Bureau of Statistics for providing sample design and listing; ECI (Pvt) Limited for facilitating trainings; Social Work Department, University of the Punjab, Lahore for monitoring; M/s Eycon (Pvt) Ltd for data management support; and many more partners.

The fieldwork of this survey was a mammoth exercise but tireless efforts made by the regional supervisors, team supervisors and field enumerators (both male/ female in house listing and interviews) made possible to complete this difficult task in record time and without any major operational issue. The entire field teams deserve appreciation.

All district governments and Administrative Departments provided valuable support by contributing services of their staff in the process. Communities, local leadership and members of the sampled households devoted their time and resources to facilitate the work of survey teams. They need to be applauded for their confidence in sharing their personal information and enriching this survey. The information provided by them remains in trust and will not be used for any purposes other than their benefit.

Hamed Yaqoob Sheikh
Member/ Chief Economist

Planning and Development Board, Punjab

Dated: 20th February, 2009

Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Lahore

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab

LITERACY AND EDUCATION

Literacy	8		44	Literacy rate 10+ years	74	59	74	54		
			45	Adult literacy rate 15+ years	72	56	67	52		
			60	Adult literacy rate 15-24 years	84	73	80	68		
			52	Pre-school attendance	25	14	-	-		
			54	Net intake rate in primary education (5 years)	18	19	-	-		
Education	6	55		Net intake rate in primary education (6 years)	47	38	-	-		
			37	Net primary attendance rate (5-9 years)	61	53	62	51		
			38	Gross primary attendance rate	105	97	99	88		
			43	Net primary school attendance rate:						
				- Government schools	26	56	-	-		
				- Private schools	74	43	-	-		
			56	Net middle/ secondary attendance rate	40	29	47	33		
			9	61	42	Gender parity index for:				
						- Primary education	1.02	0.96	1.00	0.93
						- Middle/secondary education	1.12	0.94	1.11	0.88
			41	Primary educational facility within 2 km:						
				- Government boys	94	93	-	-		
				- Government girls	94	91	-	-		
				- Private boys	100	75	-	-		
				- Private girls	99	74	-	-		

ENVIRONMENT

Water and Sanitation			47	Physical access to drinking water (within dwelling)	98	92	99	92		
			30	11	48	Use of improved drinking water sources	99	97	99	97
				13	49	Use of properly treated water	24	4.8	-	-
					55	Safe drinking water without bacteria	18	51	-	-
			31	12	50	Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal	95	70	93	58
					51	Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation	94	68		-
						Proper disposal of:				
					53	- Waste water	95	57	88	43
					52	- Solid waste	57	14	56	15
					54	Hand washing adequately:				
			- Before meal	75	57	79	41			
			- After using latrine	88	66	86	55			

ADULT HEALTH AND HEALTH CARE

Adult health			28	Prevalence of chronic cough	2	2	1	2
			29	Reported tuberculosis	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
			30	Reported hepatitis	1.2	0.7	-	-
Health care			25	Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)	22	50	18	35
			35	Physical access to health facility within half an hour's distance	92	75	-	-

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	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab

CHILD MORTALITY

Child mortality	13	1	1	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	72	111	82	112
	14	2	2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	53	77	55	77

NUTRITION

Nutritional status	4	6	5	Underweight prevalence (moderate & severe)	28	34	25	34
				Underweight prevalence (severe)	9.0	11	-	-
		7	6	Stunting prevalence (moderate & severe)	33	42	-	-
				Stunting prevalence (severe)	17	23	-	-
		8	7	Wasting prevalence (moderate & severe)	14	13	-	-
				Wasting prevalence (severe)	6.5	5.6	-	-
Breast-feeding	15	8	Exclusive breastfeeding rate	38	49	-	30	
	16	9	Continued breastfeeding rate at:					
			- 12-15 months	65	74	-	79	
			- 20-23 months	46	53	-	47	
		17	12	Timely complementary feeding rate	45	42	50	44
Salt iodisation	18	11	Children receiving minimum recommended complementary feeding	31	31	-	-	
	19	10	Adequately fed infants	35	40	-	-	
	41	70	Adequately Iodised salt consumption	20	6	27	8	
Vitamin A	42	22	Vitamin A supplementation (under 5 years)	88	79	91	87	

CHILD HEALTH

Care of illness	33	19	Use of Oral Rehydration Therapy (ORT)	58	47	41	43
			Prevalence of diarrhoea	13.9	7.8	14	22
	34	20	Home management of diarrhoea	15	15	-	-
	35	21	Received ORT or increased fluids and continued feeding	27	30	-	-
	23	18	Care seeking for suspected pneumonia	85	70	-	-
	22	33	Knowledge of two danger signs of pneumonia	6	10	-	-
			Any illness during past 2 weeks		13	-	-
29	24	69	Solid fuels	16	71	-	-

CHILD PROTECTION

Birth registration	62	34	Birth registration	85	77	85	82
Child labour	71	56	Child labour	3.3	5.1	-	-
	72	57	Labourer students	1.8	3.4	-	-
	73	58	Student labourers	46	49	-	-
Disability	101	62	Child disability (2-9 years)	4.6	5.2	-	-

Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Lahore

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TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab

REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH

Fertility			24	Total fertility rate	-	4.3	5.4	4.7
Contra-ception	19c	21	14	Use of contraceptives (any method)	45	32	50	36
			15	Contraceptive drop out	2.9	4.3	-	-
			16	Unwilling pregnancy	24	26	-	-
Maternal and newborn health	17	4	20	Antenatal care	73	53	67	44
			3	Skilled attendant at delivery	66	43	60	33
			5	Institutional deliveries	62	38	-	-
			23	Postnatal care	66	41	55	30
			68	Currently married women aged 15-19	2.1	3.2		

HIV/AIDS

HIV/AIDS knowledge & attitudes			26	Knowledge of preventing HIV/AIDS	36	18	-	-
			86	Negative attitude towards people with HIV/AIDS	27	43	-	-

SOCIO-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Employment			60	Unemployment rate (15+ years)	6.4	6.8	-	-
			61	Family member working outside village/ town	4	12	5.4	9.6
			74	Percent of households who own three or more possessions	100	89	84	56
			75	Percent of household members who use at least one utility	99	94	99	83
	Housing and Assets			73	Household characteristics:			
				- Finished floor (pacca)	93	57	-	-
				- Finished roof (pacca)	98	84	-	-
				- Finished wall (pacca)	99	76	-	-
			59	Ownership of assets:				
				- House	77	84	78	86
			- Land	8	34	8.0	32	
			- Livestock	12	51	6.4	41	
			71	Mean household size	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.6
			72	Mean number of persons per room	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.4
Remittances and Zakat			63	Receiving remittances within Pakistan	0.6	5.5	1.3	4.2
			64	Receiving remittances from abroad	2.7	4.1	3.8	4.3
			65	Receiving cash donation	1.0	1.4	3.7	3.8
			66	Safety nets:				
Social Benefits, Subsidies and Families Support Programmes				- Receiving pensions	8.6	6.2	-	-
				- Getting benefits from Government schemes of social protection	26	16	-	-
				- Purchasing goods from government utility stores	15	12	-	-
				How often:				
				- Regularly	25	17	-	-
			- Rarely	71	79	-	-	

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
ASFR	Age Specific Fertility Rate
BOS	Bureau of Statistics
CDC	Communicable Disease Centre
CRS	Crop Reporting Service
CSPro	Census and Survey Processing System
EB	Enumeration Block
FBS	Federal Bureau of Statistics
GAR	Gross Attendance Rate
GPI	Gender Parity Index
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
IDD	Iodine Deficiency Disorders
IMR	Infant Mortality Rate
IUD	Intrauterine Device
LAM	Lactational Amenorrhea Method
LHW	Lady Health Worker
MCEB	Mean Number of Children Ever Born
MDGs	Millennium Development Goals
MICS	Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
MICS-3	The third round of the Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
NAR	Net Attendance Rate
NCHS	National Centre for Health Statistics (USA)
NGOs	Non-government organisations
OPV	Oral Polio Vaccine
ORS	Oral Rehydration Solution
ORT	Oral Rehydration Therapy
P&D	Planning And Development
PDHS	Pakistan Demographic and Health Survey
PPB	Parts Per Billion
PPM	Parts Per Million
PRHFPS	Pakistan Reproductive Health and Family Planning Survey
PSLM	Pakistan Social and Living Standards Measurement Survey
PSUs	Primary Sampling Units
RHF	Recommended Home Fluid
SPSS	Statistical Package for Social Sciences
SSUs	Secondary Sampling Units
STIs	Sexually Transmitted infections
TFR	Total Fertility Rate
U5MR	Under 5 Mortality Rate
UN	United Nations
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
WFFC	World Fit For Children
WHO	World Health Organisation

INTRODUCTION

1.1. Background

This report is the 18th volume of the tehsil based Punjab MICS 2007–08, conducted from December 2007 to April 2008 by the Bureau of Statistics (BOS), Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab. To provide a snapshot of progress on indicators for Lahore District, the report compares the results of MICS 2007–08 to those of MICS 2003–04 by town where ever available.

Punjab MICS is a household survey intended to assist the Government of Pakistan/ Punjab in planning and monitoring social service delivery and other indicators of development. The survey fills gaps in essential data, providing recent and relevant information at the provincial, divisional, district and tehsil level. The survey findings will ultimately feed into government programmes for sustainable development and poverty alleviation.

The MICS report fulfils an important role in monitoring progress towards attaining goals and targets from key international agreements: the Millennium Declaration, adopted by United Nations member states in September 2000, and the Plan of Action for 'A World Fit For Children', adopted at the United Nations Special Session on Children in May 2002, and commitments made at the 1990 World Summit for Children. As a signatory, Pakistan is committed to improving the situation of all its citizens, especially children, and to report upon progress made in the years since the agreements.

The value of this survey goes far beyond generating data for international reporting. To formulate and achieve goal-oriented plans it is essential that resources are distributed based on rational and appropriate objectives at the provincial, district and tehsil level. The Punjab MICS 2007–08 will meet the data needs of researchers, academia, policymakers and managers at the grassroots level.

The survey was coordinated and supervised by the Technical, Planning and Coordination Groups chaired by the Chief Economist Planning and Development (P&D) Board. These groups comprised of key technical staff of the line departments and UNICEF. The Government of Punjab financed the MICS through its Annual Development Programme and UNICEF provided technical assistance.

1.2. Survey Objectives

The primary objectives of the Punjab MICS 2007–08 are:

- To update and compare the results of Punjab MICS 2003–04 with finding in Punjab MICS 2007–08 at the district and tehsil levels;
- To establish benchmarks indicators which were not included in Punjab MICS 2003–04 but are included in the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs);
- To highlight inter-district disparities on the basis of evidence in order to address them through appropriate district and tehsil-level social sector planning efforts by the provincial government;
- To develop a strong advocacy tool for action on poor social service delivery;
- To provide information on the situation of children and women and assist the government in establishing child-focused benchmarking to report on the MDGs and the government's long term plans, and to measure progress;
- To build the capacity of government institutions by encouraging their active involvement in all phases of the survey.

1.3. Organisation of the Report

The report for Punjab MICS 2007–08 comprises 36 volumes. This, the 18th volume, presents results at town level for Lahore District. Technical aspects of the survey are described in the appendices of Provincial Report (Volume 1).

1.4. Questionnaires

Questionnaires for the Punjab MICS 2007–08 were based on MICS–3 model questionnaires with some modifications and additions to accommodate additional indicators selected by the Government of the Punjab. A household questionnaire was administered in each sampled

household, with three major sections: information on all household members, individual questionnaires for each ever-married woman aged 15–49 years, and a children's section administered to mother or caretakers of children under 5 years of age. The questionnaires included the following modules:

- **Household Questionnaire**
 - Household Listing
 - Education
 - Income and Employment
 - Water and Sanitation
 - Child Labour
 - Disability
 - Maternal Mortality
 - Household Characteristics
 - Salt Iodisation
 - Drinking Water Testing
- **Questionnaire for Individual Woman**
 - Child Mortality
 - Maternal and Newborn Health
 - Contraception
 - HIV/AIDS
- **Questionnaire for Children Under 5**
 - Birth Registration
 - Vitamin A
 - Breastfeeding
 - Care during Illness
 - BCG Immunisation
 - Anthropometry

Table SD.1A: Sample size and allocation (households)

	Households			
	Major City	Other Urban	Rural	Total
Punjab	10464	21360	59456	91280
Lahore District	3240	-	640	3880
Town				
Lahore Cantt	360	-	-	360
Aziz Bhatti Town	324	-	48	372
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	420	-	-	420
Allama Iqbal Town	288	-	96	384
Nishtar Town	264	-	160	424
Ravi Town	360	-	-	360
Shalimar Town	396	-	-	396
Wahga Town	108	-	336	444
Samanabad Town	360	-	-	360
Gulberg Town	360	-	-	360

The MICS-3 model questionnaires were revised and customised to suit local conditions and translated from English into the Urdu language. The Urdu version of the questionnaire was pre-tested in November 2007 in the urban and rural areas on a set of households that was not included in the survey sample. Questionnaires were modified based on the results of the pre-test.

1.5. Training and Fieldwork

Due to the large sample size and to ease management of the large fieldwork operation while assuring quality and proper supervision, the province was divided into ten regions of 3-5 districts each. Lahore Region comprised of Lahore, Kasur, Nankana Sahib and Sheikhpura districts. The BOS assigned one senior officer as Regional Supervisor for the region, who was responsible for all aspects of fieldwork.

Household listing began in October 2007. The Federal Bureau of Statistics (FBS) trained listers taken by BOS from line departments and academia, and supervised the process through its regional offices.

A 5-day training of master trainers was conducted in Lahore during November 2007. Master trainers comprised of technical staff from the BOS, female doctors from the health department and professional trainers engaged by UNICEF. The training was conducted by a private sector consultancy firm, Employment through Creativity Integration (ECI) Pvt Ltd. A manual was developed training interviewers and supervisory staff. Field enumeration staff was trained by master trainers at the regional level. The required staff for Lahore region was trained in three sessions through the courtesy of District Health Development Centre (DHDC) Lahore in December 2007. Each session was standardised in terms of duration, content, material and instructional methodology and provided adequate opportunities for hands-on practice and closely supervised field work. Standardised instruction manuals for team supervisors and interviewers were developed and used during training and fieldwork. Each training session concluded with a standard evaluation of the participants.

A total of 12 team supervisors led the interviewer teams at Lahore region were deployed. Each team comprised one male and two female interviewers. The male interviewers were responsible for locating sampled households, introductions, administering the household modules and performing water testing. The female interviewers administered the women and children modules to eligible women and mothers or caretakers of children. They also performed the anthropometric measurements on children. Depending on the size of the household, administration of each questionnaire took about 35-45 minutes.

Each team supervisor supported two teams in urban or three teams in rural areas. Supervisors ensured that the visited household was one identified through the sampling process. They were also responsible for completeness and quality of work, keeping to schedules, and arranging transport and accommodation. Team supervisors were the primary link between regional supervisors and interviewers, and reported on their teams' progress and performance regularly. Teams were instructed to complete one cluster a day. All cluster and control sheets were delivered by team supervisors to their regional supervisor who forwarded them to the BOS headquarters in Lahore after two days to allow the completion of the water test.

To establish the credibility of the survey, the University of the Punjab's Social Work Department was engaged as an independent monitoring organisation and was involved in the survey process from the beginning. This third party monitoring was intended to support, assess and report on the quality of all aspects of the survey work. The monitors covered questionnaire design, training, listing, fieldwork and back-checking of filled-in questionnaires, data management and report writing. The third party monitoring report is included in Provincial Report (Volume 1).

Team supervisors for Lahore region were largely taken from the BOS, Crop Reporting Service (CRS), Agriculture, Health, Social Welfare Departments and Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP).

The interviewers were engaged from the BOS and other government line departments including Population Welfare, Health and CRS and included university graduates through the Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP) and NGOs. In total, 90 interviewers, 12 team supervisors and a regional supervisor were involved in data collection. Thus more than 100 field enumeration staff participated in fieldwork for the survey from 12 December 2007 to 10 April 2008.

1.6. Data Processing and Analysis

Questionnaire responses received a preliminary edit on the spot by team supervisors. At the end of the day, the team supervisor and interviewers reviewed each questionnaire and filled in the cluster control sheet. The regional supervisor checked randomly selected questionnaires. Data editors deployed by the data management organisation conducted a final edit and check before data entry.

Data handling and processing was managed by an experienced private sector agency which was responsible for survey data management and processing, including pre-entry editing, data entry, verification and consistency checks, preliminary tabulations and frequencies, support of the data analysis process and preparation of final data for dissemination in electronic form.

In total, 48 data editors, 78 data entry operators and eight data supervisors and quality control staff took part in the data processing operation at provincial level. They were trained in four batches during May 2008. The two trainings for editors were conducted by Punjab MICS master trainers following the curriculum used in training interviewers.

For better quality control, all questionnaires were double entered and internal consistency checks were performed. The data management operation site was housed within the BOS premises to ensure close monitoring. A short-term international consultant was engaged by UNICEF to review the technical aspects of data entry operation during June 2008 who recommend improvements in the data management process.

Data processing began on 10 May and concluded on 15 September 2008. Procedures and standard programs developed under the global MICS-3 project and adapted to the Punjab questionnaires were used. Data were entered and processed using the CPro software after customising standard data entry programs, and were analysed using the Statistical Package for Social Sciences (SPSS) software program after customising the model syntax and tabulation plans. Syntax and tabulation plans were prepared for the additional indicators included in the survey.

Table numbers used in this report refer to the same numbers used in the global MICS-3 tabulation plan. Each table number is prefixed by two letters denoting the section to which the table belongs. Generally numbering of figures reflects the table numbers from which the data used in the figures are obtained.

1.7. Dimensions of Data Analysis

Data are presented for the entire province in Provincial Report (Volume 1). District Lahore data are disaggregated by town, area of residence, sex, age, level of education and wealth index quintile and presented in this report.

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Table HH.2: Household age distribution by sex

Percent distribution of the household population by five-year age groups, and dependency age groups, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Males		Females		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Punjab	303,804	100.0	289,039	100.0	592,843	100.0
District						
Lahore	25,462	100.0	23,863	100.0	49,325	100.0
Age						
0-4	2,541	10.0	2,656	11.1	5,198	10.5
5-9	2,836	11.1	2,734	11.5	5,570	11.3
10-14	3,063	12.0	2,756	11.6	5,819	11.8
15-19	3,139	12.3	2,883	12.1	6,022	12.2
20-24	2,751	10.8	2,896	12.1	5,647	11.4
25-29	2,249	8.8	2,014	8.4	4,263	8.6
30-34	1,500	5.9	1,330	5.6	2,830	5.7
35-39	1,353	5.3	1,479	6.2	2,832	5.7
40-44	1,403	5.5	1,104	4.6	2,508	5.1
45-49	1,008	4.0	834	3.5	1,842	3.7
50-54	960	3.8	1,187	5.0	2,147	4.4
55-59	787	3.1	700	2.9	1,487	3.0
60-64	733	2.9	525	2.2	1,257	2.5
65-69	417	1.6	261	1.1	678	1.4
70+	721	2.8	503	2.1	1,224	2.5
Dependency age groups						
<15	8,440	33.1	8,147	34.1	16,587	33.6
15-64	15,884	62.4	14,953	62.7	30,837	62.5
65+	1,138	4.5	764	3.2	1,902	3.9

Table HH.3: Household composition

Percent distribution of households by selected characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of households	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	91,075	91,075
District			
Lahore	100.0	7,755	3,840
Town			
Lahore Cantt	9.5	734	357
Aziz Bhatti Town	9.3	721	371
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	12.5	966	411
Allama Iqbal Town	14.7	1,139	382
Nishtar Town	13.4	1,038	423
Ravi Town	10.8	836	358
Shalimar Town	10.4	809	393
Wahga Town	5.7	441	444
Samanabad Town	7.0	546	355
Gulberg Town	6.8	526	346
Area of residence			
Rural	15.4	1,196	639
All Urban	84.6	6,559	3,201
Major City	100.0	6,559	3,201
Sex of household head			
Male	94.6	7,336	3,630
Female	5.4	420	210
No. of household members			
1	1.6	123	64
2-3	10.6	825	402
4-5	28.0	2,173	1,060
6-7	32.3	2,503	1,236
8-9	16.6	1,291	643
10+	10.9	842	435
At least one child aged < 5 years	40.9	7,755	3,840
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	81.3	7,755	3,840
Punjab			
At least one child aged < 5 years	47.4	91,075	91,075
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	81.9	91,075	91,075

Table HH.4: Women's background characteristics

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 years by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of women	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	86,148	86,148
District			
Lahore	100.0	7,263	3,628
Town			
Lahore Cantt	9.3	672	318
Aziz Bhatti Town	10.1	733	373
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	12.3	895	385
Allama Iqbal Town	13.9	1,010	340
Nishtar Town	13.1	951	385
Ravi Town	10.9	793	343
Shalimar Town	11.3	824	404
Wahga Town	6.2	447	452
Samanabad Town	6.6	480	312
Gulberg Town	6.3	456	316
Area of residence			
Rural	15.4	1,116	621
All Urban	84.6	6,147	3,007
Major City	100.0	6,147	3,007
Age			
15-19	2.1	150	79
20-24	13.4	975	479
25-29	21.5	1,564	773
30-34	17.1	1,243	630
35-39	19.6	1,427	716
40-44	14.4	1,046	521
45-49	11.8	858	430
Marital status			
Currently married	96.5	7,006	3,512
Widowed	2.9	208	94
Divorced	0.7	49	22
Motherhood status			
Ever gave birth	89.1	6,470	3,222
Never gave birth	10.9	790	405
Education			
None	34.3	2,493	1,214
Primary	12.1	881	434
Middle	10.5	762	385
Secondary	21.8	1,584	781
Higher	21.0	1,526	804
Madrassa/NSC	0.2	11	6
Missing/DK	0.1	6	4
Wealth index quintiles			
Lowest	0.5	34	17
Second	2.9	209	104
Middle	7.7	560	272
Fourth	18.5	1,347	689
Highest	70.4	5,113	2,546

Table HH.5: Children's background characteristics

Percent distribution of children under five years of age by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of under-5 children	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	70,226	70,226
District			
Lahore	12.1	615	280
Town			
Lahore Cantt	8.2	418	198
Aziz Bhatti Town	8.5	431	239
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	12.0	612	258
Allama Iqbal Town	16.0	817	253
Nishtar Town	16.7	849	337
Ravi Town	11.2	571	234
Shalimar Town	9.9	504	248
Wahga Town	7.8	399	418
Samanabad Town	5.0	253	169
Gulberg Town	4.7	242	166
Area of residence			
Rural	22.5	1,144	628
All Urban	77.5	3,951	1,892
Major City	100.0	3,951	1,892
Gender			
Male	49.0	2,494	1,250
Female	51.0	2,601	1,270
Age			
< 6 months	11.1	567	288
6-11 months	10.9	555	269
12-23 months	18.5	943	463
24-35 months	20.9	1,065	526
36-47 months	18.8	959	486
48-59 months	19.3	983	478
Missing/Inconsistent	0.5	23	10
Mother's Education			
None	36.5	1,862	903
Primary	11.5	588	291
Middle	10.0	511	260
Secondary	22.0	1,121	545
Higher	19.7	1,005	517
Madrassa/NSC	0.1	5	3
Missing/DK	0.1	3	1
Wealth index quintiles			
Lowest	1.0	50	23
Second	4.4	223	120
Middle	12.1	615	280
Fourth	21.5	1,097	563
Highest	61.0	3,110	1,534

Table NU.1: Child malnourishment

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months who are severely or moderately malnourished, MICS Punjab, 2007-

