

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)  
**PUNJAB 2007-08**



Volume 20  
NANKANA SAHIB

**Government of the Punjab  
Planning & Development Department  
Bureau of Statistics**

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)  
**Punjab 2007-08**



VOLUME -20  
**NANKANA SAHIB**

GOVERNMENT OF THE PUNJAB  
PLANNING & DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT  
BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
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- ✚ M/s Eycon Pvt. Limited: data management consultants

The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey was carried out by the Bureau of Statistics, Government of Punjab, Planning and Development Department. Financial support was provided by the Government of Punjab through the Annual Development Programme and technical support by the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF).

The final report consists of 36 volumes. Readers may refer to the enclosed table of contents for reference.

This is a household survey planned by the Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab, Pakistan (<http://www.pndpunjab.gov.pk/page.asp?id=712>). Survey tools were based on models and standards developed by the global MICS project, designed to collect information on the situation of children and women in countries around the world. Additional information on the global MICS project may be obtained from [www.childinfo.org](http://www.childinfo.org).

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## FOREWORD

Government of the Punjab is committed to reduce poverty through sustaining high growth in all aspects of provincial economy. An abiding challenge in maintaining such growth pattern is concurrent development of capacities in planning, implementation and monitoring which requires reliable and real time data on development needs, quality and efficacy of interventions and impacts. Being cognizant of this need, Planning and Development Department is consistently working on improved systems for generation of accurate information on development needs and impacts of the investments made through development budgets.

Social sectors remain a priority area for the government and development outlays for these sectors have grown multifold over the last five years. Government of the Punjab is committed to attain the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) for education, health, water supply & sanitation and poverty. That would require not only provision of adequate resources but also a very robust system for ascertaining the area specific needs, efficient use of resources and regular monitoring of the results and impacts. Towards this end, government, with assistance of UNICEF, has embarked upon periodic conduct of Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS). The first such survey was carried out in 2003-04 and proved to be the most important tool in determining government budgetary outlays for the next four years, particularly for the social sectors.

MICS 2003-04 was based on 40 indicators and the usage of information generated by the survey pointed to the need of further improvements in the scope and coverage of selected indicators. Therefore, scope of MICS 2007-08 was further expanded to more than 70 indicators and the coverage was extended down to 'tehsil' level. This posed much greater challenges in terms of logistics and man-management but it is matter of great satisfaction that final product has proven to be worth that effort.

The results of 2007-08 survey not only provide information on progress made in key social indicators since 2003-04 but also provide an excellent baseline for the key social indicators to the provincial planners. The Punjab Bureau of Statistics, Planning & Development Department, partner organizations at the provincial and district level richly deserve all the credit for coming up with an excellent report. Special credit also goes to UNICEF for their unstinted support for the MICS over the years and bringing international expertise to support this effort.

I am confident that this report will prove to be a valuable source not only for the planning efforts of government of punjab but also a valuable reference for the academia and research organizations.

Muhammad Sami Saeed  
Chairman,  
Planning and Development Board, Punjab

Dated: 20<sup>th</sup> February, 2009

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS) Punjab 2007–08 is the result of ceaseless efforts of different departments and organisations. Funded through the Annual Development Programme, the survey was conducted by the Bureau of Statistics, Punjab with technical support of UNICEF. The Federal Bureau of Statistics provided the sample design which was also reviewed by an international consultant. The validation of survey was undertaken by the Social Work Department, University of the Punjab, Lahore. The survey covered 6,368 clusters and 91,280 households in urban and rural areas throughout the province. The fieldwork was started on 12 December 2007 and completed on 10 April 2008.

Punjab MICS 2007–08 allows the provincial government and districts to gauge and monitor their respective status of human and social development with precise data on a variety of key indicators. It will assist the decision-makers to move towards new avenues of human and social development.

MICS 2007–08 is result of collective efforts of many individuals and each one of them merits recognition. The Chairman, P&D Board (who also heads the Provincial Steering Committee of MICS) and Secretary P&D Department extended their fullest support and guided throughout the process. Mr. Shamim Rafique, Director General, Bureau of Statistics and his team deserves special mention. Their hard work and dedication has made it possible that the final product is completed in time. The keen interest and contribution made by the members of the Steering Committee, Technical and Planning & Coordination Group, Chief (MEPA) and his team are also acknowledged.

MICS 2007-08 would not have been possible without technical support of UNICEF. Dr. Deepak Bajracharya, Provincial Chief, UNICEF, and his team played an active role throughout the process. Special thanks are due to Dr Manar Abdel Rahman, who led the process; Mr. Armando Levinson and Ivena Bajelic, International consultants for MICS 2007-08; The Federal Bureau of Statistics for providing sample design and listing; ECI (Pvt) Limited for facilitating trainings; Social Work Department, University of the Punjab, Lahore for monitoring; M/s Eycon (Pvt) Ltd for data management support; and many more partners.

The fieldwork of this survey was a mammoth exercise but tireless efforts made by the regional supervisors, team supervisors and field enumerators (both male/ female in house listing and interviews) made possible to complete this difficult task in record time and without any major operational issue. The entire field teams deserve appreciation.

All district governments and Administrative Departments provided valuable support by contributing services of their staff in the process. Communities, local leadership and members of the sampled households devoted their time and resources to facilitate the work of survey teams. They need to be applauded for their confidence in sharing their personal information and enriching this survey. The information provided by them remains in trust and will not be used for any purposes other than their benefit.

Hamed Yaqoob Sheikh  
Member/ Chief Economist

Planning and Development Board, Punjab

Dated: 20<sup>th</sup> February, 2009

## Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Nankana Sahib

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District (a)	Punjab

### LITERACY AND EDUCATION

Literacy	8		44	Literacy rate 10+ years	55	59	50	54	
				45	Adult literacy rate 15+ years	50	56	48	52
			60	46	Adult literacy rate 15-24 years	71	73	68	68
		52	36	Pre-school attendance	16	14	-	-	
		54	39	Net intake rate in primary education (5 years)	19	19	-	-	
				Net intake rate in primary education (6 years)	36	38	-	-	
Education	6	55	37	Net primary attendance rate (5-9 years)	54	53	56	51	
			38	Gross primary attendance rate	100	97	101	88	
			43	Net primary school attendance rate:					
				- Government schools	65	56	-	-	
				- Private schools	34	43	-	-	
		56	40	Net middle/ secondary attendance rate	27	29	31	33	
	9	61	42	Gender parity index for:					
				- Primary education	0.95	0.96	0.91	0.93	
				- Middle/secondary education	0.89	0.94	0.95	0.88	
			41	Primary educational facility within 2 km:					
			- Government boys	98	93	-	-		
			- Government girls	97	91	-	-		
			- Private boys	77	75	-	-		
			- Private girls	78	74	-	-		

### ENVIRONMENT

Water and Sanitation			47	Physical access to drinking water (within dwelling)	89	92	98	92
	30	11	48	Use of improved drinking water sources	99	97	99	97
			49	Use of properly treated water	1.7	4.8	-	-
	31	12	55	Safe drinking water without bacteria	36	51	-	-
			50	Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal	69	70	70	58
			51	Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation	68	68		-
				Proper disposal of:				
			53	- Waste water	71	57	55	43
			52	- Solid waste	7	14	5	15
			54	Hand washing adequately:				
			- Before meal	66	57	28	41	
			- After using latrine	83	66	39	55	

### ADULT HEALTH AND HEALTH CARE

Adult health		28	Prevalence of chronic cough	1.6	2	1.5	2
		29	Reported tuberculosis	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5
		30	Reported hepatitis	0.7	0.7	-	-
Health care		25	Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)	31	50	11	35
		35	Physical access to health facility within half an hour's distance	76	75	-	-

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	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District (a)	Punjab
<b>REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH</b>								
Fertility			24	Total fertility rate	-	4.3	6.8	4.7
Contra-ception	19c	21	14	Use of contraceptives (any method)	33	32	27	36
			15	Contraceptive drop out	3.2	4.3	-	-
			16	Unwilling pregnancy	16	26	-	-
Maternal and newborn health	17	4	20	Antenatal care	50	53	43	44
			3	Skilled attendant at delivery	44	43	32	33
			5	Institutional deliveries	41	38	-	-
			23	Postnatal care	42	41	25	30
			68	Currently married women aged 15-19	2.5	3.2		
<b>HIV/AIDS</b>								
HIV/AIDS knowledge & attitudes			26	Knowledge of preventing HIV/AIDS	15	18	-	-
			86	Negative attitude towards people with HIV/AIDS	47	43	-	-
<b>SOCIO-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT</b>								
Employment			60	Unemployment rate (15+ years)	6.1	6.8	-	-
			61	Family member working outside village/ town	12	12	3.8	9.6
			74	Percent of households who own three or more possessions	93	89	63	56
			75	Percent of household members who use at least one utility	94	94	91	83
			73	Household characteristics:				
Housing and Assets				- Finished floor (pacca)	45	57	-	-
				- Finished roof (pacca)	83	84	-	-
				- Finished wall (pacca)	81	76	-	-
			59	Ownership of assets:				
			- House	86	84	85	86	
			- Land	39	34	26	32	
			- Livestock	58	51	35	41	
			71	Mean household size	6.6	6.5	7.0	6.6
			72	Mean number of persons per room	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.4
Remittances and Zakat			63	Receiving remittances within Pakistan	5.2	5.5	0.7	4.2
			64	Receiving remittances from abroad	2.1	4.1	1.3	4.3
			65	Receiving cash donation	0.9	1.4	3.1	3.8
			66	Safety nets:				
Social Benefits, Subsidies and Families Support Programmes				- Receiving pensions	4.2	6.2		
				- Getting benefits from Government schemes	22	16	-	-
				of social protection				
			- Purchasing goods from government utility stores	4	12	-	-	
			How often:					
				- Regularly	16	17	-	-
				- Rarely	71	79	-	-

a = pertains to Sheikhpura district as Nankana Sahib was a tehsil of that district in 2003-04



## LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
ASFR	Age Specific Fertility Rate
BOS	Bureau of Statistics
CDC	Communicable Disease Centre
CRS	Crop Reporting Service
CSPro	Census and Survey Processing System
EB	Enumeration Block
FBS	Federal Bureau of Statistics
GAR	Gross Attendance Rate
GPI	Gender Parity Index
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
IDD	Iodine Deficiency Disorders
IMR	Infant Mortality Rate
IUD	Intrauterine Device
LAM	Lactational Amenorrhea Method
LHW	Lady Health Worker
MCEB	Mean Number of Children Ever Born
MDGs	Millennium Development Goals
MICS	Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
MICS-3	The third round of the Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
NAR	Net Attendance Rate
NCHS	National Centre for Health Statistics (USA)
NGOs	Non-government organisations
OPV	Oral Polio Vaccine
ORS	Oral Rehydration Solution
ORT	Oral Rehydration Therapy
P&D	Planning And Development
PDHS	Pakistan Demographic and Health Survey
PPB	Parts Per Billion
PPM	Parts Per Million
PRHFPS	Pakistan Reproductive Health and Family Planning Survey
PSLM	Pakistan Social and Living Standards Measurement Survey
PSUs	Primary Sampling Units
RHF	Recommended Home Fluid
SPSS	Statistical Package for Social Sciences
SSUs	Secondary Sampling Units
STIs	Sexually Transmitted infections
TFR	Total Fertility Rate
U5MR	Under 5 Mortality Rate
UN	United Nations
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
WFFC	World Fit For Children
WHO	World Health Organisation

# INTRODUCTION

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## 1.1. Background

This report is the 20<sup>th</sup> volume of the tehsil based Punjab MICS 2007–08, conducted from December 2007 to April 2008 by the Bureau of Statistics (BOS), Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab. To provide a snapshot of progress on indicators for Nankana Sahib District, the report compares the results of MICS 2007–08 to those of MICS 2003–04 by tehsil where ever available.

Punjab MICS is a household survey intended to assist the Government of Pakistan/ Punjab in planning and monitoring social service delivery and other indicators of development. The survey fills gaps in essential data, providing recent and relevant information at the provincial, divisional, district and tehsil level. The survey findings will ultimately feed into government programmes for sustainable development and poverty alleviation.

The MICS report fulfils an important role in monitoring progress towards attaining goals and targets from key international agreements: the Millennium Declaration, adopted by United Nations member states in September 2000, and the Plan of Action for 'A World Fit For Children', adopted at the United Nations Special Session on Children in May 2002, and commitments made at the 1990 World Summit for Children. As a signatory, Pakistan is committed to improving the situation of all its citizens, especially children, and to report upon progress made in the years since the agreements.

The value of this survey goes far beyond generating data for international reporting. To formulate and achieve goal-oriented plans it is essential that resources are distributed based on rational and appropriate objectives at the provincial, district and tehsil level. The Punjab MICS 2007–08 will meet the data needs of researchers, academia, policymakers and managers at the grassroots level.

The survey was coordinated and supervised by the Technical, Planning and Coordination Groups chaired by the Chief Economist Planning and Development (P&D) Board. These groups comprised of key technical staff of the line departments and UNICEF. The Government of Punjab financed the MICS through its Annual Development Programme and UNICEF provided technical assistance.

## 1.2. Survey Objectives

The primary objectives of the Punjab MICS 2007–08 are:

- To update and compare the results of Punjab MICS 2003–04 with finding in Punjab MICS 2007–08 at the district and tehsil levels;
- To establish benchmarks indicators which were not included in Punjab MICS 2003–04 but are included in the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs);
- To highlight inter-district disparities on the basis of evidence in order to address them through appropriate district and tehsil-level social sector planning efforts by the provincial government;
- To develop a strong advocacy tool for action on poor social service delivery;
- To provide information on the situation of children and women and assist the government in establishing child-focused benchmarking to report on the MDGs and the government's long term plans, and to measure progress;
- To build the capacity of government institutions by encouraging their active involvement in all phases of the survey.

### 1.3. Organisation of the Report

The report for Punjab MICS 2007–08 comprises 36 volumes. This, the 20th volume, presents results at tehsil level for Nankana Sahib District. Technical aspects of the survey are described in the appendices of Provincial Report (Volume 1).

### 1.4. Questionnaires

Questionnaires for the Punjab MICS 2007–08 were based on MICS–3 model questionnaires with some modifications and additions to accommodate additional indicators selected by the Government of the Punjab. A household questionnaire was administered in each sampled household, with three major sections: information on all household members, individual questionnaires for each ever-married woman aged 15–49 years, and a children's section administered to mother or caretakers of children under 5 years of age. The questionnaires included the following modules:

- **Household Questionnaire**
  - Household Listing
  - Education
  - Income and Employment
  - Water and Sanitation
  - Child Labour
  - Disability
  - Maternal Mortality
  - Household Characteristics
  - Salt Iodisation
  - Drinking Water Testing
- **Questionnaire for Individual Woman**
  - Child Mortality
  - Maternal and Newborn Health
  - Contraception
  - HIV/AIDS
- **Questionnaire for Children Under 5**
  - Birth Registration
  - Vitamin A
  - Breastfeeding
  - Care during Illness
  - BCG Immunisation
  - Anthropometry

	Households			
	Major City	Other Urban	Rural	Total
<b>Punjab</b>	10464	21360	59456	91280
<b>Nankana Sahib District</b>	0	540	1840	2380
<b>Tehsil</b>				
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	0	204	656	860
<b>Safdarabad</b>	0	120	400	520
<b>Shah Kot</b>	0	120	448	568
<b>Shangla Hill</b>	0	96	336	432

The MICS-3 model questionnaires were revised and customised to suit local conditions and translated from English into the Urdu language. The Urdu version of the questionnaire was pre-tested in November 2007 in the urban and rural areas on a set of households that was not included in the survey sample. Questionnaires were modified based on the results of the pre-test.

### **1.5. Training and Fieldwork**

Due to the large sample size and to ease management of the large fieldwork operation while assuring quality and proper supervision, the province was divided into ten regions of 3-5 districts each. Lahore Region comprised of Lahore, Kasur, Nankana Sahib and Sheikhpura districts. The BOS assigned one senior officer as Regional Supervisor for the region, who was responsible for all aspects of fieldwork.

Household listing began in October 2007. The Federal Bureau of Statistics (FBS) trained listers taken by BOS from line departments and academia, and supervised the process through its regional offices.

A 5-day training of master trainers was conducted in Lahore during November 2007. Master trainers comprised of technical staff from the BOS, female doctors from the health department and professional trainers engaged by UNICEF. The training was conducted by a private sector consultancy firm, Employment through Creativity Integration (ECI) Pvt Ltd. A manual was developed training interviewers and supervisory staff. Field enumeration staff was trained by master trainers at the regional level. The required staff for Lahore region was trained in three sessions through the courtesy of District Health Development Centre (DHDC) Lahore in December 2007. Each session was standardised in terms of duration, content, material and instructional methodology and provided adequate opportunities for hands-on practice and closely supervised field work. Standardised instruction manuals for team supervisors and interviewers were developed and used during training and fieldwork. Each training session concluded with a standard evaluation of the participants.

A total of 12 team supervisors led the interviewer teams at Lahore region were deployed. Each team comprised one male and two female interviewers. The male interviewers were responsible for locating sampled households, introductions, administering the household modules and performing water testing. The female interviewers administered the women and children modules to eligible women and mothers or caretakers of children. They also performed the anthropometric measurements on children. Depending on the size of the household, administration of each questionnaire took about 35-45 minutes.

Each team supervisor supported two teams in urban or three teams in rural areas. Supervisors ensured that the visited household was one identified through the sampling process. They were also responsible for completeness and quality of work, keeping to schedules, and arranging transport and accommodation. Team supervisors were the primary link between regional supervisors and interviewers, and reported on their teams' progress and performance regularly. Teams were instructed to complete one cluster a day. All cluster and control sheets were delivered by team supervisors to their regional supervisor who forwarded them to the BOS headquarters in Lahore after two days to allow the completion of the water test.

To establish the credibility of the survey, the University of the Punjab's Social Work Department was engaged as an independent monitoring organisation and was involved in the survey process from the beginning. This third party monitoring was intended to support, assess and report on the quality of all aspects of the survey work. The monitors covered questionnaire design, training, listing, fieldwork and back-checking of filled-in questionnaires, data management and report writing. The third party monitoring report is included in Provincial Report (Volume 1).

Team supervisors for Lahore region were largely taken from the BOS, Crop Reporting Service (CRS), Agriculture, Health, Social Welfare Departments and Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP).

The interviewers were engaged from the BOS and other government line departments including Population Welfare, Health and CRS and included university graduates through the Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP) and NGOs. In total, 90 interviewers, 12 team supervisors and a regional supervisor were involved in data collection. Thus more than 100 field enumeration staff participated in fieldwork for the survey from 12 December 2007 to 10 April 2008.

## **1.6. Data Processing and Analysis**

Questionnaire responses received a preliminary edit on the spot by team supervisors. At the end of the day, the team supervisor and interviewers reviewed each questionnaire and filled in the cluster control sheet. The regional supervisor checked randomly selected questionnaires. Data editors deployed by the data management organisation conducted a final edit and check before data entry.

Data handling and processing was managed by an experienced private sector agency which was responsible for survey data management and processing, including pre-entry editing, data entry, verification and consistency checks, preliminary tabulations and frequencies, support of the data analysis process and preparation of final data for dissemination in electronic form.

In total, 48 data editors, 78 data entry operators and eight data supervisors and quality control staff took part in the data processing operation at provincial level. They were trained in four batches during May 2008. The two trainings for editors were conducted by Punjab MICS master trainers following the curriculum used in training interviewers.

For better quality control, all questionnaires were double entered and internal consistency checks were performed. The data management operation site was housed within the BOS premises to ensure close monitoring. A short-term international consultant was engaged by UNICEF to review the technical aspects of data entry operation during June 2008 who recommend improvements in the data management process.

Data processing began on 10 May and concluded on 15 September 2008. Procedures and standard programs developed under the global MICS-3 project and adapted to the Punjab questionnaires were used. Data were entered and processed using the CSPro software after customising standard data entry programs, and were analysed using the Statistical Package for Social Sciences (SPSS) software program after customising the model syntax and tabulation plans. Syntax and tabulation plans were prepared for the additional indicators included in the survey.

Table numbers used in this report refer to the same numbers used in the global MICS-3 tabulation plan. Each table number is prefixed by two letters denoting the section to which the table belongs. Generally numbering of figures reflects the table numbers from which the data used in the figures are obtained.

## **1.7. Dimensions of Data Analysis**

Data are presented for the entire province in Provincial Report (Volume 1). District Nankana Sahib data are disaggregated by tehsil, area of residence, sex, age, level of education and wealth index quintile and presented in this report.

