

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)  
**PUNJAB 2007-08**



Volume 4  
RAHIM YAR KHAN

**Government of the Punjab  
Planning & Development Department  
Bureau of Statistics**

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**Punjab 2007-08**



VOLUME -4  
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GOVERNMENT OF THE PUNJAB  
PLANNING & DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT  
BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
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### Contributors to the Report:

- ✚ Bureau of Statistics, Government of Punjab, Planning and Development Department, Lahore
- ✚ UNICEF Pakistan
- ✚ Consultant: Manar E. Abdel-Rahman, PhD
- ✚ M/s Eycon Pvt. Limited: data management consultants

The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey was carried out by the Bureau of Statistics, Government of Punjab, Planning and Development Department. Financial support was provided by the Government of Punjab through the Annual Development Programme and technical support by the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF).

The final report consists of 36 volumes. Readers may refer to the enclosed table of contents for reference.

This is a household survey planned by the Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab, Pakistan (<http://www.pndpunjab.gov.pk/page.asp?id=712>). Survey tools were based on models and standards developed by the global MICS project, designed to collect information on the situation of children and women in countries around the world. Additional information on the global MICS project may be obtained from [www.childinfo.org](http://www.childinfo.org).

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## FOREWORD

Government of the Punjab is committed to reduce poverty through sustaining high growth in all aspects of provincial economy. An abiding challenge in maintaining such growth pattern is concurrent development of capacities in planning, implementation and monitoring which requires reliable and real time data on development needs, quality and efficacy of interventions and impacts. Being cognizant of this need, Planning and Development Department is consistently working on improved systems for generation of accurate information on development needs and impacts of the investments made through development budgets.

Social sectors remain a priority area for the government and development outlays for these sectors have grown multifold over the last five years. Government of the Punjab is committed to attain the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) for education, health, water supply & sanitation and poverty. That would require not only provision of adequate resources but also a very robust system for ascertaining the area specific needs, efficient use of resources and regular monitoring of the results and impacts. Towards this end, government, with assistance of UNICEF, has embarked upon periodic conduct of Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS). The first such survey was carried out in 2003-04 and proved to be the most important tool in determining government budgetary outlays for the next four years, particularly for the social sectors.

MICS 2003-04 was based on 40 indicators and the usage of information generated by the survey pointed to the need of further improvements in the scope and coverage of selected indicators. Therefore, scope of MICS 2007-08 was further expanded to more than 70 indicators and the coverage was extended down to 'tehsil' level. This posed much greater challenges in terms of logistics and man-management but it is matter of great satisfaction that final product has proven to be worth that effort.

The results of 2007-08 survey not only provide information on progress made in key social indicators since 2003-04 but also provide an excellent baseline for the key social indicators to the provincial planners. The Punjab Bureau of Statistics, Planning & Development Department, partner organizations at the provincial and district level richly deserve all the credit for coming up with an excellent report. Special credit also goes to UNICEF for their unstinted support for the MICS over the years and bringing international expertise to support this effort.

I am confident that this report will prove to be a valuable source not only for the planning efforts of government of punjab but also a valuable reference for the academia and research organizations.

Muhammad Sami Saeed  
Chairman,  
Planning and Development Board, Punjab

Dated: 20<sup>th</sup> February, 2009

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS) Punjab 2007–08 is the result of ceaseless efforts of different departments and organisations. Funded through the Annual Development Programme, the survey was conducted by the Bureau of Statistics, Punjab with technical support of UNICEF. The Federal Bureau of Statistics provided the sample design which was also reviewed by an international consultant. The validation of survey was undertaken by the Social Work Department, University of the Punjab, Lahore. The survey covered 6,368 clusters and 91,280 households in urban and rural areas throughout the province. The fieldwork was started on 12 December 2007 and completed on 10 April 2008.

Punjab MICS 2007–08 allows the provincial government and districts to gauge and monitor their respective status of human and social development with precise data on a variety of key indicators. It will assist the decision-makers to move towards new avenues of human and social development.

MICS 2007–08 is result of collective efforts of many individuals and each one of them merits recognition. The Chairman, P&D Board (who also heads the Provincial Steering Committee of MICS) and Secretary P&D Department extended their fullest support and guided throughout the process. Mr. Shamim Rafique, Director General, Bureau of Statistics and his team deserves special mention. Their hard work and dedication has made it possible that the final product is completed in time. The keen interest and contribution made by the members of the Steering Committee, Technical and Planning & Coordination Group, Chief (MEPA) and his team are also acknowledged.

MICS 2007-08 would not have been possible without technical support of UNICEF. Dr. Deepak Bajracharya, Provincial Chief, UNICEF, and his team played an active role throughout the process. Special thanks are due to Dr Manar Abdel Rahman, who led the process; Mr. Armando Levinson and Ivena Bajelic, International consultants for MICS 2007-08; The Federal Bureau of Statistics for providing sample design and listing; ECI (Pvt) Limited for facilitating trainings; Social Work Department, University of the Punjab, Lahore for monitoring; M/s Eycon (Pvt) Ltd for data management support; and many more partners.

The fieldwork of this survey was a mammoth exercise but tireless efforts made by the regional supervisors, team supervisors and field enumerators (both male/ female in house listing and interviews) made possible to complete this difficult task in record time and without any major operational issue. The entire field teams deserve appreciation.

All district governments and Administrative Departments provided valuable support by contributing services of their staff in the process. Communities, local leadership and members of the sampled households devoted their time and resources to facilitate the work of survey teams. They need to be applauded for their confidence in sharing their personal information and enriching this survey. The information provided by them remains in trust and will not be used for any purposes other than their benefit.

Hamed Yaqoob Sheikh  
Member/ Chief Economist

Planning and Development Board, Punjab

Dated: 20<sup>th</sup> February, 2009

## Summary Results of Key Indicators - District R.Y. Khan

*Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated*

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab

### LITERACY AND EDUCATION

Literacy	8		44	Literacy rate 10+ years	44	59	42	54	
				45	Adult literacy rate 15+ years	41	56	40	52
			60	46	Adult literacy rate 15-24 years	56	73	55	68
			52	36	Pre-school attendance	14	14	-	-
			54	39	Net intake rate in primary education (5 years)	12	19	-	-
Education	6			Net intake rate in primary education (6 years)	23	38	-	-	
			55	37	Net primary attendance rate (5-9 years)	37	53	36	51
			38	Gross primary attendance rate	70	97	63	88	
			43	Net primary school attendance rate:					
				- Government schools	73	56	-	-	
				- Private schools	27	43	-	-	
		56	40	Net middle/ secondary attendance rate	17	29	22	33	
	9	61	42	41	Gender parity index for:				
					- Primary education	0.84	0.96	0.83	0.93
					- Middle/secondary education	0.90	0.94	0.77	0.88
- Government boys					87	93	-	-	
- Government girls					86	91	-	-	
			41	Primary educational facility within 2 km:					
				- Private boys	46	75	-	-	
				- Private girls	46	74	-	-	

### ENVIRONMENT

Water and Sanitation	30	11	47	Physical access to drinking water (within dwelling)	85	92	87	92		
			48	Use of improved drinking water sources	98	97	98	97		
			49	Use of properly treated water	0.9	4.8	-	-		
			55	Safe drinking water without bacteria	38	51	-	-		
			50	Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal	54	70	44	58		
			51	Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation	53	68	-	-		
						Proper disposal of:				
			53	- Waste water	25	57	22	43		
			52	- Solid waste	7	14	10	15		
			54	Hand washing adequately:						
			- Before meal	67	57	26	41			
			- After using latrine	72	66	49	55			

### ADULT HEALTH AND HEALTH CARE

Adult health	28	Prevalence of chronic cough	4	2	4	2
	29	Reported tuberculosis	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5
	30	Reported hepatitis	1.0	0.7	-	-
Health care	25	Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)	42	50	28	35
	35	Physical access to health facility within half an hour's distance	55	75	-	-

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Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab
<b>CHILD MORTALITY</b>								
Child mortality	13	1	1	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	148	111	137	112
	14	2	2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	98	77	87	77
<b>NUTRITION</b>								
Nutritional status	4	6	5	Underweight prevalence (moderate & severe)	39	34	42	34
				Underweight prevalence (severe)	14	11	-	-
		7	6	Stunting prevalence (moderate & severe)	44	42	-	-
				Stunting prevalence (severe)	22	23	-	-
		8	7	Wasting prevalence (moderate & severe)	13	13	-	-
				Wasting prevalence (severe)	4.1	5.6	-	-
Breast-feeding	15	8	8	Exclusive breastfeeding rate	39	49	-	30
	16	9		Continued breastfeeding rate at:				
				- 12-15 months	77	74	-	79
				- 20-23 months	54	53	-	47
		17	12	Timely complementary feeding rate	27	42	24	44
Salt iodisation		18	11	Children receiving minimum recommended complementary feeding	18	31	-	-
		19	10	Adequately fed infants	29	40	-	-
		41	70	Adequately Iodised salt consumption	1.2	6.3	5	8
Vitamin A	42	22		Vitamin A supplementation (under 5 years)	77	79	87	87
<b>CHILD HEALTH</b>								
Care of illness		33	19	Use of Oral Rehydration Therapy (ORT)	21	47	51	43
			31	Prevalence of diarrhoea	11	8	21	22
		34	20	Home management of diarrhoea	26	15	-	-
		35	21	Received ORT or increased fluids and continued feeding	31	30	-	-
		23	18	Care seeking for suspected pneumonia	63	70	-	-
		22	33	Knowledge of two danger signs of pneumonia	4.4	10.1	-	-
		32		Any illness during past 2 weeks		13	-	-
	29	24	69	Solid fuels	83	71	-	-
<b>CHILD PROTECTION</b>								
Birth registration	62	34		Birth registration	40	77	61	82
Child labour	71	56		Child labour	7.4	5.1	-	-
	72	57		Labourer students	4.6	3.4	-	-
	73	58		Student labourers	35	49	-	-
Disability	101	62		Child disability (2-9 years)	6.3	5.2	-	-

## Summary Results of Key Indicators - District R.Y. Khan

*Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated*

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab

### REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH

Fertility			24	Total fertility rate	-	4.3	5.9	4.7
Contra-ception	19c	21	14	Use of contraceptives (any method)	15	32	48	36
			15	Contraceptive drop out	3.9	4.3	-	-
			16	Unwilling pregnancy	28	26	-	-
Maternal and newborn health	17	4	20	Antenatal care	40	53	27	44
			4	Skilled attendant at delivery	28	43	21	33
			5	Institutional deliveries	26	38	-	-
			23	Postnatal care	27	41	20	30
			68	17	4.0	3.2	-	-

### HIV/AIDS

HIV/AIDS knowledge & attitudes			26	Knowledge of preventing HIV/AIDS	6	18	-	-
			86	Negative attitude towards people with HIV/AIDS	52	43	-	-

### SOCIO-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Employment			60	Unemployment rate (15+ years)	4.1	6.8	-	-
			61	Family member working outside village/ town	12	12	4.9	9.6
			74	Percent of households who own three or more possessions	76	89	36	56
			75	Percent of household members who use at least one utility	87	94	32	83
	Housing and Assets			73	Household characteristics:			
				- Finished floor (pacca)	42	57	-	-
				- Finished roof (pacca)	78	84	-	-
				- Finished wall (pacca)	55	76	-	-
			59	Ownership of assets:				
				- House	74	84	87	86
				- Land	46	34	40	32
				- Livestock	71	51	60	41
			71	Mean household size	7.4	6.5	6.9	6.6
			72	Mean number of persons per room	4.3	3.7	3.8	3.4
Remittances and Zakat			63	Receiving remittances within Pakistan	5.8	5.5	2.4	4.2
			64	Receiving remittances from abroad	2.6	4.1	1.6	4.3
			65	Receiving cash donation	1.1	1.4	3.2	3.8
			66	Safety nets:				
Social Benefits, Subsidies and Families Support Programmes				- Receiving pensions	1.9	6.2	-	-
				- Getting benefits from Government schemes of social protection	2.2	15.6	-	-
				- Purchasing goods from government utility stores	11	12	-	-
				How often:				
				- Regularly	11	17	-	-
				- Rarely	85	79	-	-



## LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
ASFR	Age Specific Fertility Rate
BOS	Bureau of Statistics
CDC	Communicable Disease Centre
CRS	Crop Reporting Service
CSPro	Census and Survey Processing System
EB	Enumeration Block
FBS	Federal Bureau of Statistics
GAR	Gross Attendance Rate
GPI	Gender Parity Index
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
IDD	Iodine Deficiency Disorders
IMR	Infant Mortality Rate
IUD	Intrauterine Device
LAM	Lactational Amenorrhea Method
LHW	Lady Health Worker
MCEB	Mean Number of Children Ever Born
MDGs	Millennium Development Goals
MICS	Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
MICS-3	The third round of the Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
NAR	Net Attendance Rate
NCHS	National Centre for Health Statistics (USA)
NGOs	Non-government organisations
OPV	Oral Polio Vaccine
ORS	Oral Rehydration Solution
ORT	Oral Rehydration Therapy
P&D	Planning And Development
PDHS	Pakistan Demographic and Health Survey
PPB	Parts Per Billion
PPM	Parts Per Million
PRHFPS	Pakistan Reproductive Health and Family Planning Survey
PSLM	Pakistan Social and Living Standards Measurement Survey
PSUs	Primary Sampling Units
RHF	Recommended Home Fluid
SPSS	Statistical Package for Social Sciences
SSUs	Secondary Sampling Units
STIs	Sexually Transmitted infections
TFR	Total Fertility Rate
U5MR	Under 5 Mortality Rate
UN	United Nations
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
WFFC	World Fit For Children
WHO	World Health Organisation

# INTRODUCTION

## 1.1. Background

This report is the 4<sup>th</sup> volume of the tehsil based Punjab MICS 2007–08, conducted from December 2007 to April 2008 by the Bureau of Statistics (BOS), Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab. To provide a snapshot of progress on indicators for RY Khan District, the report compares the results of MICS 2007–08 to those of MICS 2003–04 by tehsil where ever available.

Punjab MICS is a household survey intended to assist the Government of Pakistan/ Punjab in planning and monitoring social service delivery and other indicators of development. The survey fills gaps in essential data, providing recent and relevant information at the provincial, divisional, district and tehsil level. The survey findings will ultimately feed into government programmes for sustainable development and poverty alleviation.

The MICS report fulfils an important role in monitoring progress towards attaining goals and targets from key international agreements: the Millennium Declaration, adopted by United Nations member states in September 2000, and the Plan of Action for 'A World Fit For Children', adopted at the United Nations Special Session on Children in May 2002, and commitments made at the 1990 World Summit for Children. As a signatory, Pakistan is committed to improving the situation of all its citizens, especially children, and to report upon progress made in the years since the agreements.

The value of this survey goes far beyond generating data for international reporting. To formulate and achieve goal-oriented plans it is essential that resources are distributed based on rational and appropriate objectives at the provincial, district and tehsil level. The Punjab MICS 2007–08 will meet the data needs of researchers, academia, policymakers and managers at the grassroots level.

The survey was coordinated and supervised by the Technical, Planning and Coordination Groups chaired by the Chief Economist Planning and Development (P&D) Board. These groups comprised of key technical staff of the line departments and UNICEF. The Government of Punjab financed the MICS through its Annual Development Programme and UNICEF provided technical assistance.

## 1.2. Survey Objectives

The primary objectives of the Punjab MICS 2007–08 are:

- To update and compare the results of Punjab MICS 2003–04 with finding in Punjab MICS 2007–08 at the district and tehsil levels;
- To establish benchmarks indicators which were not included in Punjab MICS 2003–04 but are included in the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs);
- To highlight inter-district disparities on the basis of evidence in order to address them through appropriate district and tehsil-level social sector planning efforts by the provincial government;
- To develop a strong advocacy tool for action on poor social service delivery;
- To provide information on the situation of children and women and assist the government in establishing child-focused benchmarking to report on the MDGs and the government's long term plans, and to measure progress;
- To build the capacity of government institutions by encouraging their active involvement in all phases of the survey.

### 1.3. Organisation of the Report

The report for Punjab MICS 2007–08 comprises 36 volumes. This, the 4<sup>th</sup> volume, presents results at tehsil level for RY Khan District. Technical aspects of the survey are described in the appendices of Provincial Report (Volume 1).

### 1.4. Questionnaires

Questionnaires for the Punjab MICS 2007–08 were based on MICS–3 model questionnaires with some modifications and additions to accommodate additional indicators selected by the Government of the Punjab. A household questionnaire was administered in each sampled

household, with three major sections: information on all household members, individual questionnaires for each ever-married woman aged 15–49 years, and a children's section administered to mother or caretakers of children under 5 years of age. The questionnaires included the following modules:

- **Household Questionnaire**
  - Household Listing
  - Education
  - Income and Employment
  - Water and Sanitation
  - Child Labour
  - Disability
  - Maternal Mortality
  - Household Characteristics
  - Salt Iodisation
  - Drinking Water Testing
- **Questionnaire for Individual Woman**
  - Child Mortality
  - Maternal and Newborn Health
  - Contraception
  - HIV/AIDS
- **Questionnaire for Children Under 5**
  - Birth Registration
  - Vitamin A
  - Breastfeeding
  - Care during Illness
  - BCG Immunisation
  - Anthropometry

**Table SD.1A: Sample size and allocation (households)**

	Households			
	Major City	Other Urban	Rural	Total
<b>Punjab</b>	10464	21360	59456	91280
<b>RY Khan District</b>	-	864	2800	3664
<b>Tehsil</b>				
<b>Khanpur</b>	-	216	640	856
<b>Liaqatpur</b>	-	120	704	824
<b>RY Khan</b>	-	288	784	1072
<b>Sadiqabad</b>	-	240	672	912

The MICS–3 model questionnaires were revised and customised to suit local conditions and translated from English into the Urdu language. The Urdu version of the questionnaire was pre-

tested in November 2007 in the urban and rural areas on a set of households that was not included in the survey sample. Questionnaires were modified based on the results of the pre-test.

### **1.5. Training and Fieldwork**

Due to the large sample size and to ease management of the large fieldwork operation while assuring quality and proper supervision, the province was divided into ten regions of 3–5 districts each. Bahawalpur Region comprised of Bahawalpur, Bahawalnagar and RY Khan districts. The BOS assigned one senior officer as Regional Supervisor for the region, who was responsible for all aspects of fieldwork.

Household listing began in October 2007. The Federal Bureau of Statistics (FBS) trained listers taken by BOS from line departments and academia, and supervised the process through its regional offices.

A 5-day training of master trainers was conducted in Lahore during November 2007. Master trainers comprised of technical staff from the BOS, female doctors from the health department and professional trainers engaged by UNICEF. The training was conducted by a private sector consultancy firm, Employment through Creativity Integration (ECI) Pvt Ltd. A manual was developed training interviewers and supervisory staff. Field enumeration staff was trained by master trainers at the regional level. The required staff for Bahawalpur region was trained in three sessions through the courtesy of District Health Development Centre (DHDC) Bahawalpur in December 2007. Each session was standardised in terms of duration, content, material and instructional methodology and provided adequate opportunities for hands-on practice and closely supervised field work. Standardised instruction manuals for team supervisors and interviewers were developed and used during training and fieldwork. Each training session concluded with a standard evaluation of the participants.

A total of 12 team supervisors led the interviewer teams at Bahawalpur region were deployed. Each team comprised one male and two female interviewers. The male interviewers were responsible for locating sampled households, introductions, administering the household modules and performing water testing. The female interviewers administered the women and children modules to eligible women and mothers or caretakers of children. They also performed the anthropometric measurements on children. Depending on the size of the household, administration of each questionnaire took about 35–45 minutes.

Each team supervisor supported two teams in urban or three teams in rural areas. Supervisors ensured that the visited household was one identified through the sampling process. They were also responsible for completeness and quality of work, keeping to schedules, and arranging transport and accommodation. Team supervisors were the primary link between regional supervisors and interviewers, and reported on their teams' progress and performance regularly. Teams were instructed to complete one cluster a day. All cluster and control sheets were delivered by team supervisors to their regional supervisor who forwarded them to the BOS headquarters in Lahore after two days to allow the completion of the water test.

To establish the credibility of the survey, the University of the Punjab's Social Work Department was engaged as an independent monitoring organisation and was involved in the survey process from the beginning. This third party monitoring was intended to support, assess and report on the quality of all aspects of the survey work. The monitors covered questionnaire design, training, listing, fieldwork and back-checking of filled-in questionnaires, data management and report writing. The third party monitoring report is included in Provincial Report (Volume 1).

Team supervisors for Bahawalpur region were largely taken from the BOS, Crop Reporting Service (CRS), Agriculture, Health, Social Welfare Departments and Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP). The interviewers were engaged from the BOS and other government line departments including Population Welfare, Health and CRS and included university graduates through the

Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP) and NGOs. In total, 90 interviewers, 12 team supervisors and a regional supervisor were involved in data collection. Thus more than hundred field enumeration staff participated in fieldwork for the survey from 12 December 2007 to 10 April 2008.

## **1.6. Data Processing and Analysis**

Questionnaire responses received a preliminary edit on the spot by team supervisors. At the end of the day, the team supervisor and interviewers reviewed each questionnaire and filled in the cluster control sheet. The regional supervisor checked randomly selected questionnaires. Data editors deployed by the data management organisation conducted a final edit and check before data entry.

Data handling and processing was managed by an experienced private sector agency which was responsible for survey data management and processing, including pre-entry editing, data entry, verification and consistency checks, preliminary tabulations and frequencies, support of the data analysis process and preparation of final data for dissemination in electronic form.

In total, 48 data editors, 78 data entry operators and eight data supervisors and quality control staff took part in the data processing operation at provincial level. They were trained in four batches during May 2008. The two trainings for editors were conducted by Punjab MICS master trainers following the curriculum used in training interviewers.

For better quality control, all questionnaires were double entered and internal consistency checks were performed. The data management operation site was housed within the BOS premises to ensure close monitoring. A short-term international consultant was engaged by UNICEF to review the technical aspects of data entry operation during June 2008 who recommend improvements in the data management process.

Data processing began on 10 May and concluded on 15 September 2008. Procedures and standard programs developed under the global MICS-3 project and adapted to the Punjab questionnaires were used. Data were entered and processed using the CPro software after customising standard data entry programs, and were analysed using the Statistical Package for Social Sciences (SPSS) software program after customising the model syntax and tabulation plans. Syntax and tabulation plans were prepared for the additional indicators included in the survey.

Table numbers used in this report refer to the same numbers used in the global MICS-3 tabulation plan. Each table number is prefixed by two letters denoting the section to which the table belongs. Generally numbering of figures reflects the table numbers from which the data used in the figures are obtained.

