

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)
PUNJAB 2007-08



Volume 29
RAWALPINDI

**Government of the Punjab
Planning & Development Department
Bureau of Statistics**

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)
Punjab 2007-08



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Contributors to the Report:

- ✚ Bureau of Statistics, Government of Punjab, Planning and Development Department, Lahore
- ✚ UNICEF Pakistan
- ✚ Consultant: Manar E. Abdel-Rahman, PhD
- ✚ M/s Eycon Pvt. Limited: data management consultants

The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey was carried out by the Bureau of Statistics, Government of Punjab, Planning and Development Department. Financial support was provided by the Government of Punjab through the Annual Development Programme and technical support by the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF).

The final report consists of 36 volumes. Readers may refer to the enclosed table of contents for reference.

This is a household survey planned by the Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab, Pakistan (<http://www.pndpunjab.gov.pk/page.asp?id=712>). Survey tools were based on models and standards developed by the global MICS project, designed to collect information on the situation of children and women in countries around the world. Additional information on the global MICS project may be obtained from www.childinfo.org.

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FOREWORD

Government of the Punjab is committed to reduce poverty through sustaining high growth in all aspects of provincial economy. An abiding challenge in maintaining such growth pattern is concurrent development of capacities in planning, implementation and monitoring which requires reliable and real time data on development needs, quality and efficacy of interventions and impacts. Being cognizant of this need, Planning and Development Department is consistently working on improved systems for generation of accurate information on development needs and impacts of the investments made through development budgets.

Social sectors remain a priority area for the government and development outlays for these sectors have grown multifold over the last five years. Government of the Punjab is committed to attain the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) for education, health, water supply & sanitation and poverty. That would require not only provision of adequate resources but also a very robust system for ascertaining the area specific needs, efficient use of resources and regular monitoring of the results and impacts. Towards this end, government, with assistance of UNICEF, has embarked upon periodic conduct of Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS). The first such survey was carried out in 2003-04 and proved to be the most important tool in determining government budgetary outlays for the next four years, particularly for the social sectors.

MICS 2003-04 was based on 40 indicators and the usage of information generated by the survey pointed to the need of further improvements in the scope and coverage of selected indicators. Therefore, scope of MICS 2007-08 was further expanded to more than 70 indicators and the coverage was extended down to 'tehsil' level. This posed much greater challenges in terms of logistics and man-management but it is matter of great satisfaction that final product has proven to be worth that effort.

The results of 2007-08 survey not only provide information on progress made in key social indicators since 2003-04 but also provide an excellent baseline for the key social indicators to the provincial planners. The Punjab Bureau of Statistics, Planning & Development Department, partner organizations at the provincial and district level richly deserve all the credit for coming up with an excellent report. Special credit also goes to UNICEF for their unstinted support for the MICS over the years and bringing international expertise to support this effort.

I am confident that this report will prove to be a valuable source not only for the planning efforts of government of punjab but also a valuable reference for the academia and research organizations.

Muhammad Sami Saeed
Chairman,
Planning and Development Board, Punjab

Dated: 20th February, 2009

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS) Punjab 2007–08 is the result of ceaseless efforts of different departments and organisations. Funded through the Annual Development Programme, the survey was conducted by the Bureau of Statistics, Punjab with technical support of UNICEF. The Federal Bureau of Statistics provided the sample design which was also reviewed by an international consultant. The validation of survey was undertaken by the Social Work Department, University of the Punjab, Lahore. The survey covered 6,368 clusters and 91,280 households in urban and rural areas throughout the province. The fieldwork was started on 12 December 2007 and completed on 10 April 2008.

Punjab MICS 2007–08 allows the provincial government and districts to gauge and monitor their respective status of human and social development with precise data on a variety of key indicators. It will assist the decision-makers to move towards new avenues of human and social development.

MICS 2007–08 is result of collective efforts of many individuals and each one of them merits recognition. The Chairman, P&D Board (who also heads the Provincial Steering Committee of MICS) and Secretary P&D Department extended their fullest support and guided throughout the process. Mr. Shamim Rafique, Director General, Bureau of Statistics and his team deserves special mention. Their hard work and dedication has made it possible that the final product is completed in time. The keen interest and contribution made by the members of the Steering Committee, Technical and Planning & Coordination Group, Chief (MEPA) and his team are also acknowledged.

MICS 2007-08 would not have been possible without technical support of UNICEF. Dr. Deepak Bajracharya, Provincial Chief, UNICEF, and his team played an active role throughout the process. Special thanks are due to Dr Manar Abdel Rahman, who led the process; Mr. Armando Levinson and Ivena Bajelic, International consultants for MICS 2007-08; The Federal Bureau of Statistics for providing sample design and listing; ECI (Pvt) Limited for facilitating trainings; Social Work Department, University of the Punjab, Lahore for monitoring; M/s Eycon (Pvt) Ltd for data management support; and many more partners.

The fieldwork of this survey was a mammoth exercise but tireless efforts made by the regional supervisors, team supervisors and field enumerators (both male/ female in house listing and interviews) made possible to complete this difficult task in record time and without any major operational issue. The entire field teams deserve appreciation.

All district governments and Administrative Departments provided valuable support by contributing services of their staff in the process. Communities, local leadership and members of the sampled households devoted their time and resources to facilitate the work of survey teams. They need to be applauded for their confidence in sharing their personal information and enriching this survey. The information provided by them remains in trust and will not be used for any purposes other than their benefit.

Hamed Yaqoob Sheikh
Member/ Chief Economist

Planning and Development Board, Punjab

Dated: 20th February, 2009

Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Rawalpindi

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab

LITERACY AND EDUCATION

Literacy	8		44	Literacy rate 10+ years	81	59	78	54	
				45	Adult literacy rate 15+ years	78	56	70	52
			60	46	Adult literacy rate 15-24 years	94	73	89	68
			52	36	Pre-school attendance	24	14	-	-
			54	39	Net intake rate in primary education (5 years)	27	19	-	-
Education				Net intake rate in primary education (6 years)	53	38	-	-	
		6	55	37	Net primary attendance rate (5-9 years)	68	53	73	51
				38	Gross primary attendance rate	116	97	118	88
				43	Net primary school attendance rate:				
					- Government schools	44	56	-	-
					- Private schools	56	43	-	-
		56	40	Net middle/ secondary attendance rate	47	29	53	33	
	9	61	42	Gender parity index for:					
					- Primary education	1.08	0.96	0.98	0.93
					- Middle/secondary education	0.95	0.94	0.95	0.88
			41	Primary educational facility within 2 km:					
				- Government boys	96	93	-	-	
				- Government girls	96	91	-	-	
				- Private boys	98	75	-	-	
				- Private girls	98	74	-	-	

ENVIRONMENT

Water and Sanitation			47	Physical access to drinking water (within dwelling)	76	92	79	92
	30	11	48	Use of improved drinking water sources	90	97	88	97
		13	49	Use of properly treated water	13	5	-	-
			55	Safe drinking water without bacteria	72	51	-	-
	31	12	50	Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal	85	70	70	58
			51	Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation	78	68	-	-
				Proper disposal of:				
			53	- Waste water	56	57	54	43
			52	- Solid waste	25	14	27	15
			54	Hand washing adequately:				
			- Before meal	78	57	46	41	
			- After using latrine	81	66	65	55	

ADULT HEALTH AND HEALTH CARE

Adult health		28	Prevalence of chronic cough	1	2	1	2
		29	Reported tuberculosis	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5
		30	Reported hepatitis	0.5	0.7	-	-
Health care		25	Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)	44	50	36	35
		35	Physical access to health facility within half an hour's distance	82	75	-	-

Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Rawalpindi

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab

CHILD MORTALITY

Child mortality	13	1	1	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	52	111	82	112
	14	2	2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	40	77	55	77

NUTRITION

Nutritional status	4	6	5	Underweight prevalence (moderate & severe)	24	34	25	34
				Underweight prevalence (severe)	6	11	-	-
		7	6	Stunting prevalence (moderate & severe)	28	42	-	-
				Stunting prevalence (severe)	13	23	-	-
		8	7	Wasting prevalence (moderate & severe)	13	13	-	-
Breast-feeding				Wasting prevalence (severe)	4.4	5.6	-	-
		15	8	Exclusive breastfeeding rate	50	49	-	30
		16	9	Continued breastfeeding rate at:				
				- 12-15 months	71	74	-	79
				- 20-23 months	64	53	-	47
Salt iodisation		17	12	Timely complementary feeding rate	62	42	52	44
		18	11	Children receiving minimum recommended complementary feeding	49	31	-	-
		19	10	Adequately fed infants	49	40	-	-
Vitamin A	41	70	70	Adequately Iodised salt consumption	13	6	20	8
	42	22	22	Vitamin A supplementation (under 5 years)	74	79	84	87

CHILD HEALTH

Care of illness		33	19	Use of Oral Rehydration Therapy (ORT)	65	47	50	43
			31	Prevalence of diarrhoea	2.7	7.8	17	22
		34	20	Home management of diarrhoea	4	15	-	-
		35	21	Received ORT or increased fluids and continued feeding	23	30	-	-
		23	18	Care seeking for suspected pneumonia	91	70	-	-
		22	33	Knowledge of two danger signs of pneumonia	4	10	-	-
		32	32	Any illness during past 2 weeks		13	-	-
	29	24	69	Solid fuels	38	71	-	-