	Weight for age		Height for age		Weight for height			Number of children aged 0-59 months
	% below	% below	% below	% below	% below	% below	% above	
	- 2 SD*	- 3 SD*	- 2 SD**	- 3 SD**	- 2 SD***	- 3 SD***	+ 2 SD	
Punjab	33.6	11.3	42.4	23.3	13.4	5.6	6.9	57,368
District								
Lahore	28.1	9.1	32.9	17.2	14.0	6.5	8.5	4,636
Town								
Lahore Cantt	35.0	13.3	38.8	20.7	19.6	11.7	11.9	368
Aziz Bhatti Town	26.6	11.7	28.6	15.2	16.9	8.6	10.1	390
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	20.8	6.4	26.5	13.9	11.1	6.1	8.6	547
Allama Iqbal Town	33.6	14.5	36.2	18.9	18.3	8.4	9.3	733
Nishtar Town	30.8	6.9	36.5	19.1	12.3	3.6	5.2	765
Ravi Town	27.0	7.5	38.3	21.4	11.7	6.7	14.5	532
Shalimar Town	26.7	6.3	27.9	15.7	13.0	5.2	7.2	471
Wahga Town	27.2	8.5	34.4	15.5	11.3	4.1	3.9	368
Samanabad Town	19.2	4.2	22.1	8.8	12.6	6.1	7.2	234
Gulberg Town	25.5	10.5	29.7	15.8	13.0	6.5	6.9	227
Area of residence								
Rural	31.0	7.7	37.0	17.3	11.5	3.5	3.7	1,046
All Urban	27.2	9.5	31.7	17.2	14.8	7.4	9.9	3,590
Major City	27.2	9.5	31.7	17.2	14.8	7.4	9.9	3,590
Gender								
Male	28.1	8.6	31.8	15.9	14.7	6.7	7.2	2,248
Female	28.0	9.6	34.0	18.4	13.4	6.4	9.8	2,388
Child's age								
< 6 months	12.0	7.8	16.1	8.5	19.9	10.0	17.6	498
6-11 months	21.8	7.5	18.6	12.2	18.9	8.4	11.2	481
12-23 months	30.2	9.9	36.2	21.2	16.7	7.0	10.5	800
24-35 months	33.1	10.0	37.2	18.5	12.1	4.9	5.6	1,018
36-47 months	28.7	8.0	39.1	18.4	9.8	4.9	5.7	903
48-59 months	31.9	10.2	35.5	18.4	12.5	6.7	6.8	924
Missing/Inconsistent	19.2	0.0	45.6	11.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	12
Mother's Education								
None	34.0	9.5	43.4	20.2	11.4	4.2	5.3	1,679
Primary	28.8	6.6	31.6	15.6	13.3	4.4	9.5	540
Middle	30.0	7.0	28.3	14.6	15.0	6.1	7.0	462
Secondary	25.7	10.5	28.3	17.6	17.0	8.1	10.7	1,017
Higher	18.5	9.3	22.2	13.6	15.6	10.4	12.4	932
Madrassa/NSC	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	4
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
Wealth Index quintiles								
Lowest	51.5	36.8	55.2	36.8	10.5	0.0	0.0	39
Second	35.1	7.3	44.3	17.6	14.2	6.9	5.7	196
Middle	40.9	12.2	44.4	23.9	17.0	5.5	6.4	551
Fourth	25.8	7.1	35.8	15.8	9.0	3.4	8.1	977
Highest	25.6	9.0	28.7	16.1	15.2	7.9	9.4	2,873

Table NU.4: Adequately fed infants

Percentage of infants under 6 months of age exclusively breastfed, percentage of infants 6-11 months who are breastfed and who ate solid/semi-solid food at least the minimum recommended number of times yesterday and percentage of infants adequately fed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of infants					Number of infants aged 0-11 months
	0-5 months exclusively breastfed	6-8 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 2 times in prior 24 hours	9-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 3 times in prior 24 hours	6-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least the minimum recommended number of times per day*	0-11 months who were appropriately fed**	
Punjab	48.5	30.0	32.5	31.0	40.2	14,498
District						
Lahore	38.4	30.4	33.1	31.4	34.9	1,122
Town						
Lahore Cantt	18.1	27.1	40.7	31.2	25.0	102
Aziz Bhatti Town	39.2	51.3	28.4	41.3	40.3	114
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	52.8	34.7	32.2	34.2	44.1	118
Allama Iqbal Town	50.8	25.2	27.0	25.9	36.7	204
Nishtar Town	38.6	17.8	39.9	27.2	33.4	177
Ravi Town	27.6	21.1	10.9	17.8	23.4	126
Shalimar Town	20.4	40.4	49.4	42.9	32.8	94
Wahga Town	47.7	40.2	42.3	41.1	45.0	94
Samanabad Town	6.5	34.1	42.9	37.5	25.8	51
Gulberg Town	58.8	18.8	20.5	19.5	44.4	43
Area of residence						
Rural	50.1	30.9	43.8	36.6	43.0	261
All Urban	35.1	30.3	28.3	29.7	32.5	861
Major City	35.1	30.3	28.3	29.7	32.5	861
Gender						
Male	41.5	33.3	32.7	33.0	37.2	510
Female	35.9	28.4	33.5	30.0	33.0	612
Mother's Education						
None	41.3	19.0	40.4	27.6	34.2	381
Primary	30.7	20.3	54.0	28.4	29.9	137
Middle	44.1	36.2	16.7	29.1	36.5	108
Secondary	37.4	36.6	26.0	32.9	35.0	261
Higher	38.3	43.2	28.9	38.5	38.4	235
Wealth Index quintiles						
Lowest	100.0	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	2
Second	53.9	7.0	80.2	40.3	47.6	50
Middle	41.6	16.5	17.7	17.0	26.1	143
Fourth	34.8	23.3	46.1	31.7	33.4	224
Highest	37.8	37.4	28.3	34.3	36.1	702

Table NU.5: Adequately Iodized salt consumption

Percentage of households consuming adequately iodized salt, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which salt was tested	Number of households interviewed	Percent of households with Salt test result				Total	Number of households in which salt was tested or with no salt
			No salt	> 0 to <				
				0 PPM	15 PPM	15+ PPM*		
Punjab	98.9	91,075	0.3	87.7	5.7	6.3	100.0	90,333
District Lahore	99.1	7,755	0.2	65.8	14.5	19.5	100.0	7,699
Town								
Lahore Cantt	98.3	734	0.0	55.7	18.8	25.5	100.0	722
Aziz Bhatti Town	99.6	721	0.1	60.0	15.7	24.1	100.0	719
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	98.8	966	0.6	63.3	13.3	22.8	100.0	959
Allama Iqbal Town	99.5	1,139	0.0	70.0	14.6	15.4	100.0	1,134
Nishtar Town	99.3	1,038	0.0	82.6	9.9	7.5	100.0	1,030
Ravi Town	97.7	836	1.3	72.7	10.5	15.6	100.0	827
Shalimar Town	99.5	809	0.0	66.2	14.7	19.0	100.0	805
Wahga Town	100.0	441	0.0	79.8	8.4	11.7	100.0	441
Samanabad Town	100.0	546	0.0	42.7	23.5	33.8	100.0	546
Gulberg Town	98.0	526	0.0	50.3	20.2	29.6	100.0	515
Area of residence								
Rural	99.7	1,196	0.1	91.7	3.5	4.7	100.0	1,194
All Urban	98.9	6,559	0.2	61.0	16.6	22.2	100.0	6,506
Major City	98.9	6,559	0.2	61.0	16.6	22.2	100.0	6,506
Wealth Index quintiles								
Lowest	100.0	51	0.0	91.2	5.1	3.8	100.0	51
Second	98.8	248	0.0	93.6	1.8	4.6	100.0	245
Middle	99.0	653	0.8	84.5	6.8	7.9	100.0	651
Fourth	99.1	1,458	0.6	81.5	7.8	10.1	100.0	1,454
Highest	99.1	5,344	0.1	57.6	18.0	24.3	100.0	5,297

Table NU.6: Children's vitamin A supplementation

Percent distribution of children aged 6-59 months by whether they have received a high dose vitamin A supplement in the last 6 months, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of children who received vitamin A:					Total	Number of children aged 6-59 months
	Within last 6 months*	Prior to last 6 months	Not sure when	Not sure if received vitamin A	Never received vitamin A		
Punjab	79.4	4.8	5.4	0.9	9.5	100.0	62,613
District	87.6	1.5	0.6	0.4	9.9	100.0	4,528
Town							
Lahore Cantt	90.3	1.9	0.5	0.0	7.2	100.0	370
Aziz Bhatti Town	87.3	1.4	0.4	0.0	10.8	100.0	375
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	85.9	0.5	1.2	0.4	11.9	100.0	549
Allama Iqbal Town	83.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	16.3	100.0	728
Nishtar Town	88.2	3.7	0.0	0.6	7.5	100.0	754
Ravi Town	87.3	3.0	2.8	0.6	6.4	100.0	499
Shalimar Town	92.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	6.7	100.0	462
Wahga Town	87.1	0.9	0.3	1.9	9.7	100.0	344
Samanabad Town	88.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0	100.0	234
Gulberg Town	90.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	8.4	100.0	215
Area of residence							
Rural	88.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	11.4	100.0	1,020
All Urban	87.4	2.0	0.8	0.3	9.5	100.0	3,509
Major City	87.4	2.0	0.8	0.3	9.5	100.0	3,509
Gender							
Male	86.8	1.7	0.5	0.5	10.5	100.0	2,240
Female	88.3	1.4	0.7	0.2	9.4	100.0	2,288
Age							
6-11 months	41.9	0.0	0.0	1.6	56.5	100.0	555
12-23 months	90.7	2.8	1.5	0.1	4.8	100.0	943
24-35 months	94.7	1.2	0.0	0.5	3.6	100.0	1,065
36-47 months	97.3	0.5	0.4	0.0	1.8	100.0	959
48-59 months	93.3	2.5	0.9	0.1	3.2	100.0	983
Missing/Inconsistent	81.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.0	100.0	23
Mother's Education							
None	86.8	1.2	0.4	0.4	11.2	100.0	1,681
Primary	88.9	2.1	0.4	0.2	8.5	100.0	499
Middle	90.3	1.2	0.5	0.6	7.4	100.0	458
Secondary	87.3	0.8	0.4	0.2	11.3	100.0	1,000
Higher	87.6	2.4	1.4	0.4	8.2	100.0	883
Madrassa/NSC	43.8	56.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	5
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3
Wealth Index quintiles							
Lowest	94.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9	100.0	48
Second	80.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.1	100.0	196
Middle	81.8	1.8	0.4	0.4	15.6	100.0	562
Fourth	85.5	1.3	1.4	0.4	11.4	100.0	979
Highest	89.9	1.7	0.4	0.4	7.7	100.0	2,743

Table CH.4: Oral rehydration treatment

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks and treatment with oral rehydration solution (ORS) or other oral rehydration treatment (ORT), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with diarrhoea who received:				ORT Use Rate *	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
			Fluid from ORS packet	Recom-mended home-made fluid	Pre-packaged ORS fluid	No treatment		
Punjab	7.8	70,226	22.5	10.1	21.6	53.0	47.0	5,445
District								
Lahore	13.9	5,095	33.2	12.1	23.1	42.0	58.0	708
Town								
Lahore Cantt	21.4	418	43.5	23.1	54.5	19.3	80.7	90
Aziz Bhatti Town	20.4	431	28.4	9.7	25.7	36.2	63.8	88
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	11.0	612	31.0	14.4	24.9	55.7	44.3	67
Allama Iqbal Town	10.4	817	37.1	14.1	10.3	42.1	57.9	85
Nishtar Town	8.0	849	35.1	4.4	4.0	56.5	43.5	68
Ravi Town	23.9	571	30.3	10.7	17.2	46.3	53.7	136
Shalimar Town	16.6	504	37.5	7.5	16.0	46.7	53.3	83
Wahga Town	11.6	399	26.2	15.0	15.8	53.2	46.8	46
Samanabad Town	7.5	253	14.9	6.1	42.0	36.9	63.1	19
Gulberg Town	10.2	242	30.3	11.3	48.7	9.7	90.3	25
Area of residence								
Rural	3.5	1,144	36.3	6.7	0.0	57.0	43.0	40
All Urban	16.9	3,951	33.1	12.4	24.5	41.1	58.9	668
Major City	16.9	3,951	33.1	12.4	24.5	41.1	58.9	668
Gender								
Male	12.5	2,494	32.0	8.9	21.3	45.9	54.1	312
Female	15.2	2,601	34.2	14.6	24.6	38.9	61.1	396
Age								
< 6 months	12.9	567	13.8	19.9	16.9	51.6	48.4	73
6-11 months	17.4	555	40.0	13.0	18.4	34.0	66.0	97
12-23 months	19.1	943	39.7	6.5	19.6	43.4	56.6	180
24-35 months	11.6	1,065	28.3	8.1	26.5	46.1	53.9	123
36-47 months	13.7	959	41.1	15.3	25.5	35.8	64.2	132
48-59 months	10.5	983	25.3	16.2	31.0	43.0	57.0	104
Missing/Inconsistent	0.0	23	.	.	.	.	.	0
Mother's Education								
None	15.6	1,862	37.5	13.1	20.5	39.8	60.2	290
Primary	13.4	588	21.3	12.8	16.3	59.5	40.5	79
Middle	15.9	511	42.7	5.9	32.3	35.4	64.6	81
Secondary	14.8	1,121	24.1	10.2	28.1	44.3	55.7	166
Higher	9.2	1,005	38.3	17.4	20.4	35.5	64.5	93
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	5	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	3	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	0.0	50	.	.	.	.	.	0
Second	16.6	223	30.4	2.4	0.0	67.2	32.8	37
Middle	9.3	615	33.6	11.2	9.5	45.6	54.4	57
Fourth	13.5	1,097	29.6	20.0	17.7	42.8	57.2	148
Highest	15.0	3,110	34.6	10.5	28.4	39.2	60.8	466

Table CH.5: Home management of diarrhoea

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks who took increased fluids and continued to feed during the episode, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with diarrhoea who:				Home management of diarrhoea *	Received ORT or increased fluids AND continued feeding**	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
			Drank more	Drank the same or less	Ate some-what less, same or more	Ate much less or none			
Punjab	7.8	70,226	25.3	69.4	47.8	46.6	15.2	29.5	5,445
District									
Lahore	13.9	5,095	19.1	78.0	42.6	52.7	14.6	26.6	708
Town									
Lahore Cantt	21.4	418	11.6	88.4	25.1	58.4	8.4	18.8	90
Aziz Bhatti Town	20.4	431	31.0	67.2	48.8	51.2	28.4	40.1	88
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	11.0	612	16.5	78.5	25.0	70.0	7.9	12.8	67
Allama Iqbal Town	10.4	817	4.0	96.0	29.6	70.4	0.0	8.3	85
Nishtar Town	8.0	849	22.5	68.7	56.7	37.5	16.5	31.6	68
Ravi Town	23.9	571	18.4	78.6	53.6	41.1	12.8	26.6	136
Shalimar Town	16.6	504	35.3	64.7	55.8	44.2	33.2	43.3	83
Wahga Town	11.6	399	23.5	70.8	33.8	63.6	14.3	21.0	46
Samanabad Town	7.5	253	7.2	92.8	60.7	39.3	7.2	48.4	19
Gulberg Town	10.2	242	3.8	84.9	36.2	52.5	3.8	31.9	25
Area of residence									
Rural	3.5	1,144	22.2	62.4	66.5	27.0	14.9	38.2	40
All Urban	16.9	3,951	18.9	78.9	41.2	54.2	14.5	25.9	668
Major City	16.9	3,951	18.9	78.9	41.2	54.2	14.5	25.9	668
Gender									
Male	12.5	2,494	18.0	78.2	41.8	54.4	13.5	24.3	312
Female	15.2	2,601	20.0	77.8	43.3	51.3	15.4	28.5	396
Age									
0-11 months	15.1	1,122	19.8	75.6	54.5	35.6	19.8	29.2	170
12-23 months	19.1	943	24.2	72.2	42.6	54.3	18.4	34.0	180
24-35 months	11.6	1,065	22.1	77.9	34.4	62.6	13.8	19.7	123
36-47 months	13.7	959	12.8	84.0	38.2	60.8	9.0	23.7	132
48-59 months	10.5	983	13.6	84.4	38.7	55.7	7.4	21.6	104
Missing/Inconsistent	0.0	23							0
Mother's Education									
None	15.6	1,862	21.6	74.7	44.2	49.5	17.7	28.8	290
Primary	13.4	588	34.9	63.1	49.8	50.2	28.2	31.8	79
Middle	15.9	511	6.4	92.0	30.9	67.5	6.4	13.9	81
Secondary	14.8	1,121	17.4	79.4	43.4	49.2	11.6	26.0	166
Higher	9.2	1,005	12.0	86.4	40.5	57.9	5.7	27.8	93
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	5							0
Missing/DK	0.0	3							0
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	0.0	50							0
Second	16.6	223	7.4	86.9	49.2	50.8	2.4	21.4	37
Middle	9.3	615	31.1	55.9	34.7	54.9	21.7	25.4	57
Fourth	13.5	1,097	28.4	69.5	38.8	60.2	24.5	28.0	148
Highest	15.0	3,110	15.6	82.7	44.3	50.2	11.5	26.8	466

Table CH.6: Care seeking for suspected pneumonia

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia in the last two weeks taken to a health provider, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had acute respiratory infection	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with suspected pneumonia who were taken to:														Number of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia		
			Public sources							Private sources								Other source	
			Govt. hospital	Govt. health centre	Rural health center	Dispen-nsary	Other public	Private hospital clinic	Private physician	Dispensar/compounder	Mobile clinic	Other private medical	Relative or friend	Traditional practitioner (Hakeem)	Home-opath	Other		Any appropriate provider*	
Punjab	7.2	70,226	17.0	1.7	2.5	2.7	0.6	10.1	42.6	20.1	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.0	70.3	5,022	
District																			
Lahore	12.6	5,095	14.8	1.4	0.0	4.2	0.9	16.0	57.8	6.3	1.9	6.4	0.0	1.4	0.2	0.0	85.0	642	
Town																			
Lahore Cantt	14.5	418	36.3	10.2	0.0	3.0	0.0	25.0	44.9	5.5	0.0	18.8	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	87.6	61	
Aziz Bhatti Town	13.7	431	2.8	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	12.3	77.7	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	92.8	59	
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	10.6	612	28.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.9	67.0	0.0	0.0	9.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	65	
Allama Iqbal Town	15.1	817	10.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.4	52.8	14.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	76.5	124	
Nishtar Town	10.0	849	10.6	3.7	0.0	7.4	3.4	16.0	50.3	6.2	3.4	3.4	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	84.0	85	
Ravi Town	18.7	571	14.2	0.0	0.0	14.4	3.0	12.7	44.5	2.7	7.9	9.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.5	107	
Shalimar Town	13.4	504	15.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.7	68.6	4.5	0.0	11.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.2	68	
Wahga Town	8.5	399	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.5	75.2	15.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	84.6	34	
Samanabad Town	9.8	253	19.9	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.0	23.7	70.6	0.0	0.0	9.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	94.3	25	
Gulberg Town	6.8	242	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7	61.2	6.5	5.7	0.0	0.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	85.5	16	
Area of residence																			
Rural	4.0	1,144	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.1	15.8	27.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.0	49.0	45	
All Urban	15.1	3,951	16.0	1.6	0.0	4.6	1.0	14.8	61.0	4.7	2.0	6.9	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.0	87.8	597	
Major City	15.1	3,951	16.0	1.6	0.0	4.6	1.0	14.8	61.0	4.7	2.0	6.9	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.0	87.8	597	
Gender																			
Male	11.6	2,494	8.5	1.1	0.0	5.2	1.1	15.6	61.4	5.9	1.9	6.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	83.5	290	
Female	13.5	2,601	20.1	1.8	0.0	3.4	0.8	16.4	54.9	6.6	1.9	6.8	0.0	1.9	0.4	0.0	86.3	352	
Age																			
0-11 months	11.6	1,122	10.7	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	13.2	56.4	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	78.7	131	
12-23 months	15.5	943	10.8	0.0	0.0	9.2	2.2	16.7	59.0	7.1	0.0	9.9	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	81.1	146	
24-35 months	11.8	1,065	13.0	4.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	9.3	61.3	7.0	2.2	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	85.2	126	
36-47 months	13.2	959	18.6	3.4	0.0	6.2	2.2	18.1	51.1	3.7	7.4	11.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	86.9	127	
48-59 months	11.3	983	23.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.0	58.6	4.8	0.0	8.6	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	92.8	111	
Missing/Inconsistent	8.2	23	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2	
Mother's Education																			
None	14.7	1,862	16.1	3.0	0.0	6.5	0.0	13.5	49.9	11.2	2.0	5.5	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	75.4	274	
Primary	8.3	588	9.8	0.0	0.0	4.9	0.0	15.5	61.0	3.7	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	87.6	49	
Middle	14.1	511	20.1	0.0	0.0	2.5	4.4	25.7	55.4	3.8	0.0	16.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	98.7	72	
Secondary	11.8	1,121	13.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	2.2	19.3	59.2	4.1	2.2	6.5	0.0	3.7	1.0	0.0	88.5	132	
Higher	11.5	1,005	12.7	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.0	12.4	75.2	0.0	0.8	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	94.2	116	
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	5																0	
Missing/DK	0.0	3																0	
Wealth index quintiles																			
Lowest	22.4	50	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.2	17.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.8	11	
Second	12.2	223	18.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.3	20.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	79.2	27	
Middle	9.9	615	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2	0.0	15.0	45.4	23.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.1	0.0	60.4	61	
Fourth	13.1	1,097	12.5	6.4	0.0	10.7	0.0	22.5	41.6	3.9	0.0	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.7	144	
Highest	12.8	3,110	18.1	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.5	14.3	66.5	3.8	3.0	8.4	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	92.6	399	

Table CH.7A: Knowledge of the two danger signs of pneumonia

Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months by knowledge of types of symptoms for taking a child immediately to a health facility, and percentage of mothers/caretakers who recognize fast and difficult breathing as signs for seeking care immediately, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months who think that a child should be taken immediately to a health facility if the child:								Mothers/caretakers who recognize the two danger signs of pneumonia*	Number of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months
	Is not able to drink or breast-feed	Becomes sicker	Develops a fever	Has fast breathing	Has difficult breathing	Has blood in stool	Is drinking poorly	Has other symptoms		
Punjab	29.7	66.1	72.4	25.1	23.9	15.3	30.8	1.5	10.1	70,226
District										
Lahore	24.4	68.7	83.5	25.1	18.9	11.8	24.2	0.6	5.9	5,095
Town										
Lahore Cantt	22.7	69.0	81.4	24.0	10.6	13.8	29.8	0.0	0.8	418
Aziz Bhatti Town	35.8	72.8	86.7	35.3	19.1	19.4	27.4	0.4	9.6	431
Town	14.0	73.3	81.4	30.8	25.0	14.9	18.4	0.0	8.0	612
Allama Iqbal Town	35.5	65.9	86.1	15.8	8.2	11.1	31.9	1.0	3.0	817
Nishtar Town	21.4	68.1	85.4	21.7	27.0	12.6	17.8	0.2	5.6	849
Ravi Town	26.2	69.2	84.3	22.9	18.9	6.7	20.8	1.0	8.0	571
Shalimar Town	17.7	58.7	74.6	38.3	21.8	10.4	24.5	0.4	7.8	504
Wahga Town	26.3	66.7	83.0	26.2	17.2	3.0	21.4	2.0	5.7	399
Samanabad Town	22.2	84.1	86.9	19.2	15.0	7.3	36.2	0.0	4.4	253
Gulberg Town	16.0	67.1	85.3	20.4	25.7	20.5	19.8	0.4	6.1	242
Area of residence										
Rural	29.4	64.3	88.9	18.6	14.8	3.3	26.4	1.2	3.3	.
All Urban	23.0	70.0	81.9	27.0	20.1	14.2	23.6	0.4	6.6	.
Major City	23.0	70.0	81.9	27.0	20.1	14.2	23.6	0.4	6.6	0
Mother's Education										
None	23.1	71.4	84.0	22.9	15.1	11.1	19.3	0.7	5.2	1,862
Primary	16.3	64.8	85.0	21.8	21.2	10.9	29.9	1.6	5.6	588
Middle	28.7	66.8	87.3	31.6	19.1	10.2	25.8	1.1	8.0	511
Secondary	29.2	68.4	82.7	24.0	18.2	12.9	27.5	0.0	4.5	1,121
Higher	24.4	67.0	80.5	29.0	24.8	13.2	25.6	0.1	7.7	1,005
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	100.0	100.0	56.2	43.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	22.4	63.4	100.0	24.9	13.5	0.0	29.3	0.0	3.9	50
Second	19.7	63.4	87.9	17.1	12.9	12.8	8.6	1.8	4.6	223
Middle	29.5	66.2	88.5	23.1	17.8	9.9	24.9	0.7	5.4	615
Fourth	23.4	71.5	83.6	24.8	18.8	9.9	19.8	1.3	6.7	1,097
Highest	24.2	68.6	81.9	26.2	19.6	12.9	26.6	0.2	5.8	3,110

Table CH.8: Solid fuel use

Percent distribution of households according to type of cooking fuel, and percentage of households using solid fuels for cooking, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of households using:											Solid fuels for cooking*	Number of households	
	Electricity	Liquid Propane Gas (LPG)	Natural gas	Biogas	Kerosene	Coal/Charcoal	Wood	Straw/shrubs/grass	Animal dung	Agricultural crop residue	Other/missing			Total
Punjab	0.1	4.2	24.9	0.1	0.0	0.6	54.3	3.6	12.0	0.2	0.1	100.0	70.6	91,075
District Lahore	0.2	4.7	78.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	7.0	0.1	8.8	0.3	0.2	100.0	16.2	7,755
Town														
Lahore Cantt	0.2	3.5	93.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	100.0	1.8	734
Aziz Bhatti Town	0.1	8.1	81.2	0.2	0.5	0.0	4.2	0.1	5.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	9.8	721
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	0.6	1.7	92.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	100.0	5.3	966
Allama Iqbal Town	0.0	7.2	58.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	21.3	0.0	11.9	0.4	0.0	100.0	33.6	1,139
Nishtar Town	0.2	6.0	49.7	0.3	0.0	0.5	11.3	0.0	31.4	0.3	0.4	100.0	43.4	1,038
Ravi Town	0.0	3.8	92.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	100.0	3.7	836
Shalimar Town	0.0	5.2	91.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	3.1	809
Wahga Town	1.3	5.9	42.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	10.5	0.1	39.2	0.5	0.3	100.0	50.4	441
Samnabad Town	0.3	1.6	96.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1.2	546
Gulberg Town	0.0	1.9	96.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.7	526
Area of residence														
Rural	0.7	5.8	19.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	20.5	0.1	52.3	0.9	0.2	100.0	73.8	1,196
All Urban	0.1	4.5	89.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	4.5	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.2	100.0	5.7	6,559
Major City	0.1	4.5	89.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	4.5	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.2	100.0	5.7	6,559
Mother's Education														
None	0.4	5.3	63.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	13.1	0.1	17.1	0.2	0.2	100.0	30.6	2,572
Primary	0.2	3.5	78.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	6.4	0.0	10.2	0.5	0.2	100.0	17.1	921
Middle	0.0	7.8	72.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	9.3	0.3	8.5	0.4	0.2	100.0	18.5	787
Secondary	0.0	4.4	87.9	0.0	0.1	0.3	2.8	0.0	4.0	0.4	0.2	100.0	7.4	1,602
Higher	0.3	3.5	93.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2.5	1,859
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	92.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	7.7	12
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	3
Wealth index quintiles														
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.1	5.1	58.0	0.0	4.8	100.0	95.2	51
Second	1.8	2.6	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.8	0.4	57.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	93.9	248
Middle	0.0	5.2	15.8	0.5	0.0	0.8	33.1	0.0	41.5	1.6	1.4	100.0	77.0	653
Fourth	0.5	8.9	59.4	0.2	0.8	0.0	13.9	0.0	15.8	0.6	0.0	100.0	30.4	1,458
Highest	0.1	3.6	95.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.5	5,344