## **1.7. Dimensions of Data Analysis**

Data are presented for the entire province in Provincial Report (Volume 1). District RY Khan data are disaggregated by tehsil, area of residence, sex, age, level of education and wealth index quintile and presented in this report.

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**Table HH.2: Household age distribution by sex**

Percent distribution of the household population by five-year age groups, and dependency age groups, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Males		Females		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Punjab</b>	303,804	100.0	289,039	100.0	592,843	100.0
<b>District</b>						
<b>RY Khan</b>	14,014	100.0	13,083	100.0	27,098	100.0
<b>Age</b>						
0-4	2,084	14.9	1,943	14.9	4,027	14.9
5-9	2,167	15.5	1,952	14.9	4,118	15.2
10-14	1,804	12.9	1,563	11.9	3,367	12.4
15-19	1,547	11.0	1,468	11.2	3,015	11.1
20-24	1,141	8.1	1,169	8.9	2,310	8.5
25-29	1,021	7.3	1,095	8.4	2,116	7.8
30-34	723	5.2	686	5.2	1,409	5.2
35-39	712	5.1	722	5.5	1,434	5.3
40-44	614	4.4	495	3.8	1,110	4.1
45-49	491	3.5	373	2.9	865	3.2
50-54	438	3.1	516	3.9	954	3.5
55-59	344	2.5	361	2.8	704	2.6
60-64	337	2.4	282	2.2	619	2.3
65-69	215	1.5	156	1.2	372	1.4
70+	374	2.7	301	2.3	675	2.5
Missing/DK	1	0.0	1	0.0	2	0.0
<b>Dependency age groups</b>						
<15	6,054	43.2	5,457	41.7	11,512	42.5
15-64	7,369	52.6	7,168	54.8	14,537	53.6
65+	590	4.2	457	3.5	1,047	3.9
Missing/DK	1	0.0	1	0.0	2	0.0



**Table HH.3: Household composition**

Percent distribution of households by selected characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of households	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	91,075	91,075
<b>District</b>			
RY Khan	100.0	3,651	3,662
<b>Tehsil</b>			
Khanpur	22.1	808	854
Liaqatpur	23.7	867	824
RY Khan	31.1	1,134	1,072
Sadiqabad	23.0	841	912
<b>Area of residence</b>			
Rural	79.5	2,902	2,800
All Urban	20.5	748	862
Other Urban	100.0	748	862
<b>Sex of household head</b>			
Male	96.9	3,538	3,543
Female	3.1	112	119
<b>No. of household members</b>			
1	0.9	34	38
2-3	9.6	350	347
4-5	19.3	703	705
6-7	27.0	987	995
8-9	21.6	789	785
10+	21.6	789	792
At least one child aged < 5 years	59.7	3,651	3,662
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	86.1	3,651	3,662
<b>Punjab</b>			
At least one child aged < 5 years	47.4	91,075	91,075
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	81.9	91,075	91,075

**Table HH.4: Women's background characteristics**

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 years by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of women	
		Weighted	Unweighted
<b>Punjab</b>	100.0	86,148	86,148
<b>District</b>			
RY Khan	100.0	3,941	3,945
<b>Tehsil</b>			
Khanpur	20.9	823	856
Liaqatpur	24.4	960	904
RY Khan	30.1	1,186	1,128
Sadiqabad	24.7	973	1,057
<b>Area of residence</b>			
Rural	81.0	3,193	3,071
All Urban	19.0	748	874
Other Urban	100.0	748	874
<b>Age</b>			
15-19	3.9	153	151
20-24	15.1	595	587
25-29	22.8	899	905
30-34	17.5	688	694
35-39	17.3	681	684
40-44	13.3	524	527
45-49	10.2	401	397
<b>Marital status</b>			
Currently married	97.2	3,831	3,831
Widowed	2.5	98	100
Divorced	0.3	12	14
<b>Motherhood status</b>			
Ever gave birth	87.6	3,452	3,458
Never gave birth	12.4	488	486
<b>Education</b>			
None	76.1	3,000	2,961
Primary	10.0	392	403
Middle	5.1	200	207
Secondary	5.0	198	211
Higher	3.8	151	162
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	1	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>			
Lowest	40.2	1,583	1,521
Second	23.4	924	912
Middle	15.4	607	618
Fourth	11.3	446	473
Highest	9.7	381	421

**Table HH.5: Children's background characteristics**

Percent distribution of children under five years of age by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of under-5 children	
		Weighted	Unweighted
<b>Punjab</b>	100.0	70,226	70,226
<b>District</b>			
RY Khan	100.0	3,938	3,905
<b>Tehsil</b>			
Khanpur	20.3	798	829
Liaquatpur	25.2	992	921
RY Khan	29.3	1,153	1,088
Sadiqabad	25.3	995	1,067
<b>Area of residence</b>			
Rural	83.6	3,291	3,130
All Urban	16.4	647	775
Other Urban	100.0	647	775
<b>Gender</b>			
Male	52.0	2,048	2,032
Female	48.0	1,890	1,873
<b>Age</b>			
< 6 months	10.2	401	408
6-11 months	10.0	392	386
12-23 months	18.4	726	711
24-35 months	18.3	719	718
36-47 months	20.7	817	809
48-59 months	22.2	874	864
Missing/ Inconsistent	0.2	9	9
<b>Mother's Education</b>			
None	77.2	3,042	2,972
Primary	9.2	361	365
Middle	5.0	195	200
Secondary	5.0	198	210
Higher	3.6	141	156
Madrassa/ NSC	0.0	1	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>			
Lowest	43.8	1,726	1,635
Second	24.3	958	944
Middle	14.0	552	564
Fourth	10.2	403	424
Highest	7.6	298	338

**Table NU.1: Child malnourishment**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months who are severely or moderately malnourished, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weight for age		Height for age		Weight for height			Number of children aged 0-59 months
	% below	% below	% below	% below	% below	% below	% above	
	- 2 SD*	- 3 SD*	- 2 SD**	- 3 SD**	- 2 SD***	- 3 SD***	+ 2 SD	
<b>Punjab</b>	33.6	11.3	42.4	23.3	13.4	5.6	6.9	57,368
<b>District</b>								
<b>RY Khan</b>	39.1	13.5	44.4	21.9	13.1	4.1	5.0	2,956
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Khanpur	34.7	9.7	43.3	19.7	9.6	2.7	3.4	730
Liaqatpur	41.4	14.3	49.0	25.1	12.6	2.8	4.4	735
RY Khan	40.9	14.5	45.0	22.4	13.3	4.1	5.6	899
Sadiqabad	39.2	15.6	39.4	20.1	17.6	7.3	6.8	592
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	42.9	15.0	45.9	23.2	14.0	4.6	4.5	2,375
All Urban	23.5	7.2	38.5	16.7	9.1	1.7	7.2	581
Other Urban	23.5	7.2	38.5	16.7	9.1	1.7	7.2	581
<b>Gender</b>								
Male	38.9	12.3	45.0	22.7	12.6	3.4	5.0	1,538
Female	39.5	14.7	43.9	21.1	13.6	4.8	5.0	1,418
<b>Child's age</b>								
< 6 months	19.5	8.5	22.8	11.9	9.8	4.8	4.5	336
6-11 months	41.4	14.2	33.8	15.3	14.9	4.7	7.4	332
12-23 months	43.8	15.8	48.0	23.3	18.0	4.6	5.5	590
24-35 months	49.3	18.1	49.0	26.9	15.1	3.9	4.1	541
36-47 months	38.1	13.5	53.6	26.6	9.1	3.6	5.3	573
48-59 months	35.7	9.3	46.1	21.1	10.9	3.2	3.9	579
Missing/Inconsistent	77.8	0.0	49.6	0.0	15.5	0.0	0.0	5
<b>Mother's Education</b>								
None	43.4	15.3	48.6	23.9	13.8	4.1	4.5	2,196
Primary	31.5	8.7	34.8	16.9	12.7	5.0	7.0	293
Middle	31.1	8.9	38.5	21.5	10.7	2.4	6.7	168
Secondary	25.9	8.5	27.7	13.0	12.1	4.4	6.0	180
Higher	10.5	5.0	25.1	11.8	4.7	2.3	6.0	119
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth Index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	46.9	17.6	52.8	27.4	13.7	4.7	4.6	1,194
Second	45.9	14.4	45.6	21.5	15.6	4.2	4.4	693
Middle	30.7	9.9	36.0	18.7	11.8	3.9	5.8	455
Fourth	25.7	7.3	35.6	15.4	9.6	3.0	4.9	347
Highest	18.5	6.9	30.1	12.2	10.5	2.3	7.1	267

**Table NU.4: Adequately fed infants**

Percentage of infants under 6 months of age exclusively breastfed, percentage of infants 6-11 months who are breastfed and who ate solid/semi-solid food at least the minimum recommended number of times yesterday and percentage of infants adequately fed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of infants					
	0-5 months exclusively breastfed	6-8 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 2 times in prior 24 hours	9-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 3 times in prior 24 hours	6-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least the minimum recommended number of times per day*	0-11 months who were appropriately fed**	Number of infants aged 0-11 months
<b>Punjab</b>	48.5	30.0	32.5	31.0	40.2	14,498
<b>District RY Khan</b>	38.7	18.6	17.9	18.3	28.7	793
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Khanpur	31.0	33.8	30.8	32.7	31.7	147
Liaqatpur	35.9	17.3	17.4	17.3	26.2	198
RY Khan	40.7	12.5	12.4	12.5	25.9	243
Sadiqabad	46.0	19.4	17.5	18.7	32.3	204
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	36.2	16.0	14.1	15.3	25.7	659
All Urban	49.8	32.6	39.9	35.1	43.2	135
Other Urban	49.8	32.6	39.9	35.1	43.2	135
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	40.7	17.5	19.8	18.3	29.9	407
Female	36.6	19.7	16.2	18.4	27.3	387
<b>Mother's Education</b>						
None	38.0	16.3	13.9	15.5	26.8	591
Primary	50.6	21.8	27.9	23.8	37.0	75
Middle	23.9	22.4	60.8	34.6	28.7	49
Secondary	40.4	33.0	10.8	25.4	32.9	49
Higher	49.3	23.6	32.3	26.9	39.3	30
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	.	.	.	0.0	1
<b>Wealth Index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	42.1	9.5	12.5	10.5	26.2	334
Second	34.9	14.9	18.3	16.5	25.5	189
Middle	31.8	29.6	9.3	20.9	26.5	119
Fourth	41.5	28.8	25.2	28.1	35.5	83
Highest	41.2	46.9	52.0	48.8	44.8	68

**Table NU.5: Adequately Iodized salt consumption**

Percentage of households consuming adequately iodized salt, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which salt was tested	Number of households interviewed	Percent of households with Salt test result				Total	Number of households in which salt was tested or with no salt
			No salt	0 PPM	>0 to < 15 PPM	15+ PPM*		
<b>Punjab</b>	98.9	91,075	0.3	87.7	5.7	6.3	100.0	90,333
<b>RY Khan</b>	99.2	3,651	0.1	97.8	0.9	1.2	100.0	3,625
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Khanpur	100.0	808	0.0	98.6	0.4	1.0	100.0	808
Liaqatpur	99.5	867	0.0	99.0	0.0	0.9	100.0	863
RY Khan	98.4	1,134	0.3	96.6	1.7	1.4	100.0	1,119
Sadiqabad	99.1	841	0.1	97.4	1.1	1.5	100.0	834
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	99.1	2,902	0.0	99.2	0.2	0.6	100.0	2,878
All Urban	99.3	748	0.4	92.6	3.6	3.5	100.0	746
Other Urban	99.3	748	0.4	92.6	3.6	3.5	100.0	746
<b>Wealth Index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	99.0	1,520	0.1	99.6	0.1	0.2	100.0	1,506
Second	99.0	852	0.0	99.2	0.2	0.6	100.0	843
Middle	99.6	539	0.1	98.1	0.4	1.3	100.0	538
Fourth	99.4	390	0.3	96.5	1.4	1.7	100.0	389
Highest	99.4	349	0.3	87.8	6.0	6.0	100.0	348

**Table NU.6: Children's vitamin A supplementation**

Percent distribution of children aged 6-59 months by whether they have received a high dose vitamin A supplement in the last 6 months, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of children who received			Not sure if received vitamin A	Never received vitamin A	Total	Number of children aged 6-59
	Within last 6 months*	Prior to last 6 months	Not sure when				
<b>Punjab</b>	79.4	4.8	5.4	0.9	9.5	100.0	62,613
<b>District</b>							
<b>RY Khan</b>	76.6	3.9	3.5	2.4	13.6	100.0	3,537
<b>Tehsil</b>							
Khanpur	73.7	2.8	7.1	3.0	13.4	100.0	707
Liaquatpur	78.1	0.3	7.5	2.6	11.4	100.0	898
RY Khan	73.5	9.3	0.4	2.5	14.3	100.0	1,038
Sadiqabad	81.1	2.3	0.1	1.5	15.0	100.0	894
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	74.8	4.2	3.9	2.7	14.4	100.0	2,964
All Urban	86.2	2.5	1.5	0.5	9.2	100.0	573
Other Urban	86.2	2.5	1.5	0.5	9.2	100.0	573
<b>Gender</b>							
Male	75.5	4.1	3.8	2.6	14.1	100.0	1,837
Female	77.9	3.8	3.2	2.1	13.0	100.0	1,699
<b>Age</b>							
6-11 months	29.4	0.5	1.8	5.0	63.3	100.0	392
12-23 months	81.2	2.7	4.0	2.5	9.6	100.0	726
24-35 months	82.2	5.0	3.0	1.8	8.0	100.0	719
36-47 months	82.3	5.1	5.1	2.3	5.2	100.0	817
48-59 months	84.1	4.5	2.7	1.7	7.0	100.0	874
Missing/Inconsistent	88.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.3	100.0	9
<b>Mother's Education</b>							
None	75.2	4.4	3.1	2.4	15.0	100.0	2,745
Primary	80.0	3.2	5.7	2.6	8.5	100.0	325
Middle	83.4	2.0	3.0	4.2	7.4	100.0	168
Secondary	79.5	2.6	6.2	0.0	11.7	100.0	173
Higher	86.5	0.8	3.3	2.2	7.2	100.0	125
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
<b>Wealth Index quintiles</b>							
Lowest	73.7	4.4	3.5	2.4	16.0	100.0	1,560
Second	76.2	3.9	3.3	4.1	12.5	100.0	866
Middle	76.6	3.9	4.0	1.5	14.0	100.0	491
Fourth	83.9	3.3	3.6	0.6	8.6	100.0	357
Highest	85.7	2.3	2.9	0.6	8.4	100.0	262

**Table CH.4: Oral rehydration treatment**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks and treatment with oral rehydration solution (ORS) or other oral rehydration treatment (ORT), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59	Children with diarrhoea who received:				ORT Use Rate *	Number of children aged 0-59 months
			Recommended NIMKOL	homemade fluid	Pre-packaged ORS fluid	No treatment		
<b>Punjab</b>	7.8	70,226	22.5	10.1	21.6	53.0	47.0	5,445
<b>District</b>								
<b>RY Khan</b>	10.9	3,938	6.6	2.9	12.8	78.6	21.4	429
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Khanpur	10.6	798	5.5	3.6	12.4	78.4	21.6	84
Liaqatpur	14.0	992	3.2	2.7	7.7	88.1	11.9	139
RY Khan	9.5	1,153	8.4	4.2	19.9	68.5	31.5	110
Sadiqabad	9.6	995	10.5	0.9	12.2	76.3	23.7	96
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	10.9	3,291	6.9	2.8	11.5	79.8	20.2	360
All Urban	10.7	647	5.2	3.4	19.3	72.0	28.0	69
Other Urban	10.7	647	5.2	3.4	19.3	72.0	28.0	69
<b>Gender</b>								
Male	10.8	2,048	9.3	3.2	10.7	78.0	22.0	221
Female	11.0	1,890	3.8	2.6	15.0	79.2	20.8	208
<b>Age</b>								
< 6 months	15.6	401	1.2	4.6	9.3	85.0	15.0	63
6-11 months	19.6	392	9.2	1.3	8.2	82.8	17.2	77
12-23 months	16.1	726	8.1	4.3	15.0	74.7	25.3	117
24-35 months	8.6	719	6.3	3.8	17.0	72.9	27.1	62
36-47 months	8.4	817	9.4	0.0	14.8	75.8	24.2	69
48-59 months	4.5	874	1.9	2.8	11.3	83.9	16.1	39
Missing/Inconsistent	26.8	9	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	2
<b>Mother's Education</b>								
None	11.3	3,042	5.5	2.0	11.0	81.5	18.5	343
Primary	9.1	361	11.0	3.3	17.3	71.6	28.4	33
Middle	7.8	195	15.1	14.9	38.1	47.6	52.4	15
Secondary	12.4	198	11.1	4.0	6.2	78.8	21.2	25
Higher	9.4	141	6.8	9.2	30.4	53.6	46.4	13
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	11.6	1,726	5.1	1.7	8.8	84.4	15.6	201
Second	10.8	958	6.5	4.2	13.9	77.4	22.6	104
Middle	9.5	552	6.9	6.2	11.1	78.2	21.8	53
Fourth	10.7	403	12.9	3.0	20.0	64.1	35.9	43
Highest	9.7	298	7.3	0.0	28.3	64.5	35.5	29



**Table CH.5: Home management of diarrhoea**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks who took increased fluids and continued to feed during the episode, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with diarrhoea who:				Home management of diarrhoea *	Received ORT or increased fluids AND continued	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
			Drank more	Drank the same or less	Ate somewhat at less, same or more	Ate much less or none			
<b>Punjab</b>	7.8	70,226	25.3	69.4	47.8	46.6	15.2	29.5	5,445
<b>District</b>									
<b>RY Khan</b>	10.9	3,938	40.2	54.0	53.3	40.9	26.1	31.2	429
<b>Tehsil</b>									
<b>Khanpur</b>	10.6	798	34.6	60.1	59.7	35.9	25.6	34.8	84
<b>Liaquatpur</b>	14.0	992	38.5	56.2	50.3	46.5	25.1	25.4	139
<b>RY Khan</b>	9.5	1,153	32.4	60.2	48.8	41.3	16.7	26.1	110
<b>Sadiqabad</b>	9.6	995	56.4	38.4	57.0	36.7	38.7	42.3	96
<b>Area of residence</b>									
<b>Rural</b>	10.9	3,291	42.3	51.5	51.7	41.8	26.6	30.8	360
<b>All Urban</b>	10.7	647	29.0	67.5	61.1	36.4	23.4	33.3	69
<b>Other Urban</b>	10.7	647	29.0	67.5	61.1	36.4	23.4	33.3	69
<b>Gender</b>									
<b>Male</b>	10.8	2,048	35.2	59.5	54.7	40.0	24.8	30.4	221
<b>Female</b>	11.0	1,890	45.4	48.2	51.8	41.8	27.5	32.1	208
<b>Age</b>									
<b>0-11 months</b>	17.6	793	18.2	76.6	45.9	48.1	11.3	17.8	140
<b>12-23 months</b>	16.1	726	55.1	42.2	58.8	37.5	36.1	41.8	117
<b>24-35 months</b>	8.6	719	47.8	45.5	62.3	30.8	36.3	42.2	62
<b>36-47 months</b>	8.4	817	49.7	41.0	45.2	46.2	27.3	29.8	69
<b>48-59 months</b>	4.5	874	44.1	46.2	63.4	30.9	32.5	34.4	39
<b>Missing/Inconsistent</b>	26.8	9	57.7	42.3	42.3	57.7	0.0	0.0	2
<b>Mother's Education</b>									
<b>None</b>	11.3	3,042	40.6	53.0	55.3	38.8	27.0	31.4	343
<b>Primary</b>	9.1	361	49.0	41.9	45.6	45.3	30.9	34.2	33
<b>Middle</b>	7.8	195	20.0	80.0	35.7	64.3	20.0	35.7	15
<b>Secondary</b>	12.4	198	33.8	66.2	44.5	48.6	6.7	11.3	25
<b>Higher</b>	9.4	141	41.8	58.2	56.3	43.7	35.0	50.3	13
<b>Madrassa/NSC</b>	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
<b>Lowest</b>	11.6	1,726	44.1	49.3	53.0	41.2	27.5	31.7	201
<b>Second</b>	10.8	958	34.1	60.6	55.6	36.4	24.7	29.5	104
<b>Middle</b>	9.5	552	45.3	44.6	47.6	44.3	27.9	30.8	53
<b>Fourth</b>	10.7	403	41.6	58.4	55.5	44.5	26.6	32.1	43
<b>Highest</b>	9.7	298	23.0	74.2	53.6	43.6	17.3	33.4	29

[Table CH.6: Care seeking for suspected pneumonia](#)

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia in the last two weeks taken to a health provider, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had acute respiratory infection	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with suspected pneumonia who were taken to:														Number of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia			
			Public sources							Private sources								* Any appropriate provider		
			Govt. hospital	Govt. health centre	Rural health center	Dispensary	Other public	Private hospital clinic	Private physician	Dispensary/compounder	Mobile clinic	Other private medical	Relative or friend	Traditional practitioner (Hakeem)	Homeopath	Other				
Punjab	7.2	70,226	17.0	1.7	2.5	2.7	0.6	10.1	42.6	20.1	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.0	70.3	5,022	
<b>District</b>																				
<b>RY Khan</b>	11.2	3,938	11.0	0.0	3.3	1.0	2.1	7.5	39.3	25.7	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	63.4	443	
<b>Tehsil</b>																				
Khanpur	9.5	798	13.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4	10.4	29.6	31.2	1.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.9	76	
Liaqatpur	14.5	992	10.0	0.0	9.4	1.5	2.7	7.3	37.1	21.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.0	0.0	67.1	144	
RY Khan	8.7	1,153	3.4	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.0	4.8	67.2	10.0	0.0	3.2	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	79.1	100	
Sadiqabad	12.4	995	17.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.9	8.0	25.3	39.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	48.0	123	
<b>Area of residence</b>																				
Rural	11.0	3,291	11.5	0.0	4.1	1.2	2.5	8.0	39.3	23.3	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	64.7	361	
All Urban	12.6	647	8.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4	39.2	36.2	1.8	2.5	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	57.6	82	
Other Urban	12.6	647	8.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4	39.2	36.2	1.8	2.5	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	57.6	82	
<b>Gender</b>																				
Male	12.3	2,048	11.4	0.0	3.2	0.4	1.2	8.2	41.5	22.4	0.6	1.7	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	67.0	251	
Female	10.1	1,890	10.5	0.0	3.5	1.7	3.2	6.6	36.4	29.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	58.7	191	
<b>Age</b>																				
0-11 months	15.5	793	9.0	0.0	3.9	0.0	2.0	9.1	45.3	20.2	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.6	1.9	0.0	0.0	68.2	123	
12-23 months	14.7	726	11.5	0.0	1.9	1.0	1.7	11.2	35.1	25.2	0.0	2.9	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	64.4	107	
24-35 months	9.6	719	17.9	0.0	8.5	1.5	3.7	8.6	29.5	23.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	65.3	69	
36-47 months	9.8	817	7.6	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.4	0.0	48.9	29.7	1.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.3	80	
48-59 months	7.2	874	10.8	0.0	1.3	3.7	1.7	6.3	33.5	33.9	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.4	63	
Missing/Inconsistent	0.0	9																	0	