CHILD PROTECTION

Birth registration	62	34	34	Birth registration	87	77	86	82
Child labour	71	56	56	Child labour	1.1	5.1	-	-
	72	57	57	Labourer students	0.9	3.4	-	-
	73	58	58	Student labourers	72	49	-	-
Disability	101	62	62	Child disability (2-9 years)	6.9	5.2	-	-

Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Rawalpindi

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab

REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH

Fertility			24	Total fertility rate	-	4.3	5.0	4.7
Contra-ception	19c	21	14	Use of contraceptives (any method)	41	32	37	36
			15	Contraceptive drop out	2.8	4.3	-	-
			16	Unwilling pregnancy	24	26	-	-
Maternal and newborn health	17	4	20	Antenatal care	75	53	73	44
			3	Skilled attendant at delivery	68	43	65	33
			5	Institutional deliveries	65	38	-	-
			23	Postnatal care	67	41	59	30
			68	Currently married women aged 15-19	1.7	3.2		

HIV/AIDS

HIV/AIDS knowledge & attitudes			26	Knowledge of preventing HIV/AIDS	43	18	-	-
			86	Negative attitude towards people with HIV/AIDS	36	43	-	-

SOCIO-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Employment			60	Unemployment rate (15+ years)	10	7	-	-
			61	Family member working outside village/ town	13	12	21	9.6
			74	Percent of households who own three or more possessions	98	89	70	56
			75	Percent of household members who use at least one utility	98	94	99	83
			73	Household characteristics:				
Housing and Assets				- Finished floor (pacca)	90	57	-	-
				- Finished roof (pacca)	99	84	-	-
				- Finished wall (pacca)	94	76	-	-
			59	Ownership of assets:				
				- House	79	84	68	86
				- Land	32	34	34	32
				- Livestock	34	51	32	41
			71	Mean household size	6.1	6.5	6.2	6.6
			72	Mean number of persons per room	2.9	3.7	2.6	3.4
Remittances and Zakat			63	Receiving remittances within Pakistan	5.4	5.5	7.2	4.2
			64	Receiving remittances from abroad	7.1	4.1	9.0	4.3
			65	Receiving cash donation	1.0	1.4	2.4	3.8
			66	Safety nets:				
Social Benefits, Subsidies and Families Support Programmes				- Receiving pensions	21	6		
				- Getting benefits from Government schemes of social protection	5	16	-	-
				- Purchasing goods from government utility stores	33	12	-	-
				How often:				
				- Regularly	20	17	-	-
				- Rarely	79	79	-	-

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
ASFR	Age Specific Fertility Rate
BOS	Bureau of Statistics
CDC	Communicable Disease Centre
CRS	Crop Reporting Service
CSPro	Census and Survey Processing System
EB	Enumeration Block
FBS	Federal Bureau of Statistics
GAR	Gross Attendance Rate
GPI	Gender Parity Index
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
IDD	Iodine Deficiency Disorders
IMR	Infant Mortality Rate
IUD	Intrauterine Device
LAM	Lactational Amenorrhea Method
LHW	Lady Health Worker
MCEB	Mean Number of Children Ever Born
MDGs	Millennium Development Goals
MICS	Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
MICS-3	The third round of the Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
NAR	Net Attendance Rate
NCHS	National Centre for Health Statistics (USA)
NGOs	Non-government organisations
OPV	Oral Polio Vaccine
ORS	Oral Rehydration Solution
ORT	Oral Rehydration Therapy
P&D	Planning And Development
PDHS	Pakistan Demographic and Health Survey
PPB	Parts Per Billion
PPM	Parts Per Million
PRHFPS	Pakistan Reproductive Health and Family Planning Survey
PSLM	Pakistan Social and Living Standards Measurement Survey
PSUs	Primary Sampling Units
RHF	Recommended Home Fluid
SPSS	Statistical Package for Social Sciences
SSUs	Secondary Sampling Units
STIs	Sexually Transmitted infections
TFR	Total Fertility Rate
U5MR	Under 5 Mortality Rate
UN	United Nations
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
WFFC	World Fit For Children
WHO	World Health Organisation

INTRODUCTION

1.1. Background

This report is the 29th volume of the tehsil based Punjab MICS 2007-08, conducted from December 2007 to April 2008 by the Bureau of Statistics (BOS), Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab. To provide a snapshot of progress on indicators for Rawalpindi District, the report compares the results of MICS 2007-08 to those of MICS 2003-04 by town where ever available.

Punjab MICS is a household survey intended to assist the Government of Pakistan/ Punjab in planning and monitoring social service delivery and other indicators of development. The survey fills gaps in essential data, providing recent and relevant information at the provincial, divisional, district and tehsil level. The survey findings will ultimately feed into government programmes for sustainable development and poverty alleviation.

The MICS report fulfils an important role in monitoring progress towards attaining goals and targets from key international agreements: the Millennium Declaration, adopted by United Nations member states in September 2000, and the Plan of Action for 'A World Fit For Children', adopted at the United Nations Special Session on Children in May 2002, and commitments made at the 1990 World Summit for Children. As a signatory, Pakistan is committed to improving the situation of all its citizens, especially children, and to report upon progress made in the years since the agreements.

The value of this survey goes far beyond generating data for international reporting. To formulate and achieve goal-oriented plans it is essential that resources are distributed based on rational and appropriate objectives at the provincial, district and tehsil level. The Punjab MICS 2007-08 will meet the data needs of researchers, academia, policymakers and managers at the grassroots level.

The survey was coordinated and supervised by the Technical, Planning and Coordination Groups chaired by the Chief Economist Planning and Development (P&D) Board. These groups comprised of key technical staff of the line departments and UNICEF. The Government of Punjab financed the MICS through its Annual Development Programme and UNICEF provided technical assistance.

1.2. Survey Objectives

The primary objectives of the Punjab MICS 2007-08 are:

- To update and compare the results of Punjab MICS 2003-04 with finding in Punjab MICS 2007-08 at the district and tehsil levels;
- To establish benchmarks indicators which were not included in Punjab MICS 2003-04 but are included in the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs);
- To highlight inter-district disparities on the basis of evidence in order to address them through appropriate district and tehsil-level social sector planning efforts by the provincial government;
- To develop a strong advocacy tool for action on poor social service delivery;
- To provide information on the situation of children and women and assist the government in establishing child-focused benchmarking to report on the MDGs and the government's long term plans, and to measure progress;
- To build the capacity of government institutions by encouraging their active involvement in all phases of the survey.

1.3. Organisation of the Report

The report for Punjab MICS 2007–08 comprises 36 volumes. This, the 29th volume, presents results at town level for Rawalpindi District. Technical aspects of the survey are described in the appendices of Provincial Report (Volume 1).

1.4. Questionnaires

Questionnaires for the Punjab MICS 2007–08 were based on MICS–3 model questionnaires with some modifications and additions to accommodate additional indicators selected by the Government of the Punjab. A household questionnaire was administered in each sampled household, with three major sections: information on all household members, individual questionnaires for each ever-married woman aged 15–49 years, and a children's section administered to mother or caretakers of children under 5 years of age. The questionnaires included the following modules:

- **Household Questionnaire**
 - Household Listing
 - Education
 - Income and Employment
 - Water and Sanitation
 - Child Labour
 - Disability
 - Maternal Mortality
 - Household Characteristics
 - Salt Iodisation
 - Drinking Water Testing
- **Questionnaire for Individual Woman**
 - Child Mortality
 - Maternal and Newborn Health
 - Contraception
 - HIV/AIDS
- **Questionnaire for Children Under 5**
 - Birth Registration
 - Vitamin A
 - Breastfeeding
 - Care during Illness
 - BCG Immunisation
 - Anthropometry

	Households			
	Major City	Other Urban	Rural	Total
Punjab	10464	21360	59456	91280
Rawalpindi District	1632	936	2032	4600
Town				
Gujjar Khan Town	-	216	464	680
Kahuta Town	-	144	320	464
Kotli Sattian Town	-	-	192	192
Murree Town	-	120	192	312
Rawal Town	1,632	-	-	1,632
Potohar Town	-	-	480	480
Kallar Sayaddan Town	-	-	192	192
Taxila Town	-	456	192	648

The MICS-3 model questionnaires were revised and customised to suit local conditions and translated from English into the Urdu language. The Urdu version of the questionnaire was pre-tested in November 2007 in the urban and rural areas on a set of households that was not included in the survey sample. Questionnaires were modified based on the results of the pre-test.

1.5. Training and Fieldwork

Due to the large sample size and to ease management of the large fieldwork operation while assuring quality and proper supervision, the province was divided into ten regions of 3–5 districts each. Rawalpindi Region comprised of Rawalpindi, Attock, Chakwal and Jhelum districts. The BOS assigned one senior officer as Regional Supervisor for the region, who was responsible for all aspects of fieldwork.

Household listing began in October 2007. The Federal Bureau of Statistics (FBS) trained listers taken by BOS from line departments and academia, and supervised the process through its regional offices.