## LIST OF TABLES – DISTRICT NANKANA SAHIB

### Volume 20

#### Households (HH)

Table HH.2: Household age distribution by sex .....	3
Table HH.3: Household composition .....	4
Table HH.4: Women's background characteristics .....	5
Table HH.5: Children's background characteristics .....	6

#### Nutrition (NU)

Table NU.1: Child malnourishment .....	7
Table NU.4: Adequately fed infants .....	8
Table NU.5: Adequately iodised salt consumption .....	9
Table NU.6: Children's vitamin A supplementation .....	10

#### Child Health (CH)

Table CH.4: Oral rehydration treatment .....	11
Table CH.5: Home management of diarrhoea .....	12
Table CH.6: Care seeking for suspected pneumonia .....	13
Table CH.7A: Knowledge of the two danger signs of pneumonia .....	14
Table CH.8: Solid fuel use .....	15

#### Environment (EN)

Table EN.1: Use of improved water sources .....	17
Table EN.2: Household water treatment .....	18
Table EN.3: Physical access to source of water .....	19
Table EN.3A: Bacteria water testing .....	20
Table EN.5: Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal .....	21
Table EN.7: Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation .....	22
Table EN.11A: Disposal of waste water .....	23
Table EN.11B: Disposal of solid waste .....	24
Table EN.12A: Hands washing before meal .....	25
Table EN.12B: Hands washing after using latrine .....	26

#### Reproductive Health (RH)

Table RH.1: Use of contraception .....	27
Table RH.1A: Contraceptive dropout .....	28
Table RH.2: Unwilling pregnancy .....	29
Table RH.3: Antenatal care provider .....	30
Table RH.5: Assistance during delivery .....	31
Table RH.5A: Postnatal care provider .....	32
Table RH.7: Currently married women by age .....	33

#### Education (ED)

Table ED.8A: Literacy rate (10+ years) .....	35
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Table ED.8B: Literacy rate (15+ years).....	36
Table ED.8C: Youth Literacy rate (15–24 years).....	37
Table ED.1: Pre-school attendance.....	38
Table ED.2: Primary school entry.....	39
Table ED.3A: Primary school net attendance ratio (5–9 years).....	40
Table ED.3B: Primary school gross attendance ratio (5–9 years).....	41
Table ED.3C: Public and private primary school attendance rate.....	42
Table ED.4: Middle/Secondary school net attendance ratio.....	43
Table ED.4w: Secondary school age children attending primary school.....	44
Table ED.7: Education gender parity.....	45
Table ED.9A: Physical access to primary schools.....	46
Table ED.9B: Physical access to middle schools.....	47
Table ED.9C: Physical access to secondary schools.....	48
<b>Child Protection (CP)</b>	
Table CP.1: Birth registration.....	49
Table CP.2: Child labour.....	50
Table CP.3: Labourer students and student labourers.....	51
Table CP.10: Child disability.....	52
<b>HIV/ AIDS (HA)</b>	
Table HA.1: Knowledge of preventing HIV transmission.....	53
Table HA.5: Attitudes toward people living with HIV/ AIDS.....	54
<b>Household Characteristics (HC)</b>	
Table HC.1: Prevalence of Cough, TB and Hepatitis.....	55
Table HC.2: Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW).....	56
Table HC.3: Physical access to health facility.....	57
Table HC.5: Unemployment rate.....	58
Table HC.6: Family member working outside village.....	59
Table HC.7A: Main material of the floor.....	60
Table HC.7B: Main material of the roof.....	61
Table HC.7C: Main material of the walls.....	62
Table HC.8A: Household utilities.....	63
Table HC.8B: Household possessions.....	64
Table HC.9: House, agricultural land and livestock ownership.....	65
Table HC.10: Household size and mean number of persons per room.....	66
Table HC.11A: Receiving remittance within Pakistan.....	67
Table HC.11B: Receiving remittance from abroad.....	68
Table HC.12: Cash donations.....	69
Table HC.13: Pension Benefits.....	70
Table HC.14A: Benefit from government social protection schemes.....	71
Table HC.14B: Purchasing goods from government utility stores.....	72

**Table HH.2: Household age distribution by sex**

Percent distribution of the household population by five-year age groups, and dependency age groups, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Males		Females		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Punjab</b>	303,804	100.0	289,039	100.0	592,843	100.0
<b>District</b>						
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	4,940	100.0	4,566	100.0	9,505	100.0
<b>Tehsil</b>						
0-4	608	12.3	620	13.6	1,228	12.9
5-9	640	12.9	571	12.5	1,210	12.7
10-14	622	12.6	542	11.9	1,164	12.2
15-19	542	11.0	529	11.6	1,070	11.3
20-24	459	9.3	433	9.5	892	9.4
25-29	365	7.4	371	8.1	736	7.7
30-34	292	5.9	275	6.0	567	6.0
35-39	253	5.1	238	5.2	491	5.2
40-44	245	5.0	205	4.5	450	4.7
45-49	190	3.8	139	3.0	329	3.5
50-54	157	3.2	199	4.3	356	3.7
55-59	142	2.9	153	3.4	295	3.1
60-64	166	3.4	91	2.0	257	2.7
65-69	84	1.7	64	1.4	148	1.6
70+	174	3.5	135	3.0	310	3.3
Missing/DK	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
<b>Dependency age groups</b>						
<15	1,870	37.9	1,733	37.9	3,603	37.9
15-64	2,810	56.9	2,633	57.7	5,444	57.3
65+	258	5.2	199	4.4	458	4.8
Missing/DK	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0



**Table HH.3: Household composition**

Percent distribution of households by selected characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of households	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	91,075	91,075
<b>District</b>			
Nankana Sahib	100.0	1,438	2,377
<b>Tehsil</b>			
Nankana Sahib	55.5	798	858
Safdarabad	15.1	216	520
Shah Kot	17.6	254	568
Shangla Hill	11.8	170	431
<b>Area of residence</b>			
Rural	78.9	1,134	1,838
All Urban	21.1	304	539
Other Urban	100.0	304	539
<b>Sex of household head</b>			
Male	96.1	1,383	2,277
Female	3.9	55	100
<b>No. of household members</b>			
1	0.9	13	19
2-3	10.9	157	250
4-5	24.0	346	563
6-7	31.9	458	754
8-9	20.1	289	491
10+	12.2	176	300
At least one child aged < 5 years	49.7	1,438	2,377
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	81.8	1,438	2,377
<b>Punjab</b>			
At least one child aged < 5 years	47.4	91,075	91,075
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	81.9	91,075	91,075

**Table HH.4: Women's background characteristics**

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 years by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of women	
		Weighted	Unweighted
<b>Punjab</b>	100.0	86,148	86,148
<b>District Nankana Sahib</b>	100.0	1,342	2,197
<b>Tehsil</b>			
Nankana Sahib	55.8	749	800
Safdarabad	15.3	206	488
Shah Kot	17.2	231	510
Shangla Hill	11.7	156	399
<b>Area of residence</b>			
Rural	78.6	1,054	1,684
All Urban	21.4	287	513
Other Urban	100.0	287	513
<b>Age</b>			
15-19	2.4	33	49
20-24	12.1	162	252
25-29	23.4	314	507
30-34	18.8	252	412
35-39	17.5	235	401
40-44	15.2	204	341
45-49	10.7	143	235
<b>Marital status</b>			
Currently married	97.3	1,306	2,128
Widowed	1.9	25	49
Divorced	0.8	11	20
<b>Motherhood status</b>			
Ever gave birth	87.9	1,179	1,930
Never gave birth	12.1	162	265
<b>Education</b>			
None	64.2	861	1,332
Primary	15.7	211	361
Middle	6.7	90	168
Secondary	8.1	108	205
Higher	5.2	69	128
Missing/DK	0.2	2	3
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>			
Lowest	17.7	237	321
Second	26.1	350	569
Middle	24.2	325	554
Fourth	22.4	300	519
Highest	9.6	129	234

**Table HH.5: Children's background characteristics**

Percent distribution of children under five years of age by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of under-5 children	
		Weighted	Unweighted
<b>Punjab</b>	100.0	70,226	70,226
<b>District</b>			
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	100.0	1,205	1,904
<b>Tehsil</b>			
Nankana Sahib	57.3	691	701
Safdarabad	16.4	198	469
Shah Kot	15.0	181	404
Shangla Hill	11.2	135	330
<b>Area of residence</b>			
Rural	81.4	981	1,507
All Urban	18.6	224	397
Other Urban	100.0	224	397
<b>Gender</b>			
Male	49.5	596	926
Female	50.5	609	978
<b>Age</b>			
< 6 months	12.1	146	222
6-11 months	9.2	111	177
12-23 months	19.4	233	375
24-35 months	19.7	238	371
36-47 months	19.9	239	383
48-59 months	19.1	230	365
Missing/Inconsistent	0.7	8	11
<b>Mother's Education</b>			
None	64.6	778	1,167
Primary	16.4	198	314
Middle	6.3	76	143
Secondary	7.7	93	178
Higher	5.0	60	102
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>			
Lowest	22.0	265	342
Second	26.5	320	518
Middle	24.2	291	468
Fourth	19.3	232	400
Highest	8.1	97	176

**Table NU.1: Child malnourishment**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months who are severely or moderately malnourished, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weight for age		Height for age		Weight for height			Number of children aged 0-59 months
	% below - 2 SD*	% below - 3 SD*	% below - 2 SD**	% below - 3 SD**	% below - 2 SD***	% below - 3 SD***	% above + 2 SD	
	<b>Punjab</b>	33.6	11.3	42.4	23.3	13.4	5.6	
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	28.9	10.1	39.9	21.1	11.0	5.7	6.7	1,013
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Nankana Sahib	29.6	11.0	42.0	22.0	10.7	6.1	6.9	599
Safdarabad	28.3	8.5	33.9	17.6	11.2	4.7	4.7	160
Shah Kot	25.5	9.5	37.7	20.5	11.5	6.6	9.0	144
Shangla Hill	30.2	8.0	39.7	21.8	12.0	4.3	5.9	110
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	30.4	11.2	41.6	22.3	11.4	6.3	6.6	830
All Urban	22.0	5.0	31.8	15.7	9.2	3.4	7.0	182
Other Urban	22.0	5.0	31.8	15.7	9.2	3.4	7.0	182
<b>Gender</b>								
Male	29.5	8.9	39.1	21.4	10.2	5.0	5.9	498
Female	28.3	11.3	40.6	20.8	11.9	6.4	7.5	515
<b>Child's age</b>								
< 6 months	16.0	11.5	23.4	12.9	17.0	12.6	18.4	127
6-11 months	24.1	6.7	24.4	13.6	13.5	5.3	7.6	102
12-23 months	33.9	16.4	47.9	25.3	18.7	7.4	5.7	201
24-35 months	34.7	10.2	44.3	23.6	6.2	3.8	5.5	194
36-47 months	26.8	10.5	45.3	25.1	7.6	4.5	4.5	192
48-59 months	30.9	4.1	40.7	18.9	6.4	3.2	3.1	191
Missing/Inconsistent	28.0	0.0	40.1	40.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	6
<b>Mother's Education</b>								
None	31.1	10.5	41.8	22.4	10.6	5.2	5.9	642
Primary	31.0	7.8	43.7	20.9	12.5	4.7	5.5	168
Middle	23.2	9.2	32.1	18.8	6.0	2.4	6.9	65
Secondary	16.2	9.5	30.5	15.0	11.1	9.9	10.7	84
Higher	23.0	13.8	29.1	18.4	17.1	12.3	13.4	54
<b>Wealth Index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	36.0	13.9	48.5	24.9	11.3	5.5	5.6	222
Second	30.9	8.9	40.1	22.8	9.7	4.1	4.3	262
Middle	28.2	10.0	41.7	23.0	12.7	6.3	7.7	244
Fourth	26.0	10.3	35.9	17.9	12.1	9.0	9.5	198
Highest	12.9	3.4	20.7	8.0	7.5	2.4	7.6	87

**Table NU.4: Adequately fed infants**

Percentage of infants under 6 months of age exclusively breastfed, percentage of infants 6-11 months who are breastfed and who ate solid/semi-solid food at least the minimum recommended number of times yesterday and percentage of infants adequately fed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of infants					Number of infants aged 0-11 months
	0-5 months exclusively breastfed	6-8 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 2 times in prior 24 hours	9-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 3 times in prior 24 hours	6-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least the minimum recommended number of times per day*	0-11 months who were appropriately fed**	
<b>Punjab</b>	48.5	30.0	32.5	31.0	40.2	14,498
<b>District</b>						
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	56.6	35.7	29.1	33.6	46.6	257
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Nankana Sahib	60.6	39.3	21.8	35.0	49.8	150
Safdarabad	52.2	28.8	15.3	23.7	39.1	35
Shah Kot	66.2	29.4	43.3	35.7	53.2	41
Shangla Hill	27.1	30.0	43.7	35.8	31.1	30
<b>residence</b>						
Rural	60.2	39.1	25.2	34.9	49.0	210
All Urban	42.2	15.0	44.7	26.9	36.3	47
Other Urban	42.2	15.0	44.7	26.9	36.3	47
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	48.9	39.4	29.6	36.1	43.1	131
Female	64.2	31.6	28.5	30.7	50.4	126
<b>Mother's Education</b>						
None	62.1	27.5	28.2	27.7	47.7	144
Primary	55.9	52.2	21.9	44.3	49.7	49
Middle	53.5	17.5	62.2	41.2	50.0	20
Secondary	47.6	25.4	0.0	18.7	34.9	23
Higher	33.3	58.6	47.6	55.3	42.5	21
<b>Wealth Index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	63.6	20.3	13.2	17.8	45.8	56
Second	68.3	38.6	18.4	31.8	46.8	58
Middle	57.2	34.6	52.1	38.5	49.8	65
Fourth	47.2	58.3	34.6	50.7	48.5	54
Highest	41.6	9.1	48.2	26.4	35.7	25

**Table NU.5: Adequately Iodized salt consumption**

Percentage of households consuming adequately iodized salt, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which salt was tested	Number of households interviewed	No salt	Percent of households with Salt test result			Total	Number of households in which salt was tested or with no salt
				0 PPM	>0 to < 15 PPM	15+ PPM*		
<b>Punjab</b>	98.9	91,075	0.3	87.7	5.7	6.3	100.0	90,333
<b>District</b>								
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	99.5	1,438	0.0	87.0	5.2	7.7	100.0	1,431
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Nankana Sahib	99.3	798	0.0	87.1	5.2	7.7	100.0	793
Safdarabad	99.7	216	0.0	78.2	8.3	13.5	100.0	216
Shah Kot	99.7	254	0.2	90.9	3.5	5.4	100.0	253
Shangla Hill	99.5	170	0.1	92.1	4.0	3.7	100.0	170
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	99.4	1,134	0.1	88.2	4.6	7.2	100.0	1,128
All Urban	99.9	304	0.0	82.8	7.6	9.6	100.0	304
Other Urban	99.9	304	0.0	82.8	7.6	9.6	100.0	304
<b>Wealth Index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	99.1	271	0.1	92.2	2.9	4.8	100.0	269
Second	99.3	396	0.1	87.8	4.3	7.7	100.0	393
Middle	99.6	366	0.0	84.4	6.2	9.4	100.0	365
Fourth	99.8	273	0.0	87.4	5.7	6.8	100.0	273
Highest	100.0	132	0.0	80.4	9.0	10.7	100.0	132

**Table NU.6: Children's vitamin A supplementation**

Percent distribution of children aged 6-59 months by whether they have received a high dose vitamin A supplement in the last 6 months, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of children who received vitamin A:			Not sure if received vitamin A	Never received vitamin A	Total	Number of children aged 6-59 months
	Within last 6 months*	Prior to last 6 months	Not sure when				
<b>Punjab</b>	79.4	4.8	5.4	0.9	9.5	100.0	62,613
<b>District</b>							
Nankana Sahib	88.4	0.9	1.9	0.3	8.5	100.0	1,059
<b>Tehsil</b>							
Nankana Sahib	87.9	0.7	2.1	0.2	9.0	100.0	604
Safdarabad	90.3	0.2	0.0	1.0	8.4	100.0	178
Shah Kot	87.8	2.4	1.8	0.0	8.1	100.0	158
Shangla Hill	89.0	0.6	3.9	0.1	6.3	100.0	119
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	87.5	0.5	1.9	0.3	9.8	100.0	864
All Urban	92.7	2.4	2.0	0.2	2.6	100.0	195
Other Urban	92.7	2.4	2.0	0.2	2.6	100.0	195
<b>Gender</b>							
Male	88.1	1.0	1.7	0.4	8.7	100.0	524
Female	88.7	0.7	2.1	0.3	8.2	100.0	535
<b>Age</b>							
6-11 months	34.7	0.0	2.3	2.4	60.7	100.0	111
12-23 months	91.7	0.7	3.0	0.1	4.5	100.0	233
24-35 months	95.0	0.9	1.6	0.2	2.3	100.0	238
36-47 months	95.7	1.2	2.2	0.0	0.9	100.0	239
48-59 months	97.2	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.1	100.0	230
Missing/Inconsisten	73.6	6.3	0.0	0.0	20.1	100.0	8
<b>Mother's Education</b>							
None	89.8	0.7	2.2	0.3	7.0	100.0	695
Primary	82.5	1.5	2.1	0.4	13.6	100.0	175
Middle	93.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	5.8	100.0	61
Secondary	86.6	2.3	1.3	0.0	9.7	100.0	80
Higher	86.8	0.0	1.2	0.0	12.0	100.0	48
<b>Wealth Index quintiles</b>							
Lowest	87.1	0.0	4.9	0.0	8.0	100.0	230
Second	89.1	0.4	0.5	0.2	9.9	100.0	296
Middle	89.0	1.6	1.5	0.8	7.1	100.0	252
Fourth	87.2	1.4	1.5	0.2	9.7	100.0	199
Highest	91.1	1.7	0.7	0.6	6.0	100.0	82

**Table CH.4: Oral rehydration treatment**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks and treatment with oral rehydration solution (ORS) or other oral rehydration treatment (ORT), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with diarrhoea who received:				ORT Use Rate *	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
			Fluid from ORS packet	Recommended homemade fluid	Pre-packaged ORS fluid	No treatment		
<b>Punjab</b>	7.8	70,226	22.5	10.1	21.6	53.0	47.0	5,445
<b>District</b>								
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	7.4	1,205	14.9	16.8	17.8	53.6	46.4	89
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Nankana Sahib	6.7	691	13.8	24.9	17.6	46.3	53.7	46
Safdarabad	10.6	198	19.0	10.4	17.2	58.4	41.6	21
Shah Kot	6.3	181	12.4	11.1	21.9	54.6	45.4	11
Shangla Hill	7.6	135	14.6	0.0	15.9	75.6	24.4	10
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	7.3	981	16.4	16.8	19.3	50.6	49.4	71
All Urban	7.7	224	9.0	16.7	11.8	66.1	33.9	17
Other Urban	7.7	224	9.0	16.7	11.8	66.1	33.9	17
<b>Gender</b>								
Male	8.4	596	21.7	15.3	23.6	45.1	54.9	50
Female	6.4	609	6.2	18.8	10.4	64.6	35.4	39
<b>Age</b>								
< 6 months	13.0	146	15.4	8.8	27.6	51.6	48.4	19
6-11 months	14.1	111	13.7	28.3	25.3	40.1	59.9	16
12-23 months	12.3	233	7.7	19.1	12.6	64.2	35.8	29
24-35 months	5.1	238	27.1	5.0	18.4	49.5	50.5	12
36-47 months	2.9	239	30.4	15.8	6.8	47.1	52.9	7
48-59 months	2.7	230	8.4	26.3	4.8	60.5	39.5	6
Missing/ Inconsisten	0.0	8	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Mother's Education</b>								
None	6.7	778	16.4	14.1	16.4	55.4	44.6	52
Primary	9.0	198	10.8	9.0	16.0	64.1	35.9	18
Middle	9.6	76	7.2	19.1	40.8	47.3	52.7	7
Secondary	4.2	93	21.2	0.0	31.0	64.0	36.0	4
Higher	12.8	60	18.5	59.6	3.7	18.3	81.7	8
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	5.5	265	34.4	21.2	21.0	23.4	76.6	15
Second	7.9	320	13.5	15.8	20.7	54.6	45.4	25
Middle	7.8	291	9.3	11.2	15.8	68.4	31.6	23
Fourth	6.7	232	13.3	21.8	15.3	49.6	50.4	15
Highest	11.1	97	5.8	17.9	14.9	67.2	32.8	11



**Table CH.5: Home management of diarrhoea**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks who took increased fluids and continued to feed during the episode, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with diarrhoea				Home management of diarrhoea*	Received ORT or increased fluids and continued feeding**	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
			Drank more	Drank the same or less	Ate some-what less, same or more	Ate much less or none			
<b>Punjab</b>	7.8	70,226	25.3	69.4	47.8	46.6	15.2	29.5	5,445
<b>District</b>									
Nankana Sahib	7.4	1,205	25.5	67.8	59.6	35.9	17.4	35.4	89
<b>Tehsil</b>									
Nankana Sahib	6.7	691	19.9	71.3	59.0	35.7	14.0	39.6	46
Safdarabad	10.6	198	38.2	57.5	52.6	44.8	28.8	34.3	21
Shah Kot	6.3	181	27.9	68.4	71.3	25.0	13.0	33.6	11
Shangla Hill	7.6	135	22.3	72.6	63.6	30.9	14.3	20.8	10
<b>Area of residence</b>									
Rural	7.3	981	25.9	66.3	55.6	38.8	18.9	38.5	71
All Urban	7.7	224	23.9	74.0	76.0	24.0	11.1	22.6	17
Other Urban	7.7	224	23.9	74.0	76.0	24.0	11.1	22.6	17
<b>Gender</b>									
Male	8.4	596	25.1	71.4	62.8	32.9	17.8	44.0	50
Female	6.4	609	26.1	63.2	55.4	39.8	16.8	24.3	39
<b>Age</b>									
0-11 months	13.5	257	15.3	79.6	56.6	42.2	12.3	36.7	35
12-23 months	12.3	233	27.5	65.7	61.5	32.6	13.7	28.0	29
24-35 months	5.1	238	47.9	42.2	62.4	30.2	32.1	45.4	12
36-47 months	2.9	239	29.5	56.5	56.8	29.2	29.5	29.5	7
48-59 months	2.7	230	25.3	74.7	64.8	35.2	20.5	49.1	6
Missing/Inconsisten	0.0	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Mother's Education</b>									
None	6.7	778	23.1	69.3	58.2	37.3	15.4	33.3	52
Primary	9.0	198	40.6	51.0	63.4	31.6	33.6	43.4	18
Middle	9.6	76	17.3	76.9	42.3	51.8	0.0	13.6	7
Secondary	4.2	93	28.3	71.7	78.8	21.2	23.3	26.3	4
Higher	12.8	60	13.8	86.2	67.2	29.1	6.9	55.8	8
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Lowest	5.5	265	35.2	59.4	48.6	43.4	28.0	47.9	15
Second	7.9	320	16.9	74.3	54.6	40.4	12.6	27.8	25
Middle	7.8	291	34.4	54.9	54.2	40.7	21.6	30.7	23
Fourth	6.7	232	26.3	71.0	68.1	29.2	12.1	45.3	15
Highest	11.1	97	13.2	86.8	85.4	14.6	13.2	31.7	11

