

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)  
**PUNJAB 2007-08**



Volume 16  
NAROWAL

**Government of the Punjab  
Planning & Development Department  
Bureau of Statistics**

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)  
**Punjab 2007-08**



VOLUME -16

**NAROWAL**

GOVERNMENT OF THE PUNJAB  
PLANNING & DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT  
BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
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### Contributors to the Report:

- ✚ Bureau of Statistics, Government of Punjab, Planning and Development Department, Lahore
- ✚ UNICEF Pakistan
- ✚ Consultant: Manar E. Abdel-Rahman, PhD
- ✚ M/s Eycon Pvt. Limited: data management consultants

The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey was carried out by the Bureau of Statistics, Government of Punjab, Planning and Development Department. Financial support was provided by the Government of Punjab through the Annual Development Programme and technical support by the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF).

The final report consists of 36 volumes. Readers may refer to the enclosed table of contents for reference.

This is a household survey planned by the Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab, Pakistan (<http://www.pndpunjab.gov.pk/page.asp?id=712>). Survey tools were based on models and standards developed by the global MICS project, designed to collect information on the situation of children and women in countries around the world. Additional information on the global MICS project may be obtained from [www.childinfo.org](http://www.childinfo.org).

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## FOREWORD

Government of the Punjab is committed to reduce poverty through sustaining high growth in all aspects of provincial economy. An abiding challenge in maintaining such growth pattern is concurrent development of capacities in planning, implementation and monitoring which requires reliable and real time data on development needs, quality and efficacy of interventions and impacts. Being cognizant of this need, Planning and Development Department is consistently working on improved systems for generation of accurate information on development needs and impacts of the investments made through development budgets.

Social sectors remain a priority area for the government and development outlays for these sectors have grown multifold over the last five years. Government of the Punjab is committed to attain the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) for education, health, water supply & sanitation and poverty. That would require not only provision of adequate resources but also a very robust system for ascertaining the area specific needs, efficient use of resources and regular monitoring of the results and impacts. Towards this end, government, with assistance of UNICEF, has embarked upon periodic conduct of Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS). The first such survey was carried out in 2003-04 and proved to be the most important tool in determining government budgetary outlays for the next four years, particularly for the social sectors.

MICS 2003-04 was based on 40 indicators and the usage of information generated by the survey pointed to the need of further improvements in the scope and coverage of selected indicators. Therefore, scope of MICS 2007-08 was further expanded to more than 70 indicators and the coverage was extended down to 'tehsil' level. This posed much greater challenges in terms of logistics and man-management but it is matter of great satisfaction that final product has proven to be worth that effort.

The results of 2007-08 survey not only provide information on progress made in key social indicators since 2003-04 but also provide an excellent baseline for the key social indicators to the provincial planners. The Punjab Bureau of Statistics, Planning & Development Department, partner organizations at the provincial and district level richly deserve all the credit for coming up with an excellent report. Special credit also goes to UNICEF for their unstinted support for the MICS over the years and bringing international expertise to support this effort.

I am confident that this report will prove to be a valuable source not only for the planning efforts of government of punjab but also a valuable reference for the academia and research organizations.

Muhammad Sami Saeed  
Chairman,  
Planning and Development Board, Punjab

Dated: 20<sup>th</sup> February, 2009

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS) Punjab 2007–08 is the result of ceaseless efforts of different departments and organisations. Funded through the Annual Development Programme, the survey was conducted by the Bureau of Statistics, Punjab with technical support of UNICEF. The Federal Bureau of Statistics provided the sample design which was also reviewed by an international consultant. The validation of survey was undertaken by the Social Work Department, University of the Punjab, Lahore. The survey covered 6,368 clusters and 91,280 households in urban and rural areas throughout the province. The fieldwork was started on 12 December 2007 and completed on 10 April 2008.

Punjab MICS 2007–08 allows the provincial government and districts to gauge and monitor their respective status of human and social development with precise data on a variety of key indicators. It will assist the decision-makers to move towards new avenues of human and social development.

MICS 2007–08 is result of collective efforts of many individuals and each one of them merits recognition. The Chairman, P&D Board (who also heads the Provincial Steering Committee of MICS) and Secretary P&D Department extended their fullest support and guided throughout the process. Mr. Shamim Rafique, Director General, Bureau of Statistics and his team deserves special mention. Their hard work and dedication has made it possible that the final product is completed in time. The keen interest and contribution made by the members of the Steering Committee, Technical and Planning & Coordination Group, Chief (MEPA) and his team are also acknowledged.

MICS 2007-08 would not have been possible without technical support of UNICEF. Dr. Deepak Bajracharya, Provincial Chief, UNICEF, and his team played an active role throughout the process. Special thanks are due to Dr Manar Abdel Rahman, who led the process; Mr. Armando Levinson and Ivena Bajelic, International consultants for MICS 2007-08; The Federal Bureau of Statistics for providing sample design and listing; ECI (Pvt) Limited for facilitating trainings; Social Work Department, University of the Punjab, Lahore for monitoring; M/s Eycon (Pvt) Ltd for data management support; and many more partners.

The fieldwork of this survey was a mammoth exercise but tireless efforts made by the regional supervisors, team supervisors and field enumerators (both male/ female in house listing and interviews) made possible to complete this difficult task in record time and without any major operational issue. The entire field teams deserve appreciation.

All district governments and Administrative Departments provided valuable support by contributing services of their staff in the process. Communities, local leadership and members of the sampled households devoted their time and resources to facilitate the work of survey teams. They need to be applauded for their confidence in sharing their personal information and enriching this survey. The information provided by them remains in trust and will not be used for any purposes other than their benefit.

Hamed Yaqoob Sheikh  
Member/ Chief Economist

Planning and Development Board, Punjab

Dated: 20<sup>th</sup> February, 2009

## Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Narowal

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab

### LITERACY AND EDUCATION

Literacy	8		44	Literacy rate 10+ years	69	59	60	54		
				45	Adult literacy rate 15+ years	63	56	55	52	
			60	46	Adult literacy rate 15-24 years	86	73	77	68	
			52	36	Pre-school attendance	12	14	-	-	
			54	39	Net intake rate in primary education (5 years)	29	19	-	-	
				Net intake rate in primary education (6 years)	53	38	-	-		
Education	6		55	37	Net primary attendance rate (5-9 years)	68	53	61	51	
			38	38	Gross primary attendance rate	120	97	98	88	
			43	43	Net primary school attendance rate:					
					- Government schools	52	56	-	-	
					- Private schools	48	43	-	-	
		56	40	40	Net middle/ secondary attendance rate	37	29	39	33	
	9	61	42	42	Gender parity index for:					
					- Primary education	1.12	0.96	1.04	0.93	
					- Middle/secondary education	1.04	0.94	0.87	0.88	
					41	41	Primary educational facility within 2 km:			
- Government boys							98	93	-	-
- Government girls	98	91	-	-						
				- Private boys	97	75	-	-		
				- Private girls	97	74	-	-		

### ENVIRONMENT

Water and Sanitation			47	47	Physical access to drinking water (within dwelling)	98	92	99	92		
	30	11	48	48	Use of improved drinking water sources	100	97	99	97		
					49	49	Use of properly treated water	0.6	4.8	-	-
					55	55	Safe drinking water without bacteria	77	51	-	-
	31	12	50	50	Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal	65	70	39	58		
					51	51	Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation	65	68		-
					53	53	Proper disposal of:				
							- Waste water	58	57	16	43
			52	52	- Solid waste	2	14	2.0	15		
			54	54	Hand washing adequately:						
				- Before meal	47	57	60	41			
				- After using latrine	65	66	70	55			

### ADULT HEALTH AND HEALTH CARE

Adult health		28	28	28	Prevalence of chronic cough	1.5	2.2	1.7	2
		29	29	29	Reported tuberculosis	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5
		30	30	30	Reported hepatitis	0.4	0.7	-	-
Health care		25	25	25	Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)	80	50	34	35
		35	35	35	Physical access to health facility within half an hour's distance	90	75	-	-

## Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Narowal

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab
<b>CHILD MORTALITY</b>								
Child mortality	13	1	1	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	120	111	114	112
	14	2	2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	82	77	74	77
<b>NUTRITION</b>								
Nutritional status	4	6	5	Underweight prevalence (moderate & severe)	31	34	35	34
				Underweight prevalence (severe)	14	11	-	-
		7	6	Stunting prevalence (moderate & severe)	46	42	-	-
				Stunting prevalence (severe)	27	23	-	-
		8	7	Wasting prevalence (moderate & severe)	16	13	-	-
				Wasting prevalence (severe)	10.2	5.6	-	-
Breast-feeding	15	8	Exclusive breastfeeding rate	56	49	-	30	
	16	9	Continued breastfeeding rate at:					
			- 12-15 months	64	74	-	79	
			- 20-23 months	39	53	-	47	
	17	12	Timely complementary feeding rate	36	42	41	44	
	18	11	Children receiving minimum recommended complementary feeding	16	31	-	-	
	19	10	Adequately fed infants	69	40	-	-	
Salt iodisation	41	70	Adequately Iodised salt consumption	4.4	6.3	4	8	
Vitamin A	42	22	Vitamin A supplementation (under 5 years)	91	79	78	87	
<b>CHILD HEALTH</b>								
Care of illness		33	19	Use of Oral Rehydration Therapy (ORT)	58	47	44	43
			31	Prevalence of diarrhoea	3.9	7.8	23	22
		34	20	Home management of diarrhoea	16	15	-	-
		35	21	Received ORT or increased fluids and continued feeding	30	30	-	-
		23	18	Care seeking for suspected pneumonia	58	70	-	-
		22	33	Knowledge of two danger signs of pneumonia	44	10	-	-
		32	Any illness during past 2 weeks		13	-	-	
	29	24	69	Solid fuels	94	71	-	-
<b>CHILD PROTECTION</b>								
Birth registration	62	34	Birth registration	92	77	95	82	
Child labour	71	56	Child labour	2.9	5.1	-	-	
	72	57	Labourer students	2.6	3.4	-	-	
	73	58	Student labourers	77	49	-	-	
Disability	101	62	Child disability (2-9 years)	8.5	5.2	-	-	

## Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Narowal

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab

### REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH

Fertility			24	Total fertility rate	-	4.3	6.3	4.7
Contra-ception	19c	21	14	Use of contraceptives (any method)	26	32	22	36
			15	Contraceptive drop out	12.8	4.3	-	-
			16	Unwilling pregnancy	24	26	-	-
Maternal and newborn health	17	20	13	Antenatal care	64	53	52	44
			4	Skilled attendant at delivery	45	43	39	33
			5	Institutional deliveries	66	38	-	-
			23	Postnatal care	43	41	38	30
		68	17	Currently married women aged 15-19	3.2	3.2		

### HIV/AIDS

HIV/AIDS knowledge & attitudes			26	Knowledge of preventing HIV/AIDS	12	18	-	-
		86	27	Negative attitude towards people with HIV/AIDS	53	43	-	-

### SOCIO-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Employment			60	Unemployment rate (15+ years)	7.5	6.8	-	-
			61	Family member working outside village/ town	15	12	16	9.6
			74	Percent of households who own three or more possessions	98	89	54	56
			75	Percent of household members who use at least one utility	99	94	93	83
			73	Household characteristics:				
Housing and Assets				- Finished floor (pacca)	49	57	-	-
				- Finished roof (pacca)	94	84	-	-
				- Finished wall (pacca)	94	76	-	-
Remittances and Zakat			59	Ownership of assets:				
				- House	92	84	97	86
				- Land	44	34	49	32
				- Livestock	56	51	56	41
Social Benefits, Subsidies and Families Support Programmes			71	Mean household size	7.3	6.5	7.3	6.6
			72	Mean number of persons per room	4.2	3.7	3.2	3.4
			63	Receiving remittances within Pakistan	6.6	5.5	7.5	4.2
			64	Receiving remittances from abroad	4.3	4.1	3.5	4.3
			65	Receiving cash donation	2.2	1.4	4.0	3.8
Social Benefits, Subsidies and Families Support Programmes			66	Safety nets:				
				- Receiving pensions	11	6.2		
				- Getting benefits from Government schemes of social protection	34	16	-	-
				- Purchasing goods from government utility stores	5	12	-	-
				How often:				
				- Regularly	9	17		
				- Rarely	78	79		



## LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
ASFR	Age Specific Fertility Rate
BOS	Bureau of Statistics
CDC	Communicable Disease Centre
CRS	Crop Reporting Service
CSPro	Census and Survey Processing System
EB	Enumeration Block
FBS	Federal Bureau of Statistics
GAR	Gross Attendance Rate
GPI	Gender Parity Index
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
IDD	Iodine Deficiency Disorders
IMR	Infant Mortality Rate
IUD	Intrauterine Device
LAM	Lactational Amenorrhea Method
LHW	Lady Health Worker
MCEB	Mean Number of Children Ever Born
MDGs	Millennium Development Goals
MICS	Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
MICS-3	The third round of the Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
NAR	Net Attendance Rate
NCHS	National Centre for Health Statistics (USA)
NGOs	Non-government organisations
OPV	Oral Polio Vaccine
ORS	Oral Rehydration Solution
ORT	Oral Rehydration Therapy
P&D	Planning And Development
PDHS	Pakistan Demographic and Health Survey
PPB	Parts Per Billion
PPM	Parts Per Million
PRHFPS	Pakistan Reproductive Health and Family Planning Survey
PSLM	Pakistan Social and Living Standards Measurement Survey
PSUs	Primary Sampling Units
RHF	Recommended Home Fluid
SPSS	Statistical Package for Social Sciences
SSUs	Secondary Sampling Units
STIs	Sexually Transmitted infections
TFR	Total Fertility Rate
U5MR	Under 5 Mortality Rate
UN	United Nations
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
WFFC	World Fit For Children
WHO	World Health Organisation

# INTRODUCTION

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## 1.1. Background

This report is the 16<sup>th</sup> volume of the tehsil based Punjab MICS 2007–08, conducted from December 2007 to April 2008 by the Bureau of Statistics (BOS), Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab. To provide a snapshot of progress on indicators for Narowal District, the report compares the results of MICS 2007–08 to those of MICS 2003–04 by tehsil where ever available.

Punjab MICS is a household survey intended to assist the Government of Pakistan/ Punjab in planning and monitoring social service delivery and other indicators of development. The survey fills gaps in essential data, providing recent and relevant information at the provincial, divisional, district and tehsil level. The survey findings will ultimately feed into government programmes for sustainable development and poverty alleviation.

The MICS report fulfils an important role in monitoring progress towards attaining goals and targets from key international agreements: the Millennium Declaration, adopted by United Nations member states in September 2000, and the Plan of Action for 'A World Fit For Children', adopted at the United Nations Special Session on Children in May 2002, and commitments made at the 1990 World Summit for Children. As a signatory, Pakistan is committed to improving the situation of all its citizens, especially children, and to report upon progress made in the years since the agreements.

The value of this survey goes far beyond generating data for international reporting. To formulate and achieve goal-oriented plans it is essential that resources are distributed based on rational and appropriate objectives at the provincial, district and tehsil level. The Punjab MICS 2007–08 will meet the data needs of researchers, academia, policymakers and managers at the grassroots level.

The survey was coordinated and supervised by the Technical, Planning and Coordination Groups chaired by the Chief Economist Planning and Development (P&D) Board. These groups comprised of key technical staff of the line departments and UNICEF. The Government of Punjab financed the MICS through its Annual Development Programme and UNICEF provided technical assistance.

## 1.2. Survey Objectives

The primary objectives of the Punjab MICS 2007–08 are:

- To update and compare the results of Punjab MICS 2003–04 with finding in Punjab MICS 2007–08 at the district and tehsil levels;
- To establish benchmarks indicators which were not included in Punjab MICS 2003–04 but are included in the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs);
- To highlight inter-district disparities on the basis of evidence in order to address them through appropriate district and tehsil-level social sector planning efforts by the provincial government;
- To develop a strong advocacy tool for action on poor social service delivery;
- To provide information on the situation of children and women and assist the government in establishing child-focused benchmarking to report on the MDGs and the government's long term plans, and to measure progress;
- To build the capacity of government institutions by encouraging their active involvement in all phases of the survey.

### 1.3. Organisation of the Report

The report for Punjab MICS 2007–08 comprises 36 volumes. This, the 16<sup>th</sup> volume, presents results at tehsil level for Narowal District. Technical aspects of the survey are described in the appendices of Provincial Report (Volume 1).

### 1.4. Questionnaires

Questionnaires for the Punjab MICS 2007–08 were based on MICS–3 model questionnaires with some modifications and additions to accommodate additional indicators selected by the Government of the Punjab. A household questionnaire was administered in each sampled

household, with three major sections: information on all household members, individual questionnaires for each ever-married woman aged 15–49 years, and a children's section administered to mother or caretakers of children under 5 years of age. The questionnaires included the following modules:

- **Household Questionnaire**
  - Household Listing
  - Education
  - Income and Employment
  - Water and Sanitation
  - Child Labour
  - Disability
  - Maternal Mortality
  - Household Characteristics
  - Salt Iodisation
  - Drinking Water Testing
- **Questionnaire for Individual Woman**
  - Child Mortality
  - Maternal and Newborn Health
  - Contraception
  - HIV/AIDS
- **Questionnaire for Children Under 5**
  - Birth Registration
  - Vitamin A
  - Breastfeeding
  - Care during Illness
  - BCG Immunisation
  - Anthropometry

	Households			
	Major City	Other Urban	Rural	Total
<b>Punjab</b>	10464	21360	59456	91280
<b>Narowal District</b>	-	360	864	1224
<b>Tehsil</b>				
<b>Narowal</b>	-	216	416	632
<b>Shakargarh</b>	-	144	448	592

The MICS–3 model questionnaires were revised and customised to suit local conditions and translated from English into the Urdu language. The Urdu version of the questionnaire was pre-

tested in November 2007 in the urban and rural areas on a set of households that was not included in the survey sample. Questionnaires were modified based on the results of the pre-test.

## 1.5. Training and Fieldwork

Due to the large sample size and to ease management of the large fieldwork operation while assuring quality and proper supervision, the province was divided into ten regions of 3-5 districts each. Gujranwala Region comprised of Gujranwala, Gujrat, Hafizabad, Mandi Bahauddin, Narowal and Sialkot districts. The BOS assigned one senior officer as Regional Supervisor for the region, who was responsible for all aspects of fieldwork.

Household listing began in October 2007. The Federal Bureau of Statistics (FBS) trained listers taken by BOS from line departments and academia, and supervised the process through its regional offices.

A 5-day training of master trainers was conducted in Lahore during November 2007. Master trainers comprised of technical staff from the BOS, female doctors from the health department and professional trainers engaged by UNICEF. The training was conducted by a private sector consultancy firm, Employment through Creativity Integration (ECI) Pvt Ltd. A manual was developed training interviewers and supervisory staff. Field enumeration staff was trained by master trainers at the regional level. The required staff for Gujranwala region was trained in three sessions through the courtesy of Jinnah Hall, City District Government, Gujranwala in December 2007. Each session was standardised in terms of duration, content, material and instructional methodology and provided adequate opportunities for hands-on practice and closely supervised field work. Standardised instruction manuals for team supervisors and interviewers were developed and used during training and fieldwork. Each training session concluded with a standard evaluation of the participants.

A total of ten team supervisors led the interviewer teams at Gujranwala region were deployed. Each team comprised one male and two female interviewers. The male interviewers were responsible for locating sampled households, introductions, administering the household modules and performing water testing. The female interviewers administered the women and children modules to eligible women and mothers or caretakers of children. They also performed the anthropometric measurements on children. Depending on the size of the household, administration of each questionnaire took about 35-45 minutes.

Each team supervisor supported two teams in urban or three teams in rural areas. Supervisors ensured that the visited household was one identified through the sampling process. They were also responsible for completeness and quality of work, keeping to schedules, and arranging transport and accommodation. Team supervisors were the primary link between regional supervisors and interviewers, and reported on their teams' progress and performance regularly. Teams were instructed to complete one cluster a day. All cluster and control sheets were delivered by team supervisors to their regional supervisor who forwarded them to the BOS headquarters in Lahore after two days to allow the completion of the water test.