Table EN.1: Use of improved water sources

Percent distribution of household population according to main source of drinking water and percentage of household population using improved drinking water sources, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Main source of drinking water													Number of household members			
	Improved sources						Unimproved sources										
	Piped into dwelling	Piped into yard or plot	Public tap/standpipe	Hand Pump	Donkey Pump	Protected well within dwelling	Tubewell/urbine	Protected: well outside dwelling/spring, rainwater	Bottled/can water	Unprotected: well within or outside dwelling/unprotected	Tanker/ Cart with small tank	Surface water	Bottled/can water	Other/ Missing	Total	Improved source of drinking water*	
Punjab	16.5	0.4	2.9	31.6	39.4	0.8	3.2	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.4	100.0	96.8	592,843
District																	
Lahore	65.6	0.2	0.5	2.4	22.1	0.0	7.0	0.7	0.7	-	0.0	-	0.1	1.3	100.0	98.6	49,325
Town																	
Lahore Cantt	71.2	0.6	1.1	0.0	17.5	0.0	2.5	1.0	1.0	-	0.5	-	0.0	5.5	100.0	94.0	4,589
Aziz Bhatti Town	60.0	0.0	0.4	1.4	22.9	0.0	11.1	1.1	1.1	-	0.0	-	0.0	2.9	100.0	97.1	4,752
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	83.9	0.7	0.2	0.2	11.7	0.0	1.7	0.8	0.8	-	0.0	-	0.4	0.3	100.0	99.3	6,142
Allama Iqbal Town	38.3	0.2	0.8	3.9	26.1	0.0	29.1	0.3	0.3	-	0.0	-	0.0	1.2	100.0	98.8	7,073
Nishtar Town	40.6	0.0	0.9	10.0	41.1	0.0	6.7	0.3	0.3	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.6	100.0	99.4	6,747
Ravi Town	79.6	0.0	0.3	0.1	19.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.3	100.0	99.7	5,363
Shalimar Town	92.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.2	100.0	99.8	5,357
Wahga Town	28.4	0.0	1.3	4.1	59.1	0.4	4.7	0.1	0.1	-	0.0	-	0.0	1.8	100.0	98.2	3,132
Samanabad Town	89.8	0.2	0.4	1.0	7.4	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.2	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	3,146
Gulberg Town	89.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	6.5	0.0	0.0	3.7	3.7	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.2	100.0	99.8	3,023
Area of residence																	
Rural	1.7	0.0	0.6	11.2	56.9	0.2	28.5	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.9	100.0	99.1	8,356
All Urban	78.7	0.3	0.5	0.7	15.0	0.0	2.6	0.8	0.8	-	0.1	-	0.1	1.3	100.0	98.5	40,969
Major City	78.7	0.3	0.5	0.7	15.0	0.0	2.6	0.8	0.8	-	0.1	-	0.1	1.3	100.0	98.5	40,969
Education of head of household																	
None	53.6	0.1	1.0	4.4	28.3	0.0	10.9	0.3	0.3	-	0.0	-	0.0	1.4	100.0	98.6	17,394
Primary	67.9	0.4	0.5	2.2	20.8	0.1	7.3	0.1	0.1	-	0.4	-	0.0	0.3	100.0	99.3	6,197
Middle	63.6	0.3	0.9	4.0	24.5	0.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.7	100.0	99.3	5,003
Secondary	71.9	0.6	0.2	1.1	19.6	0.0	4.1	0.9	0.9	-	0.0	-	0.1	1.5	100.0	98.4	10,131
Higher	79.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	13.7	0.0	3.6	1.9	1.9	-	0.0	-	0.1	1.5	100.0	98.3	10,532
Madrasa/NSC	64.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	20.0	100.0	80.0	53
Missing/DK	73.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	15
Wealth index quintiles																	
Lowest	1.9	0.0	13.1	62.6	0.0	0.0	16.6	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	5.8	100.0	94.2	248
Second	5.2	0.0	4.4	40.2	29.0	0.0	16.2	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	5.0	100.0	95.0	1,566
Middle	22.1	0.5	1.8	4.9	52.6	0.1	16.3	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	1.7	100.0	98.3	4,227
Fourth	46.2	0.3	0.6	2.2	35.5	0.0	14.1	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	1.1	100.0	98.9	9,663
Highest	80.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	14.2	0.0	3.3	1.0	1.0	-	0.1	-	0.1	1.1	100.0	98.8	33,621

Table EN.2: Household water treatment

Percent distribution of household population according to drinking water treatment method used in the household, and percentage of household population that applied an appropriate water treatment method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Water treatment method used in the household						All drinking water sources			Improved drinking water sources			Unimproved drinking water sources		
	None	Boil	Add bleach/chlorine or Solar disinfection	Strain through a cloth	Use water filter	Let it stand and settle	Other/DK	Appropriate water treatment method*	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members
Punjab	93.8	2.8	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.0	0.1	4.8	592,843	4.9	573,930	2.6	18,913		
District															
Lahore	74.6	13.5	0.0	0.4	10.8	0.1	0.3	24.1	49,325	24.3	48,647	11.5	678		
Town															
Lahore Cantt	70.8	14.9	0.0	0.2	13.3	0.0	0.6	28.2	4,589	29.2	4,314	12.5	275		
Aziz Bhatti Town	68.8	20.1	0.0	0.3	9.5	0.8	0.5	29.5	4,752	30.2	4,612	8.2	140		
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	63.5	19.0	0.0	0.5	16.6	0.0	0.1	35.5	6,142	35.5	6,096	28.3	46		
Allama Iqbal Town	86.5	6.6	0.0	1.2	5.5	0.0	0.2	12.0	7,073	12.2	6,987	0.0	86		
Nishtar Town	90.1	5.1	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.0	0.0	9.6	6,747	9.7	6,710	3.3	38		
Ravi Town	78.8	13.0	0.0	1.1	5.9	0.4	1.0	18.6	5,363	18.5	5,346	61.1	18		
Shalimar Town	67.6	21.1	0.0	0.0	10.2	0.0	0.0	31.1	5,357	31.0	5,345	56.4	13		
Wahga Town	89.1	8.5	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	3,132	10.7	3,076	0.0	56		
Samanabad Town	56.6	14.3	0.2	0.8	27.2	0.0	0.4	41.6	3,146	41.6	3,146	.	0		
Gulberg Town	58.7	16.5	0.0	0.0	25.2	0.0	0.3	40.2	3,023	40.3	3,015	0.0	7		
Area of residence															
Rural	98.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.7	8,356	1.7	8,276	0.0	79		
All Urban	69.8	16.0	0.0	0.5	12.9	0.2	0.4	28.7	40,969	28.9	40,371	13.0	599		
Major City	69.8	16.0	0.0	0.5	12.9	0.2	0.4	28.7	40,969	28.9	40,371	13.0	599		
Education of head of household															
None	89.6	5.6	0.0	0.4	4.1	0.0	0.0	9.7	17,394	9.8	17,146	2.9	248		
Primary	82.9	11.0	0.0	0.2	5.4	0.0	0.4	16.4	6,197	16.5	6,153	0.0	45		
Middle	77.5	14.8	0.0	0.2	6.5	0.4	0.3	21.3	5,003	21.4	4,970	0.0	34		
Secondary	70.5	17.2	0.0	0.6	10.6	0.2	0.2	27.7	10,131	27.9	9,964	14.6	167		
Higher	47.8	23.9	0.0	0.6	27.0	0.1	0.8	50.3	10,532	50.7	10,358	26.8	174		
Madrasa/NSC	35.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.8	0.0	5.0	59.8	53	74.8	43	0.0	11		
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15	0.0	15	.	0		
Wealth index quintiles															
Lowest	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	248	0.0	233	0.0	14		
Second	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1,566	0.6	1,487	0.0	79		
Middle	97.8	1.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	4,227	1.6	4,155	0.0	72		
Fourth	95.5	3.6	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	3.9	9,663	3.9	9,560	0.0	103		
Highest	64.4	18.5	0.0	0.4	15.7	0.2	0.4	34.0	33,621	34.2	33,211	19.1	410		

Table EN.3: Physical access to source of water

Percent distribution of households according to time to go to source of drinking water, get water and return, and mean time to source of drinking water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Time to source of drinking water					Total	Mean time to source of drinking water*	Number of households
	Water on premises	Less than 30 minutes	30 minutes to less than 1 hour	1 hour or more	Don't know			
Punjab	92.3	5.1	1.6	0.8	0.2	100.0	22.6	91,075
District								
Lahore	97.5	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	100.0	28.6	7,755
Town								
Lahore Cantt	94.5	1.1	2.4	2.0	0.0	100.0	39.1	734
Aziz Bhatti Town	94.9	2.0	1.2	1.2	0.6	100.0	32.0	721
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	98.7	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	100.0	8.4	966
Allama Iqbal Town	97.1	0.9	0.0	1.9	0.1	100.0	43.4	1,139
Nishtar Town	98.3	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	100.0	23.1	1,038
Ravi Town	99.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	10.8	836
Shalimar Town	99.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	100.0	48.8	809
Wahga Town	95.1	3.3	0.3	0.0	1.3	100.0	11.0	441
Samanabad Town	99.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	14.5	546
Gulberg Town	96.9	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	100.0	6.8	526
Area of residence								
Rural	98.1	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	100.0	17.4	1,196
All Urban	97.4	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.2	100.0	30.2	6,559
Major City	97.4	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.2	100.0	30.2	6,559
Education of head of household								
None	97.3	1.7	0.8	0.1	0.1	100.0	19.9	2,572
Primary	98.2	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.4	100.0	31.3	921
Middle	98.4	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	100.0	25.9	787
Secondary	96.8	1.0	0.4	1.6	0.2	100.0	40.2	1,602
Higher	97.7	1.1	0.2	0.8	0.2	100.0	29.9	1,859
Madrasa/NSC	76.9	23.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	15.0	12
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	.	3
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	78.9	21.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	11.1	51
Second	92.9	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	7.6	248
Middle	96.7	2.0	0.7	0.3	0.3	100.0	24.1	653
Fourth	97.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.3	100.0	35.4	1,458
Highest	97.9	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.2	100.0	33.0	5,344

Table EN.3A: Bacteria water testing

Percent distribution of household according to bacteria water testing, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which water was tested	Number of households	Percent of households were:		Total	Number of households in which water was tested
			Bacteria was present	Bacteria was not present		
Punjab	91.4	91,075	48.7	51.3	100.0	83,222
District						
Lahore	91.3	7,755	81.8	18.2	100.0	7,078
Town						
Lahore Cantt	83.8	734	78.5	21.5	100.0	615
Aziz Bhatti Town	90.6	721	85.1	14.9	100.0	653
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	94.1	966	85.9	14.1	100.0	909
Allama Iqbal Town	95.7	1,139	88.6	11.4	100.0	1,090
Nishtar Town	97.5	1,038	76.3	23.7	100.0	1,012
Ravi Town	96.6	836	84.5	15.5	100.0	807
Shalimar Town	76.9	809	77.0	23.0	100.0	622
Wahga Town	99.3	441	76.6	23.4	100.0	438
Samanabad Town	87.0	546	74.2	25.8	100.0	475
Gulberg Town	86.8	526	83.7	16.3	100.0	457
Area of residence						
Rural	99.9	1,196	79.9	20.1	100.0	1,195
All Urban	89.7	6,559	82.2	17.8	100.0	5,883
Major City	89.7	6,559	82.2	17.8	100.0	5,883
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	94.9	51	80.6	19.4	100.0	49
Second	95.8	248	83.0	17.0	100.0	238
Middle	96.5	653	77.1	22.9	100.0	630
Fourth	93.1	1,458	80.9	19.1	100.0	1,358
Highest	89.9	5,344	82.6	17.4	100.0	4,803

Table EN.5: Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal

Percent distribution of household population according to type of toilet facility used by the household, and the percentage of household population using sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of toilet facility used by household										Percentage of population using sanitary means of excreta disposal*	Number of household members	
	Improved sanitation facility					Unimproved sanitation facility							
	Flush/pour flush to:		Ventilated Improved Pit latrine (VIP)			Public/communal latrine		No facilities or bush or field					
Piped sewer system	Septic tank	Pit latrine	Pit latrine with slab	Pit latrine (VIP)	Public/communal latrine	Uncovered pit	No facilities or bush or field	Other	Missing	Total			
Punjab	20.9	36.5	9.6	0.7	1.6	0.1	0.3	29.4	0.5	0.3	100.0	69.5	592,843
District													
Lahore	77.4	17.3	0.6	-	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.9	1.3	1.3	100.0	95.4	49,325
Town													
Lahore Cantt	88.0	9.8	0.4	-	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.5	100.0	98.4	4,589
Aziz Bhatti Town	75.9	19.1	0.0	-	0.3	0.1	0.0	1.0	3.0	0.7	100.0	95.4	4,752
Data Ganj Bukhish Town	89.5	6.5	1.9	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	100.0	97.8	6,142
Allama Iqbal Town	63.8	28.9	1.5	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	1.3	0.6	100.0	94.2	7,073
Nishtar Town	54.8	37.2	0.0	-	0.0	0.2	0.0	5.0	2.3	0.6	100.0	92.2	6,747
Ravi Town	93.4	4.4	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.4	100.0	97.9	5,363
Shalimar Town	90.7	3.8	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.6	100.0	94.5	5,357
Wahga Town	34.0	53.9	0.4	-	0.0	0.0	1.4	7.9	2.4	0.0	100.0	88.4	3,132
Samanabad Town	96.8	1.6	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.2	100.0	98.4	3,146
Gulberg Town	93.8	2.3	0.6	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.4	100.0	96.7	3,023
Area of residence													
Rural	24.9	62.0	0.1	-	0.0	0.2	0.0	9.8	3.1	0.0	100.0	87.1	8,356
All Urban	88.1	8.2	0.7	-	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.6	100.0	97.0	40,969
Major City	88.1	8.2	0.7	-	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.6	100.0	97.0	40,969
Education of head of household													
None	68.0	23.5	1.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.2	4.1	1.9	1.0	100.0	92.8	17,394
Primary	77.5	20.8	0.1	-	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.0	100.0	98.4	6,197
Middle	75.2	17.1	0.4	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.6	3.0	100.0	92.7	5,003
Secondary	83.6	13.4	0.3	-	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.3	1.1	100.0	97.3	10,131
Higher	87.7	9.0	0.3	-	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	2.0	100.0	97.2	10,532
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	53
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	15
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	0.0	0.6	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	7.8	82.4	9.1	0.0	100.0	0.6	248
Second	15.7	40.3	8.2	-	0.8	0.3	0.0	27.1	7.6	0.0	100.0	65.3	1,566
Middle	33.8	53.6	0.9	-	0.0	0.4	0.5	6.5	4.2	0.0	100.0	88.8	4,227
Fourth	61.7	34.4	0.6	-	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	2.2	0.6	100.0	96.7	9,663
Highest	90.8	6.9	0.1	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.7	100.0	97.9	33,621

Table EN.7: Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation

Percentage of household population using both improved drinking water sources and sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of household population:			Number of household members
	Using improved sources of drinking water*	Using sanitary means of excreta disposal**	Using improved sources of drinking water and using sanitary means of excreta disposal***	
Punjab	96.8	69.5	67.5	592,843
District				
Lahore	98.6	95.4	94.1	49,325
Town				
Lahore Cantt	94.0	98.4	92.4	4,589
Aziz Bhatti Town	97.1	95.4	92.8	4,752
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	99.3	97.8	97.1	6,142
Allama Iqbal Town	98.8	94.2	93.0	7,073
Nishtar Town	99.4	92.2	91.7	6,747
Ravi Town	99.7	97.9	97.7	5,363
Shalimar Town	99.8	94.5	94.3	5,357
Wahga Town	98.2	88.4	87.6	3,132
Samanabad Town	100.0	98.4	98.4	3,146
Gulberg Town	99.8	96.7	96.4	3,023
Area of residence				
Rural	99.1	87.1	86.7	8,356
All Urban	98.5	97.0	95.6	40,969
Major City	98.5	97.0	95.6	40,969
Education of head of household				
None	98.6	92.8	91.6	17,394
Primary	99.3	98.4	97.7	6,197
Middle	99.3	92.7	92.1	5,003
Secondary	98.4	97.3	95.9	10,131
Higher	98.3	97.2	95.5	10,532
Madrassa/NSC	80.0	100.0	80.0	53
Missing/DK	100.0	100.0	100.0	15
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	94.2	0.6	0.6	248
Second	95.0	65.3	62.0	1,566
Middle	98.3	88.8	87.2	4,227
Fourth	98.9	96.7	95.6	9,663
Highest	98.8	97.9	96.7	33,621

Table EN.11A: Disposal of waste water

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of waste water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Waste water disposal						Proper disposal of waste water	Number of households
	Sewerage connected with main line	Sewerage connected with open drain	Septic tank	Pit in or outside house	Open street or open fields	No response /DK		
Punjab	19.3	30.2	7.4	10.9	32.1	0.1	56.8	592,843
District								
Lahore	74.7	18.5	2.0	0.4	4.4	-	95.1	49,325
Town								
Lahore Cantt	87.7	10.6	0.6	1.1	0.0	-	98.9	4,589
Aziz Bhatti Town	77.1	15.4	3.4	0.9	3.3	-	95.5	4,752
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	92.5	6.8	0.5	0.0	0.2	-	99.8	6,142
Allama Iqbal Town	47.9	30.3	8.8	1.0	12.0	-	87.0	7,073
Nishtar Town	44.9	44.7	1.4	0.1	8.8	-	91.0	6,747
Ravi Town	96.6	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.9	-	99.1	5,363
Shalimar Town	92.6	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.5	-	99.1	5,357
Wahga Town	25.5	57.1	2.0	0.7	14.8	-	84.2	3,132
Samanabad Town	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	99.7	3,146
Gulberg Town	98.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	99.6	3,023
Area of residence								
Rural	2.7	71.3	3.1	1.0	22.0	-	77.0	8,356
All Urban	89.4	7.8	1.8	0.3	0.8	-	98.8	40,969
Major City	89.4	7.8	1.8	0.3	0.8	-	98.8	40,969
Education of head of household								
None	60.4	28.7	3.1	0.4	7.4	-	92.2	17,394
Primary	74.8	19.1	0.4	0.1	5.6	-	94.2	6,197
Middle	72.4	22.0	0.8	0.4	4.3	-	94.8	5,003
Secondary	82.5	13.7	2.3	0.5	1.0	-	98.3	10,131
Higher	91.7	4.5	1.5	0.5	1.9	-	97.5	10,532
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	53
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	15
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	0.0	34.4	0.0	7.5	58.1	-	34.4	248
Second	5.5	62.4	9.1	0.4	22.7	-	76.8	1,566
Middle	23.3	55.3	4.3	1.0	16.0	-	82.9	4,227
Fourth	52.7	36.1	3.4	0.4	7.4	-	92.1	9,663
Highest	91.3	6.7	1.0	0.2	0.8	-	98.8	33,621

Table EN.11B: Disposal of solid waste

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of solid waste, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Solid waste disposal							Number of households
	Collected by any municipal institution	Disposed of by solid waste management deptt	Private company vechicle collects from home	In open streets	In open fields	No response / DK	Proper disposal of solid waste	
Punjab	7.8	1.8	4.5	7.7	78.1	0.1	14.1	592,843
District								
Lahore	15.0	11.8	30.2	2.8	40.1	0.1	56.9	49,325
Town								
Lahore Cantt	13.5	7.2	40.8	2.9	35.5	0.0	61.4	4,589
Aziz Bhatti Town	7.5	15.4	35.2	7.2	34.7	0.0	58.1	4,752
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	23.9	16.4	27.6	3.9	28.0	0.2	67.9	6,142
Allama Iqbal Town	9.1	4.9	24.5	1.5	59.9	0.0	38.5	7,073
Nishtar Town	6.2	3.9	17.5	1.7	70.6	0.0	27.6	6,747
Ravi Town	26.2	13.6	24.2	3.0	32.9	0.0	64.0	5,363
Shalimar Town	13.5	15.0	43.3	2.7	24.6	0.9	71.8	5,357
Wahga Town	1.7	8.3	9.3	2.9	77.8	0.0	19.2	3,132
Samanabad Town	33.7	27.3	36.9	0.4	1.6	0.0	98.0	3,146
Gulberg Town	21.6	15.8	54.5	0.6	7.5	0.0	91.6	3,023
Area of residence								
Rural	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.3	98.4	0.0	0.4	8,356
All Urban	18.0	14.2	36.3	3.1	28.2	0.1	68.4	40,969
Major City	18.0	14.2	36.3	3.1	28.2	0.1	68.4	40,969
Education of head of household								
None	10.7	7.2	19.3	3.3	59.3	0.1	37.2	17,394
Primary	14.7	11.7	25.7	2.7	44.9	0.3	52.1	6,197
Middle	13.3	12.5	29.6	3.5	41.1	0.1	55.4	5,003
Secondary	17.4	13.2	37.3	3.2	28.8	0.1	67.8	10,131
Higher	21.0	17.7	43.8	1.2	16.2	0.1	82.4	10,532
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	84.9	0.0	15.1	0.0	84.9	53
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	15
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	248
Second	0.0	0.0	0.6	3.7	95.7	0.0	0.6	1,566
Middle	2.0	1.6	3.5	2.6	90.3	0.0	7.1	4,227
Fourth	7.0	6.2	12.2	3.8	70.6	0.2	25.4	9,663
Highest	19.8	15.3	40.3	2.5	22.0	0.1	75.3	33,621

Table EN.12A: Hands washing before meal

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing before meal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing before meal					Proper hand washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one		
Punjab	44.5	12.2	31.1	6.8	5.4	56.5	592,843
District							
Lahore	72.3	3.1	21.2	2.4	1.0	75.4	49,325
Town							
Lahore Cantt	76.6	1.5	18.8	3.2	0.0	78.1	4,589
Aziz Bhatti Town	71.6	2.3	22.9	3.2	0.0	73.7	4,752
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	77.3	1.8	16.9	1.2	2.8	79.1	6,142
Allama Iqbal Town	71.3	2.7	21.1	2.5	2.4	74.0	7,073
Nishtar Town	58.5	5.1	32.5	3.1	0.8	63.6	6,747
Ravi Town	70.6	4.0	22.2	2.2	1.0	74.6	5,363
Shalimar Town	76.4	1.5	18.7	3.4	0.0	77.9	5,357
Wahga Town	53.2	8.0	36.6	1.1	1.1	61.2	3,132
Samanabad Town	91.1	3.7	4.3	0.9	0.0	94.8	3,146
Gulberg Town	85.9	1.0	10.9	1.4	0.8	86.9	3,023
Area of residence							
Rural	51.9	5.3	38.9	1.9	2.1	57.1	8,356
All Urban	76.5	2.6	17.6	2.5	0.8	79.1	40,969
Major City	76.5	2.6	17.6	2.5	0.8	79.1	40,969
Education of head of household							
None	57.6	4.4	32.5	3.1	2.4	62.0	17,394
Primary	72.4	3.1	20.6	3.3	0.6	75.5	6,197
Middle	72.0	2.7	21.0	3.5	0.8	74.7	5,003
Secondary	78.6	2.4	17.3	1.6	0.1	80.9	10,131
Higher	90.7	1.7	7.0	0.6	0.0	92.4	10,532
Madrasa/NSC	84.9	15.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	53
Missing/DK	27.0	0.0	0.0	73.0	0.0	27.0	15
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	34.9	11.2	48.0	0.0	5.9	46.1	248
Second	29.7	9.5	46.5	4.6	9.7	39.3	1,566
Middle	49.5	4.1	40.1	3.7	2.6	53.6	4,227
Fourth	60.2	3.7	31.2	3.1	1.8	63.9	9,663
Highest	80.9	2.4	14.6	1.9	0.2	83.3	33,621