Table CH.6: Care seeking for suspected pneumonia

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia in the last two weeks taken to a health provider, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had acute respiratory infection	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with suspected pneumonia who were taken to:														Number of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia		
			Public sources							Private sources									
			Govt. hospital centre	Govt. health centre	Rural health centre	Dispensary	Other public	Private hospital clinic	Private physician	Dispensary/ compounder	Mobile clinic	Other private medical	Relative or friend	Traditional practitioner (Hakeem)	Home-opath	Other		Any appropriate provider*	
Punjab	7.2	70,226	17.0	1.7	2.5	2.7	0.6	10.1	42.6	20.1	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.0	70.3	5,022	
<b>District</b>																			
Nankana Sahib	3.4	1,205	4.6	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	6.1	39.3	36.6	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.5	41	
<b>Tehsil</b>																			
Nankana Sahib	2.1	691	0.0	0.0	5.8	0.0	0.0	9.0	36.8	41.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	51.6	15	
Safdarabad	5.0	198	16.2	0.0	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.5	31.6	0.0	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.1	10	
Shah Kot	3.8	181	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.0	41.5	35.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.4	7	
Shangla Hill	6.9	135	3.0	0.0	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.0	34.3	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	65.7	9	
<b>Area of residence</b>																			
Rural	3.2	981	6.1	0.0	6.5	0.0	0.0	8.0	37.9	34.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.9	31	
All Urban	4.4	224	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.8	44.3	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	10	
Other Urban	4.4	224	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.8	44.3	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	10	
<b>Gender</b>																			
Male	4.1	596	2.2	0.0	6.8	0.0	0.0	5.2	37.4	44.2	2.5	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.8	25	
Female	2.7	609	8.3	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	7.5	42.2	25.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.1	16	
<b>Age</b>																			
0-11 months	3.7	257	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	26.2	52.6	6.5	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.4	9	
12-23 months	5.6	233	0.8	0.0	10.4	0.0	0.0	3.2	51.7	23.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.1	13	
24-35 months	3.2	238	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3	20.8	47.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.1	8	
36-47 months	3.2	239	7.6	0.0	8.6	0.0	0.0	5.4	43.6	27.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	65.1	8	
48-59 months	1.3	230	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.4	38.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.4	3	
Missing/ Inconsistent	0.0	8																0	
<b>Mother's Education</b>																			
None	3.7	778	4.0	0.0	4.1	0.0	0.0	4.6	42.6	34.9	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.8	29	
Primary	2.1	198	17.7	0.0	7.7	0.0	0.0	8.5	16.6	49.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.5	4	
Middle	4.9	76	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.2	29.7	48.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	51.9	4	
Secondary	2.2	93	0.0	0.0	25.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	48.0	26.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	73.4	2	
Higher	3.3	60	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.0	22.3	30.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.7	2	
<b>Wealth index quantiles</b>																			
Lowest	3.0	265	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2	33.6	43.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.1	8	
Second	4.5	320	6.4	0.0	10.6	0.0	0.0	6.0	40.8	23.4	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.9	14	
Middle	2.1	291	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.7	19.0	50.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.5	6	
Fourth	4.1	232	0.0	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.3	42.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.6	10	
Highest	3.1	97	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.5	33.2	20.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.8	3	

**Table CH.7A: Knowledge of the two danger signs of pneumonia**

Percentage of mothers/ caretakers of children aged 0-59 months by knowledge of types of symptoms for taking a child immediately to a health facility, and percentage of mothers/ caretakers who recognize fast and difficult breathing as signs for seeking care immediately, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months who think that a child should be taken immediately to a health facility if the child:								Mothers/ caretakers who recognize the two danger signs of pneumonia*	Number of mothers/ caretakers of children aged 0-59 months
	Is not able to drink or breast-feed	Becomes sicker	Develops a fever	Has fast breathing	Has difficult breathing	Has blood in stool	Is drinking poorly	Has other symptoms		
<b>Punjab</b>	29.7	66.1	72.4	25.1	23.9	15.3	30.8	1.5	10.1	70,226
<b>District</b>										
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	19.6	68.3	80.0	19.0	15.7	7.6	21.2	3.5	5.9	1,205
<b>Tehsil</b>										
Nankana Sahib	19.2	68.2	81.4	19.8	14.2	7.5	18.6	4.2	5.7	691
Safdarabad	15.9	70.6	79.0	16.5	14.9	7.5	20.9	4.1	4.8	198
Shah Kot	27.2	62.7	74.5	16.3	14.9	6.1	35.5	1.6	6.6	181
Shangla Hill	16.9	72.5	81.0	22.1	25.4	9.7	15.8	2.1	7.8	135
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	17.3	68.3	79.4	18.7	11.1	5.4	21.5	3.9	5.9	981
All Urban	29.8	68.0	82.2	20.3	35.9	17.2	19.9	1.8	6.2	224
Other Urban	29.8	68.0	82.2	20.3	35.9	17.2	19.9	1.8	6.2	224
<b>Mother's Education</b>										
None	18.1	68.2	80.9	18.6	14.7	7.4	20.3	3.8	6.0	778
Primary	19.4	65.3	81.5	20.6	12.7	6.8	18.8	5.6	5.2	198
Middle	26.8	64.7	76.3	17.7	19.1	10.0	31.9	0.0	7.3	76
Secondary	18.5	76.0	78.9	20.5	21.9	8.0	20.9	0.0	3.6	93
Higher	31.6	71.8	68.5	18.0	24.7	8.6	27.5	3.9	10.0	60
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	14.8	66.8	80.0	23.5	9.3	7.6	15.0	3.6	7.7	265
Second	18.7	66.0	80.5	14.9	14.7	6.5	23.7	6.5	6.0	320
Middle	17.6	67.8	77.1	21.5	15.4	6.0	19.2	2.4	7.7	291
Fourth	25.0	71.8	83.6	15.5	18.4	7.8	24.0	2.2	2.7	232
Highest	28.8	72.4	77.5	21.2	30.8	14.8	29.3	0.5	3.3	97

Table CH.8: Solid fuel use

Percent distribution of households according to type of cooking fuel, and percentage of households using solid fuels for cooking, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of households using:											Solid fuels for cooking* households	Number of households	
	Electricity	Liquid Propane Gas (LPG)	Natural gas	Biogas	Kerosene	Coal/Charcoal	Wood	Straw/shrubs/grass	Animal dung	Agricultural crop residue	Other/missing			Total
<b>Punjab</b>	0.1	4.2	24.9	0.1	0.0	0.6	54.3	3.6	12.0	0.2	0.1	100.0	70.6	91,075
<b>District</b>														
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	0.2	3.1	14.2	0.1	-	1.0	49.0	0.5	31.4	0.6	0.1	100.0	82.4	1,438
<b>Tehsil</b>														
Nankana Sahib	0.2	1.5	13.4	0.0	-	1.3	52.0	0.5	30.3	0.6	0.1	100.0	84.8	798
Safdarabad	0.0	9.0	0.0	0.2	-	0.4	43.2	0.3	46.3	0.7	0.0	100.0	90.9	216
Shah Kot	0.0	2.5	27.6	0.3	-	0.3	46.7	0.3	22.0	0.2	0.0	100.0	69.6	254
Shangla Hill	0.4	4.1	15.7	0.0	-	1.2	45.2	1.2	31.4	0.9	0.0	100.0	79.8	170
<b>Area of residence</b>														
Rural	0.2	1.6	1.8	0.0	-	1.1	56.2	0.6	37.8	0.6	0.1	100.0	96.4	1,134
All Urban	0.2	8.8	60.3	0.4	-	0.4	21.9	0.2	7.3	0.6	0.0	100.0	30.4	304
Other Urban	0.2	8.8	60.3	0.4	-	0.4	21.9	0.2	7.3	0.6	0.0	100.0	30.4	304
<b>Mother's Education</b>														
None	0.3	1.1	6.9	0.0	-	0.9	51.4	0.7	38.2	0.5	0.1	100.0	91.7	777
Primary	0.0	3.5	19.7	0.0	-	2.1	39.4	0.2	34.0	1.1	0.0	100.0	76.8	174
Middle	0.0	2.6	15.8	0.2	-	0.3	52.1	1.0	26.7	1.2	0.0	100.0	81.3	150
Secondary	0.3	6.1	24.2	0.2	-	1.2	48.3	0.2	19.0	0.4	0.0	100.0	69.2	229
Higher	0.0	11.6	34.0	0.3	-	0.0	44.6	0.0	9.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	54.1	108
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>														
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	-	0.4	49.1	2.1	47.7	0.3	0.0	100.0	99.7	271
Second	0.2	0.5	1.4	0.0	-	1.2	51.5	0.3	43.4	1.2	0.2	100.0	97.6	396
Middle	0.3	1.7	6.8	0.1	-	1.9	58.8	0.1	29.9	0.4	0.0	100.0	91.2	366
Fourth	0.3	7.2	25.3	0.0	-	0.5	51.6	0.2	14.4	0.5	0.0	100.0	67.2	273
Highest	0.0	12.8	78.2	0.5	-	0.0	8.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	8.4	132

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[Table EN.1: Use of improved water sources](#)  
Percent distribution of household population according to main source of drinking water and percentage of household population using improved drinking water sources, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Main source of drinking water										Improved source of drinking water*	Total	Number of household members				
	Improved sources					Unimproved sources											
	Piped into dwelling plot	Piped into yard or standpipe	Public tap/standpipe	Hand Pump	Donkey Pump	Protected well within dwelling	Tubewell/turbine	Protected: well outside dwelling/spring, rainwater	Bottled/c an water	Unprotected: well within or outside dwelling/unprotected	Tanker/ Cart with snakk tank	Surface water	Bottled/ can water	Other/ Missing			
<b>Punjab</b>	16.5	0.4	2.9	31.6	39.4	0.8	3.2	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.4	100.0	96.8	592,843
<b>District</b>																	
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	3.2	0.0	0.8	40.0	24.8	-	26.9	-	2.5	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.4	100.0	98.3	9,505
<b>Tehsil</b>																	
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	2.4	0.0	0.8	40.9	17.5	-	34.4	-	2.5	-	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.3	100.0	98.5	5,187
<b>Safarabad</b>	3.6	0.0	0.5	43.6	37.3	-	14.7	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	100.0	99.8	1,519
<b>Shah Kot</b>	1.2	0.0	0.6	32.4	32.8	-	27.8	-	2.9	-	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.6	100.0	97.6	1,670
<b>Shangla Hill</b>	9.1	0.2	1.9	42.4	29.9	-	7.5	-	5.3	-	0.3	0.0	0.0	3.4	100.0	96.3	1,129
<b>Area of residence</b>																	
<b>Rural</b>	1.0	0.0	0.4	45.0	19.0	-	33.9	-	0.1	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	100.0	99.3	7,512
<b>All Urban</b>	11.5	0.0	2.6	21.2	47.0	-	0.7	-	11.6	-	0.2	0.3	0.4	4.6	100.0	94.4	1,993
<b>Other Urban</b>	11.5	0.0	2.6	21.2	47.0	-	0.7	-	11.6	-	0.2	0.3	0.4	4.6	100.0	94.4	1,993
<b>Education of head of household</b>																	
<b>None</b>	2.1	0.0	0.6	50.3	18.0	-	26.7	-	0.8	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	100.0	98.6	5,205
<b>Primary</b>	4.2	0.0	0.7	37.9	32.7	-	21.2	-	2.3	-	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	100.0	98.9	1,160
<b>Middle</b>	4.0	0.0	0.7	36.3	23.6	-	31.1	-	3.4	-	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	100.0	99.2	999
<b>Secondary</b>	5.5	0.1	1.2	20.1	36.8	-	27.6	-	5.4	-	0.0	0.5	0.3	2.4	100.0	96.8	1,473
<b>Higher</b>	3.5	0.0	2.1	11.3	40.4	-	31.0	-	8.6	-	1.1	0.0	0.0	2.0	100.0	96.9	660
<b>Missing/DK</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	9
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>																	
<b>Lowest</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	96.4	0.8	-	1.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	100.0	98.1	1,690
<b>Second</b>	1.1	0.1	0.7	64.2	10.4	-	22.8	-	0.1	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	100.0	99.3	2,535
<b>Middle</b>	2.4	0.1	0.4	18.7	28.4	-	48.7	-	0.9	-	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	100.0	99.7	2,445
<b>Fourth</b>	4.8	0.0	1.3	4.3	48.1	-	36.4	-	2.5	-	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.1	100.0	97.3	1,988
<b>Highest</b>	14.3	0.0	2.9	0.6	51.2	-	5.9	-	19.1	-	0.4	0.5	0.2	4.9	100.0	94.0	848

[Table EN.2: Household water treatment](#)

Percent distribution of household population according to drinking water treatment method used in the household, and percentage of household population that applied an appropriate water treatment method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Water treatment method used in the household						All drinking water sources			Improved drinking water sources			Unimproved drinking water sources		
	None	Boil	Add bleach/ chlorine or Solar disinfection	Strain through a cloth	Use water filter	Let it stand and settle	Other/ DK	Appropriate water treatment method*	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members
<b>Punjab</b>	93.8	2.8	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.0	0.1	4.8	592,843	4.9	573,930	2.6	18,913		
<b>District</b>															
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	98.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	1.7	9,505	1.7	9,344	0.0	161		
<b>Tehsil</b>															
Nankana Sahib	98.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.0	5,187	1.0	5,110	0.0	77		
Safdarabad	99.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	1,519	0.8	1,516	0.0	3		
Shah Kot	95.3	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.3	3.9	1,670	4.0	1,631	0.0	39		
Shangla Hill	97.3	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	2.7	1,129	2.8	1,087	0.0	42		
<b>Area of residence</b>															
Rural	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	7,512	0.6	7,463	0.0	49		
All Urban	93.1	3.6	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.2	0.3	5.6	1,993	5.9	1,882	0.0	112		
Other Urban	93.1	3.6	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.2	0.3	5.6	1,993	5.9	1,882	0.0	112		
<b>Education of head of household</b>															
None	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	5,205	0.3	5,131	0.0	74		
Primary	98.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.7	1,160	1.7	1,148	0.0	12		
Middle	98.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.9	999	0.9	991	0.0	8		
Secondary	96.7	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	3.0	1,473	3.1	1,426	0.0	47		
Higher	87.7	7.2	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.4	0.9	10.4	660	10.8	639	0.0	20		
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9	0.0	9	0.0	0		
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>															
Lowest	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1,690	0.4	1,658	0.0	31		
Second	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	2,535	0.4	2,518	0.0	18		
Middle	99.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.6	2,445	0.6	2,438	0.0	7		
Fourth	98.1	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.8	1,988	1.9	1,933	0.0	54		
Highest	86.9	6.3	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.7	10.6	848	11.3	797	0.0	51		

**Table EN.3: Physical access to source of water**

Percent distribution of households according to time to go to source of drinking water, get water and return, and mean time to source of drinking water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Time to source of drinking water					Total	Mean time to source of drinking water*	Number of households
	Water on premises	Less than 30 minutes	30 minutes to less than 1 hour	1 hour or more	Don't know			
<b>Punjab</b>	92.3	5.1	1.6	0.8	0.2	100.0	22.6	91,075
<b>District</b>								
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	94.8	3.9	1.1	0.1	0.2	100.0	17.0	1,438
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Nankana Sahib	94.7	4.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	100.0	13.4	798
Safdarabad	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	5.0	216
Shah Kot	94.9	3.4	1.6	0.0	0.2	100.0	20.6	254
Shangla Hill	89.3	6.1	4.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	22.9	170
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	98.5	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	100.0	10.7	1,134
All Urban	81.3	13.5	4.5	0.3	0.3	100.0	18.8	304
Other Urban	81.3	13.5	4.5	0.3	0.3	100.0	18.8	304
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
None	97.2	2.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	100.0	14.7	777
Primary	95.9	2.5	1.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	20.9	174
Middle	95.4	2.8	1.6	0.0	0.3	100.0	21.1	150
Secondary	90.3	7.6	1.5	0.2	0.4	100.0	16.4	229
Higher	85.4	10.7	3.4	0.5	0.0	100.0	17.5	108
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	.	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	96.6	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	9.1	271
Second	98.6	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	100.0	15.4	396
Middle	98.3	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	100.0	18.1	366
Fourth	93.6	4.6	1.5	0.2	0.1	100.0	18.2	273
Highest	72.7	20.3	6.3	0.0	0.7	100.0	18.6	132



**Table EN.3A: Bacteria water testing**

Percent distribution of household according to bacteria water testing, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which water was tested	Number of households	Percent of households were:		Total	Number of households in which water was tested
			Bacteria was present	Bacteria was not present		
<b>Punjab</b>	91.4	91,075	48.7	51.3	100.0	83,222
<b>District</b>						
Nankana Sahib	89.9	1,438	63.6	36.4	100.0	1,292
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Nankana Sahib	87.8	798	69.3	30.7	100.0	700
Safdarabad	88.8	216	57.9	42.1	100.0	192
Shah Kot	93.1	254	60.7	39.3	100.0	236
Shangla Hill	96.2	170	50.2	49.8	100.0	164
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	90.1	1,134	64.1	35.9	100.0	1,022
All Urban	88.8	304	61.6	38.4	100.0	270
Other Urban	88.8	304	61.6	38.4	100.0	270
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	81.4	271	62.3	37.7	100.0	221
Second	90.3	396	65.5	34.5	100.0	358
Middle	94.1	366	62.1	37.9	100.0	344
Fourth	90.5	273	65.5	34.5	100.0	247
Highest	92.9	132	60.7	39.3	100.0	122

[Table EN.5: Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal](#)

Percent distribution of household population according to type of toilet facility used by the household, and the percentage of household population using sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of toilet facility used by household											Percentage of population using sanitary means of excreta disposal*	Total	Number of household members
	Improved sanitation facility					Unimproved sanitation facility					Missing			
	Flush/pour flush to:					Public/communal latrine	Uncovered pit	Bucket	No facilities or bush or field	Other				
Piped sewer system	Septic tank	Pit latrine	Ventilated improved pit latrine	Pit latrine with slab										
<b>Punjab</b>	20.9	36.5	9.6	0.7	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.0	29.4	0.5	0.3	100.0	69.5	592,843
<b>District</b>														
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	15.8	50.3	2.8	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	29.4	1.2	0.2	100.0	69.2	9,505
<b>Tehsil</b>														
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	15.8	41.6	3.4	-	0.1	0.0	-	-	37.2	1.4	0.4	100.0	60.9	5,187
Safdarabad	15.4	55.3	2.1	-	0.1	0.3	-	-	26.3	0.6	0.0	100.0	73.1	1,519
Shah Kot	19.2	64.3	1.2	-	0.2	0.1	-	-	13.9	1.2	0.0	100.0	84.9	1,670
Shangla Hill	11.4	63.4	3.0	-	0.4	0.1	-	-	20.9	0.8	0.0	100.0	78.3	1,129
<b>Area of residence</b>														
Rural	8.9	49.3	3.4	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	36.5	1.4	0.2	100.0	61.8	7,512
All Urban	41.8	54.3	0.6	-	0.2	0.0	-	-	2.7	0.2	0.2	100.0	96.9	1,993
Other Urban	41.8	54.3	0.6	-	0.2	0.0	-	-	2.7	0.2	0.2	100.0	96.9	1,993
<b>Education of head of household</b>														
None	14.0	41.6	3.0	-	0.2	0.1	-	-	39.7	1.3	0.1	100.0	58.8	5,205
Primary	14.5	55.4	1.5	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	25.9	2.7	0.0	100.0	71.5	1,160
Middle	12.2	57.9	5.6	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	24.0	0.3	0.0	100.0	75.7	999
Secondary	21.1	64.4	1.4	-	0.4	0.1	-	-	11.4	0.6	0.7	100.0	87.4	1,473
Higher	26.3	68.3	0.6	-	0.0	0.1	-	-	3.6	0.2	0.8	100.0	95.4	660
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	9
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>														
Lowest	0.2	8.0	3.1	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	87.5	1.1	0.0	100.0	11.3	1,690
Second	7.6	43.1	4.3	-	0.2	0.2	-	-	42.2	2.3	0.2	100.0	55.3	2,535
Middle	17.8	67.3	3.2	-	0.2	0.0	-	-	9.9	0.9	0.5	100.0	88.6	2,445
Fourth	23.1	74.5	1.2	-	0.2	0.0	-	-	0.3	0.6	0.0	100.0	99.1	1,988
Highest	48.7	50.9	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.4	100.0	99.6	848