To establish the credibility of the survey, the University of the Punjab's Social Work Department was engaged as an independent monitoring organisation and was involved in the survey process from the beginning. This third party monitoring was intended to support, assess and report on the quality of all aspects of the survey work. The monitors covered questionnaire design, training, listing, fieldwork and back-checking of filled-in questionnaires, data management and report writing. The third party monitoring report is included in Provincial Report (Volume 1).

Team supervisors for Gujranwala region were largely taken from the BOS, Crop Reporting Service (CRS), Agriculture, Health, Social Welfare Departments and Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP). The interviewers were engaged from the BOS and other government line departments including Population Welfare, Health and CRS and included university graduates through the

Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP) and NGOs. In total, 80 interviewers, 10 team supervisors and a regional supervisor were involved in data collection. Thus more than 90 field enumeration staff participated in fieldwork for the survey from 12 December 2007 to 10 April 2008.

## **1.6. Data Processing and Analysis**

Questionnaire responses received a preliminary edit on the spot by team supervisors. At the end of the day, the team supervisor and interviewers reviewed each questionnaire and filled in the cluster control sheet. The regional supervisor checked randomly selected questionnaires. Data editors deployed by the data management organisation conducted a final edit and check before data entry.

Data handling and processing was managed by an experienced private sector agency which was responsible for survey data management and processing, including pre-entry editing, data entry, verification and consistency checks, preliminary tabulations and frequencies, support of the data analysis process and preparation of final data for dissemination in electronic form.

In total, 48 data editors, 78 data entry operators and eight data supervisors and quality control staff took part in the data processing operation at provincial level. They were trained in four batches during May 2008. The two trainings for editors were conducted by Punjab MICS master trainers following the curriculum used in training interviewers.

For better quality control, all questionnaires were double entered and internal consistency checks were performed. The data management operation site was housed within the BOS premises to ensure close monitoring. A short-term international consultant was engaged by UNICEF to review the technical aspects of data entry operation during June 2008 who recommend improvements in the data management process.

Data processing began on 10 May and concluded on 15 September 2008. Procedures and standard programs developed under the global MICS-3 project and adapted to the Punjab questionnaires were used. Data were entered and processed using the CPro software after customising standard data entry programs, and were analysed using the Statistical Package for Social Sciences (SPSS) software program after customising the model syntax and tabulation plans. Syntax and tabulation plans were prepared for the additional indicators included in the survey.

Table numbers used in this report refer to the same numbers used in the global MICS-3 tabulation plan. Each table number is prefixed by two letters denoting the section to which the table belongs. Generally numbering of figures reflects the table numbers from which the data used in the figures are obtained.

## **1.7. Dimensions of Data Analysis**

Data are presented for the entire province in Provincial Report (Volume 1). District Narowal data are disaggregated by tehsil, area of residence, sex, age, level of education and wealth index quintile and presented in this report.

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**Table HH.2: Household age distribution by sex**

Percent distribution of the household population by five-year age groups, and dependency age groups, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Males		Females		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Punjab</b>	303,804	100.0	289,039	100.0	592,843	100.0
<b>District</b>						
<b>Narowal</b>	5,234	100.0	4,939	100.0	10,173	100.0
<b>Age</b>						
0-4	649	12.4	591	12.0	1,240	12.2
5-9	731	14.0	675	13.7	1,406	13.8
10-14	690	13.2	719	14.6	1,409	13.9
15-19	682	13.0	614	12.4	1,296	12.7
20-24	482	9.2	466	9.4	948	9.3
25-29	358	6.8	363	7.3	721	7.1
30-34	249	4.8	267	5.4	516	5.1
35-39	231	4.4	293	5.9	523	5.1
40-44	279	5.3	208	4.2	487	4.8
45-49	166	3.2	99	2.0	265	2.6
50-54	151	2.9	209	4.2	360	3.5
55-59	128	2.4	123	2.5	251	2.5
60-64	155	3.0	115	2.3	270	2.7
65-69	94	1.8	76	1.5	170	1.7
70+	189	3.6	122	2.5	311	3.1
Missing/DK	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>Dependency age groups</b>						
<15	2,070	39.6	1,985	40.2	4,056	39.9
15-64	2,881	55.0	2,755	55.8	5,636	55.4
65+	282	5.4	199	4.0	481	4.7
Missing/DK	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0



**Table HH.3: Household composition**

Percent distribution of households by selected characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of households	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	91,075	91,075
<b>District</b>			
Narowal	100.0	1,395	1,224
<b>Tehsil</b>			
Narowal	50.3	702	632
Shakargarh	49.7	693	592
<b>Area of residence</b>			
Rural	86.1	1,201	864
All Urban	13.9	193	360
Other Urban	100.0	193	360
<b>Sex of household head</b>			
Male	93.6	1,306	1,140
Female	6.4	89	84
<b>No. of household members</b>			
1	0.7	9	9
2-3	7.1	98	93
4-5	19.9	277	244
6-7	28.9	402	358
8-9	25.4	354	304
10+	18.1	253	216
At least one child aged < 5 years	53.4	1,395	1,224
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	85.1	1,395	1,224
<b>Punjab</b>			
At least one child aged < 5 years	47.4	91,075	91,075
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	81.9	91,075	91,075

**Table HH.4: Women's background characteristics**

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 years by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of women	
		Weighted	Unweighted
<b>Punjab</b>	100.0	86,148	86,148
<b>District</b>			
Narowal	100.0	1,375	1,212
<b>Tehsil</b>			
Narowal	49.6	681	616
Shakargarh	50.4	693	596
<b>Area of residence</b>			
Rural	86.2	1,185	861
All Urban	13.8	189	351
Other Urban	100.0	189	351
<b>Age</b>			
15-19	3.1	43	36
20-24	12.6	173	154
25-29	22.9	315	283
30-34	19.0	261	221
35-39	20.5	282	240
40-44	15.0	206	183
45-49	6.9	95	95
<b>Marital status</b>			
Currently married	97.2	1,337	1,177
Widowed	1.8	25	25
Divorced	1.0	13	10
<b>Motherhood status</b>			
Ever gave birth	87.4	1,200	1,057
Never gave birth	12.6	173	154
<b>Education</b>			
None	55.4	762	629
Primary	16.5	227	199
Middle	10.4	143	132
Secondary	11.6	159	161
Higher	5.6	77	87
Madrassa/NSC	0.1	1	1
Missing/DK	0.3	4	3
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>			
Lowest	6.6	90	67
Second	31.6	434	335
Middle	34.4	472	408
Fourth	23.0	317	308
Highest	4.4	61	94

**Table HH.5: Children's background characteristics**

Percent distribution of children under five years of age by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of under-5 children	
		Weighted	Unweighted
<b>Punjab</b>	100.0	70,226	70,226
<b>District</b>			
Narowal	100.0	1,215	1,047
<b>Tehsil</b>			
Narowal	49.9	606	535
Shakargarh	50.1	609	512
<b>Area of residence</b>			
Rural	88.2	1,072	779
All Urban	11.8	143	268
Other Urban	100.0	143	268
<b>Gender</b>			
Male	52.1	633	537
Female	47.9	582	510
<b>Age</b>			
< 6 months	11.8	144	122
6-11 months	9.2	111	97
12-23 months	19.5	237	205
24-35 months	20.4	248	215
36-47 months	19.4	235	203
48-59 months	19.5	236	203
Missing/Inconsistent	0.2	3	2
<b>Mother's Education</b>			
None	52.9	643	529
Primary	18.4	223	189
Middle	10.6	128	118
Secondary	12.6	153	147
Higher	4.7	57	57
Missing/DK	0.8	10	7
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>			
Lowest	6.6	80	60
Second	33.5	407	313
Middle	33.3	404	350
Fourth	23.4	284	262
Highest	3.3	40	62

**Table NU.1: Child malnourishment**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months who are severely or moderately malnourished, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weight for age		Height for age		Weight for height			Number of children aged 0-59 months
	% below - 2 SD*	% below - 3 SD*	% below - 2 SD**	% below - 3 SD**	% below - 2 SD***	% below - 3 SD***	% above + 2 SD	
	<b>Punjab</b>	33.6	11.3	42.4	23.3	13.4	5.6	
<b>District</b>								
<b>Narowal</b>	30.6	14.2	46.2	27.0	15.9	10.2	12.4	974
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Narowal	32.2	15.0	50.1	32.4	15.7	11.3	14.9	481
Shakargarh	29.1	13.5	42.5	21.7	16.0	9.2	9.9	494
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	30.8	14.2	46.4	26.7	16.2	10.3	12.4	869
All Urban	29.0	14.5	44.5	28.9	12.8	10.2	11.9	106
Other Urban	29.0	14.5	44.5	28.9	12.8	10.2	11.9	106
<b>Gender</b>								
Male	30.9	15.0	46.6	26.8	16.2	10.2	11.5	510
Female	30.3	13.4	45.8	27.1	15.5	10.3	13.4	465
<b>Child's age</b>								
< 6 months	8.2	4.5	16.0	7.2	11.2	4.5	11.0	81
6-11 months	22.7	11.7	36.8	18.8	13.4	9.2	16.6	86
12-23 months	29.1	9.9	49.6	26.7	11.0	6.4	9.7	193
24-35 months	33.1	18.6	52.8	31.3	16.1	10.5	12.7	221
36-47 months	35.9	13.4	43.9	26.2	17.6	10.6	10.0	194
48-59 months	36.2	18.7	53.7	34.0	21.6	16.0	15.8	198
Missing/Inconsistent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
<b>Mother's Education</b>								
None	35.5	14.7	52.2	31.3	16.6	9.6	10.9	499
Primary	29.2	16.2	42.2	28.9	15.5	11.4	14.2	188
Middle	25.3	14.5	45.2	19.5	13.8	11.8	17.5	105
Secondary	21.2	10.5	33.3	18.4	12.2	8.3	11.4	125
Higher	20.2	10.3	38.9	14.2	19.7	12.0	10.7	51
Missing/DK	40.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	40.0	20.0	20.0	7
<b>Wealth Index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	36.7	18.1	52.7	26.0	23.0	13.7	10.9	62
Second	34.5	15.5	51.4	31.7	17.3	9.5	12.3	322
Middle	30.5	12.4	45.6	27.6	14.8	10.4	11.6	327
Fourth	25.1	13.9	40.8	21.5	13.2	10.2	14.2	234
Highest	21.3	15.6	24.4	12.3	17.6	9.6	10.7	29

**Table NU.4: Adequately fed infants**

Percentage of infants under 6 months of age exclusively breastfed, percentage of infants 6-11 months who are breastfed and who ate solid/semi-solid food at least the minimum recommended number of times yesterday and

	Percent of infants					Number of infants aged 0-11 months
	0-5 months exclusively breastfed	6-8 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 2 times in prior 24 hours	9-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 3 times in prior 24 hours	6-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least the minimum recommended number of times per day*	0-11 months who were appropriately fed**	
Punjab	48.5	30.0	32.5	31.0	40.2	14,498
<b>District</b>						
Narowal	55.9	17.5	13.9	16.0	38.5	255
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Tehsil	53.9	17.4	11.3	14.7	37.7	132
Shakargarh	58.4	17.6	16.6	17.2	39.4	123
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	56.1	19.5	13.5	16.9	39.1	230
All Urban	55.0	0.0	17.8	7.8	33.2	25
Other	55.0	0.0	17.8	7.8	33.2	25
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	51.5	18.8	11.8	15.8	34.3	134
Female	60.1	15.7	16.7	16.1	43.2	121
<b>Mother's Education</b>						
None	63.9	13.4	0.0	7.9	40.2	122
Primary	28.4	33.3	22.1	28.4	28.4	47
Middle	46.3	14.1	18.3	16.1	30.5	34
Secondary	70.6	22.6	45.4	31.4	48.9	38
Higher	83.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.4	12
Missing/DK	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth Index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	42.0	46.0	0.0	36.7	40.8	15
Second	49.5	10.3	0.0	6.7	30.3	95
Middle	58.9	20.7	8.4	15.0	36.1	73
Fourth	64.8	23.1	15.5	19.6	49.4	66
Highest	65.1	0.0	76.5	69.1	68.2	7

**Table NU.5: Adequately Iodized salt consumption**

Percentage of households consuming adequately iodized salt, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which salt was tested	Number of households interviewed	Percent of households with				Total	households in which salt was tested or with no salt
			No salt	Salt test result				
				0 PPM	>0 to <15 PPM	15+ PPM*		
<b>Punjab</b>	98.9	91,075	0.3	87.7	5.7	6.3	100.0	90,333
<b>District</b>								
<b>Narowal</b>	99.2	1,395	0.5	88.7	6.4	4.4	100.0	1,390
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Narowal	99.6	702	0.3	92.0	4.1	3.6	100.0	701
Shakargarh	98.8	693	0.7	85.2	8.8	5.3	100.0	689
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	99.7	1,201	0.3	90.4	5.7	3.5	100.0	1,201
All Urban	96.2	193	1.7	77.6	10.7	10.0	100.0	189
Other Urban	96.2	193	1.7	77.6	10.7	10.0	100.0	189
<b>Wealth Index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	100.0	109	0.0	95.9	4.1	0.0	100.0	109
Second	99.3	467	0.6	92.9	4.6	1.8	100.0	466
Middle	99.2	478	0.7	89.0	6.3	4.1	100.0	478
Fourth	98.7	286	0.3	83.3	9.7	6.6	100.0	283
Highest	99.1	55	0.0	62.7	10.4	27.0	100.0	54

**Table NU.6: Children's vitamin A supplementation**

Percent distribution of children aged 6-59 months by whether they have received a high dose vitamin A supplement in the last 6 months, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of children who received			Not sure if received vitamin A	Never received vitamin A	Total	Number of children aged 6-59
	Within last 6 months*	Prior to last 6 months	Not sure when				
<b>Punjab</b>	79.4	4.8	5.4	0.9	9.5	100.0	62,613
<b>District</b>							
<b>Narowal</b>	91.0	0.2	1.3	0.5	6.9	100.0	1,071
<b>Tehsil</b>							
Tehsil	89.0	0.3	1.4	1.0	8.3	100.0	529
Shakargarh	93.1	0.1	1.2	0.1	5.5	100.0	542
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	92.0	0.0	0.9	0.4	6.7	100.0	942
All Urban	84.1	1.6	4.4	1.3	8.7	100.0	129
Other Urban	84.1	1.6	4.4	1.3	8.7	100.0	129
<b>Gender</b>							
Male	90.9	0.4	1.1	0.4	7.1	100.0	564
Female	91.2	0.0	1.5	0.7	6.6	100.0	507
<b>Age</b>							
6-11 months	52.6	0.0	2.4	1.7	43.3	100.0	111
12-23 months	92.6	0.0	1.5	1.7	4.3	100.0	237
24-35 months	95.5	0.8	0.6	0.0	3.0	100.0	248
36-47 months	98.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.2	100.0	235
48-59 months	96.3	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.6	100.0	236
Missing/ Inconsistent	47.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.7	100.0	3
<b>Mother's Education</b>							
None	92.4	0.1	1.5	0.5	5.5	100.0	572
Primary	90.9	0.0	1.8	0.9	6.5	100.0	192
Middle	88.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	10.9	100.0	112
Secondary	90.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	9.1	100.0	136
Higher	83.9	0.0	2.1	2.9	11.1	100.0	49
Missing/ DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	10
<b>Wealth Index quintiles</b>							
Lowest	91.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.4	100.0	68
Second	90.2	0.0	0.9	0.8	8.2	100.0	355
Middle	92.2	0.0	2.1	0.5	5.1	100.0	369
Fourth	90.4	0.9	1.1	0.5	7.2	100.0	241
Highest	90.9	0.0	1.3	0.0	7.8	100.0	38

**Table CH.4: Oral rehydration treatment**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks and treatment with oral rehydration solution (ORS) or other oral rehydration treatment (ORT), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with diarrhoea who received:				ORT Use Rate *	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
			NIMKOL	Recommended homemade fluid	Pre-packaged ORS fluid	No treatment		
Punjab	7.8	70,226	22.5	10.1	21.6	53.0	47.0	5,445
<b>District</b>								
Narowal	3.9	1,215	19.1	18.1	26.5	42.4	57.6	48
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Narowal	2.8	606	20.2	19.9	16.6	60.6	39.4	17
Shakargarh	5.1	609	18.5	17.1	31.8	32.6	67.4	31
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	3.7	1,072	14.5	17.9	30.1	44.7	55.3	40
All Urban	5.2	143	43.8	19.2	6.9	30.1	69.9	7
Other Urban	5.2	143	43.8	19.2	6.9	30.1	69.9	7
<b>Gender</b>								
Male	3.5	633	18.3	27.9	28.7	38.0	62.0	22
Female	4.4	582	19.7	9.4	24.5	46.3	53.7	25
<b>Age</b>								
< 6 months	1.3	144	25.3	74.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
6-11 months	5.0	111	9.2	9.3	28.2	53.4	46.6	6
12-23 months	8.3	237	26.8	17.0	22.5	33.6	66.4	20
24-35 months	3.7	248	14.8	5.0	20.0	60.1	39.9	9
36-47 months	4.1	235	15.0	29.8	32.4	52.8	47.2	10
48-59 months	0.7	236	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	2
Missing/Inconsistent	0.0	3	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Mother's Education</b>								
None	5.1	643	14.7	11.6	27.9	45.7	54.3	33
Primary	2.1	223	19.9	11.0	31.5	37.6	62.4	5
Middle	2.7	128	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	3
Secondary	1.9	153	82.3	49.3	67.1	0.0	100.0	3
Higher	1.6	57	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Missing/DK	28.5	10	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	3.7	80	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	3
Second	5.5	407	19.6	15.1	35.2	30.1	69.9	22
Middle	3.2	404	11.2	29.5	4.0	55.3	44.7	13
Fourth	2.8	284	23.7	17.8	34.2	59.9	40.1	8
Highest	3.4	40	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1



**Table CH.5: Home management of diarrhoea**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks who took increased fluids and continued to feed during the episode, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with diarrhoea who:				Home management of diarrhoea*	ORT or increased fluids AND continued feeding**	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
			Drank the same or more	Drank less	Ate somewhat less, same or more	Ate much less or none			
Punjab	7.8	70,226	25.3	69.4	47.8	46.6	15.2	29.5	5,445
<b>District</b>									
Narowal	3.9	1,215	24.7	63.4	40.1	49.0	15.9	30.4	48
<b>Tehsil</b>									
Narowal	2.8	606	41.8	33.0	47.0	30.8	30.4	36.3	17
Shakargarh	5.1	609	15.4	79.8	36.3	58.8	8.1	27.2	31
<b>Area of residence</b>									
Rural	3.7	1,072	21.0	66.1	35.8	51.3	14.0	28.7	40
All Urban	5.2	143	44.6	49.0	63.1	36.9	26.1	39.3	7
Other Urban	5.2	143	44.6	49.0	63.1	36.9	26.1	39.3	7
<b>Gender</b>									
Male	3.5	633	25.2	60.3	24.8	60.8	10.7	22.3	22
Female	4.4	582	24.2	66.1	53.5	38.7	20.5	37.5	25
<b>Age</b>									
0-11 months	2.9	255	13.3	86.7	34.2	65.8	6.9	13.8	7
12-23 months	8.3	237	19.2	70.8	50.8	41.6	14.6	38.6	20
24-35 months	3.7	248	30.1	54.5	37.3	47.3	30.1	30.1	9
36-47 months	4.1	235	43.9	32.2	14.7	61.3	14.7	14.7	10
48-59 months	0.7	236	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Missing/ Inconsistent	0.0	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Mother's Education</b>									
None	5.1	643	24.1	60.1	48.1	37.6	18.5	38.0	33
Primary	2.1	223	30.9	69.1	48.2	51.8	20.8	20.8	5
Middle	2.7	128	0.0	85.6	0.0	85.6	0.0	0.0	3
Secondary	1.9	153	82.5	17.5	35.3	64.7	17.7	35.3	3
Higher	1.6	57	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	28.5	10	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	3
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Lowest	3.7	80	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	3
Second	5.5	407	21.2	72.5	44.1	49.5	15.1	41.6	22
Middle	3.2	404	15.1	63.5	35.3	46.9	11.6	19.2	13
Fourth	2.8	284	57.5	24.2	57.9	23.7	33.8	33.8	8
Highest	3.4	40	33.2	66.8	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1