**Table CH.6: Care seeking for suspected pneumonia**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia in the last two weeks taken to a health provider, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had acute respiratory infection	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with suspected pneumonia who were taken to:														Number of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia				
			Public sources							Private sources								Any appropriate provider *			
			Govt. hospital	Govt. health centre	Rural health center	Dispensary	Other public	Private hospital clinic	Private physician	Dispensary/compounder	Mobile clinic	Other private medical	Relative or friend	Traditional practitioner (Hakeem)	Homeopath	Other					
<b>Mother's Education</b>																					
None	11.4	3,042	12.0	0.0	3.9	1.0	2.0	5.8	38.2	26.7	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.0	61.7	347			
Primary	10.3	361	5.8	0.0	3.0	2.8	5.9	9.9	34.7	31.4	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	61.5	37			
Middle	7.7	195	16.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5	53.7	21.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	78.6	15			
Secondary	12.7	198	9.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.8	45.5	17.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	4.2	0.0	73.2	25			
Higher	13.0	141	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.1	49.2	8.6	0.0	5.9	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	74.2	18			
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	1																0			
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>																					
Lowest	11.7	1,726	11.6	0.0	4.0	0.6	3.4	6.4	35.5	28.0	0.0	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	60.4	202			
Second	11.5	958	11.6	0.0	5.1	1.0	1.0	6.8	48.9	16.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	71.7	111			
Middle	10.3	552	14.5	0.0	1.9	3.7	0.0	8.8	30.1	33.2	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.2	0.0	56.5	57			
Fourth	9.4	403	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	14.6	38.9	27.3	2.2	2.6	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	68.5	38			
Highest	11.9	298	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	46.6	28.2	0.0	3.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	36			

**Table CH.7A: Knowledge of the two danger signs of pneumonia**

Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months by knowledge of types of symptoms for taking a child immediately to a health facility, and percentage of mothers/caretakers who recognize fast and difficult breathing as signs for seeking care immediately, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months who think that a child should be taken immediately to a health facility if the child:								Mothers/ caretakers who recognize the two danger signs of pneumonia*	Number of mothers / caretake- rs of children aged 0-
	Is not able to drink or breast- feed	Becomes sicker	Develop- s a fever	Has fast breathing	Has difficult breathing	Has blood in stool	Is drinking poorly	Has other symptoms		
Punjab	29.7	66.1	72.4	25.1	23.9	15.3	30.8	1.5	10.1	70,226
<b>District</b>										
<b>RY Khan</b>	20.9	60.2	77.2	18.3	25.5	20.3	20.7	1.6	4.4	3,938
<b>Tehsil</b>										
Khanpur	15.6	57.9	61.9	10.6	18.9	12.1	21.6	0.9	5.0	798
Liaqatpur	23.8	56.6	82.9	26.3	39.0	34.4	14.7	1.3	3.8	992
RY Khan	20.1	67.7	76.3	18.3	21.8	12.7	32.2	1.1	4.0	1,153
Sadiqabad	23.3	56.8	84.9	16.7	21.6	21.7	12.8	3.0	4.8	995
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	18.5	59.9	77.1	17.5	25.6	18.7	19.1	1.6	3.7	3,291
All Urban	33.2	61.6	78.0	22.7	25.1	28.3	29.2	1.6	7.6	647
Other Urban	33.2	61.6	78.0	22.7	25.1	28.3	29.2	1.6	7.6	647
<b>Mother's Education</b>										
None	19.7	60.7	77.9	17.3	23.9	19.4	19.3	1.8	3.7	3,042
Primary	23.8	57.7	79.3	21.8	27.7	18.4	24.2	1.1	7.8	361
Middle	25.6	59.0	78.6	19.6	28.2	26.8	23.6	0.6	3.8	195
Secondary	26.1	56.8	68.6	19.9	36.1	23.6	28.3	1.0	5.7	198
Higher	26.7	61.7	68.6	26.5	35.2	31.7	28.0	0.5	8.5	141
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	20.0	60.2	76.7	16.2	24.3	16.3	17.7	1.9	2.9	1,726
Second	17.9	60.4	77.1	18.1	24.5	21.8	20.5	1.7	4.1	958
Middle	16.7	59.4	78.6	16.5	28.0	20.4	20.3	0.9	5.6	552
Fourth	28.2	60.4	75.1	21.1	26.6	26.4	25.9	1.1	3.7	403
Highest	34.1	60.3	80.8	31.1	29.7	30.6	32.9	1.1	12.2	298

Table CH.8: Solid fuel use

Percent distribution of households according to type of cooking fuel, and percentage of households using solid fuels for cooking, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of households using:										Total	Solid fuels for cooking*	Number of households	
	Electricity	Liquid Propane Gas (LPG)	Natural gas	Biogas	Kerosene	Coal/Charcoal	Wood	Straw/shrubs/grass	Animal dung	Agricultural crop residue				Other/missing
<b>Punjab</b>	0.1	4.2	24.9	0.1	0.0	0.6	54.3	3.6	12.0	0.2	0.1	100.0	70.6	91,075
<b>District</b>														
<b>RY Khan</b>	0.0	1.2	15.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	82.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	83.3	3,651
<b>Tehsil</b>														
<b>Khanpur</b>	0.0	0.9	14.9	0.0	0.2	0.2	80.6	0.8	2.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	84.0	808
<b>Liaqatpur</b>	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	97.3	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	100.0	98.8	867
<b>RY Khan</b>	0.1	1.8	22.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	75.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	75.7	1,134
<b>Sadiqabad</b>	0.0	0.7	22.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	76.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	100.0	76.7	841
<b>Area of residence</b>														
<b>Rural</b>	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	96.4	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	97.5	2,902
<b>All Urban</b>	0.0	4.9	66.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	26.1	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	28.0	748
<b>Other Urban</b>	0.0	4.9	66.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	26.1	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	28.0	748
<b>Education of household head</b>														
<b>None</b>	0.0	0.2	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	90.1	0.2	1.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	91.7	2,095
<b>Primary</b>	0.0	0.5	16.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	81.3	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	82.7	537
<b>Middle</b>	0.0	1.4	21.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	75.3	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	76.4	343
<b>Secondary</b>	0.0	3.5	29.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	66.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	66.8	409
<b>Higher</b>	0.0	6.9	41.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	51.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	51.3	255
<b>Madrasa/NSC</b>	0.0	0.0	29.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	70.9	9
<b>Missing/DK</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>														
<b>Lowest</b>	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	98.4	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.0	100.0	99.9	1,520
<b>Second</b>	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	95.9	0.2	1.6	0.0	0.1	100.0	97.8	852
<b>Middle</b>	0.0	0.5	10.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	87.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	88.7	539
<b>Fourth</b>	0.2	3.8	46.8	0.0	0.3	0.5	48.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	48.8	390
<b>Highest</b>	0.0	7.2	86.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	5.6	349

Table EN.1: Use of improved water sources

Percent distribution of household population according to main source of drinking water and percentage of household population using improved drinking water sources, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Main source of drinking water										Improved source of drinking water*	Number of household members					
	Improved sources					Unimproved sources											
	Piped into dwelling	Piped into yard or plot	Public tap/standpipe	Hand Pump	Donkey Pump	Protected well within dwelling	Tubewell /turbine	Protected: well outside dwelling/spring, rainwater	Bottled/can water	Unprotected: well within or outside dwelling/unprotected	Tanker/ Cart with small tank	Surface water	Bottled/can water	Other/ Missing	Total		
<b>Punjab</b>	16.5	0.4	2.9	31.6	39.4	0.8	3.2	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.4	100.0	96.8	592,843
<b>District</b>																	
<b>RY Khan</b>	7.1	0.2	9.5	52.3	24.6	-	0.1	0.1	3.8	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.9	100.0	97.7	27,098
<b>Tehsil</b>																	
<b>Khanpur</b>	2.9	0.1	4.8	60.2	27.9	-	0.2	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	100.0	99.2	5,776
<b>Liaqatpur</b>	10.0	0.0	16.7	51.2	16.4	-	0.0	0.3	3.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	100.0	97.5	6,544
<b>RY Khan</b>	8.7	0.5	8.5	54.0	22.5	-	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.5	100.0	98.0	8,260
<b>Sadiqabad</b>	5.9	0.0	7.8	44.2	32.6	-	0.2	0.0	5.3	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.2	2.3	100.0	96.0	6,518
<b>Area of residence</b>																	
<b>Rural</b>	5.5	0.2	11.2	59.8	20.3	-	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6	100.0	98.3	22,005
<b>All Urban</b>	14.1	0.1	2.4	19.9	43.1	-	0.0	0.0	15.3	0.0	1.3	0.1	1.3	2.3	100.0	95.0	5,093
<b>Other Urban</b>	14.1	0.1	2.4	19.9	43.1	-	0.0	0.0	15.3	0.0	1.3	0.1	1.3	2.3	100.0	95.0	5,093
<b>Education of head of household</b>																	
<b>None</b>	5.1	0.2	11.2	63.4	16.1	-	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.8	100.0	97.7	15,649
<b>Primary</b>	9.5	0.2	6.9	52.5	26.9	-	0.0	0.1	2.6	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	100.0	98.8	4,124
<b>Middle</b>	10.7	0.2	9.1	37.2	35.4	-	0.2	0.0	5.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.0	100.0	97.9	2,503
<b>Secondary</b>	8.5	0.0	7.0	24.4	48.1	-	0.5	0.0	8.1	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.9	1.7	100.0	96.5	3,033
<b>Higher</b>	12.3	0.3	5.4	22.6	38.8	-	0.0	0.0	17.2	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.9	1.3	100.0	96.6	1,727
<b>Madrasa/NSC</b>	8.0	0.0	16.7	26.5	38.7	-	0.0	0.0	10.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	52
<b>Missing/DK</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	9
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>																	
<b>Lowest</b>	2.5	0.4	11.7	82.2	1.2	-	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	100.0	98.2	10,835
<b>Second</b>	5.1	0.0	12.4	59.6	18.3	-	0.1	0.2	2.3	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	100.0	98.0	6,538
<b>Middle</b>	10.0	0.1	8.2	25.6	51.8	-	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.4	1.8	100.0	97.2	4,154
<b>Fourth</b>	15.5	0.1	4.8	9.1	61.4	-	0.0	0.0	6.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.5	100.0	97.8	3,048
<b>Highest</b>	17.1	0.0	1.0	0.9	52.2	-	0.2	0.0	23.9	0.0	1.9	0.2	2.0	0.6	100.0	95.3	2,523

**Table EN.2: Household water treatment.**

Percent distribution of household population according to drinking water treatment method used in the household, and percentage of household population that applied an appropriate water treatment method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Water treatment method used in the household										Improved drinking water sources			Unimproved drinking water sources		
	None	Boil	Add bleach/chlorine or Solar disinfection	Strain through a cloth	Use water filter	Let it settle	Other/DK	Appropriate water treatment* method*	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	
<b>Punjab</b>	93.8	2.8	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.0	0.1	4.8	592,843	4.9	573,930	2.6	18,913			
<b>District</b>																
<b>RY Khan</b>	98.7	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.9	27,098	0.9	26,467	1.0	631			
<b>Tehsil</b>																
<b>Khanpur</b>	98.5	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.0	1.0	5,776	1.0	5,728	0.0	47			
<b>Liaqatpur</b>	99.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	6,544	0.5	6,382	0.0	161			
<b>RY Khan</b>	98.4	1.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.3	8,260	1.3	8,098	0.0	162			
<b>Sadiqabad</b>	98.7	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	6,518	0.7	6,258	2.4	260			
<b>Area of residence</b>																
<b>Rural</b>	99.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	22,005	0.3	21,631	1.7	374			
<b>All Urban</b>	96.1	3.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	3.3	5,093	3.5	4,836	0.0	256			
<b>Other Urban</b>	96.1	3.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	3.3	5,093	3.5	4,836	0.0	256			
<b>Education of head of household</b>																
<b>None</b>	99.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	15,649	0.1	15,287	0.0	362			
<b>Primary</b>	99.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	4,124	0.5	4,074	0.0	50			
<b>Middle</b>	98.5	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	2,503	1.0	2,450	0.0	53			
<b>Secondary</b>	95.7	2.6	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2	3.0	3,033	3.1	2,927	0.0	107			
<b>Higher</b>	93.3	4.6	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.0	0.1	5.8	1,727	5.6	1,668	10.5	59			
<b>Madrasa/NSC</b>	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	52	0.0	52	.	0			
<b>Missing/DK</b>	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9	0.0	9	.	0			
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>																
<b>Lowest</b>	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	10,835	0.0	10,638	0.0	197			
<b>Second</b>	98.6	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	6,538	0.5	6,407	4.7	131			
<b>Middle</b>	99.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	4,154	0.3	4,039	0.0	115			
<b>Fourth</b>	97.2	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	2.6	3,048	2.6	2,980	0.0	68			
<b>Highest</b>	94.4	3.9	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.2	4.8	2,523	5.0	2,404	0.0	119			

**Table EN.3: Physical access to source of water**

Percent distribution of households according to time to go to source of drinking water, get water and return, and mean time to source of drinking water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Time to source of drinking water					Total	Mean time to source of drinking water*	Number of households
	Water on premises	Less than 30 minutes	30 minutes to less than 1 hour	1 hour or more	Don't know			
<b>Punjab</b>	92.3	5.1	1.6	0.8	0.2	100.0	22.6	91,075
<b>District</b>								
<b>RY Khan</b>	84.6	9.5	4.2	1.6	0.1	100.0	23.8	3,651
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Khanpur	89.5	7.6	1.8	1.1	0.0	100.0	20.4	808
Liaquatpur	77.7	13.7	7.1	1.6	0.0	100.0	21.8	867
RY Khan	86.3	8.3	3.3	2.1	0.1	100.0	28.9	1,134
Sadiqabad	84.6	8.7	4.8	1.6	0.3	100.0	23.1	841
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	84.4	9.4	4.2	1.8	0.1	100.0	24.5	2,902
All Urban	85.2	9.9	4.0	0.9	0.0	100.0	21.2	748
Other Urban	85.2	9.9	4.0	0.9	0.0	100.0	21.2	748
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
None	83.9	10.0	4.1	1.8	0.1	100.0	23.6	2,095
Primary	87.3	7.5	3.7	1.4	0.0	100.0	27.5	537
Middle	82.3	10.5	5.5	1.6	0.0	100.0	22.5	343
Secondary	85.6	8.8	4.1	1.2	0.3	100.0	22.3	409
Higher	85.2	9.7	4.1	1.0	0.0	100.0	22.4	255
Madrasa/NSC	88.6	0.0	0.0	11.4	0.0	100.0	60.0	9
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	.	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	84.0	10.7	3.9	1.3	0.1	100.0	20.7	1,520
Second	81.8	9.9	5.6	2.5	0.1	100.0	27.5	852
Middle	88.5	6.1	3.5	1.7	0.2	100.0	29.0	539
Fourth	86.0	8.3	4.3	1.4	0.0	100.0	22.6	390
Highest	86.0	9.9	2.9	1.2	0.0	100.0	22.8	349



**Table EN.3A: Bacteria water testing**

Percent distribution of household according to bacteria water testing, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which water was tested	Number of households	Percent of households were:		Total	Number of households in which water was tested
			Bacteria was present	Bacteria was not present		
<b>Punjab</b>	91.4	91,075	48.7	51.3	100.0	83,222
<b>District</b>						
<b>RY Khan</b>	88.9	3,651	61.6	38.4	100.0	3,247
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Khanpur	94.2	808	45.8	54.2	100.0	762
Liaqatpur	97.3	867	67.6	32.4	100.0	844
RY Khan	90.3	1,134	56.3	43.7	100.0	1,024
Sadiqabad	73.4	841	81.9	18.1	100.0	618
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	86.9	2,902	59.4	40.6	100.0	2,521
All Urban	97.0	748	69.5	30.5	100.0	726
Other Urban	97.0	748	69.5	30.5	100.0	726
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	88.0	1,520	55.9	44.1	100.0	1,337
Second	88.7	852	62.7	37.3	100.0	756
Middle	87.1	539	67.2	32.8	100.0	470
Fourth	89.2	390	64.0	36.0	100.0	348
Highest	96.2	349	72.1	27.9	100.0	336

Table EN.5: Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal

Percent distribution of household population according to type of toilet facility used by the household, and the percentage of household population using sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of toilet facility used by household										Percentage of population using sanitary means of excreta disposal*	Number of household members	
	Improved sanitation facility					Unimproved sanitation facility							
	Flush/pour flush to:					Public/communal latrine	Uncovered pit	No facilities or bush or field	Other	Missing			Total
	Piped sewer system	Septic tank	Pit latrine	Ventilated improved pit latrine	Pit latrine with slab								
<b>Punjab</b>	20.9	36.5	9.6	0.7	1.6	0.1	0.3	29.4	0.5	0.3	100.0	69.5	592,843
<b>District</b>													
RY Khan	19.7	4.6	18.0	2.7	8.9	0.2	0.6	44.9	0.4	0.0	100.0	54.2	27,098
<b>Tehsil</b>													
Khanpur	18.9	6.2	10.9	5.8	21.7	0.0	0.1	35.7	0.8	0.0	100.0	63.5	5,776
Liaquatpur	5.5	9.6	26.3	1.0	5.3	0.1	0.4	51.6	0.0	0.1	100.0	48.0	6,544
RY Khan	26.6	2.4	17.7	2.9	5.3	0.0	0.7	44.3	0.1	0.0	100.0	54.9	8,260
Sadiqabad	26.0	0.8	16.4	1.4	5.9	0.6	0.9	46.9	0.8	0.1	100.0	51.2	6,518
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	3.9	5.4	21.1	3.2	10.9	0.2	0.7	54.4	0.2	0.1	100.0	44.7	22,005
All Urban	88.2	1.1	4.8	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	3.7	1.2	0.0	100.0	95.1	5,093
Other Urban	88.2	1.1	4.8	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	3.7	1.2	0.0	100.0	95.1	5,093
<b>Education of head of household</b>													
None	11.4	2.6	15.6	2.5	6.8	0.2	0.7	60.0	0.4	0.1	100.0	39.0	15,649
Primary	19.1	4.4	21.6	4.3	11.1	0.7	0.9	37.4	0.5	0.0	100.0	61.3	4,124
Middle	29.1	7.9	21.2	2.3	13.8	0.0	0.0	25.3	0.5	0.0	100.0	74.3	2,503
Secondary	38.6	10.9	22.6	2.7	11.2	0.0	0.4	13.2	0.4	0.0	100.0	86.0	3,033
Higher	49.9	7.4	17.3	1.6	12.5	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.3	100.0	88.6	1,727
Madrasa/NSC	23.3	0.0	68.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	92.0	52
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	9
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	1.0	0.4	6.7	2.3	3.3	0.2	1.1	85.0	0.0	0.1	100.0	13.9	10,835
Second	7.2	3.6	30.1	4.4	14.0	0.4	0.4	39.4	0.4	0.0	100.0	59.7	6,538
Middle	17.6	10.0	38.1	4.2	20.8	0.0	0.2	8.4	0.7	0.0	100.0	90.7	4,154
Fourth	54.6	14.4	19.7	0.7	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.2	100.0	98.5	3,048
Highest	93.9	4.1	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	100.0	99.2	2,523

**Table EN.7: Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation**

Percentage of household population using both improved drinking water sources and sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

<b>Percentage of household population:</b>				
	Using improved sources of drinking water*	Using sanitary means of excreta disposal**	Using improved sources of drinking water and using sanitary means of excreta disposal***	Number of household members
<b>Punjab</b>	96.8	69.5	67.5	592,843
<b>District</b>				
<b>RY Khan</b>	97.7	54.2	52.8	27,098
<b>Tehsil</b>				
Khanpur	99.2	63.5	63.2	5,776
Liaqatpur	97.5	48.0	47.2	6,544
RY Khan	98.0	54.9	53.3	8,260
Sadiqabad	96.0	51.2	48.7	6,518
<b>Area of residence</b>				
Rural	98.3	44.7	44.1	22,005
All Urban	95.0	95.1	90.7	5,093
Other Urban	95.0	95.1	90.7	5,093
<b>Education of head of household</b>				
None	97.7	39.0	38.0	15,649
Primary	98.8	61.3	60.9	4,124
Middle	97.9	74.3	72.7	2,503
Secondary	96.5	86.0	82.9	3,033
Higher	96.6	88.6	85.2	1,727
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	92.0	92.0	52
Missing/DK	100.0	100.0	100.0	9
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Lowest	98.2	13.9	13.6	10,835
Second	98.0	59.7	58.7	6,538
Middle	97.2	90.7	88.1	4,154
Fourth	97.8	98.5	97.0	3,048
Highest	95.3	99.2	94.5	2,523