Table EN.12B: Hands washing after using latrine

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing after using latrine, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing after latrine					No response/ DK	Proper hand washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one			
Punjab	57.8	8.2	25.4	6.2	2.4	0.1	65.9	592,843
District								
Lahore	87.4	0.6	10.5	1.1	0.4	-	87.9	49,325
Town								
Lahore Cantt	93.6	0.3	5.9	0.2	0.0	-	93.9	4,589
Aziz Bhatti Town	89.5	1.0	7.8	1.7	0.0	-	90.2	4,752
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	87.4	0.1	9.6	0.4	2.4	-	87.5	6,142
Allama Iqbal Town	84.0	0.3	13.5	1.8	0.4	-	84.4	7,073
Nishtar Town	77.7	1.5	19.7	1.1	0.0	-	79.2	6,747
Ravi Town	90.8	0.0	7.9	1.1	0.2	-	90.8	5,363
Shalimar Town	92.1	0.0	5.4	2.4	0.0	-	92.1	5,357
Wahga Town	72.8	2.7	23.9	0.5	0.1	-	75.5	3,132
Samanabad Town	95.9	0.2	3.2	0.6	0.0	-	96.2	3,146
Gulberg Town	95.8	0.0	2.8	0.5	0.8	-	95.8	3,023
Area of residence								
Rural	67.7	1.6	30.3	0.4	0.0	-	69.3	8,356
All Urban	91.4	0.4	6.4	1.3	0.5	-	91.7	40,969
Major City	91.4	0.4	6.4	1.3	0.5	-	91.7	40,969
Education of head of household								
None	76.4	0.9	20.0	1.5	1.1	-	77.3	17,394
Primary	90.1	0.7	8.6	0.4	0.3	-	90.8	6,197
Middle	88.5	0.8	8.7	2.0	0.0	-	89.3	5,003
Secondary	93.4	0.3	5.1	1.1	0.0	-	93.6	10,131
Higher	97.4	0.2	1.8	0.5	0.0	-	97.6	10,532
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	53
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	15
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	51.8	8.1	38.6	0.0	1.5	-	59.9	248
Second	47.4	5.2	41.3	3.8	2.3	-	52.6	1,566
Middle	68.5	1.6	27.1	2.7	0.2	-	70.1	4,227
Fourth	78.3	0.7	18.7	0.8	1.5	-	79.0	9,663
Highest	94.5	0.2	4.4	0.9	0.1	-	94.6	33,621

Table RH.1: Use of contraception

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years currently married who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Not using any method	Percent of women (currently married) who are using:											Number of women currently married				
		Female sterilization	Male sterilization	Pill	IUD	Injections	Condom	Foam/jelly	LAM	Periodic abstinence	Withdrawal	Other		Total	Any modern method	Any traditional method	Any method *
Punjab	67.8	7.7	0.1	2.4	3.7	2.5	8.6	0.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	0.2	100.0	25.1	7.1	32.2	83,389
District Lahore	55.4	11.1	0.1	2.6	4.7	1.6	15.7	0.0	1.7	2.2	4.9	0.1	100.0	35.7	8.9	44.6	7,006
Town																	
Lahore Cantt	62.4	12.7	0.0	6.0	1.4	0.7	11.9	0.0	0.6	2.9	1.1	0.3	100.0	32.7	4.9	37.6	655
Aziz Bhatti Town	62.6	8.8	0.4	1.6	5.0	1.2	11.6	0.0	1.7	3.0	4.1	0.0	100.0	28.6	8.8	37.4	707
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	48.3	11.8	0.2	3.3	5.8	2.2	18.6	0.0	1.0	1.8	7.0	0.0	100.0	41.9	9.8	51.7	856
Allama Iqbal Town	57.3	10.7	0.0	2.0	4.5	1.1	12.9	0.0	2.9	2.9	5.6	0.0	100.0	31.2	11.5	42.7	972
Nishtar Town	59.1	12.9	0.0	1.5	3.5	1.6	12.9	0.0	1.5	0.9	6.0	0.0	100.0	32.5	8.4	40.9	939
Ravi Town	57.0	11.0	0.0	2.2	4.3	2.4	13.9	0.0	2.3	2.9	3.7	0.3	100.0	33.8	9.2	43.0	751
Shalimar Town	50.4	12.6	0.0	3.2	7.5	1.6	18.1	0.1	1.1	0.8	4.3	0.2	100.0	43.2	6.4	49.6	783
Wahga Town	59.3	9.9	0.0	1.6	6.3	1.4	10.8	0.0	2.8	2.5	5.4	0.0	100.0	30.0	10.7	40.7	440
Samanabad Town	42.4	9.3	0.0	3.1	6.3	1.8	25.2	0.0	2.2	3.7	6.0	0.0	100.0	45.7	11.9	57.6	454
Gulberg Town	50.9	8.6	0.0	0.7	2.5	2.1	27.5	0.0	1.2	1.7	4.7	0.0	100.0	41.4	7.7	49.1	450
Area of residence																	
Rural	56.0	11.0	0.0	1.6	5.3	1.8	11.0	0.0	3.1	1.9	8.4	0.0	100.0	30.6	13.4	44.0	1,103
All Urban	55.3	11.1	0.1	2.7	4.6	1.5	16.5	0.0	1.5	2.3	4.2	0.1	100.0	36.6	8.1	44.7	5,903
Major City	55.3	11.1	0.1	2.7	4.6	1.5	16.5	0.0	1.5	2.3	4.2	0.1	100.0	36.6	8.1	44.7	5,903
Age																	
15-19	93.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	3.0	1.9	0.6	0.0	100.0	1.4	5.5	6.9	147
20-24	76.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	2.1	1.4	12.0	0.0	3.5	0.8	3.0	0.0	100.0	16.7	7.3	24.0	957
25-29	63.9	1.7	0.0	1.8	5.4	1.9	16.4	0.1	2.5	2.7	3.5	0.3	100.0	27.1	8.9	36.1	1,557
30-34	51.8	8.4	0.0	2.9	5.3	2.3	20.5	0.0	1.9	2.0	4.8	0.0	100.0	39.4	8.8	48.2	1,216
35-39	43.2	17.2	0.2	4.2	6.3	1.5	17.0	0.0	0.9	2.7	7.0	0.0	100.0	46.3	10.5	56.8	1,395
40-44	43.6	20.3	0.2	3.0	4.7	1.6	17.5	0.0	0.8	3.1	5.0	0.2	100.0	47.2	9.1	56.4	983
45-49	48.1	27.4	0.0	2.8	3.6	0.4	9.3	0.0	0.0	1.5	6.9	0.0	100.0	43.5	8.4	51.9	751
Number of living children																	
0	99.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	100.0	0.5	0.3	0.7	813
1-2	64.3	1.0	0.0	1.9	3.9	1.3	17.4	0.0	3.1	2.0	5.0	0.1	100.0	25.5	10.2	35.7	2,101
3-4	44.0	13.6	0.1	3.1	5.7	2.1	21.6	0.0	1.3	3.0	5.4	0.2	100.0	46.2	9.9	56.0	2,418
4+	39.5	29.5	0.1	3.8	6.5	2.1	12.4	0.0	1.4	2.5	6.2	0.0	100.0	50.5	10.0	60.5	1,675
Mother's Education																	
None	56.7	16.1	0.0	3.4	4.4	1.1	9.4	0.0	2.2	2.0	4.6	0.1	100.0	34.5	8.9	43.3	2,386
Primary	49.8	13.5	0.3	2.0	5.0	2.4	17.4	0.0	2.0	2.8	4.7	0.0	100.0	40.7	9.5	50.2	846
Middle	57.5	8.8	0.0	2.5	4.3	1.7	15.3	0.1	1.0	1.8	6.9	0.0	100.0	32.8	9.7	42.5	741
Secondary	56.6	8.3	0.1	2.2	4.7	1.7	16.7	0.0	1.3	2.5	5.5	0.2	100.0	33.8	9.5	43.4	1,527
Higher	54.3	5.7	0.0	2.0	5.1	1.7	23.7	0.0	1.6	2.3	3.6	0.0	100.0	38.2	7.5	45.7	1,489
Madrasa/NSC	54.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.1	0.0	100.0	24.6	21.1	45.7	11
Missing/DK	46.8	40.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	53.2	0.0	53.2	6
Wealth index quintiles																	
Lowest	86.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.9	0.0	100.0	2.9	10.9	13.8	34
Second	56.0	10.2	0.0	2.5	4.2	3.7	3.8	0.0	4.3	7.2	8.1	0.0	100.0	24.4	19.6	44.0	205
Middle	58.1	15.1	0.0	1.1	4.2	1.3	8.6	0.0	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.0	100.0	30.3	11.6	41.9	544
Fourth	55.0	12.0	0.0	3.1	5.2	2.1	12.9	0.0	1.4	1.9	6.3	0.0	100.0	35.4	9.6	45.0	1,309
Highest	55.0	10.5	0.1	2.6	4.7	1.4	17.8	0.0	1.3	2.2	4.3	0.1	100.0	37.1	7.9	45.0	4,915

Table RH.1A: Contraceptive drop out

Married women aged 15–49 years who used contraception previously but do not currently, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Percentage of women ever used but are not currently using contraceptives	Reason for discontinuing contraception											Number of women who ever used but are not currently using contraceptives	
		Number of women	Religious reasons	Want another child	Want a son	Contraceptive products too expensive	Woman/husband is ill	Terminated temporarily	Side effects	Menopause	No reason/Other	Missing		Total
Punjab	4.3	83,389	11.3	35.8	9.3	1.0	3.5	7.3	6.2	7.3	9.5	8.7	100.0	3,601
District Lahore	2.9	7,006	23.4	15.0	7.8	-	7.1	3.9	5.0	11.0	16.0	10.8	100.0	206
Town														
Lahore Cantt	2.5	655	72.8	13.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2	0.0	100.0	16
Aziz Bhatti Town	1.9	707	0.0	26.4	30.1	-	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.4	100.0	14
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	3.8	856	33.7	7.1	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.8	36.4	0.0	100.0	33
Allama Iqbal Town	2.1	972	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	20
Nishtar Town	3.2	939	0.0	15.0	8.3	-	23.5	0.0	7.9	6.5	21.5	17.2	100.0	30
Ravi Town	5.1	751	0.0	22.1	14.3	-	16.8	0.0	16.3	16.1	0.0	14.3	100.0	38
Shalimar Town	1.0	783	52.2	17.3	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.5	0.0	100.0	8
Wahga Town	3.5	440	31.4	24.5	27.7	-	0.0	0.0	16.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	15
Samanabad Town	4.0	454	17.9	15.7	0.0	-	15.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.9	35.4	100.0	18
Gulberg Town	3.1	450	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	26.3	0.0	49.5	12.1	12.1	100.0	14
Area of residence														
Rural	2.7	1,103	0.0	28.4	20.0	-	0.0	0.0	19.1	0.0	0.0	32.5	100.0	30
All Urban	3.0	5,903	25.7	13.7	6.6	-	7.8	4.3	3.6	12.1	17.6	8.6	100.0	176
Major City	3.0	5,903	25.7	13.7	6.6	-	7.8	4.3	3.6	12.1	17.6	8.6	100.0	176
Number of living children														
0	2.3	813	0.0	2.3	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	1.2	7.5	18
1-2	3.6	2,101	1.3	10.5	2.5	-	0.0	2.7	3.3	4.8	3.8	2.3	31.2	77
3-4	2.8	2,418	12.3	2.2	3.5	-	1.1	0.0	0.0	2.2	3.4	4.3	29.1	69
4+	2.5	1,675	9.8	0.0	1.8	-	6.0	1.2	1.7	4.0	4.8	2.9	32.2	43
Mother's Education														
None	2.7	2,386	34.0	15.2	8.6	-	14.3	0.0	4.1	11.5	0.0	12.2	100.0	65
Primary	2.2	846	15.5	27.4	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	13.9	0.0	12.1	31.2	100.0	19
Middle	1.8	741	0.0	9.9	0.0	-	0.0	17.1	0.0	0.0	73.0	0.0	100.0	13
Secondary	3.1	1,527	27.9	21.7	22.3	-	0.0	0.0	10.3	11.2	0.0	6.5	100.0	48
Higher	4.0	1,489	10.7	5.1	0.0	-	4.9	11.9	0.0	18.0	43.2	6.2	100.0	60
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	11	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Missing/DK	23.7	6	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles														
Lowest	3.3	34	0.0	0.0	100.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Second	0.9	205	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Middle	1.7	544	30.5	24.8	20.7	-	0.0	0.0	24.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	9
Fourth	3.6	1,309	22.2	22.1	0.0	-	0.0	6.3	7.1	5.8	0.0	36.4	100.0	47
Highest	3.0	4,915	24.0	13.1	7.9	-	9.4	3.6	2.6	13.0	21.2	5.2	100.0	147

Table RH.2: Unwilling pregnancy

Percentage of pregnant women aged 15-49 years currently married by desire to get pregnant, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Wanted to get pregnant?				Percentage of un-willing pregnancy	Number of pregnant women
	Now	Later	Did not want more children	Missing		
Punjab	67.0	21.2	4.3	7.6	25.5	9,272
District						
Lahore	64.3	21.0	3.3	11.4	24.3	738
Town						
Lahore Cantt	76.0	24.0	0.0	0.0	24.0	66
Aziz Bhatti Town	73.1	22.4	3.2	1.3	25.6	82
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	41.7	19.0	6.0	33.3	25.0	67
Allama Iqbal Town	56.1	34.5	4.3	5.2	38.8	120
Nishtar Town	66.6	11.3	5.4	16.7	16.7	114
Ravi Town	70.4	16.2	0.7	12.7	16.9	92
Shalimar Town	61.4	18.6	4.4	15.7	22.9	91
Wahga Town	55.1	33.6	1.9	9.5	35.5	39
Samanabad Town	80.8	7.5	3.8	7.9	11.2	33
Gulberg Town	72.8	18.5	0.0	8.7	18.5	34
Area of residence						
Rural	64.9	22.1	3.4	9.6	25.5	144
All Urban	64.2	20.7	3.3	11.8	24.0	594
Major City	64.2	20.7	3.3	11.8	24.0	594
Number of living children						
0	93.4	1.9	0.0	4.7	1.9	259
1-2	49.4	34.7	3.1	12.8	37.8	274
3-4	46.1	24.8	6.9	22.3	31.6	153
4+	51.8	32.6	10.7	4.9	43.3	52
Mother's Education						
None	59.0	26.9	4.2	9.9	31.1	229
Primary	60.2	26.3	3.0	10.6	29.2	88
Middle	55.0	26.3	11.2	7.6	37.4	99
Secondary	70.0	16.7	0.7	12.6	17.4	166
Higher	73.2	11.2	0.0	15.6	11.2	150
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Second	49.6	34.4	3.2	12.9	37.6	29
Middle	44.2	32.0	12.4	11.5	44.3	68
Fourth	66.1	18.5	2.5	12.9	21.0	179
Highest	67.8	19.2	2.3	10.7	21.5	459

Table RH.3: Antenatal care Provider

Persons providing antenatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Person providing antenatal care**							No antenatal care received	Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Med-ical doctor	Nurse/ mid-wife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Tradi-tional birth atten-dant	Relative /Friend	Other/ mis-sing				
Punjab	41.2	6.6	4.9	0.8	26.4	0.4	2.3	17.4	100.0	52.7	29,696
District											
Lahore	64.3	6.7	2.3	0.7	16.1	0.1	2.9	6.8	100	73.4	2,165
Town											
Lahore Cantt	68.8	6.2	3.6	0.0	11.4	0.0	5.6	4.5	100	78.6	181
Aziz Bhatti Town	69.8	9.9	0.9	0.5	12.5	0.0	0.8	5.6	100	80.6	198
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	79.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	12.7	0.0	1.8	4.7	100	80.9	248
Allama Iqbal Town	53.1	6.0	2.9	0.0	30.8	0.7	1.3	5.2	100	61.9	352
Nishtar Town	50.9	11.3	2.1	0.0	19.9	0.0	2.9	12.9	100	64.3	346
Ravi Town	63.0	8.1	2.8	2.0	13.7	0.0	2.8	7.6	100	73.9	256
Shalimar Town	80.7	2.7	2.1	0.9	6.7	0.0	3.3	3.7	100	85.5	206
Wahga Town	38.1	12.6	7.9	3.8	18.9	0.0	3.0	15.7	100	58.6	171
Samanabad Town	89.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.9	0.0	3.7	0.0	100	89.3	102
Gulberg Town	82.4	2.9	0.0	0.0	5.6	0.0	9.0	0.0	100	85.4	103
Area of residence											
Rural	38.0	11.7	6.0	0.8	26.1	0.0	0.5	16.8	100	55.8	489
All Urban	72.0	5.2	1.3	0.6	13.2	0.1	3.6	3.9	100	78.5	1,676
Major City	72.0	5.2	1.3	0.6	13.2	0.1	3.6	3.9	100	78.5	1,676
Age											
15-19	25.1	18.6	8.6	0.0	36.9	0.0	3.3	7.5	100	52.3	42
20-24	65.7	7.8	2.0	1.0	14.2	0.0	2.3	7.0	100	75.5	535
25-29	68.3	4.4	2.0	1.0	15.6	0.3	2.8	5.6	100	74.7	820
30-34	65.7	10.0	3.0	0.2	11.0	0.0	3.7	6.3	100	78.8	462
35-39	57.4	4.3	2.0	0.0	25.5	0.0	0.7	10.1	100	63.7	229
40-44	49.2	4.9	2.7	0.0	23.7	0.0	9.3	10.1	100	56.9	69
45-49	28.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.4	0.0	13.6	19.8	100	28.2	10
Mother's Education											
None	35.4	10.6	2.1	1.1	29.7	0.3	2.2	18.4	100	48.1	707
Primary	55.9	11.7	6.3	0.0	22.8	0.0	0.2	3.1	100	73.9	282
Middle	73.9	4.3	3.3	0.4	12.9	0.0	3.0	2.2	100	81.5	212
Secondary	82.6	4.2	2.2	0.8	7.6	0.0	1.9	0.7	100	89.1	494
Higher	89.3	1.5	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	6.6	0.2	100	90.8	469
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100	100.0	2
Wealth index quintiles											
Lowest	16.2	0.0	10.5	0.0	23.4	0.0	0.0	49.8	100	26.8	12
Second	20.1	8.5	11.3	0.0	36.3	0.0	1.8	22.0	100	39.9	90
Middle	31.3	12.0	5.2	0.4	32.2	0.0	1.1	17.8	100	48.5	280
Fourth	49.8	11.4	2.9	0.6	24.6	0.0	0.3	10.4	100	64.2	451
Highest	79.6	3.9	0.9	0.8	8.4	0.2	4.3	1.9	100	84.4	1,332

Table RH.5: Assistance during delivery

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 with a birth in two years preceding the survey by type of personnel assisting at delivery, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Person assisting at delivery								Total	Any skilled personnel*	Delivered in health facility**	Number of women who gave birth in preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/mid-wife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative/friend	Other/mis-sing	No attendant				
Punjab	32.8	6.0	3.8	0.6	54.5	1.0	1.0	0.4	100.0	42.6	38.3	29,696
District												
Lahore	59.7	5.1	1.4	0.5	31.3	0.3	1.7		100.0	66.1	61.9	2,165
Town												
Lahore Cantt	64.4	7.2	0.9	0.0	21.8	1.6	4.1		100.0	72.5	67.3	181
Aziz Bhatti												
Town	57.9	3.0	0.9	0.0	38.2	0.0	0.0		100.0	61.8	55.2	198
Data Ganj												
Bukhsh Town	77.5	3.4	0.0	0.0	17.5	0.0	1.7		100.0	80.8	75.6	248
Allama Iqbal												
Town	51.6	6.1	0.3	0.0	42.0	0.0	0.0		100.0	58.0	52.8	352
Nishtar Town	40.7	7.3	1.9	0.7	46.7	0.0	2.6		100.0	50.0	45.8	346
Ravi Town	60.8	6.7	2.8	2.0	25.2	0.0	2.6		100.0	70.2	65.9	256
Shalimar Town	75.0	1.4	2.4	0.9	19.2	1.1	0.0		100.0	78.8	79.2	206
Wahga Town	30.7	7.7	4.1	1.4	54.6	0.7	0.7		100.0	42.5	38.9	171
Samanabad												
Town	86.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3	0.0	5.1		100.0	86.5	88.0	102
Gulberg Town	90.5	2.4	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	3.8		100.0	92.9	86.2	103
Area of residence												
Rural	32.7	8.2	1.8	0.5	56.3	0.0	0.5		100.0	42.7	38.8	489
All Urban	67.6	4.2	1.3	0.6	24.0	0.4	2.1		100.0	73.0	68.7	1,676
Major City	67.6	4.2	1.3	0.6	24.0	0.4	2.1		100.0	73.0	68.7	1,676
Age												
15-19	27.6	7.3	0.0	0.0	60.1	0.0	4.9		100.0	34.9	39.9	42
20-24	56.8	4.6	0.4	0.8	34.1	0.4	2.8		100.0	61.9	59.9	535
25-29	62.4	4.6	2.0	0.9	29.0	0.0	1.0		100.0	69.1	64.9	820
30-34	64.6	5.7	1.9	0.0	25.9	0.9	1.0		100.0	72.2	65.8	462
35-39	54.1	5.6	1.1	0.0	36.0	0.0	3.3		100.0	60.8	55.7	229
40-44	56.5	6.7	0.0	0.0	36.8	0.0	0.0		100.0	63.2	54.1	69
45-49	41.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.1	0.0	0.0		100.0	41.9	41.9	10
Mother's Education												
None	31.7	6.1	0.9	0.9	58.6	0.7	1.0		100.0	38.8	35.1	707
Primary	45.1	8.3	3.3	0.0	40.7	0.0	2.6		100.0	56.6	53.0	282
Middle	64.3	6.9	2.3	0.0	24.1	0.6	1.8		100.0	73.5	67.2	212
Secondary	78.1	3.3	1.1	0.8	15.2	0.0	1.5		100.0	82.5	79.1	494
Higher	88.8	2.5	1.0	0.4	4.7	0.0	2.6		100.0	92.3	87.2	469
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	2
Wealth index quintiles												
Lowest	16.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	83.8	0.0	0.0		100.0	16.2	16.2	12
Second	10.9	5.8	2.7	0.0	77.9	0.0	2.8		100.0	19.3	14.6	90
Middle	27.7	9.7	0.6	0.4	59.3	2.3	0.0		100.0	38.1	35.5	280
Fourth	39.8	6.2	2.6	0.5	49.6	0.0	1.2		100.0	48.7	45.5	451
Highest	76.8	3.7	1.1	0.6	15.6	0.0	2.2		100.0	81.6	76.7	1,332

Table RH.5A: Postnatal care provider

Persons providing postnatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Person providing postnatal care							No postnatal care received	Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Med- ical doctor	Nurse /mid-wife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Tradit- ional birth attend- ant	Relativ e/Frien d	Other /mis- sing				
Punjab	31.7	5.6	3.6	0.7	51.8	1.0	1.6	4.0	100.0	40.9	29,696
District											
Lahore	59.7	4.8	1.4	0.4	31.1	0.2	1.5	1.0	100.0	65.8	2,165
Town											
Lahore Cantt Aziz Bhatti Town	68.3	6.2	0.9	0.0	21.2	0.0	1.9	1.6	100.0	75.4	181
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	57.0	3.0	0.9	0.0	37.2	0.0	1.8	0.0	100.0	61.0	198
Allama Iqbal Town	76.6	3.4	0.0	0.0	17.5	0.0	2.5	0.0	100.0	80.0	248
Nishtar Town	51.2	6.1	0.3	0.0	40.2	0.0	0.0	2.2	100.0	57.6	352
Ravi Town	40.3	7.3	1.9	0.0	47.3	0.0	1.2	1.9	100.0	49.5	346
Shalimar Town	63.6	5.9	2.8	2.0	25.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	72.3	256
Wahga Town	73.5	0.5	2.4	0.9	19.2	1.1	2.5	0.0	100.0	76.3	206
Samanabad Town	30.7	7.3	4.1	1.4	53.4	0.7	0.7	1.7	100.0	42.1	171
Gulberg Town	82.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7	0.0	6.4	0.0	100.0	82.9	102
	90.5	2.4	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	2.6	1.3	100.0	92.9	103
Area of residence											
Rural	31.7	8.0	1.8	0.0	55.6	0.0	0.0	2.9	100.0	41.6	489
All Urban	67.8	3.8	1.3	0.6	23.9	0.2	2.0	0.4	100.0	72.9	1,676
Major City	67.8	3.8	1.3	0.6	23.9	0.2	2.0	0.4	100.0	72.9	1,676
Age											
15-19	27.6	7.3	0.0	0.0	60.1	0.0	4.9	0.0	100.0	34.9	42
20-24	56.1	4.5	0.4	0.8	33.2	0.4	2.1	2.4	100.0	61.1	535
25-29	62.9	4.2	2.0	0.6	28.1	0.0	1.5	0.7	100.0	69.1	820
30-34	64.1	5.3	1.9	0.0	26.9	0.3	0.9	0.6	100.0	71.3	462
35-39	55.0	5.6	1.1	0.0	37.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	100.0	61.6	229
40-44	56.5	6.7	0.0	0.0	36.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	63.2	69
45-49	41.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	41.9	10
Mother's Education											
None	31.3	6.0	0.9	0.5	57.9	0.3	0.5	2.6	100.0	38.2	707
Primary	46.4	8.3	3.3	0.0	40.7	0.0	1.3	0.0	100.0	57.9	282
Middle	65.7	6.9	2.3	0.0	24.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	74.9	212
Secondary	78.8	2.6	1.1	0.8	15.1	0.0	1.0	0.6	100.0	82.5	494
Higher	87.4	2.1	1.0	0.4	4.7	0.0	4.5	0.0	100.0	90.4	469
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	2
Wealth index quintiles											
Lowest	16.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	83.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	16.2	12
Second	10.9	5.8	2.7	0.0	77.3	0.0	0.0	3.4	100.0	19.3	90
Middle	26.7	8.8	0.6	0.4	58.5	1.3	0.0	3.7	100.0	36.1	280
Fourth	39.8	6.2	2.6	0.0	50.1	0.0	0.7	0.5	100.0	48.7	451
Highest	77.0	3.4	1.1	0.6	15.2	0.0	2.2	0.4	100.0	81.5	1,332