A 5-day training of master trainers was conducted in Lahore during November 2007. Master trainers comprised of technical staff from the BOS, female doctors from the health department and professional trainers engaged by UNICEF. The training was conducted by a private sector consultancy firm, Employment through Creativity Integration (ECI) Pvt Ltd. A manual was developed training interviewers and supervisory staff. Field enumeration staff was trained by master trainers at the regional level. The required staff for Rawalpindi region was trained in two sessions through the courtesy of District Health Development Centre (DHDC) Rawalpindi in December 2007. Each session was standardised in terms of duration, content, material and instructional methodology and provided adequate opportunities for hands-on practice and closely supervised field work. Standardised instruction manuals for team supervisors and interviewers were developed and used during training and fieldwork. Each training session concluded with a standard evaluation of the participants.

A total of 12 team supervisors led the interviewer teams at Rawalpindi region were deployed. Each team comprised one male and two female interviewers. The male interviewers were responsible for locating sampled households, introductions, administering the household modules and performing water testing. The female interviewers administered the women and children modules to eligible women and mothers or caretakers of children. They also performed the anthropometric measurements on children. Depending on the size of the household, administration of each questionnaire took about 35–45 minutes.

Each team supervisor supported two teams in urban or three teams in rural areas. Supervisors ensured that the visited household was one identified through the sampling process. They were also responsible for completeness and quality of work, keeping to schedules, and arranging transport and accommodation. Team supervisors were the primary link between regional supervisors and interviewers, and reported on their teams' progress and performance regularly. Teams were instructed to complete one cluster a day. All cluster and control sheets were delivered by team supervisors to their regional supervisor who forwarded them to the BOS headquarters in Lahore after two days to allow the completion of the water test.

To establish the credibility of the survey, the University of the Punjab's Social Work Department was engaged as an independent monitoring organisation and was involved in the survey process from the beginning. This third party monitoring was intended to support, assess and report on the quality of all aspects of the survey work. The monitors covered questionnaire design, training, listing, fieldwork and back-checking of filled-in questionnaires, data management and report writing. The third party monitoring report is included in Provincial Report (Volume 1).

Team supervisors for Rawalpindi region were largely taken from the BOS, Crop Reporting Service (CRS), Agriculture, Health, Social Welfare Departments and Gender Reform Action Plan

(GRAP). The interviewers were engaged from the BOS and other government line departments including Population Welfare, Health and CRS and included university graduates through the Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP) and NGOs. In total, 96 interviewers, 12 team supervisors and a regional supervisor were involved in data collection. Thus more than 100 field enumeration staff participated in fieldwork for the survey from 12 December 2007 to 10 April 2008.

1.6. Data Processing and Analysis

Questionnaire responses received a preliminary edit on the spot by team supervisors. At the end of the day, the team supervisor and interviewers reviewed each questionnaire and filled in the cluster control sheet. The regional supervisor checked randomly selected questionnaires. Data editors deployed by the data management organisation conducted a final edit and check before data entry.

Data handling and processing was managed by an experienced private sector agency which was responsible for survey data management and processing, including pre-entry editing, data entry, verification and consistency checks, preliminary tabulations and frequencies, support of the data analysis process and preparation of final data for dissemination in electronic form.

In total, 48 data editors, 78 data entry operators and eight data supervisors and quality control staff took part in the data processing operation at provincial level. They were trained in four batches during May 2008. The two trainings for editors were conducted by Punjab MICS master trainers following the curriculum used in training interviewers.

For better quality control, all questionnaires were double entered and internal consistency checks were performed. The data management operation site was housed within the BOS premises to ensure close monitoring. A short-term international consultant was engaged by UNICEF to review the technical aspects of data entry operation during June 2008 who recommend improvements in the data management process.

Data processing began on 10 May and concluded on 15 September 2008. Procedures and standard programs developed under the global MICS-3 project and adapted to the Punjab questionnaires were used. Data were entered and processed using the CPro software after customising standard data entry programs, and were analysed using the Statistical Package for Social Sciences (SPSS) software program after customising the model syntax and tabulation plans. Syntax and tabulation plans were prepared for the additional indicators included in the survey.

Table numbers used in this report refer to the same numbers used in the global MICS-3 tabulation plan. Each table number is prefixed by two letters denoting the section to which the table belongs. Generally numbering of figures reflects the table numbers from which the data used in the figures are obtained.

1.7. Dimensions of Data Analysis

Data are presented for the entire province in Provincial Report (Volume 1). District Rawalpindi data are disaggregated by town, area of residence, sex, age, level of education and wealth index quintile and presented in this report.

LIST OF TABLES – DISTRICT RAWALPINDI

Volume 29

Households (HH)

Table HH.2: Household age distribution by sex	3
Table HH.3: Household composition	4
Table HH.4: Women's background characteristics	5
Table HH.5: Children's background characteristics	6

Nutrition (NU)

Table NU.1: Child malnourishment.....	7
Table NU.4: Adequately fed infants.....	8
Table NU.5: Adequately iodised salt consumption	9
Table NU.6: Children's vitamin A supplementation	10

Child Health (CH)

Table CH.4: Oral rehydration treatment	11
Table CH.5: Home management of diarrhoea	12
Table CH.6: Care seeking for suspected pneumonia	13
Table CH.7A: Knowledge of the two danger signs of pneumonia	15
Table CH.8: Solid fuel use.....	16

Environment (EN)

Table EN.1: Use of improved water sources	19
Table EN.2: Household water treatment	21
Table EN.3: Physical access to source of water.....	23
Table EN.3A: Bacteria water testing.....	24
Table EN.5: Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal	25
Table EN.7: Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation	27
Table EN.11A: Disposal of waste water.....	28
Table EN.11B: Disposal of solid waste.....	29
Table EN.12A: Hands washing before meal	30
Table EN.12B: Hands washing after using latrine	31

Reproductive Health (RH)

Table RH.1: Use of contraception	33
Table RH.1A: Contraceptive dropout	35
Table RH.2: Unwilling pregnancy	37
Table RH.3: Antenatal care provider	38
Table RH.5: Assistance during delivery	39
Table RH.5A: Postnatal care provider	40
Table RH.7: Currently married women by age	41

Education (ED)

Table ED.8A: Literacy rate (10+ years)	43
--	----

Table ED.8B: Literacy rate (15+ years).....	44
Table ED.8C: Youth Literacy rate (15–24 years).....	45
Table ED.1: Pre-school attendance.....	46
Table ED.2: Primary school entry.....	47
Table ED.3A: Primary school net attendance ratio (5–9 years).....	48
Table ED.3B: Primary school gross attendance ratio (5–9 years).....	49
Table ED.3C: Public and private primary school attendance rate.....	50
Table ED.4: Middle/Secondary school net attendance ratio.....	51
Table ED.4w: Secondary school age children attending primary school.....	52
Table ED.7: Education gender parity.....	53
Table ED.9A: Physical access to primary schools.....	54
Table ED.9B: Physical access to middle schools.....	55
Table ED.9C: Physical access to secondary schools.....	56
Child Protection (CP)	
Table CP.1: Birth registration.....	57
Table CP.2: Child labour.....	59
Table CP.3: Labourer students and student labourers.....	60
Table CP.10: Child disability.....	61
HIV/ AIDS (HA)	
Table HA.1: Knowledge of preventing HIV transmission.....	63
Table HA.5: Attitudes toward people living with HIV/ AIDS.....	64
Household Characteristics (HC)	
Table HC.1: Prevalence of Cough, TB and Hepatitis.....	65
Table HC.2: Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW).....	66
Table HC.3: Physical access to health facility.....	67
Table HC.5: Unemployment rate.....	68
Table HC.6: Family member working outside village.....	69
Table HC.7A: Main material of the floor.....	70
Table HC.7B: Main material of the roof.....	71
Table HC.7C: Main material of the walls.....	72
Table HC.8A: Household utilities.....	73
Table HC.8B: Household possessions.....	75
Table HC.9: House, agricultural land and livestock ownership.....	76
Table HC.10: Household size and mean number of persons per room.....	77
Table HC.11A: Receiving remittance within Pakistan.....	78
Table HC.11B: Receiving remittance from abroad.....	79
Table HC.12: Cash donations.....	80
Table HC.13: Pension Benefits.....	81
Table HC.14A: Benefit from government social protection schemes.....	82
Table HC.14B: Purchasing goods from government utility stores.....	83

Table HH.2: Household age distribution by sex

Percent distribution of the household population by five-year age groups, and dependency age groups, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Males		Females		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Punjab	303,804	100.0	289,039	100.0	592,843	100.0
District						
Rawalpindi	12,164	100.0	12,192	100.0	24,356	100.0
Age						
0-4	1,306	10.7	1,251	10.3	2,557	10.5
5-9	1,334	11.0	1,276	10.5	2,611	10.7
10-14	1,412	11.6	1,316	10.8	2,728	11.2
15-19	1,397	11.5	1,477	12.1	2,874	11.8
20-24	1,281	10.5	1,376	11.3	2,657	10.9
25-29	945	7.8	1,054	8.6	2,000	8.2
30-34	713	5.9	763	6.3	1,476	6.1
35-39	695	5.7	744	6.1	1,438	5.9
40-44	581	4.8	677	5.6	1,258	5.2
45-49	571	4.7	491	4.0	1,061	4.4
50-54	488	4.0	532	4.4	1,020	4.2
55-59	372	3.1	425	3.5	797	3.3
60-64	391	3.2	324	2.7	715	2.9
65-69	256	2.1	199	1.6	455	1.9
70+	421	3.5	287	2.4	708	2.9
Missing/DK	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
Dependency age groups						
<15	4,052	33.3	3,844	31.5	7,896	32.4
15-64	7,434	61.1	7,862	64.5	15,297	62.8
65+	677	5.6	486	4.0	1,163	4.8
Missing/DK	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0