**Table EN.7: Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation**

Percentage of household population using both improved drinking water sources and sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of household population:			Number of household members
	Using improved sources of drinking water*	Using sanitary means of excreta disposal**	Using improved sources of drinking water and using sanitary means of excreta disposal***	
Punjab	96.8	69.5	67.5	592,843
<b>District</b>				
Nankana Sahib	98.3	69.2	67.9	9,505
<b>Tehsil</b>				
Nankana Sahib	98.5	60.9	60.2	5,187
Safdarabad	99.8	73.1	73.1	1,519
Shah Kot	97.6	84.9	82.7	1,670
Shangla Hill	96.3	78.3	74.6	1,129
<b>Area of residence</b>				
Rural	99.3	61.8	61.7	7,512
All Urban	94.4	96.9	91.3	1,993
Other Urban	94.4	96.9	91.3	1,993
<b>Education of head of household</b>				
None	98.6	58.8	58.1	5,205
Primary	98.9	71.5	70.9	1,160
Middle	99.2	75.7	74.9	999
Secondary	96.8	87.4	84.2	1,473
Higher	96.9	95.4	92.4	660
Missing/DK	100.0	100.0	100.0	9
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Lowest	98.1	11.3	11.3	1,690
Second	99.3	55.3	55.1	2,535
Middle	99.7	88.6	88.3	2,445
Fourth	97.3	99.1	96.3	1,988
Highest	94.0	99.6	93.6	848

**Table EN.11A: Disposal of waste water**

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of waste water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Waste water disposal						Proper disposal of waste water	Number of households
	Sewerage connected with main line	Sewerage connected with open drain	Septic tank	Pit in or outside house	Open street or open fields	No response/DK		
<b>Punjab</b>	19.3	30.2	7.4	10.9	32.1	0.1	56.8	592,843
<b>District</b>								
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	7.6	51.2	12.5	4.2	24.3	0.2	71.0	9,505
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Nankana Sahib	9.4	40.4	13.7	6.2	30.0	0.4	63.2	5,187
Safdarabad	5.2	65.4	8.1	2.4	18.5	0.3	78.2	1,519
Shah Kot	3.6	59.5	15.6	1.2	20.0	0.0	78.6	1,670
Shangla Hill	8.6	69.8	8.5	1.5	11.6	0.0	86.2	1,129
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	0.4	49.8	14.6	5.1	29.7	0.3	64.6	7,512
All Urban	34.7	56.4	4.4	0.8	3.7	0.0	95.3	1,993
Other Urban	34.7	56.4	4.4	0.8	3.7	0.0	95.3	1,993
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
None	4.5	47.2	11.2	6.1	30.6	0.3	62.5	5,205
Primary	8.5	57.4	11.3	2.1	20.7	0.0	77.2	1,160
Middle	9.0	51.0	15.3	3.5	20.6	0.6	75.3	999
Secondary	13.2	58.4	14.6	1.0	12.8	0.0	86.2	1,473
Higher	15.9	56.7	16.0	0.9	10.6	0.0	88.5	660
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	9
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	0.1	34.6	3.3	12.0	49.4	0.7	37.6	1,690
Second	1.0	48.4	15.0	5.6	29.7	0.2	64.0	2,535
Middle	5.6	56.0	15.8	1.7	20.6	0.3	77.5	2,445
Fourth	11.1	63.6	15.9	0.4	9.0	0.0	90.6	1,988
Highest	39.6	49.4	5.4	0.5	5.0	0.0	94.5	848

**Table EN.11B: Disposal of solid waste**

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of solid waste, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Solid waste disposal						Proper disposal of solid waste	Number of households
	Collected by any municipal institution	Disposed of by solid waste management deptt	Private company vechicle collects from home	In open streets	In open fields	No response/DK		
<b>Punjab</b>	7.8	1.8	4.5	7.7	78.1	0.1	14.1	592,843
<b>District</b>								
<b>Nankana</b>	5.1	1.3	1.0	1.5	91.1	-	7.4	9,505
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Nankana Sahib	4.7	1.6	1.3	0.9	91.7	-	7.5	5,187
Safdarabad	5.1	0.0	1.0	1.5	92.3	-	6.2	1,519
Shah Kot	2.3	2.5	0.5	1.8	93.0	-	5.2	1,670
Shangla Hill	10.7	0.5	0.3	4.0	84.5	-	11.5	1,129
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	99.3	-	0.0	7,512
All Urban	24.0	6.4	4.5	4.5	60.5	-	34.9	1,993
Other Urban	24.0	6.4	4.5	4.5	60.5	-	34.9	1,993
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
None	2.4	0.6	0.3	1.4	95.2	-	3.4	5,205
Primary	8.9	1.2	0.9	0.8	88.2	-	11.0	1,160
Middle	5.4	2.1	0.5	1.1	90.9	-	8.0	999
Secondary	9.9	2.4	2.1	2.0	83.6	-	14.4	1,473
Higher	7.6	4.2	4.2	2.5	81.5	-	16.0	660
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	-	0.0	9
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	99.7	-	0.0	1,690
Second	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	99.3	-	0.2	2,535
Middle	2.2	0.2	0.1	1.6	95.8	-	2.6	2,445
Fourth	6.9	2.1	1.8	2.3	86.9	-	10.8	1,988
Highest	33.4	9.6	6.3	4.6	46.1	-	49.3	848

**Table EN.12A: Hands washing before meal**

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing before meal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing before meal						Adequate washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one	No response/DK		
<b>Punjab</b>	44.5	12.2	31.1	6.8	5.4	0.0	56.5	592,843
<b>District</b>								
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	62.2	3.9	28.8	3.2	1.9	0.0	66.1	9,505
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Nankana Sahib	59.8	5.0	29.8	3.2	2.2	0.1	64.8	5,187
Safdarabad	61.5	5.0	28.1	2.8	2.6	0.0	66.5	1,519
Shah Kot	70.0	1.0	24.3	3.6	1.1	0.0	71.0	1,670
Shangla Hill	62.6	2.0	31.8	3.0	0.7	0.0	64.2	1,129
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	61.2	4.3	29.2	3.2	2.1	0.0	65.5	7,512
All Urban	66.0	2.5	27.2	3.4	1.0	0.0	68.4	1,993
Other Urban	66.0	2.5	27.2	3.4	1.0	0.0	68.4	1,993
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
None	54.0	5.8	34.1	4.1	2.0	0.1	59.8	5,205
Primary	64.1	2.2	27.2	3.9	2.7	0.0	66.2	1,160
Middle	67.7	3.5	24.5	1.5	2.8	0.0	71.1	999
Secondary	75.9	0.7	21.3	1.8	0.4	0.0	76.5	1,473
Higher	85.6	0.5	13.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	85.6	660
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	9
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	43.2	8.9	37.1	5.5	5.3	0.0	52.1	1,690
Second	56.0	5.3	33.1	3.8	1.7	0.1	61.2	2,535
Middle	61.4	2.9	31.8	2.6	1.4	0.0	64.2	2,445
Fourth	77.4	0.7	19.2	2.1	0.5	0.0	78.1	1,988
Highest	85.3	0.6	13.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	85.6	848

**Table EN.12B: Hands washing after using latrine**

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing after using latrine, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing after latrine						Adequate washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one	No response/DK		
<b>Punjab</b>	57.8	8.2	25.4	6.2	2.4	0.1	65.9	592,843
<b>District</b>								
Nankana Sahib	81.0	1.8	15.1	1.5	0.5	-	82.8	9,505
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Nankana Sahib	81.0	2.2	15.2	1.1	0.6	-	83.2	5,187
Safdarabad	76.4	2.9	17.3	2.6	0.8	-	79.3	1,519
Shah Kot	85.4	0.3	12.5	1.7	0.1	-	85.7	1,670
Shangla Hill	80.9	0.8	16.1	2.0	0.1	-	81.6	1,129
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	80.4	2.1	15.5	1.5	0.6	-	82.4	7,512
All Urban	83.4	0.8	13.9	1.8	0.1	-	84.2	1,993
Other Urban	83.4	0.8	13.9	1.8	0.1	-	84.2	1,993
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
None	74.8	2.6	19.9	2.0	0.7	-	77.4	5,205
Primary	83.1	2.0	13.4	1.4	0.0	-	85.1	1,160
Middle	86.3	0.8	10.8	1.3	0.9	-	86.8	999
Secondary	91.2	0.3	7.7	0.8	0.0	-	91.5	1,473
Higher	95.8	0.0	4.0	0.3	0.0	-	95.8	660
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	9
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	70.0	5.6	19.2	2.7	2.4	-	75.7	1,690
Second	77.8	1.6	18.8	1.6	0.3	-	79.3	2,535
Middle	79.6	1.1	17.3	2.0	0.0	-	80.7	2,445
Fourth	89.9	0.4	9.1	0.6	0.0	-	90.3	1,988
Highest	96.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	-	96.0	848

Table RH.1: Use of contraception

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years currently married who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

Not using any method	Percent of women (currently married) who are using:											Number of women currently married				
	Female sterilization	Male sterilization	Pill	IUD	Injections	Condom	Foam/jelly	LAM	Periodic abstinence	Withdrawal	Other		Total	Any modern method	Any traditional method	Any method *
67.8	7.7	0.1	2.4	3.7	2.5	8.6	0.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	0.2	100.0	25.1	7.1	32.2	83,389
<b>District</b>																
66.9	7.8	0.1	1.9	3.2	1.7	8.4	-	2.8	2.8	4.1	0.3	100.0	23.1	10.0	33.1	1,306
<b>Tehsil</b>																
68.4	7.1	0.0	1.7	3.6	1.7	7.1	-	2.5	3.3	4.4	0.2	100.0	21.2	10.4	31.6	734
68.7	7.0	0.0	1.8	1.7	1.5	9.8	-	4.3	1.5	3.8	0.0	100.0	21.8	9.6	31.3	199
66.1	9.8	0.2	1.5	3.1	1.2	8.9	-	2.3	2.1	4.3	0.5	100.0	24.7	9.3	33.9	222
58.8	9.3	0.4	3.4	3.6	2.8	12.3	-	2.8	3.4	2.4	0.8	100.0	31.8	9.4	41.2	150
<b>Area of residence</b>																
72.6	6.7	0.1	1.2	2.9	1.6	5.1	-	2.6	2.5	4.4	0.3	100.0	17.6	9.8	27.4	1,027
46.0	11.9	0.0	4.4	4.3	2.3	20.6	-	3.6	3.8	2.9	0.2	100.0	43.6	10.4	54.0	279
46.0	11.9	0.0	4.4	4.3	2.3	20.6	-	3.6	3.8	2.9	0.2	100.0	43.6	10.4	54.0	279
<b>Age</b>																
91.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	-	3.6	1.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	3.8	5.1	8.9	33
83.2	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.6	5.4	-	5.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	100.0	7.0	9.8	16.8	161
25-29	73.5	1.5	0.0	1.4	2.8	9.0	-	5.1	1.1	4.6	0.0	100.0	15.7	10.8	26.5	309
30-34	64.3	7.8	0.0	2.4	2.7	3.1	-	2.8	2.8	4.0	0.5	100.0	25.5	10.2	35.7	247
35-39	53.5	14.2	0.4	3.0	8.1	11.4	-	0.6	2.3	4.2	0.1	100.0	39.2	7.3	46.5	229
40-44	59.2	13.5	0.2	2.7	1.5	7.5	-	0.8	6.3	6.2	0.0	100.0	27.6	13.2	40.8	192
45-49	65.1	14.3	0.0	1.7	2.9	1.1	-	0.0	3.4	4.6	1.0	100.0	26.0	8.9	34.9	135
<b>Number of living children</b>																
99.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	100.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	169
1-2	74.8	1.3	0.0	0.5	1.7	1.2	-	5.6	2.5	3.2	0.1	100.0	13.9	11.3	25.2	358
3-4	57.0	10.8	0.1	3.1	4.4	2.1	-	2.9	3.0	4.9	0.4	100.0	31.7	11.2	43.0	397
4+	55.3	14.1	0.2	2.8	4.9	2.5	-	1.3	4.2	5.9	0.3	100.0	33.0	11.7	44.7	381
<b>Mother's Education</b>																
69.8	8.7	0.1	1.3	3.3	1.7	6.2	-	1.8	2.8	4.1	0.3	100.0	21.3	9.0	30.2	834
Primary	66.3	6.7	0.2	3.0	2.5	1.4	-	4.8	4.0	4.2	0.0	100.0	20.7	13.0	33.7	207
Middle	62.3	5.0	0.3	4.1	3.0	2.7	-	5.9	0.9	2.8	0.6	100.0	27.5	10.2	37.7	88
Secondary	61.4	6.6	0.0	1.4	2.3	1.4	-	3.0	2.0	6.2	0.4	100.0	27.0	11.6	38.6	106
Higher	49.6	5.7	0.0	3.7	5.7	1.9	-	5.0	1.5	2.1	0.0	100.0	41.9	8.5	50.4	68
Missing/DK	21.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	78.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	78.5	78.5	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>																
78.8	3.8	0.0	1.8	1.4	1.6	5.3	-	1.2	0.9	5.3	0.0	100.0	13.8	7.4	21.2	232
Second	72.3	8.3	0.2	1.2	2.3	1.2	-	3.9	3.1	2.7	0.7	100.0	17.3	10.4	27.7	341
Middle	66.1	7.1	0.1	1.8	4.4	1.1	-	2.2	3.2	5.6	0.0	100.0	22.9	11.0	33.9	314
Fourth	62.5	9.7	0.0	2.0	3.7	2.8	-	3.0	2.8	2.8	0.4	100.0	28.5	9.0	37.5	293
Highest	42.7	11.0	0.0	4.2	5.0	2.1	-	3.6	4.5	4.9	0.0	100.0	44.2	13.0	57.3	126



Table RH.1A: Contraceptive drop out

Married women aged 15-49 years who used contraception previously but do not currently, Punjab MICS 2007-08.

	Percentage of women ever used but are not currently using contraceptives	Reason for discontinuing contraception											Total	Number of women who ever used but are not currently using contraceptives
		Number of women	Religious reasons	Want another child	Want son	Contraceptive products too expensive	Woman/husband is ill	Terminated temporarily	Side effects	Menopause	No reason/Other	Missing		
<b>Punjab</b>	4.3	85,389	11.3	35.8	9.3	1.0	3.5	7.3	6.2	7.3	9.5	8.7	100.0	3,601
<b>District</b>														
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	3.2	1,306	2.6	27.7	13.9	-	-	7.1	5.2	20.8	12.2	10.4	100.0	42
<b>Tehsil</b>														
Nankana Sahib	3.6	734	0.0	35.6	12.0	-	-	7.4	0.0	20.5	8.4	16.1	100.0	26
Safdarabad	3.4	199	14.2	14.2	0.0	-	-	13.2	12.9	15.1	30.3	0.0	100.0	7
Shah Kot	1.6	222	0.0	36.3	31.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	32.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	3
Shangla Hill	3.4	150	0.0	0.0	38.2	-	-	0.0	25.1	25.1	11.6	0.0	100.0	5
<b>Area of residence</b>														
Rural	1.5	1,027	8.9	16.4	18.3	-	-	16.2	8.1	0.0	32.1	0.0	100.0	15
All Urban	9.5	279	0.0	32.4	12.1	-	-	3.4	4.0	29.4	4.0	14.7	100.0	26
Other Urban	9.5	279	0.0	32.4	12.1	-	-	3.4	4.0	29.4	4.0	14.7	100.0	26
<b>Number of living children</b>														
0	2.3	169	0.0	12.4	3.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	2.5	20.7	4
1-2	3.4	358	0.0	2.2	0.0	-	-	4.7	0.0	0.0	2.9	7.9	17.7	12
3-4	3.3	397	2.6	5.3	9.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.0	22.1	13
4+	3.3	381	0.0	7.9	1.9	-	-	2.4	5.2	12.8	9.4	0.0	39.5	13
<b>Mother's Education</b>														
None	2.2	834	5.6	29.5	11.6	-	-	10.3	5.1	11.3	26.6	0.0	100.0	19
Primary	6.1	207	0.0	43.7	0.0	-	-	8.8	10.3	28.3	0.0	8.9	100.0	13
Middle	0.8	88	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Secondary	4.9	106	0.0	0.0	51.3	-	-	0.0	0.0	48.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	5
Higher	7.0	68	0.0	13.9	19.3	-	-	0.0	0.0	16.3	0.0	50.5	100.0	5
Missing/DK	0.0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>														
Lowest	0.6	232	0.0	0.0	100.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Second	1.6	341	0.0	0.0	22.2	-	-	22.2	11.1	13.0	31.5	0.0	100.0	5
Middle	3.4	314	10.8	43.8	0.0	-	-	10.0	0.0	23.5	11.9	0.0	100.0	11
Fourth	4.9	293	0.0	63.5	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	10.1	13.8	12.6	100.0	14
Highest	8.0	126	0.0	14.0	24.8	-	-	0.0	8.2	30.1	0.0	22.9	100.0	10

**Table RH.2: Unwilling pregnancy**

Percentage of pregnant women aged 15-49 years currently married by desire to get pregnant, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Wanted to get pregnant?				Percentage of un-willing pregnancy	Number of pregnant women
	Now	Later	Did not want more children	Missing		
<b>Punjab</b>	67.0	21.2	4.3	7.6	25.5	9,272
<b>District</b>						
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	72.1	13.3	3.2	11.4	16.4	157
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Nankana Sahib	77.4	10.4	1.6	10.6	12.0	97
Safdarabad	71.4	16.1	1.8	10.7	17.9	25
Shah Kot	52.7	20.6	11.0	15.6	31.7	21
Shangla Hill	66.1	17.1	4.3	12.5	21.4	16
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	75.9	11.2	2.8	10.1	14.0	127
All Urban	56.3	21.9	4.5	17.3	26.4	30
Other Urban	56.3	21.9	4.5	17.3	26.4	30
<b>Number of living children</b>						
0	86.4	1.0	0.0	12.7	1.0	46
1-2	76.0	13.6	1.3	9.0	15.0	65
3-4	69.1	22.9	2.6	5.4	25.5	34
4+	10.1	29.8	24.9	35.2	54.7	13
<b>Mother's Education</b>						
None	72.1	12.7	2.0	13.2	14.7	87
Primary	68.0	18.0	6.9	7.1	24.9	34
Middle	76.9	4.6	4.0	14.5	8.6	11
Secondary	79.1	15.2	3.1	2.6	18.3	16
Higher	69.7	8.4	0.0	21.9	8.4	9
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	74.4	14.6	1.3	9.7	15.9	28
Second	68.8	17.8	3.6	9.8	21.4	39
Middle	70.3	16.0	5.4	8.4	21.4	34
Fourth	76.0	6.6	0.9	16.4	7.6	44
Highest	68.5	12.1	7.8	11.6	20.0	12

**Table RH.3: Antenatal care Provider**

Persons providing antenatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Person providing antenatal care**							No antenatal care received	Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Med-ical doctor	Nurse/ mid-wife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Tradi-tional birth attendant	Relative/ Friend	Other/ mis-sing				
<b>Punjab</b>	41.2	6.6	4.9	0.8	26.4	0.4	2.3	17.4	100.0	52.7	29,696
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	33.6	13.8	2.9	0.9	36.5	0.1	2.7	9.3	100	50.4	522
<b>Tehsil</b>											
Nankana Sahib	30.0	15.3	3.4	0.5	39.0	0.2	2.9	8.7	100	48.7	310
Safdarabad	30.2	14.3	3.1	1.2	38.1	0.2	2.9	9.9	100	47.6	84
Shah Kot	48.6	9.7	1.8	0.0	26.2	0.0	2.4	11.4	100	60.0	73
Shangla Hill	39.8	10.3	1.4	3.7	34.0	0.0	2.2	8.7	100	51.4	55
<b>Area of residence</b>											
Rural	28.7	14.5	3.0	0.2	40.2	0.2	2.4	10.7	100	46.3	423
All Urban	54.7	10.9	2.5	3.6	21.0	0.0	4.1	3.2	100	68.1	98
Other Urban	54.7	10.9	2.5	3.6	21.0	0.0	4.1	3.2	100	68.1	98
<b>Age</b>											
15-19	41.6	14.3	0.0	0.0	15.8	0.0	9.1	19.2	100	55.9	12
20-24	45.6	16.5	4.4	1.6	20.0	0.0	2.4	9.5	100	66.5	94
25-29	33.8	13.2	2.9	1.3	35.7	0.4	2.9	9.7	100	50.0	187
30-34	33.6	11.4	2.8	0.5	40.7	0.0	1.7	9.3	100	47.8	123
35-39	24.6	14.8	2.1	0.0	48.3	0.0	2.6	7.6	100	41.5	68
40-44	22.0	14.7	3.0	0.0	50.9	0.0	1.8	7.5	100	39.7	28
45-49	4.8	20.8	0.0	0.0	58.7	0.0	11.4	4.4	100	25.6	11
<b>Mother's Education</b>											
None	20.8	15.2	2.9	0.8	46.9	0.2	2.3	10.8	100	38.9	328
Primary	36.8	18.0	3.9	0.8	31.7	0.0	2.8	6.0	100	58.7	82
Middle	57.2	12.8	0.7	1.2	15.7	0.0	3.1	9.2	100	70.8	37
Secondary	74.0	5.0	4.0	0.0	9.4	0.0	5.8	1.7	100	83.0	46
Higher	76.5	1.7	1.6	2.5	2.3	0.0	1.8	13.7	100	79.8	28
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>											
Lowest	11.3	11.9	5.3	0.0	47.9	0.0	4.9	18.7	100	28.5	114
Second	20.2	17.2	3.8	0.4	44.4	0.6	2.1	11.3	100	41.3	135
Middle	36.2	15.8	0.9	1.7	39.3	0.0	1.6	4.4	100	53.0	126
Fourth	53.0	12.8	1.9	1.1	22.7	0.0	2.5	6.1	100	67.6	101
Highest	80.9	5.2	2.1	1.6	7.2	0.0	3.1	0.0	100	88.2	44