Table RH.7: Currently married women by age

Percentage of currently married women aged 15-49 years by age, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Age group in years							Total	Number of married women 15-49 years
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49		
Punjab	3.2	13.9	21.5	18.8	18.3	14.2	10.2	100.0	83,389
District									
Lahore	2.1	13.7	22.2	17.4	19.9	14.0	10.7	100.0	7,006
Town									
Lahore Cantt	0.2	13.9	19.0	20.8	21.5	11.1	13.5	100.0	655
Aziz Bhatti Town	2.7	14.4	22.8	16.2	18.3	12.8	12.8	100.0	707
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	1.8	12.2	21.5	19.5	20.5	14.1	10.4	100.0	856
Allama Iqbal Town	2.2	12.5	23.4	16.1	20.9	17.7	7.2	100.0	972
Nishtar Town	3.9	16.4	19.9	16.7	19.6	11.9	11.5	100.0	939
Ravi Town	2.2	12.7	26.4	15.1	21.1	12.1	10.4	100.0	751
Shalimar Town	1.8	13.2	24.2	16.7	18.9	14.4	10.8	100.0	783
Wahga Town	3.0	15.7	21.8	17.8	19.5	14.3	7.9	100.0	440
Samanabad Town	0.8	12.3	18.8	20.4	20.6	18.1	9.1	100.0	454
Gulberg Town	1.1	13.3	23.5	15.4	17.0	15.1	14.7	100.0	450
Area of residence									
Rural	3.4	17.1	21.9	16.4	21.0	13.0	7.3	100.0	1,103
All Urban	1.9	13.0	22.3	17.5	19.7	14.2	11.4	100.0	5,903
Major City	1.9	13.0	22.3	17.5	19.7	14.2	11.4	100.0	5,903
Mother's Education									
None	2.6	10.6	16.2	15.1	23.2	17.1	15.1	100.0	2,386
Primary	2.9	14.1	18.0	19.4	19.8	14.2	11.5	100.0	846
Middle	4.3	14.1	22.6	17.4	19.6	15.7	6.3	100.0	741
Secondary	1.5	16.7	27.3	18.1	16.9	11.4	8.1	100.0	1,527
Higher	0.4	14.8	28.9	19.2	17.9	11.0	7.8	100.0	1,489
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	42.7	21.1	11.6	13.2	0.0	11.3	100.0	11
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	23.7	0.0	12.4	0.0	63.9	100.0	6
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	9.4	5.6	23.7	6.9	46.5	0.0	7.9	100.0	34
Second	3.9	13.4	20.1	10.5	23.5	14.9	13.8	100.0	205
Middle	2.2	16.8	18.8	20.7	21.5	13.3	6.7	100.0	544
Fourth	4.0	13.2	21.9	17.7	20.9	12.6	9.8	100.0	1,309
Highest	1.5	13.5	22.8	17.3	19.2	14.6	11.3	100.0	4,915
Lahore	2.1	13.7	22.2	17.4	19.9	14.0	10.7	100.0	7,006

Table ED.8A: Literacy rate (10 years and older)

Percentage of household members aged 10 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
Punjab	68.7	227,607	49.5	217,054	59.3	444,661
District						
Lahore	77.9	20,085	69.9	18,473	74.1	38,558
Town						
Lahore Cantt	79.3	1,819	71.9	1,775	75.7	3,594
Aziz Bhatti Town	80.5	2,021	74.4	1,805	77.6	3,826
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	79.6	2,558	75.5	2,322	77.7	4,881
Allama Iqbal Town	70.9	2,821	58.4	2,550	64.9	5,371
Nishtar Town	68.6	2,711	51.7	2,299	60.9	5,010
Ravi Town	75.9	2,164	69.0	1,997	72.6	4,162
Shalimar Town	86.1	2,226	81.0	2,062	83.6	4,289
Wahga Town	69.2	1,210	59.6	1,132	64.6	2,342
Samanabad Town	90.7	1,285	86.1	1,320	88.4	2,605
Gulberg Town	88.0	1,269	83.4	1,210	85.8	2,478
Area of residence						
Rural	63.7	3,208	43.7	2,870	54.3	6,078
All Urban	80.6	16,877	74.8	15,603	77.8	32,480
Major City	80.6	16,877	74.8	15,603	77.8	32,480
Age						
10 - 14	85.8	3,063	87.7	2,756	86.7	5,819
15 - 19	82.5	3,139	83.9	2,883	83.2	6,022
20 - 24	83.0	2,751	84.6	2,896	83.8	5,647
25 - 29	86.0	2,249	79.0	2,014	82.7	4,263
30 - 34	83.9	1,500	70.8	1,330	77.7	2,830
35 - 39	77.6	1,353	60.1	1,479	68.5	2,832
40 - 44	69.7	1,403	58.3	1,104	64.7	2,508
45 - 49	68.0	1,008	51.7	834	60.6	1,842
50 - 54	66.7	960	42.2	1,187	53.2	2,147
55 - 59	67.2	787	41.6	700	55.2	1,487
60 - 64	62.2	733	35.9	525	51.2	1,257
65 - 69	67.3	417	22.7	261	50.1	678
70 - 74	49.4	398	21.7	215	39.7	613
75 +	41.2	323	17.6	288	30.1	611
Education						
None	45.8	7,068	48.7	6,379	47.2	13,447
Primary	89.7	2,622	65.9	2,260	78.7	4,881
Middle	94.5	1,976	75.9	1,910	85.4	3,885
Secondary	96.2	4,125	82.3	3,848	89.5	7,973
Higher	98.3	4,268	91.0	4,054	94.7	8,322
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	20	95.0	18	97.7	38
Missing/DK	100.0	6	52.6	5	79.4	10
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	21.9	87	14.4	80	18.3	168
Second	41.8	557	21.8	509	32.3	1,066
Middle	53.7	1,627	34.8	1,363	45.1	2,991
Fourth	62.5	3,805	50.2	3,433	56.7	7,237
Highest	86.7	14,008	81.0	13,088	83.9	27,096

Table ED.8B: Literacy rate (15 years and older)

Percentage of household members aged 15 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
Punjab	66.1	189,685	44.7	182,312	55.6	371,997
District						
Lahore	76.5	17,022	66.8	15,717	71.8	32,738
Town						
Lahore Cantt	78.0	1,566	68.1	1,501	73.1	3,066
Aziz Bhatti Town	79.3	1,742	72.1	1,586	75.9	3,328
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	79.6	2,151	73.6	1,975	76.7	4,126
Allama Iqbal Town	69.7	2,365	53.1	2,070	62.0	4,436
Nishtar Town	64.4	2,214	47.0	1,942	56.2	4,156
Ravi Town	75.0	1,838	65.8	1,711	70.6	3,549
Shalimar Town	85.2	1,919	78.4	1,774	81.9	3,693
Wahga Town	66.1	1,007	53.9	948	60.2	1,956
Samanabad Town	89.2	1,106	84.9	1,171	87.0	2,277
Gulberg Town	86.8	1,113	81.6	1,040	84.3	2,153
Area of residence						
Rural	59.7	2,578	36.7	2,335	48.7	4,914
All Urban	79.5	14,443	72.1	13,381	75.9	27,825
Major City	79.5	14,443	72.1	13,381	75.9	27,825
Age						
15 - 19	82.5	3,139	83.9	2,883	83.2	6,022
20 - 24	83.0	2,751	84.6	2,896	83.8	5,647
25 - 29	86.0	2,249	79.0	2,014	82.7	4,263
30 - 34	83.9	1,500	70.8	1,330	77.7	2,830
35 - 39	77.6	1,353	60.1	1,479	68.5	2,832
40 - 44	69.7	1,403	58.3	1,104	64.7	2,508
45 - 49	68.0	1,008	51.7	834	60.6	1,842
50 - 54	66.7	960	42.2	1,187	53.2	2,147
55 - 59	67.2	787	41.6	700	55.2	1,487
60 - 64	62.2	733	35.9	525	51.2	1,257
65 - 69	67.3	417	22.7	261	50.1	678
70 - 74	49.4	398	21.7	215	39.7	613
75 +	41.2	323	17.6	288	30.1	611
Education						
None	40.4	5,902	43.1	5,312	41.7	11,214
Primary	90.2	2,225	61.3	1,902	76.9	4,126
Middle	95.1	1,653	72.1	1,563	83.9	3,216
Secondary	96.5	3,543	80.2	3,339	88.6	6,882
Higher	98.2	3,678	90.0	3,581	94.2	7,259
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	18	94.3	16	97.3	34
Missing/DK	100.0	4	52.6	5	74.0	8
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	20.1	59	10.9	63	15.3	122
Second	38.5	450	12.1	417	25.8	867
Middle	47.4	1,255	26.8	1,067	38.0	2,322
Fourth	59.0	3,128	43.2	2,777	51.6	5,906
Highest	85.7	12,129	78.6	11,392	82.3	23,521

Table ED.8C: Literacy rate (15-24 years)

Percentage of household members aged 15-24 years who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members
Punjab	79.0	64,064	67.7	63,807	73.3	127,872
District						
Lahore	82.8	5,890	84.2	5,780	83.5	11,670
Town						
Lahore Cantt	84.7	512	89.7	571	87.4	1,082
Aziz Bhatti Town	86.0	619	90.2	607	88.1	1,226
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	82.1	708	84.2	664	83.1	1,372
Allama Iqbal Town	77.3	856	73.3	723	75.5	1,579
Nishtar Town	73.1	806	65.3	751	69.4	1,558
Ravi Town	81.0	669	88.4	631	84.6	1,301
Shalimar Town	90.3	680	93.4	640	91.8	1,320
Wahga Town	79.6	371	79.2	374	79.4	745
Samanabad Town	92.8	335	94.9	439	94.0	774
Gulberg Town	93.9	335	94.4	378	94.2	713
Area of residence						
Rural	76.3	930	63.0	885	69.8	1,814
All Urban	84.0	4,961	88.1	4,895	86.0	9,856
Major City	84.0	4,961	88.1	4,895	86.0	9,856
Age						
15 - 19	82.5	3,139	83.9	2,883	83.2	6,022
20 - 24	83.0	2,751	84.6	2,896	83.8	5,647
Education						
None	64.3	2,237	68.8	2,109	66.5	4,346
Primary	85.3	850	81.9	705	83.8	1,555
Middle	92.5	609	91.3	591	91.9	1,200
Secondary	97.2	1,149	96.0	1,245	96.6	2,394
Higher	98.6	1,042	97.7	1,124	98.2	2,166
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	2	100.0	4	100.0	6
Missing/DK	100.0	1	100.0	2	100.0	2
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	25.8	11	30.2	15	28.3	27
Second	53.4	171	22.7	154	38.9	324
Middle	62.1	416	49.2	398	55.8	814
Fourth	68.1	1,207	69.1	1,035	68.6	2,242
Highest	90.6	4,085	93.8	4,178	92.2	8,263

Table ED.1: Pre-school attendance

Percentage of children aged 3-4 years who are attending pre-school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years
Punjab	13.8	14,977	13.2	14,323	13.5	29,300
District						
Lahore	28.2	963	22.7	1,027	25.4	1,990
Town						
Lahore Cantt	26.6	75	28.8	68	27.7	143
Aziz Bhatti Town	26.1	96	18.6	69	23.0	165
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	42.2	134	27.6	118	35.3	252
Allama Iqbal Town	30.1	132	14.0	203	20.4	335
Nishtar Town	20.9	160	18.8	168	19.8	328
Ravi Town	22.9	95	15.4	117	18.8	212
Shalimar Town	28.6	113	38.0	89	32.7	202
Wahga Town	20.5	72	21.9	81	21.3	153
Samanabad Town	40.3	47	37.9	68	38.9	115
Gulberg Town	22.4	40	28.3	46	25.6	86
Area of residence						
Rural	16.9	180	13.7	266	15.0	446
All Urban	30.8	782	25.9	761	28.3	1,543
Major City	30.8	782	25.9	761	28.3	1,543
Age						
3	14.0	509	9.6	496	11.8	1,004
4	44.1	454	34.9	531	39.1	985
Education						
None	14.5	356	10.5	429	12.3	785
Primary	18.4	110	27.7	96	22.8	206
Middle	31.7	87	30.3	106	30.9	194
Secondary	38.7	213	26.8	221	32.6	434
Higher	45.5	197	41.2	169	43.5	366
Madrassa/NSC	.	0	0.0	2	0.0	2
Missing/DK	.	0	0.0	3	0.0	3
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	51.0	9	0.0	9	25.9	18
Second	0.0	21	11.8	69	9.0	91
Middle	9.4	99	16.2	142	13.4	241
Fourth	16.9	218	15.8	240	16.3	458
Highest	35.8	615	28.9	568	32.5	1,183

Table ED.2: Primary school entry

Percentage of children of primary school entry age attending grade 1*, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (5 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (5 years)	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (6 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (6 years)
Punjab	18.9	14,684	38.4	16,234
District				
Lahore	17.5	1,088	46.8	1,224
Town				
Lahore Cantt	21.2	102	48.1	143
Aziz Bhatti Town	24.1	96	55.8	103
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	16.5	123	41.6	174
Allama Iqbal Town	10.5	163	47.0	172
Nishtar Town	9.5	195	39.4	184
Ravi Town	18.4	123	31.5	144
Shalimar Town	21.3	120	66.8	97
Wahga Town	15.2	62	50.1	84
Samanabad Town	35.4	41	57.3	68
Gulberg Town	28.4	63	53.7	55
Gender				
Male	16.2	584	47.5	656
Female	19.0	504	45.9	567
Area of residence				
Rural	8.2	202	40.8	247
All Urban	19.7	885	48.3	977
Major City	19.7	885	48.3	977
Age of child				
5 or 6	17.5	1,088	46.8	1,224
Mother's education				
None	7.9	428	30.5	510
Primary	13.9	152	48.8	147
Middle	20.4	112	58.4	103
Secondary	25.3	180	59.1	246
Higher	31.4	213	64.1	218
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	2		
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	0.0	8	25.5	7
Second	13.1	67	16.3	36
Middle	4.5	121	19.9	120
Fourth	6.0	200	37.0	326
Highest	23.8	691	57.2	734

Table ED.3A: Primary school net attendance ratio (5-9 years)

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	54.0	39,519	51.8	37,026	52.9	76,545
District						
Lahore	60.1	2,836	61.4	2,734	60.7	5,570
Town						
Lahore Cantt	69.8	289	63.9	282	66.9	571
Aziz Bhatti Town	62.3	264	71.8	223	66.7	486
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	47.8	321	60.1	316	53.9	637
Allama Iqbal Town	53.8	425	53.0	445	53.4	869
Nishtar Town	56.2	431	48.3	439	52.2	870
Ravi Town	55.8	334	64.0	286	59.6	620
Shalimar Town	73.3	270	68.5	282	70.8	551
Wahga Town	60.3	203	62.2	181	61.2	383
Samanabad Town	73.6	151	78.3	133	75.8	284
Gulberg Town	64.3	150	73.0	147	68.6	297
Area of residence						
Rural	57.2	581	46.6	530	52.1	1,111
All Urban	60.8	2,255	64.9	2,204	62.9	4,459
Major City	60.8	2,255	64.9	2,204	62.9	4,459
Age						
5	16.4	584	19.0	504	17.6	1,088
6	48.5	656	50.5	567	49.4	1,224
7	73.9	607	71.5	600	72.7	1,207
8	79.7	601	76.1	633	77.9	1,234
9	93.4	388	89.5	430	91.4	817
Mother's education						
None	52.2	1,288	46.5	1,190	49.4	2,478
Primary	58.7	359	64.2	346	61.4	705
Middle	64.0	245	76.6	271	70.6	516
Secondary	72.3	497	73.9	496	73.1	993
Higher	68.0	440	76.3	429	72.1	869
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	2	100.0	2	50.0	3
Missing/DK	100.0	5	.	0	100.0	5
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	32.3	20	49.5	9	37.8	30
Second	47.0	124	31.2	150	38.3	274
Middle	49.1	298	27.1	297	38.1	596
Fourth	53.2	713	56.6	594	54.8	1,307
Highest	66.2	1,681	71.9	1,683	69.1	3,364

Table ED.3B: Primary school gross attendance ratio (5-9 years)

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (GAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	101.6	39,519	92.5	37,026	97.2	76,545
District						
Lahore	107.5	2,836	102.5	2,734	105.0	5,570
Town						
Lahore Cantt	106.4	289	108.1	282	107.2	571
Aziz Bhatti Town	101.1	264	110.0	223	105.2	486
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	88.9	321	88.7	316	88.8	637
Allama Iqbal Town	107.7	425	99.3	445	103.4	869
Nishtar Town	117.0	431	89.2	439	103.0	870
Ravi Town	98.3	334	102.7	286	100.3	620
Shalimar Town	126.4	270	110.4	282	118.2	551
Wahga Town	115.5	203	114.4	181	115.0	383
Samanabad Town	112.9	151	115.0	133	113.9	284
Gulberg Town	103.2	150	117.5	147	110.2	297
Area of residence						
Rural	118.3	581	99.0	530	109.1	1,111
All Urban	104.7	2,255	103.3	2,204	104.0	4,459
Major City	104.7	2,255	103.3	2,204	104.0	4,459
Mother's education						
None	105.0	1,288	96.4	1,190	100.9	2,478
Primary	100.8	359	125.4	346	112.9	705
Middle	126.0	245	102.3	271	113.5	516
Secondary	104.3	497	96.8	496	100.5	993
Higher	103.8	440	100.2	429	102.0	869
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	2	100.0	2	50.0	3
Missing/DK	50.0	5	.	0	50.0	5
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	76.7	20	59.9	9	71.4	30
Second	83.2	124	67.7	150	74.7	274
Middle	117.3	298	69.8	297	93.6	596
Fourth	99.4	713	111.1	594	104.7	1,307
Highest	111.3	1,681	108.6	1,683	110.0	3,364

Table ED.3C: Public and private primary school attendance rate

Percentage of children age 5-9 years attending primary schools by type of school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Attending public primary school	Attending private primary school	Attending Madrasa/ NSC	Attending primary school but DK type of school or type is missing	Total	Number of children 5-9 years old
Punjab	55.9	43.0	0.2	0.9	100.0	40,501
District						
Lahore	25.9	73.6	0.0	0.4	100.0	3,382
Town						
Lahore Cantt	14.7	84.5	0.0	0.8	100.0	382
Aziz Bhatti Town	29.0	69.8	0.0	1.2	100.0	324
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	16.0	82.6	0.0	1.4	100.0	343
Allama Iqbal Town	29.7	70.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	465
Nishtar Town	37.5	61.8	0.3	0.3	100.0	454
Ravi Town	22.1	77.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	370
Shalimar Town	26.1	73.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	391
Wahga Town	35.0	64.2	0.0	0.8	100.0	234
Samanabad Town	17.9	82.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	215
Gulberg Town	29.1	70.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	204
Area of residence						
Rural	52.1	47.5	0.0	0.3	100.0	579
All Urban	20.5	79.0	0.1	0.5	100.0	2,802
Major City	20.5	79.0	0.1	0.5	100.0	2,802
Age						
5	19.3	80.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	192
6	25.6	74.3	0.0	0.1	100.0	605
7	21.5	78.2	0.0	0.4	100.0	877
8	28.2	71.0	0.2	0.7	100.0	961
9	30.2	69.1	0.0	0.6	100.0	747
Mother's education						
None	39.0	60.5	0.1	0.4	100.0	1,225
Primary	32.0	67.8	0.0	0.2	100.0	433
Middle	20.7	78.7	0.0	0.6	100.0	364
Secondary	17.6	82.2	0.0	0.2	100.0	726
Higher	8.3	90.8	0.0	0.9	100.0	626
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	5
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	11
Second	56.9	43.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	105
Middle	57.7	41.4	0.0	1.0	100.0	227
Fourth	35.9	63.9	0.0	0.3	100.0	715
Highest	18.0	81.5	0.1	0.5	100.0	2,323

Table ED.4: Middle/Secondary school net attendance ratio

Percentage of children of middle/secondary school age (10-14 years) attending secondary school or higher (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	29.6	37,922	27.8	34,743	28.7	72,665
District						
Lahore	38.0	3,063	42.5	2,756	40.1	5,819
Town						
Lahore Cantt	38.0	254	42.8	274	40.5	528
Aziz Bhatti Town	48.5	280	46.4	219	47.5	499
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	44.4	407	55.3	347	49.4	755
Allama Iqbal Town	26.0	455	34.4	480	30.3	935
Nishtar Town	34.7	497	24.6	357	30.5	854
Ravi Town	31.9	326	40.3	287	35.9	613
Shalimar Town	33.8	307	52.3	289	42.8	596
Wahga Town	28.8	203	33.0	184	30.8	386
Samanabad Town	60.7	179	62.5	150	61.5	328
Gulberg Town	55.3	156	50.6	170	52.8	326
Area of residence						
Rural	24.9	630	19.7	534	22.5	1,164
All Urban	41.4	2,433	47.9	2,222	44.5	4,655
Major City	41.4	2,433	47.9	2,222	44.5	4,655
Age						
10	8.3	735	8.7	600	8.5	1,335
11	25.3	448	30.7	407	27.9	854
12	40.1	722	47.9	615	43.7	1,336
13	58.2	547	61.3	571	59.8	1,118
14	62.4	612	61.9	564	62.2	1,176
Mother's education						
None	25.3	1,533	26.5	1,375	25.9	2,907
Primary	46.7	383	39.3	391	42.9	774
Middle	41.5	299	59.9	213	49.2	513
Secondary	57.9	471	69.4	437	63.5	909
Higher	53.1	377	65.6	332	58.9	708
Madrassa/NSC	.	0	100.0	3	100.0	3
Missing/DK	.	0	0.0	5	0.0	5
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	3.2	28	4.8	17	3.8	46
Second	12.9	107	5.9	92	9.7	199
Middle	18.2	373	13.1	296	15.9	669
Fourth	24.8	676	23.5	655	24.2	1,331
Highest	48.6	1,879	57.3	1,696	52.7	3,575

Table ED.4w: Secondary school age children attending primary school

Percentage of children of secondary school age (10-14 years) attending primary school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children
Punjab	46.3	37,922	40.4	34,743	43.4	72,665
District						
Lahore	41.5	3,063	39.5	2,756	40.6	5,819
Town						
Lahore Cantt	41.3	254	43.6	274	42.5	528
Aziz Bhatti Town	35.9	280	36.6	219	36.2	499
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	31.0	407	25.7	347	28.6	755
Allama Iqbal Town	42.9	455	41.6	480	42.2	935
Nishtar Town	49.0	497	49.0	357	49.0	854
Ravi Town	43.8	326	37.6	287	40.9	613
Shalimar Town	45.6	307	40.1	289	42.9	596
Wahga Town	53.0	203	48.3	184	50.8	386
Samanabad Town	33.1	179	29.5	150	31.5	328
Gulberg Town	33.6	156	40.0	170	36.9	326
Area of residence						
Rural	53.3	630	49.0	534	51.3	1,164
All Urban	38.5	2,433	37.2	2,222	37.9	4,655
Major City	38.5	2,433	37.2	2,222	37.9	4,655
Age						
10	79.2	735	73.1	600	76.5	1,335
11	55.4	448	62.7	407	58.9	854
12	38.7	722	34.4	615	36.7	1,336
13	16.7	547	20.6	571	18.7	1,118
14	11.7	612	11.6	564	11.7	1,176
Mother's education						
None	44.1	1,533	43.2	1,375	43.7	2,907
Primary	36.9	383	54.7	391	45.9	774
Middle	50.9	299	32.7	213	43.3	513
Secondary	33.2	471	25.7	437	29.6	909
Higher	38.8	377	29.4	332	34.4	708
Madrassa/NSC	.	0	0.0	3	0.0	3
Missing/DK	.	0	0.0	5	0.0	5
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	31.8	28	5.7	17	22.0	46
Second	40.7	107	54.2	92	47.0	199
Middle	51.4	373	41.5	296	47.0	669
Fourth	45.8	676	48.5	655	47.1	1,331
Highest	38.2	1,879	35.2	1,696	36.8	3,575