**Table EN.11A: Disposal of waste water**

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of waste water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Waste water disposal						Proper disposal of waste water	Number of households
	Sewerage connected with main line	Sewerage connected with open drain	Septic tank	Pit in or outside house	Open street or open fields	No response / DK		
<b>Punjab</b>	19.3	30.2	7.4	10.9	32.1	0.1	56.8	592,843
<b>District</b>								
<b>RY Khan</b>	19.0	4.6	1.5	27.2	47.6	0.1	25.1	27,098
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Khanpur	18.0	9.7	2.7	30.2	39.4	0.1	30.3	5,776
Liaqatpur	5.6	4.6	2.1	37.6	50.2	0.0	12.2	6,544
RY Khan	25.8	2.1	0.6	19.8	51.5	0.1	28.4	8,260
Sadiqabad	24.8	3.3	1.2	23.5	47.3	0.0	29.2	6,518
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	3.3	4.6	1.8	32.3	58.0	0.1	9.7	22,005
All Urban	86.6	4.9	0.2	5.5	2.9	0.0	91.6	5,093
Other Urban	86.6	4.9	0.2	5.5	2.9	0.0	91.6	5,093
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
None	11.0	3.9	0.7	26.0	58.4	0.1	15.5	15,649
Primary	18.2	6.1	1.6	29.4	44.7	0.0	25.9	4,124
Middle	27.6	5.9	1.8	25.9	38.9	0.0	35.3	2,503
Secondary	37.6	4.8	4.2	37.1	16.4	0.0	46.5	3,033
Higher	48.1	5.0	3.8	17.9	25.2	0.0	57.0	1,727
Madrasa/NSC	23.3	23.6	0.0	16.7	36.5	0.0	46.8	52
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	1.1	2.2	0.2	18.6	77.6	0.1	3.6	10,835
Second	6.0	5.3	0.7	40.8	47.1	0.0	12.1	6,538
Middle	16.3	8.2	3.5	47.2	24.8	0.0	28.0	4,154
Fourth	53.0	7.0	6.1	22.4	11.6	0.0	66.0	3,048
Highest	92.1	4.1	0.5	1.6	1.6	0.0	96.8	2,523

**Table EN.11B: Disposal of solid waste**

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of solid waste, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Solid waste disposal						Proper disposal of solid waste	Number of households
	Collected by any municipal institution	Disposed of by solid waste management deptt	Private company vechicle collects from home	In open streets	In open fields	No response / DK		
<b>Punjab</b>	7.8	1.8	4.5	7.7	78.1	0.1	14.1	592,843
<b>District</b>								
<b>RY Khan</b>	6.8	0.0	0.0	8.6	84.3	0.2	6.8	27,098
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Khanpur	6.0	0.0	0.0	5.9	88.1	0.0	6.0	5,776
Liaqatpur	2.3	0.0	0.0	11.9	85.7	0.1	2.4	6,544
RY Khan	10.6	0.0	0.2	12.0	77.2	0.1	10.7	8,260
Sadiqabad	7.1	0.0	0.0	3.5	88.8	0.6	7.1	6,518
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	0.1	0.0	0.0	9.1	90.6	0.2	0.1	22,005
All Urban	35.7	0.0	0.3	6.5	57.3	0.2	36.0	5,093
Other Urban	35.7	0.0	0.3	6.5	57.3	0.2	36.0	5,093
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
None	2.6	0.0	0.0	7.2	90.1	0.1	2.6	15,649
Primary	7.3	0.0	0.0	11.2	80.6	0.8	7.3	4,124
Middle	9.2	0.0	0.0	10.0	80.8	0.0	9.2	2,503
Secondary	16.1	0.1	0.0	12.6	71.2	0.0	16.2	3,033
Higher	23.6	0.0	0.7	6.7	69.0	0.0	24.3	1,727
Madrassa/NSC	6.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	92.4	0.0	7.6	52
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	9
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3	93.5	0.2	0.0	10,835
Second	1.1	0.0	0.0	9.9	88.8	0.2	1.1	6,538
Middle	3.7	0.0	0.0	12.6	83.5	0.1	3.7	4,154
Fourth	15.3	0.1	0.0	12.2	72.2	0.2	15.3	3,048
Highest	45.3	0.0	0.5	4.8	49.4	0.0	45.8	2,523

**Table EN.12A: Hands washing before meal**

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing before meal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing before meal					Adequate washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one		
<b>Punjab</b>	44.5	12.2	31.1	6.8	5.4	56.5	592,843
<b>District</b>							
<b>RY Khan</b>	35.0	32.4	25.9	3.6	3.0	67.3	27,098
<b>Tehsil</b>							
Khanpur	28.7	30.1	37.5	1.1	2.7	58.8	5,776
Liaquatpur	29.5	47.4	20.2	1.3	1.6	76.9	6,544
RY Khan	53.1	22.8	20.6	1.7	1.8	75.9	8,260
Sadiqabad	23.2	31.8	28.2	10.5	6.4	54.5	6,518
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	32.0	39.8	21.0	3.8	3.4	71.6	22,005
All Urban	47.9	1.0	47.0	2.7	1.5	48.9	5,093
Other Urban	47.9	1.0	47.0	2.7	1.5	48.9	5,093
<b>Education of head of household</b>							
None	25.0	42.5	23.7	4.7	4.1	67.3	15,649
Primary	32.8	28.3	34.3	2.3	2.3	61.1	4,124
Middle	43.4	16.9	34.5	2.5	2.6	60.3	2,503
Secondary	64.4	11.3	22.0	1.9	0.5	75.4	3,033
Higher	67.4	11.6	19.6	0.9	0.5	79.0	1,727
Madrassa/NSC	24.4	26.5	49.0	0.0	0.0	51.0	52
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	9
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Lowest	18.7	52.8	18.3	4.7	5.6	71.2	10,835
Second	31.8	33.8	27.0	5.0	2.4	65.6	6,538
Middle	45.2	19.3	32.9	1.4	1.2	64.4	4,154
Fourth	54.9	2.1	41.0	1.5	0.5	56.8	3,048
Highest	72.7	0.0	26.1	1.1	0.0	72.7	2,523

**Table EN.12B: Hands washing after using latrine**

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing after using latrine, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing after latrine						Adequate washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one	No response/DK		
<b>Punjab</b>	57.8	8.2	25.4	6.2	2.4	0.1	65.9	592,843
<b>District</b>								
<b>RY Khan</b>	50.1	22.5	21.8	3.3	2.4	-	72.4	27,098
<b>Tehsil</b>								
<b>Khanpur</b>	49.4	13.8	34.7	1.1	1.0	-	63.2	5,776
<b>Liaqatpur</b>	35.7	39.7	22.1	1.6	0.9	-	75.4	6,544
<b>RY Khan</b>	75.6	11.1	10.5	1.0	1.8	-	86.8	8,260
<b>Sadiqabad</b>	32.7	27.3	24.4	9.8	5.8	-	59.5	6,518
<b>Area of residence</b>								
<b>Rural</b>	47.7	27.4	18.6	3.6	2.7	-	74.9	22,005
<b>All Urban</b>	60.4	1.3	35.6	1.6	1.1	-	61.7	5,093
<b>Other Urban</b>	60.4	1.3	35.6	1.6	1.1	-	61.7	5,093
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
<b>None</b>	39.9	30.9	21.6	4.3	3.3	-	70.6	15,649
<b>Primary</b>	52.4	17.4	26.7	2.1	1.6	-	69.7	4,124
<b>Middle</b>	58.6	9.2	26.9	3.4	1.9	-	67.8	2,503
<b>Secondary</b>	75.7	6.3	16.8	1.0	0.2	-	81.7	3,033
<b>Higher</b>	79.7	6.6	12.7	0.5	0.5	-	86.3	1,727
<b>Madrasa/NSC</b>	40.1	26.5	33.3	0.0	0.0	-	66.7	52
<b>Missing/DK</b>	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	9
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
<b>Lowest</b>	34.7	39.6	16.7	4.4	4.6	-	74.1	10,835
<b>Second</b>	47.4	22.7	23.3	4.9	1.6	-	70.2	6,538
<b>Middle</b>	61.9	6.8	29.5	1.2	0.8	-	68.5	4,154
<b>Fourth</b>	65.8	0.9	32.0	1.1	0.2	-	66.5	3,048
<b>Highest</b>	84.8	0.3	14.7	0.2	0.0	-	85.1	2,523

Table RH.1: Use of contraception

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years currently married who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of women (currently married) who are using:													Number of women currently married			
	Not using any method	Female sterilization	Male sterilization	Pill	IUD	Injections	Condom	Foam/jelly	LAM	Periodic abstinence	Withdrawal	Other	Total		Any modern method	Any traditional method *	
Punjab	67.8	7.7	0.1	2.4	3.7	2.5	8.6	0.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	0.2	100.0	25.1	7.1	32.2	83,389
District																	
RY Khan	84.6	4.4	0.2	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.7	-	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.1	100.0	13.4	2.0	15.4	3,831
Tehsil																	
Khanpur	79.8	5.9	0.3	2.0	3.0	3.2	2.7	-	0.1	2.0	0.8	0.2	100.0	17.1	3.1	20.2	800
Liaqatpur	87.2	4.0	0.0	2.9	1.8	1.2	1.1	-	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.0	100.0	10.9	1.9	12.8	931
RY Khan	85.5	3.7	0.2	1.5	2.5	1.6	3.8	-	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	13.2	1.3	14.5	1,150
Sadiqabad	84.9	4.3	0.2	1.5	2.0	2.4	2.7	-	0.1	1.7	0.1	0.1	100.0	13.1	2.0	15.1	949
Area of residence																	
Rural	87.5	3.7	0.1	2.0	1.7	2.2	1.4	-	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.1	100.0	11.0	1.5	12.5	3,113
All Urban	71.8	7.1	0.5	1.8	4.8	1.3	8.2	-	0.0	4.1	0.2	0.1	100.0	23.8	4.4	28.2	718
Other Urban	71.8	7.1	0.5	1.8	4.8	1.3	8.2	-	0.0	4.1	0.2	0.1	100.0	23.8	4.4	28.2	718
Age																	
15-19	97.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	-	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1.4	0.7	2.1	152
20-24	93.8	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.8	-	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	100.0	5.4	0.8	6.2	592
25-29	87.2	1.1	0.0	1.9	2.2	2.3	3.1	-	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.2	100.0	10.6	2.2	12.8	887
30-34	82.3	4.4	0.0	2.3	3.4	3.0	3.4	-	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.0	100.0	16.5	1.2	17.7	676
35-39	77.4	7.3	0.6	1.7	3.7	2.2	3.2	-	0.2	2.8	0.9	0.2	100.0	18.6	4.0	22.6	663
40-44	79.0	9.6	0.4	2.2	2.1	1.1	3.0	-	0.3	1.6	0.7	0.0	100.0	18.4	2.6	21.0	495
45-49	82.2	8.6	0.3	3.0	1.6	2.2	0.9	-	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.0	100.0	16.6	1.2	17.8	367
Number of living children																	
0	99.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	100.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	537
1-2	91.3	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.8	2.8	-	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.0	100.0	7.0	1.7	8.7	1,060
3-4	78.5	5.3	0.1	2.5	3.8	2.0	4.6	-	0.1	2.2	0.8	0.1	100.0	18.3	3.2	21.5	983
4+	77.1	8.5	0.5	3.0	3.5	3.1	2.1	-	0.2	1.4	0.5	0.1	100.0	20.7	2.2	22.9	1,248
Missing	62.7	37.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	37.3	0.0	37.3	3
Mother's Education																	
None	87.5	4.5	0.1	2.0	1.5	2.0	0.9	-	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.1	100.0	11.1	1.4	12.5	2,906
Primary	77.5	4.3	0.6	2.6	4.0	1.1	5.6	-	0.3	3.1	1.1	0.0	100.0	18.1	4.4	22.5	383
Middle	73.1	3.8	0.4	2.0	5.0	4.0	8.7	-	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	23.9	3.0	26.9	199
Secondary	76.4	3.6	0.0	0.9	6.1	1.0	8.9	-	0.6	2.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	20.5	3.1	23.6	192
Higher	70.5	4.2	0.0	0.6	4.1	2.9	12.8	-	0.0	4.2	0.8	0.0	100.0	24.6	5.0	29.5	150
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles																	
Lowest	90.8	3.1	0.1	1.7	0.8	2.4	0.5	-	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	100.0	8.5	0.7	9.2	1,540
Second	86.7	3.8	0.1	2.5	1.8	2.1	1.5	-	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.1	100.0	11.8	1.5	13.3	902
Middle	83.0	4.9	0.1	1.7	3.5	1.6	2.4	-	0.0	1.4	1.1	0.2	100.0	14.3	2.7	17.0	590
Fourth	75.4	7.1	0.2	1.9	3.3	1.9	5.8	-	0.3	3.0	0.8	0.2	100.0	20.2	4.3	24.6	433
Highest	66.5	7.2	0.8	1.9	6.6	0.6	11.5	-	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	28.6	5.0	33.5	367



Table RH1A: Contraceptive drop out  
 Married women aged 15-49 years who used contraception previously but do not currently, Punjab MICS 2007-08.

	Percentage of women ever used but are not currently using contraceptives	Number of women	Reason for discontinuing contraception							Total	Number of women who ever used but are not currently using contraceptives			
			Religious reasons	Want another child	Want a son	Contraceptive products too expensive	Woman /husband is ill	Terminated temporarily	Side effects			Menopause	No reason/ Other	
<b>Punjab</b>	4.3	83,389	11.3	35.8	9.3	1.0	3.5	7.3	6.2	7.3	9.5	8.7	100.0	3,601
<b>District</b>														
<b>RY Khan</b>	3.9	3,831	1.8	28.0	3.6	2.3	10.0	3.5	22.5	5.1	17.7	5.5	100.0	149
<b>Tehsil</b>														
<b>Khanpur</b>	6.6	800	4.7	22.7	0.0	0.0	16.1	4.5	18.1	4.6	29.3	0.0	100.0	53
<b>Liaqatpur</b>	2.8	931	0.0	29.9	9.0	7.0	1.7	3.1	7.1	3.2	20.8	18.3	100.0	26
<b>RY Khan</b>	3.2	1,150	0.0	46.5	9.3	0.0	14.0	5.9	11.6	4.7	0.0	8.1	100.0	37
<b>Sadiqabad</b>	3.4	949	0.0	19.1	0.0	3.9	3.9	0.0	52.1	7.8	11.7	1.4	100.0	32
<b>Area of residence</b>														
<b>Rural</b>	3.0	3,113	1.6	22.3	3.0	3.6	9.8	1.3	25.7	2.9	21.2	8.7	100.0	93
<b>All Urban</b>	7.7	718	2.1	38.0	4.8	0.0	10.3	7.2	16.9	9.0	11.7	0.0	100.0	56
<b>Other Urban</b>	7.7	718	2.1	38.0	4.8	0.0	10.3	7.2	16.9	9.0	11.7	0.0	100.0	56
<b>Number of living children</b>														
<b>0</b>	0.2	537	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.8	1
<b>1-2</b>	2.6	1,060	0.0	9.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.4	28
<b>3-4</b>	6.1	983	0.0	12.0	2.5	0.0	4.1	2.3	5.8	2.3	9.4	2.4	40.8	60
<b>4+</b>	4.7	1,248	1.8	5.7	0.0	2.3	5.9	1.1	14.9	2.8	8.3	1.2	44.0	59
<b>Missing</b>	0.0	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
<b>Mother's Education</b>														
<b>None</b>	3.2	2,906	2.9	20.9	4.1	3.8	12.6	1.4	23.0	3.0	19.1	9.2	100.0	93
<b>Primary</b>	5.9	383	0.0	41.7	0.0	0.0	8.8	1.5	20.5	8.3	19.3	0.0	100.0	23
<b>Middle</b>	3.7	199	0.0	56.6	0.0	0.0	20.6	0.0	22.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	7
<b>Secondary</b>	5.2	192	0.0	14.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.7	27.5	12.9	12.8	0.0	100.0	10
<b>Higher</b>	10.6	150	0.0	43.6	11.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8	7.7	17.0	0.0	100.0	16
<b>Madrasa/NSC</b>	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>														
<b>Lowest</b>	2.4	1,540	4.2	12.0	2.9	3.8	12.1	0.0	18.9	7.7	27.1	11.4	100.0	37
<b>Second</b>	3.8	902	0.0	21.8	0.0	5.8	15.8	3.5	22.7	0.0	18.3	12.0	100.0	34
<b>Middle</b>	4.0	590	4.9	44.2	0.0	0.0	30.3	4.0	30.3	4.0	16.6	0.0	100.0	24
<b>Fourth</b>	6.9	433	0.0	42.3	8.4	0.0	7.9	4.0	20.1	4.5	12.8	0.0	100.0	30
<b>Highest</b>	6.4	367	0.0	26.3	7.3	0.0	10.8	11.1	23.5	10.5	10.5	0.0	100.0	23

**Table RH.2: Unwilling pregnancy**

Percentage of pregnant women aged 15-49 years currently married by desire to get pregnant, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	<b>Wanted to get pregnant?</b>				Percentage of unwilling	Number of pregnant women
	Now	Later	Did not want more children	Missing		
<b>Punjab</b>	67.0	21.2	4.3	7.6	25.5	9,272
<b>District</b>						
<b>RY Khan</b>	65.5	22.2	5.9	6.5	28.0	497
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Khanpur	73.2	20.6	1.2	4.9	21.8	117
Liaqatpur	67.5	22.0	8.0	2.6	30.0	99
RY Khan	62.5	23.4	4.4	9.8	27.7	166
Sadiqabad	60.2	22.2	10.9	6.7	33.1	115
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	65.4	22.9	6.3	5.4	29.2	421
All Urban	66.0	17.9	3.7	12.5	21.5	76
Other Urban	66.0	17.9	3.7	12.5	21.5	76
<b>Number of living children</b>						
0	94.6	1.0	1.0	3.4	1.9	91
1-2	68.6	24.1	0.6	6.8	24.6	186
3-4	61.5	24.9	6.0	7.6	30.9	117
4+	37.7	34.8	20.0	7.4	54.8	101
Missing	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
<b>Mother's Education</b>						
None	66.3	21.3	7.0	5.4	28.3	373
Primary	56.4	29.8	3.2	10.5	33.1	58
Middle	67.2	32.8	0.0	0.0	32.8	20
Secondary	76.9	10.6	0.0	12.6	10.6	22
Higher	62.9	19.3	4.3	13.5	23.6	24
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	68.0	19.3	6.3	6.5	25.5	227
Second	58.8	27.9	7.5	5.9	35.4	121
Middle	67.2	22.3	6.8	3.7	29.1	70
Fourth	68.0	27.5	0.0	4.4	27.5	43
Highest	65.9	14.1	3.0	17.0	17.1	35

**Table RH.3: Antenatal care Provider**

Persons providing antenatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Person providing antenatal care**							No antenatal care received	Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two
	Medical doctor	Nurse/midwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative / Friend	Other/missing				
<b>Punjab</b>	41.2	6.6	4.9	0.8	26.4	0.4	2.3	17.4	100.0	52.7	29,696
<b>District</b>											
<b>RY Khan</b>	32.4	4.6	3.4	0.4	20.1	-	1.3	37.9	100.0	40.4	1,640
<b>Tehsil</b>											
Khanpur	36.8	6.1	4.7	0.8	25.6	-	0.0	26.0	100.0	47.6	306
Liaqatpur	29.5	6.5	1.6	0.3	16.7	-	1.9	43.6	100.0	37.6	447
RY Khan	34.5	2.5	5.0	0.3	24.2	-	1.2	32.3	100.0	42.0	491
Sadiqabad	29.7	3.9	2.3	0.2	14.5	-	1.9	47.4	100.0	36.0	396
<b>Area of residence</b>											
Rural	26.5	5.3	2.4	0.3	22.5	-	1.4	41.6	100.0	34.2	1,385
All Urban	64.5	0.7	8.6	0.9	7.0	-	1.1	17.3	100.0	73.8	255
Other Urban	64.5	0.7	8.6	0.9	7.0	-	1.1	17.3	100.0	73.8	255
<b>Age</b>											
15-19	20.6	1.8	6.9	0.0	25.6	-	4.8	40.3	100.0	29.3	49
20-24	38.8	3.4	3.7	0.2	15.9	-	1.4	36.6	100.0	45.9	356
25-29	34.8	5.5	3.8	0.4	20.4	-	0.6	34.3	100.0	44.2	518
30-34	33.2	3.1	3.0	0.6	21.0	-	0.5	38.6	100.0	39.2	342
35-39	25.8	7.4	2.6	0.5	23.9	-	1.3	38.6	100.0	35.9	240
40-44	22.5	4.9	2.5	0.0	13.1	-	6.2	50.7	100.0	30.0	87
45-49	17.3	2.6	0.0	0.0	27.7	-	2.5	49.9	100.0	19.9	49
<b>Mother's Education</b>											
None	22.9	4.3	2.6	0.4	23.8	-	1.1	44.9	100.0	29.8	1,245
Primary	51.2	7.5	5.2	1.0	12.8	-	2.5	20.0	100.0	63.8	156
Middle	55.1	6.1	8.4	0.0	8.5	-	2.8	19.1	100.0	69.6	93
Secondary	74.2	3.2	4.7	0.0	3.3	-	1.4	13.2	100.0	82.1	92
Higher	86.9	2.0	5.5	0.0	4.0	-	0.0	1.5	100.0	94.5	53
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>											
Lowest	16.4	4.0	2.2	0.3	27.7	-	1.2	48.2	100.0	22.6	729
Second	27.1	6.1	2.7	0.6	20.5	-	1.8	41.4	100.0	35.8	380
Middle	42.3	6.4	4.3	0.0	15.8	-	0.5	30.7	100.0	53.0	231
Fourth	61.4	4.7	7.9	1.0	5.9	-	1.8	17.3	100.0	74.0	172
Highest	83.0	0.0	4.3	0.0	1.8	-	1.6	9.2	100.0	87.3	128