**Table RH.5: Assistance during delivery**

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 with a birth in two years preceding the survey by type of personnel assisting at delivery, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Person assisting at delivery								Total	Any skilled personnel*	Delivered in health facility**	Number of women who gave birth in preceding two years
	Med-ical doctor	Nurse/ mid-wife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Tradi-tional birth attend-ant	Relative/ friend	Other/ mis-sing	No atten-dant				
<b>Punjab</b>	32.8	6.0	3.8	0.6	54.5	1.0	1.0	0.4	100.0	42.6	38.3	29,696
<b>District</b>												
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	31.3	10.8	2.3	0.3	53.8	0.3	1.1	0.0	100.0	44.4	41.4	522
<b>Tehsil</b>												
Nankana Sahib	31.0	11.8	2.4	0.2	53.1	0.2	1.2	0.0	100.0	45.3	43.6	310
Safdarabad	27.9	10.9	1.8	0.7	55.9	0.2	2.4	0.2	100.0	40.6	36.1	84
Shah Kot	38.6	9.3	3.2	0.0	48.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	51.2	45.8	73
Shangla Hill	28.5	6.5	1.4	1.1	61.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	36.5	31.7	55
<b>Area of residence</b>												
Rural	28.8	11.9	2.3	0.0	55.6	0.3	1.1	0.0	100.0	43.0	40.3	423
All Urban	42.2	5.8	2.5	1.7	46.1	0.5	1.2	0.0	100.0	50.5	46.1	98
Other Urban	42.2	5.8	2.5	1.7	46.1	0.5	1.2	0.0	100.0	50.5	46.1	98
<b>Age</b>												
15-19	20.3	8.0	0.0	0.0	71.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	28.4	28.4	12
20-24	40.3	11.0	5.4	1.1	41.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	100.0	56.7	51.6	94
25-29	36.1	10.5	2.0	0.0	50.2	0.4	0.8	0.1	100.0	48.6	44.7	187
30-34	29.2	11.9	1.5	0.5	56.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	100.0	42.6	41.6	123
35-39	21.9	9.8	2.1	0.0	62.9	0.7	2.5	0.0	100.0	33.9	31.8	68
40-44	10.5	14.4	0.0	0.0	73.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	24.9	19.0	28
45-49	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.6	0.0	11.4	0.0	100.0	20.0	27.9	11
<b>Mother's Education</b>												
None	22.0	11.3	2.4	0.3	62.1	0.5	1.4	0.0	100.0	35.7	33.0	328
Primary	27.4	13.1	2.4	0.8	55.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	100.0	42.9	42.2	82
Middle	42.7	7.0	1.3	0.0	48.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	51.1	47.3	37
Secondary	65.8	8.2	2.2	0.0	22.2	0.0	1.2	0.4	100.0	76.2	70.2	46
Higher	80.0	6.6	3.2	0.0	10.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	89.8	82.7	28
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>												
Lowest	17.9	12.0	4.5	0.4	63.9	0.3	1.1	0.0	100.0	34.3	32.7	114
Second	14.6	16.2	2.1	0.4	64.0	0.6	1.9	0.1	100.0	33.0	31.2	135
Middle	34.3	9.2	0.4	0.0	54.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	100.0	43.9	40.8	126
Fourth	51.4	5.7	1.8	0.6	40.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	58.8	54.6	101
Highest	62.5	7.2	4.3	0.0	24.7	0.0	1.3	0.0	100.0	74.1	66.9	44

**Table RH.5A: Postnatal care provider**

Persons providing postnatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Person providing postnatal care							No postnatal care received	Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/midwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative/Friend	Other/mis-sing				
<b>Punjab</b>	31.7	5.6	3.6	0.7	51.8	1.0	1.6	4.0	100.0	40.9	29,696
<b>District</b>											
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	30.5	9.5	2.1	0.3	52.5	0.2	2.6	2.3	100.0	42.1	522
<b>Tehsil</b>											
Nankana Sahib	30.1	10.4	2.1	0.2	50.7	0.2	3.9	2.4	100.0	42.6	310
Safdarabad	26.2	10.1	1.8	0.7	55.7	0.2	1.9	3.3	100.0	38.1	84
Shah Kot	38.6	8.7	3.2	0.0	47.6	0.0	0.0	1.9	100.0	50.5	73
Shangla Hill	28.3	4.5	1.4	1.1	63.8	0.6	0.0	0.2	100.0	34.3	55
<b>Area of residence</b>											
Rural	27.6	10.5	2.0	0.0	53.9	0.3	3.0	2.7	100.0	40.2	423
All Urban	42.7	4.9	2.5	1.7	46.5	0.0	1.2	0.5	100.0	50.1	98
Other Urban	42.7	4.9	2.5	1.7	46.5	0.0	1.2	0.5	100.0	50.1	98
<b>Age</b>											
15-19	20.3	8.0	0.0	0.0	71.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	28.4	12
20-24	39.4	7.4	5.4	1.1	41.7	0.0	3.1	1.8	100.0	52.2	94
25-29	35.5	9.1	2.0	0.0	50.0	0.4	1.1	1.9	100.0	46.6	187
30-34	27.4	11.3	0.7	0.5	53.7	0.0	3.6	2.8	100.0	39.4	123
35-39	22.8	9.8	2.1	0.0	59.4	0.0	2.5	3.3	100.0	34.8	68
40-44	13.5	9.0	0.0	0.0	68.7	1.3	4.7	2.8	100.0	22.4	28
45-49	4.8	15.2	0.0	0.0	68.6	0.0	11.4	0.0	100.0	20.0	11
<b>Mother's Education</b>											
None	21.5	9.6	2.1	0.3	59.8	0.3	3.8	2.5	100.0	33.2	328
Primary	26.7	11.5	2.4	0.8	55.8	0.0	0.6	2.2	100.0	40.6	82
Middle	41.1	7.0	1.3	0.0	49.5	0.0	0.0	1.2	100.0	49.4	37
Secondary	62.8	8.6	2.2	0.0	24.3	0.0	1.2	1.0	100.0	73.5	46
Higher	79.1	6.6	3.2	0.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	100.0	89.0	28
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>											
Lowest	16.9	11.1	4.5	0.4	61.7	0.3	3.6	1.5	100.0	32.5	114
Second	14.2	14.7	1.4	0.4	61.3	0.6	2.7	4.7	100.0	30.3	135
Middle	32.9	6.9	0.4	0.0	56.5	0.0	2.9	0.4	100.0	40.2	126
Fourth	50.0	4.8	1.8	0.6	38.1	0.0	1.7	3.1	100.0	56.6	101
Highest	63.9	7.2	4.3	0.0	23.3	0.0	1.3	0.0	100.0	75.4	44

**Table RH.7: Currently married women by age**

Percentage of currently married women aged 15-49 years by age, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Age group in years							Total	Number of married women 15-49 years
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49		
<b>Punjab</b>	3.2	13.9	21.5	18.8	18.3	14.2	10.2	100.0	83,389
<b>District</b>									
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	2.5	12.3	23.7	18.9	17.5	14.7	10.3	100.0	1,306
<b>Tehsil</b>									
Nankana Sahib	2.5	13.1	24.6	19.3	14.8	14.4	11.3	100.0	734
Safdarabad	2.4	12.3	22.9	17.6	20.3	15.9	8.7	100.0	199
Shah Kot	2.0	12.5	22.4	18.8	20.0	14.9	9.4	100.0	222
Shangla Hill	3.3	8.1	22.7	19.0	23.5	14.2	9.3	100.0	150
<b>Area of residence</b>									
Rural	2.2	12.7	25.3	18.9	16.5	14.0	10.4	100.0	1,027
All Urban	3.6	11.0	17.8	18.9	21.3	17.3	10.2	100.0	279
Other Urban	3.6	11.0	17.8	18.9	21.3	17.3	10.2	100.0	279
<b>Mother's Education</b>									
None	2.5	9.3	20.3	17.9	19.2	17.6	13.2	100.0	834
Primary	2.3	18.3	28.0	19.8	14.9	10.2	6.5	100.0	207
Middle	5.2	19.2	30.4	18.4	12.4	10.2	4.2	100.0	88
Secondary	2.3	17.4	31.3	22.9	15.2	7.5	3.3	100.0	106
Higher	0.0	14.5	31.1	23.7	16.2	8.6	5.9	100.0	68
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	21.5	0.0	0.0	78.5	0.0	100.0	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Lowest	3.5	9.5	21.7	21.8	16.4	14.8	12.4	100.0	232
Second	2.8	12.0	24.4	20.3	17.5	13.9	9.2	100.0	341
Middle	1.6	14.1	23.2	16.3	16.9	16.5	11.5	100.0	314
Fourth	3.1	13.0	27.6	17.0	18.5	12.1	8.8	100.0	293
Highest	0.9	12.4	18.0	21.0	18.8	18.5	10.4	100.0	126

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**Table ED.8A: Literacy rate (10 years and older)**

Percentage of household members aged 10 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
<b>Punjab</b>	68.7	227,607	49.5	217,054	59.3	444,661
<b>District</b>						
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	63.7	3,692	45.2	3,375	54.9	7,067
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Nankana Sahib	59.2	2,010	38.2	1,801	49.3	3,811
Safdarabad	64.2	589	44.0	533	54.6	1,122
Shah Kot	74.4	667	59.8	627	67.3	1,294
Shangla Hill	67.7	426	55.4	414	61.7	840
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	60.6	2,907	39.7	2,633	50.7	5,539
All Urban	75.2	785	65.0	742	70.3	1,527
Other Urban	75.2	785	65.0	742	70.3	1,527
<b>Age</b>						
10 - 14	81.7	622	75.7	542	78.9	1,164
15 - 19	78.6	542	70.1	529	74.4	1,070
20 - 24	74.1	459	59.1	433	66.8	892
25 - 29	67.7	365	47.6	371	57.5	736
30 - 34	64.1	292	39.4	275	52.1	567
35 - 39	61.5	253	31.0	238	46.7	491
40 - 44	55.0	245	24.0	205	40.8	450
45 - 49	56.5	190	19.1	139	40.7	329
50 - 54	48.8	157	12.5	199	28.5	356
55 - 59	32.5	142	7.8	153	19.7	295
60 - 64	35.4	166	8.8	91	26.0	257
65 - 69	30.6	84	5.3	64	19.7	148
70 - 74	24.1	93	3.4	71	15.1	165
75 +	20.2	82	8.0	65	14.8	146
<b>Education</b>						
None	40.5	2,054	30.5	1,802	35.8	3,856
Primary	90.9	458	54.2	409	73.6	866
Middle	91.0	383	55.3	356	73.9	739
Secondary	94.1	551	66.6	548	80.4	1,099
Higher	97.1	244	74.5	256	85.5	500
Missing/DK	50.0	3	66.7	4	60.0	7
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	37.2	605	17.2	542	27.7	1,147
Second	53.0	1,005	29.4	873	42.0	1,877
Middle	66.8	974	49.4	891	58.5	1,865
Fourth	81.8	778	62.0	731	72.2	1,509
Highest	92.8	331	84.0	338	88.4	668



**Table ED.8B: Literacy rate (15 years and older)**

Percentage of household members aged 15 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
<b>Punjab</b>	66.1	189,685	44.7	182,312	55.6	371,997
<b>District</b>						
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	60.1	3,069	39.4	2,833	50.2	5,902
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Nankana Sahib	55.0	1,683	32.2	1,508	44.2	3,191
Safdarabad	60.8	485	37.6	450	49.6	935
Shah Kot	72.4	552	54.9	528	63.8	1,081
Shangla Hill	64.0	349	49.7	347	56.9	696
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	56.5	2,418	34.0	2,225	45.7	4,643
All Urban	73.4	651	59.3	608	66.6	1,259
Other Urban	73.4	651	59.3	608	66.6	1,259
<b>Age</b>						
15 - 19	78.6	542	70.1	529	74.4	1,070
20 - 24	74.1	459	59.1	433	66.8	892
25 - 29	67.7	365	47.6	371	57.5	736
30 - 34	64.1	292	39.4	275	52.1	567
35 - 39	61.5	253	31.0	238	46.7	491
40 - 44	55.0	245	24.0	205	40.8	450
45 - 49	56.5	190	19.1	139	40.7	329
50 - 54	48.8	157	12.5	199	28.5	356
55 - 59	32.5	142	7.8	153	19.7	295
60 - 64	35.4	166	8.8	91	26.0	257
65 - 69	30.6	84	5.3	64	19.7	148
70 - 74	24.1	93	3.4	71	15.1	165
75 +	20.2	82	8.0	65	14.8	146
<b>Education</b>						
None	33.7	1,708	24.5	1,517	29.4	3,225
Primary	92.3	382	48.5	345	71.5	728
Middle	91.0	313	48.7	295	70.5	608
Secondary	94.0	460	61.3	457	77.7	917
Higher	96.8	205	70.5	216	83.3	421
Missing/DK	0.0	1	50.0	3	33.3	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	31.2	494	10.8	442	21.6	936
Second	47.4	829	22.5	727	35.8	1,556
Middle	62.8	796	42.0	751	52.7	1,548
Fourth	80.3	670	57.1	629	69.1	1,298
Highest	92.0	281	81.2	284	86.6	565

**Table ED.8C: Literacy rate (15-24 years)**

Percentage of household members aged 15-24 years who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members
<b>Punjab</b>	79.0	64,064	67.7	63,807	73.3	127,872
<b>District</b>						
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	76.5	1,000	65.1	962	71.0	1,962
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Nankana Sahib	72.4	539	56.0	498	64.5	1,038
Safdarabad	78.2	165	65.8	154	72.2	319
Shah Kot	85.2	195	82.4	193	83.8	388
Shangla Hill	79.1	101	74.7	116	76.8	217
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	73.8	767	60.0	739	67.0	1,506
All Urban	85.4	233	82.2	223	83.8	456
Other Urban	85.4	233	82.2	223	83.8	456
<b>Age</b>						
15 - 19	78.6	542	70.1	529	74.4	1,070
20 - 24	74.1	459	59.1	433	66.8	892
<b>Education</b>						
None	62.7	562	49.4	512	56.3	1,075
Primary	92.8	138	75.8	128	84.6	265
Middle	90.7	106	75.2	109	82.8	215
Secondary	96.6	138	90.7	147	93.5	285
Higher	99.2	57	93.3	65	96.0	122
Missing/DK	.	0	100.0	1	100.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	50.6	141	23.7	138	37.3	279
Second	64.7	269	45.2	228	55.8	498
Middle	81.1	280	74.8	277	78.0	557
Fourth	93.2	219	84.8	218	89.0	438
Highest	97.8	90	98.1	101	98.0	191

**Table ED.1: Pre-school attendance**

Percentage of children aged 3-4 years who are attending pre-school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years
Punjab	13.8	14,977	13.2	14,323	13.5	29,300
<b>District</b>						
Nankana Sahib	15.9	241	13.1	238	14.5	479
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Nankana Sahib	16.1	137	12.0	133	14.1	270
Safdarabad	12.6	41	13.0	42	12.8	84
Shah Kot	17.9	38	17.2	32	17.6	70
Shangla Hill	16.9	24	13.4	30	15.0	54
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	13.5	188	10.8	193	12.1	381
All Urban	24.4	53	22.5	45	23.6	98
Other Urban	24.4	53	22.5	45	23.6	98
<b>Age</b>						
3	5.1	118	5.7	127	5.4	245
4	26.3	122	21.4	111	24.0	234
<b>Education</b>						
None	11.9	157	11.6	162	11.8	319
Primary	17.2	41	9.7	36	13.7	78
Middle	16.9	17	18.9	13	17.8	31
Secondary	25.7	11	21.2	18	23.0	29
Higher	49.6	13	27.3	9	40.8	22
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	12.6	52	3.8	54	8.1	107
Second	12.1	69	9.8	65	10.9	134
Middle	13.0	50	16.9	55	15.0	106
Fourth	21.0	50	16.8	44	19.0	94
Highest	33.4	18	30.3	20	31.8	38

**Table ED.2: Primary school entry**

Percentage of children of primary school entry age attending grade 1\*, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (5 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (5 years)	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (6 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (6 years)
<b>Punjab</b>	18.9	14,684	38.4	16,234
<b>District</b>				
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	19.0	211	35.9	254
<b>Tehsil</b>				
Nankana Sahib	22.4	120	37.8	140
Safdarabad	17.4	33	28.6	41
Shah Kot	12.9	32	41.5	42
Shangla Hill	12.5	26	29.7	31
<b>Gender</b>				
Male	22.9	116	34.5	136
Female	14.2	95	37.5	118
<b>Area of residence</b>				
Rural	21.2	174	35.9	200
All Urban	8.6	37	36.1	54
Other Urban	8.6	37	36.1	54
<b>Age of child</b>				
5 or 6	19.0	211	35.9	254
<b>Mother's education</b>				
None	16.2	141	31.4	182
Primary	32.4	40	45.1	31
Middle	26.8	9	39.8	14
Secondary	7.6	13	43.3	17
Higher	11.3	9	68.2	8
Missing/DK			100.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Lowest	14.3	44	28.4	60
Second	20.7	68	29.1	66
Middle	19.2	50	46.0	55
Fourth	29.2	35	37.4	53
Highest	0.0	14	49.8	19

**Table ED.3A: Primary school net attendance ratio (5-9 years)**

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
<b>Punjab</b>	54.0	39,519	51.8	37,026	52.9	76,545
<b>District</b>						
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	55.2	640	52.4	571	53.9	1,210
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Nankana Sahib	56.7	361	50.7	313	53.9	673
Safdarabad	51.3	103	50.9	91	51.1	194
Shah Kot	56.6	101	53.6	91	55.2	192
Shangla Hill	51.9	74	60.1	76	56.0	151
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	54.4	513	50.5	461	52.6	973
All Urban	58.5	127	60.4	110	59.4	237
Other Urban	58.5	127	60.4	110	59.4	237
<b>Age</b>						
5	22.9	116	14.2	95	19.0	211
6	36.0	136	38.0	118	36.9	254
7	61.5	138	63.4	138	62.4	276
8	74.0	156	67.4	131	71.0	287
9	82.7	93	73.9	88	78.4	182
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	52.5	465	47.2	417	50.0	882
Primary	61.3	87	66.9	77	63.9	164
Middle	64.1	27	65.0	27	64.5	54
Secondary	66.4	40	63.3	30	65.1	70
Higher	53.0	18	72.7	19	63.0	38
Missing/DK	100.0	3	.	0	100.0	3
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	43.1	144	31.2	133	37.4	277
Second	52.0	177	44.8	152	48.7	328
Middle	61.1	147	67.3	139	64.2	286
Fourth	63.3	135	67.1	102	65.0	236
Highest	65.1	38	61.4	45	63.1	83

**Table ED.3B: Primary school gross attendance ratio (5-9 years)**

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (GAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	101.6	39,519	92.5	37,026	97.2	76,545
<b>District</b>						
Nankana Sahib	103.0	640	95.7	571	99.6	1,210
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Nankana Sahib	100.1	361	90.6	313	95.7	673
Safdarabad	108.1	103	95.5	91	102.2	194
Shah Kot	106.9	101	108.0	91	107.4	192
Shangla Hill	104.7	74	101.9	76	103.3	151
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	101.9	513	89.9	461	96.2	973
All Urban	107.4	127	119.9	110	113.2	237
Other Urban	107.4	127	119.9	110	113.2	237
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	100.4	465	89.2	417	95.1	882
Primary	108.0	87	104.4	77	106.3	164
Middle	112.3	27	105.5	27	108.9	54
Secondary	97.5	40	91.9	30	95.1	70
Higher	72.5	18	106.8	19	90.0	38
Missing/DK	150.0	3	.	0	200.0	3
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	75.6	144	57.8	133	67.1	277
Second	104.1	177	90.0	152	97.6	328
Middle	121.8	147	121.4	139	121.6	286
Fourth	104.1	135	113.7	102	108.3	236
Highest	125.5	38	106.6	45	115.2	83

**Table ED.3C: Public and private primary school attendance rate**

Percentage of children age 5-9 years attending primary schools by type of school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Attending public primary school	Attending private primary school	Attending Madrasa/NSC	Attending primary school but DK type of school or type is missing	Total	Number of children 5-9 years old
<b>Punjab</b>	55.9	43.0	0.2	0.9	100.0	40,501
<b>District Nankana Sahib</b>	64.8	34.0	0.2	1.0	100.0	653
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Nankana Sahib	67.6	31.2	0.0	1.2	100.0	363
Safdarabad	67.1	31.7	1.0	0.1	100.0	99
Shah Kot	60.2	39.3	0.0	0.5	100.0	106
Shangla Hill	55.7	42.5	0.0	1.8	100.0	84
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	72.1	26.5	0.2	1.2	100.0	512
All Urban	38.0	61.6	0.0	0.4	100.0	141
Other Urban	38.0	61.6	0.0	0.4	100.0	141
<b>Age</b>						
5	73.7	25.2	0.0	1.1	100.0	40
6	63.2	35.6	0.0	1.2	100.0	94
7	67.8	30.9	0.0	1.3	100.0	172
8	60.5	38.5	0.5	0.5	100.0	204
9	65.8	32.9	0.0	1.3	100.0	143
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	72.2	26.5	0.2	1.1	100.0	441
Primary	58.1	41.2	0.0	0.7	100.0	105
Middle	52.1	45.3	0.0	2.7	100.0	35
Secondary	39.0	60.3	0.0	0.7	100.0	45
Higher	19.8	80.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	24
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	84.2	13.5	0.0	2.4	100.0	103
Second	74.4	23.6	0.3	1.6	100.0	160
Middle	69.8	29.3	0.0	0.9	100.0	183
Fourth	52.3	47.4	0.3	0.0	100.0	154
Highest	16.0	84.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	52