Table HH.3: Household composition

Percent distribution of households by selected characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of households	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	91,075	91,075
District			
Rawalpindi	100.0	3,969	4,560
Town			
Gujjar Khan Town	15.6	618	677
Kahuta Town	5.2	206	463
Kotli Sattian Town	2.6	105	192
Murree Town	5.3	210	311
Rawal Town	35.8	1,419	1,605
Potohar Town	17.8	706	478
Kallar Sayaddan Town	5.3	212	191
Taxila Town	12.4	492	643
Area of residence			
Rural	51.8	2,054	2,023
All Urban	48.2	1,915	2,537
Major City	74.1	1,419	1,605
Other Urban	25.9	495	932
Sex of household head			
Male	89.4	3,549	4,085
Female	10.6	419	475
No. of household members			
1	1.5	59	67
2-3	12.8	508	598
4-5	29.4	1,169	1,363
6-7	31.8	1,264	1,435
8-9	14.7	584	662
10+	9.7	385	435
At least one child aged < 5 years	41.9	3,969	4,560
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	83.1	3,969	4,560
Punjab			
At least one child aged < 5 years	47.4	91,075	91,075
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	81.9	91,075	91,075

Table HH.4: Women's background characteristics

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 years by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of women	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	86,148	86,148
District			
Rawalpindi	100.0	3,831	4,406
Town			
Gujjar Khan Town	16.4	629	693
Kahuta Town	5.0	191	430
Kotli Sattian Town	2.5	94	175
Murree Town	4.6	176	266
Rawal Town	37.6	1,441	1,616
Potohar Town	16.5	631	431
Kallar Sayaddan Town	5.1	194	176
Taxila Town	12.4	474	619
Area of residence			
Rural	49.6	1,899	1,880
All Urban	50.4	1,932	2,526
Major City	74.6	1,441	1,616
Other Urban	25.4	492	910
Age			
15-19	1.6	62	73
20-24	11.9	456	522
25-29	20.1	769	888
30-34	18.0	688	787
35-39	18.1	695	797
40-44	17.2	658	758
45-49	13.1	503	581
Marital status			
Currently married	96.0	3,677	4,236
Widowed	3.1	119	130
Divorced	0.9	35	40
Motherhood status			
Ever gave birth	86.4	3,309	3,802
Never gave birth	13.6	521	603
Education			
None	32.2	1,232	1,386
Primary	19.3	739	825
Middle	10.9	417	491
Secondary	18.9	725	856
Higher	18.6	714	844
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	1	2
Missing/DK	0.1	2	2
Wealth index quintiles			
Lowest	1.2	46	60
Second	7.4	285	325
Middle	15.6	596	639
Fourth	24.8	950	1,046
Highest	51.0	1,954	2,336

Table HH.5: Children's background characteristics

Percent distribution of children under five years of age by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of under-5 children	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	70,226	70,226
District			
Rawalpindi	100.0	2,503	2,872
Town			
Gujjar Khan Town	16.4	410	459
Kahuta Town	5.5	137	285
Kotli Sattian Town	2.6	65	119
Murree Town	4.1	101	156
Rawal Town	36.9	924	1,044
Potohar Town	16.7	419	290
Kallar Sayaddan Town	6.2	156	142
Taxila Town	11.6	291	377
Area of residence			
Rural	50.4	1,262	1,252
All Urban	49.6	1,241	1,620
Major City	74.5	924	1,044
Other Urban	25.5	317	576
Gender			
Male	51.2	1,281	1,483
Female	48.8	1,222	1,389
Age			
< 6 months	10.6	265	303
6-11 months	11.1	277	314
12-23 months	19.1	479	552
24-35 months	19.0	476	542
36-47 months	20.6	515	584
48-59 months	19.4	485	571
Missing/Inconsistent	0.3	6	6
Mother's Education			
None	28.1	703	806
Primary	19.2	480	528
Middle	11.9	297	356
Secondary	20.7	518	615
Higher	20.1	503	565
Missing/DK	0.1	3	2
Wealth index quintiles			
Lowest	1.4	34	43
Second	8.7	218	253
Middle	17.4	436	467
Fourth	24.1	604	685
Highest	48.4	1,212	1,424

Table NU.1: Child malnourishment

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months who are severely or moderately malnourished, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weight for age		Height for age		Weight for height			Number of children aged 0-59 months
	% below - 2 SD*	% below - 3 SD*	% below - 2 SD**	% below - 3 SD**	% below - 2 SD***	% below - 3 SD***	% above + 2 SD	
	Punjab	33.6	11.3	42.4	23.3	13.4	5.6		6.9	57,368
District								
Rawalpindi	24.3	6.4	27.5	13.3	12.6	4.4	5.6	2,147
Town								
Gujjar Khan Town	23.7	4.5	21.8	10.0	15.8	3.7	6.0	345
Kahuta Town	25.8	4.0	27.9	10.5	11.4	3.4	3.5	125
Kotli Sattian Town	31.3	8.7	39.2	16.9	8.1	0.8	1.8	61
Murree Town	25.7	1.7	27.8	17.7	14.2	4.7	4.3	93
Rawal Town	22.8	7.9	29.0	15.0	11.8	5.0	7.7	757
Potohar Town	28.0	6.8	28.4	13.5	11.5	4.5	3.8	378
Kallar Sayaddan Town	26.5	8.4	29.2	12.1	11.1	4.7	5.3	141
Taxila Town	20.2	5.5	25.3	11.4	14.6	4.8	4.2	247
Area of residence								
Rural	26.2	5.5	26.9	12.5	12.7	4.0	4.2	1,136
All Urban	22.2	7.4	28.2	14.1	12.6	5.0	7.2	1,011
Major City	22.8	7.9	29.0	15.0	11.8	5.0	7.7	757
Other Urban	20.7	6.1	25.5	11.5	14.9	4.8	5.6	254
Gender								
Male	26.2	7.0	28.5	13.1	14.7	5.0	5.8	1,099
Female	22.3	5.8	26.5	13.4	10.5	3.9	5.4	1,047
Child's age								
< 6 months	5.7	1.9	12.7	4.2	9.0	4.9	14.6	194
6-11 months	18.5	6.4	23.3	11.7	10.7	2.7	5.2	234
12-23 months	24.5	7.1	34.0	16.5	12.4	4.4	7.2	416
24-35 months	29.6	9.3	29.5	15.9	14.1	4.0	4.3	428
36-47 months	28.1	4.8	30.2	15.4	11.0	4.3	3.8	456
48-59 months	26.6	6.7	25.1	9.6	16.1	5.8	3.5	417
Missing/Inconsistent	22.6	0.0	69.2	69.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Mother's Education								
None	32.1	7.0	35.6	17.3	11.2	3.7	3.7	568
Primary	26.5	5.8	30.1	15.4	13.8	3.2	4.4	422
Middle	19.1	5.4	23.9	9.8	13.5	4.7	6.8	271
Secondary	19.2	5.7	22.3	10.7	11.2	5.0	4.5	458
Higher	20.7	7.7	22.1	10.8	14.0	5.8	9.8	426
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth Index quintiles								
Lowest	49.3	22.3	47.9	36.3	21.8	9.6	6.1	28
Second	29.1	6.5	30.9	13.8	12.5	3.4	3.8	182
Middle	29.6	5.3	30.8	14.9	11.9	3.2	3.6	393
Fourth	23.2	5.7	27.1	13.0	14.0	5.2	6.2	510
Highest	21.4	6.7	25.3	12.1	12.0	4.6	6.4	1,033

Table NU.4: Adequately fed infants

Percentage of infants under 6 months of age exclusively breastfed, percentage of infants 6-11 months who are breastfed and who ate solid/semi-solid food at least the minimum recommended number of times yesterday and percentage of infants adequately fed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of infants					Number of infants aged 0-11 months
	0-5 months exclusively breastfed	6-8 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 2 times in prior 24 hours	9-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 3 times in prior 24 hours	6-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least the minimum recommended number of times per day*	0-11 months who were appropriately fed**	
Punjab	48.5	30.0	32.5	31.0	40.2	14,498
District						
Rawalpindi	50.1	49.8	46.9	48.6	49.3	542
Town						
Gujjar Khan Town	63.0	65.2	36.6	54.1	58.4	79
Kahuta Town	64.2	51.1	66.9	56.8	59.5	25
Kotli Sattian Town	80.3	33.4	60.3	48.9	61.8	13
Murree Town	40.0	52.5	22.7	42.5	41.4	32
Rawal Town	34.5	50.0	49.7	49.8	42.2	210
Potohar Town	70.6	37.8	53.4	43.5	57.0	83
Kallar Sayaddan Town	40.1	51.7	36.1	42.7	41.2	34
Taxila Town	59.5	44.8	47.8	46.2	53.0	65
Area of residence						
Rural	60.9	51.3	46.0	49.1	54.8	263
All Urban	40.2	48.3	47.8	48.1	44.2	279
Major City	34.5	50.0	49.7	49.8	42.2	210
Other Urban	57.5	43.6	41.7	42.8	50.1	69
Gender						
Male	45.8	48.7	48.7	48.7	47.3	287
Female	54.3	51.2	44.7	48.5	51.5	255
Mother's Education						
None	50.2	36.8	42.0	39.0	44.3	135
Primary	58.8	54.2	54.7	54.5	56.4	106
Middle	50.8	45.1	43.4	44.4	48.0	62
Secondary	49.2	46.1	42.7	44.5	46.7	101
Higher	45.2	63.4	50.4	58.5	51.7	137
Missing/DK	0.0	.	.	.	0.0	1
Wealth Index quintiles						
Lowest	65.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.2	6
Second	46.9	21.5	62.3	39.7	42.5	50
Middle	69.4	55.4	29.6	45.6	56.5	99
Fourth	57.6	55.8	47.7	52.7	55.2	118
Highest	40.6	52.0	49.7	51.0	45.7	270