**Table CH6: Care seeking for suspected pneumonia**  
 Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia in the last two weeks taken to a health provider, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had acute respiratory infection	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with suspected pneumonia who were taken to:														Any appropriate provider *	Number of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia	
			Public sources							Private sources									
			Govt. hospital	Govt. health centre	Rural health centre	Dispensary	Other public	Private hospital clinic	Private physician	Dispensary/compounder	Mobile clinic	Other private medical	Relative or friend	Traditional Practitioner (Hakeem)	Homeopath	Other source			
Punjab	7.2	70,226	17.0	1.7	2.5	2.7	0.6	10.1	42.6	20.1	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.0	70.3	5,022	
<b>District</b>																			
Narawal	3.8	1,215	4.1	0.0	3.0	5.2	3.0	3.4	41.5	30.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	58.2	47	
<b>Tehsil</b>																			
Narawal	2.7	606	9.0	0.0	8.7	4.0	8.4	4.0	28.0	25.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.0	0.0	58.1	16	
Shakargath	5.0	609	1.5	0.0	0.0	5.8	0.0	3.0	48.9	32.6	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.3	30	
<b>Area of residence</b>																			
Rural	3.4	1,072	4.0	0.0	3.8	4.7	3.7	0.0	37.8	37.9	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	53.4	37	
All Urban	6.8	143	4.7	0.0	0.0	6.8	0.0	16.2	55.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	76.6	10	
Other Urban	6.8	143	4.7	0.0	0.0	6.8	0.0	16.2	55.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	76.6	10	
<b>Gender</b>																			
Male	4.1	633	0.0	0.0	5.4	9.2	0.0	1.7	36.4	37.4	5.7	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	49.2	26	
Female	3.5	582	9.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	5.4	48.1	20.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	69.7	20	
<b>Age</b>																			
0-11 months	2.9	255	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3	64.3	0.0	20.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	7	
12-23 months	6.0	237	10.4	0.0	0.0	12.3	9.7	3.2	37.4	23.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.7	14	
24-35 months	3.1	248	5.9	0.0	18.5	8.6	0.0	0.0	26.0	34.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.5	8	
36-47 months	2.8	235	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.9	52.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7	0.0	0.0	38.9	7	
48-59 months	4.6	236	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.1	42.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.1	11	
Missing/Inconsistent	0.0	3																0	
<b>Mother's Education</b>																			
None	4.1	643	7.2	0.0	0.0	9.0	5.2	2.5	39.9	28.7	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.4	27	
Primary	3.2	223	0.0	0.0	19.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3	60.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.9	7	
Middle	3.1	128	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.9	13.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.5	0.0	0.0	34.9	4	
Secondary	3.2	153	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6	51.2	30.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	69.8	5	
Higher	6.8	57	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4	
Missing/DK	0.0	10																0	
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>																			
Lowest	2.2	80	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2	
Second	5.7	407	6.3	0.0	6.1	7.5	5.9	2.8	37.5	16.8	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	65.0	23	
Middle	1.8	404	6.1	0.0	0.0	8.9	0.0	39.4	45.6	45.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.5	7	
Fourth	3.8	284	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.6	45.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.6	11	
Highest	8.1	40	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.0	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.0	0.0	0.0	82.0	3	

**Table CH.7A: Knowledge of the two danger signs of pneumonia**

Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months by knowledge of types of symptoms for taking a child immediately to a health facility, and percentage of mothers/caretakers who recognize fast and difficult breathing as signs for seeking care immediately, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months who think that a child should be taken immediately to a health facility if the child:								Mothers/caretakers who recognize the two danger signs of pneumonia*	Number of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months
	Is not able to drink or breastfeed	Becomes sicker	Develops a fever	Has fast breathing	Has difficult breathing	Has blood in stool	Is drinking poorly	Has other symptoms		
<b>Punjab</b>	29.7	66.1	72.4	25.1	23.9	15.3	30.8	1.5	10.1	70,226
<b>Narowal</b>	33.6	80.3	89.8	54.1	62.5	67.8	21.5	4.4	43.6	1,215
<b>Tehsil</b>										
Narowal	21.0	83.7	88.6	43.5	50.9	61.3	11.9	1.1	32.0	606
Shakargarh	46.1	76.9	90.9	64.6	74.1	74.3	31.0	7.7	55.1	609
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	31.9	79.9	90.6	52.3	61.9	68.5	19.8	4.6	42.1	1,072
All Urban	46.3	83.2	83.1	67.3	67.5	62.6	34.1	3.5	54.5	143
Other Urban	46.3	83.2	83.1	67.3	67.5	62.6	34.1	3.5	54.5	143
<b>Mother's Education</b>										
None	30.5	78.3	90.8	51.3	56.4	63.9	15.8	4.6	39.7	643
Primary	31.8	83.4	93.8	57.9	68.5	75.6	26.4	6.1	49.0	223
Middle	36.0	73.2	86.6	50.9	73.6	73.8	22.4	4.1	42.5	128
Secondary	43.3	88.8	79.8	68.1	72.1	72.1	36.3	2.8	56.2	153
Higher	44.4	85.3	94.1	44.9	55.3	50.9	23.0	0.0	37.7	57
Missing/DK	28.6	71.5	100.0	28.6	71.5	100.0	28.6	14.3	28.6	10
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	29.4	80.2	90.8	45.3	50.7	57.1	6.9	3.6	34.5	80
Second	35.6	78.6	93.5	51.3	59.4	61.9	19.7	5.7	43.4	407
Middle	29.1	79.9	89.4	52.0	63.0	65.6	22.4	3.7	41.8	404
Fourth	37.0	81.5	86.0	59.7	68.6	80.8	25.3	4.0	46.4	284
Highest	42.0	92.8	79.8	80.9	70.2	80.2	33.2	2.8	62.1	40

Table CH.8: Solid fuel use

Percent distribution of households according to type of cooking fuel, and percentage of households using solid fuels for cooking, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Electricity	Liquid Propane Gas (LPG)		Natural gas	Biogas	Coal/Charcoal	Wood	Straw/shrubs/grass	Animal dung	Agricultural crop residue	Other/missing	Total	Solid fuels for cooking*	Number of households
		Propane Gas	(LPG)											
Punjab	0.1	4.2	24.9	0.1	0.6	54.3	3.6	12.0	0.2	0.1	100.0	70.6	91,075	
<b>District</b>														
Narawal	0.2	5.4	-	-	0.6	23.2	0.5	69.4	0.8	-	100.0	94.4	1,395	
<b>Tehsil</b>														
Narawal	0.2	5.7	-	-	0.1	18.9	0.3	73.8	1.0	-	100.0	94.2	702	
Shakargarh	0.2	5.1	-	-	1.1	27.5	0.6	65.0	0.5	-	100.0	94.7	693	
<b>Area of residence</b>														
Rural	0.0	2.1	-	-	0.5	20.0	0.3	76.5	0.6	-	100.0	97.9	1,201	
All Urban	1.3	25.8	-	-	1.1	43.1	1.7	25.5	1.6	-	100.0	72.9	193	
Other Urban	1.3	25.8	-	-	1.1	43.1	1.7	25.5	1.6	-	100.0	72.9	193	
<b>Mother's Education</b>														
None	0.2	1.3	-	-	0.5	19.4	0.3	77.9	0.5	-	100.0	98.5	647	
Primary	0.4	3.8	-	-	0.0	29.6	0.9	65.3	0.0	-	100.0	95.7	119	
Middle	0.0	3.2	-	-	0.0	25.8	2.1	67.0	1.8	-	100.0	96.8	152	
Secondary	0.1	6.4	-	-	1.2	25.1	0.0	66.2	0.9	-	100.0	93.5	360	
Higher	0.4	31.3	-	-	0.5	28.7	0.0	37.9	1.2	-	100.0	68.3	110	
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	-	100.0	100.0	3	
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	12.2	12.2	75.7	0.0	-	100.0	100.0	5	
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>														
Lowest	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	15.1	0.0	84.9	0.0	-	100.0	100.0	109	
Second	0.0	0.2	-	-	0.7	21.4	0.4	77.3	0.0	-	100.0	99.8	467	
Middle	0.1	1.3	-	-	0.4	22.8	0.9	73.7	0.7	-	100.0	98.5	478	
Fourth	0.7	9.6	-	-	0.7	31.5	0.0	55.2	2.4	-	100.0	89.8	286	
Highest	0.0	74.5	-	-	0.9	14.6	0.0	9.2	0.8	-	100.0	25.5	55	

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Table EN.1: Use of improved water sources

Percent distribution of household population according to main source of drinking water and percentage of household population using improved drinking water sources, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Main source of drinking water											Improved source of drinking water*	Total	Number of household members			
	Improved sources						Unimproved sources										
	Piped into dwelling	Piped into yard or plot	Public tap/stand pipe	Hand Pump	Donkey Pump	Protected well within dwelling	Tubewell/turbine	Protected: well outside dwelling/spring, rainwater	Bottled/can water	Unprotected: well within or outside dwelling/unprotected	Tanker/ Cart with snakk tank	Surface water	Bottled/can water	Other/ Missing			
<b>Punjab</b>	16.5	0.4	2.9	31.6	39.4	0.8	3.2	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.4	100.0	96.8	592,843
<b>District Narawal</b>	7.8	0.2	1.1	34.0	55.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	-	-	-	-	0.4	100.0	99.6	10,173
<b>Tehsil</b>																	
Narawal	9.4	0.2	1.3	32.5	55.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	-	-	-	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	5,053
Shakargath	6.2	0.1	1.0	35.5	55.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.7	100.0	99.3	5,120
<b>Area of residence</b>																	
Rural	4.4	0.1	1.0	36.8	56.8	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.3	100.0	99.7	8,820
All Urban	30.0	0.9	1.6	15.4	46.9	0.4	2.0	0.0	2.0	-	-	-	-	0.7	100.0	99.3	1,353
Other Urban	30.0	0.9	1.6	15.4	46.9	0.4	2.0	0.0	2.0	-	-	-	-	0.7	100.0	99.3	1,353
<b>Education of head of household</b>																	
None	3.7	0.1	1.0	42.8	51.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.1	100.0	99.9	4,795
Primary	14.9	0.0	1.8	32.1	51.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	879
Middle	9.0	0.0	1.8	30.5	57.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	-	-	-	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	1,125
Secondary	10.4	0.1	1.3	26.6	58.9	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.1	-	-	-	-	1.4	100.0	98.6	2,512
Higher	14.1	1.2	0.0	11.0	71.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.4	-	-	-	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	811
Madrasa/NSC	27.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	72.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	15
Missing/DK	13.6	0.0	0.0	64.9	21.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	36
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>																	
Lowest	1.1	0.0	3.9	95.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	639
Second	2.5	0.2	2.1	67.6	26.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.5	100.0	99.5	3,346
Middle	8.4	0.0	0.5	15.2	74.4	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.2	-	-	-	-	0.3	100.0	99.7	3,518
Fourth	12.8	0.4	0.0	1.6	83.5	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.6	-	-	-	-	0.3	100.0	99.7	2,259
Highest	28.3	1.1	0.0	4.1	61.0	1.1	1.8	0.0	1.9	-	-	-	-	0.8	100.0	99.2	411

[Table EN.2: Household water treatment](#)

Percent distribution of household population according to drinking water treatment method used in the household, and percentage of household population that applied an appropriate water treatment method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Water treatment method used in the household					All drinking water sources			Improved drinking water sources			Unimproved drinking water sources		
	None	Boil	Add bleach/chlorine or Solar disinfection	Strain through a cloth	Use water filler	Let it settle	Other/DK	Appropriate water treatment method*	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method
Punjab	93.8	2.8	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.0	0.1	4.8	592,843	4.9	573,930	2.6	18,913	
District														
Narawal	99.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	10,173	0.6	10,135	0.0	38	
Tehsil														
Narawal	99.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.7	5,053	0.7	5,053	.	0	
Shakargarh	99.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.6	5,120	0.6	5,082	0.0	38	
Area of residence														
Rural	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	8,820	0.1	8,792	0.0	28	
All Urban	95.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	4.1	1,353	4.1	1,343	0.0	10	
Other Urban	95.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	4.1	1,353	4.1	1,343	0.0	10	
Education of head of household														
None	99.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	4,795	0.2	4,792	0.0	3	
Primary	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	879	0.0	879	.	0	
Middle	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1,125	0.2	1,125	.	0	
Secondary	99.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	2,512	0.7	2,477	0.0	35	
Higher	95.2	1.1	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	4.8	811	4.8	811	.	0	
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15	0.0	15	.	0	
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36	0.0	36	.	0	
Wealth index quintiles														
Lowest	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	639	0.0	639	.	0	
Second	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,346	0.0	3,329	0.0	17	
Middle	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,518	0.0	3,507	0.0	11	
Fourth	98.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.1	2,259	1.1	2,252	0.0	7	
Highest	90.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	9.1	0.0	0.0	9.5	411	9.6	408	0.0	3	

**Table EN.3: Physical access to source of water**

Percent distribution of households according to time to go to source of drinking water, get water and return, and mean time to source of drinking water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Time to source of drinking water					Total	Mean time to source of drinking water*	Number of households
	Water on premises	Less than 30 minutes	30 minutes to less than 1 hour	1 hour or more	Don't know			
<b>Punjab</b>	92.3	5.1	1.6	0.8	0.2	100.0	22.6	91,075
<b>District</b>								
<b>Narowal</b>	98.2	1.6	-	0.1	0.1	100.0	12.7	1,395
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Narowal	98.7	1.0	-	0.3	0.1	100.0	25.4	702
Shakargarh	97.7	2.3	-	0.0	0.1	100.0	5.6	693
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	98.6	1.3	-	0.1	0.0	100.0	12.8	1,201
All Urban	95.7	3.5	-	0.3	0.5	100.0	12.3	193
Other Urban	95.7	3.5	-	0.3	0.5	100.0	12.3	193
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
None	98.8	1.1	-	0.0	0.1	100.0	6.1	647
Primary	99.5	0.0	-	0.5	0.0	100.0	60.0	119
Middle	97.3	2.4	-	0.0	0.3	100.0	6.6	152
Secondary	96.6	3.0	-	0.4	0.0	100.0	16.1	360
Higher	99.0	1.0	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	12.4	110
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	.	3
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	.	5
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	97.0	3.0	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	5.0	109
Second	97.7	2.0	-	0.3	0.0	100.0	17.5	467
Middle	98.7	1.2	-	0.1	0.0	100.0	11.2	478
Fourth	98.6	1.1	-	0.0	0.3	100.0	8.3	286
Highest	98.2	1.8	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	8.9	55



**Table EN.3A: Bacteria water testing**

Percent distribution of household according to bacteria water testing, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which water was tested	Number of households	Percent of households were:		Total	Number of households in which water was tested
			Bacteria was present	Bacteria was not present		
<b>Punjab</b>	91.4	91,075	48.7	51.3	100.0	83,222
<b>District</b>						
<b>Narowal</b>	93.4	1,395	23.5	76.5	100.0	1,302
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Narowal	91.6	702	14.3	85.7	100.0	642
Shakargarh	95.2	693	32.4	67.6	100.0	660
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	94.3	1,201	24.1	75.9	100.0	1,133
All Urban	87.5	193	18.9	81.1	100.0	169
Other Urban	87.5	193	18.9	81.1	100.0	169
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	96.4	109	23.1	76.9	100.0	105
Second	93.7	467	27.5	72.5	100.0	438
Middle	93.0	478	22.3	77.7	100.0	445
Fourth	94.2	286	21.6	78.4	100.0	269
Highest	83.2	55	8.7	91.3	100.0	46

Table EN.5: Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal

Percent distribution of household population according to type of toilet facility used by the household, and the percentage of household population using sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of toilet facility used by household											Number of household members		
	Improved sanitation facility					Unimproved sanitation facility								
	Flush/pour flush to:		Ventilated improved pit latrine		Public/communal latrine	Uncovered pit	Bucket	No facilities or bush or field	Other	Missing	Total		Percentage of population using sanitary means of excreta disposal*	
Flush to sewer system	Flush to septic tank	Flush to pit (latrine)	Flush to improved pit latrine	Covered pit latrine	Public/communal latrine	Uncovered pit	Bucket	No facilities or bush or field	Other	Missing	Total			
Punjab	20.9	36.5	9.6	0.7	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.0	29.4	0.5	0.3	100.0	69.5	592,843
District														
Narowal	2.7	38.6	21.4	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.1	34.8	-	-	100.0	65.1	10,173
Tehsil														
Narowal	3.7	33.0	31.7	0.5	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.1	29.2	-	-	100.0	70.7	5,053
Shakargarh	1.7	44.1	11.3	0.6	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.1	40.3	-	-	100.0	59.6	5,120
Area of residence														
Rural	1.5	35.8	22.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	39.2	-	-	100.0	60.8	8,820
All Urban	10.5	56.2	15.3	2.1	9.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	5.9	-	-	100.0	93.4	1,353
Other Urban	10.5	56.2	15.3	2.1	9.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	5.9	-	-	100.0	93.4	1,353
Education of head of household														
None	1.1	33.1	19.8	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	43.7	-	-	100.0	56.3	4,795
Primary	4.5	39.3	19.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.4	-	-	100.0	64.6	879
Middle	2.7	45.6	25.4	0.8	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	23.0	-	-	100.0	76.7	1,125
Secondary	3.1	39.2	22.9	0.2	2.2	0.8	0.1	0.0	31.5	-	-	100.0	68.5	2,512
Higher	8.8	60.6	20.1	1.3	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	-	-	100.0	92.0	811
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	15
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	41.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.6	45.0	-	-	100.0	41.3	36
Wealth index quintiles														
Lowest	0.0	0.4	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	96.8	-	-	100.0	3.2	639
Second	0.0	19.9	13.0	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.1	65.0	-	-	100.0	34.9	3,346
Middle	2.1	45.6	29.1	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	20.7	-	-	100.0	79.1	3,518
Fourth	5.7	61.1	28.2	0.6	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	-	-	100.0	99.1	2,259
Highest	16.6	65.5	15.6	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	411

**Table EN.7: Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation**

Percentage of household population using both improved drinking water sources and sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of household population:			Number of household members
	Using improved sources of drinking water*	Using sanitary means of excreta disposal**	Using improved sources of drinking water and using sanitary means of excreta disposal***	
<b>Punjab</b>	96.8	69.5	67.5	592,843
<b>District</b>				
<b>Narowal</b>	99.6	65.1	64.9	10,173
<b>Tehsil</b>				
Narowal	100.0	70.7	70.7	5,053
Shakargarh	99.3	59.6	59.2	5,120
<b>Area of residence</b>				
Rural	99.7	60.8	60.7	8,820
All Urban	99.3	93.4	92.6	1,353
Other Urban	99.3	93.4	92.6	1,353
<b>Education of head of household</b>				
None	99.9	56.3	56.2	4,795
Primary	100.0	64.6	64.6	879
Middle	100.0	76.7	76.7	1,125
Secondary	98.6	68.5	67.8	2,512
Higher	100.0	92.0	92.0	811
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	100.0	100.0	15
Missing/DK	100.0	41.3	41.3	36
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Lowest	100.0	3.2	3.2	639
Second	99.5	34.9	34.9	3,346
Middle	99.7	79.1	78.8	3,518
Fourth	99.7	99.1	98.8	2,259
Highest	99.2	100.0	99.2	411