**Table ED.4: Middle/Secondary school net attendance ratio**

Percentage of children of middle/secondary school age (10-14 years) attending secondary school or higher (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
<b>Punjab</b>	29.6	37,922	27.8	34,743	28.7	72,665
<b>District</b>						
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	28.7	622	25.5	542	27.2	1,164
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Nankana Sahib	26.9	327	22.3	294	24.7	621
Safdarabad	23.7	103	21.9	83	22.9	186
Shah Kot	37.9	115	32.1	99	35.2	213
Shangla Hill	29.6	77	34.5	66	31.8	144
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	26.9	489	20.5	407	24.0	896
All Urban	35.3	134	40.7	134	38.0	268
Other Urban	35.3	134	40.7	134	38.0	268
<b>Age</b>						
10	4.5	150	3.3	125	4.0	275
11	18.2	94	19.5	80	18.8	174
12	31.1	160	22.7	134	27.3	293
13	47.6	109	48.2	91	47.9	200
14	48.6	109	39.5	112	44.0	222
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	24.9	479	18.8	417	22.1	895
Primary	34.3	76	41.0	58	37.2	134
Middle	41.0	26	45.6	22	43.2	48
Secondary	48.2	26	59.3	25	53.7	51
Higher	74.4	14	63.4	18	68.2	32
Missing/DK	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	3
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	15.2	111	9.1	101	12.3	211
Second	21.1	175	13.6	145	17.7	321
Middle	31.6	178	24.6	139	28.5	317
Fourth	40.3	108	41.6	103	40.9	211
Highest	50.2	50	60.0	54	55.2	104



**Table ED.4w: Secondary school age children attending primary school**

Percentage of children of secondary school age (10-14 years) attending primary school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children
<b>Punjab</b>	46.3	37,922	40.4	34,743	43.4	72,665
<b>District</b>						
Nankana Sahib	46.7	622	41.9	542	44.5	1,164
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Nankana Sahib	45.6	327	38.6	294	42.3	621
Safdarabad	52.7	103	43.8	83	48.7	186
Shah Kot	42.6	115	47.4	99	44.8	213
Shangla Hill	49.5	77	46.4	66	48.0	144
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	47.0	489	41.0	407	44.3	896
All Urban	45.5	134	44.8	134	45.2	268
Other Urban	45.5	134	44.8	134	45.2	268
<b>Age</b>						
10	79.1	150	66.3	125	73.3	275
11	63.3	94	55.1	80	59.6	174
12	43.5	160	48.8	134	45.9	293
13	23.2	109	24.7	91	23.9	200
14	15.9	109	11.4	112	13.6	222
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	45.6	479	41.8	417	43.8	895
Primary	54.1	76	47.1	58	51.1	134
Middle	50.1	26	47.2	22	48.8	48
Secondary	48.8	26	29.7	25	39.4	51
Higher	25.6	14	36.6	18	31.8	32
Missing/DK	100.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	3
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	39.9	111	31.8	101	36.0	211
Second	49.4	175	42.7	145	46.4	321
Middle	47.4	178	50.1	139	48.6	317
Fourth	49.2	108	42.4	103	45.9	211
Highest	44.3	50	37.1	54	40.6	104

**Table ED.7: Education gender parity**

Ratio of females to males attending primary education and ratio of females to males attending secondary education, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for primary school NAR*	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for secondary school NAR*
<b>Punjab</b>	51.8	54.0	0.96	27.8	29.6	0.94
<b>District</b>						
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	52.4	55.2	0.95	25.5	28.7	0.89
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Nankana Sahib	50.7	56.7	0.89	22.3	26.9	0.83
Safdarabad	50.9	51.3	0.99	21.9	23.7	0.92
Shah Kot	53.6	56.6	0.95	32.1	37.9	0.85
Shangla Hill	60.1	51.9	1.16	34.5	29.6	1.16
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	50.5	54.4	0.93	20.5	26.9	0.76
All Urban	60.4	58.5	1.03	40.7	35.3	1.15
Other Urban	60.4	58.5	1.03	40.7	35.3	1.15
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	47.2	52.5	0.90	18.8	24.9	0.75
Primary	66.9	61.3	1.09	41.0	34.3	1.20
Middle	65.0	64.1	1.01	45.6	41.0	1.11
Secondary	63.3	66.4	0.95	59.3	48.2	1.23
Higher	72.7	53.0	1.37	63.4	74.4	0.85
Missing/DK	.	100.0	.	0.0	0.0	.
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	31.2	43.1	0.72	9.1	15.2	0.60
Second	44.8	52.0	0.86	13.6	21.1	0.64
Middle	67.3	61.1	1.10	24.6	31.6	0.78
Fourth	67.1	63.3	1.06	41.6	40.3	1.03
Highest	61.4	65.1	0.94	60.0	50.2	1.20

Table ED.9A: Physical access to primary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
<b>Punjab</b>	93.0	5.3	1.7	91.4	5.9	2.7	74.7	9.6	15.7	74.0	9.8	16.2	91,075
<b>District</b>													
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	98.4	1.2	0.4	97.0	2.2	0.8	77.4	15.1	7.4	77.8	14.8	7.5	2,377
<b>Tehsil</b>													
Nankana Sahib	97.8	1.4	0.8	93.4	4.7	1.9	65.3	23.0	11.8	65.2	23.0	11.8	858
Safdarabad	98.8	1.2	0.0	98.4	1.6	0.0	77.6	10.1	12.4	77.6	9.9	12.5	520
Shah Kot	97.8	1.6	0.5	99.1	0.4	0.5	86.8	12.6	0.7	86.6	12.7	0.7	568
Shangla Hill	99.7	0.3	0.0	99.8	0.2	0.0	94.3	5.7	0.0	97.3	2.7	0.0	431
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	98.2	1.5	0.4	96.3	2.8	0.9	68.6	21.2	10.2	68.9	20.7	10.3	1,838
All Urban	99.1	0.4	0.6	99.1	0.4	0.6	99.2	0.2	0.6	99.2	0.2	0.6	539
Other Urban	99.1	0.4	0.6	99.1	0.4	0.6	99.2	0.2	0.6	99.2	0.2	0.6	539
<b>Education of household head</b>													
None	97.9	1.6	0.5	95.7	3.3	0.9	72.6	18.3	9.1	72.7	18.1	9.2	1,204
Primary	99.3	0.3	0.3	98.6	1.0	0.3	82.1	9.4	8.5	82.1	9.4	8.5	296
Middle	98.0	1.6	0.4	97.2	1.2	1.6	82.4	11.9	5.7	82.7	11.6	5.8	254
Secondary	99.0	1.0	0.0	99.0	1.0	0.0	80.3	15.6	4.1	81.4	14.4	4.2	432
Higher	98.9	0.0	1.1	97.3	1.1	1.6	87.0	7.8	5.2	87.0	7.8	5.2	190
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	96.5	2.7	0.8	93.6	4.2	2.2	56.8	25.7	17.5	56.5	25.7	17.8	379
Second	98.4	1.1	0.5	96.2	3.2	0.6	69.9	20.7	9.3	70.1	20.5	9.4	648
Middle	98.4	1.3	0.3	97.9	1.6	0.5	79.6	15.3	5.2	80.4	14.4	5.2	630
Fourth	99.4	0.6	0.0	98.5	1.3	0.2	86.8	9.0	4.2	86.9	8.8	4.3	486
Highest	99.1	0.0	0.9	98.7	0.0	1.3	97.1	1.0	1.9	97.1	1.0	1.9	234

Table ED.9B: Physical access to middle schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
<b>Punjab</b>	62.6	23.2	14.2	62.8	21.0	16.3	65.5	13.1	21.5	65.3	13.1	21.7	91,075
<b>District</b>													
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	59.8	32.0	8.2	62.6	23.7	13.6	61.1	23.5	15.4	63.2	23.6	13.2	2,377
<b>Tehsil</b>													
Nankana Sahib	51.2	36.8	12.1	46.9	31.5	21.5	51.5	28.9	19.6	51.8	28.6	19.6	858
Safdarabad	56.2	39.7	4.1	63.2	26.3	10.5	60.3	22.8	16.9	62.7	25.2	12.1	520
Shah Kot	71.9	21.6	6.5	78.5	13.5	8.1	63.8	25.1	11.1	68.0	24.8	7.3	568
Shangla Hill	66.0	26.7	7.2	74.3	17.9	7.8	85.5	6.1	8.3	88.4	3.9	7.7	431
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	48.8	40.6	10.7	52.7	29.5	17.8	47.5	31.1	21.4	50.4	31.2	18.3	1,838
All Urban	94.1	5.3	0.6	94.0	5.5	0.6	94.5	5.0	0.6	94.7	4.8	0.6	539
Other Urban	94.1	5.3	0.6	94.0	5.5	0.6	94.5	5.0	0.6	94.7	4.8	0.6	539
<b>Education of household head</b>													
None	54.3	35.7	10.0	56.1	27.6	16.3	54.8	26.9	18.4	57.0	26.8	16.2	1,204
Primary	62.6	29.3	8.1	63.0	21.4	15.6	64.2	21.8	14.0	65.0	23.0	11.9	296
Middle	63.5	27.9	8.6	67.8	18.9	13.3	68.6	20.0	11.4	70.3	20.0	9.7	254
Secondary	64.7	31.2	4.1	69.8	22.5	7.8	65.6	23.2	11.3	68.6	22.8	8.7	432
Higher	73.1	20.9	6.0	78.6	13.2	8.2	75.3	11.3	13.3	77.9	11.4	10.7	190
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	42.3	44.9	12.8	41.9	36.0	22.1	42.6	30.7	26.7	44.4	30.6	25.0	379
Second	47.8	39.8	12.4	51.6	29.5	18.9	48.3	30.9	20.8	50.8	31.6	17.6	648
Middle	60.3	32.0	7.8	64.7	23.1	12.2	60.6	26.8	12.6	62.8	26.6	10.6	630
Fourth	70.9	25.7	3.4	73.7	18.1	8.3	72.1	16.5	11.4	74.7	16.5	8.8	486
Highest	93.8	4.9	1.3	95.2	3.1	1.8	91.2	4.9	3.9	92.2	4.4	3.4	234

Table ED.9C: Physical access to secondary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
<b>Punjab</b>	50.6	23.2	26.2	46.9	21.8	31.3	56.0	13.4	30.6	56.6	13.3	30.1	91,075
<b>District</b>													
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	43.1	32.2	24.7	38.7	26.1	35.2	53.4	21.1	25.4	55.8	20.7	23.5	2,377
<b>Tehsil</b>													
Nankana Sahib	38.7	29.8	31.6	33.5	26.8	39.7	45.4	22.7	32.0	45.9	22.5	31.7	858
Safdarabad	45.8	39.4	14.8	47.0	29.4	23.6	48.3	20.1	31.6	48.3	20.2	31.5	520
Shah Kot	43.5	38.0	18.5	33.8	27.0	39.2	59.9	26.8	13.3	63.8	26.8	9.4	568
Shangla Hill	49.2	19.2	31.6	47.1	17.8	35.1	73.7	7.8	18.4	79.7	6.8	13.5	431
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	27.6	40.1	32.3	21.2	32.2	46.6	35.1	28.2	36.6	39.2	27.3	33.5	1,838
All Urban	92.2	7.2	0.6	92.0	7.4	0.6	94.0	5.4	0.6	94.0	5.4	0.6	539
Other Urban	92.2	7.2	0.6	92.0	7.4	0.6	94.0	5.4	0.6	94.0	5.4	0.6	539
<b>Education of household head</b>													
None	38.2	33.2	28.6	33.1	26.8	40.1	44.6	24.4	31.0	47.3	23.8	28.9	1,204
Primary	48.0	31.3	20.6	44.2	23.7	32.0	57.9	18.1	24.1	59.0	18.0	23.0	296
Middle	45.3	32.6	22.0	42.1	25.8	32.2	60.9	18.3	20.7	61.8	18.2	20.0	254
Secondary	45.8	33.9	20.3	43.2	27.9	28.9	60.5	21.1	18.4	64.2	20.1	15.7	432
Higher	57.6	22.8	19.6	50.5	22.5	26.9	74.1	10.5	15.4	75.9	10.3	13.8	190
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	24.8	32.9	42.4	19.2	28.0	52.8	29.9	23.8	46.3	33.9	23.1	43.0	379
Second	31.1	38.2	30.7	25.0	30.3	44.8	38.8	27.3	34.0	42.4	26.6	31.0	648
Middle	39.7	36.5	23.8	36.8	28.2	35.1	50.2	24.7	25.1	53.1	24.1	22.8	630
Fourth	54.7	30.2	15.1	48.9	26.2	24.9	65.8	17.6	16.6	67.3	17.1	15.6	486
Highest	87.6	8.5	3.8	87.1	7.3	5.6	91.0	5.2	3.8	91.0	5.2	3.8	234

[Table CP.4: Birth registration](#)

Percent distribution of children aged 0-59 months by whether birth is registered and reasons for non-registration, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Birth is registered*	Don't know if birth is registered	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Birth is not registered because:						Total	Number of children aged 0-59 months without birth registration	
				Costs too much	Must travel too far	Didn't know child should be registered	Late, didn't want to pay fine	Doesn't know where to register	Other			Don't know
<b>Punjab</b>	77.0	2.7	70,226	4.4	14.2	42.7	1.3	15.1	14.4	8.0	100.0	14,521
<b>District</b>												
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	88.6	0.4	1,205	15.2	14.4	25.8	1.8	12.2	21.3	9.4	100.0	114
<b>Tehsil</b>												
Nankana Sahib	86.6	0.5	691	14.0	15.5	28.7	2.0	10.6	23.7	5.6	100.0	77
Safdarabad	90.8	0.3	198	6.4	15.7	13.5	3.5	16.1	22.4	22.4	100.0	15
Shah Kot	92.2	0.4	181	17.2	9.3	34.6	0.0	7.4	7.4	23.9	100.0	12
Shangla Hill	90.5	0.0	135	33.6	10.5	11.6	0.0	23.7	17.7	3.0	100.0	11
<b>Area of residence</b>												
Rural	89.0	0.4	981	10.3	14.8	28.3	1.8	10.8	23.9	10.0	100.0	86
All Urban	86.7	0.2	224	30.3	13.2	17.8	1.9	16.4	13.1	7.4	100.0	28
Other Urban	86.7	0.2	224	30.3	13.2	17.8	1.9	16.4	13.1	7.4	100.0	28
<b>Gender</b>												
Male	91.0	0.6	596	16.2	9.9	26.4	1.2	15.2	21.1	10.1	100.0	43
Female	86.2	0.2	609	14.6	17.2	25.4	2.1	10.4	21.4	8.9	100.0	71
<b>Age of child</b>												
0-11 months	81.4	1.3	257	10.5	14.4	20.5	0.0	5.7	43.5	5.4	100.0	37
12-23 months	88.9	0.0	233	17.7	17.9	28.4	0.0	11.5	11.6	12.9	100.0	21
24-35 months	92.0	0.1	238	11.7	11.3	43.9	0.0	14.8	10.1	8.2	100.0	17
36-47 months	89.9	0.2	239	21.7	7.8	30.7	2.5	17.1	6.4	13.7	100.0	21
48-59 months	91.4	0.3	230	18.7	22.2	11.1	9.1	19.3	9.4	10.3	100.0	17
Missing/ Inconsistent	87.9	0.0	8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	1
<b>Mother's education</b>												
None	87.3	0.2	778	15.9	10.3	33.4	2.5	11.5	15.6	10.9	100.0	82
Primary	88.1	0.5	198	18.0	29.9	4.5	0.0	19.3	28.4	0.0	100.0	21
Middle	93.5	0.0	76	8.4	8.9	18.1	0.0	7.5	49.7	7.3	100.0	5
Secondary	91.8	1.6	93	0.0	15.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.4	29.7	100.0	5
Higher	95.2	1.3	60	0.0	53.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.7	0.0	100.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>												
Lowest	86.0	0.0	265	19.2	7.2	41.8	1.6	6.3	14.7	9.4	100.0	33
Second	86.3	0.1	320	8.0	21.0	18.5	4.2	7.3	29.1	11.8	100.0	36
Middle	90.8	0.0	291	26.0	20.6	17.0	0.0	14.8	19.7	1.9	100.0	25
Fourth	88.8	1.8	232	9.3	5.7	27.4	0.0	32.7	12.1	12.8	100.0	17
Highest	95.9	0.0	97	0.0	14.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	63.8	22.1	100.0	3

**Table CP.2: Child labour**

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are involved in child labour activities by type of work, MICS

	Working outside household		Household chores for 28+ hours/ week	Working for family business	Total child labour*	Number of children aged 5-14 years
	Paid work	Unpaid work				
<b>Punjab</b>	0.6	1.0	0.8	2.9	5.1	149,210
<b>District</b>						
Nankana Sahib	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.8	4.8	2,374
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Nankana Sahib	0.9	0.6	1.3	1.9	4.6	1,294
Safdarabad	0.5	0.3	1.0	1.6	3.3	381
Shah Kot	0.3	2.5	1.0	1.8	5.5	405
Shangla Hill	1.6	2.8	0.9	1.5	6.3	294
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	0.5	0.1	1.4	2.0	4.0	1,870
All Urban	1.7	5.1	0.4	0.8	7.6	505
Other Urban	1.7	5.1	0.4	0.8	7.6	505
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	1.1	1.2	0.3	2.9	5.4	1,262
Female	0.5	1.0	2.2	0.5	4.1	1,112
<b>Age of child</b>						
5-11 years	0.5	1.6	0.6	1.8	4.4	1,659
12-14 years	1.4	0.1	2.4	1.6	5.6	715
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	1.0	0.8	1.5	2.2	5.3	1,778
Primary	0.2	1.8	0.1	0.4	2.7	298
Middle	0.0	4.6	1.0	0.5	6.0	101
Secondary	0.0	2.6	0.5	0.4	3.1	121
Higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	69
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	1.5	0.0	2.3	3.5	7.3	488
Second	1.2	0.9	1.4	2.2	5.5	649
Middle	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.0	3.1	603
Fourth	0.1	1.8	0.5	0.8	3.3	447
Highest	0.4	4.2	0.0	0.2	4.5	186
<b>School participation</b>						
Yes	0.1	1.3	0.4	1.1	2.8	1,815
No	3.2	0.4	3.6	4.0	11.0	559

**Table CP.3: Labourer students and student labourers**

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are labourer students and student labourers, Country, Year

	Percentage of children in child labour*	Percentage of children attending school***	Number of children 5-14 years of age	Percentage of child labourers who are also attending school**	Number of child labourers aged 5-14	Percentage of students who are also involved in child labour****	Number of students aged 5-14
<b>Punjab</b>	5.1	73.6	149,210	48.9	7,545	3.4	109,769
<b>District</b>							
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	4.8	76.5	2,374	45.5	113	2.8	1,815
<b>Tehsil</b>							
Nankana Sahib	4.6	73.5	1,294	36.3	60	2.3	951
Safdarabad	3.3	77.2	381	46.7	13	2.0	294
Shah Kot	5.5	80.9	405	60.7	22	4.1	328
Shangla Hill	6.3	82.4	294	56.1	19	4.3	243
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	4.0	73.7	1,870	36.0	75	2.0	1,378
All Urban	7.6	86.6	505	63.9	38	5.6	437
Other Urban	7.6	86.6	505	63.9	38	5.6	437
<b>Gender</b>							
Male	5.4	79.5	1,262	49.3	68	3.3	1,003
Female	4.1	73.0	1,112	39.9	45	2.2	812
<b>Age of child</b>							
5-11 years	4.4	79.8	1,659	58.9	73	3.3	1,323
12-14 years	5.6	68.8	715	20.9	40	1.7	492
<b>Mother's education</b>							
None	5.3	71.0	1,778	37.7	95	2.8	1,261
Primary	2.7	90.8	298	67.7	8	2.0	271
Middle	6.0	94.1	101	100.0	6	6.3	95
Secondary	3.1	94.5	121	100.0	4	3.3	114
Higher	0.7	97.5	69	100.0	0	0.7	68
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	5	.	0	0.0	5
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Lowest	7.3	55.7	488	26.5	36	3.5	272
Second	5.5	71.0	649	39.2	36	3.0	460
Middle	3.1	83.0	603	47.7	19	1.8	501
Fourth	3.3	90.0	447	77.7	15	2.8	402
Highest	4.5	96.4	186	91.9	8	4.3	180



Table CP.10: Child disability

Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with disability reported by their mother or caretaker according to the type of disability, Country, Year

	Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with reported disability by type of disability										3-9 years		2 years		
	Delay in sitting, standing or walking	Difficulty seeing, either in the day time or at night	Appears to have difficulty hearing	No under-standing of instructions	Difficulty in walking, moving arms, weakness or stiffness	Have fits, become rigid, lose consciousness	Not learning to do things like other children his/her age	No speaking / cannot understand words	Appears mentally backward, dull, or slow	Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with at least one reported disability*	Number of children aged 2-9 years	Speech is not normal	Number of children aged 3-9 years	Cannot name at least one object	Number of children aged 2 years
<b>Punjab</b>	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.1	5.2	119,796	4.2	105,845	9.5	13,951
<b>District</b>															
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.5	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.0	4.9	1,935	2.8	1,689	12.2	246
<b>Tehsil</b>															
Nankana Sahib	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.6	0.8	0.6	2.0	0.9	4.7	1,086	2.0	944	12.0	142
Safdarabad	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.8	4.2	313	3.9	278	10.9	35
Shah Kot	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.4	1.3	1.9	1.3	5.5	305	2.9	262	13.6	42
Shangla Hill	2.8	1.1	1.3	0.8	2.5	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.7	6.1	230	4.9	205	12.9	26
<b>Area of residence</b>															
Rural	1.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.6	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.0	5.0	1,563	2.9	1,354	11.9	209
All Urban	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.8	1.4	4.4	371	2.3	335	14.4	37
Other Urban	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.8	1.4	4.4	371	2.3	335	14.4	37
<b>Age of child</b>															
2-4	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.1	0.7	2.3	1.0	5.2	724	2.9	479	12.2	246
5-6	2.5	0.6	1.0	0.9	2.6	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.2	5.4	465	3.1	465	.	0
7-9	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.6	1.3	1.0	4.3	745	2.5	745	.	0
<b>Mother's education</b>															
None	1.6	0.8	0.6	0.3	1.3	0.7	0.7	1.7	0.7	4.7	1,357	2.9	1,202	10.3	155
Primary	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.7	1.8	0.8	4.5	291	1.8	242	19.7	50
Middle	4.0	3.2	3.2	0.8	1.8	0.8	0.8	1.4	3.5	8.7	96	3.5	84	3.9	12
Secondary	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.8	3.8	119	2.8	99	15.6	20
Higher	4.3	0.0	3.3	4.4	4.3	3.1	3.1	3.7	3.1	6.4	69	4.5	59	7.5	9
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3	0.0	3	.	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>															
Lowest	1.9	0.5	0.8	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.7	1.6	0.4	5.5	440	2.1	384	4.6	56
Second	2.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.1	2.1	1.3	6.0	527	3.0	462	10.3	65
Middle	1.0	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.8	0.9	4.4	454	3.1	392	22.6	63
Fourth	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.6	3.5	0.9	1.4	1.3	3.5	380	3.0	331	9.7	49
Highest	1.0	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.9	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.8	4.1	133	3.0	121	14.8	12

**Table HA.1: Knowledge of preventing HIV transmission**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who know the main ways of preventing HIV transmission, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Heard of AIDS	Number of women	Percentage who know transmission can be prevented by:			Knows all three ways	Knows at least two ways	Doesn't know any way	Number of women who think a person can do something to avoid AIDS
			Safe sex	Safe blood transfusion	Disposable syringe				
<b>Punjab</b>	29.5	86,148	23.0	20.9	21.7	18.0	22.2	74.7	22,470
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	21.5	1,342	17.9	16.5	16.8	15.0	17.1	81.1	261
<b>Tehsil</b>									
Nankana Sahib	16.0	749	13.9	12.9	13.2	12.1	13.5	85.5	111
Safdarabad	24.5	206	20.9	17.4	18.7	15.8	18.8	77.6	46
Shah Kot	29.7	231	23.0	22.3	22.2	19.7	23.1	75.4	61
Shangla Hill	31.8	156	25.5	23.5	23.4	21.3	23.8	72.8	43
<b>Area of residence</b>									
Rural	11.2	1,054	8.9	7.9	8.6	7.1	8.5	90.2	105
All Urban	59.3	287	50.8	47.9	46.8	44.1	48.9	47.5	155
Other Urban	59.3	287	50.8	47.9	46.8	44.1	48.9	47.5	155
<b>Age</b>									
15-19	20.8	33	19.7	16.4	14.5	13.3	16.4	79.2	7
20-24	23.2	162	19.3	17.0	18.1	15.2	18.1	78.9	35
25-29	22.9	314	18.4	16.6	18.0	15.7	17.9	80.5	62
30-34	23.0	252	19.5	17.6	17.7	16.6	18.3	80.2	51
35-39	22.2	235	20.2	18.9	18.6	17.7	19.2	79.3	50
40-44	19.1	204	15.2	14.5	14.7	12.4	15.0	83.0	36
45-49	16.1	143	12.3	12.3	11.4	10.4	12.3	86.7	20
<b>Education of household head</b>									
None	8.0	861	6.4	5.7	5.4	5.1	5.8	93.3	60
Primary	23.1	211	18.0	16.0	16.0	13.6	16.8	80.4	43
Middle	42.6	90	31.3	30.4	32.0	26.5	32.5	65.4	33
Secondary	68.3	108	60.0	54.7	56.8	52.0	56.8	37.2	69
Higher	83.8	69	77.5	73.9	77.8	71.3	77.6	19.7	56
Missing/DK	17.4	2	0.0	17.4	17.4	0.0	17.4	82.6	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Lowest	1.6	237	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	99.4	1
Second	7.0	350	5.2	3.7	4.1	2.9	4.0	94.0	22
Middle	16.0	325	12.2	11.1	11.4	9.6	11.5	86.4	45
Fourth	36.2	300	31.5	29.2	29.4	26.4	31.0	67.3	100
Highest	76.9	129	66.9	64.2	65.1	62.0	65.3	31.1	93

**Table HA.5: Attitudes toward people living with HIV/AIDS**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who have heard of AIDS who express a discriminatory attitude towards people living with HIV/ AIDS, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of women who:						Number of women who have heard of AIDS
	Would not care for a family member who was sick with AIDS	If a family member had HIV would want to keep it a secret	Believe that a teacher with HIV should not be allowed to work	Would not buy food from a person with HIV/AIDS	Agree with at least one discriminatory statement	Agree with none of the discriminatory statements*	
<b>Punjab</b>	1.1	23.5	24.0	24.1	43.3	56.7	25,409
<b>District</b>							
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	0.2	11.7	37.9	39.0	46.8	53.2	288
<b>Tehsil</b>							
Nankana Sahib	0.4	12.2	38.0	40.0	47.9	52.1	120
Safdarabad	0.0	8.3	47.3	48.3	55.3	44.7	50
Shah Kot	0.0	16.1	31.9	32.3	41.3	58.7	68
Shangla Hill	0.0	7.9	36.3	36.2	43.3	56.7	50
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	0.0	11.4	26.8	27.1	34.6	65.4	118
All Urban	0.3	11.9	45.6	47.2	55.3	44.7	170
Other Urban	0.3	11.9	45.6	47.2	55.3	44.7	170
<b>Age</b>							
15-19	0.0	43.2	35.3	49.4	71.0	29.0	7
20-24	0.0	10.1	34.4	34.4	39.0	61.0	38
25-29	0.0	8.9	34.2	32.8	39.7	60.3	72
30-34	0.0	10.7	34.7	35.9	42.1	57.9	58
35-39	0.0	11.1	31.6	35.3	44.3	55.7	52
40-44	1.2	14.3	46.5	51.0	59.6	40.4	39
45-49	0.0	12.7	63.4	57.9	70.7	29.3	23
<b>Education of household head</b>							
None	0.0	17.3	51.2	54.9	63.1	36.9	69
Primary	1.0	15.9	53.2	51.4	61.4	38.6	49
Middle	0.0	6.7	51.1	52.7	59.4	40.6	38
Secondary	0.0	7.7	25.3	28.8	33.1	66.9	74
Higher	0.0	10.0	16.8	13.8	24.9	75.1	58
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Lowest	0.0	0.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	95.0	4
Second	0.0	12.9	46.5	42.7	51.4	48.6	24
Middle	0.0	12.6	48.4	50.3	56.3	43.7	52
Fourth	0.4	12.2	34.6	36.6	45.6	54.4	109
Highest	0.0	10.7	35.1	36.0	43.7	56.3	99

**Table HC.1: Prevalence of Cough, TB and Hepatitis**

Percentage of population having cough more than last three weeks, diagnosed with Tuberculosis or with Hepatitis during last one year, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had cough for more than last three weeks	Diagnosed with Tuberculosis during last one year	Diagnosed with Hepatitis during last one year	Total number of household members
<b>Punjab</b>	2.2	0.3	0.7	584,640
<b>District</b>				
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	1.6	0.5	0.9	9,343
<b>Tehsil</b>				
Nankana Sahib	1.5	0.5	0.8	5,087
Safdarabad	1.7	0.3	0.6	1,489
Shah Kot	1.6	0.4	1.5	1,646
Shangla Hill	2.5	0.4	0.7	1,121
<b>Area of residence</b>				
Rural	1.4	0.5	0.7	7,380
All Urban	2.4	0.3	1.4	1,964
Other Urban	2.4	0.3	1.4	1,964
<b>Gender</b>				
Male	1.8	0.4	0.9	4,861
Female	1.5	0.5	0.8	4,483
<b>Education of household head</b>				
None	1.8	0.6	0.7	5,114
Primary	2.1	0.4	0.6	1,119
Middle	1.2	0.7	1.0	985
Secondary	1.2	0.1	1.3	1,465
Higher	1.3	0.0	1.6	651
Missing/DK	14.3	0.0	0.0	9
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Lowest	2.0	0.5	0.5	1,631
Second	1.6	0.7	0.6	2,505
Middle	1.6	0.3	0.7	2,426
Fourth	1.6	0.4	1.5	1,940
Highest	1.1	0.1	1.5	842

**Table HC.2: Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)**

Percentage of women reporting that a LHW visited the house during the past month, MICS Punjab, 2007-

	Visited by LHW	Total number of women	For ORS, Vitamine and Medicines	Purpose of Visit			DK/ Missing	Number of women visited by LHW
				Weighed the child	Provided useful info	Other		
<b>Punjab</b>	50.4	86,148	54.3	11.3	59.4	14.6	1.6	43,238
<b>District</b>								
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	31.0	1,342	52.8	10.0	52.1	14.6	3.9	415
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Nankana Sahib	24.4	749	51.2	12.8	49.4	18.2	5.5	182
Safdarabad	40.6	206	57.9	10.4	56.0	11.4	0.6	84
Shah Kot	37.2	231	43.9	8.6	61.3	12.9	3.5	86
Shangla Hill	40.4	156	62.5	3.1	42.0	11.0	4.0	63
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	20.6	1,054	50.2	13.1	63.8	6.1	6.1	217
All Urban	69.0	287	55.6	6.5	39.2	24.0	1.5	198
Other Urban	69.0	287	55.6	6.5	39.2	24.0	1.5	198
<b>Woman education</b>								
None	25.8	861	49.9	9.5	55.7	15.2	2.7	221
Primary	31.4	211	56.4	12.0	57.4	10.9	7.3	66
Middle	44.6	90	47.3	10.8	38.4	19.7	5.8	40
Secondary	40.5	108	56.5	5.6	54.6	12.7	4.9	44
Higher	61.3	69	64.4	13.4	34.4	14.6	1.9	42
Missing/DK	36.7	2			100.0			1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	17.6	237	51.8	11.1	64.3	5.2	4.7	42
Second	22.1	350	53.6	10.4	62.9	10.9	4.0	78
Middle	28.6	325	56.0	12.5	59.1	7.4	3.2	93
Fourth	41.7	300	49.2	7.6	45.2	19.1	5.2	125
Highest	60.1	129	54.4	9.6	37.2	25.0	2.0	77

**Table HC.3: Physical access to health facility**

Percent distribution of household population according to physical access to health facility, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of nearest health facility			Distance to the nearest health facility (in minutes)				Number of household members
	Government	Private	Missing	Within 29 minutes distance	30-35 minutes distance	One hour or more	Missing	
<b>Punjab</b>	57.2	42.4	0.4	75.2	15.3	9.0	0.5	592,843
<b>District</b>								
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	62.5	37.1	0.4	76.3	16.5	6.8	0.4	9,505
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Nankana Sahib	55.7	43.9	0.5	69.3	20.3	10.1	0.3	5,187
Safdarabad	69.5	30.5	0.0	83.8	14.2	2.0	0.0	1,519
Shah Kot	65.9	33.8	0.3	90.4	8.0	1.0	0.7	1,670
Shangla Hill	79.3	19.9	0.8	77.4	14.5	7.2	1.0	1,129
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	55.5	44.0	0.5	71.4	19.8	8.5	0.4	7,512
All Urban	89.0	11.0	0.0	94.8	4.2	0.6	0.4	1,993
Other Urban	89.0	11.0	0.0	94.8	4.2	0.6	0.4	1,993
<b>Education of household head</b>								
None	60.6	39.1	0.3	72.5	18.4	8.6	0.5	5,205
Primary	63.5	36.3	0.2	79.1	16.3	4.3	0.3	1,160
Middle	58.0	41.2	0.8	77.8	16.1	6.1	0.0	999
Secondary	68.9	30.8	0.4	84.1	12.5	2.7	0.7	1,473
Higher	68.9	29.9	1.2	82.4	11.1	6.4	0.0	660
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	9
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	59.5	40.3	0.3	67.2	22.0	10.4	0.4	1,690
Second	57.0	42.0	1.0	67.4	21.8	9.9	0.8	2,535
Middle	58.7	41.3	0.0	79.0	15.4	5.6	0.0	2,445
Fourth	66.6	33.0	0.4	83.4	12.5	3.8	0.2	1,988
Highest	86.1	13.9	0.0	96.1	2.1	1.1	0.7	848

**Table HC.5: Unemployment rate**

Percent distribution of population 15 years or more who are unemployed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Employed	Unemployed and seeking job	Total	Total number of households 15 years or more in active labour force
<b>Punjab</b>	93.2	6.8	100.0	163,215
<b>District</b>				
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	93.9	6.1	100.0	2,567
<b>Tehsil</b>				
Nankana Sahib	95.2	4.8	100.0	1,372
Safdarabad	91.7	8.3	100.0	415
Shah Kot	91.8	8.2	100.0	468
Shangla Hill	93.8	6.2	100.0	312
<b>Area of residence</b>				
Rural	94.7	5.3	100.0	1,980
All Urban	90.9	9.1	100.0	587
Other Urban	90.9	9.1	100.0	587
<b>Age</b>				
15-24	83.0	17.0	100.0	713
23-34	95.8	4.2	100.0	651
35-44	99.1	0.9	100.0	509
45-54	99.4	0.6	100.0	346
55-64	99.5	0.5	100.0	235
65-74	100.0	0.0	100.0	90
75+	98.0	2.0	100.0	24
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Lowest	95.8	4.2	100.0	429
Second	94.9	5.1	100.0	698
Middle	94.0	6.0	100.0	654
Fourth	91.4	8.6	100.0	546
Highest	92.9	7.1	100.0	239

**Table HC.6: Family member working outside village**

Percent distribution of population working outside village and place of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Members working outside village/ town	Number of household members	Place of work of members working outside village/ town					DK/ missing	Number of household members working outside village/ town
			Other village/ town	Other district	Other province	Overseas			
<b>Punjab</b>	11.6	592,843	21.2	26.8	11.5	38.8	1.7	68,593	
<b>District</b>									
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	12.2	9,505	32.9	32.9	6.0	23.5	4.8	1,163	
<b>Tehsil</b>									
Nankana Sahib	9.7	5,187	38.2	40.1	5.3	9.7	6.8	502	
Safdarabad	14.3	1,519	45.2	13.1	1.9	32.5	7.3	217	
Shah Kot	13.5	1,670	19.5	28.5	8.9	42.0	1.1	226	
Shangla Hill	19.3	1,129	22.1	40.7	8.5	27.4	1.4	218	
<b>Area of residence</b>									
Rural	12.9	7,512	37.7	34.2	5.6	17.1	5.3	968	
All Urban	9.8	1,993	8.6	26.3	7.5	55.3	2.3	195	
Other Urban	9.8	1,993	8.6	26.3	7.5	55.3	2.3	195	
<b>Education of household head</b>									
None	11.1	5,205	34.6	38.2	6.0	16.0	5.1	577	
Primary	15.6	1,160	34.3	29.8	1.8	29.9	4.1	181	
Middle	10.2	999	16.6	29.7	11.6	31.6	10.5	102	
Secondary	13.3	1,473	44.7	22.9	4.4	26.5	1.5	196	
Higher	16.2	660	14.9	30.7	9.9	40.2	4.2	107	
Missing/DK	0.0	9							
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Lowest	7.5	1,690	42.7	46.5	2.3		8.5	126	
Second	13.1	2,535	43.0	38.5	6.0	8.3	4.2	332	
Middle	11.1	2,445	31.8	33.6	9.8	16.9	7.9	271	
Fourth	16.1	1,988	30.2	23.8	3.5	40.2	2.3	320	
Highest	13.4	848	2.2	25.3	7.7	63.1	1.7	114	



**Table HC.7A: Main material of the floor**

Percent distribution of household according to main material of floor, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No Floor	Katcha floor	Pacca floor	Others/ Missing	Number of households
<b>Punjab</b>	1.9	40.6	57.4	0.1	91,075
<b>District</b>					
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	1.4	53.2	45.3	0.1	1,438
<b>Tehsil</b>					
Nankana Sahib	1.6	58.9	39.3	0.2	798
Safdarabad	1.7	52.9	45.4	0.0	216
Shah Kot	0.5	43.4	56.1	0.0	254
Shangla Hill	1.3	41.3	57.4	0.0	170
<b>Area of residence</b>					
Rural	1.5	63.3	35.1	0.1	1,134
All Urban	0.9	15.3	83.6	0.2	304
Other Urban	0.9	15.3	83.6	0.2	304
<b>Education of household head</b>					
None	1.6	67.7	30.7	0.0	777
Primary	1.3	49.2	49.6	0.0	174
Middle	1.7	48.2	49.5	0.6	150
Secondary	0.8	26.5	72.7	0.0	229
Higher	0.8	18.9	79.8	0.5	108
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>					
Lowest	0.2	95.8	3.9	0.0	271
Second	3.2	80.2	16.6	0.0	396
Middle	1.5	46.9	51.3	0.3	366
Fourth	0.3	5.7	93.8	0.2	273
Highest	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	132

**Table HC.7B: Main material of the roof**

Percent distribution of household according to main material of roof, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Natural roofing	Katcha roofing	Pacca roofing	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
<b>Punjab</b>	0.3	15.8	83.5	0.4	91,075
<b>District Nankana Sahib</b>	0.3	14.8	82.9	2.0	1,438
<b>Tehsil</b>					
Nankana Sahib	0.2	15.9	82.3	1.6	798
Safdarabad	0.5	15.0	82.2	2.3	216
Shah Kot	0.3	12.5	86.1	1.1	254
Shangla Hill	0.4	12.6	82.0	5.0	170
<b>Area of residence</b>					
Rural	0.1	17.2	82.6	0.1	1,134
All Urban	1.3	5.5	84.0	9.3	304
Other Urban	1.3	5.5	84.0	9.3	304
<b>Education of household head</b>					
None	0.4	19.8	77.9	1.9	777
Primary	0.3	11.5	84.8	3.4	174
Middle	0.3	11.1	87.0	1.6	150
Secondary	0.0	9.0	89.0	2.0	229
Higher	0.0	1.3	97.2	1.5	108
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>					
Lowest	0.6	39.3	59.8	0.3	271
Second	0.4	17.8	80.7	1.2	396
Middle	0.4	7.6	90.1	1.9	366
Fourth	0.0	2.2	93.8	4.0	273
Highest	0.0	1.1	94.3	4.6	132

**Table HC.7C: Main material of the walls**

Percent distribution of household according to main material of walls, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No walls	Katcha walls	Pacca walls	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
<b>Punjab</b>	1.5	22.0	76.2	0.2	91,075
<b>District Nankana Sahib</b>	0.1	19.3	80.5	0.0	1,438
<b>Tehsil</b>					
Nankana Sahib	0.2	23.3	76.5	0.1	798
Safdarabad	0.0	18.9	81.1	0.0	216
Shah Kot	0.1	11.6	88.3	0.0	254
Shangla Hill	0.0	13.0	87.0	0.0	170
<b>Area of residence</b>					
Rural	0.2	23.4	76.5	0.0	1,134
All Urban	0.0	4.3	95.5	0.2	304
Other Urban	0.0	4.3	95.5	0.2	304
<b>Education of household head</b>					
None	0.2	26.5	73.3	0.0	777
Primary	0.0	18.7	81.3	0.0	174
Middle	0.0	12.3	87.7	0.0	150
Secondary	0.0	7.2	92.8	0.0	229
Higher	0.0	4.9	94.6	0.5	108
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>					
Lowest	0.6	59.1	40.3	0.0	271
Second	0.0	24.6	75.4	0.0	396
Middle	0.0	5.4	94.6	0.0	366
Fourth	0.0	0.2	99.7	0.2	273
Highest	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	132