Table ED.7: Education gender parity

Ratio of females to males attending primary education and ratio of females to males attending secondary education, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for primary school NAR*	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for secondary school NAR*
Punjab	51.8	54.0	0.96	27.8	29.6	0.94
District						
Lahore	61.4	60.1	1.02	42.5	38.0	1.12
Town						
Lahore Cantt	63.9	69.8	0.92	42.8	38.0	1.13
Aziz Bhatti Town	71.8	62.3	1.15	46.4	48.5	0.96
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	60.1	47.8	1.26	55.3	44.4	1.25
Allama Iqbal Town	53.0	53.8	0.99	34.4	26.0	1.32
Nishtar Town	48.3	56.2	0.86	24.6	34.7	0.71
Ravi Town	64.0	55.8	1.15	40.3	31.9	1.26
Shalimar Town	68.5	73.3	0.93	52.3	33.8	1.55
Wahga Town	62.2	60.3	1.03	33.0	28.8	1.15
Samanabad Town	78.3	73.6	1.06	62.5	60.7	1.03
Gulberg Town	73.0	64.3	1.14	50.6	55.3	0.91
Area of residence						
Rural	46.6	57.2	0.82	19.7	24.9	0.79
All Urban	64.9	60.8	1.07	47.9	41.4	1.16
Major City	64.9	60.8	1.07	47.9	41.4	1.16
Mother's education						
None	46.5	52.2	0.89	26.5	25.3	1.05
Primary	64.2	58.7	1.09	39.3	46.7	0.84
Middle	76.6	64.0	1.20	59.9	41.5	1.44
Secondary	73.9	72.3	1.02	69.4	57.9	1.20
Higher	76.3	68.0	1.12	65.6	53.1	1.24
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	.	100.0	.	.
Missing/DK	.	100.0	.	0.0	.	.
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	49.5	32.3	1.53	4.8	3.2	1.49
Second	31.2	47.0	0.66	5.9	12.9	0.46
Middle	27.1	49.1	0.55	13.1	18.2	0.72
Fourth	56.6	53.2	1.06	23.5	24.8	0.94
Highest	71.9	66.2	1.09	57.3	48.6	1.18

Table ED.9A: Physical access to primary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	93.0	5.3	1.7	91.4	5.9	2.7	74.7	9.6	15.7	74.0	9.8	16.2	91,075
District													
Lahore	93.7	6.3	0.1	93.7	6.2	0.1	99.5	0.5		99.4	0.6		3,840
Town													
Lahore Cantt	83.0	17.0	0.0	83.0	17.0	0.0	99.7	0.3		99.7	0.3		357
Aziz Bhatti Town	93.8	6.2	0.0	95.4	4.6	0.0	100.0	0.0		99.7	0.3		371
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	92.3	7.7	0.0	92.3	7.7	0.0	100.0	0.0		100.0	0.0		411
Allama Iqbal Town	87.2	12.8	0.0	87.2	12.8	0.0	99.7	0.3		99.7	0.3		382
Nishtar Town	99.3	0.7	0.0	98.1	1.9	0.0	100.0	0.0		100.0	0.0		423
Ravi Town	96.3	3.4	0.3	96.4	3.2	0.3	97.7	2.3		97.8	2.2		358
Shalimar Town	96.9	3.1	0.0	96.8	3.2	0.0	100.0	0.0		100.0	0.0		393
Wahga Town	98.0	1.8	0.2	98.0	1.8	0.2	99.0	1.0		99.5	0.5		444
Samanabad Town	96.1	3.9	0.0	96.1	3.9	0.0	100.0	0.0		100.0	0.0		355
Gulberg Town	91.4	8.6	0.0	91.7	8.3	0.0	98.1	1.9		97.8	2.2		346
Area of residence													
Rural	99.8	0.2	0.0	99.1	0.9	0.0	100.0	0.0		100.0	0.0		639
All Urban	92.4	7.6	0.1	92.6	7.3	0.1	99.4	0.6		99.4	0.6		3,201
Major City	92.4	7.6	0.1	92.6	7.3	0.1	99.4	0.6		99.4	0.6		3,201
Education of household head													
None	95.2	4.8	0.1	95.0	4.9	0.1	99.3	0.7		99.3	0.7		1,262
Primary	93.9	6.1	0.0	93.9	6.1	0.0	98.9	1.1		98.9	1.1		439
Middle	95.1	4.9	0.0	94.8	5.2	0.0	100.0	0.0		100.0	0.0		382
Secondary	92.7	7.2	0.1	93.2	6.7	0.1	99.2	0.8		99.1	0.9		784
Higher	91.7	8.3	0.0	91.9	8.1	0.0	99.9	0.1		99.9	0.1		963
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0		100.0	0.0		8
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0		100.0	0.0		2
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0		100.0	0.0		26
Second	99.2	0.8	0.0	97.5	2.5	0.0	100.0	0.0		100.0	0.0		123
Middle	95.9	3.8	0.3	95.6	4.1	0.3	98.9	1.1		98.9	1.1		319
Fourth	95.4	4.6	0.0	95.7	4.3	0.0	99.3	0.7		99.3	0.7		709
Highest	92.6	7.4	0.0	92.7	7.3	0.0	99.5	0.5		99.5	0.5		2,663

Table ED.9B: Physical access to middle schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	62.6	23.2	14.2	62.8	21.0	16.3	65.5	13.1	21.5	65.3	13.1	21.7	91,075
District													
Lahore	85.9	13.0	1.1	85.7	12.5	1.9	97.9	1.7	0.5	97.8	1.7	0.5	3,840
Town													
Lahore Cantt	77.5	22.5	0.0	78.3	21.7	0.0	99.7	0.3	0.0	99.7	0.3	0.0	357
Aziz Bhatti Town	88.6	11.1	0.3	94.4	5.3	0.3	99.1	0.9	0.0	98.8	1.2	0.0	371
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	90.8	9.2	0.0	90.8	9.2	0.0	99.2	0.8	0.0	99.2	0.8	0.0	411
Allama Iqbal Town	77.3	22.7	0.0	76.2	23.8	0.0	99.4	0.6	0.0	99.5	0.5	0.0	382
Nishtar Town	88.8	7.3	4.0	78.2	15.5	6.3	94.6	0.8	4.5	94.7	0.8	4.5	423
Ravi Town	91.3	8.4	0.3	91.6	8.1	0.3	95.6	4.4	0.0	95.6	4.4	0.0	358
Shalimar Town	96.8	3.2	0.0	96.8	3.2	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	393
Wahga Town	66.8	27.1	6.1	71.1	18.3	10.6	92.9	7.1	0.0	92.9	7.1	0.0	444
Samanabad Town	89.4	10.6	0.0	89.4	10.6	0.0	99.3	0.7	0.0	99.3	0.7	0.0	355
Gulberg Town	90.2	9.8	0.0	89.9	10.1	0.0	97.5	2.5	0.0	97.5	2.5	0.0	346
Area of residence													
Rural	72.4	20.2	7.5	68.6	18.7	12.8	90.8	5.1	4.1	91.2	4.9	3.9	639
All Urban	88.2	11.8	0.1	88.5	11.5	0.1	98.8	1.2	0.0	98.8	1.2	0.0	3,201
Major City	88.2	11.8	0.1	88.5	11.5	0.1	98.8	1.2	0.0	98.8	1.2	0.0	3,201
Education of household head													
None	83.0	14.8	2.2	81.9	14.5	3.6	95.8	3.0	1.1	95.7	3.1	1.1	1,262
Primary	88.6	10.9	0.5	87.4	11.6	1.0	98.2	1.8	0.0	98.2	1.8	0.0	439
Middle	85.4	13.2	1.4	86.1	11.6	2.3	97.6	1.2	1.2	97.6	1.2	1.2	382
Secondary	86.4	12.9	0.7	87.2	11.7	1.1	99.0	1.0	0.0	99.0	1.0	0.0	784
Higher	87.8	11.8	0.3	87.9	11.5	0.6	99.4	0.6	0.0	99.4	0.6	0.0	963
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	8
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	65.2	34.8	0.0	66.7	23.8	9.5	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	26
Second	75.0	19.2	5.8	70.3	18.8	10.9	88.8	7.5	3.8	89.2	7.2	3.6	123
Middle	76.2	19.3	4.5	72.7	19.3	8.0	94.0	3.0	3.0	94.1	3.0	3.0	319
Fourth	81.8	16.0	2.2	81.9	14.8	3.4	95.8	3.4	0.8	95.6	3.6	0.8	709
Highest	88.6	11.1	0.3	88.7	10.9	0.4	99.0	0.9	0.0	99.0	0.9	0.0	2,663

Table ED.9C: Physical access to secondary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	50.6	23.2	26.2	46.9	21.8	31.3	56.0	13.4	30.6	56.6	13.3	30.1	91,075
District													
Lahore	75.9	21.2	2.9	76.1	19.6	4.3	91.8	7.0	1.1	91.9	7.0	1.1	3,840
Town													
Lahore Cantt	52.0	44.3	3.7	55.4	41.0	3.5	82.2	17.6	0.3	81.6	18.1	0.3	357
Aziz Bhatti Town	70.5	29.5	0.0	85.6	14.4	0.0	93.0	7.0	0.0	92.6	7.4	0.0	371
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	89.4	10.1	0.5	89.0	10.5	0.5	96.3	3.2	0.5	96.2	3.2	0.5	411
Allama Iqbal Town	61.8	33.7	4.5	60.6	30.3	9.1	92.0	7.7	0.3	92.0	7.7	0.3	382
Nishtar Town	71.8	20.1	8.1	66.1	25.0	8.9	84.2	6.3	9.5	85.5	5.8	8.7	423
Ravi Town	83.2	16.1	0.6	80.3	19.0	0.6	89.3	10.7	0.0	89.3	10.7	0.0	358
Shalimar Town	96.3	3.7	0.0	96.3	3.7	0.0	99.7	0.3	0.0	99.7	0.3	0.0	393
Wahga Town	53.2	36.1	10.7	47.1	33.3	19.6	88.1	11.5	0.4	88.1	11.5	0.4	444
Samanabad Town	89.1	10.9	0.0	89.1	10.9	0.0	96.0	4.0	0.0	96.0	4.0	0.0	355
Gulberg Town	88.7	11.3	0.0	88.7	11.3	0.0	97.2	2.8	0.0	97.2	2.8	0.0	346
Area of residence													
Rural	53.5	30.2	16.3	42.0	30.9	27.1	83.2	7.4	9.4	84.5	6.9	8.7	639
All Urban	79.9	19.6	0.5	81.7	17.8	0.5	92.9	7.0	0.1	92.8	7.0	0.1	3,201
Major City	79.9	19.6	0.5	81.7	17.8	0.5	92.9	7.0	0.1	92.8	7.0	0.1	3,201
Education of household head													
None	71.1	24.5	4.4	69.7	23.6	6.8	88.0	9.4	2.6	88.0	9.5	2.6	1,262
Primary	75.7	21.1	3.2	74.6	21.1	4.2	91.2	8.0	0.8	91.3	7.9	0.8	439
Middle	74.9	20.9	4.3	76.5	18.1	5.4	91.7	6.1	2.1	91.7	6.2	2.2	382
Secondary	77.0	20.5	2.5	79.0	17.3	3.7	93.5	6.4	0.1	93.5	6.3	0.1	784
Higher	81.4	17.9	0.7	82.0	16.8	1.2	95.4	4.6	0.0	95.4	4.6	0.0	963
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	8
Missing/DK	50.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	34.8	65.2	0.0	31.8	59.1	9.1	83.3	8.3	8.3	84.6	7.7	7.7	26
Second	51.9	34.9	13.2	46.5	33.3	20.2	78.9	13.2	7.9	80.7	12.0	7.2	123
Middle	56.1	32.7	11.2	50.6	29.9	19.6	81.8	11.4	6.8	82.3	11.1	6.6	319
Fourth	69.0	25.9	5.1	67.4	25.2	7.5	86.9	10.7	2.4	86.9	10.7	2.4	709
Highest	81.3	17.7	1.0	82.6	16.3	1.2	94.4	5.5	0.1	94.4	5.5	0.1	2,663

Table CP.4: Birth registration

Percent distribution of children aged 0-59 months by whether birth is registered and reasons for non-registration, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Birth is registered*	Don't know if birth is registered	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Birth is not registered because:						Total	Number of children aged 0-59 months without birth registration	
				Costs too much	Must travel too far	Didn't know child should be registered	Late, didn't want to pay fine	Doesn't know where to register	Other			Don't know
Punjab	77.0	2.7	70,226	4.4	14.2	42.7	1.3	15.1	14.4	8.0	100.0	14,521
District												
Lahore	85.4	0.4	5,095	14.4	14.7	22.2	3.0	15.8	24.7	5.2	100.0	688
Town												
Lahore Cantt	81.8	0.4	418	13.3	7.9	50.0	0.0	10.1	8.3	10.5	100.0	63
Aziz Bhatti Town	78.0	0.9	431	16.3	30.5	17.1	5.9	3.6	18.4	8.3	100.0	92
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	84.0	0.0	612	7.4	15.2	26.3	1.4	7.0	38.6	4.3	100.0	86
Allama Iqbal Town	80.9	0.0	817	4.7	14.2	21.0	8.2	27.3	24.7	0.0	100.0	159
Nishtar Town	88.8	0.3	849	15.9	7.2	21.9	0.0	26.7	21.1	7.1	100.0	88
Ravi Town	86.8	0.0	571	25.2	5.9	23.8	0.0	10.4	24.8	9.8	100.0	64
Shalimar Town	88.0	0.5	504	30.0	6.8	3.8	0.0	22.2	32.3	4.9	100.0	58
Wangha Town	83.9	0.6	399	22.2	29.0	16.2	1.8	12.6	13.6	4.5	100.0	52
Samanabad Town	96.2	3.4	253	0.0	36.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	64.0	0.0	100.0	8
Gulberg Town	93.9	0.0	242	16.0	0.0	25.4	0.0	0.0	58.6	0.0	100.0	16
Area of residence												
Rural	86.8	0.0	1,144	4.9	18.0	33.7	7.0	6.4	30.0	0.0	100.0	144
All Urban	85.0	0.5	3,951	16.9	13.8	19.2	2.0	18.3	23.3	6.6	100.0	544
Major City	85.0	0.5	3,951	16.9	13.8	19.2	2.0	18.3	23.3	6.6	100.0	544
Gender												
Male	86.5	0.4	2,494	18.4	10.3	22.1	0.9	14.7	29.5	3.9	100.0	318
Female	84.3	0.5	2,601	10.9	18.5	22.3	4.8	16.7	20.5	6.3	100.0	370
Age of child												
0-11 months	78.9	0.2	1,122	5.4	18.9	15.7	4.7	11.7	39.7	3.9	100.0	208
12-23 months	87.8	0.0	943	17.9	9.6	24.2	0.0	22.9	21.7	3.6	100.0	107
24-35 months	87.7	0.6	1,065	16.0	7.8	20.9	3.7	20.1	20.5	11.0	100.0	121
36-47 months	87.9	1.0	959	24.0	23.9	25.6	1.6	8.8	13.1	2.8	100.0	112
48-59 months	85.4	0.3	983	14.7	11.0	29.1	3.3	18.7	18.0	5.2	100.0	138
Missing/inconsistent	91.8	0.0	23	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Mother's education												
None	76.1	0.4	1,862	14.2	14.9	26.9	4.7	19.4	15.6	4.4	100.0	423
Primary	85.5	0.5	588	20.2	8.6	16.0	0.0	17.1	38.1	0.0	100.0	83
Middle	85.5	0.0	511	25.4	20.3	4.3	0.0	12.9	25.7	11.4	100.0	69
Secondary	93.4	0.8	1,121	7.0	13.5	32.6	1.5	0.0	39.8	5.7	100.0	66
Higher	93.4	0.1	1,005	0.0	17.6	2.0	0.0	7.9	60.5	12.0	100.0	47
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles												
Lowest	38.2	0.0	50	16.9	4.3	37.5	32.0	9.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	28
Second	80.5	0.0	223	15.5	7.8	18.0	0.0	22.8	33.9	2.2	100.0	43
Middle	72.4	1.0	615	4.7	17.1	22.6	2.4	26.6	23.7	2.8	100.0	167
Fourth	83.9	0.3	1,097	32.5	18.2	9.0	1.8	20.0	17.6	1.0	100.0	165
Highest	89.6	0.4	3,110	9.1	13.3	28.8	1.6	6.6	30.5	10.0	100.0	283

Table CP.2: Child labour

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are involved in child labour activities by type of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Working outside household		Household chores for 28+ hours/ week	Working for family business	Total child labour*	Number of children aged 5-14 years
	Paid work	Unpaid work				
Punjab	0.6	1.0	0.8	2.9	5.1	149,210
District						
Lahore	0.9	0.7	0.4	1.2	3.3	11,389
Town						
Lahore Cantt	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	1,099
Aziz Bhatti Town	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	2.3	985
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.8	1,391
Allama Iqbal Town	1.0	0.3	0.7	1.7	4.0	1,804
Nishtar Town	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.2	2.8	1,724
Ravi Town	2.2	3.5	0.7	1.3	7.5	1,233
Shalimar Town	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	1.4	1,147
Wahga Town	1.1	0.0	0.4	7.8	9.3	770
Samanabad Town	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	612
Gulberg Town	0.9	1.3	0.2	0.0	2.8	623
Area of residence						
Rural	0.8	0.3	1.0	4.4	6.6	2,275
All Urban	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.4	2.5	9,114
Major City	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.4	2.5	9,114
Gender						
Male	1.5	1.1	0.2	1.8	4.4	5,899
Female	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	2.1	5,490
Age of child						
5-11 years	0.6	1.0	0.2	1.1	2.7	7,759
12-14 years	1.7	0.2	1.0	1.5	4.6	3,630
Mother's education						
None	1.6	0.7	0.7	1.9	4.9	5,385
Primary	1.0	0.8	0.1	1.2	2.8	1,479
Middle	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.0	2.0	1,029
Secondary	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.4	1.6	1,902
Higher	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	1.2	1,577
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	25.0	11
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	1.6	6.1	0.0	15.8	23.5	75
Second	0.7	1.0	3.6	4.3	9.7	472
Middle	3.1	0.3	0.7	4.0	7.5	1,264
Fourth	1.3	0.6	0.4	1.2	3.6	2,638
Highest	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.4	1.8	6,939
School participation						
Yes	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.9	1.8	9,508
No	5.3	1.3	1.6	2.7	10.7	1,881

Table CP.3: Labourer students and student labourers

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are labourer students and student labourers, Country, Year

	Percentage of children in child labour*	Percentage of children attending school***	Number of children 5-14 years of age	Percentage of child labourers who are also attending school**	Number of child labourers aged 5-14	Percentage of students who are also involved in child labour****	Number of students aged 5-14
Punjab	5.1	73.6	149,210	48.9	7,545	3.4	109,769
District							
Lahore	3.3	83.5	11,389	46.3	375	1.8	9,508
Town							
Lahore Cantt	0.4	86.3	1,099	100.0	5	0.5	949
Aziz Bhatti Town	2.3	87.9	985	26.3	22	0.7	866
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	1.8	80.5	1,391	16.8	26	0.4	1,121
Allama Iqbal Town	4.0	74.6	1,804	23.1	72	1.2	1,345
Nishtar Town	2.8	79.8	1,724	40.4	48	1.4	1,376
Ravi Town	7.5	81.7	1,233	51.6	93	4.8	1,008
Shalimar Town	1.4	89.8	1,147	48.0	17	0.8	1,030
Wahga Town	9.3	87.0	770	82.0	72	8.8	669
Samanabad Town	0.6	94.6	612	62.2	4	0.4	579
Gulberg Town	2.8	90.8	623	32.7	18	1.0	566
Area of residence							
Rural	6.6	76.3	2,275	50.1	150	4.3	1,735
All Urban	2.5	85.3	9,114	43.7	225	1.3	7,773
Major City	2.5	85.3	9,114	43.7	225	1.3	7,773
Gender							
Male	4.4	82.9	5,899	42.5	258	2.2	4,893
Female	2.1	84.1	5,490	54.7	117	1.4	4,615
Age of child							
5-11 years	2.7	85.4	7,759	64.4	209	2.0	6,630
12-14 years	4.6	79.3	3,630	23.3	166	1.3	2,878
Mother's education							
None	4.9	71.6	5,385	34.3	263	2.3	3,858
Primary	2.8	89.8	1,479	57.1	41	1.8	1,328
Middle	2.0	94.6	1,029	90.4	21	1.9	973
Secondary	1.6	95.3	1,902	85.3	30	1.4	1,813
Higher	1.2	96.7	1,577	87.3	18	1.0	1,524
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	100.0	6	.	0	0.0	6
Missing/DK	25.0	50.0	11	0.0	3	0.0	5
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	23.5	37.7	75	15.6	18	9.7	28
Second	9.7	59.2	472	26.8	46	4.4	280
Middle	7.5	65.3	1,264	43.5	95	5.0	826
Fourth	3.6	76.0	2,638	43.1	95	2.0	2,005
Highest	1.8	91.8	6,939	62.7	122	1.2	6,369

Table CP.10: Child disability

Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with disability reported by their mother or caretaker according to the type of disability, Country, Year

Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with reported disability by type of disability																
	Delay in sitting, standing or walking	Difficulty seeing, either in the daytime or at night	Appears to have difficulty in the hearing	No under-standing of instructions	Difficulty in walking, moving arms, weakness or stiffness	Have fits, become rigid, lose consciousness	Not learning to do things like other children his/her age	No speaking / cannot be understood in words	Appears mentally backward, dull, or slow	Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with at least one reported disability*		3-9 years		2 years		Number of children aged 2 years
										Speech is not normal	Number of children aged 3-9 years	Cannot name at least one object	Number of children aged 2 years			
Punjab	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.1	5.2	119,796	4.2	105,845	9.5	13,951	
District																
Lahore	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.8	1.1	4.6	8,626	3.4	7,559	8.9	1,067	
Town																
Lahore Cantt	1.5	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.6	2.2	1.3	5.1	823	3.8	714	10.6	109	
Aziz Bhatti Town	1.4	0.7	1.9	1.1	2.4	1.0	2.0	1.7	0.9	6.3	729	2.5	651	6.7	78	
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	0.5	1.6	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.4	2.3	3.0	7.0	1,005	6.7	888	8.8	116	
Allama Iqbal Town	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.5	2.6	1,354	0.4	1,204	13.7	150	
Nishtar Town	1.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.4	1.7	1.7	1.0	5.5	1,393	3.7	1,198	8.6	195	
Ravi Town	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.9	1.0	3.9	945	1.9	832	12.5	113	
Shallimar Town	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.7	1.8	0.4	2.5	867	3.3	753	5.2	114	
Wahga Town	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.6	0.5	2.6	0.7	5.6	619	2.9	536	5.0	83	
Samanabad Town	2.0	1.1	0.3	0.3	2.0	0.6	0.3	2.6	0.3	4.7	445	1.3	398	11.6	46	
Gulberg Town	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.7	1.4	1.2	2.4	447	10.6	383	2.4	63	
Area of residence																
Rural	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.9	1.2	0.5	3.2	1,791	2.2	1,557	9.1	233	
All Urban	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.0	2.0	1.2	4.9	6,835	3.7	6,002	8.9	833	
Major City	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.0	2.0	1.2	4.9	6,835	3.7	6,002	8.9	833	
Age of child																
2-4	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.1	0.8	2.2	1.0	5.5	3,056	3.7	1,990	8.9	1,067	
5-6	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.2	1.2	1.9	1.2	4.3	2,311	3.0	2,311	.	0	
7-9	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.1	3.9	3,258	3.4	3,258	.	0	
Mother's education																
None	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.9	1.0	4.2	3,644	4.1	3,263	12.5	381	
Primary	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.6	2.5	2.8	7.5	1,048	4.1	911	10.2	137	
Middle	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.8	2.1	0.9	1.8	2.0	0.4	6.6	835	2.1	710	4.6	125	
Secondary	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.9	1.7	1.2	3.8	1,662	2.8	1,428	9.0	234	
Higher	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.0	1.4	0.1	2.9	1,425	2.4	1,235	3.6	190	
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	5	0.0	5	.	0	
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8	0.0	8	.	0	
Wealth index quintiles																
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	69	0.0	48	9.0	21	
Second	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	414	2.9	364	15.9	49	
Middle	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.9	2.5	0.9	4.4	966	4.5	836	18.5	129	
Fourth	1.3	0.5	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.6	2.6	1.7	6.1	1,984	4.2	1,764	10.9	219	
Highest	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.8	1.6	1.0	4.2	5,194	2.9	4,547	5.8	647	