**Table EN.11A: Disposal of waste water**

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of waste water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Waste water disposal							Number of households
	Sewerage connected with main line	Sewerage connected with open drain	Septic tank	Pit in or outside house	Open street or open fields	No response/DK	Proper disposal of waste water	
<b>Punjab</b>	19.3	30.2	7.4	10.9	32.1	0.1	56.8	592,843
<b>District</b>								
<b>Narowal</b>	2.1	49.8	5.9	5.9	36.0	0.2	57.9	10,173
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Narowal	2.4	42.9	9.8	4.2	40.8	0.0	55.0	5,053
Shakargarh	1.9	56.7	2.1	7.7	31.3	0.3	60.7	5,120
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	0.3	50.5	4.3	5.0	39.7	0.2	55.1	8,820
All Urban	14.1	45.5	16.2	12.3	11.7	0.2	75.8	1,353
Other Urban	14.1	45.5	16.2	12.3	11.7	0.2	75.8	1,353
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
None	1.3	45.0	5.8	6.5	41.1	0.3	52.0	4,795
Primary	2.8	42.8	7.9	7.1	39.4	0.0	53.5	879
Middle	2.0	63.7	3.5	7.0	23.8	0.0	69.2	1,125
Secondary	1.8	50.7	6.7	4.7	36.0	0.1	59.3	2,512
Higher	7.6	64.0	3.6	3.1	21.8	0.0	75.1	811
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	15
Missing/DK	0.0	32.8	45.0	22.2	0.0	0.0	77.8	36
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	0.0	19.4	0.4	10.7	69.4	0.0	19.9	639
Second	0.1	35.7	3.9	7.8	52.4	0.0	39.8	3,346
Middle	1.2	56.7	6.6	4.8	30.1	0.5	64.5	3,518
Fourth	3.6	68.2	7.6	4.1	16.5	0.0	79.4	2,259
Highest	21.1	51.9	15.6	2.9	8.5	0.0	88.6	411

**Table EN.11B: Disposal of solid waste**

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of solid waste, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Solid waste disposal						Proper disposal of solid waste	Number of households
	Collected by any municipal institution	Disposed of by solid waste management deptt	Private company vehicle collects from home	In open streets	In open fields	No response/DK		
<b>Punjab</b>	7.8	1.8	4.5	7.7	78.1	0.1	14.1	592,843
<b>District</b>								
<b>Narowal</b>	0.7	0.3	0.5	1.9	96.3	0.3	1.6	10,173
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Narowal	0.9	0.5	0.9	2.6	94.6	0.5	2.3	5,053
Shakargarh	0.6	0.1	0.1	1.3	97.9	0.0	0.8	5,120
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	98.5	0.2	0.1	8,820
All Urban	5.3	2.3	3.4	6.1	81.8	1.0	11.1	1,353
Other Urban	5.3	2.3	3.4	6.1	81.8	1.0	11.1	1,353
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
None	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.8	97.4	0.5	0.3	4,795
Primary	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.2	95.2	0.0	2.6	879
Middle	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.9	97.9	0.4	0.8	1,125
Secondary	1.3	0.4	0.3	2.9	95.1	0.0	2.0	2,512
Higher	2.4	2.7	1.8	1.1	92.0	0.0	6.9	811
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	15
Missing/DK	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	91.5	0.0	8.5	36
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	99.0	0.0	0.0	639
Second	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.0	98.7	0.0	0.4	3,346
Middle	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.8	96.2	0.7	0.4	3,518
Fourth	0.9	0.2	0.4	2.1	96.4	0.0	1.5	2,259
Highest	11.2	6.8	6.2	2.8	71.9	1.0	24.2	411

**Table EN.12A: Hands washing before meal**

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing before meal, MICS Punjab,

	Hand washing before meal					Adequate washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one		
<b>Punjab</b>	44.5	12.2	31.1	6.8	5.4	56.5	592,843
<b>District</b>							
<b>Narowal</b>	45.5	1.0	50.2	2.0	1.3	46.5	10,173
<b>Tehsil</b>							
Narowal	47.7	1.2	47.7	1.7	1.6	48.9	5,053
Shakargarh	43.3	0.7	52.7	2.2	1.0	44.1	5,120
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	42.0	1.1	53.6	2.0	1.4	43.0	8,820
All Urban	68.7	0.5	28.2	2.0	0.7	69.1	1,353
Other Urban	68.7	0.5	28.2	2.0	0.7	69.1	1,353
<b>Education of head of household</b>							
None	37.2	1.0	57.6	2.5	1.7	38.2	4,795
Primary	42.1	1.4	53.2	1.2	2.1	43.5	879
Middle	48.4	1.5	49.0	1.1	0.0	49.9	1,125
Secondary	50.6	1.0	45.3	2.2	0.9	51.6	2,512
Higher	77.6	0.0	20.9	0.4	1.1	77.6	811
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	15
Missing/DK	41.3	0.0	58.7	0.0	0.0	41.3	36
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Lowest	13.4	1.6	78.1	1.4	5.5	15.0	639
Second	30.8	1.7	62.4	3.5	1.6	32.5	3,346
Middle	51.0	0.0	47.3	0.7	0.9	51.0	3,518
Fourth	58.5	1.5	37.2	2.2	0.6	60.0	2,259
Highest	96.3	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	96.3	411

**Table EN.12B: Hands washing after using latrine**

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing after using latrine, MICS Punjab, 2007-

	Hand washing after latrine						Adequate washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one	No response/DK		
<b>Punjab</b>	57.8	8.2	25.4	6.2	2.4	0.1	65.9	592,843
<b>District</b>								
Narowal	64.2	0.8	33.7	0.6	0.7	-	65.0	10,173
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Narowal	59.4	1.0	37.7	0.8	1.1	-	60.4	5,053
Shakargarh	69.0	0.6	29.8	0.3	0.3	-	69.6	5,120
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	62.7	0.7	35.3	0.6	0.8	-	63.4	8,820
All Urban	74.2	1.6	23.5	0.5	0.2	-	75.8	1,353
Other Urban	74.2	1.6	23.5	0.5	0.2	-	75.8	1,353
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
None	54.0	0.9	42.7	1.2	1.2	-	54.9	4,795
Primary	61.8	1.4	35.1	0.0	1.6	-	63.2	879
Middle	74.7	0.5	24.8	0.0	0.0	-	75.2	1,125
Secondary	72.5	0.9	26.6	0.0	0.0	-	73.4	2,512
Higher	87.0	0.0	13.0	0.0	0.0	-	87.0	811
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	15
Missing/DK	41.3	0.0	58.7	0.0	0.0	-	41.3	36
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	24.0	0.0	67.7	3.3	5.0	-	24.0	639
Second	53.9	1.3	43.8	0.6	0.5	-	55.1	3,346
Middle	69.0	0.3	30.2	0.3	0.3	-	69.2	3,518
Fourth	77.1	1.4	20.8	0.2	0.6	-	78.4	2,259
Highest	99.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	-	99.4	411

**Table RH.11. Use of contraception**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years currently married who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of women (currently married) who are using:													Number of women currently married			
	Not using any method	Female sterilization	Male sterilization	Pill	IUD	Injectons	Condom	Foam/jelly	LAM	Periodic abstinence	Withdrawal	Other	Total		Any modern method	Any traditional method	Any method*
<b>Punjab</b>	67.8	7.7	0.1	2.4	3.7	2.5	8.6	0.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	0.2	100.0	25.1	7.1	32.2	83,389
<b>District Narawal</b>	74.0	4.1	0.1	2.2	3.5	2.4	9.0	-	1.1	2.6	0.8	0.1	100.0	21.4	4.6	26.0	1,337
<b>Tehsil</b>																	
Narawal	67.6	4.1	0.2	2.8	4.0	2.2	12.4	-	1.7	3.9	0.9	0.2	100.0	25.7	6.7	32.4	668
Shakargarh	80.4	4.1	0.0	1.6	3.0	2.6	5.6	-	0.5	1.3	0.7	0.0	100.0	17.1	2.5	19.6	669
<b>Area of residence</b>																	
Rural	75.8	3.7	0.0	2.2	3.2	2.3	8.7	-	1.2	2.3	0.6	0.1	100.0	20.1	4.1	24.2	1,155
All Urban	63.0	7.0	0.6	2.4	5.2	3.7	10.9	-	0.6	4.7	2.1	0.0	100.0	29.7	7.4	37.0	182
Other Urban	63.0	7.0	0.6	2.4	5.2	3.7	10.9	-	0.6	4.7	2.1	0.0	100.0	29.7	7.4	37.0	182
<b>Age</b>																	
15-19	95.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	3.1	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4.5	0.0	4.5	43
20-24	85.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.4	7.5	-	1.4	2.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	10.6	4.3	14.9	171
25-29	81.1	0.3	0.0	2.2	2.5	4.3	7.8	-	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.0	100.0	17.2	1.6	18.9	312
30-34	72.8	5.2	0.2	0.8	2.0	3.4	10.7	-	1.3	3.3	0.2	0.0	100.0	22.4	4.9	27.2	255
35-39	61.4	6.3	0.0	4.9	5.7	1.5	14.5	-	0.5	3.4	1.7	0.0	100.0	32.9	5.7	38.6	275
40-44	69.1	8.4	0.2	3.1	6.6	0.2	5.0	-	1.5	3.5	1.5	0.7	100.0	23.7	7.2	30.9	197
45-49	70.8	8.1	0.0	0.0	5.3	2.3	5.4	-	1.9	5.4	0.7	0.0	100.0	21.2	8.0	29.2	84
<b>Number of living children</b>																	
0	99.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	182
1-2	82.2	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.4	2.6	9.1	-	1.0	2.1	0.4	0.0	100.0	14.2	3.5	17.8	324
3-4	71.4	3.7	0.0	2.5	2.9	2.8	11.6	-	1.3	3.6	0.3	0.0	100.0	23.5	5.1	28.6	357
4+	60.6	8.8	0.2	3.6	6.8	3.0	10.3	-	1.4	3.2	1.8	0.3	100.0	32.8	6.6	39.4	474
<b>Mother's Education</b>																	
None	74.0	5.1	0.1	2.1	3.2	2.2	8.6	-	1.3	2.4	0.9	0.2	100.0	21.3	4.7	26.0	736
Primary	77.0	1.6	0.0	0.4	3.4	2.0	10.3	-	1.3	3.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	17.8	5.1	23.0	223
Middle	78.7	4.7	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.9	8.1	-	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	100.0	20.6	0.7	21.3	143
Secondary	71.6	2.8	0.0	5.8	5.0	3.0	6.7	-	0.9	2.5	1.7	0.0	100.0	23.3	5.1	28.4	154
Higher	60.5	3.9	0.0	6.1	3.0	2.1	16.2	-	0.9	5.7	1.6	0.0	100.0	31.3	8.2	39.5	76
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>																	
Lowest	77.1	2.7	0.0	1.8	3.4	1.4	8.5	-	1.6	0.6	3.0	0.0	100.0	17.8	5.1	22.9	87
Second	77.0	5.4	0.1	1.8	2.6	2.2	6.7	-	1.3	2.2	0.5	0.3	100.0	18.7	4.3	23.0	421
Middle	73.7	3.6	0.1	2.2	3.3	2.1	9.4	-	1.6	3.6	0.4	0.0	100.0	20.8	5.5	26.3	456
Fourth	72.8	5.3	0.0	1.8	4.0	3.6	11.1	-	0.2	1.8	1.4	0.0	100.0	23.9	3.4	27.2	312
Highest	58.4	5.5	0.0	8.6	8.7	1.7	12.2	-	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	36.7	4.9	41.6	61



Table RH.1A: Contraceptive drop out

Married women aged 15-49 years who used contraception previously but do not currently, Punjab MICS 2007-08.

	Percentage of women ever used but are not currently using contraceptives	Number of women	Reason for discontinuing contraception										Total	Number of women who ever used but are not currently using contraceptives
			Religious reasons	Want another child	Want son	Contraceptive products too expensive	Woman/husband is ill	Terminated temporarily	Side effects	Menopause	No reason/Other	Missing		
Punjab	4.3	83,389	11.3	35.8	9.3	1.0	3.5	7.3	6.2	7.3	9.5	8.7	100.0	3,601
<b>District</b>														
Narawal	12.8	1,337	10.3	34.0	9.4	1.3	2.4	5.0	25.2	9.0	3.4	100.0	172	
<b>Tehsil</b>														
Narawal	14.6	668	10.8	38.9	8.2	0.7	3.5	1.6	26.0	10.4	0.0	100.0	97	
Shakargarh	11.1	669	9.5	26.9	11.1	2.3	0.8	10.0	24.0	6.9	8.5	100.0	75	
<b>Area of residence</b>														
Rural	11.7	1,155	11.8	32.5	9.4	1.2	2.7	6.5	23.9	7.8	4.0	100.0	135	
All Urban	20.3	182	5.0	39.0	9.2	1.8	1.4	0.0	29.4	12.9	1.4	100.0	37	
Other Urban	20.3	182	5.0	39.0	9.2	1.8	1.4	0.0	29.4	12.9	1.4	100.0	37	
<b>Number of living children</b>														
0	18.0	182	1.9	13.7	2.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.1	0.4	0.9	22.8	33	
1-2	15.2	324	2.4	14.3	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	8.0	3.3	0.0	29.4	49	
3-4	12.9	357	1.3	3.9	4.5	0.9	1.0	2.0	6.2	2.9	1.1	23.9	46	
4+	9.3	474	4.6	2.0	1.1	0.4	0.0	3.1	8.9	2.4	1.4	23.8	44	
<b>Mother's Education</b>														
None	12.7	736	11.1	36.9	11.2	0.7	0.0	3.4	27.2	7.7	1.8	100.0	94	
Primary	13.3	223	6.8	24.1	0.0	0.0	6.8	7.1	28.3	11.1	15.7	100.0	30	
Middle	16.1	143	21.0	32.0	2.9	7.3	10.6	7.5	16.1	2.5	0.0	100.0	23	
Secondary	10.8	154	0.0	26.6	23.0	0.0	0.0	11.5	27.6	11.2	0.0	100.0	17	
Higher	11.2	76	0.0	50.4	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	34.2	0.0	100.0	8	
Missing/DK	0.0	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>														
Lowest	3.9	87	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3	
Second	14.2	421	13.1	25.5	15.1	0.0	0.0	3.1	29.2	10.9	3.2	100.0	60	
Middle	13.6	456	12.4	41.1	6.0	0.0	2.5	7.2	18.2	7.5	5.0	100.0	62	
Fourth	11.5	312	4.1	33.6	3.7	7.2	7.2	5.7	28.9	9.5	0.0	100.0	36	
Highest	17.5	61	0.0	23.8	19.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.3	7.6	6.0	100.0	11	

**Table RH.2: Unwilling pregnancy**

Percentage of pregnant women aged 15-49 years currently married by desire to get pregnant, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Wanted to get pregnant?				Percentage of un- willing pregnancy	Number of pregnant women
	Now	Later	Did not want more children	Missing		
<b>Punjab</b>	67.0	21.2	4.3	7.6	25.5	9,272
<b>District</b>						
<b>Narowal</b>	68.9	22.0	2.2	6.9	24.2	190
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Narowal	66.9	27.0	3.2	2.9	30.1	89
Shakargarh	70.6	17.7	1.4	10.3	19.1	102
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	69.4	21.3	2.4	6.9	23.7	173
All Urban	63.3	29.7	0.0	7.0	29.7	17
Other Urban	63.3	29.7	0.0	7.0	29.7	17
<b>Number of living children</b>						
0	93.9	1.6	0.0	4.5	1.6	34
1-2	78.0	18.4	0.0	3.6	18.4	75
3-4	57.4	29.4	2.3	10.9	31.7	54
4+	36.4	42.0	10.8	10.8	52.8	28
<b>Mother's Education</b>						
None	63.5	27.7	5.2	3.6	32.9	81
Primary	72.5	13.3	0.0	14.2	13.3	42
Middle	67.1	30.7	0.0	2.2	30.7	27
Secondary	73.9	13.7	0.0	12.4	13.7	29
Higher	86.7	13.3	0.0	0.0	13.3	11
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	59.5	30.0	10.5	0.0	40.5	13
Second	72.9	23.1	2.9	1.1	26.0	54
Middle	66.5	24.0	1.9	7.6	25.9	65
Fourth	69.7	14.8	0.0	15.5	14.8	49
Highest	71.9	28.1	0.0	0.0	28.1	9

**Table RH.3: Antenatal care Provider**

Persons providing antenatal care to women aged 15-49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007-08.

	Person providing antenatal care**							No antenatal care received	Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/midwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative/Friend	Other/missing				
<b>Punjab</b>	41.2	6.6	4.9	0.8	26.4	0.4	2.3	17.4	100.0	52.7	29,696
<b>District</b>											
<b>Narowal</b>	41.8	13.7	8.8	1.3	18.5	-	3.7	12.3	100.0	64.3	548
<b>Tehsil</b>											
Narowal	42.0	8.9	11.0	0.5	24.3	-	2.2	11.1	100.0	61.9	284
Shakargarh	41.5	18.9	6.4	2.2	12.2	-	5.3	13.5	100.0	66.8	264
<b>Area of residence</b>											
Rural	40.6	14.4	8.5	1.5	18.5	-	3.9	12.8	100.0	63.4	486
All Urban	51.1	8.7	11.4	0.0	18.6	-	2.2	8.1	100.0	71.2	62
Other Urban	51.1	8.7	11.4	0.0	18.6	-	2.2	8.1	100.0	71.2	62
<b>Age</b>											
15-19	16.6	22.9	0.0	0.0	38.3	-	4.5	17.7	100.0	39.4	16
20-24	52.5	15.1	13.4	1.9	12.9	-	3.2	1.1	100.0	81.0	94
25-29	43.9	15.5	6.5	1.9	13.7	-	5.3	13.2	100.0	65.9	185
30-34	43.1	12.3	9.9	0.0	20.1	-	2.2	12.3	100.0	65.3	128
35-39	31.6	9.2	9.7	0.6	24.3	-	3.9	20.8	100.0	50.5	97
40-44	40.7	18.9	0.0	5.7	21.7	-	0.0	12.9	100.0	59.7	23
45-49	8.6	0.0	25.0	0.0	66.4	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	33.6	5
<b>Mother's Education</b>											
None	27.8	15.2	8.3	1.9	25.0	-	4.2	17.6	100.0	51.2	272
Primary	36.1	21.0	12.1	0.0	16.4	-	4.3	10.2	100.0	69.2	100
Middle	68.0	11.7	5.8	0.8	6.6	-	2.2	4.8	100.0	85.5	67
Secondary	64.3	5.0	8.8	2.0	12.4	-	3.4	4.0	100.0	78.2	71
Higher	73.4	4.5	10.1	0.0	6.3	-	1.4	4.3	100.0	87.9	33
Missing/DK	33.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	-	0.0	33.3	100.0	33.4	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>											
Lowest	13.9	8.3	17.3	0.0	25.4	-	0.0	35.1	100.0	39.5	30
Second	30.8	13.6	6.1	3.1	27.0	-	1.7	17.7	100.0	50.4	192
Middle	42.2	18.4	9.6	0.6	17.8	-	4.2	7.2	100.0	70.3	189
Fourth	60.7	10.0	10.1	0.0	6.2	-	6.8	6.3	100.0	80.8	119
Highest	76.8	0.0	6.2	0.0	3.5	-	5.3	8.2	100.0	83.0	17

**Table RH.5: Assistance during delivery**

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 with a birth in two years preceding the survey by type of personnel assisting at delivery, MICS Puniab, 2007-08