**Table RH.5: Assistance during delivery**

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 with a birth in two years preceding the survey by type of personnel assisting at delivery, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Person assisting at delivery								Total	Any skilled personnel*	Delivered in health facility**	Number of women who gave birth in preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/midwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative/friend	Other/missing	No attendant				
<b>Punjab</b>	32.8	6.0	3.8	0.6	54.5	1.0	1.0	0.4	100.0	42.6	38.3	29,696
<b>District</b>												
<b>RY Khan</b>	20.4	5.6	2.2	0.2	68.5	1.2	1.1	0.9	100.0	28.1	25.8	1,640
<b>Tehsil</b>												
Khanpur	21.3	7.1	3.9	0.0	64.8	1.7	0.3	0.9	100.0	32.3	31.3	306
Liaquatpur	16.9	5.3	1.2	0.0	74.9	0.0	0.9	0.9	100.0	23.3	21.0	447
RY Khan	23.7	6.1	2.5	0.6	63.2	1.2	1.1	1.6	100.0	32.3	28.5	491
Sadiqabad	19.4	4.3	1.5	0.0	70.7	2.2	1.9	0.0	100.0	25.2	23.5	396
<b>Area of residence</b>												
Rural	16.6	5.8	1.5	0.1	72.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	100.0	23.9	21.6	1,385
All Urban	40.8	4.5	5.7	0.4	47.4	0.7	0.5	0.0	100.0	51.1	48.3	255
Other Urban	40.8	4.5	5.7	0.4	47.4	0.7	0.5	0.0	100.0	51.1	48.3	255
<b>Age</b>												
15-19	18.8	5.8	1.7	0.0	67.2	3.9	2.5	0.0	100.0	26.4	26.4	49
20-24	26.9	5.5	1.8	0.5	62.1	0.8	2.0	0.3	100.0	34.2	30.4	356
25-29	20.9	5.8	2.6	0.0	68.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	100.0	29.3	27.6	518
30-34	20.3	4.1	1.8	0.0	69.3	2.2	0.7	1.6	100.0	26.2	23.5	342
35-39	15.7	6.6	2.6	0.0	72.2	1.3	0.2	1.4	100.0	24.9	22.4	240
40-44	15.8	9.0	2.8	1.1	68.9	0.0	1.2	1.4	100.0	27.6	24.8	87
45-49	0.0	4.4	0.0	0.0	93.1	0.0	2.5	0.0	100.0	4.4	6.0	49
<b>Mother's Education</b>												
None	12.8	5.0	1.2	0.2	77.7	1.3	0.8	1.0	100.0	19.0	17.1	1,245
Primary	30.3	7.3	3.6	0.5	54.0	0.9	1.8	1.5	100.0	41.2	38.8	156
Middle	39.7	10.2	8.4	0.0	40.4	0.0	1.3	0.0	100.0	58.3	52.1	93
Secondary	60.5	5.6	4.6	0.0	26.2	1.9	1.1	0.0	100.0	70.7	64.3	92
Higher	63.3	7.1	5.5	0.0	20.1	0.0	4.0	0.0	100.0	75.9	75.9	53
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>												
Lowest	8.4	4.1	1.1	0.1	82.4	1.7	0.9	1.2	100.0	13.6	11.9	729
Second	14.7	8.1	2.2	0.2	71.6	0.6	1.5	1.0	100.0	25.0	22.4	380
Middle	30.7	8.1	1.9	0.0	57.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	100.0	40.8	38.6	231
Fourth	39.6	5.4	6.0	0.5	46.2	0.9	0.8	0.6	100.0	51.0	45.1	172
Highest	60.6	2.8	3.5	0.0	30.2	1.4	1.7	0.0	100.0	66.8	65.5	128

**Table RH.5A: Postnatal care provider**

Persons providing postnatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Person providing postnatal care							No postnatal care received	Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/midwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative/Friend	Other/missing				
<b>Punjab</b>	31.7	5.6	3.6	0.7	51.8	1.0	1.6	4.0	100.0	40.9	29,696
<b>District</b>											
<b>RY Khan</b>	19.5	5.1	2.2	0.2	65.8	1.0	1.0	5.2	100.0	26.8	1,640
<b>Tehsil</b>											
Khanpur	20.2	6.1	4.2	0.0	65.3	1.0	0.3	3.0	100.0	30.5	306
Liaqatpur	16.5	5.0	1.2	0.0	75.5	0.0	0.9	0.9	100.0	22.7	447
RY Khan	21.6	5.2	2.5	0.6	55.3	1.0	0.8	13.0	100.0	29.4	491
Sadiqabad	19.7	4.3	1.5	0.0	68.3	2.2	1.9	2.2	100.0	25.4	396
<b>Area of residence</b>											
Rural	15.6	5.2	1.5	0.1	69.2	1.0	1.1	6.2	100.0	22.3	1,385
All Urban	40.8	4.5	6.1	0.4	47.1	0.7	0.5	0.0	100.0	51.4	255
Other Urban	40.8	4.5	6.1	0.4	47.1	0.7	0.5	0.0	100.0	51.4	255
<b>Age</b>											
15-19	18.8	3.6	1.7	0.0	63.1	3.9	2.5	6.2	100.0	24.2	49
20-24	26.0	4.6	1.8	0.5	58.4	0.8	1.7	6.2	100.0	32.3	356
25-29	20.1	5.6	2.8	0.0	65.4	0.5	0.8	4.8	100.0	28.4	518
30-34	18.6	3.5	1.8	0.0	67.2	1.6	0.8	6.5	100.0	23.9	342
35-39	15.3	6.1	2.6	0.0	70.6	1.3	0.2	3.8	100.0	24.0	240
40-44	15.8	9.0	2.8	1.1	69.2	0.0	1.2	1.0	100.0	27.6	87
45-49	0.0	4.4	0.0	0.0	86.0	0.0	2.5	7.1	100.0	4.4	49
<b>Mother's Education</b>											
None	12.1	4.6	1.3	0.2	74.5	1.0	0.7	5.6	100.0	17.9	1,245
Primary	29.5	5.9	3.6	0.5	51.4	0.9	2.8	5.4	100.0	39.0	156
Middle	38.8	9.2	8.4	0.0	39.4	0.0	1.3	2.9	100.0	56.4	93
Secondary	59.4	5.6	4.6	0.0	26.2	1.9	0.0	2.3	100.0	69.6	92
Higher	59.4	7.1	5.5	0.0	20.1	0.0	4.0	4.0	100.0	72.0	53
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>											
Lowest	7.7	3.6	1.1	0.1	79.2	1.3	0.8	6.2	100.0	12.4	729
Second	14.4	7.0	2.2	0.2	68.4	0.6	1.3	5.9	100.0	23.6	380
Middle	29.1	7.2	2.2	0.0	55.5	0.5	0.5	4.9	100.0	38.5	231
Fourth	38.1	6.0	6.0	0.5	43.7	0.9	1.7	3.2	100.0	50.1	172
Highest	59.7	2.8	3.5	0.0	30.2	1.4	1.7	0.8	100.0	66.0	128

**Table RH.7: Currently married women by age**

Percentage of currently married women aged 15-49 years by age, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Age group in years							Total	Number of married women 15-49 years
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49		
<b>Punjab</b>	3.2	13.9	21.5	18.8	18.3	14.2	10.2	100.0	83,389
<b>District</b>									
<b>RY Khan</b>	4.0	15.5	23.1	17.7	17.3	12.9	9.6	100.0	3,831
<b>Tehsil</b>									
Khanpur	2.8	14.0	24.3	17.7	18.3	13.7	9.2	100.0	800
Liaquatpur	3.1	15.1	21.5	18.5	19.0	12.7	10.1	100.0	931
RY Khan	3.6	15.6	24.8	17.0	15.6	13.6	9.8	100.0	1,150
Sadiqabad	6.3	16.8	21.7	17.6	16.8	11.6	9.2	100.0	949
<b>Area of residence</b>									
Rural	4.3	16.0	23.3	17.7	16.9	12.2	9.6	100.0	3,113
All Urban	2.4	13.3	22.5	17.4	18.9	16.1	9.4	100.0	718
Other Urban	2.4	13.3	22.5	17.4	18.9	16.1	9.4	100.0	718
<b>Mother's Education</b>									
None	4.4	14.1	21.4	17.5	18.3	13.8	10.6	100.0	2,906
Primary	2.1	19.9	25.8	15.9	14.7	12.9	8.7	100.0	383
Middle	4.7	20.5	29.1	18.4	11.9	9.8	5.6	100.0	199
Secondary	2.2	23.8	29.4	18.3	13.9	7.3	5.1	100.0	192
Higher	2.4	12.2	34.6	23.6	16.9	7.5	2.9	100.0	150
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Lowest	5.1	14.2	23.1	18.2	18.2	12.8	8.3	100.0	1,540
Second	3.9	16.3	23.0	18.6	16.2	12.2	9.7	100.0	902
Middle	3.4	16.1	24.9	13.8	15.8	13.1	12.8	100.0	590
Fourth	2.2	20.9	20.5	18.4	16.0	12.3	9.8	100.0	433
Highest	2.0	11.3	23.9	18.2	19.9	15.8	8.8	100.0	367



**Table ED.8A: Literacy rate (10 years and older)**

Percentage of household members aged 10 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
<b>Punjab</b>	68.7	227,607	49.5	217,054	59.3	444,661
<b>District</b>						
<b>RY Khan</b>	56.0	9,764	32.1	9,189	44.4	18,953
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Khanpur	59.4	2,086	34.0	1,974	47.0	4,060
Liaqatpur	50.6	2,395	26.8	2,199	39.2	4,595
RY Khan	60.0	2,983	37.7	2,856	49.1	5,838
Sadiqabad	53.2	2,301	28.4	2,159	41.2	4,460
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	51.3	7,897	24.4	7,334	38.4	15,231
All Urban	75.6	1,867	62.6	1,855	69.1	3,721
Other Urban	75.6	1,867	62.6	1,855	69.1	3,721
<b>Age</b>						
10 - 14	65.8	1,804	50.9	1,563	58.9	3,367
15 - 19	66.7	1,547	47.2	1,468	57.2	3,015
20 - 24	63.8	1,141	45.3	1,169	54.5	2,310
25 - 29	64.3	1,021	34.1	1,095	48.7	2,116
30 - 34	61.2	723	24.5	686	43.3	1,409
35 - 39	50.3	712	19.0	722	34.5	1,434
40 - 44	45.2	614	20.0	495	33.9	1,110
45 - 49	44.2	491	15.3	373	31.7	865
50 - 54	43.0	438	7.8	516	24.0	954
55 - 59	34.5	344	7.6	361	20.7	704
60 - 64	34.6	337	6.1	282	21.7	619
65 - 69	33.6	215	4.3	156	21.3	372
70 - 74	20.2	187	2.8	176	11.7	363
75 +	16.2	188	1.1	125	10.2	314
<b>Education</b>						
None	32.8	5,661	16.9	5,184	25.2	10,845
Primary	82.2	1,440	33.4	1,393	58.2	2,833
Middle	88.5	916	49.8	862	69.8	1,778
Secondary	92.2	1,113	66.7	1,110	79.5	2,223
Higher	93.6	606	69.5	618	81.4	1,223
Madrassa/NSC	68.5	25	38.2	19	55.2	44
Missing/DK	75.0	4	33.3	3	57.1	7
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	32.9	3,780	6.7	3,392	20.5	7,172
Second	55.5	2,333	25.7	2,214	41.0	4,547
Middle	72.7	1,557	44.1	1,493	58.7	3,050
Fourth	80.9	1,137	64.0	1,127	72.5	2,264
Highest	91.2	957	80.6	962	85.9	1,919



**Table ED.8B: Literacy rate (15 years and older)**

Percentage of household members aged 15 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
<b>Punjab</b>	66.1	189,685	44.7	182,312	55.6	371,997
<b>District</b>						
<b>RY Khan</b>	53.7	7,960	28.3	7,626	41.3	15,586
<b>Tehsil</b>						
<b>Khanpur</b>	56.9	1,696	29.2	1,618	43.4	3,314
<b>Liaquatpur</b>	47.7	1,916	22.6	1,836	35.4	3,752
<b>RY Khan</b>	58.3	2,482	34.1	2,374	46.5	4,856
<b>Sadiqabad</b>	51.0	1,866	25.5	1,799	38.5	3,664
<b>Area of residence</b>						
<b>Rural</b>	48.9	6,417	20.6	6,092	35.1	12,509
<b>All Urban</b>	73.8	1,542	58.7	1,534	66.3	3,077
<b>Other Urban</b>	73.8	1,542	58.7	1,534	66.3	3,077
<b>Age</b>						
<b>15 - 19</b>	66.7	1,547	47.2	1,468	57.2	3,015
<b>20 - 24</b>	63.8	1,141	45.3	1,169	54.5	2,310
<b>25 - 29</b>	64.3	1,021	34.1	1,095	48.7	2,116
<b>30 - 34</b>	61.2	723	24.5	686	43.3	1,409
<b>35 - 39</b>	50.3	712	19.0	722	34.5	1,434
<b>40 - 44</b>	45.2	614	20.0	495	33.9	1,110
<b>45 - 49</b>	44.2	491	15.3	373	31.7	865
<b>50 - 54</b>	43.0	438	7.8	516	24.0	954
<b>55 - 59</b>	34.5	344	7.6	361	20.7	704
<b>60 - 64</b>	34.6	337	6.1	282	21.7	619
<b>65 - 69</b>	33.6	215	4.3	156	21.3	372
<b>70 - 74</b>	20.2	187	2.8	176	11.7	363
<b>75 +</b>	16.2	188	1.1	125	10.2	314
<b>Education</b>						
<b>None</b>	27.7	4,554	13.8	4,287	21.0	8,840
<b>Primary</b>	83.7	1,189	28.3	1,163	56.3	2,352
<b>Middle</b>	88.7	761	44.0	719	67.0	1,480
<b>Secondary</b>	92.3	924	62.4	916	77.4	1,841
<b>Higher</b>	93.4	509	65.5	523	79.2	1,032
<b>Madrassa/NSC</b>	65.9	20	29.3	16	49.8	35
<b>Missing/DK</b>	66.7	3	33.3	3	50.0	6
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
<b>Lowest</b>	29.9	3,007	4.3	2,797	17.6	5,804
<b>Second</b>	52.2	1,890	19.9	1,817	36.4	3,708
<b>Middle</b>	69.7	1,309	38.8	1,260	54.5	2,569
<b>Fourth</b>	79.2	947	58.5	938	68.9	1,885
<b>Highest</b>	90.3	806	78.2	814	84.2	1,620

**Table ED.8C: Literacy rate (15-24 years)**

Percentage of household members aged 15-24 years who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members
<b>Punjab</b>	79.0	64,064	67.7	63,807	73.3	127,872
<b>District</b>						
<b>RY Khan</b>	65.5	2,688	46.4	2,638	56.0	5,326
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Khanpur	69.8	601	48.5	545	59.7	1,147
Liaqatpur	59.4	625	39.9	619	49.7	1,244
RY Khan	69.7	836	54.7	819	62.3	1,655
Sadiqabad	61.9	627	40.2	654	50.8	1,281
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	62.4	2,149	37.6	2,080	50.2	4,229
All Urban	77.7	539	79.1	558	78.4	1,097
Other Urban	77.7	539	79.1	558	78.4	1,097
<b>Age</b>						
15 - 19	66.7	1,547	47.2	1,468	57.2	3,015
20 - 24	63.8	1,141	45.3	1,169	54.5	2,310
<b>Education</b>						
None	50.7	1,544	28.6	1,474	39.9	3,017
Primary	78.2	392	47.2	400	62.5	791
Middle	84.5	275	71.3	260	78.1	535
Secondary	91.2	324	85.2	340	88.2	663
Higher	94.9	144	86.1	155	90.4	299
Madrassa/NSC	69.2	10	34.6	8	53.4	18
Missing/DK	100.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	42.5	935	10.4	849	27.2	1,784
Second	63.6	653	37.6	639	50.7	1,292
Middle	82.7	483	62.5	485	72.6	968
Fourth	84.5	358	82.7	368	83.6	726
Highest	94.8	259	96.8	296	95.9	555

**Table ED.1: Pre-school attendance**

Percentage of children aged 3-4 years who are attending pre-school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years
<b>Punjab</b>	13.8	14,977	13.2	14,323	13.5	29,300
<b>District</b>						
RY Khan	14.0	920	12.1	801	13.2	1,722
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Khanpur	16.5	197	14.3	143	15.6	339
Liaqatpur	13.9	208	14.5	235	14.2	443
RY Khan	13.5	264	8.3	230	11.1	494
Sadiqabad	12.8	251	12.3	194	12.6	445
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	12.5	777	11.0	667	11.8	1,444
All Urban	22.6	143	17.7	135	20.2	278
Other Urban	22.6	143	17.7	135	20.2	278
<b>Age</b>						
3	5.0	439	4.6	391	4.8	830
4	22.3	481	19.3	410	20.9	892
<b>Education</b>						
None	10.0	737	7.6	645	8.9	1,383
Primary	26.1	72	25.4	74	25.7	146
Middle	28.1	32	28.0	36	28.0	68
Secondary	23.4	41	34.5	27	27.8	67
Higher	47.1	38	51.8	19	48.6	57
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	7.0	410	4.5	352	5.8	762
Second	14.6	239	11.5	211	13.1	450
Middle	20.5	116	19.7	109	20.1	225
Fourth	20.3	94	23.0	81	21.6	175
Highest	37.5	61	35.5	48	36.6	109

**Table ED.2: Primary school entry**

Percentage of children of primary school entry age attending grade 1\*, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (5 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (5 years)	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (6 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (6 years)
<b>Punjab</b>	18.9	14,684	38.4	16,234
<b>District</b>				
<b>RY Khan</b>	12.1	760	23.2	793
<b>Tehsil</b>				
Khanpur	12.4	183	23.7	145
Liaquatpur	21.2	129	28.4	191
RY Khan	8.0	249	19.7	249
Sadiqabad	11.2	199	22.1	208
<b>Gender</b>				
Male	14.2	414	23.7	419
Female	9.7	347	22.5	374
<b>Area of residence</b>				
Rural	11.2	606	19.6	645
All Urban	15.8	154	38.4	148
Other Urban	15.8	154	38.4	148
<b>Age of child</b>				
5 or 6	12.1	760	23.2	793
<b>Mother's education</b>				
None	9.4	600	16.4	643
Primary	16.0	70	51.9	58
Middle	25.7	33	47.1	38
Secondary	35.4	32	61.3	33
Higher	19.8	24	46.8	20
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Lowest	6.4	336	8.1	363
Second	9.9	181	28.0	195
Middle	23.6	98	37.5	96
Fourth	20.0	81	40.2	74
Highest	21.1	64	52.6	65

**Table ED.3A: Primary school net attendance ratio (5-9 years)**

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
<b>Punjab</b>	54.0	39,519	51.8	37,026	52.9	76,545
<b>District</b>						
<b>RY Khan</b>	39.8	2,167	33.6	1,952	36.8	4,118
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Khanpur	41.6	500	37.6	404	39.8	904
Liaqatpur	43.1	469	38.0	465	40.6	934
RY Khan	40.2	640	32.0	598	36.3	1,238
Sadiqabad	34.9	557	28.0	485	31.7	1,042
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	36.3	1,806	29.1	1,601	32.9	3,407
All Urban	57.2	361	54.1	350	55.6	711
Other Urban	57.2	361	54.1	350	55.6	711
<b>Age</b>						
5	14.6	414	9.7	347	12.4	760
6	24.1	419	23.0	374	23.6	793
7	44.3	470	35.6	456	40.0	926
8	52.3	538	44.4	481	48.6	1,019
9	64.7	326	54.4	294	59.8	620
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	34.9	1,824	26.8	1,590	31.1	3,415
Primary	61.9	150	59.6	183	60.6	333
Middle	66.2	76	64.9	63	65.6	139
Secondary	74.5	69	68.6	63	71.7	132
Higher	66.4	45	68.7	53	67.7	98
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	24.7	1,012	15.7	897	20.5	1,909
Second	43.4	555	35.1	448	39.7	1,003
Middle	57.3	260	54.8	280	56.0	540
Fourth	59.6	185	59.9	180	59.8	365
Highest	72.0	154	65.7	147	68.9	301

**Table ED.3B: Primary school gross attendance ratio (5-9 years)**

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (GAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	101.6	39,519	92.5	37,026	97.2	76,545
<b>District</b>						
RY Khan	79.3	2,167	59.1	1,952	69.7	4,118
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Khanpur	79.7	500	69.3	404	75.1	904
Liaquatpur	89.9	469	63.5	465	76.7	934
RY Khan	75.9	640	59.7	598	68.1	1,238
Sadiqabad	73.7	557	45.8	485	60.7	1,042
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	76.1	1,806	52.1	1,601	64.8	3,407
All Urban	95.0	361	91.4	350	93.2	711
Other Urban	95.0	361	91.4	350	93.2	711
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	71.2	1,824	48.9	1,590	60.8	3,415
Primary	109.7	150	95.0	183	101.6	333
Middle	101.7	76	101.6	63	101.7	139
Secondary	97.3	69	98.6	63	97.9	132
Higher	90.3	45	85.2	53	87.5	98
Madrassa/NSC	.	0	.	0	.	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	56.6	1,012	27.2	897	42.8	1,909
Second	85.9	555	68.3	448	78.0	1,003
Middle	113.1	260	93.5	280	102.9	540
Fourth	110.1	185	105.6	180	107.9	365
Highest	109.8	154	103.9	147	106.9	301

**Table ED.3C: Public and private primary school attendance rate**

Percentage of children age 5-9 years attending primary schools by type of school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Attending public primary school	Attending private primary school	Attending Madrasa/ NSC	Attending primary school but DK type of school or type is missing	Total	Number of children 5-9 years old
<b>Punjab</b>	55.9	43.0	0.2	0.9	100.0	40,501
<b>District</b>						
RY Khan	73.0	26.7	0.2	0.2	100.0	1,518
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Khanpur	68.6	31.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	360
Liaqatpur	86.3	12.8	0.6	0.3	100.0	379
RY Khan	72.5	27.3	0.0	0.2	100.0	449
Sadiqabad	63.0	36.7	0.0	0.3	100.0	330
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	83.9	15.6	0.2	0.3	100.0	1,122
All Urban	41.9	58.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	396
Other Urban	41.9	58.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	396
<b>Age</b>						
5	62.1	37.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	94
6	68.0	32.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	187
7	74.3	25.4	0.0	0.3	100.0	371
8	74.1	25.3	0.2	0.4	100.0	495
9	75.3	24.3	0.3	0.0	100.0	371
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	83.5	16.0	0.1	0.3	100.0	1,063
Primary	63.0	36.4	0.6	0.0	100.0	202
Middle	52.9	47.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	91
Secondary	30.9	69.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	95
Higher	22.0	78.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	67
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	93.1	6.1	0.3	0.5	100.0	391
Second	86.2	13.6	0.0	0.3	100.0	398
Middle	73.8	25.8	0.4	0.0	100.0	303
Fourth	53.6	46.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	218
Highest	28.8	71.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	208

**Table ED.4: Middle/Secondary school net attendance ratio**

Percentage of children of middle/secondary school age (10-14 years) attending secondary school or higher (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
<b>Punjab</b>	29.6	37,922	27.8	34,743	28.7	72,665
<b>District</b>						
<b>RY Khan</b>	18.2	1,804	16.4	1,563	17.4	3,367
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Khanpur	21.9	390	17.2	357	19.6	746
Liaquatpur	16.4	479	14.1	364	15.4	842
RY Khan	19.2	501	18.3	482	18.8	983
Sadiqabad	15.8	435	15.4	360	15.6	795
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	13.9	1,480	10.3	1,242	12.2	2,722
All Urban	38.1	324	40.1	321	39.1	645
Other Urban	38.1	324	40.1	321	39.1	645
<b>Age</b>						
10	5.0	488	3.2	367	4.3	855
11	9.5	243	11.7	205	10.5	448
12	20.8	439	14.7	406	17.8	845
13	26.4	303	27.9	269	27.1	572
14	33.2	331	27.2	316	30.2	648
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	13.2	1,518	9.9	1,274	11.7	2,793
Primary	43.3	158	36.2	147	39.9	305
Middle	45.0	61	52.1	55	48.4	116
Secondary	52.1	35	57.6	54	55.5	90
Higher	47.4	29	58.1	27	52.6	56
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	1	.	0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	5.0	773	0.9	596	3.2	1,369
Second	14.6	443	10.9	396	12.9	839
Middle	29.4	248	20.3	233	25.0	481
Fourth	34.8	189	43.0	189	38.9	379
Highest	57.2	151	53.3	148	55.3	299