Table NU.5: Adequately Iodized salt consumption

Percentage of households consuming adequately iodized salt, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which salt was tested	Number of households interviewed	No salt	Percent of households with Salt test result			Total	Number of households in which salt was tested or with no salt
				0 PPM	>0 to < 15 PPM	15+ PPM*		
Punjab	98.9	91,075	0.3	87.7	5.7	6.3	100.0	90,333
District								
Rawalpindi	99.5	3,969	0.2	67.5	19.5	12.8	100.0	3,957
Town								
Gujjar Khan Town	99.2	618	0.8	75.8	16.2	7.2	100.0	618
Kahuta Town	99.6	206	0.1	69.3	24.8	5.8	100.0	206
Kotli Sattian Town	100.0	105	0.0	65.6	29.8	4.7	100.0	105
Murree Town	99.1	210	0.9	65.5	27.8	5.8	100.0	210
Rawal Town	99.5	1,419	0.0	57.7	21.6	20.8	100.0	1,412
Potohar Town	99.8	706	0.0	82.8	11.7	5.5	100.0	705
Kallar Sayaddan Town	100.0	212	0.0	72.9	19.5	7.6	100.0	212
Taxila Town	99.5	492	0.0	61.5	21.2	17.3	100.0	490
Area of residence								
Rural	99.6	2,054	0.3	76.6	17.1	6.0	100.0	2,053
All Urban	99.5	1,915	0.0	57.7	22.2	20.1	100.0	1,905
Major City	99.5	1,419	0.0	57.7	21.6	20.8	100.0	1,412
Other Urban	99.4	495	0.1	57.9	23.9	18.2	100.0	493
Wealth Index quintiles								
Lowest	100.0	61	0.0	86.1	11.5	2.4	100.0	61
Second	99.7	353	0.3	78.8	18.0	2.9	100.0	353
Middle	99.3	663	0.3	78.6	17.6	3.6	100.0	661
Fourth	99.6	963	0.1	71.8	18.3	9.8	100.0	961
Highest	99.5	1,929	0.1	58.9	21.4	19.6	100.0	1,922

Table NU.6: Children's vitamin A supplementation

Percent distribution of children aged 6-59 months by whether they have received a high dose vitamin A supplement in the last 6 months, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of children who received vitamin A:			Not sure if received vitamin A	Never received vitamin A	Total	Number of children aged 6-59 months
	Within last 6 months*	Prior to last 6 months	Not sure when				
Punjab	79.4	4.8	5.4	0.9	9.5	100.0	62,613
District							
Rawalpindi	74.2	16.6	0.4	0.4	8.4	100.0	2,239
Town							
Gujjar Khan Town	90.5	4.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	100.0	372
Kahuta Town	87.6	2.2	0.4	0.0	9.8	100.0	128
Kotli Sattian Town	64.7	23.9	0.0	0.0	11.4	100.0	60
Murree Town	54.0	27.9	0.0	1.2	16.9	100.0	87
Rawal Town	75.3	14.7	0.6	0.4	9.0	100.0	820
Potohar Town	52.3	38.9	1.1	0.4	7.3	100.0	377
Kallar Sayaddan Town	87.2	0.0	0.0	1.7	11.2	100.0	137
Taxila Town	74.5	18.7	0.0	0.2	6.6	100.0	257
Area of residence							
Rural	70.0	21.0	0.4	0.5	8.2	100.0	1,136
All Urban	78.5	12.0	0.5	0.3	8.7	100.0	1,103
Major City	75.3	14.7	0.6	0.4	9.0	100.0	820
Other Urban	87.8	4.3	0.2	0.0	7.7	100.0	283
Gender							
Male	73.9	16.9	0.3	0.5	8.4	100.0	1,149
Female	74.5	16.3	0.6	0.2	8.4	100.0	1,090
Age							
6-11 months	53.8	5.3	0.4	0.9	39.7	100.0	277
12-23 months	76.0	16.6	0.5	0.3	6.6	100.0	479
24-35 months	77.4	18.5	0.7	0.2	3.3	100.0	476
36-47 months	79.7	16.8	0.3	0.5	2.6	100.0	515
48-59 months	75.0	21.2	0.3	0.2	3.2	100.0	485
Missing/Inconsistent	73.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.4	100.0	6
Mother's Education							
None	73.5	16.4	0.3	0.3	9.5	100.0	639
Primary	75.7	15.7	0.3	0.6	7.6	100.0	433
Middle	73.9	16.8	1.1	0.1	8.1	100.0	262
Secondary	76.7	15.6	0.0	0.5	7.2	100.0	471
Higher	70.9	18.8	0.8	0.2	9.2	100.0	433
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Wealth Index quintiles							
Lowest	82.2	9.0	0.0	1.9	6.9	100.0	31
Second	69.8	20.0	0.0	0.8	9.4	100.0	199
Middle	76.0	10.8	1.2	1.5	10.5	100.0	391
Fourth	76.7	15.4	0.2	0.0	7.8	100.0	545
Highest	72.8	18.9	0.4	0.0	7.9	100.0	1,074

Table CH.4: Oral rehydration treatment

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks and treatment with oral rehydration solution (ORS) or other oral rehydration treatment (ORT), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59	Children with diarrhoea who received:				ORT Use Rate *	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
			Fluid from ORS packet	Recommended homemade fluid	Pre-packaged ORS fluid	No treatment		
Punjab	7.8	70,226	22.5	10.1	21.6	53.0	47.0	5,445
District								
Rawalpindi	2.7	2,503	41.0	14.3	25.3	35.4	64.6	67
Town								
Gujjar Khan Town	2.1	410	26.4	0.0	29.8	56.5	43.5	9
Kahuta Town	1.7	137	23.7	7.9	15.8	76.3	23.7	2
Kotli Sattian Town	0.0	65	.	.	.	.	.	0
Murree Town	3.4	101	4.1	33.4	0.0	62.5	37.5	3
Rawal Town	3.4	924	48.6	12.6	32.5	26.0	74.0	31
Potohar Town	1.7	419	40.1	37.3	20.3	42.9	57.1	7
Kallar Sayaddan Town	3.6	156	19.1	0.0	43.3	37.6	62.4	6
Taxila Town	3.0	291	62.1	19.2	0.0	18.7	81.3	9
Area of residence								
Rural	2.0	1,262	25.7	15.0	25.2	51.2	48.8	25
All Urban	3.3	1,241	50.3	13.9	25.3	25.7	74.3	42
Major City	3.4	924	48.6	12.6	32.5	26.0	74.0	31
Other Urban	3.3	317	55.4	18.0	3.6	24.8	75.2	10
Gender								
Male	3.2	1,281	39.6	13.5	24.2	29.8	70.2	41
Female	2.1	1,222	43.1	15.6	26.9	44.0	56.0	26
Age								
< 6 months	2.7	265	52.9	23.0	25.6	41.9	58.1	7
6-11 months	4.6	277	43.5	22.1	14.1	34.5	65.5	13
12-23 months	4.6	479	31.4	17.4	24.4	31.8	68.2	22
24-35 months	2.5	476	43.9	0.0	36.7	27.0	73.0	12
36-47 months	2.2	515	53.8	11.7	32.2	36.3	63.7	11
48-59 months	0.4	485	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	2
Missing/Inconsistent	0.0	6	.	.	.	.	.	0
Mother's Education								
None	2.5	703	34.2	8.2	16.2	57.8	42.2	18
Primary	2.4	480	40.9	16.6	42.6	20.0	80.0	11
Middle	3.2	297	42.3	9.8	15.5	36.3	63.7	10
Secondary	3.0	518	58.1	17.1	36.4	21.3	78.7	16
Higher	2.6	503	28.4	20.7	16.0	34.9	65.1	13
Missing/DK	0.0	3	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	0.0	34	.	.	.	.	.	0
Second	0.8	218	62.3	0.0	62.3	37.7	62.3	2
Middle	3.6	436	13.0	7.4	8.8	70.8	29.2	16
Fourth	2.8	604	44.3	19.5	28.4	32.2	67.8	17
Highest	2.7	1,212	51.7	15.8	29.6	19.7	80.3	32