**Table HC.3A: Household utilities**  
Proportion of household members using household utilities, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Utilities														Total number of households							
	Electricity	Gas	Radio	TV	Cable TV	Telephone	Mobile	Computer	Internet	Fridge/freezer	Air conditioner	Washing machine	Cooler/fan	Cooking range/micro-wave		Stitching Machine	Iron	Water filter	Donkey pump or turbine	No utility	More than two utilities	More than three utilities
<b>Punjab</b>	92.5	26.4	40.0	63.2	20.8	15.9	71.0	8.5	4.8	40.3	6.6	48.8	86.4	6.0	72.7	80.2	3.4	54.5	3.6	93.4	88.5	592,843
<b>District</b>																						
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	97.8	14.5	36.9	64.7	14.0	8.9	68.8	3.6	1.2	34.3	3.1	42.8	85.6	2.8	76.8	85.9	1.0	58.3	0.8	97.9	93.1	9,505
<b>Tehsil</b>																						
Nankana Sahib	96.9	14.2	36.8	61.4	11.0	5.4	66.4	2.4	0.8	32.0	2.4	36.5	81.5	2.1	73.6	82.6	0.4	57.6	1.1	96.9	90.2	5,187
Safdarabad	99.3	0.4	37.3	64.0	11.0	9.6	72.0	3.2	1.0	31.2	3.5	43.5	91.2	1.9	78.7	89.7	1.8	54.2	0.2	99.4	97.2	1,519
Shah Kot	98.8	27.9	38.1	70.5	19.8	16.5	74.2	7.0	1.8	42.4	5.0	55.6	89.2	4.7	84.0	90.7	1.8	69.4	0.2	99.3	97.7	1,670
Shangla Hill	98.1	15.3	35.3	71.9	23.7	12.8	67.1	4.8	2.3	37.0	3.3	51.5	91.7	4.3	78.0	88.7	1.3	50.5	0.8	98.6	94.1	1,129
<b>Area of residence</b>																						
Rural	97.4	2.1	36.2	59.6	2.8	5.5	65.6	1.8	0.4	29.2	1.1	35.2	83.6	0.8	74.3	83.5	0.5	54.2	0.9	97.4	91.4	7,512
All Urban	99.5	61.3	39.6	83.8	56.4	21.6	80.7	10.6	4.0	53.5	10.7	71.2	93.3	10.3	86.2	94.8	2.9	73.5	0.0	100.0	99.5	1,993
Other Urban	99.5	61.3	39.6	83.8	56.4	21.6	80.7	10.6	4.0	53.5	10.7	71.2	93.3	10.3	86.2	94.8	2.9	73.5	0.0	100.0	99.5	1,993
<b>Education of household head</b>																						
None	96.8	7.4	34.6	57.2	9.5	2.6	58.1	1.0	0.2	20.4	1.4	29.7	81.6	0.5	68.4	79.6	0.4	48.3	1.3	96.8	89.6	5,205
Primary	99.1	20.2	31.5	71.0	14.0	6.9	75.7	2.5	0.4	33.4	1.9	43.5	85.1	2.1	80.0	87.5	0.8	58.6	0.0	98.8	96.6	1,160
Middle	97.3	16.7	33.7	64.9	15.4	8.9	74.0	2.3	1.4	40.1	1.8	45.7	90.2	2.6	82.0	91.1	1.6	63.6	0.0	98.9	93.5	999
Secondary	99.7	26.0	47.3	76.5	21.5	20.3	85.6	9.2	2.0	63.2	6.9	69.0	93.6	8.3	91.2	97.0	1.9	77.6	0.3	99.7	99.3	1,473
Higher	100.0	32.1	47.3	85.4	31.5	37.1	96.6	15.7	8.0	72.3	12.8	82.2	93.1	10.5	96.4	99.8	3.1	85.8	0.0	100.0	100.0	660
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	9
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>																						
Lowest	89.4	0.7	12.7	25.9	0.3	0.0	22.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	1.5	65.4	0.0	32.3	47.6	0.2	1.7	4.0	89.4	63.3	1,690
Second	99.1	1.5	27.1	52.2	3.9	1.4	61.3	0.0	0.2	7.9	0.2	13.3	83.5	0.3	70.7	85.1	0.6	37.5	0.0	99.5	98.7	2,535
Middle	99.8	7.1	40.2	72.0	6.4	2.9	80.7	0.7	0.2	31.0	0.6	46.4	90.8	0.3	89.2	97.3	0.5	78.3	0.2	99.8	99.8	2,445
Fourth	99.8	24.2	56.5	90.1	21.2	15.1	91.4	4.3	0.5	74.5	1.9	87.0	94.0	1.4	97.3	99.4	0.8	93.2	0.0	100.0	100.0	1,988
Highest	100.0	79.7	59.5	98.9	76.8	51.9	96.7	28.5	10.8	95.6	28.3	99.1	97.4	26.2	99.5	100.0	5.9	93.6	0.0	100.0	100.0	848

**Table HC.8B: Household possessions**

Proportion of household members having household possessions, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Possessions					None/ at least one possession		Total number of households
	Watch	Bicycle	Motorcycle/ scooter	car or other vehicle	Animal drawn- cart	No possession	At least one possession	
<b>Punjab</b>	89.0	53.9	26.9	8.9	7.6	5.6	94.4	592,843
<b>District</b>								
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	90.6	47.0	17.0	6.7	11.9	5.9	94.1	9,505
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Nankana Sahib	88.8	45.1	14.8	6.8	14.4	7.3	92.7	5,187
Safdarabad	93.4	50.2	20.3	7.3	10.8	4.0	96.0	1,519
Shah Kot	91.1	51.5	21.4	6.8	7.0	4.9	95.1	1,670
Shangla Hill	93.8	44.3	16.5	5.1	9.2	3.6	96.4	1,129
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	88.9	48.0	15.6	6.3	14.5	7.2	92.8	7,512
All Urban	96.6	42.9	22.3	7.9	2.3	1.2	98.8	1,993
Other Urban	96.6	42.9	22.3	7.9	2.3	1.2	98.8	1,993
<b>Education of household head</b>								
None	87.1	43.8	9.7	4.9	12.3	9.0	91.0	5,205
Primary	92.0	54.0	17.0	4.6	13.2	4.0	96.0	1,160
Middle	91.0	50.2	15.5	7.2	11.2	2.9	97.1	999
Secondary	97.6	50.2	29.0	12.1	11.5	1.3	98.7	1,473
Higher	99.0	46.4	48.9	11.0	8.2	0.0	100.0	660
Missing/DK	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	9
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	67.3	33.0	0.1	0.0	12.4	23.3	76.7	1,690
Second	90.5	46.7	5.3	3.5	11.4	5.4	94.6	2,535
Middle	96.9	55.1	10.7	5.3	14.3	1.0	99.0	2,445
Fourth	99.1	52.7	40.6	12.7	13.0	0.5	99.5	1,988
Highest	98.7	38.6	48.7	19.5	2.8	0.0	100.0	848

**Table HC.9: House, agricultural land and livestock ownership**

Percent distribution of household population by ownership of house, agricultural land and livestock, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	House Ownership						Own agriculture land	Own livestock	Number of household members
	Own	Rented	Rent free/squatter/other	Govt./Subsidized rent	Own but mortgaged or pledged	Other/Missing			
<b>Punjab</b>	84.2	5.2	8.6	1.5	0.1	0.5	34.2	50.9	91,075
<b>District</b>									
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	86.4	2.8	9.7	0.7	0.0	0.4	38.6	58.1	1,438
<b>Tehsil</b>									
Nankana Sahib	85.5	2.5	11.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	40.5	64.3	798
Safdarabad	89.5	2.0	7.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	35.7	55.4	216
Shah Kot	92.6	3.5	3.3	0.5	0.2	0.0	41.2	48.6	254
Shangla Hill	77.7	4.4	14.9	2.7	0.0	0.3	30.0	46.6	170
<b>Area of residence</b>									
Rural	86.2	1.0	11.5	0.7	0.0	0.5	46.4	69.1	1,134
All Urban	87.3	9.5	2.6	0.4	0.1	0.0	9.8	17.0	304
Other Urban	87.3	9.5	2.6	0.4	0.1	0.0	9.8	17.0	304
<b>Education of household head</b>									
None	84.3	2.6	12.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	34.3	64.3	777
Primary	86.0	1.6	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	31.3	53.0	174
Middle	89.2	3.1	6.1	0.2	0.0	1.3	45.8	55.1	150
Secondary	91.3	3.0	4.6	1.0	0.2	0.0	48.8	50.0	229
Higher	88.3	5.9	4.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	49.6	42.1	108
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Lowest	71.9	1.5	23.7	1.7	0.0	1.1	23.4	63.5	271
Second	85.0	2.7	11.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	39.6	67.9	396
Middle	92.5	1.7	5.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	44.7	64.1	366
Fourth	92.6	4.1	2.7	0.4	0.1	0.0	52.0	51.8	273
Highest	90.8	6.5	1.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	22.7	13.6	132

**Table HC.10: Household size and mean number of persons per room**

	Number of household members						Total	Mean household size	Mean number of persons per room	Number of households
	1	2-3	4-5	6-7	8-9	10+				
<b>Punjab</b>	1.1	12.1	25.4	30.3	18.5	12.6	100.0	6.5	3.7	91,075
<b>District</b>										
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	0.9	10.9	24.0	31.9	20.1	12.2	100.0	6.6	3.8	1,438
<b>Tehsil</b>										
Nankana Sahib	0.9	11.8	24.7	30.9	19.8	11.8	100.0	6.5	3.9	798
Safdarabad	0.8	9.8	21.5	31.1	19.9	16.9	100.0	7.0	3.9	216
Shah Kot	0.4	8.6	24.0	37.9	19.6	9.5	100.0	6.6	3.6	254
Shangla Hill	1.5	11.4	23.9	28.4	22.3	12.5	100.0	6.6	3.9	170
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	0.9	11.5	23.3	31.5	20.1	12.6	100.0	6.6	3.8	1,134
All Urban	0.9	8.7	26.5	33.1	19.9	10.8	100.0	6.6	3.7	304
Other Urban	0.9	8.7	26.5	33.1	19.9	10.8	100.0	6.6	3.7	304
<b>Sex of household head</b>										
Male	0.6	10.4	23.9	31.8	20.7	12.6	100.0	6.7	3.9	1,383
Female	7.7	22.5	27.7	34.0	4.8	3.3	100.0	4.8	2.6	55

**Table HC.11A: Receiving remittance from Pakistan**

Percent of households that received any remittance from Pakistan during the last year and median value of remittance received. Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving remittances from Pakistan	Total number of household	Amount of remittances received from Pakistan (Rs.)						Median value of remittances from Pakistan (Rs.)	Total number of households receiving remittances from Pakistan
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
<b>Punjab</b>										
	5.5	91,075	38.9	21.4	27.3	9.4	1.9	1.0	40,000	5,026
<b>District Nankana Sahib</b>										
	5.2	1,438	35.7	25.2	27.0	8.9	0.9	2.3	44,680	75
<b>Tehsil</b>										
Nankana Sahib	5.0	798	42.6	20.5	26.7	6.9	0.0	3.3	36,000	40
Safdarabad	5.1	216	20.9	31.2	26.3	21.6	0.0	0.0	57,516	11
Shah Kot	3.5	254	39.8	24.1	31.6	0.0	4.4	0.0	46,590	9
Shangla Hill	8.5	170	25.5	34.5	25.6	9.9	1.9	2.6	48,000	14
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	6.0	1,134	35.8	23.7	27.3	9.7	1.0	2.5	44,058	68
All Urban	2.2	304	34.8	41.0	24.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	45,137	7
Other Urban	2.2	304	34.8	41.0	24.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	45,137	7
<b>Education of household head</b>										
None	4.9	777	45.0	24.4	18.5	8.8	1.0	2.2	36,000	38
Primary	7.1	174	27.7	35.0	29.3	0.9	0.0	7.0	39,396	12
Middle	3.9	150	36.0	12.3	28.7	23.1	0.0	0.0	58,000	6
Secondary	6.0	229	19.1	27.2	42.8	10.9	0.0	0.0	60,000	14
Higher	4.7	108	30.0	16.4	40.6	7.4	5.6	0.0	76,932	5
Missing/DK	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	3.4	271	46.8	31.5	7.9	13.8	0.0	0.0	34,764	9
Second	6.7	396	42.9	29.0	22.5	3.6	0.0	1.9	36,000	27
Middle	5.5	366	35.0	23.3	28.7	11.6	1.4	0.0	48,000	20
Fourth	5.9	273	16.1	16.0	45.1	12.9	2.4	7.5	67,400	16
Highest	2.1	132	48.8	35.6	15.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	38,171	3



**Table HC.11B: Receiving remittance from abroad**

Percent of households that received any remittance from abroad during the last year and median value of remittance received. Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving remittances from abroad	Total number of household	Amount of remittances received from abroad (Rs.)						Median value of remittances from abroad (Rs.)	Total number of households receiving remittances from abroad
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
<b>Punjab</b>	4.1	91,075	14.2	9.1	25.1	30.3	20.4	1.0	120,000	3,702
<b>District</b>										
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	2.1	1,438	4.2	14.9	30.3	30.4	18.6	1.7	108,576	30
<b>Tehsil</b>										
Nankana Sahib	0.8	798	0.0	7.2	46.0	24.6	13.9	8.2	71,369	6
Safdarabad	3.7	216	0.0	17.2	13.3	39.3	30.2	0.0	153,182	8
Shah Kot	3.4	254	0.0	13.7	38.2	44.2	3.9	0.0	106,865	9
Shangla Hill	4.1	170	17.9	20.5	26.3	7.6	27.6	0.0	101,035	7
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	1.4	1,134	0.0	17.0	31.6	34.5	16.9	0.0	114,260	16
All Urban	4.5	304	9.0	12.5	28.7	25.6	20.5	3.6	105,725	14
Other Urban	4.5	304	9.0	12.5	28.7	25.6	20.5	3.6	105,725	14
<b>Education of household head</b>										
None	1.0	777	7.8	22.3	29.7	36.5	3.7	0.0	101,277	8
Primary	3.7	174	0.0	14.2	33.3	26.8	25.8	0.0	114,631	6
Middle	2.1	150	0.0	28.1	19.9	15.7	36.3	0.0	203,859	3
Secondary	2.4	229	0.0	7.7	21.2	34.3	27.9	8.8	145,437	6
Higher	5.9	108	9.6	6.0	41.1	30.0	13.3	0.0	103,161	6
Missing/DK	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	0.0	271	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Second	0.6	396	0.0	61.7	38.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	52,602	2
Middle	1.4	366	0.0	9.1	32.8	58.2	0.0	0.0	134,249	5
Fourth	4.3	273	5.3	14.6	33.0	24.4	18.6	4.2	102,824	12
Highest	8.0	132	5.9	7.8	24.3	30.5	31.6	0.0	180,000	10

**Table HC.12: Cash donations**

Percent of households that received any cash donation during the last year and median value of zakat/ donations, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving cash donations	Total number of household	Amount received						Median value of zakat/ donations	Total number of households receiving zakat/ donations
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
<b>Punjab</b>	1.4	91,075	83.1	5.5	4.4	2.5	0.9	3.6	5,000	1,300
<b>District</b>										
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	0.9	1,438	92.1	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	3.9	7,000	13
<b>Tehsil</b>										
Nankana Sahib	0.9	798	92.6	0.0	0.0	7.4	0.0	0.0	10,145	7
Safdarabad	0.7	216	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19,569	2
Shah Kot	1.1	254	82.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.4	7,604	3
Shangla Hill	0.9	170	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4,514	2
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	0.7	1,134	93.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	3,378	7
All Urban	1.8	304	90.6	0.0	0.0	9.4	0.0	0.0	11,456	6
Other Urban	1.8	304	90.6	0.0	0.0	9.4	0.0	0.0	11,456	6
<b>Education of household head</b>										
None	1.0	777	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,000	8
Primary	0.9	174	65.2	0.0	0.0	34.8	0.0	0.0	84,185	1
Middle	1.0	150	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21,370	1
Secondary	0.4	229	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		1
Higher	1.4	108	67.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.4	20,966	2
Missing/DK	0.0	1								0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	1.7	271	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,066	5
Second	0.4	396	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6,892	2
Middle	0.8	366	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10,462	3
Fourth	1.0	273	82.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.6	11,930	3
Highest	0.8	132	50.6	0.0	0.0	49.4	0.0	0.0	143,885	1

**Table HC.13: Pension Benefits**

Percentage of households receiving pension by source, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Receiving pension	Total number of households	Source of pension				Number of households receiving pension
			Govt	EOBI	Other	Missing	
<b>Punjab</b>	6.2	91,075	91.8	1.8	0.6	5.9	5,678
<b>District</b>							
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	4.2	1,438	91.9	-	0.5	7.5	60
<b>Tehsil</b>							
Nankana Sahib	2.6	798	96.0	-	0.0	4.0	21
Safdarabad	6.0	216	84.6	-	0.0	15.4	13
Shah Kot	6.0	254	94.4	-	0.0	5.6	15
Shangla Hill	6.3	170	89.4	-	3.0	7.6	11
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	3.9	1,134	91.5	-	0.7	7.7	44
All Urban	5.3	304	93.0	-	0.0	7.0	16
Other Urban	5.3	304	93.0	-	0.0	7.0	16
<b>Education of household head</b>							
None	1.3	777	96.7	-	3.3	0.0	10
Primary	3.1	174	91.5	-	0.0	8.5	5
Middle	3.6	150	66.7	-	0.0	33.3	5
Secondary	11.2	229	94.7	-	0.0	5.3	26
Higher	12.5	108	93.6	-	0.0	6.4	13
Missing/DK	0.0	1	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Lowest	1.7	271	100.0	-	0.0	0.0	4.6
Second	1.9	396	83.7	-	4.3	12.0	7.4
Middle	4.9	366	90.9	-	0.0	9.1	18.1
Fourth	6.7	273	91.6	-	0.0	8.4	18.2
Highest	8.7	132	96.3	-	0.0	3.7	11.5

Table HC.14.A: Benefit from government social protection schemes

Percentage of households benefiting from government social protection schemes, MICs Punjab, 2007-08

	Received benefits from govt schemes of social protection	Total number of households	Benefits										Number of households getting benefits
			Zakat	Dearness allowance	Health subsidy	Education subsidy	Marriage grant	Subsidized food	Edu subsidy - Books	Edu subsidy - Cash	Other	Missing	
<b>Punjab</b>	15.6	91,075	1.4	1.0	7.0	21.2	0.1	0.8	53.8	12.0	1.6	1.1	14,241
<b>District Nankana Sahib</b>	22.3	1,438	0.3	0.5	6.7	12.9	-	2.1	75.8	0.5	1.0	0.2	321
<b>Tehsil</b>													
Nankana Sahib	17.2	798	0.0	0.3	2.4	5.4	-	0.8	33.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	137
Safdarabad	32.8	216	0.2	0.0	1.9	3.0	-	1.0	15.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	71
Shah Kot	21.5	254	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.2	-	0.3	14.9	0.0	0.1	0.2	55
Shangla Hill	34.0	170	0.0	0.2	2.1	3.3	-	0.0	12.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	58
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	16.6	1,134	0.3	0.6	0.1	10.2	-	0.2	86.6	0.5	1.4	0.1	189
All Urban	43.5	304	0.4	0.4	16.2	16.8	-	4.8	60.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	132
Other Urban	43.5	304	0.4	0.4	16.2	16.8	-	4.8	60.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	132
<b>Education of household head</b>													
None	20.2	777	0.7	0.7	5.2	12.1	-	0.9	78.8	1.0	0.7	0.0	157
Primary	29.9	174	0.0	0.0	5.8	16.3	-	2.7	73.6	0.0	1.6	0.0	52
Middle	21.4	150	0.0	0.0	2.6	14.0	-	3.0	80.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	32
Secondary	24.4	229	0.0	0.0	13.6	12.3	-	3.6	69.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	56
Higher	22.2	108	0.0	2.3	8.5	10.7	-	3.8	68.1	0.0	3.6	3.0	24
Missing/DK	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	10.5	271	0.0	3.8	0.0	4.9	-	1.7	86.0	3.5	0.0	0.0	29
Second	20.6	396	1.3	0.0	4.0	14.0	-	0.0	80.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	81
Middle	22.6	366	0.0	0.0	2.4	17.1	-	1.2	76.8	0.0	1.9	0.6	83
Fourth	32.1	273	0.0	0.0	11.2	9.7	-	4.2	72.9	0.6	1.3	0.2	88
Highest	30.6	132	0.0	1.3	16.1	14.6	-	3.7	62.9	0.0	1.4	0.0	40

**Table HC.14B: Purchasing goods from government utility stores**

Percent distribution of households who are purchasing goods from government utility stores, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Households purchasing goods from utility stores	Total number of households	How often purchase goods from utility stores			Considers govt utility stores as beneficial to a common man				Number of households purchasing goods from utility stores
			Regularly	Rarely	Missing	Yes	No	DK	Missing	
<b>Punjab</b>	11.8	91,075	16.8	79.4	3.8	20.9	69.7	8.6	0.9	10,780
<b>District</b>										
<b>Nankana Sahib</b>	4.0	1,438	15.9	70.9	13.2	13.5	77.7	7.8	1.0	57
<b>Tehsil</b>										
Nankana Sahib	2.5	798	14.9	58.0	27.1	8.8	79.9	10.3	1.1	20
Safdarabad	5.0	216	4.5	95.5	0.0	16.1	78.7	3.8	1.5	11
Shah Kot	4.9	254	30.1	55.1	14.8	22.5	71.2	5.8	0.5	12
Shangla Hill	8.0	170	13.5	84.6	1.9	19.2	76.0	4.1	0.7	14
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	1.9	1,134	15.3	52.2	32.5	8.2	82.0	8.9	0.9	21
All Urban	11.7	304	16.3	82.3	1.4	33.6	61.7	3.5	1.2	35
Other Urban	11.7	304	16.3	82.3	1.4	33.6	61.7	3.5	1.2	35
<b>Education of household head</b>										
None	2.3	777	12.6	68.1	19.4	10.3	77.6	11.2	0.9	18
Primary	4.8	174	8.1	64.3	27.6	14.3	79.5	5.4	0.8	8
Middle	4.1	150	0.0	100.0	0.0	15.8	79.7	4.1	0.4	6
Secondary	6.5	229	27.4	61.4	11.2	18.2	78.7	2.4	0.7	15
Higher	8.6	108	21.4	78.6	0.0	22.8	70.5	3.2	3.5	9
Missing/DK	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	0.9	271	0.0	48.8	51.2	4.8	82.3	12.5	0.3	3
Second	1.2	396	20.4	51.6	28.0	7.8	81.9	10.0	0.3	5
Middle	3.1	366	4.0	74.5	21.5	11.2	80.8	5.6	2.3	11
Fourth	8.8	273	16.2	75.6	8.2	26.3	67.9	4.8	0.9	24
Highest	10.9	132	26.3	70.3	3.4	28.6	67.5	3.2	0.7	14



United Nations Children's Fund  
Pakistan



Government of the Punjab  
Planning & Development Department  
Bureau of Statistics