	Person assisting at delivery								Total	Any skilled personnel*	Delivered in health facility**	Number of women who gave birth in preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/midwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative/friend	Other/missing	No attendant				
Punjab	32.8	6.0	3.8	0.6	54.5	1.0	1.0	0.4	100.0	42.6	38.3	29,696
<b>District</b>												
Narawal	32.2	7.3	5.4	1.1	52.1	0.2	1.1	0.6	100.0	44.8	33.3	548
<b>Tehsil</b>												
Narawal	33.0	8.4	6.8	1.2	47.9	0.4	1.6	0.7	100.0	48.3	37.4	284
Shakargarh	31.2	6.1	3.8	1.1	56.6	0.0	0.7	0.6	100.0	41.1	28.9	264
<b>Area of residence</b>												
Rural	31.2	7.9	5.0	1.1	53.2	0.1	0.9	0.6	100.0	44.1	33.0	486
All Urban	40.0	2.5	7.9	0.9	43.7	1.1	3.1	1.0	100.0	50.3	36.0	62
Other Urban	40.0	2.5	7.9	0.9	43.7	1.1	3.1	1.0	100.0	50.3	36.0	62
<b>Age</b>												
15-19	19.1	3.1	0.0	0.0	77.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	22.2	19.1	16
20-24	34.0	11.9	6.5	0.0	47.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	100.0	52.4	39.3	94
25-29	32.4	7.7	5.5	1.2	50.3	0.4	2.2	0.3	100.0	45.6	31.7	185
30-34	35.6	7.6	7.8	1.0	47.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	51.0	35.9	128
35-39	25.7	4.3	3.2	1.4	60.8	0.0	1.6	2.9	100.0	33.2	32.6	97
40-44	47.7	0.0	0.0	5.7	46.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	47.7	27.8	23
45-49	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	5
<b>Mother's Education</b>												
None	21.7	8.1	2.4	1.5	64.2	0.4	0.8	0.7	100.0	32.3	24.9	272
Primary	29.7	5.3	10.0	1.4	50.9	0.0	2.7	0.0	100.0	45.0	28.5	100
Middle	41.3	7.9	3.6	0.0	44.3	0.0	0.7	2.2	100.0	52.8	42.8	67
Secondary	56.8	5.4	6.1	0.8	30.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	100.0	68.3	48.6	71
Higher	53.7	10.1	18.1	0.0	16.6	0.0	1.4	0.0	100.0	81.9	64.9	33
Missing/DK	33.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	33.4	33.4	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>												
Lowest	18.9	0.0	4.7	0.0	76.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	23.6	19.2	30
Second	23.3	2.2	3.3	1.5	67.8	0.0	0.8	1.1	100.0	28.8	25.5	192
Middle	32.8	12.2	5.2	1.4	46.4	0.6	1.3	0.0	100.0	50.3	33.8	189
Fourth	43.2	8.7	9.4	0.0	36.1	0.0	1.5	1.1	100.0	61.2	43.7	119
Highest	71.2	13.5	3.0	3.3	6.4	0.0	2.6	0.0	100.0	87.7	68.7	17

**Table RH.5A: Postnatal care provider**

Persons providing postnatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Person providing postnatal care							No postnatal care received	Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/midwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative/Friend	Other/missing				
<b>Punjab</b>	31.7	5.6	3.6	0.7	51.8	1.0	1.6	4.0	100.0	40.9	29,696
<b>District</b>											
<b>Narowal</b>	30.6	7.3	5.5	1.5	52.3	0.3	1.3	1.1	100.0	43.4	548
<b>Tehsil</b>											
Narowal	32.4	8.4	6.8	1.8	46.9	0.6	1.9	1.1	100.0	47.6	284
Shakargarh	28.6	6.1	4.2	1.1	58.2	0.0	0.7	1.2	100.0	38.8	264
<b>Area of residence</b>											
Rural	29.1	7.9	5.3	1.4	54.0	0.1	1.2	0.9	100.0	42.3	486
All Urban	42.4	2.4	7.0	1.7	39.3	2.0	2.3	3.0	100.0	51.8	62
Other Urban	42.4	2.4	7.0	1.7	39.3	2.0	2.3	3.0	100.0	51.8	62
<b>Age</b>											
15-19	19.1	3.1	0.0	0.0	77.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	22.2	16
20-24	32.9	11.9	6.5	0.0	48.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	51.3	94
25-29	31.1	7.4	5.5	1.9	50.4	0.4	2.2	1.0	100.0	44.0	185
30-34	32.6	8.1	8.5	1.4	49.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	49.3	128
35-39	24.1	4.3	3.2	1.4	59.2	0.0	3.3	4.6	100.0	31.6	97
40-44	47.7	0.0	0.0	5.7	44.1	2.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	47.7	23
45-49	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	5
<b>Mother's Education</b>											
None	21.3	8.4	2.4	1.5	63.8	0.6	1.2	0.7	100.0	32.1	272
Primary	23.0	5.3	10.0	1.8	55.5	0.0	2.7	1.6	100.0	38.4	100
Middle	39.1	7.0	3.6	2.2	43.4	0.0	0.7	4.0	100.0	49.7	67
Secondary	56.8	5.4	8.2	0.8	28.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	100.0	70.4	71
Higher	55.3	10.1	16.5	0.0	16.6	0.0	1.4	0.0	100.0	81.9	33
Missing/DK	33.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	33.4	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>											
Lowest	18.9	1.9	4.7	0.0	69.3	0.0	5.2	0.0	100.0	25.4	30
Second	20.9	2.2	3.3	1.7	69.1	0.0	0.8	1.9	100.0	26.4	192
Middle	30.7	12.2	6.0	1.4	47.8	0.9	1.0	0.0	100.0	48.9	189
Fourth	42.8	8.2	9.4	1.2	34.8	0.0	1.5	2.2	100.0	60.3	119
Highest	74.2	13.5	0.0	3.3	6.4	0.0	2.6	0.0	100.0	87.7	17

**Table RH.7: Currently married women by age**

Percentage of currently married women aged 15-49 years by age, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Age group in years							Total	Number of married women 15-49 years
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49		
<b>Punjab</b>	3.2	13.9	21.5	18.8	18.3	14.2	10.2	100.0	83,389
<b>District</b>									
<b>Narowal</b>	3.2	12.8	23.3	19.1	20.5	14.7	6.3	100.0	1,337
<b>Tehsil</b>									
Narowal	3.8	14.3	25.8	20.2	21.1	9.7	5.1	100.0	668
Shakargarh	2.7	11.4	20.8	17.9	20.0	19.8	7.5	100.0	669
<b>Area of residence</b>									
Rural	3.5	12.8	22.9	19.5	21.0	14.8	5.5	100.0	1,155
All Urban	1.8	13.0	26.2	16.0	17.5	14.4	11.2	100.0	182
Other Urban	1.8	13.0	26.2	16.0	17.5	14.4	11.2	100.0	182
<b>Mother's Education</b>									
None	3.0	6.8	18.7	19.0	24.3	19.7	8.4	100.0	736
Primary	2.8	13.3	24.2	22.7	19.8	12.5	4.6	100.0	223
Middle	4.8	30.6	33.9	12.6	11.3	6.2	0.8	100.0	143
Secondary	4.9	21.8	29.2	19.7	13.9	5.6	4.8	100.0	154
Higher	0.0	19.0	32.3	18.8	18.6	6.9	4.4	100.0	76
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	33.3	33.4	0.0	33.3	0.0	100.0	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Lowest	5.0	4.9	13.0	23.9	28.8	18.0	6.3	100.0	87
Second	3.9	11.2	22.2	17.4	23.4	18.9	2.9	100.0	421
Middle	3.9	15.4	21.8	19.5	18.6	14.1	6.6	100.0	456
Fourth	1.3	13.2	30.6	18.5	17.1	9.4	9.9	100.0	312
Highest	1.0	13.6	19.4	23.2	21.0	12.8	9.0	100.0	61

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**Table ED.8A: Literacy rate (10 years and older)**

Percentage of household members aged 10 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
<b>Punjab</b>	68.7	227,607	49.5	217,054	59.3	444,661
<b>District</b>						
Narowal	77.6	3,854	59.5	3,672	68.7	7,526
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Narowal	74.3	1,947	57.1	1,806	66.0	3,752
Shakargarh	80.9	1,908	61.8	1,866	71.5	3,774
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	76.6	3,331	57.7	3,158	67.4	6,489
All Urban	83.6	523	70.4	514	77.1	1,037
Other Urban	83.6	523	70.4	514	77.1	1,037
<b>Age</b>						
10 - 14	93.3	690	93.2	719	93.2	1,409
15 - 19	90.4	682	83.9	614	87.3	1,296
20 - 24	89.4	482	78.6	466	84.1	948
25 - 29	88.4	358	61.6	363	74.9	721
30 - 34	81.8	249	49.5	267	65.1	516
35 - 39	69.7	231	37.3	293	51.6	523
40 - 44	65.1	279	26.2	208	48.5	487
45 - 49	65.2	166	26.8	99	50.9	265
50 - 54	62.1	151	19.7	209	37.5	360
55 - 59	51.8	128	16.2	123	34.4	251
60 - 64	47.7	155	7.9	115	30.8	270
65 - 69	42.0	94	10.4	76	27.8	170
70 - 74	26.5	106	6.3	68	18.6	174
75 +	31.4	83	8.3	54	22.3	138
<b>Education</b>						
None	58.2	1,838	47.1	1,688	52.9	3,526
Primary	93.4	349	60.1	316	77.5	665
Middle	96.1	421	68.9	401	82.8	822
Secondary	95.0	935	68.0	925	81.6	1,860
Higher	97.0	292	86.1	323	91.3	615
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	5	100.0	8	100.0	13
Missing/DK	95.8	15	61.8	11	81.1	26
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	52.7	217	42.3	204	47.6	421
Second	69.7	1,270	47.4	1,155	59.1	2,425
Middle	79.5	1,351	59.9	1,289	70.0	2,640
Fourth	88.9	860	72.7	854	80.8	1,714
Highest	97.0	156	91.7	171	94.2	327



**Table ED.8B: Literacy rate (15 years and older)**

Percentage of household members aged 15 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
<b>Punjab</b>	66.1	189,685	44.7	182,312	55.6	371,997
<b>District</b>						
<b>Narowal</b>	74.2	3,164	51.3	2,953	63.1	6,117
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Narowal	70.4	1,592	49.4	1,480	60.3	3,072
Shakargarh	78.0	1,572	53.1	1,473	66.0	3,045
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	72.9	2,719	49.0	2,540	61.3	5,259
All Urban	81.8	445	65.3	414	73.8	858
Other Urban	81.8	445	65.3	414	73.8	858
<b>Age</b>						
15 - 19	90.4	682	83.9	614	87.3	1,296
20 - 24	89.4	482	78.6	466	84.1	948
25 - 29	88.4	358	61.6	363	74.9	721
30 - 34	81.8	249	49.5	267	65.1	516
35 - 39	69.7	231	37.3	293	51.6	523
40 - 44	65.1	279	26.2	208	48.5	487
45 - 49	65.2	166	26.8	99	50.9	265
50 - 54	62.1	151	19.7	209	37.5	360
55 - 59	51.8	128	16.2	123	34.4	251
60 - 64	47.7	155	7.9	115	30.8	270
65 - 69	42.0	94	10.4	76	27.8	170
70 - 74	26.5	106	6.3	68	18.6	174
75 +	31.4	83	8.3	54	22.3	138
<b>Education</b>						
None	51.1	1,491	37.3	1,364	44.5	2,855
Primary	92.7	296	53.3	265	74.1	561
Middle	95.4	327	60.1	313	78.1	640
Secondary	94.6	790	61.2	747	78.4	1,537
Higher	96.4	245	82.8	253	89.5	498
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	4	100.0	7	100.0	11
Missing/DK	94.0	10	51.9	6	78.1	17
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	48.8	177	22.5	146	36.9	323
Second	63.5	984	36.5	918	50.5	1,902
Middle	76.3	1,136	51.7	1,034	64.6	2,171
Fourth	87.3	733	67.8	714	77.7	1,447
Highest	96.5	133	89.9	141	93.1	273

**Table ED.8C: Literacy rate (15-24 years)**

Percentage of household members aged 15-24 years who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members
<b>Punjab</b>	79.0	64,064	67.7	63,807	73.3	127,872
<b>District</b>						
Narowal	90.0	1,165	81.6	1,080	86.0	2,244
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Narowal	87.9	562	78.2	548	83.1	1,110
Shakargarh	91.9	602	85.1	532	88.7	1,134
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	89.7	1,001	80.2	926	85.2	1,927
All Urban	91.8	164	89.8	154	90.8	317
Other Urban	91.8	164	89.8	154	90.8	317
<b>Age</b>						
15 - 19	90.4	682	83.9	614	87.3	1,296
20 - 24	89.4	482	78.6	466	84.1	948
<b>Education</b>						
None	83.9	552	69.5	491	77.1	1,043
Primary	93.3	105	81.3	96	87.6	201
Middle	96.0	121	95.2	117	95.6	238
Secondary	95.2	292	90.8	275	93.1	567
Higher	98.3	85	100.0	95	99.2	180
Madrasa/ NSC	100.0	3	100.0	5	100.0	8
Missing/ DK	91.5	7	100.0	1	92.7	8
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	86.3	57	53.5	37	73.5	94
Second	83.5	371	70.9	329	77.6	700
Middle	91.3	436	80.9	395	86.4	831
Fourth	96.2	258	96.0	265	96.1	523
Highest	100.0	42	100.0	54	100.0	96

**Table ED.1: Pre-school attendance**

Percentage of children aged 3-4 years who are attending pre-school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years
Punjab	13.8	14,977	13.2	14,323	13.5	29,300
<b>District</b>						
Narowal	11.3	267	12.5	219	11.8	487
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Narowal	9.6	136	13.7	101	11.4	237
Shakargarh	13.0	131	11.5	118	12.3	250
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	10.5	239	12.8	188	11.6	427
All Urban	17.4	29	10.5	31	13.8	60
Other Urban	17.4	29	10.5	31	13.8	60
<b>Age</b>						
3	3.6	126	4.8	110	4.1	236
4	18.2	141	20.3	109	19.1	250
<b>Education</b>						
None	9.5	162	9.0	108	9.3	270
Primary	11.3	43	10.7	51	11.0	94
Middle	9.7	19	6.1	26	7.7	45
Secondary	20.3	34	17.4	27	19.0	61
Higher	14.2	8	67.8	4	33.5	12
Missing/DK	0.0	1	100.0	3	66.6	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	19.6	17	8.8	16	14.3	33
Second	6.2	85	7.2	71	6.6	156
Middle	15.5	97	16.6	71	16.0	168
Fourth	8.4	59	16.8	51	12.2	110
Highest	18.0	9	5.6	10	11.3	19

**Table ED.2: Primary school entry**

Percentage of children of primary school entry age attending grade 1\*, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (5 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (5 years)	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (6 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (6 years)
<b>Punjab</b>	18.9	14,684	38.4	16,234
<b>District</b>				
Narowal	29.2	303	53.1	283
<b>Tehsil</b>				
Narowal	30.7	142	48.8	143
Shakargarh	27.8	161	57.6	140
<b>Gender</b>				
Male	24.8	181	50.2	142
Female	35.7	122	56.1	140
<b>Area of residence</b>				
Rural	29.6	270	53.1	251
All Urban	25.4	33	53.6	32
Other Urban	25.4	33	53.6	32
<b>Age of child</b>				
5 or 6	29.2	303	53.1	283
<b>Mother's education</b>				
None	28.6	185	50.7	177
Primary	21.4	52	48.6	46
Middle	20.8	24	64.6	25
Secondary	48.0	34	58.3	22
Higher	37.7	8	88.0	9
Missing/DK			33.4	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Lowest	14.6	28	37.1	17
Second	31.1	105	55.9	106
Middle	26.2	106	51.6	93
Fourth	35.8	56	53.3	52
Highest	48.1	8	62.1	14

**Table ED.3A: Primary school net attendance ratio (5-9 years)**

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
<b>Punjab</b>	54.0	39,519	51.8	37,026	52.9	76,545
<b>District</b>						
<b>Narowal</b>	63.9	731	71.6	675	67.6	1,406
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Narowal	62.6	349	69.1	333	65.8	682
Shakargarh	65.1	382	74.0	342	69.3	724
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	64.0	646	71.6	590	67.6	1,236
All Urban	63.0	84	71.5	86	67.3	170
Other Urban	63.0	84	71.5	86	67.3	170
<b>Age</b>						
5	24.8	181	35.7	122	29.2	303
6	52.1	142	59.1	140	55.6	283
7	79.5	140	81.7	156	80.7	295
8	86.5	174	87.8	165	87.1	338
9	92.3	94	91.8	93	92.1	187
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	64.3	499	71.4	428	67.6	928
Primary	56.5	106	74.3	118	65.9	223
Middle	73.1	44	58.5	56	65.0	100
Secondary	64.9	60	75.9	52	70.0	113
Higher	65.0	18	93.6	16	78.4	34
Madrassa/NSC	.	0	100.0	1	100.0	1
Missing/DK	100.0	3	33.3	4	60.0	7
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	57.3	80	58.8	58	57.9	138
Second	63.9	261	70.3	245	67.0	506
Middle	64.8	241	72.0	219	68.3	459
Fourth	65.1	126	77.1	133	71.3	259
Highest	72.1	23	81.3	21	76.5	44

**Table ED.3B: Primary school gross attendance ratio (5-9 years)**

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (GAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children
<b>Punjab</b>	101.6	39,519	92.5	37,026	97.2	76,545
<b>District</b>						
<b>Narowal</b>	112.4	731	129.0	675	120.4	1,406
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Narowal	114.8	349	127.0	333	120.8	682
Shakargarh	110.3	382	130.9	342	120.0	724
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	113.4	646	129.7	590	121.2	1,236
All Urban	105.1	84	124.4	86	114.8	170
Other Urban	105.1	84	124.4	86	114.8	170
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	115.1	499	137.0	428	125.2	928
Primary	93.3	106	115.9	118	105.2	223
Middle	111.8	44	76.7	56	92.3	100
Secondary	103.9	60	112.4	52	107.9	113
Higher	92.7	18	131.5	16	110.9	34
Madrasa/NSC	.	0	100.0	1	100.0	1
Missing/DK	200.0	3	33.3	4	100.1	7
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	81.2	80	126.8	58	100.4	138
Second	123.6	261	130.4	245	126.9	506
Middle	109.2	241	131.9	219	120.0	459
Fourth	113.5	126	125.8	133	119.8	259
Highest	120.8	23	109.7	21	115.5	44

**Table ED.3C: Public and private primary school attendance rate**

Percentage of children age 5-9 years attending primary schools by type of school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Attending public primary school	Attending private primary school	Attending Madrasa/N SC	Attending primary school but DK type of school or type is missing	Total	Number of children 5-9 years old
<b>Punjab</b>	55.9	43.0	0.2	0.9	100.0	40,501
<b>District</b>						
Narowal	51.9	47.6	0.5	-	100.0	951
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Narowal	52.6	46.4	1.0	-	100.0	449
Shakargarh	51.3	48.6	0.1	-	100.0	502
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	55.4	44.1	0.5	-	100.0	836
All Urban	26.5	72.7	0.8	-	100.0	114
Other Urban	26.5	72.7	0.8	-	100.0	114
<b>Age</b>						
5	43.5	56.5	0.0	-	100.0	88
6	45.6	53.5	0.9	-	100.0	157
7	47.0	52.5	0.5	-	100.0	238
8	55.0	45.0	0.0	-	100.0	295
9	63.6	35.1	1.3	-	100.0	172
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	62.5	37.1	0.5	-	100.0	627
Primary	42.9	57.1	0.0	-	100.0	147
Middle	23.0	74.1	2.9	-	100.0	65
Secondary	27.9	72.1	0.0	-	100.0	79
Higher	7.7	92.3	0.0	-	100.0	27
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	100.0	0.0	-	100.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	0.0	-	100.0	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	76.5	23.5	0.0	-	100.0	80
Second	70.4	29.2	0.4	-	100.0	339
Middle	45.2	53.8	0.9	-	100.0	314
Fourth	28.2	71.5	0.3	-	100.0	184
Highest	0.0	100.0	0.0	-	100.0	34