Table CH.5: Home management of diarrhoea

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks who took increased fluids and continued to feed during the episode, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with diarrhoea who:				Home management of diarrhoea*	Received ORT or increased fluids AND continued feeding**	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
			Drank more	Drank the same or less	Ate some-what less, same or more	Ate much less or none			
Punjab	7.8	70,226	25.3	69.4	47.8	46.6	15.2	29.5	5,445
District									
Rawalpindi	2.7	2,503	11.8	83.4	27.1	66.8	4.4	23.1	67
Town									
Gujjar Khan Town	2.1	410	41.8	58.2	12.8	87.2	12.8	12.8	9
Kahuta Town	1.7	137	25.0	75.0	38.0	62.0	15.8	15.8	2
Kotli Sattian Town	0.0	65							0
Murree Town	3.4	101	0.0	66.6	29.1	37.5	0.0	0.0	3
Rawal Town	3.4	924	12.0	83.9	32.2	60.7	4.8	28.6	31
Potohar Town	1.7	419	0.0	100.0	36.8	63.2	0.0	36.8	7
Kallar Sayaddan Town	3.6	156	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	6
Taxila Town	3.0	291	0.0	91.1	28.5	62.6	0.0	28.5	9
Area of residence									
Rural	2.0	1,262	15.6	79.8	22.0	73.4	5.8	16.0	25
All Urban	3.3	1,241	9.5	85.6	30.1	62.7	3.6	27.5	42
Major City	3.4	924	12.0	83.9	32.2	60.7	4.8	28.6	31
Other Urban	3.3	317	2.1	90.5	24.0	68.6	0.0	24.0	10
Gender									
Male	3.2	1,281	9.6	90.4	27.8	69.9	3.6	25.1	41
Female	2.1	1,222	15.3	72.4	25.9	61.8	5.7	20.0	26
Age									
0-11 months	3.7	542	1.9	82.0	33.7	50.1	1.9	33.7	20
12-23 months	4.6	479	19.2	80.8	25.6	74.4	6.8	18.7	22
24-35 months	2.5	476	7.8	92.2	29.2	70.8	0.0	19.9	12
36-47 months	2.2	515	21.6	78.4	20.5	71.1	9.9	20.5	11
48-59 months	0.4	485	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	2
Missing/Inconsistent	0.0	6							0
Mother's Education									
None	2.5	703	14.0	81.6	21.5	74.1	0.0	12.3	18
Primary	2.4	480	10.4	89.6	29.7	70.3	10.4	20.8	11
Middle	3.2	297	28.1	71.9	24.3	65.9	15.5	24.3	10
Secondary	3.0	518	10.3	74.0	32.0	52.3	2.0	32.0	16
Higher	2.6	503	0.0	100.0	28.2	71.8	0.0	28.2	13
Missing/DK	0.0	3							0
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	0.0	34							0
Second	0.8	218	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	2
Middle	3.6	436	14.2	73.5	8.7	79.0	0.0	5.4	16
Fourth	2.8	604	16.9	83.1	40.2	59.8	8.6	27.7	17
Highest	2.7	1,212	8.6	87.4	30.6	62.6	4.6	30.6	32

Table CH.6: Care seeking for suspected pneumonia
Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia in the last two weeks taken to a health provider, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

Had acute respiratory infection	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with suspected pneumonia who were taken to:														Number of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia		
		Public sources							Private sources								Other source	Any appropriate provider *
		Govt. hospital	Govt. health centre	Rural health center	Dis-pensary	Other public	Private hospital clinic	Private physician	Dispensar/ compounder	Mobile clinic	Other private medical	Relative or friend	Traditional practitioner (Hakeem)	Home-opath	Other			
7.2	70,226	17.0	1.7	2.5	2.7	0.6	10.1	42.6	20.1	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.0	70.3	5,022	
District																		
Rawalpindi	2,503	29.0	0.0	1.4	2.4	0.0	32.7	37.6	1.8	1.3	0.2	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	91.4	86	
Town																		
Gujjar Khan Town	410	0.0	0.0	25.4	23.7	0.0	0.0	50.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.3	5	
Kahuta Town	137	30.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.7	11.5	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	92.5	5	
Kotli Sattian Town	65																0	
Murree Town	101	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.5	11.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1	
Rawal Town	924	37.1	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	20.8	47.8	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	92.7	42	
Potohar Town	419	12.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	63.7	12.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.4	11	
Kallar Sayaddan Town	156	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3	
Taxila Town	291	34.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.6	40.6	8.4	0.0	0.0	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	91.6	19	
Area of residence																		
Rural	1,262	11.3	0.0	5.1	4.8	0.0	54.5	18.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	89.5	23	
All Urban	1,241	35.5	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	24.6	44.5	2.5	1.8	0.3	2.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	92.1	63	
Major City	924	37.1	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	20.8	47.8	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	92.7	42	
Other Urban	317	32.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.6	37.7	7.6	0.0	0.9	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.7	20	
Gender																		
Male	1,281	30.6	0.0	2.2	2.1	0.0	25.2	46.2	1.5	2.1	0.3	2.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	93.6	53	
Female	1,222	26.5	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	44.5	23.9	2.4	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	87.9	33	
Age																		
0-11 months	542	36.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.6	34.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	29	
12-23 months	479	29.7	0.0	0.0	8.4	0.0	17.0	39.1	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	87.2	13	
24-35 months	476	16.3	0.0	8.7	0.0	0.0	37.3	36.3	5.8	0.0	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	87.4	14	
36-47 months	515	37.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.0	41.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	16	
48-59 months	485	15.6	0.0	0.0	6.9	0.0	18.3	39.9	5.5	7.8	0.0	9.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	71.6	14	
Missing/Inconsistent	6																0	
Mother's Education																		
None	703	33.7	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.0	27.3	46.6	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.7	22	
Primary	480	50.3	0.0	0.0	6.9	0.0	35.9	17.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	1.5	0.0	0.0	91.6	16	
Middle	297	15.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.6	12.2	0.0	0.0	1.6	12.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.1	11	
Secondary	518	23.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.4	59.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	17	
Higher	503	18.4	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.0	33.8	38.8	0.0	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	95.4	20	
Missing/DK	3																0	
Wealth index quintiles																		
Lowest	34	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.8	62.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.8	3	
Second	218	19.1	0.0	0.0	17.4	0.0	63.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.6	6	
Middle	436	19.7	0.0	10.6	0.0	0.0	45.0	24.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	11	
Fourth	604	16.5	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	46.8	39.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	95.2	20	
Highest	1,212	39.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.9	45.1	0.0	2.4	0.4	4.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	91.7	45	

Table CH.7A: Knowledge of the two danger signs of pneumonia

Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months by knowledge of types of symptoms for taking a child immediately to a health facility, and percentage of mothers/caretakers who recognize fast and difficult breathing as signs for seeking care immediately, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months who think that a child should be taken immediately to a health facility if the child:								Mothers/caretakers who recognize the two danger signs of pneumonia*	Number of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months
	Is not able to drink or breast-feed	Becomes sicker	Develops a fever	Has fast breathing	Has difficult breathing	Has blood in stool	Is drinking poorly	Has other symptoms		
Punjab	29.7	66.1	72.4	25.1	23.9	15.3	30.8	1.5	10.1	70,226
District										
Rawalpindi	27.7	64.9	71.5	21.7	14.7	8.4	24.7	0.7	4.3	2,503
Town										
Gujjar Khan Town	29.9	66.5	75.7	14.0	5.8	2.7	29.4	1.4	1.9	410
Kahuta Town	18.9	70.2	87.5	25.1	10.8	2.3	19.0	0.2	6.2	137
Kotli Sattian Town	29.8	79.3	91.6	19.6	0.8	8.1	19.8	0.0	0.8	65
Murree Town	14.8	68.5	69.8	16.0	14.6	10.6	15.9	0.0	2.9	101
Rawal Town	31.4	61.0	62.8	23.1	17.7	8.9	27.5	1.0	6.0	924
Potohar Town	24.2	71.3	76.6	29.2	15.5	8.9	23.9	0.0	4.1	419
Kallar Sayaddan Town	14.3	66.2	88.5	10.6	11.3	4.9	22.9	1.5	0.9	156
Taxila Town	33.6	58.2	65.4	23.8	23.1	17.8	18.1	0.2	5.0	291
Area of residence										
Rural	24.3	68.5	79.2	20.5	11.2	6.5	24.1	0.7	3.1	1,262
All Urban	31.2	61.3	63.7	22.8	18.2	10.3	25.2	0.8	5.6	1,241
Major City	31.4	61.0	62.8	23.1	17.7	8.9	27.5	1.0	6.0	924
Other Urban	30.5	62.1	66.4	22.1	19.6	14.4	18.7	0.2	4.3	317
Mother's Education										
None	23.6	65.5	74.2	18.4	12.4	8.0	21.2	0.8	3.0	703
Primary	28.9	62.9	77.0	20.4	12.9	8.3	23.3	0.7	5.0	480
Middle	29.7	65.0	70.4	25.1	11.4	9.6	24.4	0.1	3.0	297
Secondary	29.6	65.1	69.1	22.4	14.0	9.0	27.2	1.1	3.4	518
Higher	29.5	65.6	65.5	24.8	21.6	7.6	28.6	0.7	7.4	503
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	19.4	76.7	88.8	10.9	2.8	0.0	20.3	0.0	0.0	34
Second	20.6	72.2	79.9	17.6	9.5	8.9	11.2	0.5	2.2	218
Middle	20.1	68.4	77.6	17.4	8.8	5.9	18.4	1.3	2.7	436
Fourth	27.3	62.6	75.9	22.6	13.8	8.7	23.9	0.9	4.4	604
Highest	32.2	63.2	65.1	23.7	18.4	9.2	29.9	0.5	5.4	1,212