**Table ED.4w: Secondary school age children attending primary school**

Percentage of children of secondary school age (10-14 years) attending primary school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children
<b>Punjab</b>	46.3	37,922	40.4	34,743	43.4	72,665
<b>District</b>						
<b>RY Khan</b>	43.1	1,804	29.9	1,563	37.0	3,367
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Khanpur	42.6	390	34.4	357	38.7	746
Liaqatpur	42.6	479	28.6	364	36.6	842
RY Khan	41.1	501	32.6	482	36.9	983
Sadiqabad	46.3	435	23.1	360	35.8	795
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	43.8	1,480	27.4	1,242	36.3	2,722
All Urban	39.9	324	39.6	321	39.8	645
Other Urban	39.9	324	39.6	321	39.8	645
<b>Age</b>						
10	60.4	488	44.2	367	53.4	855
11	55.6	243	46.9	205	51.6	448
12	42.3	439	31.0	406	36.9	845
13	31.8	303	18.0	269	25.3	572
14	19.8	331	11.0	316	15.5	648
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	43.3	1,518	27.2	1,274	36.0	2,793
Primary	42.2	158	46.3	147	44.2	305
Middle	44.2	61	42.2	55	43.3	116
Secondary	38.0	35	33.0	54	34.9	90
Higher	37.5	29	36.9	27	37.2	56
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	1	.	0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	36.8	773	15.5	596	27.5	1,369
Second	49.3	443	35.0	396	42.6	839
Middle	54.0	248	43.6	233	49.0	481
Fourth	45.7	189	41.8	189	43.7	379
Highest	36.0	151	37.4	148	36.7	299

**Table ED.7: Education gender parity**

Ratio of females to males attending primary education and ratio of females to males attending secondary education, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for primary school NAR*	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for secondary school NAR*
<b>Punjab</b>	51.8	54.0	0.96	27.8	29.6	0.94
<b>District</b>						
<b>RY Khan</b>	33.6	39.8	0.84	16.4	18.2	0.90
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Khanpur	37.6	41.6	0.90	17.2	21.9	0.78
Liaqatpur	38.0	43.1	0.88	14.1	16.4	0.86
RY Khan	32.0	40.2	0.80	18.3	19.2	0.95
Sadiqabad	28.0	34.9	0.80	15.4	15.8	0.98
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	29.1	36.3	0.80	10.3	13.9	0.74
All Urban	54.1	57.2	0.95	40.1	38.1	1.05
Other Urban	54.1	57.2	0.95	40.1	38.1	1.05
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	26.8	34.9	0.77	9.9	13.2	0.75
Primary	59.6	61.9	0.96	36.2	43.3	0.84
Middle	64.9	66.2	0.98	52.1	45.0	1.16
Secondary	68.6	74.5	0.92	57.6	52.1	1.11
Higher	68.7	66.4	1.03	58.1	47.4	1.22
Madrasa/NSC	.	.	.	.	0.0	.
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	15.7	24.7	0.63	0.9	5.0	0.17
Second	35.1	43.4	0.81	10.9	14.6	0.75
Middle	54.8	57.3	0.96	20.3	29.4	0.69
Fourth	59.9	59.6	1.00	43.0	34.8	1.23
Highest	65.7	72.0	0.91	53.3	57.2	0.93

Table ED.9.A: Physical access to primary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
<b>Punjab</b>	93.0	5.3	1.7	91.4	5.9	2.7	74.7	9.6	15.7	74.0	9.8	16.2	91,075
<b>District</b>													
<b>RY Khan</b>	86.7	11.0	2.3	86.0	9.6	4.4	45.9	15.0	39.0	46.1	14.8	39.2	3,662
<b>Tehsil</b>													
<b>Khanpur</b>	87.9	8.1	4.0	90.7	7.8	1.4	48.5	13.7	37.8	48.5	13.7	37.8	854
<b>Liaquatpur</b>	92.6	7.1	0.4	93.3	5.5	1.2	39.8	18.2	41.9	39.6	18.1	42.3	824
<b>RY Khan</b>	81.5	14.8	3.7	76.7	12.7	10.6	40.4	17.6	42.1	41.0	17.0	42.0	1,072
<b>Sadiqabad</b>	86.4	12.6	1.0	85.8	11.6	2.6	56.1	10.3	33.6	55.8	10.1	34.0	912
<b>Area of residence</b>													
<b>Rural</b>	82.9	14.0	3.0	82.0	12.3	5.7	28.9	18.8	52.2	29.0	18.5	52.5	2,800
<b>All Urban</b>	99.2	0.8	0.0	99.2	0.8	0.0	96.0	3.9	0.1	96.0	3.9	0.1	862
<b>Other Urban</b>	99.2	0.8	0.0	99.2	0.8	0.0	96.0	3.9	0.1	96.0	3.9	0.1	862
<b>Education of household head</b>													
<b>None</b>	84.0	13.5	2.6	81.8	12.3	5.9	35.9	17.7	46.4	35.9	17.4	46.7	2,068
<b>Primary</b>	88.7	9.4	1.9	89.5	7.7	2.8	47.7	14.6	37.7	47.8	14.3	37.8	544
<b>Middle</b>	90.5	7.4	2.1	91.8	6.8	1.5	56.2	11.5	32.3	57.0	10.8	32.2	347
<b>Secondary</b>	89.6	7.3	3.1	91.5	5.2	3.3	63.9	10.5	25.6	64.1	10.3	25.6	429
<b>Higher</b>	93.5	5.7	0.8	94.2	4.2	1.5	72.5	8.9	18.6	72.5	8.9	18.6	264
<b>Madrassa/NSC</b>	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	62.5	12.5	25.0	62.5	12.5	25.0	9
<b>Missing/DK</b>	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
<b>Lowest</b>	79.7	17.2	3.1	76.4	15.6	8.0	22.3	20.9	56.8	22.4	20.4	57.2	1,468
<b>Second</b>	85.0	12.3	2.7	86.1	10.3	3.6	39.2	16.5	44.3	39.2	16.4	44.4	844
<b>Middle</b>	92.6	5.4	2.0	93.5	5.0	1.5	52.0	16.1	32.0	52.3	15.8	31.9	548
<b>Fourth</b>	95.6	2.9	1.5	97.3	2.0	0.7	79.7	5.7	14.7	79.7	5.6	14.6	423
<b>Highest</b>	99.5	0.5	0.0	99.5	0.3	0.3	97.0	0.5	2.5	97.0	0.5	2.5	379

Table ED.9B: Physical access to middle schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
<b>Punjab</b>	62.6	23.2	14.2	62.8	21.0	16.3	65.5	13.1	21.5	65.3	13.1	21.7	91,075
<b>District</b>													
<b>RY Khan</b>	48.1	28.0	23.9	42.9	28.9	28.1	37.2	14.4	48.4	37.3	14.5	48.3	3,662
<b>Tehsil</b>													
Khanpur	43.1	32.7	24.2	37.0	33.0	30.0	39.6	10.6	49.9	40.0	10.6	49.4	854
Liaquatpur	46.0	25.6	28.5	33.0	32.8	34.2	29.2	21.0	49.8	29.4	21.1	49.6	824
RY Khan	47.2	31.9	20.8	48.5	28.5	23.0	34.5	14.9	50.6	34.4	15.0	50.6	1,072
Sadiqabad	55.2	21.4	23.4	50.1	22.5	27.4	45.3	11.6	43.0	45.2	11.6	43.1	912
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	37.2	33.2	29.6	31.3	34.1	34.7	17.5	17.7	64.8	17.4	17.8	64.8	2,800
All Urban	92.7	6.8	0.4	92.4	7.1	0.5	95.2	4.8	0.0	95.3	4.7	0.0	862
Other Urban	92.7	6.8	0.4	92.4	7.1	0.5	95.2	4.8	0.0	95.3	4.7	0.0	862
<b>Education of household head</b>													
None	40.1	30.7	29.2	35.2	32.4	32.4	27.1	16.5	56.5	27.2	16.5	56.3	2,068
Primary	48.8	30.6	20.6	43.8	29.8	26.4	37.0	14.3	48.8	37.0	14.6	48.4	544
Middle	60.9	23.9	15.2	53.9	21.6	24.5	47.5	11.0	41.5	47.6	10.7	41.6	347
Secondary	61.8	20.9	17.3	56.1	22.5	21.4	55.8	11.6	32.7	56.0	11.3	32.8	429
Higher	71.9	17.4	10.7	67.6	19.1	13.3	67.5	8.8	23.7	66.8	9.2	24.0	264
Madrasa/NSC	66.7	22.2	11.1	55.6	22.2	22.2	62.5	12.5	25.0	62.5	12.5	25.0	9
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	31.0	34.4	34.7	27.4	34.1	38.4	13.8	17.9	68.3	13.7	18.1	68.2	1,468
Second	40.8	34.2	25.0	35.5	34.1	30.4	27.6	17.1	55.3	27.5	17.2	55.3	844
Middle	54.9	26.7	18.4	45.2	30.8	24.0	39.7	17.7	42.5	39.9	17.6	42.5	548
Fourth	79.4	13.2	7.3	70.8	16.6	12.6	72.7	6.6	20.7	72.9	6.6	20.5	423
Highest	94.7	4.1	1.2	94.6	4.2	1.2	96.5	0.8	2.7	96.7	0.5	2.7	379

Table ED.9C: Physical access to secondary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
<b>Punjab</b>	50.6	23.2	26.2	46.9	21.8	31.3	56.0	13.4	30.6	56.6	13.3	30.1	91,075
<b>District</b>													
<b>RY Khan</b>	39.9	21.1	39.0	34.7	19.3	46.0	30.3	13.3	56.3	30.4	13.5	56.1	3,662
<b>Tehsil</b>													
<b>Khanpur</b>	40.0	19.5	40.5	33.6	15.1	51.4	30.4	10.1	59.5	30.5	9.9	59.5	854
<b>Liaquatpur</b>	33.7	18.7	47.6	24.3	19.0	56.7	19.9	18.5	61.5	20.0	18.5	61.5	824
<b>RY Khan</b>	39.7	27.0	33.3	38.5	26.4	35.1	30.5	13.8	55.7	30.6	14.4	55.0	1,072
<b>Sadiqabad</b>	46.0	17.6	36.4	40.9	15.1	44.0	39.2	10.8	50.0	39.1	10.8	50.1	912
<b>Area of residence</b>													
<b>Rural</b>	24.6	24.6	50.9	17.5	22.5	60.0	10.1	15.8	74.1	10.1	16.1	73.8	2,800
<b>All Urban</b>	90.0	9.7	0.4	90.5	9.2	0.4	93.9	5.6	0.5	94.0	5.5	0.5	862
<b>Other Urban</b>	90.0	9.7	0.4	90.5	9.2	0.4	93.9	5.6	0.5	94.0	5.5	0.5	862
<b>Education of household head</b>													
<b>None</b>	31.5	22.0	46.5	26.2	20.4	53.4	20.2	14.7	65.2	20.3	14.7	65.0	2,068
<b>Primary</b>	36.7	26.6	36.7	32.6	23.6	43.8	30.8	14.9	54.3	30.8	14.9	54.3	544
<b>Middle</b>	51.6	18.9	29.5	42.8	17.0	40.2	38.2	12.6	49.2	38.2	13.3	48.5	347
<b>Secondary</b>	57.4	16.2	26.5	52.3	15.2	32.5	49.9	8.7	41.4	49.9	9.3	40.9	429
<b>Higher</b>	68.2	13.4	18.4	65.1	11.9	23.0	62.5	8.1	29.4	62.5	8.1	29.4	264
<b>Madrassa/NSC</b>	44.4	33.3	22.2	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	9
<b>Missing/DK</b>	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
<b>Lowest</b>	20.3	24.8	54.9	15.3	22.7	62.0	8.1	16.6	75.3	8.2	16.8	75.0	1,468
<b>Second</b>	28.7	26.9	44.4	23.7	24.8	51.6	18.3	16.6	65.1	18.2	16.9	64.9	844
<b>Middle</b>	47.2	20.1	32.7	36.3	19.9	43.7	30.8	14.0	55.2	30.8	14.2	55.0	548
<b>Fourth</b>	73.1	12.0	14.9	68.8	10.3	20.9	66.9	5.9	27.1	67.0	5.9	27.1	423
<b>Highest</b>	93.3	5.3	1.3	93.6	3.7	2.7	95.2	2.0	2.8	95.2	2.0	2.8	379

Table CP.1: Birth registration

Percent distribution of children aged 0-59 months by whether birth is registered and reasons for non-registration, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Birth is registered*	Don't know if birth is registered	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Birth is not registered because:							Total	Number of children aged 0-59 months without birth registration
				Costs too much	Must travel too far	Didn't know child should be registered	Late, didn't want to pay fine	Doesn't know where to register	Other	Don't know		
Punjab	77.0	2.7	70,226	4.4	14.2	42.7	1.3	15.1	14.4	8.0	100.0	14,521
<b>District</b>												
RY Khan	39.7	1.4	3,938	2.0	6.5	58.2	1.0	17.7	11.0	3.5	100.0	2,321
<b>Tehsil</b>												
Khanpur	36.6	2.8	798	0.5	2.0	10.3	0.2	3.9	3.4	1.5	22.0	510
Liaquatpur	35.3	1.7	992	0.0	1.9	16.9	0.3	3.3	3.6	1.7	27.6	642
RY Khan	43.2	0.3	1,153	0.1	1.0	15.8	0.1	7.0	2.3	0.1	26.4	613
Sadiqabad	42.6	1.1	995	1.4	1.6	15.2	0.4	3.5	1.7	0.1	24.0	557
<b>Area of residence</b>												
Rural	37.7	1.5	3,291	1.4	7.0	60.4	1.2	18.8	7.4	3.8	100.0	2,006
All Urban	50.1	0.9	647	6.1	3.7	43.7	0.0	11.1	33.9	1.7	100.0	315
Other Urban	50.1	0.9	647	6.1	3.7	43.7	0.0	11.1	33.9	1.7	100.0	315
<b>Gender</b>												
Male	39.7	1.3	2,048	2.0	6.8	58.0	1.0	17.5	11.4	3.2	100.0	1,222
Female	39.7	1.5	1,890	2.0	6.2	58.4	1.1	18.0	10.5	3.8	100.0	1,099
<b>Age of child</b>												
0-11 months	38.8	1.1	793	1.3	6.6	56.4	0.9	16.6	14.5	3.8	100.0	473
12-23 months	38.9	1.4	726	2.6	6.9	57.6	1.0	14.8	14.1	3.0	100.0	440
24-35 months	41.5	1.7	719	2.6	4.9	60.3	1.4	20.0	7.9	2.9	100.0	415
36-47 months	38.5	0.8	817	1.4	6.1	60.8	0.7	19.3	7.8	3.8	100.0	487
48-59 months	40.9	1.9	874	2.2	7.9	55.9	1.2	18.1	10.7	4.0	100.0	502
Missing/Inconsistent	45.6	0.0	9	0.0	0.0	84.4	0.0	0.0	15.6	0.0	100.0	5
<b>Mother's education</b>												
None	32.3	1.5	3,042	2.2	5.6	62.1	1.2	18.2	7.4	3.2	100.0	2,014
Primary	56.2	0.7	361	1.1	15.6	47.0	0.0	8.9	23.2	4.1	100.0	156
Middle	63.0	1.2	195	0.0	7.4	30.1	0.0	25.5	36.9	0.0	100.0	71
Secondary	72.1	0.5	198	0.0	10.1	8.6	0.0	23.4	46.0	11.8	100.0	50
Higher	79.2	1.6	141	0.0	9.1	2.8	0.0	6.7	67.0	14.4	100.0	29
Madrasa/NSC	50.0	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>												
Lowest	24.5	1.4	1,726	1.1	4.6	63.3	1.3	22.2	5.1	2.3	100.0	1,278
Second	38.0	1.3	958	4.0	8.9	62.2	0.2	13.1	7.6	4.0	100.0	577
Middle	58.6	2.2	552	1.1	8.8	49.1	2.9	12.1	17.1	8.8	100.0	221
Fourth	58.4	0.2	403	3.1	7.9	37.2	0.0	10.6	37.6	3.6	100.0	162
Highest	73.1	1.1	298	2.2	10.2	15.6	0.0	10.3	57.6	4.1	100.0	82

**Table CP.2: Child labour**

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are involved in child labour activities by type of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Working outside household		Household chores for 28+ hours/ week	Working for family business	Total child labour*	Number of children aged 5-14 years
	Paid work	Unpaid work				
<b>Punjab</b>	0.6	1.0	0.8	2.9	5.1	149,210
<b>District</b>						
<b>RY Khan</b>	1.2	0.8	1.6	4.1	7.4	7,485
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Khanpur	2.8	1.0	3.2	6.4	12.5	1,651
Liaqatpur	0.8	1.1	0.1	7.0	8.7	1,777
RY Khan	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.8	4.6	2,221
Sadiqabad	0.6	0.5	2.1	2.1	5.1	1,837
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	1.1	0.7	1.9	4.6	7.9	6,129
All Urban	1.6	1.2	0.3	2.0	5.2	1,356
Other Urban	1.6	1.2	0.3	2.0	5.2	1,356
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	1.8	1.1	0.9	5.1	8.6	3,971
Female	0.6	0.5	2.3	2.9	6.2	3,514
<b>Age of child</b>						
5-11 years	0.6	0.8	0.6	4.0	6.0	5,421
12-14 years	2.8	0.8	4.2	4.3	11.3	2,064
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	1.4	0.9	1.8	4.6	8.3	6,207
Primary	0.2	0.8	1.2	2.6	4.9	638
Middle	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.6	255
Secondary	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.6	2.1	222
Higher	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.2	154
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	1.8	1.0	2.2	5.2	9.9	3,278
Second	0.6	0.7	1.3	4.5	6.7	1,842
Middle	1.1	0.8	1.0	3.1	5.8	1,021
Fourth	0.9	0.3	1.5	2.1	4.9	744
Highest	0.4	1.0	0.0	1.0	2.3	600
<b>School participation</b>						
Yes	0.2	0.6	0.6	3.3	4.6	4,278
No	2.5	1.2	2.9	5.2	11.2	3,207

**Table CP.3: Labourer students and student labourers**

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are labourer students and student labourers, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of children in child labour*	Percentage of children attending school***	Number of children 5-14 years of age	Percentage of child labourers who are also attending school**	Number of child labourers aged 5-14	Percentage of students who are also involved in child labour****	Number of students aged 5-14
<b>Punjab</b>	5.1	73.6	149,210	48.9	7,545	3.4	109,769
<b>District</b>							
<b>RY Khan</b>	7.4	57.2	7,485	35.3	556	4.6	4,278
<b>Tehsil</b>							
Khanpur	12.5	62.1	1,651	36.8	206	7.4	1,024
Liaqatpur	8.7	56.6	1,777	42.9	154	6.6	1,005
RY Khan	4.6	57.2	2,221	33.0	103	2.7	1,269
Sadiqabad	5.1	53.3	1,837	22.2	93	2.1	979
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	7.9	51.9	6,129	35.2	486	5.4	3,179
All Urban	5.2	81.0	1,356	36.3	70	2.3	1,099
Other Urban	5.2	81.0	1,356	36.3	70	2.3	1,099
<b>Gender</b>							
Male	8.6	63.3	3,971	39.4	340	5.3	2,513
Female	6.2	50.2	3,514	29.0	216	3.6	1,765
<b>Age of child</b>							
5-11 years	6.0	58.8	5,421	45.1	323	4.6	3,185
12-14 years	11.3	53.0	2,064	21.8	233	4.6	1,093
<b>Mother's education</b>							
None	8.3	50.4	6,207	31.7	514	5.2	3,128
Primary	4.9	87.6	638	76.4	31	4.3	559
Middle	1.6	91.9	255	100.0	4	1.8	235
Secondary	2.1	93.5	222	76.1	5	1.7	207
Higher	1.2	92.8	154	100.0	2	1.3	143
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	100.0	1	.	0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Lowest	9.9	34.8	3,278	21.6	323	6.1	1,140
Second	6.7	61.6	1,842	49.4	124	5.4	1,135
Middle	5.8	78.1	1,021	50.5	59	3.8	798
Fourth	4.9	85.8	744	65.9	36	3.7	638
Highest	2.3	94.5	600	86.6	14	2.1	567



Table CP.10: Child disability

Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with disability reported by their mother or caretaker according to the type of disability, Country, Year

Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with reported disability by type of disability															
	Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with at least one reported disability*						Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with normal speech			Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with mental retardation					
	Delay in sitting, standing or walking	Difficulty seeing, either in the day time or at night	Appears to have difficulty hearing at night	No under-standing of instructions	Difficulty walking, moving arms, weakness or stiffness	Have fits, become rigid, lose consciousness	Not learning to do things like other children his/her age	No speaking / cannot understand words	Appears mentally backward, dull, or slow	Number of children aged 2-9 years	Speech is not normal	Number of children aged 3-9 years	Cannot name at least one object	Number of children aged 2 years	
<b>Punjab</b>	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.1	5.2	119,796	4.2	105,845	9.5	13,951
<b>District</b>															
<b>RY Khan</b>	1.2	0.5	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.5	2.6	1.3	6.3	6,581	2.9	5,840	9.0	741
<b>Tehsil</b>															
Khanpur	1.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.8	2.0	1.3	5.2	1,400	3.1	1,244	8.7	156
Liaqatpur	1.6	0.4	1.2	1.6	2.6	0.9	1.5	1.6	1.3	5.6	1,559	2.8	1,378	9.6	182
RY Khan	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.4	2.8	1.3	7.2	1,945	3.3	1,732	10.2	213
Sadiqabad	0.9	0.2	1.0	2.1	0.9	1.0	1.4	3.8	1.3	7.0	1,677	2.4	1,487	7.2	190
<b>Area of residence</b>															
Rural	1.3	0.5	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.0	1.6	2.9	1.2	6.7	5,480	3.0	4,851	9.7	629
All Urban	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.5	4.6	1,101	2.5	989	5.2	112
Other Urban	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.5	4.6	1,101	2.5	989	5.2	112
<b>Age of child</b>															
2-4	1.4	0.5	0.6	2.2	1.6	1.1	2.1	4.4	1.4	7.8	2,463	3.9	1,722	9.0	741
5-6	1.2	0.2	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.2	5.2	1,554	2.7	1,554	.	0
7-9	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.3	1.7	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.2	5.7	2,565	2.4	2,565	.	0
<b>Mother's education</b>															
None	1.3	0.5	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.0	1.7	2.7	1.3	6.7	5,356	3.0	4,797	9.0	558
Primary	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.7	1.8	1.3	4.6	553	2.5	479	12.3	74
Middle	0.9	0.3	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.3	1.3	2.4	1.3	5.1	249	2.7	207	8.0	42
Secondary	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.2	1.6	0.5	1.6	0.5	4.8	235	2.4	199	4.5	36
Higher	1.1	0.6	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1	2.8	1.1	5.5	187	2.7	155	6.8	31
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>															
Lowest	1.3	0.6	1.5	2.3	1.7	1.2	2.1	3.4	1.4	7.7	3,005	3.0	2,671	10.6	334
Second	1.3	0.3	1.1	1.3	1.9	0.6	1.4	2.0	1.3	5.3	1,629	3.1	1,453	9.6	176
Middle	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.1	2.0	0.7	0.4	1.9	0.7	4.9	868	2.7	765	6.5	103
Fourth	1.7	0.4	0.5	1.9	1.1	0.9	1.6	2.6	1.7	6.2	611	2.5	540	7.7	71
Highest	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.8	1.6	0.4	0.9	1.3	4.3	467	2.6	410	3.9	57