**Table ED.4: Middle/Secondary school net attendance ratio**

Percentage of children of middle/secondary school age (10-14 years) attending secondary school or higher (NAR). MICS Puniab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
<b>Punjab</b>	29.6	37,922	27.8	34,743	28.7	72,665
<b>District</b>						
Narowal	36.2	690	37.5	719	36.9	1,409
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Narowal	33.7	355	31.9	326	32.8	680
Shakargarh	38.9	336	42.2	393	40.7	729
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	34.3	612	36.1	618	35.2	1,230
All Urban	51.3	78	46.3	100	48.5	179
Other Urban	51.3	78	46.3	100	48.5	179
<b>Age</b>						
10	6.8	172	7.4	186	7.1	358
11	12.4	83	20.2	97	16.6	179
12	45.6	172	45.1	144	45.4	316
13	43.4	108	59.1	130	51.9	238
14	66.2	155	58.5	162	62.3	318
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	33.4	510	31.8	525	32.6	1,035
Primary	37.5	76	49.1	108	44.3	184
Middle	33.4	28	56.5	24	44.2	52
Secondary	48.3	51	54.3	39	50.9	91
Higher	75.6	21	67.8	20	71.8	41
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	3
Missing/DK	0.0	3	0.0	1	0.0	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	18.2	39	21.7	58	20.3	97
Second	28.8	286	24.3	237	26.8	523
Middle	38.7	215	40.0	254	39.4	469
Fourth	51.6	126	53.6	140	52.6	267
Highest	52.1	23	75.1	30	65.0	54



**Table ED.4w: Secondary school age children attending primary school**

Percentage of children of secondary school age (10-14 years) attending primary school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children
<b>Punjab</b>	46.3	37,922	40.4	34,743	43.4	72,665
<b>District</b>						
Narowal	48.5	690	49.5	719	49.0	1,409
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Narowal	48.0	355	53.2	326	50.5	680
Shakargarh	49.0	336	46.4	393	47.6	729
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	49.2	612	50.8	618	50.0	1,230
All Urban	42.7	78	41.6	100	42.1	179
Other Urban	42.7	78	41.6	100	42.1	179
<b>Age</b>						
10	86.6	172	88.2	186	87.4	358
11	72.9	83	75.5	97	74.3	179
12	37.8	172	42.2	144	39.8	316
13	31.9	108	26.6	130	29.0	238
14	16.8	155	14.4	162	15.5	318
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	49.2	510	52.8	525	51.0	1,035
Primary	47.5	76	43.0	108	44.9	184
Middle	56.4	28	41.7	24	49.6	52
Secondary	46.8	51	41.2	39	44.4	91
Higher	24.4	21	30.0	20	27.2	41
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	3
Missing/DK	100.0	3	0.0	1	66.7	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	44.8	39	63.4	58	55.8	97
Second	52.0	286	56.5	237	54.0	523
Middle	47.6	215	47.2	254	47.3	469
Fourth	43.5	126	42.6	140	43.0	267
Highest	47.9	23	19.8	30	32.1	54

**Table ED.7: Education gender parity**

Ratio of females to males attending primary education and ratio of females to males attending secondary education. MICS Puniab. 2007-08

	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for primary school NAR*	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for secondary school NAR*
<b>Punjab</b>	51.8	54.0	0.96	27.8	29.6	0.94
<b>District</b>						
<b>Narowal</b>	71.6	63.9	1.12	37.5	36.2	1.04
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Narowal	69.1	62.6	1.10	31.9	33.7	0.95
Shakargarh	74.0	65.1	1.14	42.2	38.9	1.08
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	71.6	64.0	1.12	36.1	34.3	1.05
All Urban	71.5	63.0	1.13	46.3	51.3	0.90
Other Urban	71.5	63.0	1.13	46.3	51.3	0.90
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	71.4	64.3	1.11	31.8	33.4	0.95
Primary	74.3	56.5	1.31	49.1	37.5	1.31
Middle	58.5	73.1	0.80	56.5	33.4	1.69
Secondary	75.9	64.9	1.17	54.3	48.3	1.12
Higher	93.6	65.0	1.44	67.8	75.6	0.90
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	.	.	100.0	100.0	1.00
Missing/DK	33.3	100.0	0.33	0.0	0.0	.
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	58.8	57.3	1.03	21.7	18.2	1.19
Second	70.3	63.9	1.10	24.3	28.8	0.85
Middle	72.0	64.8	1.11	40.0	38.7	1.03
Fourth	77.1	65.1	1.18	53.6	51.6	1.04
Highest	81.3	72.1	1.13	75.1	52.1	1.44

Table ED.9A: Physical access to primary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
<b>Punjab</b>	93.0	5.3	1.7	91.4	5.9	2.7	74.7	9.6	15.7	74.0	9.8	16.2	91,075
<b>District</b>													
Narowal	97.8	1.9	0.3	98.2	1.4	0.4	97.0	3.0	-	97.0	3.0	-	1,224
<b>Tehsil</b>													
Narowal	98.5	1.5	0.0	99.4	0.6	0.0	96.6	3.4	-	96.5	3.5	-	632
Shakargarh	97.1	2.3	0.7	96.7	2.3	0.9	97.5	2.5	-	97.6	2.4	-	592
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	99.1	0.9	0.0	99.2	0.7	0.1	94.9	5.1	-	94.9	5.1	-	864
All Urban	93.6	5.0	1.4	94.8	3.8	1.4	98.7	1.3	-	98.7	1.3	-	360
Other Urban	93.6	5.0	1.4	94.8	3.8	1.4	98.7	1.3	-	98.7	1.3	-	360
<b>Education of household head</b>													
None	97.7	1.6	0.7	98.3	0.9	0.7	94.8	5.2	-	94.9	5.1	-	537
Primary	97.6	2.4	0.0	96.4	3.6	0.0	95.3	4.7	-	95.3	4.7	-	109
Middle	99.0	1.0	0.0	99.0	1.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	-	135
Secondary	98.0	2.0	0.0	98.8	1.2	0.0	99.1	0.9	-	99.1	0.9	-	317
Higher	96.4	3.6	0.0	96.6	2.3	1.1	98.3	1.7	-	98.3	1.7	-	119
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	2
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	-	5
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	98.6	0.0	1.4	98.6	0.0	1.4	100.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	-	81
Second	96.3	3.7	0.0	97.7	2.3	0.0	93.3	6.7	-	93.4	6.6	-	358
Middle	99.7	0.0	0.3	99.1	0.3	0.6	97.4	2.6	-	97.4	2.6	-	415
Fourth	96.2	3.3	0.5	97.6	1.9	0.5	98.2	1.8	-	98.2	1.8	-	286
Highest	100.0	0.0	0.0	98.0	2.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	-	84

Table ED.9B: Physical access to middle schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	62.6	23.2	14.2	62.8	21.0	16.3	65.5	13.1	21.5	65.3	13.1	21.7	91,075
<b>District</b>													
Narowal	66.5	30.6	2.9	68.7	28.8	2.5	93.5	6.3	0.2	93.6	6.2	0.2	1,224
<b>Tehsil</b>													
Narowal	67.1	29.5	3.4	67.6	29.8	2.6	95.8	4.2	0.0	95.8	4.2	0.0	632
Shakargarh	65.7	32.0	2.2	70.3	27.4	2.3	91.5	8.1	0.4	91.6	8.0	0.4	592
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	60.8	36.1	3.1	63.4	34.1	2.5	90.7	8.9	0.4	90.9	8.7	0.4	864
All Urban	83.1	14.6	2.3	84.5	13.1	2.3	97.0	3.0	0.0	97.0	3.0	0.0	360
Other Urban	83.1	14.6	2.3	84.5	13.1	2.3	97.0	3.0	0.0	97.0	3.0	0.0	360
<b>Education of household head</b>													
None	59.3	36.5	4.2	61.5	34.7	3.7	92.5	7.5	0.0	92.7	7.3	0.0	537
Primary	68.1	30.6	1.4	70.0	28.6	1.4	87.0	10.9	2.2	87.2	10.6	2.1	109
Middle	64.3	34.7	1.0	67.7	31.3	1.0	94.0	6.0	0.0	94.1	5.9	0.0	135
Secondary	73.1	25.1	1.8	74.0	24.7	1.4	95.9	4.1	0.0	95.9	4.1	0.0	317
Higher	82.5	15.0	2.5	86.8	10.5	2.6	96.3	3.7	0.0	96.2	3.8	0.0	119
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Missing/DK	80.0	0.0	20.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	5
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	52.6	43.9	3.5	53.6	42.9	3.6	84.6	15.4	0.0	85.2	14.8	0.0	81
Second	52.3	44.6	3.1	55.8	41.5	2.7	91.0	9.0	0.0	91.1	8.9	0.0	358
Middle	70.0	27.6	2.4	71.7	26.2	2.1	94.6	4.7	0.7	94.7	4.7	0.7	415
Fourth	76.0	19.9	4.1	79.5	17.4	3.2	95.7	4.3	0.0	95.7	4.3	0.0	286
Highest	98.0	2.0	0.0	95.7	4.3	0.0	95.8	4.2	0.0	96.1	3.9	0.0	84

Table ED.9C: Physical access to secondary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
<b>Punjab</b>	50.6	23.2	26.2	46.9	21.8	31.3	56.0	13.4	30.6	56.6	13.3	30.1	91,075
<b>District</b>													
<b>Narowal</b>	57.0	36.5	6.4	57.7	34.8	7.4	92.7	7.1	0.2	93.2	6.6	0.2	1,224
<b>Tehsil</b>													
<b>Narowal</b>	57.2	35.7	7.0	56.5	35.5	8.0	95.5	4.0	0.5	95.6	3.9	0.5	632
<b>Shakargarh</b>	56.8	37.5	5.7	59.4	34.0	6.6	90.3	9.7	0.0	91.2	8.8	0.0	592
<b>Area of residence</b>													
<b>Rural</b>	47.6	44.7	7.7	47.0	43.8	9.2	89.9	9.7	0.4	91.2	8.5	0.4	864
<b>All Urban</b>	80.7	16.1	3.1	83.3	13.5	3.2	96.6	3.4	0.0	96.5	3.5	0.0	360
<b>Other Urban</b>	80.7	16.1	3.1	83.3	13.5	3.2	96.6	3.4	0.0	96.5	3.5	0.0	360
<b>Education of household head</b>													
<b>None</b>	47.7	43.8	8.5	47.8	43.4	8.7	90.1	9.3	0.6	91.2	8.3	0.5	537
<b>Primary</b>	57.3	38.7	4.0	59.5	35.1	5.4	92.9	7.1	0.0	92.9	7.1	0.0	109
<b>Middle</b>	60.4	34.4	5.2	62.9	31.5	5.6	91.3	8.7	0.0	92.0	8.0	0.0	135
<b>Secondary</b>	63.2	31.6	5.1	62.8	30.0	7.2	95.4	4.6	0.0	95.8	4.2	0.0	317
<b>Higher</b>	76.1	20.5	3.4	77.5	16.9	5.6	96.2	3.8	0.0	96.0	4.0	0.0	119
<b>Madrasa/NSC</b>	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
<b>Missing/DK</b>	75.0	0.0	25.0	75.0	0.0	25.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	5
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
<b>Lowest</b>	36.4	50.9	12.7	33.3	52.1	14.6	77.8	22.2	0.0	81.8	18.2	0.0	81
<b>Second</b>	42.2	49.2	8.6	44.1	45.7	10.2	93.2	6.8	0.0	93.9	6.1	0.0	358
<b>Middle</b>	58.6	36.5	4.9	58.7	35.8	5.6	94.3	5.0	0.7	94.6	4.7	0.7	415
<b>Fourth</b>	70.1	23.7	6.2	71.2	21.6	7.2	92.0	8.0	0.0	92.2	7.8	0.0	286
<b>Highest</b>	85.2	14.8	0.0	82.8	17.2	0.0	97.6	2.4	0.0	97.7	2.3	0.0	84

**Table CP.1: Birth registration**

Percent distribution of children aged 0-59 months by whether birth is registered and reasons for non-registration, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Birth is registered*	Don't know if birth is registered	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Birth is not registered because:							Total	Number of children aged 0-59 months without birth registra-
				Costs too much	Must travel too far	Didn't know child should be registered	Late, didn't want to pay fine	Doesn't know where to register	Other	Don't know		
Punjab	77.0	2.7	70,226	4.4	14.2	42.7	1.3	15.1	14.4	8.0	100.0	14,521
<b>District</b>												
Narowal	92.4	0.4	1,215	7.6	39.3	13.5	-	15.6	15.4	8.5	100.0	36
<b>Tehsil</b>												
Narowal	92.5	0.5	606	10.4	42.4	19.4	-	19.9	4.8	3.1	100.0	21
Shakargarh	92.3	0.3	609	3.5	34.9	4.9	-	9.5	30.8	16.5	100.0	15
<b>Area of residence</b>												
Rural	92.5	0.4	1,072	0.0	41.3	13.7	-	21.9	17.6	5.5	100.0	26
All Urban	91.7	0.4	143	26.6	34.2	12.8	-	0.0	10.1	16.3	100.0	10
Other Urban	91.7	0.4	143	26.6	34.2	12.8	-	0.0	10.1	16.3	100.0	10
<b>Gender</b>												
Male	94.0	0.3	633	3.6	40.2	18.0	-	9.0	29.2	0.0	100.0	16
Female	90.7	0.5	582	10.6	38.6	10.1	-	20.7	5.0	15.0	100.0	21
<b>Age of child</b>												
0-11 months	78.8	1.1	255	3.1	43.9	3.6	-	7.8	27.5	14.1	100.0	18
12-23 months	93.4	0.2	237	25.5	25.7	48.9	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4
24-35 months	97.1	0.0	248	0.0	41.6	14.9	-	32.1	0.0	11.4	100.0	4
36-47 months	97.1	0.0	235	16.4	42.1	0.0	-	41.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	3
48-59 months	96.4	0.6	236	9.0	31.6	24.8	-	24.8	9.8	0.0	100.0	6
Missing/Inconsistent	100.0	0.0	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
<b>Mother's education</b>												
None	89.6	0.2	643	12.7	35.8	22.6	-	6.5	14.6	7.8	100.0	22
Primary	98.1	0.0	223	0.0	79.9	0.0	-	0.0	20.1	0.0	100.0	5
Middle	93.8	0.0	128	0.0	53.1	0.0	-	0.0	46.9	0.0	100.0	3
Secondary	95.6	1.8	153	0.0	35.4	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	64.6	100.0	2
Higher	96.6	0.9	57	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Missing/DK	57.1	0.0	10	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>												
Lowest	93.8	1.8	80	16.3	83.7	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3
Second	91.8	0.3	407	8.4	20.5	27.8	-	10.9	24.6	7.9	100.0	13
Middle	90.7	0.4	404	8.1	31.3	0.0	-	31.1	14.3	15.2	100.0	14
Fourth	94.4	0.2	284	0.0	71.1	21.2	-	0.0	7.7	0.0	100.0	6
Highest	100.0	0.0	40	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0

**Table CP.2: Child labour**

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are involved in child labour activities by type of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Working outside household		Household chores for 28+ hours/ week	Working for family business	Total child labour*	Number of children aged 5-14 years
	Paid work	Unpaid work				
<b>Punjab</b>	0.6	1.0	0.8	2.9	5.1	149,210
<b>District</b>						
Narowal	0.2	1.4	0.7	0.8	2.9	2,815
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Narowal	0.0	2.4	0.5	1.1	3.9	1,362
Shakargarh	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.5	2.0	1,453
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	2.3	2,466
All Urban	0.2	6.4	0.3	0.9	7.5	349
Other Urban	0.2	6.4	0.3	0.9	7.5	349
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	0.3	1.5	0.3	1.5	3.5	1,421
Female	0.0	1.3	1.0	0.1	2.4	1,394
<b>Age of child</b>						
5-11 years	0.1	2.1	0.2	0.8	3.2	1,944
12-14 years	0.2	0.0	1.6	0.8	2.5	871
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	0.1	1.5	0.8	0.8	3.2	1,962
Primary	0.4	0.8	0.3	1.1	2.5	407
Middle	0.0	3.4	1.0	1.9	6.2	152
Secondary	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	203
Higher	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.2	75
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	0.6	0.0	2.5	3.6	6.7	235
Second	0.1	1.4	0.9	0.7	3.0	1,029
Middle	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.3	2.4	928
Fourth	0.0	1.7	0.1	0.7	2.3	525
Highest	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	2.4	98
<b>School participation</b>						
Yes	0.1	1.6	0.4	0.6	2.6	2,450
No	0.8	0.4	2.1	2.2	5.1	365

**Table CP.3: Labourer students and student labourers**

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are labourer students and student labourers, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of children in child labour*	Percentage of children attending school***	Number of children 5-14 years of age	Percentage of child labourers who are also attending school**	Number of child labourers aged 5-14	Percentage of students who are also involved in child labour****	Number of students aged 5-14
Punjab	5.1	73.6	149,210	48.9	7,545	3.4	109,769
<b>District</b>							
Narowal	2.9	87.0	2,815	77.4	83	2.6	2,450
<b>Tehsil</b>							
Narowal	3.9	84.5	1,362	87.4	54	4.1	1,151
Shakargarh	2.0	89.4	1,453	58.9	29	1.3	1,299
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	2.3	86.6	2,466	71.6	57	1.9	2,135
All Urban	7.5	90.2	349	90.0	26	7.4	315
Other Urban	7.5	90.2	349	90.0	26	7.4	315
<b>Gender</b>							
Male	3.5	86.4	1,421	76.2	50	3.1	1,228
Female	2.4	87.7	1,394	79.1	33	2.1	1,222
<b>Age of child</b>							
5-11 years	3.2	89.1	1,944	94.4	61	3.3	1,731
12-14 years	2.5	82.5	871	29.3	22	0.9	719
<b>Mother's education</b>							
None	3.2	85.2	1,962	77.3	62	2.9	1,671
Primary	2.5	90.0	407	86.0	10	2.4	366
Middle	6.2	89.2	152	65.4	9	4.6	136
Secondary	0.2	93.2	203	100.0	0	0.2	190
Higher	1.2	97.5	75	100.0	1	1.3	73
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	100.0	4	.	0	0.0	4
Missing/DK	0.0	87.5	11	.	0	0.0	10
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Lowest	6.7	78.6	235	82.1	16	7.0	185
Second	3.0	84.2	1,029	67.4	31	2.4	867
Middle	2.4	87.3	928	81.3	22	2.2	811
Fourth	2.3	93.4	525	84.7	12	2.1	491
Highest	2.4	99.5	98	100.0	2	2.4	97



Table CP.10: Child disability

Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with disability reported by their mother or caretaker according to the type of disability, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with reported disability by type of disability															
	Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with reported disability*					Number of children aged 2-9 years	3-9 years		2 years						
	Difficulty seeing, either in the daytime or at night	Difficulty to have standing or walking	No under- standing or hearing	Difficulty in walking, moving arms, weakness or stiffness	Have fits, become rigid, lose consciousness		Not learning to do things like other children	No speaking/ cannot be understood in words	Appears mentally backward, dull, or slow	Speech is not normal	Number of children aged 3-9 years	Cannot name at least one object			
Punjab	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.1	5.2	119,796	4.2	105,845	9.5	13,951
<b>District</b>															
Narawal	0.8	0.9	1.6	2.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	3.4	1.3	8.5	2,145	19.5	1,893	11.5	252
<b>Tehsil</b>															
Narawal	0.4	0.6	1.2	2.2	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.9	0.9	7.9	1,041	25.0	919	17.0	122
Shakargarh	1.1	1.2	1.9	2.4	1.3	1.0	1.3	3.8	1.8	9.0	1,104	14.3	974	6.3	131
<b>Area of residence</b>															
Rural	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	3.3	1.4	7.4	1,884	18.6	1,663	11.9	221
All Urban	0.4	0.5	5.6	8.8	1.2	0.6	1.9	3.7	0.7	16.2	261	26.5	230	8.4	31
Other Urban	0.4	0.5	5.6	8.8	1.2	0.6	1.9	3.7	0.7	16.2	261	26.5	230	8.4	31
<b>Age of child</b>															
2-4	1.4	0.9	1.7	3.3	1.9	1.8	3.1	7.2	2.2	12.8	739	21.7	487	11.5	252
5-6	0.2	1.4	1.7	1.9	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9	6.2	586	19.5	586	.	0
7-9	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.3	1.6	0.9	6.2	821	18.3	821	.	0
<b>Mother's education</b>															
None	0.8	1.0	1.8	2.1	1.1	1.7	1.9	3.4	1.4	8.6	1,328	16.7	1,198	16.1	130
Primary	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.2	2.5	0.4	1.0	2.9	0.8	7.2	365	26.0	317	10.2	48
Middle	0.0	0.0	0.6	3.3	0.9	0.0	0.3	5.4	0.0	8.8	179	27.8	145	7.7	34
Secondary	0.8	0.0	1.7	1.5	0.8	1.1	0.5	2.1	2.8	7.6	197	16.8	174	0.0	23
Higher	0.0	0.0	1.4	13.8	2.3	0.0	4.4	3.8	2.3	16.8	63	20.3	46	2.8	17
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	100.0	1	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13	62.6	11	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>															
Lowest	1.1	0.8	1.9	4.7	1.1	3.3	1.8	1.8	0.0	10.1	190	7.4	171	15.4	19
Second	0.6	1.2	1.7	2.1	1.3	0.9	0.9	3.6	1.1	9.8	740	14.9	663	17.9	78
Middle	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.4	2.6	3.3	2.1	6.6	716	26.5	627	7.5	89
Fourth	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.7	1.8	0.8	0.9	4.2	1.3	7.7	428	19.4	369	9.3	59
Highest	0.0	0.0	3.2	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	14.4	71	32.6	63	0.0	8