Table CH.8: Solid fuel use

Percent distribution of households according to type of cooking fuel, and percentage of households using solid fuels for cooking, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of households using:											Solid fuels for cooking*	Number of households	
	Electricity	Liquid Propane Gas (LPG)	Natural gas	Biogas	Kerosene	Coal/Charcoal	Wood	Straw/shrubs/grass	Animal dung	Agricultural crop residue	Other/missing			Total
Punjab	0.1	4.2	24.9	0.1	0.0	0.6	54.3	3.6	12.0	0.2	0.1	100.0	70.6	91,075
District														
Rawalpindi	0.2	5.5	56.3	0.1	0.1	0.6	36.4	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	100.0	37.8	3,969
Town														
Gujjar Khan Town	0.0	10.5	24.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	60.4	0.4	3.3	0.2	0.0	100.0	65.0	618
Kahuta Town	0.0	3.3	18.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	77.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	78.7	206
Kotli Sattian Town	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	98.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	105
Murree Town	0.0	10.8	3.9	0.1	0.1	2.8	82.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	85.2	210
Rawal Town	0.6	2.2	96.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	100.0	0.3	1,419
Potohar Town	0.0	5.4	32.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	60.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	62.3	706
Kallar Sayaddan Town	0.0	18.0	7.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	73.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	74.0	212
Taxila Town	0.0	3.3	85.6	0.0	0.1	0.3	9.9	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	100.0	10.7	492
Area of residence														
Rural	0.0	8.1	20.2	0.1	0.1	1.2	68.9	0.2	1.3	0.1	0.0	100.0	71.5	2,054
All Urban	0.4	2.7	94.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	100.0	1.7	1,915
Major City	0.6	2.2	96.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	100.0	0.3	1,419
Other Urban	0.0	4.3	89.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	100.0	5.8	495
Mother's Education														
None	0.3	2.7	48.9	0.1	0.2	0.5	45.6	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.1	100.0	47.6	890
Primary	0.0	4.9	45.6	0.0	0.0	1.2	47.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	49.6	611
Middle	0.4	4.4	42.5	0.2	0.1	0.9	50.9	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	100.0	52.4	660
Secondary	0.1	8.6	56.8	0.0	0.1	0.6	33.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	100.0	34.4	1,038
Higher	0.2	6.0	84.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	9.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	100.0	9.4	765
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	3
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles														
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	97.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	61
Second	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.0	0.6	0.7	93.5	0.6	2.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	97.3	353
Middle	0.0	2.3	9.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	85.3	0.2	1.6	0.0	0.2	100.0	88.6	663
Fourth	0.3	8.2	41.9	0.1	0.1	1.2	47.4	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	100.0	49.4	963
Highest	0.3	6.3	91.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1.8	1,929

Table EN.1: Use of improved water sources.

Percent distribution of household population according to main source of drinking water and percentage of household population using improved drinking water sources. MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Main source of drinking water											Number of household members					
	Improved sources						Unimproved sources										
	Piped into dwelling	Piped into yard or plot	Public tap/standpipe	Hand Pump	Donkey Pump	Protected well within dwelling	Tubewell /turbine	Protected: well outside dwelling/spring, rainwater	Bottled/ can water	Unprotected: well within or outside dwelling/unprotected	Tanker/ Cart with smakk tank	Surface water	Bottled/ can water	Other/ Missing	Total	Improved source of drinking water*	
Punjab	16.5	0.4	2.9	31.6	39.4	0.8	3.2	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.4	100.0	96.8	592,843
District																	
Rawalpindi	40.8	0.8	1.5	2.8	17.7	8.7	3.9	13.3	0.2	4.2	0.8	0.1	0.2	5.0	100.0	89.7	24,356
Town																	
Gujjar Khan Town	11.0	0.3	1.9	4.2	26.3	17.1	6.6	20.0	0.0	5.5	1.1	0.3	0.5	5.2	100.0	87.4	4,011
Kahuta Town	17.5	0.4	1.2	6.8	19.9	9.1	2.6	22.1	0.0	15.4	1.0	0.3	0.3	3.4	100.0	79.5	1,276
Kotli Sattian Town	16.7	0.6	3.0	3.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	48.8	0.0	26.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	100.0	72.9	583
Murree Town	33.2	0.9	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.0	47.6	0.0	14.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	100.0	84.8	1,188
Rawal Town	69.8	1.1	1.9	0.6	9.0	1.5	6.3	1.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	7.0	100.0	92.1	8,821
Potohar Town	31.5	1.0	1.2	6.6	22.0	12.4	0.4	14.1	0.0	2.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	6.5	100.0	89.3	4,213
Kallar Sayaddan Town	8.5	0.7	0.0	3.7	32.9	4.8	3.0	33.6	0.0	9.4	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.9	100.0	87.2	1,265
Taxila Town	39.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	28.3	19.5	1.1	6.1	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.7	100.0	96.4	3,000
Area of residence																	
Rural	21.6	0.6	1.4	4.9	20.9	11.3	2.3	23.6	0.0	7.6	1.2	0.2	0.2	4.1	100.0	86.7	12,427
All Urban	60.8	1.0	1.6	0.6	14.3	5.9	5.5	2.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	5.8	100.0	92.8	11,928
Major City	69.8	1.1	1.9	0.6	9.0	1.5	6.3	1.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	7.0	100.0	92.1	8,821
Other Urban	35.3	0.9	0.7	0.6	29.3	18.2	3.5	6.3	0.0	2.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	2.6	100.0	94.7	3,107
Rural	21.6	0.6	1.4	4.9	20.9	11.3	2.3	23.6	0.0	7.6	1.2	0.2	0.2	4.1	100.0	86.7	12,427
Education of head of household																	
None	36.0	0.8	2.4	3.6	16.9	10.4	4.0	13.9	0.1	5.1	0.8	0.3	0.0	5.7	100.0	88.1	5,623
Primary	37.7	1.9	1.2	2.1	12.8	8.6	3.5	17.9	0.1	7.2	1.2	0.1	0.5	5.3	100.0	85.8	3,806
Middle	30.4	0.9	1.8	3.0	22.5	10.7	3.3	16.0	0.2	6.0	0.8	0.2	0.5	3.8	100.0	88.7	4,194
Secondary	43.6	0.3	1.1	3.1	19.4	7.1	3.1	14.8	0.3	2.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	3.8	100.0	92.8	6,423
Higher	55.9	0.6	0.7	1.6	15.9	6.6	5.7	3.9	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.2	6.6	100.0	91.4	4,287
Madrasa/NSC	19.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.6	7.5	36.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	14
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	9
Wealth index quintiles																	
Lowest	2.6	0.0	1.3	8.8	10.1	4.2	1.0	36.5	0.0	33.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	64.4	326
Second	10.7	1.2	3.8	10.1	11.4	8.3	0.7	34.5	0.0	14.2	1.0	0.5	0.0	3.6	100.0	80.7	1,883
Middle	14.9	0.9	2.1	6.6	17.3	11.4	1.2	26.2	0.0	10.5	0.7	0.3	0.6	7.2	100.0	80.7	4,107
Fourth	30.6	0.6	1.8	2.4	23.5	12.8	3.9	16.1	0.1	2.4	0.9	0.0	0.1	4.8	100.0	91.8	6,040
Highest	60.6	0.9	0.8	0.3	16.1	5.8	5.3	3.6	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.2	4.6	100.0	93.8	12,000

[Table EN.2: Household water treatment](#)