**Table HA.1: Knowledge of preventing HIV transmission**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who know the main ways of preventing HIV transmission, MICS Punjab, 2007-

	Percentage who know transmission can be prevented by:								Number of women who think a person can do something to avoid AIDS
	Heard of AIDS	Number of women	Safe sex	Safe blood transfusion	Disposable syringe	Knows all three ways	Knows at least two ways	Doesn't know any way	
Punjab	29.5	86,148	23.0	20.9	21.7	18.0	22.2	74.7	22,470
<b>District</b>									
RY Khan	18.2	3,941	10.3	8.3	8.6	5.6	9.0	87.4	540
<b>Tehsil</b>									
Khanpur	28.6	823	12.7	8.1	11.0	5.5	9.8	83.4	156
Liaqatpur	8.0	960	3.7	3.5	3.7	2.0	3.8	94.9	56
RY Khan	21.2	1,186	14.9	12.2	11.6	8.9	12.7	82.8	212
Sadiqabad	15.9	973	9.4	8.3	7.5	5.4	8.8	89.0	115
<b>Area of residence</b>									
Rural	11.0	3,193	5.2	3.9	4.6	2.4	4.4	93.2	251
All Urban	49.0	748	32.4	27.1	25.4	19.4	28.4	62.9	289
Other Urban	49.0	748	32.4	27.1	25.4	19.4	28.4	62.9	289
<b>Age</b>									
15-19	11.0	153	6.1	4.0	3.9	2.0	4.5	92.5	13
20-24	19.3	595	11.3	8.3	7.6	5.0	9.2	86.9	81
25-29	21.6	899	13.1	10.4	10.5	7.2	10.9	84.2	155
30-34	18.8	688	11.1	8.9	9.9	6.7	9.2	86.0	102
35-39	16.4	681	10.1	8.7	8.4	6.2	9.5	88.4	85
40-44	18.4	524	8.3	6.3	8.1	4.1	7.3	88.8	69
45-49	13.8	401	6.1	5.9	6.2	3.5	6.7	92.1	35
<b>Education of household head</b>									
None	6.9	3,000	2.5	1.8	2.2	1.0	2.0	96.5	128
Primary	32.7	392	15.3	9.4	9.7	3.4	10.1	79.3	90
Middle	55.2	200	32.6	24.9	25.1	17.0	27.9	62.2	80
Secondary	70.1	198	47.4	39.4	40.8	28.9	43.3	44.5	115
Higher	89.3	151	75.2	71.2	67.6	57.9	73.3	17.2	127
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Lowest	3.0	1,583	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.8	98.7	28
Second	10.7	924	4.0	2.7	3.3	1.3	2.8	94.2	64
Middle	23.4	607	11.6	6.6	9.4	4.5	8.7	85.6	98
Fourth	38.6	446	22.1	17.6	17.0	11.7	18.8	73.7	128
Highest	67.7	381	49.8	44.9	41.8	32.6	46.8	43.0	221

**Table HA.5: Attitudes toward people living with HIV/AIDS**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who have heard of AIDS who express a discriminatory attitude towards people living with HIV/AIDS, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of women who:						Number of women who have heard of AIDS
	Would not care for a family member who was sick with AIDS	If a family member had HIV would want to keep it a secret	Believe that a teacher with HIV should not be allowed to work	Would not buy food from a person with HIV/AIDS	Agree with at least one discriminatory statement	Agree with none of the discriminatory statements*	
<b>Punjab</b>	1.1	23.5	24.0	24.1	43.3	56.7	25,409
<b>District</b>							
<b>RY Khan</b>	0.7	20.6	37.0	38.1	52.2	47.8	719
<b>Tehsil</b>							
Khanpur	0.8	25.4	40.5	40.7	56.0	44.0	235
Liaqatpur	0.0	13.9	43.7	44.5	51.1	48.9	77
RY Khan	1.3	19.6	34.4	33.1	49.2	50.8	252
Sadiqabad	0.0	18.3	32.7	38.8	52.0	48.0	154
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	0.2	25.5	40.8	42.9	60.7	39.3	353
All Urban	1.1	16.0	33.4	33.4	44.1	55.9	366
Other Urban	1.1	16.0	33.4	33.4	44.1	55.9	366
<b>Age</b>							
15-19	0.0	17.2	21.8	28.1	34.3	65.7	17
20-24	0.0	23.5	34.7	38.7	55.3	44.7	115
25-29	0.6	17.6	33.5	35.7	46.9	53.1	194
30-34	0.0	28.3	32.9	29.9	49.9	50.1	130
35-39	0.8	15.1	37.1	44.5	52.3	47.7	111
40-44	0.0	24.7	47.6	41.9	60.4	39.6	97
45-49	5.3	12.3	49.5	47.5	60.9	39.1	55
<b>Education of household head</b>							
None	1.0	26.7	54.8	54.1	68.5	31.5	206
Primary	0.9	21.5	48.9	52.5	66.4	33.6	128
Middle	0.0	16.7	33.2	34.9	47.9	52.1	110
Secondary	0.6	16.0	24.2	24.4	35.4	64.6	139
Higher	0.7	18.6	15.1	16.8	35.0	65.0	135
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Lowest	2.0	37.2	54.6	59.9	71.8	28.2	48
Second	0.0	27.9	43.5	51.3	65.3	34.7	99
Middle	0.0	24.7	52.6	48.2	67.7	32.3	142
Fourth	1.2	17.6	32.8	36.0	49.7	50.3	172
Highest	0.8	14.6	25.5	24.8	36.8	63.2	258

**Table HC.1: Prevalence of Cough, TB and Hepatitis**

Percentage of population having cough more than last three weeks, diagnosed with Tuberculosis or with Hepatitis during last one year, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had cough for more than last three weeks	Diagnosed with Tuberculosis during last one year	Diagnosed with Hepatitis during last one year	Total number of household members
<b>Punjab</b>	2.2	0.3	0.7	584,640
<b>District</b>				
<b>RY Khan</b>	4.2	0.5	1.0	26,552
<b>Tehsil</b>				
Khanpur	4.3	0.7	0.6	5,590
Liaqatpur	5.0	0.6	1.0	6,341
RY Khan	4.8	0.4	1.1	8,147
Sadiqabad	2.7	0.5	1.1	6,474
<b>Area of residence</b>				
Rural	4.8	0.5	0.9	21,484
All Urban	2.0	0.4	1.2	5,068
Other Urban	2.0	0.4	1.2	5,068
<b>Gender</b>				
Male	4.3	0.5	0.9	13,739
Female	4.2	0.5	1.0	12,812
<b>Education of household head</b>				
None	4.8	0.6	0.9	15,318
Primary	4.3	0.5	1.2	4,018
Middle	3.4	0.3	1.0	2,467
Secondary	2.8	0.4	0.9	2,994
Higher	2.9	0.4	1.4	1,694
Madrassa/NSC	2.1	0.0	2.7	52
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	9
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Lowest	5.6	0.5	0.9	10,644
Second	4.4	0.6	0.7	6,383
Middle	3.6	0.4	1.1	4,053
Fourth	2.7	0.6	1.2	2,971
Highest	1.0	0.2	1.3	2,501

**Table HC.2: Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)**

Percentage of women reporting that a LHW visited the house during the past month, MICS Punjab, 2007-08.

	Visited by LHW	Total number of women	Purpose of Visit For ORS, Vitamine and Medicines	Weighed the child	Provided useful info	Other	DK/ Missing	Number of women visited by LHW
<b>Punjab</b>	50.4	86,148	54.3	11.3	59.4	14.6	1.6	43,238
<b>District</b>								
<b>RY Khan</b>	42.1	3,941	39.6	3.4	55.8	41.6	2.0	1,656
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Khanpur	50.6	823	41.7	4.4	71.1	31.5		416
Liaqatpur	17.0	960	47.2	10.2	59.6	20.6	8.8	163
RY Khan	59.9	1,186	26.0	0.5	51.6	49.8	1.5	710
Sadiqabad	37.7	973	60.2	4.7	44.9	46.4	2.1	367
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	34.3	3,193	44.4	4.8	56.4	25.2	2.9	1,096
All Urban	75.1	748	30.2	0.6	54.7	73.6	0.2	560
Other Urban	75.1	748	30.2	0.6	54.7	73.6	0.2	560
<b>Woman education</b>								
None	36.2	3,000	39.7	3.0	55.1	37.7	2.1	1,084
Primary	56.2	392	49.9	3.2	59.2	40.8	0.6	220
Middle	66.7	200	38.8	6.6	57.2	52.3	3.0	133
Secondary	60.7	198	28.7	3.8	58.0	54.8	3.3	121
Higher	65.2	151	29.7	3.2	52.3	54.6		97
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	1				100.0		1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	30.0	1,583	37.5	2.6	52.0	34.0	2.3	475
Second	40.1	924	49.6	3.7	54.0	31.9	2.6	370
Middle	47.1	607	42.9	4.4	64.1	31.2	2.2	286
Fourth	59.9	446	35.4	5.0	57.5	54.6	1.9	267
Highest	68.2	381	29.8	1.5	54.6	67.3	0.3	259

**Table HC.3: Physical access to health facility**

Percent distribution of household population according to physical access to health facility, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of nearest health facility			Distance to the nearest health facility (in minutes)				Number of household members
	Government	Private	Missing	Within 29 minutes distance	30-35 minutes distance	One hour or more	Missing	
<b>Punjab</b>	57.2	42.4	0.4	75.2	15.3	9.0	0.5	592,843
<b>District</b>								
<b>RY Khan</b>	67.0	32.1	0.9	54.8	24.8	19.4	1.1	27,098
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Khanpur	83.6	16.0	0.5	48.4	30.6	20.5	0.5	5,776
Liaqatpur	87.2	12.6	0.1	51.7	24.8	23.3	0.1	6,544
RY Khan	55.6	44.4	0.0	54.6	26.2	18.6	0.7	8,260
Sadiqabad	46.5	50.4	3.0	63.7	17.8	15.6	3.0	6,518
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	75.7	23.3	1.0	45.9	29.2	23.7	1.2	22,005
All Urban	29.5	70.3	0.2	92.8	5.5	1.0	0.6	5,093
Other Urban	29.5	70.3	0.2	92.8	5.5	1.0	0.6	5,093
<b>Education of household head</b>								
None	69.9	29.0	1.1	48.5	27.4	22.7	1.4	15,649
Primary	71.8	27.7	0.5	54.2	26.5	18.3	0.9	4,124
Middle	63.8	35.7	0.5	60.7	22.8	16.0	0.5	2,503
Secondary	56.7	42.9	0.3	71.8	17.7	10.2	0.3	3,033
Higher	51.7	47.7	0.6	74.3	11.2	13.7	0.7	1,727
Madrasa/NSC	79.3	20.7	0.0	52.9	47.1	0.0	0.0	52
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	75.1	23.7	1.3	37.3	31.5	29.9	1.3	10,835
Second	72.1	27.2	0.7	51.5	28.0	19.6	0.9	6,538
Middle	72.3	27.2	0.4	61.5	25.4	12.4	0.7	4,154
Fourth	50.2	48.8	1.0	78.9	12.3	6.9	1.9	3,048
Highest	30.9	69.1	0.0	98.1	1.8	0.2	0.0	2,523

**Table HC.5: Unemployment rate**

Percent distribution of population 15 years or more who are unemployed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Employed	Unemployed and seeking job	Total	Total number of households 15 years or more in active labour force
<b>Punjab</b>	93.2	6.8	100.0	163,215
<b>District</b>				
<b>RY Khan</b>	95.9	4.1	100.0	7,229
<b>Tehsil</b>				
Khanpur	96.1	3.9	100.0	1,684
Liaqatpur	97.1	2.9	100.0	1,721
RY Khan	95.1	4.9	100.0	2,030
Sadiqabad	95.5	4.5	100.0	1,794
<b>Area of residence</b>				
Rural	96.2	3.8	100.0	5,895
All Urban	94.4	5.6	100.0	1,334
Other Urban	94.4	5.6	100.0	1,334
<b>Age</b>				
15-24	88.3	11.7	100.0	1,950
23-34	96.9	3.1	100.0	1,826
35-44	99.4	0.6	100.0	1,544
45-54	99.7	0.3	100.0	1,032
55-64	99.8	0.2	100.0	608
65-74	100.0	0.0	100.0	215
75+	100.0	0.0	100.0	54
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Lowest	97.1	2.9	100.0	3,041
Second	95.2	4.8	100.0	1,760
Middle	95.6	4.4	100.0	1,034
Fourth	94.5	5.5	100.0	748
Highest	94.2	5.8	100.0	646

**Table HC.6: Family member working outside village**

Percent distribution of population working outside village and place of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Members working outside village/ town	Number of household members	Place of work of members working outside village/ town					Number of household members working outside village/ town
			Other village/ town	Other district	Other province	Overseas	DK/ missing	
<b>Punjab</b>	11.6	592,843	21.2	26.8	11.5	38.8	1.7	68,593
<b>District</b>								
<b>RY Khan</b>	12.2	27,098	31.3	14.6	20.4	30.1	3.5	3,294
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Khanpur	10.8	5,776	29.9	10.1	15.5	44.5	-	622
Liaqatpur	10.9	6,544	37.6	12.5	21.7	25.2	2.9	717
RY Khan	12.5	8,260	34.7	6.6	15.8	39.3	3.6	1,034
Sadiqabad	14.1	6,518	23.7	28.3	27.6	14.0	6.4	922
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	12.4	22,005	27.5	16.2	21.9	30.5	4.0	2,739
All Urban	10.9	5,093	50.0	6.9	13.0	28.5	1.5	555
Other Urban	10.9	5,093	50.0	6.9	13.0	28.5	1.5	555
<b>Education of household head</b>								
None	12.0	15,649	27.6	14.9	20.5	31.2	5.8	1,880
Primary	14.3	4,124	42.9	5.8	27.2	24.0	-	590
Middle	13.0	2,503	20.5	21.7	22.0	35.8	-	326
Secondary	9.8	3,033	39.7	17.4	10.5	32.4	-	298
Higher	10.8	1,727	39.6	20.9	7.4	27.7	4.5	186
Madrassa/NSC	27.5	52	-	43.0	57.0	-	-	14
Missing/DK	0.0	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	9.1	10,835	30.8	15.1	23.2	25.8	5.1	982
Second	14.5	6,538	30.8	10.5	23.1	29.7	6.0	949
Middle	14.3	4,154	31.1	19.3	21.6	28.1	-	595
Fourth	15.3	3,048	25.2	19.5	15.3	39.6	0.5	466
Highest	12.0	2,523	44.4	9.7	8.0	35.2	2.8	302



**Table HC.7A: Main material of the floor**

Percent distribution of household according to main material of floor, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No Floor	Katcha floor	Pacca floor	Others/ Missing	Number of households
<b>Punjab</b>	1.9	40.6	57.4	0.1	91,075
<b>District</b>					
<b>RY Khan</b>	2.3	55.9	41.7	0.1	3,651
<b>Tehsil</b>					
Khanpur	1.0	60.9	37.9	0.2	808
Liaquatpur	3.4	58.1	38.5	0.0	867
RY Khan	3.7	51.8	44.3	0.2	1,134
Sadiqabad	0.7	54.3	44.9	0.1	841
<b>Area of residence</b>					
Rural	2.8	66.5	30.6	0.1	2,902
All Urban	0.4	14.5	84.8	0.2	748
Other Urban	0.4	14.5	84.8	0.2	748
<b>Education of household head</b>					
None	3.2	69.3	27.3	0.2	2,095
Primary	1.7	52.6	45.7	0.0	537
Middle	1.4	39.7	58.9	0.0	343
Secondary	0.5	29.7	69.6	0.2	409
Higher	0.7	16.2	83.1	0.0	255
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	59.4	40.6	0.0	9
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>					
Lowest	4.3	88.2	7.4	0.2	1,520
Second	2.1	64.0	33.9	0.0	852
Middle	0.0	27.0	72.6	0.4	539
Fourth	0.2	2.4	97.4	0.0	390
Highest	0.0	0.0	99.8	0.2	349

**Table HC.7B: Main material of the roof**

Percent distribution of household according to main material of roof, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Natural roofing	Katcha roofing	Pacca roofing	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
Punjab	0.3	15.8	83.5	0.4	91,075
<b>District</b>					
<b>RY Khan</b>	0.1	22.0	77.7	0.2	3,651
<b>Tehsil</b>					
Khanpur	0.1	18.1	81.7	0.1	808
Liaqatpur	0.0	19.2	80.6	0.2	867
RY Khan	0.3	25.9	73.8	0.1	1,134
Sadiqabad	0.1	23.4	76.2	0.2	841
<b>Area of residence</b>					
Rural	0.2	26.5	73.2	0.2	2,902
All Urban	0.0	4.6	95.2	0.2	748
Other Urban	0.0	4.6	95.2	0.2	748
<b>Education of household head</b>					
None	0.2	30.0	69.7	0.2	2,095
Primary	0.0	16.4	83.4	0.2	537
Middle	0.0	12.7	87.0	0.2	343
Secondary	0.1	7.2	92.6	0.1	409
Higher	0.0	4.1	95.9	0.0	255
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	30.9	69.1	0.0	9
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>					
Lowest	0.3	43.1	56.5	0.1	1,520
Second	0.0	14.2	85.5	0.3	852
Middle	0.0	3.5	96.2	0.2	539
Fourth	0.0	2.1	97.7	0.2	390
Highest	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	349

**Table HC.7C: Main material of the walls**

Percent distribution of household according to main material of walls, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No walls	Katcha walls	Pacca walls	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
Punjab	1.5	22.0	76.2	0.2	91,075
<b>District</b>					
<b>RY Khan</b>	3.1	41.1	55.1	0.7	3,651
<b>Tehsil</b>					
Khanpur	2.9	42.3	54.7	0.2	808
Liaqatpur	2.6	43.4	53.9	0.1	867
RY Khan	5.1	42.6	50.4	1.9	1,134
Sadiqabad	1.2	35.8	63.0	0.1	841
<b>Area of residence</b>					
Rural	3.9	50.3	45.0	0.8	2,902
All Urban	0.0	5.5	94.2	0.2	748
Other Urban	0.0	5.5	94.2	0.2	748
<b>Education of household head</b>					
None	4.5	51.8	42.9	0.8	2,095
Primary	1.5	39.9	57.6	1.0	537
Middle	1.3	27.6	70.9	0.2	343
Secondary	1.1	17.4	81.4	0.2	409
Higher	0.4	12.8	86.3	0.4	255
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	30.9	69.1	0.0	9
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>					
Lowest	6.7	69.7	22.6	1.0	1,520
Second	1.2	42.9	55.0	1.0	852
Middle	0.0	12.6	87.2	0.2	539
Fourth	0.2	2.1	97.7	0.0	390
Highest	0.0	0.4	99.4	0.3	349

Table HC.8A: Household utilities

Proportion of household members using household utilities, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