**Table HA.1: Knowledge of preventing HIV transmission**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who know the main ways of preventing HIV transmission, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Heard of AIDS	Number of women	Percentage who know transmission can be prevented by:						Number of women who think a person can do something to avoid AIDS
			Safe sex	Safe blood transfusion	Disposable syringe	Knows all three ways	Knows at least two ways	Doesn't know any way	
<b>Punjab</b>	29.5	86,148	23.0	20.9	21.7	18.0	22.2	74.7	22,470
<b>District</b>									
<b>Narowal</b>	23.6	1,375	14.4	16.0	16.5	11.8	16.4	81.3	268
<b>Tehsil</b>									
Narowal	23.2	681	15.2	16.0	17.8	11.7	17.5	80.2	137
Shakargarh	23.9	693	13.5	15.9	15.3	11.9	15.3	82.4	131
<b>Area of residence</b>									
Rural	20.4	1,185	12.1	13.7	14.1	10.0	14.0	84.1	196
All Urban	43.5	189	28.3	30.2	32.0	23.1	31.3	63.9	72
Other Urban	43.5	189	28.3	30.2	32.0	23.1	31.3	63.9	72
<b>Age</b>									
15-19	12.5	43	4.9	11.1	9.9	3.7	11.1	88.9	5
20-24	26.2	173	15.4	18.3	18.0	13.1	18.3	79.7	38
25-29	28.7	315	19.8	19.1	21.7	15.3	21.6	76.3	76
30-34	24.0	261	15.8	15.7	15.0	11.5	15.1	80.1	54
35-39	22.1	282	10.9	14.7	15.2	10.5	14.7	84.5	48
40-44	17.6	206	10.7	12.2	12.2	9.5	12.2	86.7	28
45-49	22.8	95	13.0	16.3	17.8	10.7	16.3	79.9	19
<b>Education of household head</b>									
None	10.4	762	4.5	5.7	5.2	2.9	5.6	93.2	57
Primary	18.4	227	9.7	10.5	12.2	7.5	11.6	86.7	31
Middle	26.2	143	15.6	13.4	15.2	11.1	15.5	82.4	30
Secondary	59.4	159	35.8	44.3	44.8	30.0	43.7	48.9	82
Higher	88.4	77	78.7	79.9	83.1	74.3	82.3	14.9	66
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	1	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	33.4	4	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.4	66.6	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Lowest	3.9	90	3.3	2.1	2.1	1.6	2.1	96.1	4
Second	8.8	434	3.1	4.2	4.1	1.5	4.5	94.7	25
Middle	22.1	472	10.8	13.6	13.7	8.7	13.6	84.2	79
Fourth	39.9	317	28.2	29.6	31.1	24.4	30.7	66.1	111
Highest	83.9	61	66.9	68.1	73.3	58.2	70.7	20.6	49

**Table HA.5: Attitudes toward people living with HIV/AIDS**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who have heard of AIDS who express a discriminatory attitude towards people living with HIV/ AIDS. MICS Puniab, 2007-08

	Percent of women who:						Number of women who have heard of AIDS
	Would not care for a family member who was sick with AIDS	If a family member had HIV would want to keep it a secret	Believe that a teacher with HIV should not be allowed to work	Would not buy food from a person with HIV/AIDS	Agree with at least one discriminatory statement	Agree with none of the discriminatory statements*	
Punjab	1.1	23.5	24.0	24.1	43.3	56.7	25,409
<b>District</b>							
Narowal	0.6	43.9	13.8	12.0	52.9	47.1	324
<b>Tehsil</b>							
Narowal	0.0	46.9	12.1	10.9	57.4	42.6	158
Shakargarh	1.2	41.0	15.3	12.9	48.7	51.3	166
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	0.7	42.3	12.5	10.9	49.8	50.2	241
All Urban	0.5	48.4	17.3	15.1	62.2	37.8	82
Other Urban	0.5	48.4	17.3	15.1	62.2	37.8	82
<b>Age</b>							
15-19	0.0	63.6	0.0	0.0	63.6	36.4	5
20-24	0.0	36.7	11.4	14.7	47.1	52.9	45
25-29	0.0	43.5	8.5	8.7	51.2	48.8	90
30-34	0.7	53.8	22.6	20.0	66.8	33.2	63
35-39	0.0	46.6	14.2	9.7	55.5	44.5	62
40-44	4.4	30.9	14.1	11.2	37.7	62.3	36
45-49	0.0	40.5	16.4	7.1	47.9	52.1	22
<b>Education of household head</b>							
None	0.0	28.4	17.5	14.2	41.8	58.2	79
Primary	0.0	43.9	12.8	6.6	50.1	49.9	42
Middle	0.0	54.0	25.4	14.9	63.8	36.2	38
Secondary	1.7	45.8	12.6	15.3	54.6	45.4	95
Higher	0.7	53.5	5.7	6.8	59.5	40.5	68
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Lowest	0.0	14.7	0.0	0.0	14.7	85.3	4
Second	0.0	29.3	21.7	9.9	43.0	57.0	38
Middle	1.5	38.7	18.5	20.6	51.6	48.4	105
Fourth	0.0	52.3	10.6	8.0	57.8	42.2	126
Highest	0.9	46.4	6.9	6.4	54.0	46.0	51

**Table HC.1: Prevalence of Cough, TB and Hepatitis**

Percentage of population having cough more than last three weeks, diagnosed with Tuberculosis or with Hepatitis during last one year, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had cough for more than last three weeks	Diagnosed with Tuberculosis during last one year	Diagnosed with Hepatitis during last one year	Total number of household members
Punjab	2.2	0.3	0.7	584,640
<b>District</b>				
<b>Narowal</b>	1.5	0.2	0.4	10,116
<b>Tehsil</b>				
Narowal	1.3	0.2	0.3	4,999
Shakargarh	1.6	0.2	0.4	5,117
<b>Area of residence</b>				
Rural	1.5	0.2	0.4	8,777
All Urban	1.2	0.3	0.3	1,339
Other Urban	1.2	0.3	0.3	1,339
<b>Gender</b>				
Male	1.6	0.3	0.4	5,205
Female	1.3	0.1	0.3	4,910
<b>Education of household head</b>				
None	1.6	0.2	0.3	4,766
Primary	1.2	0.2	0.2	856
Middle	1.2	0.1	0.6	1,125
Secondary	1.8	0.3	0.4	2,507
Higher	0.5	0.0	0.4	811
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	15
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	36
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Lowest	1.7	0.2	0.5	639
Second	1.5	0.1	0.4	3,342
Middle	1.7	0.2	0.5	3,481
Fourth	1.1	0.3	0.1	2,242
Highest	0.6	0.0	0.2	411

**Table HC.2: Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)**

Percentage of women reporting that a LHW visited the house during the past month, MICS Punjab, 2007-08.

	Visited by LHW	Total number of women	Purpose of Visit				DK/ Missing	Number of women visited by LHW
			For ORS, Vitamine and Medicines	Weighed the child	Provided useful info	Other		
<b>Punjab</b>	50.4	86,148	54.3	11.3	59.4	14.6	1.6	43,238
<b>District</b>								
Narowal	80.0	1,375	51.5	8.1	53.2	12.2	2.7	1,099
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Narowal	76.3	681	53.3	9.2	54.4	7.4	4.4	519
Shakargarh	83.7	693	49.8	7.1	52.1	16.4	1.3	580
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	83.3	1,185	52.5	8.5	54.0	11.0	2.5	987
All Urban	59.6	189	42.7	4.3	46.7	22.5	5.0	112
Other Urban	59.6	189	42.7	4.3	46.7	22.5	5.0	112
<b>Woman education</b>								
None	82.0	762	49.3	7.7	53.8	10.7	3.3	625
Primary	78.2	227	59.5	10.1	49.5	14.2	0.7	178
Middle	78.6	143	60.4	10.2	45.7	21.4	0.9	112
Secondary	78.0	159	43.4	7.1	61.0	12.2	3.2	124
Higher	70.7	77	47.5	5.4	56.8	4.3	6.5	54
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	1	-	-	100.0	-	-	1
Missing/DK	100.0	4	100.0	-	33.3	-	-	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	63.0	90	48.6	6.7	54.8	19.3	2.8	57
Second	83.7	434	50.5	6.7	49.5	14.3	1.4	364
Middle	82.0	472	51.0	11.6	56.4	8.3	3.2	387
Fourth	79.2	317	54.8	6.0	51.1	13.8	4.1	251
Highest	67.9	61	48.6	2.7	67.0	9.1	2.2	41

**Table HC.3: Physical access to health facility**

Percent distribution of household population according to physical access to health facility, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of nearest health facility			Distance to the nearest health facility (in minutes)				Number of household members
	Government	Private	Missing	Within 29 minutes distance	30-35 minutes distance	One hour or more	Missing	
<b>Punjab</b>	57.2	42.4	0.4	75.2	15.3	9.0	0.5	592,843
<b>District</b>								
<b>Narowal</b>	19.5	80.4	0.1	90.3	5.2	4.5	0.0	10,173
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Narowal	20.9	79.0	0.1	88.9	3.2	7.9	0.0	5,053
Shakargarh	18.2	81.7	0.1	91.7	7.1	1.1	0.1	5,120
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	18.2	81.8	0.0	89.1	5.8	5.1	0.0	8,820
All Urban	28.2	71.1	0.6	98.2	1.1	0.4	0.3	1,353
Other Urban	28.2	71.1	0.6	98.2	1.1	0.4	0.3	1,353
<b>Education of household head</b>								
None	17.4	82.5	0.1	87.0	6.9	6.0	0.0	4,795
Primary	21.9	78.1	0.0	91.0	6.3	2.7	0.0	879
Middle	19.7	80.3	0.0	95.4	3.1	1.5	0.0	1,125
Secondary	18.1	81.9	0.0	94.1	4.0	1.9	0.0	2,512
Higher	32.1	67.4	0.4	91.7	0.5	7.3	0.4	811
Madrasa/NSC	27.3	72.7	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15
Missing/DK	58.0	42.0	0.0	55.0	0.0	45.0	0.0	36
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	35.0	65.0	0.0	72.4	21.5	6.2	0.0	639
Second	15.2	84.7	0.2	87.4	6.1	6.5	0.0	3,346
Middle	20.3	79.7	0.0	91.6	4.0	4.4	0.0	3,518
Fourth	19.7	80.3	0.0	96.2	2.0	1.8	0.0	2,259
Highest	23.1	76.0	0.9	99.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	411

**Table HC.5: Unemployment rate**

Percent distribution of population 15 years or more who are unemployed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Employed	Unemployed and seeking job	Total	Total number of households 15 years or more in active labour force
<b>Punjab</b>	93.2	6.8	100.0	163,215
<b>District</b>				
Narowal	92.5	7.5	100.0	2,691
<b>Tehsil</b>				
Narowal	93.6	6.4	100.0	1,346
Shakargarh	91.4	8.6	100.0	1,345
<b>Area of residence</b>				
Rural	93.0	7.0	100.0	2,302
All Urban	89.6	10.4	100.0	389
Other Urban	89.6	10.4	100.0	389
<b>Age</b>				
15-24	77.6	22.4	100.0	805
23-34	97.0	3.0	100.0	614
35-44	99.6	0.4	100.0	541
45-54	100.0	0.0	100.0	329
55-64	99.8	0.2	100.0	245
65-74	100.0	0.0	100.0	128
75+	100.0	0.0	100.0	29
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Lowest	92.2	7.8	100.0	150
Second	90.9	9.1	100.0	866
Middle	93.0	7.0	100.0	952
Fourth	93.9	6.1	100.0	599
Highest	93.1	6.9	100.0	124

**Table HC.6: Family member working outside village**

Percent distribution of population working outside village and place of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Members working outside village/ town	Number of household members	Place of work of members working outside village/ town					DK/ missing	Number of household members working outside
			Other village/ town	Other district	Other province	Overseas			
<b>Punjab</b>	11.6	592,843	21.2	26.8	11.5	38.8	1.7	68,593	
<b>District</b>									
<b>Narowal</b>	15.1	10,173	26.4	31.7	12.4	28.4	1.1	1,537	
<b>Tehsil</b>									
Narowal	18.8	5,053	28.2	39.6	16.1	16.1		951	
Shakargarh	11.5	5,120	23.5	18.9	6.3	48.3	3.0	586	
<b>Area of residence</b>									
Rural	14.6	8,820	25.1	33.8	13.1	27.6	0.4	1,285	
All Urban	18.7	1,353	33.1	21.3	8.5	32.2	4.9	253	
Other Urban	18.7	1,353	33.1	21.3	8.5	32.2	4.9	253	
<b>Education of household head</b>									
None	15.8	4,795	35.8	27.3	15.7	21.2	-	759	
Primary	19.8	879	18.8	30.5	5.7	44.9	-	174	
Middle	10.9	1,125	10.5	63.2	-	26.3	-	122	
Secondary	12.6	2,512	23.6	39.4	7.0	25.1	4.9	317	
Higher	17.2	811	8.1	6.1	23.0	61.4	1.5	139	
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	15	-	-	-	-	-		
Missing/DK	73.4	36	11.6	61.3	27.0	-	-	26	
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Lowest	8.5	639	7.7	80.6	11.7	-	-	54	
Second	12.6	3,346	28.1	45.4	15.0	10.6	0.9	422	
Middle	16.0	3,518	27.1	25.1	12.4	34.5	0.9	564	
Fourth	17.9	2,259	26.9	23.6	11.6	37.4	0.5	405	
Highest	22.4	411	23.1	16.7	4.1	49.2	6.9	92	



**Table HC.7A: Main material of the floor**

Percent distribution of household according to main material of floor, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No Floor	Katcha floor	Pacca floor	Others/ Missing	Number of households
<b>Punjab</b>	1.9	40.6	57.4	0.1	91,075
<b>District</b>					
<b>Narowal</b>	3.2	48.0	48.8	0.0	1,395
<b>Tehsil</b>					
<b>Narowal</b>	3.9	47.9	48.3	0.0	702
<b>Shakargarh</b>	2.5	48.2	49.3	0.0	693
<b>Area of residence</b>					
<b>Rural</b>	3.3	53.3	43.4	0.0	1,201
<b>All Urban</b>	2.5	15.4	82.1	0.0	193
<b>Other Urban</b>	2.5	15.4	82.1	0.0	193
<b>Education of household head</b>					
<b>None</b>	5.0	58.0	37.0	0.0	647
<b>Primary</b>	3.4	42.8	53.7	0.0	119
<b>Middle</b>	1.8	40.7	57.5	0.0	152
<b>Secondary</b>	1.6	45.4	53.1	0.0	360
<b>Higher</b>	0.0	15.3	84.7	0.0	110
<b>Madrasa/NSC</b>	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	3
<b>Missing/DK</b>	0.0	35.7	64.3	0.0	5
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>					
<b>Lowest</b>	5.5	93.4	1.1	0.0	109
<b>Second</b>	3.9	78.4	17.7	0.0	467
<b>Middle</b>	4.3	38.7	57.0	0.0	478
<b>Fourth</b>	0.0	5.9	94.1	0.0	286
<b>Highest</b>	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	55

**Table HC.7B: Main material of the roof**

Percent distribution of household according to main material of roof, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Natural roofing	Katcha roofing	Pacca roofing	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
<b>Punjab</b>	0.3	15.8	83.5	0.4	91,075
<b>District</b>					
<b>Narowal</b>	0.0	5.6	94.4	0.0	1,395
<b>Tehsil</b>					
Narowal	0.0	7.0	93.0	0.0	702
Shakargarh	0.0	4.2	95.8	0.0	693
<b>Area of residence</b>					
Rural	0.0	5.8	94.2	0.0	1,201
All Urban	0.0	4.6	95.4	0.0	193
Other Urban	0.0	4.6	95.4	0.0	193
<b>Education of household head</b>					
None	0.0	7.8	92.2	0.0	647
Primary	0.0	3.9	96.1	0.0	119
Middle	0.0	4.1	95.9	0.0	152
Secondary	0.0	4.6	95.4	0.0	360
Higher	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	110
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	3
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	5
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>					
Lowest	0.0	26.8	73.2	0.0	109
Second	0.0	7.8	92.2	0.0	467
Middle	0.0	2.0	98.0	0.0	478
Fourth	0.0	1.2	98.8	0.0	286
Highest	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	55

**Table HC.7C: Main material of the walls**

Percent distribution of household according to main material of walls, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No walls	Katcha walls	Pacca walls	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
<b>Punjab</b>	1.5	22.0	76.2	0.2	91,075
<b>District</b>					
<b>Narowal</b>	0.0	5.5	94.4	0.1	1,395
<b>Tehsil</b>					
Narowal	0.0	5.5	94.5	0.0	702
Shakargarh	0.0	5.5	94.3	0.2	693
<b>Area of residence</b>					
Rural	0.0	5.8	94.1	0.1	1,201
All Urban	0.0	3.8	96.2	0.0	193
Other Urban	0.0	3.8	96.2	0.0	193
<b>Education of household head</b>					
None	0.0	7.7	92.1	0.2	647
Primary	0.0	4.7	95.3	0.0	119
Middle	0.0	3.3	96.7	0.0	152
Secondary	0.0	3.5	96.5	0.0	360
Higher	0.0	3.1	96.9	0.0	110
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	3
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	5
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>					
Lowest	0.0	33.4	66.6	0.0	109
Second	0.0	7.2	92.5	0.3	467
Middle	0.0	1.4	98.6	0.0	478
Fourth	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	286
Highest	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	55