Table HA.1: Knowledge of preventing HIV transmission

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who know the main ways of preventing HIV transmission, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Heard of AIDS	Number of women	Percentage who know transmission can be prevented by:			Knows all three ways	Knows at least two ways	Doesn't know any way	Number of women who think a person can do something to avoid AIDS
			Safe sex	Safe blood trans-fusion	Dispo-sable syringe				
Punjab	29.5	86,148	23.0	20.9	21.7	18.0	22.2	74.7	22,470
District									
Lahore	46.8	7,263	42.4	39.1	40.1	36.4	41.3	56.2	3,239
Town									
Lahore Cantt	48.3	672	42.7	39.6	43.0	36.8	42.4	54.0	310
Aziz Bhatti Town	52.8	733	48.9	47.9	47.9	45.2	48.6	49.1	375
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	56.7	895	50.6	44.8	46.5	40.8	49.2	48.1	484
Allama Iqbal Town	30.7	1,010	28.6	26.0	26.6	24.5	27.2	70.5	300
Nishtar Town	27.1	951	25.2	22.0	21.6	19.4	23.9	74.5	251
Ravi Town	42.5	793	34.5	31.7	32.6	28.5	34.1	63.8	292
Shalimar Town	57.5	824	50.9	48.6	49.3	45.2	50.6	47.0	449
Wahga Town	33.3	447	28.8	25.5	25.5	23.7	26.0	69.9	139
Samanabad Town	76.8	480	74.8	69.5	70.1	67.6	71.7	24.9	363
Gulberg Town	62.3	456	59.8	54.8	58.0	52.9	59.2	39.6	275
Area of residence									
Rural	18.0	1,116	15.0	13.7	14.3	13.1	14.0	84.2	177
All Urban	52.1	6,147	47.4	43.7	44.8	40.7	46.3	51.1	3,062
Major City	52.1	6,147	47.4	43.7	44.8	40.7	46.3	51.1	3,062
Age									
15-19	24.8	150	20.4	18.5	17.1	17.1	18.5	79.6	34
20-24	46.1	975	41.6	39.8	40.1	37.1	40.7	56.2	427
25-29	52.2	1,564	48.5	45.0	45.1	41.6	47.0	50.0	794
30-34	50.1	1,243	45.8	41.6	43.2	39.0	44.6	53.0	598
35-39	46.5	1,427	41.0	37.9	38.1	34.7	40.0	57.7	614
40-44	45.3	1,046	40.7	36.2	39.9	34.6	40.0	57.8	452
45-49	39.3	858	35.7	33.1	33.8	31.1	35.0	63.5	321
Education of household head									
None	11.9	2,493	8.9	7.5	7.8	6.8	7.9	90.5	248
Primary	31.0	881	25.0	21.8	22.3	21.0	22.6	74.5	238
Middle	50.4	762	43.5	39.3	39.2	34.8	41.4	54.1	359
Secondary	67.1	1,584	60.5	55.5	58.0	50.8	60.0	36.7	1,017
Higher	90.3	1,526	87.8	83.5	84.8	79.7	87.2	10.8	1,368
Madrasa/NSC	68.6	11	68.6	57.2	68.6	57.2	68.6	31.4	8
Missing/DK	12.4	6	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	87.6	1
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	3.3	34	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	96.7	1
Second	8.3	209	5.4	4.0	4.3	3.8	4.0	94.1	12
Middle	12.9	560	8.9	8.2	8.6	7.7	8.3	90.2	61
Fourth	24.9	1,347	20.1	17.0	17.5	15.6	18.4	79.4	284
Highest	58.2	5,113	53.7	50.0	51.2	46.6	52.8	44.5	2,882

Table HA.5: Attitudes toward people living with HIV/AIDS

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who have heard of AIDS who express a discriminatory attitude towards people living with HIV/AIDS, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of women who:						Number of women who have heard of AIDS
	Would not care for a family member who was sick with AIDS	If a family member had HIV would want to keep it a secret	Believe that a teacher with HIV should not be allowed to work	Would not buy food from a person with HIV/AIDS	Agree with at least one discriminatory statement	Agree with none of the discriminatory statements*	
Punjab	1.1	23.5	24.0	24.1	43.3	56.7	25,409
District							
Lahore	0.2	9.0	18.5	18.1	26.7	73.3	3,401
Town							
Lahore Cantt	0.0	12.1	8.9	11.2	21.9	78.1	325
Aziz Bhatti Town	0.5	5.3	15.4	15.1	20.7	79.3	387
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	0.0	4.3	23.9	22.9	28.2	71.8	508
Allama Iqbal Town	0.8	7.9	16.6	17.5	24.3	75.7	311
Nishtar Town	0.0	9.0	24.3	18.5	32.3	67.7	258
Ravi Town	0.0	10.4	28.7	29.5	38.1	61.9	337
Shalimar Town	0.6	8.2	17.8	17.2	25.4	74.6	474
Wahga Town	1.0	23.2	24.5	23.8	39.6	60.4	149
Samanabad Town	0.0	5.0	13.2	13.6	17.3	82.7	369
Gulberg Town	0.0	17.7	13.0	12.1	29.8	70.2	284
Area of residence							
Rural	0.7	27.1	25.9	25.4	43.5	56.5	201
All Urban	0.2	7.9	18.0	17.6	25.7	74.3	3,200
Major City	0.2	7.9	18.0	17.6	25.7	74.3	3,200
Age							
15-19	0.0	3.6	15.4	15.4	18.9	81.1	37
20-24	0.0	6.7	11.0	11.5	18.6	81.4	450
25-29	0.6	9.1	15.4	15.5	24.5	75.5	817
30-34	0.4	5.5	21.8	20.1	26.6	73.4	623
35-39	0.1	12.0	20.8	20.9	31.1	68.9	663
40-44	0.0	13.5	19.9	19.7	30.6	69.4	474
45-49	0.0	7.0	23.3	21.7	30.2	69.8	337
Education of household head							
None	0.0	13.7	42.3	42.3	54.7	45.3	296
Primary	0.3	13.6	32.4	32.0	40.2	59.8	273
Middle	1.1	9.6	17.6	17.9	27.5	72.5	384
Secondary	0.1	7.9	20.6	20.1	28.3	71.7	1,063
Higher	0.2	7.9	9.3	8.6	16.8	83.2	1,378
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	8
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Second	0.0	40.4	57.0	57.0	62.4	37.6	17
Middle	1.2	16.5	21.2	28.1	35.6	64.4	72
Fourth	0.0	15.5	33.3	32.7	46.6	53.4	336
Highest	0.3	7.9	16.5	15.9	24.1	75.9	2,975

Table HC.1: Prevalence of Cough, TB and Hepatitis

Percentage of population having cough more than last three weeks, diagnosed with Tuberculosis or with Hepatitis during last one year, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had cough for more than last three weeks	Diagnosed with Tuberculosis during last one year	Diagnosed with Hepatitis during last one year	Total number of household members
Punjab	2.2	0.3	0.7	584,640
District				
Lahore	1.6	0.4	1.2	48,776
Town				
Lahore Cantt	1.9	0.5	0.7	4,543
Aziz Bhatti Town	1.7	0.5	2.4	4,726
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	1.2	0.3	0.6	6,053
Allama Iqbal Town	2.1	0.5	1.6	6,960
Nishtar Town	1.7	0.4	1.1	6,684
Ravi Town	1.3	0.2	1.4	5,321
Shalimar Town	1.6	0.5	1.1	5,223
Wahga Town	1.6	0.4	1.9	3,127
Samanabad Town	1.0	0.2	1.1	3,116
Gulberg Town	0.7	0.1	0.7	3,023
Area of residence				
Rural	1.3	0.5	1.1	8,285
All Urban	1.6	0.4	1.3	40,491
Major City	1.6	0.4	1.3	40,491
Gender				
Male	1.5	0.4	1.4	25,192
Female	1.6	0.4	1.1	23,584
Education of household head				
None	2.0	0.4	1.4	17,241
Primary	1.2	0.3	1.2	6,104
Middle	1.8	0.9	1.2	4,932
Secondary	1.5	0.4	1.3	10,026
Higher	1.0	0.1	1.0	10,403
Madrassa/NSC	1.7	0.0	0.0	53
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	15
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	2.8	0.0	2.6	248
Second	3.0	0.8	0.1	1,566
Middle	1.8	0.7	1.6	4,087
Fourth	2.2	0.5	1.2	9,559
Highest	1.3	0.3	1.3	33,316

Table HC.2: Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)

Percentage of women reporting that a LHW visited the house during the past month, MICS Punjab, 2007-08.

	Visited by LHW	Total number of women	For ORS, Vitamine and Medicines	Purpose of Visit			DK/ Missing	Number of women visited by LHW
				Weighed the child	Provided useful info	Other		
Punjab	50.4	86,148	54.3	11.3	59.4	14.6	1.6	43,238
District								
Lahore	22.2	7,263	64.5	15.3	50.2	4.3	4.7	1,615
Town								
Lahore Cantt	23.7	672	69.1	7.0	37.3	1.0	1.9	159
Aziz Bhatti Town	12.3	733	52.9	18.4	56.6	1.7	5.2	90
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	12.9	895	59.1	6.7	31.2		13.9	116
Allama Iqbal Town	30.9	1,010	51.2	24.5	59.5		4.5	313
Nishtar Town	26.0	951	77.1	14.9	62.6	3.1	5.7	247
Ravi Town	31.0	793	65.4	11.9	27.3	23.4	3.0	246
Shalimar Town	9.4	824	57.4	12.4	42.5		3.4	77
Wahga Town	45.7	447	80.3	24.0	75.6		1.9	204
Samanabad Town	15.6	480	60.4	9.1	49.1	1.9	1.9	75
Gulberg Town	19.2	456	57.9	4.3	36.1		9.3	88
Area of residence								
Rural	51.1	1,116	67.2	28.6	80.6	0.4	1.3	571
All Urban	17.0	6,147	63.1	8.0	33.5	6.5	6.5	1,044
Major City	17.0	6,147	63.1	8.0	33.5	6.5	6.5	1,044
Woman education								
None	28.3	2,493	72.9	16.6	53.5	3.3	2.5	705
Primary	22.0	881	58.9	21.1	50.6	8.0	6.2	193
Middle	22.5	762	66.1	11.7	44.2	1.2	9.6	171
Secondary	20.7	1,584	54.4	11.9	52.6	6.3	3.5	327
Higher	13.9	1,526	56.4	13.1	40.7	3.9	7.9	213
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	11						
Missing/DK	76.9	6	53.1	53.1	16.1		30.8	5
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	41.7	34	65.2	39.9	84.0		16.0	14
Second	42.2	209	85.4	22.0	75.9	2.4	1.1	88
Middle	40.2	560	71.0	17.6	60.1	4.6	1.0	225
Fourth	30.8	1,347	68.4	19.5	54.5	1.6	6.4	415
Highest	17.0	5,113	58.9	11.7	42.4	5.8	5.0	872

Table HC.3: Physical access to health facility

Percent distribution of household population according to physical access to health facility, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of nearest health facility			Distance to the nearest health facility (in minutes)				Number of household members
	Government	Private	Missing	Within 29 minutes distance	30-35 minutes distance	One hour or more	Missing	
Punjab	57.2	42.4	0.4	75.2	15.3	9.0	0.5	592,843
District								
Lahore	64.2	35.7	0.2	92.0	6.0	1.5	0.5	49,325
Town								
Lahore Cantt	74.5	25.5	0.0	89.0	9.1	1.9	0.0	4,589
Aziz Bhatti Town	31.8	68.0	0.2	90.4	8.0	0.1	1.5	4,752
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	79.5	20.5	0.0	97.5	1.5	0.0	1.0	6,142
Allama Iqbal Town	63.2	36.8	0.0	92.6	6.9	0.5	0.0	7,073
Nishtar Town	75.7	24.2	0.1	86.8	7.1	5.6	0.5	6,747
Ravi Town	61.1	38.8	0.1	95.5	4.4	0.0	0.1	5,363
Shalimar Town	59.3	40.5	0.2	98.0	1.6	0.2	0.2	5,357
Wahga Town	61.9	37.1	1.0	70.4	22.8	6.3	0.6	3,132
Samanabad Town	62.7	37.3	0.0	97.8	0.6	1.4	0.2	3,146
Gulberg Town	62.9	36.6	0.5	97.3	1.8	0.0	0.9	3,023
Area of residence								
Rural	66.6	33.1	0.3	73.5	19.4	7.0	0.1	8,356
All Urban	63.7	36.2	0.1	95.7	3.3	0.4	0.5	40,969
Major City	63.7	36.2	0.1	95.7	3.3	0.4	0.5	40,969
Education of household head								
None	63.6	36.2	0.2	89.5	7.9	2.1	0.5	17,394
Primary	63.5	36.4	0.0	89.8	8.3	1.3	0.6	6,197
Middle	68.0	31.7	0.2	92.5	5.8	1.5	0.2	5,003
Secondary	61.0	38.7	0.3	92.8	4.9	1.8	0.5	10,131
Higher	66.7	33.3	0.0	96.2	2.8	0.5	0.5	10,532
Madrassa/NSC	57.7	42.3	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	53
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	73.0	0.0	27.0	0.0	15
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	45.1	54.9	0.0	88.9	7.7	3.4	0.0	248
Second	67.5	32.5	0.0	83.5	13.4	3.1	0.0	1,566
Middle	66.5	33.1	0.4	78.1	17.9	3.4	0.6	4,227
Fourth	61.7	38.0	0.2	89.5	7.9	2.5	0.1	9,663
Highest	64.6	35.3	0.1	94.8	3.6	0.9	0.6	33,621

Table HC.5: Unemployment rate

Percent distribution of population 15 years or more who are unemployed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Employed	Unemployed and seeking job	Total	Total number of households 15 years or more in active labour force
Punjab	93.2	6.8	100.0	163,215
District				
Lahore	93.6	6.4	100.0	14,945
Town				
Lahore Cantt	92.3	7.7	100.0	1,361
Aziz Bhatti Town	94.1	5.9	100.0	1,610
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	93.2	6.8	100.0	1,816
Allama Iqbal Town	93.0	7.0	100.0	2,101
Nishtar Town	93.2	6.8	100.0	1,890
Ravi Town	93.0	7.0	100.0	1,649
Shalimar Town	94.2	5.8	100.0	1,645
Wahga Town	93.3	6.7	100.0	900
Samanabad Town	96.1	3.9	100.0	990
Gulberg Town	94.7	5.3	100.0	982
Area of residence				
Rural	95.5	4.5	100.0	2,192
All Urban	93.2	6.8	100.0	12,753
Major City	93.2	6.8	100.0	12,753
Age				
15-24	81.8	18.2	100.0	3,798
23-34	95.5	4.5	100.0	3,886
35-44	98.5	1.5	100.0	3,034
45-54	98.9	1.1	100.0	2,110
55-64	98.0	2.0	100.0	1,401
65-74	100.0	0.0	100.0	554
75+	100.0	0.0	100.0	160
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	97.0	3.0	100.0	66
Second	90.0	10.0	100.0	431
Middle	96.1	3.9	100.0	1,110
Fourth	94.6	5.4	100.0	2,848
Highest	93.1	6.9	100.0	10,490

Table HC.6: Family member working outside village

Percent distribution of population working outside village and place of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Members working outside village/ town	Number of household members	Place of work of members working outside village/ town				Overseas	DK/ missing	Number of household members working outside village/ town
			Other village/ town	Other district	Other province				
Punjab	11.6	592,843	21.2	26.8	11.5	38.8	1.7	68,593	
District									
Lahore	3.7	49,325	11.1	8.7	2.7	77.5	-	1,839	
Town									
Lahore Cantt	4.1	4,589	6.1	9.7	4.0	80.2	-	187	
Aziz Bhatti Town	3.2	4,752	5.7	7.7	6.8	79.7	-	150	
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	4.2	6,142	-	5.8	-	94.2	-	255	
Allama Iqbal Town	1.9	7,073	6.1	-	-	93.9	-	135	
Nishtar Town	2.5	6,747	31.0	14.7	-	54.3	-	165	
Ravi Town	4.9	5,363	16.0	4.1	-	79.9	-	264	
Shalimar Town	3.2	5,357	-	21.3	-	78.7	-	171	
Wahga Town	4.3	3,132	49.4	10.2	4.0	36.4	-	133	
Samanabad Town	5.4	3,146	2.3	-	-	97.7	-	170	
Gulberg Town	6.8	3,023	5.5	14.3	12.6	67.7	-	206	
Area of residence									
Rural	1.7	8,356	64.7	9.5	10.9	14.9	-	143	
All Urban	4.1	40,969	6.5	8.6	2.0	82.9	-	1,695	
Major City	4.1	40,969	6.5	8.6	2.0	82.9	-	1,695	
Education of household head									
None	2.1	17,394	27.1	7.0	11.6	54.3	-	361	
Primary	2.5	6,197	8.0	-	-	92.0	-	157	
Middle	2.6	5,003	-	37.3	-	62.7	-	129	
Secondary	3.9	10,131	10.9	6.1	-	82.9	-	394	
Higher	7.6	10,532	6.6	7.7	1.1	84.6	-	797	
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Missing/DK	0.0	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	0.0	248	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Second	2.1	1,566	68.3	-	31.7	-	-	32	
Middle	1.1	4,227	68.7	-	11.1	20.2	-	48	
Fourth	0.9	9,663	58.5	-	-	41.5	-	84	
Highest	5.0	33,621	5.9	9.5	2.0	82.5	-	1,674	

Table HC.7A: Main material of the floor

Percent distribution of household according to main material of floor, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No Floor	Katcha floor	Pacca floor	Others/ Missing	Number of households
Punjab	1.9	40.6	57.4	0.1	91,075
District					
Lahore	0.2	6.5	93.2	0.2	7,755
Town					
Lahore Cantt	0.0	1.5	98.3	0.2	734
Aziz Bhatti Town	1.2	2.9	95.7	0.2	721
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	0.3	2.6	96.8	0.3	966
Allama Iqbal Town	0.0	10.7	89.3	0.0	1,139
Nishtar Town	0.0	19.5	80.4	0.2	1,038
Ravi Town	0.0	1.1	98.6	0.3	836
Shalimar Town	0.0	0.2	99.8	0.0	809
Wahga Town	0.4	24.5	75.1	0.0	441
Samanabad Town	0.0	0.8	99.0	0.3	546
Gulberg Town	0.0	0.3	99.7	0.0	526
Area of residence					
Rural	0.0	30.7	69.3	0.0	1,196
All Urban	0.2	2.1	97.5	0.2	6,559
Major City	0.2	2.1	97.5	0.2	6,559
Education of household head					
None	0.4	12.9	86.5	0.2	2,572
Primary	0.2	7.8	92.0	0.0	921
Middle	0.2	8.1	91.7	0.0	787
Secondary	0.0	1.8	97.9	0.3	1,602
Higher	0.0	0.4	99.5	0.2	1,859
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	7.7	92.3	0.0	12
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	3
Wealth index quintiles					
Lowest	0.0	72.1	23.4	4.5	51
Second	0.8	73.3	25.9	0.0	248
Middle	1.4	31.7	66.6	0.3	653
Fourth	0.1	5.2	94.7	0.0	1,458
Highest	0.0	0.1	99.8	0.1	5,344

Table HC.7B: Main material of the roof

Percent distribution of household according to main material of roof, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Natural roofing	Katcha roofing	Pacca roofing	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
Punjab	0.3	15.8	83.5	0.4	91,075
District					
Lahore	0.1	1.6	97.9	0.4	7,755
Town					
Lahore Cantt	0.0	0.4	99.3	0.2	734
Aziz Bhatti Town	0.0	1.1	98.3	0.5	721
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	0.8	1.5	97.3	0.4	966
Allama Iqbal Town	0.0	1.9	98.1	0.0	1,139
Nishtar Town	0.0	2.6	96.6	0.8	1,038
Ravi Town	0.0	0.8	98.1	1.1	836
Shalimar Town	0.0	1.2	98.8	0.0	809
Wahga Town	0.0	7.4	92.6	0.0	441
Samanabad Town	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	546
Gulberg Town	0.3	0.0	99.5	0.2	526
Area of residence					
Rural	0.0	4.8	94.5	0.7	1,196
All Urban	0.1	1.0	98.6	0.3	6,559
Major City	0.1	1.0	98.6	0.3	6,559
Education of household head					
None	0.3	3.4	95.9	0.4	2,572
Primary	0.0	1.6	97.8	0.6	921
Middle	0.3	1.0	98.1	0.6	787
Secondary	0.0	0.7	98.8	0.4	1,602
Higher	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1,859
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	12
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	3
Wealth index quintiles					
Lowest	5.1	37.0	53.4	4.5	51
Second	0.4	15.6	83.0	1.1	248
Middle	0.7	6.8	91.4	1.1	653
Fourth	0.1	0.9	98.7	0.3	1,458
Highest	0.0	0.1	99.7	0.2	5,344

Table HC.7C: Main material of the walls

Percent distribution of household according to main material of walls, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No walls	Katcha walls	Pacca walls	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
Punjab	1.5	22.0	76.2	0.2	91,075
District					
Lahore	0.1	0.9	98.8	0.2	7,755
Town					
Lahore Cantt	0.0	0.8	99.0	0.2	734
Aziz Bhatti Town	0.0	1.1	98.0	0.9	721
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	0.5	0.3	98.7	0.4	966
Allama Iqbal Town	0.0	1.2	98.8	0.0	1,139
Nishtar Town	0.0	1.7	98.3	0.0	1,038
Ravi Town	0.0	0.1	99.6	0.3	836
Shalimar Town	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	809
Wahga Town	0.2	5.2	94.5	0.2	441
Samanabad Town	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	546
Gulberg Town	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	526
Area of residence					
Rural	0.1	3.6	96.3	0.1	1,196
All Urban	0.1	0.4	99.2	0.2	6,559
Major City	0.1	0.4	99.2	0.2	6,559
Education of household head					
None	0.1	2.1	97.4	0.4	2,572
Primary	0.0	0.4	99.6	0.0	921
Middle	0.3	1.2	98.5	0.0	787
Secondary	0.0	0.2	99.5	0.3	1,602
Higher	0.0	0.1	99.8	0.0	1,859
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	12
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	3
Wealth index quintiles					
Lowest	6.7	27.9	60.9	4.5	51
Second	0.0	16.3	83.7	0.0	248
Middle	0.4	1.3	98.0	0.3	653
Fourth	0.0	0.4	99.6	0.0	1,458
Highest	0.0	0.1	99.7	0.2	5,344

Table HC.8A: Household utilities
Proportion of household members using household utilities, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Utilities														Total number of households							
	Electricity	Gas	Radio	TV	Cable TV	Telephone	Mobile	Computer	Internet	Fridge/freezer	Air-conditioner	Washing machine	Cooler/fan	Cooking range/micro-wave		Stitching Machine	Iron	Water filter	Donkey pump or turbine	No utility	More than two utilities	More than three utilities
Punjab	92.5	26.4	40.0	63.2	20.8	15.9	71.0	8.5	4.8	40.3	6.6	48.8	86.4	6.0	72.7	80.2	3.4	54.5	3.6	93.4	88.5	592,843
District																						
Lahore	99.6	79.7	56.3	90.9	69.2	36.3	87.2	23.7	17.4	74.5	24.2	85.3	98.1	22.1	91.4	97.2	14.9	56.0	0.1	99.8	99.5	49,325
Town																						
Lahore Cantt	99.6	97.0	59.6	93.8	79.8	41.0	89.5	28.4	21.1	81.5	23.1	92.2	98.8	25.9	93.5	98.8	16.0	50.8	0.4	99.6	99.6	4,589
Aziz Bhatti Town	99.6	83.3	56.6	93.3	73.3	37.2	91.9	23.6	15.7	80.3	24.6	90.0	98.3	20.0	91.9	96.9	14.1	58.0	0.0	100.0	99.6	4,752
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	100.0	94.9	63.2	93.2	84.4	51.5	92.2	34.2	26.6	82.3	37.3	90.8	99.0	36.2	93.1	98.2	23.2	55.1	0.0	100.0	100.0	6,142
Allama Iqbal Town	99.0	59.6	54.8	87.2	57.3	25.6	83.2	15.2	10.5	60.5	17.2	77.0	97.2	14.2	87.4	95.4	7.1	65.4	0.0	99.9	99.6	7,073
Nishtar Town	99.6	49.2	48.0	83.1	44.1	16.8	79.2	11.6	7.2	60.5	10.6	71.3	96.9	11.4	88.9	96.6	7.0	65.9	0.1	99.9	99.2	6,747
Ravi Town	99.4	94.5	48.0	92.8	73.0	26.0	84.7	12.7	8.4	71.7	13.9	87.6	98.0	8.7	89.8	96.4	8.0	44.5	0.5	99.4	98.7	5,363
Shalimar Town	100.0	94.5	60.3	95.1	81.5	37.7	90.8	21.3	14.6	82.7	27.6	91.7	97.9	21.5	93.3	98.9	17.0	52.4	0.0	100.0	100.0	5,357
Wahga Town	99.8	42.4	41.3	80.7	27.9	21.7	75.2	10.2	4.8	59.3	6.6	72.3	97.8	5.1	87.3	94.0	2.3	74.1	0.2	99.6	98.7	3,132
Samanabad Town	100.0	98.6	68.9	98.8	94.0	69.7	96.5	53.7	42.7	93.3	52.6	96.1	99.4	52.5	97.3	99.6	39.1	44.7	0.0	100.0	100.0	3,146
Gulberg Town	100.0	98.9	69.1	95.9	88.3	61.0	93.9	48.4	41.6	89.2	45.9	93.8	98.3	44.9	95.6	98.1	30.3	37.5	0.0	100.0	99.5	3,023
Area of residence																						
Rural	99.9	21.4	45.2	75.3	11.3	11.6	75.1	3.6	1.8	49.2	3.8	60.9	98.5	2.5	86.1	94.1	0.8	88.0	0.1	99.7	99.0	8,356
All Urban	99.6	91.6	58.6	94.1	81.0	41.3	89.6	27.8	20.5	79.6	28.3	90.3	98.0	26.1	92.4	97.8	17.8	49.4	0.1	99.9	99.6	40,969
Major City	99.6	91.6	58.6	94.1	81.0	41.3	89.6	27.8	20.5	79.6	28.3	90.3	98.0	26.1	92.4	97.8	17.8	49.4	0.1	99.9	99.6	40,969
Education of household head																						
None	99.5	65.5	49.2	85.4	55.8	18.1	76.1	6.2	3.6	57.9	8.0	74.1	97.3	6.7	84.5	94.6	5.1	56.4	0.1	99.7	99.0	17,394
Primary	99.7	79.4	46.3	90.5	66.9	25.0	87.8	13.7	7.0	69.1	14.6	82.6	97.5	11.0	92.2	97.6	7.6	55.0	0.0	100.0	99.6	6,197
Middle	98.7	78.5	53.5	88.7	62.4	26.6	89.2	18.4	10.3	72.8	16.8	86.6	98.3	14.5	90.8	96.8	9.7	54.6	0.6	99.3	98.8	5,003
Secondary	100.0	86.9	61.4	95.6	78.3	45.3	93.9	25.8	18.6	86.9	29.1	92.9	98.9	25.8	96.7	98.7	15.1	56.2	0.0	100.0	100.0	10,131
Higher	100.0	95.1	70.1	96.9	87.1	68.8	97.7	58.8	48.2	93.9	55.2	97.5	98.7	54.1	97.3	99.9	37.6	56.4	0.0	100.0	100.0	10,532
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	84.9	70.7	84.9	65.7	50.7	84.9	50.7	50.7	84.9	50.7	84.9	100.0	50.7	87.0	100.0	50.7	45.2	0.0	100.0	100.0	53
Missing/DK	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	73.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	100.0	27.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	27.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	15
Wealth index quintiles																						
Lowest	95.3	0.0	2.8	9.1	4.2	0.0	24.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	74.4	0.0	2.7	36.1	0.0	24.4	1.9	87.5	64.1	248
Second	98.0	1.9	18.5	49.2	7.8	0.9	38.7	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	19.3	95.2	0.0	57.5	75.5	0.0	47.7	0.0	100.0	97.9	1,566
Middle	97.9	15.9	34.2	65.6	14.2	2.5	60.0	0.2	0.4	16.2	0.0	40.9	96.3	0.0	75.3	89.1	0.0	66.8	0.5	99.5	97.6	4,227
Fourth	99.6	60.2	38.8	85.1	43.2	6.2	75.7	1.1	0.1	47.6	0.8	75.3	98.1	0.1	84.5	97.3	0.6	58.6	0.3	99.7	99.7	9,663
Highest	100.0	97.6	66.3	98.3	86.9	51.1	96.6	34.4	25.4	93.5	35.2	97.5	98.6	32.5	97.6	99.6	21.7	54.5	0.0	100.0	100.0	33,621