		Utilities													None/ any two/ any three utilities		Total number of households						
	Electri-city	Gas	Radio	TV	Cabel TV	Tele-phone	Mobile	Computer	Internet	Fridge/ freezer	Aircon-ditioner	Washing machine	Cooler/ fan	Cooking range/ micro wave	Stitching Machine	Iron	Water filter	Donkey pump or turbine	No utility	More than two utilities	More than three utilities	Total number of households	
Punjab	92.5	26.4	40.0	63.2	20.8	15.9	71.0	8.5	4.8	40.3	6.6	48.8	86.4	6.0	72.7	80.2	3.4	54.5	3.6	93.4	88.5	592,843	
District																							
RY Khan	84.8	15.5	41.9	50.5	11.7	6.5	63.7	4.8	1.5	28.4	2.7	29.5	73.6	2.8	55.9	57.3	0.6	37.3	7.2	85.0	76.1	27,098	
Tehsil																							
Khampur	91.6	15.6	42.7	57.7	12.2	6.3	66.6	3.5	0.7	32.1	2.1	33.9	86.2	2.2	57.0	64.7	1.0	39.7	3.7	92.2	83.9	5,776	
Liaqatpur	85.0	0.7	41.9	38.0	4.8	3.6	63.0	2.9	1.3	23.8	0.8	22.4	74.0	1.1	55.0	55.5	0.4	28.3	6.1	85.7	74.0	6,544	
RY Khan	82.4	22.1	38.2	54.4	16.8	8.7	63.1	8.1	3.0	30.8	5.1	30.8	64.5	5.0	55.8	53.3	0.7	35.9	8.9	80.7	71.8	8,260	
Sadiqabad	81.6	22.0	46.0	51.7	11.7	6.8	62.4	3.5	0.6	26.9	2.1	31.3	73.7	2.2	56.1	57.5	0.3	46.0	9.3	83.4	76.7	6,518	
Area of residence																							
Rural	81.6	2.6	39.2	43.8	1.5	2.8	60.1	2.1	0.5	21.7	0.6	19.1	68.5	0.9	49.2	49.7	0.5	28.7	8.7	81.8	71.3	22,005	
All Urban	98.8	71.5	53.8	79.3	55.9	22.3	79.3	16.0	5.8	57.7	11.8	74.5	95.6	11.1	84.9	90.1	1.0	74.3	0.7	98.8	96.8	5,093	
Other Urban	98.8	71.5	53.8	79.3	55.9	22.3	79.3	16.0	5.8	57.7	11.8	74.5	95.6	11.1	84.9	90.1	1.0	74.3	0.7	98.8	96.8	5,093	
Education of household head																							
None	78.3	8.1	36.2	40.0	5.4	2.0	52.8	1.3	0.2	15.7	0.4	16.0	64.6	0.7	43.0	41.6	0.3	23.6	11.2	77.8	65.8	15,649	
Primary	88.8	16.1	43.7	54.2	12.4	4.5	69.5	4.3	1.2	29.0	0.8	29.6	78.1	1.4	62.0	63.7	0.3	38.5	2.9	90.6	81.7	4,124	
Middle	95.6	23.9	49.0	66.7	15.5	8.0	79.0	2.8	0.2	42.2	2.0	44.5	88.8	1.4	76.9	83.3	0.8	54.6	1.8	96.8	94.8	2,503	
Secondary	96.6	30.8	52.9	70.9	25.9	16.4	87.1	11.7	4.1	59.4	8.8	63.7	91.8	8.1	79.6	88.0	1.3	71.1	0.9	97.6	95.7	3,033	
Higher	97.0	42.5	61.6	77.2	37.6	32.2	85.7	27.5	11.9	69.5	18.7	70.8	90.8	17.7	87.8	92.3	2.3	73.1	0.2	97.4	95.0	1,727	
Matress/NSC	100.0	23.3	0.0	33.6	1.2	0.0	46.4	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	8.9	78.0	1.2	24.6	67.1	0.0	33.6	0.0	100.0	79.0	52	
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	9	
Wealth index quintiles																							
Lowest	63.1	0.2	22.2	17.8	0.1	0.3	35.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	45.2	0.2	20.6	12.4	0.0	1.9	18.1	62.7	42.2	10,835	
Second	98.2	2.0	46.6	54.9	1.1	1.6	71.4	0.5	0.3	13.9	0.3	11.7	86.4	0.8	64.6	71.0	0.4	27.7	0.0	99.7	96.9	6,538	
Middle	99.8	9.2	54.7	75.4	6.4	3.1	84.0	2.7	0.3	52.8	0.5	48.2	94.5	0.4	81.9	96.2	0.6	75.6	0.0	100.0	100.0	4,154	
Fourth	100.0	45.3	59.5	86.0	29.5	10.3	90.8	8.7	1.4	71.4	1.6	87.2	97.0	3.1	93.8	99.0	1.6	85.4	0.0	100.0	99.9	3,048	
Highest	100.0	91.2	72.5	95.6	76.3	46.9	98.5	35.1	13.5	94.3	25.5	99.2	99.9	22.7	96.7	100.0	2.4	93.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	2,523	

**Table HC.8B: Household possessions**

Proportion of household members having household possessions, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Possessions				None/ at least one possession		Total number of households
	Watch	Bicycle	Motorcycle /scooter	car or other vehicle	No possession	At least one possession	
<b>Punjab</b>	89.0	53.9	26.9	8.9	5.6	94.4	592,843
<b>District</b>							
<b>RY Khan</b>	75.3	55.9	29.8	10.6	13.0	87.0	27,098
<b>Tehsil</b>							
<b>Khanpur</b>	84.1	57.6	31.1	11.6	8.4	91.6	5,776
<b>Liaqatpur</b>	72.6	52.4	29.5	12.4	14.4	85.6	6,544
<b>RY Khan</b>	69.7	57.7	33.3	9.3	15.3	84.7	8,260
<b>Sadiqabad</b>	77.4	55.6	24.5	9.5	12.7	87.3	6,518
<b>Area of residence</b>							
<b>Rural</b>	70.4	55.0	27.1	10.1	15.4	84.6	22,005
<b>All Urban</b>	96.4	59.8	41.5	12.9	2.5	97.5	5,093
<b>Other Urban</b>	96.4	59.8	41.5	12.9	2.5	97.5	5,093
<b>Education of household head</b>							
<b>None</b>	65.8	51.5	21.0	8.0	18.7	81.3	15,649
<b>Primary</b>	79.6	62.4	28.8	8.0	8.7	91.3	4,124
<b>Middle</b>	90.2	64.8	35.6	14.0	5.4	94.6	2,503
<b>Secondary</b>	93.6	59.2	52.7	19.0	2.3	97.7	3,033
<b>Higher</b>	96.8	61.2	64.4	20.7	1.2	98.8	1,727
<b>Madrassa/NSC</b>	100.0	67.8	16.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	52
<b>Missing/DK</b>	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	9
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
<b>Lowest</b>	47.3	45.9	11.4	2.5	28.6	71.4	10,835
<b>Second</b>	87.2	59.4	25.3	9.5	5.6	94.4	6,538
<b>Middle</b>	97.1	62.2	42.6	18.1	0.9	99.1	4,154
<b>Fourth</b>	99.7	64.7	51.5	21.4	0.3	99.7	3,048
<b>Highest</b>	99.6	68.8	73.4	22.9	0.4	99.6	2,523

**Table HC.9: House, agricultural land and livestock ownership**

Percent distribution of household population by ownership of house, agricultural land and livestock, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	House Ownership						Own agriculture land	Own livestock	Number of household members
	Own	Rented	Rent free/ squatter/ other	Govt./ Subsidized rent	Own but mortgaged or pledged	Other/ Missing			
Punjab	84.2	5.2	8.6	1.5	0.1	0.5	34.2	50.9	91,075
<b>District</b>									
<b>RY Khan</b>	73.5	3.6	16.7	2.3	0.0	3.9	45.6	70.8	3,651
<b>Tehsil</b>									
Khanpur	79.0	3.7	7.0	2.9	0.0	7.4	44.0	73.9	808
Liaqatpur	85.1	1.4	7.5	2.5	0.1	3.4	57.1	84.5	867
RY Khan	59.9	5.0	30.8	2.4	0.0	1.9	39.8	62.4	1,134
Sadiqabad	74.7	3.9	16.7	1.1	0.0	3.6	43.2	64.9	841
<b>Area of residence</b>									
Rural	72.3	0.5	20.1	2.2	0.0	4.8	51.8	84.1	2,902
All Urban	78.2	15.7	3.7	2.4	0.0	0.0	21.4	19.3	748
Other Urban	78.2	15.7	3.7	2.4	0.0	0.0	21.4	19.3	748
<b>Education of household head</b>									
None	70.0	2.3	20.3	2.3	0.0	5.1	42.8	78.2	2,095
Primary	75.6	2.5	16.3	3.1	0.0	2.5	43.8	72.3	537
Middle	76.9	5.4	12.8	2.0	0.2	2.7	51.4	65.3	343
Secondary	83.0	5.2	9.2	1.2	0.0	1.4	50.6	52.8	409
Higher	78.9	11.0	5.4	2.5	0.0	2.2	55.8	42.8	255
Madrasa/NSC	70.2	6.7	23.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.2	70.2	9
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Lowest	65.0	0.6	26.9	2.1	0.1	5.4	43.3	84.5	1,520
Second	74.8	2.1	14.8	3.6	0.0	4.6	48.7	81.6	852
Middle	82.2	4.2	9.4	1.3	0.0	3.0	56.9	71.5	539
Fourth	82.6	9.8	4.6	2.0	0.0	0.9	41.6	45.7	390
Highest	84.0	12.4	2.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	35.1	11.7	349

**Table HC.10: Household size and mean number of persons per room**

	Number of household members						Total	Mean household size	Mean number of persons per room	Number of households
	1	2-3	4-5	6-7	8-9	10+				
<b>Punjab</b>	1.1	12.1	25.4	30.3	18.5	12.6	100.0	6.5	3.7	91,075
<b>District</b>										
<b>RY Khan</b>	0.9	9.6	19.3	27.0	21.6	21.6	100.0	7.4	4.3	3,651
<b>Tehsil</b>										
Khanpur	1.0	9.9	23.4	26.6	19.3	19.9	100.0	7.1	4.2	808
Liaqatpur	0.5	8.3	19.1	27.7	22.7	21.7	100.0	7.5	4.3	867
RY Khan	1.2	11.4	18.1	27.6	20.9	20.8	100.0	7.3	4.1	1,134
Sadiqabad	1.0	8.1	17.1	26.0	23.7	24.1	100.0	7.8	4.7	841
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	0.4	9.4	18.7	25.9	22.4	23.1	100.0	7.6	4.5	2,902
All Urban	3.0	10.2	21.3	31.3	18.5	15.8	100.0	6.8	3.6	748
Other Urban	3.0	10.2	21.3	31.3	18.5	15.8	100.0	6.8	3.6	748
<b>Sex of household head</b>										
Male	0.8	9.4	18.7	27.0	22.0	22.0	100.0	7.5	4.3	3,538
Female	3.2	16.7	36.4	27.1	8.7	7.9	100.0	5.7	3.2	112

**Table HC.11A: Receiving remittance from Pakistan**

Percent of households that received any remittance from Pakistan during the last year and median value of remittance received. Punjab, 2007-08

households receiving remittances from Pakistan	Total number of household	Amount of remittances received from Pakistan (Rs.)							Median value of remittances from Pakistan (Rs.)	Total number of households receiving remittances from Pakistan
		less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified			
Punjab	5.5	91,075	38.9	21.4	27.3	9.4	1.9	1.0	40,000	5,026
<b>District</b>										
RY Khan	5.8	3,651	65.8	12.4	13.7	5.2	2.0	0.9	21,120	211
<b>Tehsil</b>										
Khanpur	4.6	808	64.6	12.8	17.4	3.0	0.0	2.3	20,000	37
Liaqatpur	5.8	867	86.1	6.8	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	7,350	50
RY Khan	4.9	1,134	57.6	12.8	13.5	10.5	5.7	0.0	25,000	56
Sadiqabad	8.0	841	58.2	16.0	17.2	6.1	1.6	1.0	24,000	67
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	5.8	2,902	73.4	11.5	11.9	2.0	0.6	0.5	15,000	168
All Urban	5.7	748	36.2	15.6	20.7	17.8	7.4	2.2	48,000	43
Other Urban	5.7	748	36.2	15.6	20.7	17.8	7.4	2.2	48,000	43
<b>Education of household head</b>										
None	5.7	2,095	69.6	12.5	11.1	5.5	0.0	1.3	20,000	119
Primary	7.3	537	70.0	15.4	10.1	4.5	0.0	0.0	12,000	39
Middle	6.0	343	37.5	16.1	42.4	4.0	0.0	0.0	45,051	21
Secondary	4.6	409	68.8	4.6	14.5	10.5	0.0	1.6	24,000	19
Higher	4.4	255	58.7	0.0	3.1	0.0	38.1	0.0	22,476	11
Madrassa/NSC	27.0	9	60.1	39.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10,194	3
Missing/DK	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	4.7	1,520	84.7	11.6	1.5	1.0	0.0	1.2	9,795	71
Second	6.6	852	67.3	16.8	12.5	3.4	0.0	0.0	24,000	56
Middle	7.6	539	63.7	13.8	18.3	2.6	0.0	1.6	24,000	41
Fourth	6.0	390	50.2	3.5	38.7	6.4	0.0	1.3	33,754	23
Highest	5.7	349	16.4	10.1	22.1	29.8	21.5	0.0	117,144	20



**Table HC.11B: Receiving remittance from abroad**

Percent of households that received any remittance from abroad during the last year and median value of remittance received. Punjab, 2007-08

	households receiving remittances from abroad	Total number of household	Amount of remittances received from abroad (Rs.)						Median value of remittances from abroad (Rs.)	Total number of households receiving remittances from abroad
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
<b>Punjab</b>										
	4.1	91,075	14.2	9.1	25.1	30.3	20.4	1.0	120,000	3,702
<b>District</b>										
<b>RY Khan</b>	2.6	3,651	31.9	21.0	29.2	10.9	5.9	1.1	50,000	95
<b>Tehsil</b>										
Khanpur	3.8	808	21.6	18.5	39.2	13.3	7.3	0.0	80,000	30
Liaqatpur	2.1	867	56.5	8.8	25.0	1.9	2.1	5.6	28,870	18
RY Khan	2.7	1,134	31.5	32.6	23.1	8.9	3.9	0.0	50,000	31
Sadiqabad	1.8	841	24.3	16.7	26.9	20.5	11.6	0.0	72,746	15
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	2.5	2,902	39.6	21.9	23.2	8.5	5.5	1.4	48,000	74
All Urban	2.8	748	5.5	17.7	50.2	19.2	7.5	0.0	86,608	21
Other Urban	2.8	748	5.5	17.7	50.2	19.2	7.5	0.0	86,608	21
<b>Education of household head</b>										
None	2.7	2,095	33.2	21.0	34.8	7.2	3.8	0.0	50,000	56
Primary	2.2	537	38.0	18.8	18.5	6.6	9.2	8.8	47,300	12
Middle	2.9	343	22.9	16.2	27.5	21.8	11.6	0.0	82,282	10
Secondary	3.0	409	29.1	16.3	23.5	21.0	10.1	0.0	62,376	12
Higher	1.9	255	29.1	47.1	7.6	16.1	0.0	0.0	50,000	5
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	1.1	1,520	56.0	15.2	21.6	0.0	7.2	0.0	31,196	16
Second	3.0	852	35.3	31.5	13.8	12.5	2.9	4.0	48,112	25
Middle	3.1	539	18.1	22.7	59.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	60,000	16
Fourth	5.9	390	40.8	19.6	17.4	12.9	9.3	0.0	48,036	23
Highest	4.0	349	0.0	8.7	50.1	29.8	11.4	0.0	100,000	14

**Table HC.12: Cash donations**

Percent of households that received any cash donation during the last year and median value of zakat/donations, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	households receiving cash donations	Total number of household	Amount received						Median value of zakat/donations	Total number of households receiving zakat/donations
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
<b>Punjab</b>	1.4	91,075	83.1	5.5	4.4	2.5	0.9	3.6	5,000	1,300
<b>District</b>										
<b>RY Khan</b>	1.1	3,651	84.7	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	13.8	3,000	39
<b>Tehsil</b>										
<b>Khanpur</b>	1.1	808	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,000	9
<b>Liaquatpur</b>	1.8	867	73.5	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	22.8	2,859	16
<b>RY Khan</b>	0.7	1,134	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4,200	8
<b>Sadiqabad</b>	0.9	841	74.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0	1,871	7
<b>Area of residence</b>										
<b>Rural</b>	1.1	2,902	82.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.5	3,000	31
<b>All Urban</b>	1.1	748	92.8	0.0	0.0	7.2	0.0	0.0	5,560	8
<b>Other Urban</b>	1.1	748	92.8	0.0	0.0	7.2	0.0	0.0	5,560	8
<b>Education of household head</b>										
<b>None</b>	1.5	2,095	90.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3	3,000	32
<b>Primary</b>	0.7	537	84.1	0.0	0.0	15.9	0.0	0.0	4,066	4
<b>Middle</b>	0.0	343	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Secondary</b>	0.0	409	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Higher</b>	0.9	255	57.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.9	1,971	2
<b>Madrassa/NSC</b>	16.3	9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0	2
<b>Missing/DK</b>	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
<b>Lowest</b>	1.8	1,520	90.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.5	3,000	27
<b>Second</b>	0.7	852	83.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	3,000	6
<b>Middle</b>	0.2	539	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4,200	1
<b>Fourth</b>	1.2	390	45.2	0.0	0.0	13.1	0.0	41.7	4,383	5
<b>Highest</b>	0.2	349	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12,000	1

**Table HC.13: Pension Benefits**

Percentage of households receiving pension by source, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Receiving pension	Total number of households	Source of pension				Number of households receiving pension
			Govt	EOBI	Other	Missing	
<b>Punjab</b>	6.2	91,075	91.8	1.8	0.6	5.9	5,678
<b>District</b>							
<b>RY Khan</b>	1.9	3,651	85.6		6.8	7.7	69
<b>Tehsil</b>							
<b>Khanpur</b>	1.5	808	93.2		6.8	0.0	12
<b>Liaqatpur</b>	1.3	867	100.0		0.0	0.0	12
<b>RY Khan</b>	2.8	1,134	81.3		11.9	6.8	32
<b>Sadiqabad</b>	1.5	841	75.7		0.0	24.3	13
<b>Area of residence</b>							
<b>Rural</b>	1.2	2,902	80.7		7.0	12.3	34
<b>All Urban</b>	4.6	748	90.3		6.5	3.1	35
<b>Other Urban</b>	4.6	748	90.3		6.5	3.1	35
<b>Education of household head</b>							
<b>None</b>	0.5	2,095	62.2		20.5	17.2	12
<b>Primary</b>	1.1	537	100.0		0.0	0.0	6
<b>Middle</b>	2.9	343	85.7		12.2	2.1	10
<b>Secondary</b>	6.3	409	92.3		0.0	7.7	26
<b>Higher</b>	5.7	255	85.3		7.2	7.5	14
<b>Madrasa/NSC</b>	10.8	9	100.0		0.0	0.0	1
<b>Missing/DK</b>	0.0	1	0.0		0.0	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
<b>Lowest</b>	0.4	1,520	68.3		14.0	17.7	6
<b>Second</b>	1.1	852	90.5		0.0	9.5	10
<b>Middle</b>	1.9	539	89.2		0.0	10.8	10
<b>Fourth</b>	4.0	390	75.6		17.6	6.9	16
<b>Highest</b>	7.7	349	92.1		3.8	4.0	27

**Table HC.14A: Benefit from government social protection schemes**  
Percentage of households benefiting from government social protection schemes, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Received benefits from govt schemes of social protection	Total number of households	Benefits										Number of households getting benefits
			Zakat allowance	Health subsidy	Educational subsidy	Marriage grant	Subsidized food	Edu subsidy - Books	Edu subsidy - Cash	Other	Missing		
<b>Punjab</b>	15.6	91,075	1.4	1.0	7.0	21.2	0.1	0.8	53.8	12.0	1.6	1.1	14,241
<b>District</b>													
<b>RY Khan</b>	2.2	3,651	12.5	3.9	6.9	4.1	2.6	6.3	-	19.9	33.2	10.6	79
<b>Tehsil</b>													
Khanpur	1.6	808	6.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	-	4.4	1.9	0.0	13
Liaqatpur	3.8	867	3.1	0.0	1.2	2.5	1.4	4.0	-	5.9	14.6	8.1	33
RY Khan	1.5	1,134	3.1	2.5	5.7	1.6	0.0	0.9	-	1.2	5.5	2.4	18
Sadiqabad	1.9	841	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	-	8.4	11.2	0.0	16
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	2.5	2,902	10.1	4.2	7.5	4.4	1.5	6.7	-	21.4	34.2	9.9	74
All Urban	0.7	748	44.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.5	0.0	-	0.0	20.1	19.1	5
Other Urban	0.7	748	44.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.5	0.0	-	0.0	20.1	19.1	5
<b>Education of household head</b>													
None	2.0	2,095	20.5	5.0	4.2	1.9	2.1	1.7	-	16.8	44.2	3.4	42
Primary	1.7	537	0.0	10.0	14.0	13.5	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	32.7	29.8	9
Middle	1.7	343	0.0	0.0	21.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	18.6	30.2	30.2	6
Secondary	3.4	409	8.4	0.0	8.3	0.0	0.0	21.3	-	39.5	11.6	11.0	14
Higher	2.5	255	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.5	0.0	21.8	-	33.8	13.9	12.9	6
Madrasa/NSC	27.7	9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
Missing/DK	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	2.0	1,520	26.0	10.5	4.4	2.9	0.0	0.0	-	9.4	44.2	2.7	30
Second	2.3	852	0.0	0.0	4.1	6.1	5.5	20.7	-	30.9	26.3	6.4	20
Middle	4.0	539	4.9	0.0	15.1	5.2	0.0	3.3	-	20.1	31.9	19.5	22
Fourth	1.6	390	23.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.0	0.0	-	25.2	16.5	16.7	6
Highest	0.6	349	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	46.3	0.0	53.7	2

**Table HC.14B: Purchasing goods from government utility stores**

Percent distribution of households who are purchasing goods from government utility stores, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	households purchasing goods from utility stores	Total number of households	How often purchase goods from utility stores			Considers govt utility stores as beneficial to a common man				Number of households purchasing goods from utility stores
			Regularly	Rarely	Missing	Yes	No	DK	Missing	
<b>Punjab</b>	11.8	91,075	16.8	79.4	3.8	20.9	69.7	8.6	0.9	10,780
<b>District</b>										
<b>RY Khan</b>	10.6	3,651	11.4	85.3	3.3	19.1	63.0	17.4	0.5	387
<b>Tehsil</b>										
Khanpur	12.8	808	6.1	88.6	5.3	23.8	39.6	36.6	0.0	103
Liaqatpur	7.7	867	13.4	82.2	4.4	27.9	58.1	13.4	0.6	67
RY Khan	9.1	1,134	17.0	79.9	3.1	10.8	83.0	5.5	0.7	104
Sadiqabad	13.4	841	9.8	89.1	1.1	16.7	63.6	19.0	0.6	113
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	8.3	2,902	7.2	89.0	3.8	20.6	57.5	21.3	0.6	239
All Urban	19.7	748	18.1	79.4	2.5	13.4	84.1	2.2	0.3	147
Other Urban	19.7	748	18.1	79.4	2.5	13.4	84.1	2.2	0.3	147
<b>Education of household head</b>										
None	6.6	2,095	9.4	86.2	4.4	16.0	64.4	19.1	0.6	138
Primary	12.3	537	5.8	91.0	3.2	17.7	64.7	17.0	0.6	66
Middle	15.3	343	11.2	84.9	3.9	23.5	60.7	15.8	0.0	53
Secondary	18.0	409	14.7	84.1	1.2	26.5	57.9	15.0	0.6	74
Higher	21.9	255	18.4	78.6	2.9	30.0	59.4	10.6	0.0	56
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	9	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.7	61.5	10.8	0.0	0
Missing/DK	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	5.0	1,520	8.9	85.5	5.7	13.8	66.0	19.7	0.6	76
Second	8.6	852	7.4	87.7	4.9	20.1	58.7	21.1	0.1	73
Middle	13.5	539	6.8	92.1	1.2	28.1	52.2	18.5	1.2	73
Fourth	20.0	390	16.2	81.0	2.8	25.8	62.6	11.3	0.4	78
Highest	24.7	349	16.4	81.5	2.1	18.9	77.7	3.2	0.3	86



United Nations Children's Fund  
Pakistan



Government of the Punjab  
Planning & Development Department  
Bureau of Statistics