**Table HC.8.A: Household utilities**

Proportion of household members using household utilities, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Utilities														Total number of households							
	Electricity	Gas	Radio	TV	Cable TV	Telephone	Mobile	Computer	Internet	Fridge/freezer	Air-conditioner	Washing machine	Cooler/fan	Cooking range/microwave		Stitching Machine	Iron	Water filter	Donkey pump or turbine	No utility	More than two utilities	More than three utilities
<b>Punjab</b>	92.5	26.4	40.0	63.2	20.8	15.9	71.0	8.5	4.8	40.3	6.6	48.8	86.4	6.0	72.7	80.2	3.4	54.5	3.6	93.4	88.5	592,843
<b>District</b>																						
<b>Narawal</b>	99.8	1.0	28.5	69.4	6.1	9.5	77.2	4.0	1.1	29.6	1.6	51.3	94.3	1.6	78.6	95.7	0.9	61.6	0.1	99.5	98.0	10,173
<b>Tehsil</b>																						
<b>Narawal</b>	99.8	0.7	25.9	71.3	5.4	10.4	76.5	3.0	0.9	30.2	1.3	51.5	93.9	1.1	77.6	95.5	0.9	61.9	0.0	99.5	97.9	5,053
<b>Shakargarh</b>	99.8	1.2	31.0	67.5	6.8	8.7	78.0	5.0	1.2	29.0	1.8	51.1	94.7	2.1	79.6	95.9	1.0	61.3	0.2	99.6	98.0	5,120
<b>Area of residence</b>																						
<b>Rural</b>	99.8	0.7	27.8	68.3	2.3	7.1	76.7	3.1	0.5	26.5	0.9	47.3	94.7	0.9	77.9	95.7	0.6	62.3	0.1	99.5	97.8	8,820
<b>All Urban</b>	100.0	2.3	32.6	76.2	31.4	25.1	81.1	10.3	4.8	49.9	5.8	77.6	92.0	6.4	82.9	96.0	3.0	57.0	0.0	99.9	98.7	1,353
<b>Other Urban</b>	100.0	2.3	32.6	76.2	31.4	25.1	81.1	10.3	4.8	49.9	5.8	77.6	92.0	6.4	82.9	96.0	3.0	57.0	0.0	99.9	98.7	1,353
<b>Education of household head</b>																						
<b>None</b>	99.8	0.5	24.5	67.6	2.8	3.5	71.4	0.9	0.3	18.2	0.5	41.0	92.8	0.7	70.0	93.3	0.4	56.8	0.2	99.1	96.8	4,795
<b>Primary</b>	100.0	0.0	35.6	73.5	7.1	10.0	85.1	6.5	1.8	29.2	4.1	59.3	95.2	0.0	85.1	96.3	0.0	62.6	0.0	99.9	97.5	879
<b>Middle</b>	100.0	0.3	31.8	66.9	3.5	9.1	71.9	5.4	0.6	36.0	1.4	54.1	92.4	5.2	83.4	97.9	0.5	62.2	0.0	100.0	99.2	1,125
<b>Secondary</b>	99.7	1.6	30.1	68.7	8.2	11.8	83.1	2.7	0.4	37.3	1.2	56.5	97.1	1.0	86.5	97.8	0.9	64.7	0.0	100.0	99.0	2,512
<b>Higher</b>	100.0	3.7	33.0	81.5	20.9	37.6	93.4	21.8	8.1	65.0	6.5	82.9	96.1	5.8	90.0	99.7	5.4	79.5	0.0	99.9	99.9	811
<b>Madrasa/NSC</b>	100.0	0.0	72.7	72.7	72.7	72.7	100.0	0.0	0.0	72.7	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	15
<b>Missing/DK</b>	100.0	0.0	41.3	55.0	8.5	0.0	55.0	0.0	0.0	8.5	0.0	41.3	86.4	0.0	87.0	100.0	0.0	21.5	0.0	100.0	100.0	36
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>																						
<b>Lowest</b>	96.8	0.0	6.9	20.4	0.0	0.0	31.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	72.6	0.0	16.4	64.6	0.0	5.3	1.9	92.8	73.7	639
<b>Second</b>	100.0	0.1	20.7	52.2	0.4	1.8	62.0	1.7	0.0	3.7	0.8	17.8	92.7	1.5	69.2	95.5	0.2	31.4	0.0	100.0	98.8	3,346
<b>Middle</b>	100.0	0.6	29.9	77.2	1.4	1.7	85.8	0.8	0.2	22.3	1.0	60.5	96.6	0.5	84.9	98.8	0.4	80.8	0.0	100.0	100.0	3,518
<b>Fourth</b>	100.0	1.6	38.9	91.7	13.4	24.2	96.2	6.0	0.3	75.9	0.8	91.4	98.8	0.8	96.4	99.3	1.2	88.6	0.0	100.0	100.0	2,259
<b>Highest</b>	100.0	8.8	54.8	95.3	62.4	73.6	95.2	45.4	23.1	94.0	19.6	99.2	97.4	18.7	98.9	100.0	10.8	82.3	0.0	100.0	100.0	411

**Table HC.8B: Household possessions**

Proportion of household members having household possessions, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Possessions					None/ at least one possession		Total number of households
	Watch	Bicycle	Motorcycle/scooter	car or other vehicle	Animal drawn-cart	No possession	At least one possession	
<b>Punjab</b>	89.0	53.9	26.9	8.9	7.6	5.6	94.4	592,843
<b>District</b>								
<b>Narowal</b>	98.2	51.6	19.7	4.2	3.4	0.7	99.3	10,173
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Narowal	98.9	52.6	17.5	3.6	1.1	0.6	99.4	5,053
Shakargarh	97.4	50.6	22.0	4.8	5.6	0.8	99.2	5,120
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	98.2	52.4	18.1	4.4	3.5	0.6	99.4	8,820
All Urban	97.7	46.6	30.3	3.3	2.5	1.4	98.6	1,353
Other Urban	97.7	46.6	30.3	3.3	2.5	1.4	98.6	1,353
<b>Education of household head</b>								
None	96.9	52.9	13.3	2.6	5.7	1.4	98.6	4,795
Primary	99.2	55.6	24.5	3.3	2.5	0.8	99.2	879
Middle	97.2	49.0	19.5	7.4	2.7	0.0	100.0	1,125
Secondary	100.0	49.0	22.5	4.4	0.6	0.0	100.0	2,512
Higher	100.0	51.2	45.8	9.6	0.3	0.0	100.0	811
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	72.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	15
Missing/DK	100.0	45.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	36
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	89.9	42.5	0.0	0.0	4.7	3.1	96.9	639
Second	97.2	51.2	3.7	0.9	4.4	1.5	98.5	3,346
Middle	99.2	49.8	17.7	2.6	3.5	0.0	100.0	3,518
Fourth	100.0	58.0	43.2	11.1	1.9	0.0	100.0	2,259
Highest	100.0	49.7	70.1	13.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	411

**Table HC.9: House, agricultural land and livestock ownership**

Percent distribution of household population by ownership of house, agricultural land and livestock, MICS Punjab, 2007-

	House Ownership						Own agriculture land	Own livestock	Number of household members
	Own	Rented	Rent free/squatter/other	Govt./Subsidized rent	Own but mortgaged or pledged	Other/Missing			
<b>Punjab</b>	84.2	5.2	8.6	1.5	0.1	0.5	34.2	50.9	91,075
<b>District</b>									
<b>Narowal</b>	92.3	2.2	5.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	44.1	56.0	1,395
<b>Tehsil</b>									
Narowal	94.7	2.0	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	42.5	52.7	702
Shakargarh	89.9	2.4	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	45.7	59.3	693
<b>Area of residence</b>									
Rural	93.7	1.1	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	48.1	60.9	1,201
All Urban	83.5	9.2	6.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	18.9	25.1	193
Other Urban	83.5	9.2	6.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	18.9	25.1	193
<b>Education of household head</b>									
None	94.8	1.9	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.2	64.5	647
Primary	89.4	3.6	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.7	49.7	119
Middle	85.7	2.2	12.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.5	48.5	152
Secondary	92.6	1.7	5.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	50.6	49.8	360
Higher	88.7	4.5	5.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	47.4	44.0	110
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0	3
Missing/DK	87.8	0.0	12.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.2	5
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Lowest	89.4	2.0	8.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.2	64.9	109
Second	91.9	2.6	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.8	59.7	467
Middle	93.4	1.3	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	48.6	59.8	478
Fourth	92.6	2.5	4.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	48.1	46.9	286
Highest	89.8	5.4	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.4	20.7	55

**Table HC.10: Household size and mean number of persons per room**

	Number of household members						Total	Mean household size	Mean number of persons per room	Number of households
	1	2-3	4-5	6-7	8-9	10+				
<b>Punjab</b>	1.1	12.1	25.4	30.3	18.5	12.6	100.0	6.5	3.7	91,075
<b>District</b>										
<b>Narowal</b>	0.7	7.1	19.9	28.9	25.4	18.1	100.0	7.3	4.2	1,395
<b>Tehsil</b>										
<b>Narowal</b>	0.5	8.1	21.0	28.0	23.5	19.0	100.0	7.2	4.4	702
<b>Shakargarh</b>	0.9	6.0	18.8	29.8	27.3	17.2	100.0	7.4	4.1	693
<b>Area of residence</b>										
<b>Rural</b>	0.7	6.6	19.7	28.5	26.0	18.6	100.0	7.3	4.3	1,201
<b>All Urban</b>	0.8	9.7	21.2	31.1	21.9	15.3	100.0	7.0	3.7	193
<b>Other Urban</b>	0.8	9.7	21.2	31.1	21.9	15.3	100.0	7.0	3.7	193
<b>Sex of household head</b>										
<b>Male</b>	0.7	6.6	19.1	29.5	25.2	18.9	100.0	7.4	4.3	1,306
<b>Female</b>	0.0	14.4	31.7	19.7	27.9	6.3	100.0	6.1	3.8	89

**Table HC.11A: Receiving remittance from Pakistan**

Percent of households that received any remittance from Pakistan during the last year and median value of remittance received Punjab 2007-08

Households receiving remittances from Pakistan	Total number of household	Amount of remittances received from Pakistan (Rs.)							Median value of remittances from Pakistan (Rs.)	Total number of households receiving remittances from Pakistan
		less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified			
Punjab	5.5	91,075	38.9	21.4	27.3	9.4	1.9	1.0	40,000	5,026
<b>District</b>										
Narowal	6.6	1,395	29.3	31.5	26.1	6.3	4.7	2.1	50,000	93
<b>Tehsil</b>										
Narowal	9.9	702	24.2	37.6	28.1	5.6	2.6	2.0	50,000	70
Shakargarh	3.3	693	44.7	13.2	20.1	8.7	11.0	2.4	45,308	23
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	6.6	1,201	30.7	33.8	26.7	3.4	3.6	1.8	50,000	80
All Urban	6.7	193	20.3	17.1	22.6	24.2	11.5	4.2	78,561	13
Other Urban	6.7	193	20.3	17.1	22.6	24.2	11.5	4.2	78,561	13
<b>Education of household head</b>										
None	8.0	647	29.4	38.2	16.9	6.3	5.5	3.8	50,000	52
Primary	7.3	119	21.7	20.3	58.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60,000	9
Middle	4.4	152	31.6	20.0	48.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	57,920	7
Secondary	5.6	360	38.9	13.1	33.2	10.1	4.6	0.0	50,890	20
Higher	2.9	110	0.0	50.1	14.8	17.9	17.2	0.0	102,373	3
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	40.5	5	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	47,545	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	8.0	109	65.1	16.6	18.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	27,426	9
Second	6.0	467	29.9	33.3	25.4	5.0	6.4	0.0	50,000	28
Middle	6.9	478	36.6	28.0	26.5	0.0	4.5	4.3	48,000	33
Fourth	6.6	286	5.6	46.0	33.2	12.4	2.7	0.0	53,870	19
Highest	7.6	55	0.0	12.4	11.2	50.4	13.0	13.0	174,550	4



**Table HC.11B: Receiving remittance from abroad**

Percent of households that received any remittance from abroad during the last year and median value of remittance received. Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving remittances from abroad	Total number of household	Amount of remittances received from abroad (Rs.)						Median value of remittances from abroad (Rs.)	Total number of households receiving remittances from abroad
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
<b>Punjab</b>	4.1	91,075	14.2	9.1	25.1	30.3	20.4	1.0	120,000	3,702
<b>District</b>										
<b>Narowal</b>	4.3	1,395	30.3	22.1	27.9	8.7	11.0	0.0	50,000	60
<b>Tehsil</b>										
Narowal	3.1	702	20.7	24.5	27.4	14.5	13.0	0.0	75,204	22
Shakargarh	5.4	693	35.8	20.8	28.1	5.4	9.8	0.0	50,000	38
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	3.9	1,201	31.5	23.5	24.8	7.4	12.8	0.0	50,000	47
All Urban	6.2	193	25.6	16.9	39.7	14.1	3.8	0.0	84,896	12
Other Urban	6.2	193	25.6	16.9	39.7	14.1	3.8	0.0	84,896	12
<b>Education of household head</b>										
None	3.8	647	30.3	16.8	36.6	10.6	5.8	0.0	66,650	25
Primary	7.1	119	24.5	33.0	25.6	0.0	17.0	0.0	50,000	8
Middle	3.5	152	49.0	26.6	13.7	10.7	0.0	0.0	41,020	5
Secondary	2.9	360	28.4	27.1	22.6	5.3	16.6	0.0	50,000	11
Higher	9.6	110	27.4	18.9	21.7	13.8	18.2	0.0	76,910	11
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	0.0	109	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Second	0.9	467	67.4	32.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20,000	4
Middle	5.9	478	39.3	15.3	35.2	4.0	6.2	0.0	50,000	28
Fourth	6.7	286	12.1	30.7	23.9	18.3	15.1	0.0	64,386	19
Highest	13.8	55	21.3	20.0	26.5	7.5	24.8	0.0	98,774	8

**Table HC.12: Cash donations**

Percent of households that received any cash donation during the last year and median value of zakat/donations, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving cash donations	Total number of household	Amount received					Median value of zakat/donations	Total number of households receiving zakat/donations	
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more			Not specified
<b>Punjab</b>										
	1.4	91,075	83.1	5.5	4.4	2.5	0.9	3.6	5,000	1,300
<b>District</b>										
<b>Narowal</b>										
	2.2	1,395	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,000	30
<b>Tehsil</b>										
<b>Narowal</b>										
	2.5	702	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,600	17
<b>Shakargarh</b>										
	1.8	693	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,000	13
<b>Area of residence</b>										
<b>Rural</b>										
	2.1	1,201	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,000	26
<b>All Urban</b>										
	2.3	193	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,580	4
<b>Other Urban</b>										
	2.3	193	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,580	4
<b>Education of household head</b>										
<b>None</b>										
	3.9	647	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,000	25
<b>Primary</b>										
	0.9	119	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,000	1
<b>Middle</b>										
	0.0	152	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Secondary</b>										
	1.0	360	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11,252	4
<b>Higher</b>										
	0.0	110	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Madrasa/NSC</b>										
	0.0	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Missing/DK</b>										
	0.0	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
<b>Lowest</b>										
	9.0	109	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4,000	10
<b>Second</b>										
	2.7	467	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,049	13
<b>Middle</b>										
	1.4	478	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,374	7
<b>Fourth</b>										
	0.4	286	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,000	1
<b>Highest</b>										
	0.0	55	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0

**Table HC.13: Pension Benefits**

Percentage of households receiving pension by source, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Receiving pension	Total number of households	Source of pension				Number of households receiving pension
			Govt	EOBI	Other	Missing	
<b>Punjab</b>	6.2	91,075	91.8	1.8	0.6	5.9	5,678
<b>District</b>							
<b>Narowal</b>	11.0	1,395	93.0		0.5	6.5	153
<b>Tehsil</b>							
<b>Narowal</b>	7.8	702	95.1		0.0	4.9	55
<b>Shakargarh</b>	14.2	693	91.9		0.7	7.4	98
<b>Area of residence</b>							
<b>Rural</b>	10.0	1,201	91.1		0.6	8.3	120
<b>All Urban</b>	17.2	193	100.0		0.0	0.0	33
<b>Other Urban</b>	17.2	193	100.0		0.0	0.0	33
<b>Education of household head</b>							
<b>None</b>	5.4	647	91.8		0.0	8.2	35
<b>Primary</b>	9.6	119	100.0		0.0	0.0	11
<b>Middle</b>	13.7	152	86.0		3.5	10.5	21
<b>Secondary</b>	17.6	360	92.3		0.0	7.7	63
<b>Higher</b>	19.2	110	100.0		0.0	0.0	21
<b>Madrasa/NSC</b>	50.0	3	100.0		0.0	0.0	1
<b>Missing/DK</b>	0.0	5	0.0		0.0	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
<b>Lowest</b>	3.9	109	100.0		0.0	0.0	4
<b>Second</b>	7.3	467	93.1		0.0	6.9	34
<b>Middle</b>	10.7	478	85.3		0.0	14.7	51
<b>Fourth</b>	18.6	286	98.6		1.4	0.0	53
<b>Highest</b>	19.7	55	100.0		0.0	0.0	11

**Table HC.14A: Benefit from government social protection schemes**  
Percentage of households benefiting from government social protection schemes, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Received benefits from govt schemes of social protection	Total number of households	Benefits										Number of households getting benefits
			Zakat	Dearness allowance	Health subsidy	Education subsidy	Marriage grant	Subsidized food	Edu subsidy - Books	Edu subsidy - Cash	Other	Missing	
<b>Punjab</b>	15.6	91,075	1.4	1.0	7.0	21.2	0.1	0.8	53.8	12.0	1.6	1.1	14,241
<b>District</b>													
Narowal	34.0	1,395	1.0	0.1	1.5	35.9	-	-	60.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	475
<b>Tehsil</b>													
Narowal	26.2	702	0.4	0.0	0.9	23.8	-	-	13.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	184
Shakargarh	42.0	693	0.6	0.1	0.6	12.1	-	-	47.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	291
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	37.6	1,201	1.0	0.0	1.0	36.0	-	-	61.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	452
All Urban	11.6	193	2.5	2.0	12.2	35.5	-	-	35.9	4.4	5.6	1.9	23
Other Urban	11.6	193	2.5	2.0	12.2	35.5	-	-	35.9	4.4	5.6	1.9	23
<b>Education of household head</b>													
None	33.6	647	2.0	0.0	1.4	43.1	-	-	53.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	217
Primary	30.4	119	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.9	-	-	69.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	36
Middle	45.1	152	0.0	0.7	0.0	27.8	-	-	71.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	69
Secondary	32.9	360	0.5	0.0	1.6	35.6	-	-	59.2	1.2	0.4	1.5	118
Higher	30.3	110	0.0	0.0	6.7	16.5	-	-	74.4	0.0	2.4	0.0	33
Madrasa/NSC	50.0	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	49.4	109	5.3	0.0	0.0	48.3	-	-	43.7	2.7	0.0	0.0	54
Second	38.5	467	0.8	0.0	0.0	39.8	-	-	59.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	180
Middle	31.6	478	0.4	0.0	2.4	32.6	-	-	64.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	151
Fourth	29.6	286	0.0	0.0	3.6	26.6	-	-	66.2	0.6	1.5	1.5	85
Highest	9.8	55	0.0	8.3	9.6	26.5	-	-	47.5	0.0	0.0	8.0	5

**Table HC.14B: Purchasing goods from government utility stores**

Percent distribution of households who are purchasing goods from government utility stores, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Households purchasing goods from utility stores	Total number of households	How often purchase goods from utility stores			Considers govt utility stores as beneficial to a common man				Number of households purchasing goods from utility stores
			Regularly	Rarely	Missing	Yes	No	DK	Missing	
<b>Punjab</b>	11.8	91,075	16.8	79.4	3.8	20.9	69.7	8.6	0.9	10,780
<b>District</b>										
<b>Narowal</b>	4.8	1,395	9.1	77.7	13.2	25.7	68.9	4.1	1.3	67
<b>Tehsil</b>										
Narowal	7.3	702	8.2	82.5	9.3	11.0	82.9	4.1	2.0	52
Shakargarh	2.2	693	12.1	62.5	25.4	40.5	54.8	4.1	0.6	15
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	4.1	1,201	11.5	74.7	13.9	27.4	69.5	1.8	1.3	49
All Urban	9.2	193	2.5	86.2	11.2	15.1	65.4	18.1	1.3	18
Other Urban	9.2	193	2.5	86.2	11.2	15.1	65.4	18.1	1.3	18
<b>Education of household head</b>										
None	4.0	647	16.2	73.1	10.7	22.6	72.5	3.8	1.1	26
Primary	0.9	119	0.0	100.0	0.0	18.4	71.8	8.4	1.3	1
Middle	7.4	152	4.0	96.0	0.0	30.7	60.8	6.5	2.0	11
Secondary	4.4	360	0.0	75.0	25.0	29.7	66.6	2.8	0.9	16
Higher	10.2	110	13.8	81.3	4.9	32.2	62.4	2.3	3.0	11
Madrassa/NSC	50.0	3	0.0	0.0	100.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	5.2	109	25.0	75.0	0.0	19.4	71.3	8.1	1.2	6
Second	1.8	467	0.0	85.6	14.4	26.3	69.6	3.1	1.0	8
Middle	4.9	478	0.0	75.8	24.2	22.3	71.5	4.5	1.7	24
Fourth	6.7	286	7.4	83.0	9.6	32.9	62.1	3.9	1.1	19
Highest	17.5	55	34.8	65.2	0.0	24.6	71.2	2.3	1.9	10



United Nations Children's Fund  
Pakistan



Government of the Punjab  
Planning & Development Department  
Bureau of Statistics