Table HC.8B: Household possessions

Proportion of household members having household possessions, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Possessions					None/ at least one possession		Total number of households
	Watch	Bicycle	Motorcycle /scooter	car or other vehicle	Animal drawn-cart	No possession	At least one possession	
Punjab	89.0	53.9	26.9	8.9	7.6	5.6	94.4	592,843
District								
Lahore	97.8	35.4	47.8	17.2	4.0	1.0	99.0	49,325
Town								
Lahore Cantt	97.7	40.0	49.8	23.9	0.0	1.0	99.0	4,589
Aziz Bhatti Town	97.0	41.8	48.0	15.3	4.1	0.4	99.6	4,752
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	98.0	28.7	57.7	24.3	1.3	0.5	99.5	6,142
Allama Iqbal Town	96.9	32.3	39.0	12.3	8.7	2.0	98.0	7,073
Nishtar Town	98.1	38.6	40.8	9.0	6.5	1.0	99.0	6,747
Ravi Town	97.4	29.7	40.2	9.5	1.5	1.6	98.4	5,363
Shalimar Town	99.8	38.7	53.6	11.0	0.4	0.0	100.0	5,357
Wahga Town	96.6	46.5	37.6	9.6	17.6	1.9	98.1	3,132
Samanabad Town	98.6	24.7	65.9	34.2	0.0	0.2	99.8	3,146
Gulberg Town	98.3	36.8	55.0	40.2	0.0	1.2	98.8	3,023
Area of residence								
Rural	95.7	39.8	34.0	9.7	19.7	2.5	97.5	8,356
All Urban	98.3	34.5	50.6	18.8	0.8	0.7	99.3	40,969
Major City	98.3	34.5	50.6	18.8	0.8	0.7	99.3	40,969
Education of household head								
None	96.6	41.6	29.8	6.4	8.2	1.9	98.1	17,394
Primary	98.5	38.3	43.5	6.5	2.5	1.2	98.8	6,197
Middle	98.1	40.6	42.0	11.6	1.4	1.2	98.8	5,003
Secondary	98.6	31.6	60.8	17.9	2.5	0.4	99.6	10,131
Higher	98.6	24.9	69.9	43.2	0.7	0.0	100.0	10,532
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	39.3	69.8	50.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	53
Missing/DK	100.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	15
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	54.3	11.9	0.0	0.0	24.3	25.8	74.2	248
Second	83.8	40.8	4.6	0.0	17.0	11.3	88.7	1,566
Middle	95.5	40.0	11.2	2.0	14.4	2.9	97.1	4,227
Fourth	97.9	42.8	23.3	4.8	8.0	1.1	98.9	9,663
Highest	99.0	32.7	61.8	23.6	0.8	0.1	99.9	33,621

Table HC.9: House, agricultural land and livestock ownership

Percent distribution of household population by ownership of house, agricultural land and livestock, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	House Ownership						Own agriculture land	Own livestock	Number of household members
	Own	Rented	Rent free/squatter/other	Govt./Subsidized rent	Own but mortgaged or pledged	Other/Missing			
Punjab	84.2	5.2	8.6	1.5	0.1	0.5	34.2	50.9	91,075
District									
Lahore	77.0	16.1	4.0	2.4	0.3	0.2	7.5	11.7	7,755
Town									
Lahore Cantt	72.8	23.4	1.9	1.3	0.6	0.0	2.3	6.8	734
Aziz Bhatti Town	76.9	12.8	6.3	4.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	9.4	721
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	72.8	15.9	6.0	3.8	0.6	0.9	2.9	4.0	966
Allama Iqbal Town	73.7	22.1	2.1	1.9	0.3	0.0	11.8	19.9	1,139
Nishtar Town	84.2	12.9	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	16.9	26.1	1,038
Ravi Town	77.2	16.9	4.3	0.8	0.8	0.0	4.9	4.3	836
Shalimar Town	77.9	16.9	4.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.4	2.4	809
Wahga Town	91.7	4.5	2.6	1.0	0.0	0.2	23.0	40.6	441
Samanabad Town	73.9	15.1	1.9	9.1	0.0	0.0	3.2	1.7	546
Gulberg Town	72.8	12.1	9.2	5.2	0.2	0.5	6.1	2.4	526
Area of residence									
Rural	90.4	6.0	3.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	33.1	52.0	1,196
All Urban	74.6	17.9	4.1	2.8	0.4	0.3	2.8	4.4	6,559
Major City	74.6	17.9	4.1	2.8	0.4	0.3	2.8	4.4	6,559
Education of household head									
None	75.2	18.5	4.6	1.5	0.2	0.0	9.8	22.6	2,572
Primary	72.8	19.0	3.7	3.0	1.5	0.0	6.4	9.1	921
Middle	78.4	14.8	3.7	2.5	0.3	0.3	4.6	9.9	787
Secondary	79.2	14.0	4.1	2.1	0.1	0.5	7.1	5.8	1,602
Higher	79.1	13.7	3.2	3.4	0.1	0.4	6.5	3.9	1,859
Madrasa/NSC	87.0	0.0	0.0	13.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	7.7	12
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	68.6	3.8	20.2	2.3	0.0	5.1	14.2	47.5	51
Second	75.1	19.5	4.6	0.8	0.0	0.0	13.4	47.2	248
Middle	73.9	21.0	4.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	19.4	39.4	653
Fourth	70.4	20.7	4.9	3.4	0.3	0.3	12.4	21.0	1,458
Highest	79.3	14.2	3.4	2.5	0.4	0.2	4.4	3.8	5,344

Table HC.10: Household size and mean number of persons per room

	Number of household members						Total	Mean household size	Mean number of persons per room	Number of households
	1	2-3	4-5	6-7	8-9	10+				
Punjab	1.1	12.1	25.4	30.3	18.5	12.6	100.0	6.5	3.7	91,075
District										
Lahore	1.6	10.6	28.0	32.3	16.6	10.9	100.0	6.4	3.4	7,755
Town										
Lahore Cantt	2.2	10.2	28.8	33.4	15.9	9.5	100.0	6.2	3.2	734
Aziz Bhatti Town	0.0	8.9	25.5	36.6	17.2	11.8	100.0	6.6	3.3	721
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	2.2	9.4	29.2	34.1	14.9	10.1	100.0	6.4	3.4	966
Allama Iqbal Town	1.2	11.8	27.6	35.0	15.7	8.7	100.0	6.2	3.5	1,139
Nishtar Town	1.9	12.4	25.1	28.4	18.2	14.0	100.0	6.5	3.6	1,038
Ravi Town	1.4	11.2	27.1	30.7	18.4	11.2	100.0	6.4	3.7	836
Shalimar Town	0.2	7.0	30.5	31.8	18.2	12.3	100.0	6.6	3.5	809
Wahga Town	1.0	5.7	24.7	30.8	22.4	15.4	100.0	7.1	3.8	441
Samanabad Town	2.4	13.1	34.0	29.9	13.8	6.8	100.0	5.8	2.7	546
Gulberg Town	4.0	16.4	28.9	29.8	12.1	8.8	100.0	5.7	2.8	526
Area of residence										
Rural	0.9	9.5	22.3	30.3	21.6	15.4	100.0	7.0	3.8	1,196
All Urban	1.7	10.8	29.1	32.6	15.7	10.0	100.0	6.2	3.3	6,559
Major City	1.7	10.8	29.1	32.6	15.7	10.0	100.0	6.2	3.3	6,559
Sex of household head										
Male	1.3	9.7	27.7	33.1	17.1	11.0	100.0	6.4	3.4	7,336
Female	6.3	26.8	33.3	17.1	8.1	8.4	100.0	5.0	2.7	420

Table HC.11A: Receiving remittance from Pakistan

Percent of households that received any remittance from Pakistan during the last year and median value of remittance received. Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving remittances from Pakistan	Total number of households	Amount of remittances received from Pakistan (Rs.)						Median value of remittances from Pakistan (Rs.)	Total number of households receiving remittances from Pakistan
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
Punjab	5.5	91,075	38.9	21.4	27.3	9.4	1.9	1.0	40,000	5,026
District										
Lahore	0.6	7,755	23.0	26.7	20.0	17.1	9.8	3.4	48,414	46
Town										
Lahore Cantt	1.0	734	65.3	15.0	0.0	0.0	19.6	0.0	12,876	8
Aziz Bhatti Town	0.3	721	0.0	58.1	41.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	52,112	2
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	0.5	966	39.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.3	0.0	300,000	5
Allama Iqbal Town	0.2	1,139	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	120,000	2
Nishtar Town	0.7	1,038	18.3	29.9	29.9	0.0	0.0	21.9	42,000	7
Ravi Town	0.6	836	0.0	56.1	43.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	44,190	5
Shalimar Town	0.0	809								0
Wahga Town	1.9	441	29.0	29.0	30.0	12.0	0.0	0.0	48,000	8
Samanabad Town	0.2	546	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	200,000	1
Gulberg Town	1.6	526	0.0	32.1	19.3	48.6	0.0	0.0	97,770	9
Area of residence										
Rural	1.1	1,196	17.7	33.7	41.3	7.3	0.0	0.0	51,756	13
All Urban	0.5	6,559	25.2	23.8	11.3	21.0	13.8	4.8	48,788	33
Major City	0.5	6,559	25.2	23.8	11.3	21.0	13.8	4.8	48,788	33
Education of household head										
None	0.6	2,572	16.1	49.4	34.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	48,000	15
Primary	0.2	921	0.0	0.0	32.4	67.6	0.0	0.0	129,266	1
Middle	0.2	787	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	48,000	1
Secondary	0.7	1,602	12.3	0.0	35.1	9.1	28.7	14.8	80,328	11
Higher	1.0	1,859	38.3	20.9	0.0	32.6	8.2	0.0	40,000	18
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	12								0
Missing/DK	0.0	3								0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	0.0	51								0
Second	1.1	248	18.0	82.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	42,000	3
Middle	0.8	653	14.3	18.7	67.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	60,000	5
Fourth	0.3	1,458	0.0	32.0	45.1	22.9	0.0	0.0	72,276	4
Highest	0.6	5,344	27.7	23.0	11.0	20.3	13.4	4.6	48,000	34

Table HC.11B: Receiving remittance from abroad

Percent of households that received any remittance from abroad during the last year and median value of remittance received. Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving remittances from abroad	Total number of households	Amount of remittances received from abroad (Rs.)						Median value of remittances from abroad (Rs.)	Total number of households receiving remittances from abroad
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
Punjab	4.1	91,075	14.2	9.1	25.1	30.3	20.4	1.0	120,000	3,702
District										
Lahore	2.7	7,755	14.9	11.8	12.7	22.8	37.9	0.0	180,000	210
Town										
Lahore Cantt	2.7	734	10.5	26.6	5.7	24.5	32.7	0.0	200,000	20
Aziz Bhatti Town	3.2	721	0.0	0.0	30.3	51.9	17.9	0.0	145,746	23
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	3.4	966	22.4	14.6	26.2	0.0	36.7	0.0	100,000	33
Allama Iqbal Town	2.0	1,139	27.9	10.4	4.1	24.3	33.3	0.0	120,000	23
Nishtar Town	1.0	1,038	71.5	0.0	0.0	11.8	16.6	0.0	35,000	10
Ravi Town	2.8	836	0.0	24.1	4.2	15.5	56.2	0.0	240,000	23
Shalimar Town	2.3	809	0.0	10.4	11.2	20.8	57.7	0.0	246,690	19
Wahga Town	1.0	441	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.8	71.2	0.0	240,000	5
Samanabad Town	5.3	546	17.2	9.6	12.0	30.7	30.5	0.0	150,000	29
Gulberg Town	4.9	526	12.8	7.0	9.6	25.6	44.9	0.0	187,150	26
Area of residence										
Rural	0.2	1,196	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	759,840	2
All Urban	3.2	6,559	15.1	11.9	12.8	23.0	37.3	0.0	180,000	208
Major City	3.2	6,559	15.1	11.9	12.8	23.0	37.3	0.0	180,000	208
Education of household head										
None	0.7	2,572	10.2	20.8	15.8	31.2	22.0	0.0	120,000	17
Primary	2.3	921	24.8	10.8	9.7	19.2	35.5	0.0	144,000	22
Middle	1.6	787	0.0	0.0	57.3	10.6	32.1	0.0	100,000	12
Secondary	2.7	1,602	19.9	7.3	2.2	35.6	35.0	0.0	180,000	44
Higher	6.2	1,859	13.5	13.6	12.0	18.7	42.3	0.0	200,000	116
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	0.0	51	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Second	0.0	248	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Middle	0.1	653	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	108,000	1
Fourth	0.3	1,458	22.5	0.0	30.7	0.0	46.8	0.0	175,466	4
Highest	3.8	5,344	14.8	12.1	11.9	23.3	37.9	0.0	180,000	205

Table HC.12: Cash donations

Percent of households that received any cash donation during the last year and median value of zakat/donations, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	House-holds receiving cash donations	Total number of household	Amount received						Median value of zakat/donations	Total number of households receiving zakat/donations
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
Punjab	1.4	91,075	83.1	5.5	4.4	2.5	0.9	3.6	5,000	1,300
District										
Lahore	1.0	7,755	48.1	10.6	14.5	14.2	6.1	6.5	24,881	78
Town										
Lahore Cantt	0.8	734	0.0	0.0	72.3	0.0	0.0	27.7	84,000	6
Aziz Bhatti Town	0.7	721	49.7	17.9	32.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	30,677	5
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	2.2	966	30.8	14.7	12.3	28.2	13.9	0.0	60,000	21
Allama Iqbal Town	1.0	1,139	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5,000	12
Nishtar Town	0.9	1,038	83.8	0.0	0.0	16.2	0.0	0.0	3,000	10
Ravi Town	1.0	836	44.5	23.0	11.3	0.0	21.2	0.0	35,310	9
Shalimar Town	0.5	809	0.0	52.0	48.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	52,962	4
Wahga Town	1.2	441	62.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.4	4,116	5
Samanabad Town	0.5	546	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.2	0.0	62.8	21,162	3
Gulberg Town	0.8	526	38.9	0.0	0.0	61.1	0.0	0.0	116,715	4
Area of residence										
Rural	1.5	1,196	94.8	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4,800	18
All Urban	0.9	6,559	34.3	12.2	18.8	18.4	7.9	8.4	40,000	61
Major City	0.9	6,559	34.3	12.2	18.8	18.4	7.9	8.4	40,000	61
Education of household head										
None	1.3	2,572	74.3	18.2	2.9	0.0	0.0	4.6	6,000	33
Primary	0.7	921	34.2	0.0	65.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	84,000	6
Middle	2.0	787	43.1	14.7	13.6	16.6	12.0	0.0	48,000	15
Secondary	1.0	1,602	26.5	0.0	16.4	34.9	0.0	22.3	49,430	16
Higher	0.4	1,859	0.0	0.0	22.1	38.9	38.9	0.0	180,000	8
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	12								0
Missing/DK	0.0	3								0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	11.7	51	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4,800	6
Second	1.8	248	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,400	4
Middle	1.4	653	79.2	10.2	10.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	5,000	9
Fourth	0.9	1,458	84.7	15.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6,035	13
Highest	0.9	5,344	19.7	11.8	22.7	24.3	10.5	11.1	60,000	46

Table HC.13: Pension Benefits

Percentage of households receiving pension by source, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Receiving pension	Total number of households	Source of pension				Number of households receiving pension
			Govt	EOBI	Other	Missing	
Punjab	6.2	91,075	91.8	1.8	0.6	5.9	5,678
District							
Lahore	8.6	7,755	87.0	5.6	1.2	6.2	667
Town							
Lahore Cantt	14.1	734	88.7	1.7	0.0	9.6	104
Aziz Bhatti Town	15.9	721	87.8	1.7	2.8	7.7	114
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	7.4	966	82.9	11.1	0.0	6.0	71
Allama Iqbal Town	7.1	1,139	86.8	9.3	0.9	3.0	81
Nishtar Town	3.2	1,038	82.6	16.5	0.0	0.9	34
Ravi Town	7.9	836	85.3	6.2	0.0	8.5	66
Shalimar Town	8.4	809	86.7	2.7	3.1	7.5	68
Wahga Town	6.4	441	91.2	6.3	0.0	2.6	28
Samanabad Town	9.9	546	93.0	7.0	0.0	0.0	54
Gulberg Town	9.1	526	84.8	3.1	3.4	8.7	48
Area of residence							
Rural	3.3	1,196	87.0	11.1	0.0	1.8	40
All Urban	9.6	6,559	87.0	5.3	1.2	6.5	628
Major City	9.6	6,559	87.0	5.3	1.2	6.5	628
Education of household head							
None	3.1	2,572	84.9	4.1	1.0	10.1	80
Primary	5.0	921	79.8	8.6	0.0	11.5	46
Middle	4.6	787	95.6	4.4	0.0	0.0	36
Secondary	12.3	1,602	90.7	4.7	1.1	3.5	197
Higher	16.6	1,859	85.2	6.3	1.6	6.9	308
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Missing/DK	0.0	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	0.0	51	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Second	0.0	248	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Middle	2.6	653	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17
Fourth	5.3	1,458	83.9	6.6	0.0	9.6	78
Highest	10.7	5,344	87.0	5.7	1.3	5.9	573

Table HC.14A: Benefit from government social protection schemes
 Percentage of households benefiting from government social protection schemes, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Received benefits from govt schemes of social protection	Total number of households	Benefits										Number of households getting benefits
			Zakat	Dearness allowance	Health subsidy	Education subsidy	Marriage grant	Subsidized food	Edu subsidy - Books	Edu subsidy - Cash	Other	Missing	
Punjab	15.6	91,075	1.4	1.0	7.0	21.2	0.1	0.8	53.8	12.0	1.6	1.1	14,241
District Lahore	25.5	7,755	0.0	0.3	23.8	22.5	0.2	1.3	48.3	0.5	1.3	1.6	1,978
Town													
Lahore Cantt	23.1	734	0.0	0.0	3.5	2.6	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.1	170
Aziz Bhatti Town	34.2	721	0.0	0.0	6.2	2.3	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	247
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	19.0	966	0.0	0.0	1.3	3.4	0.0	0.3	3.8	0.4	0.0	0.1	184
Allama Iqbal Town	26.2	1,139	0.0	0.0	3.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	10.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	298
Nishtar Town	27.0	1,038	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.5	0.0	0.5	10.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	280
Ravi Town	24.4	836	0.0	0.1	2.6	3.7	0.1	0.1	3.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	204
Shalimar Town	27.2	809	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.8	0.0	0.2	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	220
Wahga Town	31.1	441	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	137
Samnabad Town	24.5	546	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	134
Gulberg Town	20.0	526	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.5	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	105
Area of residence													
Rural	36.5	1,196	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	98.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	437
All Urban	23.5	6,559	0.0	0.4	30.5	28.6	0.3	1.7	34.3	0.5	1.7	2.0	1,542
Major City	23.5	6,559	0.0	0.4	30.5	28.6	0.3	1.7	34.3	0.5	1.7	2.0	1,542
Education of household head													
None	26.9	2,572	0.1	0.4	11.8	21.2	0.0	0.3	63.7	0.7	0.0	1.7	692
Primary	27.8	921	0.0	1.2	22.1	21.2	0.0	0.0	55.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	256
Middle	26.0	787	0.0	0.0	17.4	21.5	0.0	2.1	58.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	204
Secondary	24.7	1,602	0.0	0.0	30.3	22.8	1.2	2.7	37.3	0.0	3.5	2.2	396
Higher	23.0	1,859	0.0	0.0	41.7	25.0	0.0	2.0	25.0	1.2	2.6	2.5	427
Madrasa/NSC	19.3	12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.9	40.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Missing/DK	73.0	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	23.0	51	7.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	92.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	12
Second	29.4	248	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	98.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	73
Middle	30.9	653	0.0	0.0	6.4	10.8	0.0	0.0	81.8	0.0	0.0	1.1	202
Fourth	30.7	1,458	0.0	0.7	19.0	14.4	0.0	0.8	63.8	0.2	0.0	1.2	448
Highest	23.3	5,344	0.0	0.2	30.1	28.8	0.4	1.9	34.0	0.7	2.1	1.9	1,244

Table HC.14B: Purchasing goods from government utility stores

Percent distribution of households who are purchasing goods from government utility stores, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Households purchasing goods from utility stores	Total number of households	How often purchase goods from utility stores			Considers govt utility stores as beneficial to a common man				Number of households purchasing goods from utility stores
			Regularly	Rarely	Missing	Yes	No	DK	Missing	
Punjab	11.8	91,075	16.8	79.4	3.8	20.9	69.7	8.6	0.9	10,780
District										
Lahore	15.2	7,755	25.4	70.7	3.9	26.7	68.1	3.8	1.4	1,178
Town										
Lahore Cantt	22.2	734	28.3	71.7	0.0	32.6	63.0	2.3	2.2	163
Aziz Bhatti Town	14.7	721	24.2	71.3	4.5	33.5	61.8	3.9	0.9	106
Data Ganj Bukhsh Town	18.1	966	22.4	71.9	5.7	20.4	77.3	2.1	0.2	175
Allama Iqbal Town	13.6	1,139	27.1	69.1	3.8	28.3	63.6	6.6	1.6	155
Nishtar Town	9.3	1,038	32.9	64.4	2.8	24.4	70.7	4.1	0.7	96
Ravi Town	12.8	836	22.1	73.5	4.5	30.0	60.3	6.1	3.6	107
Shalimar Town	13.8	809	12.7	82.4	4.9	20.5	77.0	1.8	0.6	112
Wahga Town	3.9	441	33.8	54.2	12.0	27.6	63.8	6.0	2.6	17
Samanabad Town	18.9	546	27.1	68.8	4.1	23.6	72.9	2.3	1.2	103
Gulberg Town	27.3	526	29.9	65.9	4.2	28.2	68.5	1.8	1.4	144
Area of residence										
Rural	4.5	1,196	63.7	34.7	1.6	27.5	64.2	8.3	0.0	54
All Urban	17.1	6,559	23.5	72.4	4.0	26.5	68.8	3.0	1.7	1,124
Major City	17.1	6,559	23.5	72.4	4.0	26.5	68.8	3.0	1.7	1,124
Education of household head										
None	9.4	2,572	24.6	71.7	3.7	23.4	69.0	6.1	1.5	241
Primary	13.0	921	16.1	83.3	0.5	24.2	71.0	3.4	1.4	120
Middle	12.9	787	21.1	73.2	5.7	23.2	72.1	3.0	1.8	102
Secondary	17.9	1,602	25.5	70.7	3.9	29.3	66.3	2.8	1.6	287
Higher	22.8	1,859	29.4	66.0	4.6	31.5	65.3	2.1	1.1	423
Madrassa/NSC	46.2	12	25.0	75.0	0.0	59.2	40.8	0.0	0.0	5
Missing/DK	0.0	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	0.0	51	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.4	76.5	4.1	0.0	0
Second	1.1	248	0.0	100.0	0.0	18.3	80.0	1.7	0.0	3
Middle	6.4	653	26.5	67.6	6.0	27.3	59.8	11.2	1.7	42
Fourth	10.2	1,458	26.4	69.6	4.0	25.4	66.4	6.2	2.0	149
Highest	18.4	5,344	25.3	70.9	3.8	27.4	68.9	2.4	1.3	984



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