Percent distribution of household population according to drinking water treatment method used in the household, and percentage of household population that applied an appropriate water treatment method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Water treatment method used in the household										All drinking water sources			Improved drinking water sources			Unimproved drinking water sources		
	None	Boil	Add bleach/chlorine or Solar disinfection	Strain through a cloth	Use water filter	Let it stand and settle	Other/DK	Appropriate water treatment method*	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members		
Punjab	93.8	2.8	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.0	0.1	4.8	592,843	4.9	573,930	2.6	18,913						
District																			
Rawalpindi	86.3	8.2	0.0	0.2	4.7	0.0	0.4	12.9	24,356	14.2	21,840	2.0	2,516						
Town																			
Gujjar Khan Town	97.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	4,011	2.5	3,507	0.0	504						
Kahuta Town	97.0	2.5	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	2.9	1,276	3.0	1,014	2.4	261						
Kotli Sattian Town	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	583	0.0	425	0.0	158						
Murree Town	97.2	1.8	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.0	1,188	2.3	1,007	0.0	180						
Rawal Town	68.7	18.8	0.1	0.4	11.0	0.0	0.7	29.8	8,821	32.0	8,128	4.9	693						
Potohar Town	95.0	3.4	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.2	4.6	4,213	5.2	3,763	0.0	450						
Kallar Sayaddan Town	98.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1,265	0.5	1,103	5.5	163						
Taxila Town	93.4	2.7	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.6	5.6	3,000	5.8	2,893	0.0	107						
Area of residence																			
Rural	97.5	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	2.3	12,427	2.6	10,770	0.5	1,658						
All Urban	74.6	14.9	0.1	0.4	9.1	0.0	0.7	24.0	11,928	25.5	11,070	4.7	858						
Major City	68.7	18.8	0.1	0.4	11.0	0.0	0.7	29.8	8,821	32.0	8,128	4.9	693						
Other Urban	91.2	3.7	0.0	0.1	3.9	0.0	0.6	7.6	3,107	7.8	2,942	3.8	166						
Education of head of household																			
None	93.6	4.3	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	6.4	5,623	7.2	4,951	0.5	672						
Primary	91.8	5.4	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.0	0.1	7.2	3,806	8.0	3,264	2.8	541						
Middle	93.0	4.4	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	7.0	4,194	7.8	3,720	1.2	473						
Secondary	87.7	6.9	0.1	0.3	4.7	0.0	0.2	11.7	6,423	12.3	5,961	3.3	462						
Higher	63.3	21.4	0.0	0.2	12.6	0.0	1.7	34.0	4,287	37.0	3,919	2.8	368						
Madrassa/NSC	36.6	44.1	0.0	0.0	19.4	0.0	0.0	63.4	14	63.4	14	.	0						
Missing/DK	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	9	80.0	9	.	0						
Wealth index quintiles																			
Lowest	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	326	0.0	210	0.0	116						
Second	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,883	0.0	1,519	0.0	364						
Middle	99.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	4,107	0.8	3,313	0.0	794						
Fourth	97.4	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	2.4	6,040	2.5	5,546	0.7	494						
Highest	73.7	15.5	0.1	0.4	9.3	0.0	0.7	24.9	12,000	26.1	11,251	6.1	748						

Table EN.3: Physical access to source of water

Percent distribution of households according to time to go to source of drinking water, get water and return, and mean time to source of drinking water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Time to source of drinking water					Total	Mean time to source of drinking water*	Number of households
	Water on premises	Less than 30 minutes	30 minutes to less than 1 hour	1 hour or more	Don't know			
Punjab	92.3	5.1	1.6	0.8	0.2	100.0	22.6	91,075
District								
Rawalpindi	75.7	20.7	2.7	0.8	0.1	100.0	12.9	3,969
Town								
Gujjar Khan Town	69.8	29.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	100.0	7.9	618
Kahuta Town	57.8	33.8	6.3	1.9	0.2	100.0	13.3	206
Kotli Sattian Town	22.6	46.8	20.5	10.1	0.0	100.0	25.7	105
Murree Town	40.2	38.3	18.1	3.4	0.0	100.0	21.3	210
Rawal Town	88.2	9.7	1.5	0.3	0.3	100.0	15.0	1,419
Potohar Town	75.9	23.3	0.6	0.2	0.0	100.0	8.6	706
Kallar Sayaddan Town	51.0	46.9	2.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	7.2	212
Taxila Town	91.5	7.7	0.5	0.0	0.3	100.0	8.0	492
Area of residence								
Rural	63.6	31.1	4.1	1.2	0.0	100.0	12.7	2,054
All Urban	88.8	9.5	1.3	0.2	0.3	100.0	13.5	1,915
Major City	88.2	9.7	1.5	0.3	0.3	100.0	15.0	1,419
Other Urban	90.2	8.9	0.6	0.0	0.3	100.0	8.3	495
Education of head of household								
None	70.9	25.6	3.2	0.3	0.0	100.0	11.2	890
Primary	68.5	26.1	3.1	2.3	0.0	100.0	15.5	611
Middle	72.7	23.2	3.2	0.7	0.2	100.0	12.0	660
Secondary	77.6	18.7	2.9	0.4	0.4	100.0	12.1	1,038
Higher	87.1	11.0	1.3	0.6	0.0	100.0	16.0	765
Madrassa/NSC	74.2	25.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	5.0	3
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	.	1
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	19.3	57.9	13.1	9.7	0.0	100.0	22.1	61
Second	37.2	50.6	9.4	2.8	0.0	100.0	14.8	353
Middle	57.9	34.8	5.7	1.3	0.2	100.0	13.6	663
Fourth	77.6	20.7	1.4	0.1	0.2	100.0	8.9	963
Highest	89.7	9.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	100.0	11.9	1,929

Table EN.3A: Bacteria water testing

Percent distribution of household according to bacteria water testing, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which water was tested	Number of households	Percent of households were:		Total	Number of households in which water was tested
			Bacteria was present	Bacteria was not present		
Punjab	91.4	91,075	48.7	51.3	100.0	83,222
District						
Rawalpindi	90.2	3,969	27.8	72.2	100.0	3,581
Town						
Gujjar Khan Town	98.5	618	34.7	65.3	100.0	608
Kahuta Town	95.4	206	24.6	75.4	100.0	197
Kotli Sattian Town	91.7	105	21.5	78.5	100.0	96
Murree Town	98.3	210	7.4	92.6	100.0	207
Rawal Town	92.1	1,419	23.9	76.1	100.0	1,308
Potohar Town	69.8	706	35.6	64.4	100.0	493
Kallar Sayaddan Town	99.0	212	37.9	62.1	100.0	210
Taxila Town	94.1	492	28.6	71.4	100.0	463
Area of residence						
Rural	88.1	2,054	30.6	69.4	100.0	1,809
All Urban	92.5	1,915	24.9	75.1	100.0	1,772
Major City	92.1	1,419	23.9	76.1	100.0	1,308
Other Urban	93.8	495	27.6	72.4	100.0	465
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	89.8	61	34.3	65.7	100.0	54
Second	87.6	353	26.1	73.9	100.0	309
Middle	90.9	663	28.8	71.2	100.0	603
Fourth	87.7	963	30.0	70.0	100.0	844
Highest	91.8	1,929	26.5	73.5	100.0	1,770

Table EN.5: Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal

Percent distribution of household population according to type of toilet facility used by the household, and the percentage of household population using sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of toilet facility used by household											Total	Percentage of population using sanitary means of excreta disposal*	Number of household members
	Improved sanitation facility					Unimproved sanitation facility								
	Flush/pour flush to:		Ventilated improved pit latrine			Pit latrine with slab		Public/communal latrine		Uncovered pit					No facilities or bush or field		Other	Missing
Piped sewer system	Septic tank	Pit latrine	Ventilated improved pit latrine	Pit latrine with slab	Public/communal latrine	Uncovered pit	No facilities or bush or field	Other	Missing					
Punjab	20.9	36.5	9.6	0.7	1.6	0.1	0.3	29.4	0.5	0.3	100.0	69.5	592,843	
District														
Rawalpindi	19.2	59.2	6.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	14.2	0.0	0.5	100.0	85.3	24,356	
Town														
Gujjar Khan Town	4.1	65.2	8.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	21.9	0.1	0.0	100.0	77.9	4,011	
Kahuta Town	1.2	52.4	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	60.1	1,276	
Kotli Sattian Town	0.0	22.4	31.6	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.0	44.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	55.4	583	
Murree Town	2.9	49.2	28.4	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	18.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	81.6	1,188	
Rawal Town	42.6	55.4	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	100.0	98.7	8,821		
Potohar Town	4.6	58.1	10.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	26.5	0.0	0.1	100.0	73.5	4,213	
Kallar Sayaddan Town	0.6	70.8	3.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	75.1	1,265	
Taxila Town	16.8	73.1	4.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	4.9	0.0	0.5	100.0	94.4	3,000	
Area of residence														
Rural	2.2	58.2	11.9	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	27.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	72.8	12,427	
All Urban	37.0	60.3	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	1.0	100.0	98.3	11,928	
Major City	42.6	55.4	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.1	100.0	98.7	8,821	
Other Urban	21.1	74.3	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.1	0.6	100.0	97.2	3,107	
Education of head of household														
None	14.9	56.2	8.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	19.9	0.2	0.2	100.0	79.5	5,623	
Primary	13.0	59.3	5.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	21.2	0.0	0.5	100.0	78.3	3,806	
Middle	12.4	59.8	8.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	18.9	0.0	0.2	100.0	80.8	4,194	
Secondary	18.0	63.2	7.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	10.4	0.0	0.7	100.0	88.9	6,423	
Higher	39.0	56.2	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.6	100.0	97.8	4,287	
Madrasa/NSC	5.0	95.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	14	
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	9	
Wealth index quintiles														
Lowest	0.0	1.9	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	94.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	4.3	326	
Second	0.4	15.9	10.0	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	72.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	27.6	1,883	
Middle	1.1	43.6	17.3	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	36.5	0.0	0.5	100.0	63.0	4,107	
Fourth	9.0	76.7	9.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.1	100.0	95.1	6,040	
Highest	34.1	64.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	100.0	99.2	12,000	

Table EN.7: Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation

Percentage of household population using both improved drinking water sources and sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of household population:			Number of household members
	Using improved sources of drinking water*	Using sanitary means of excreta disposal**	Using improved sources of drinking water and using sanitary means of excreta disposal***	
Punjab	96.8	69.5	67.5	592,843
District				
Rawalpindi	89.7	85.3	78.4	24,356
Town				
Gujjar Khan Town	87.4	77.9	71.4	4,011
Kahuta Town	79.5	60.1	52.7	1,276
Kotli Sattian Town	72.9	55.4	42.0	583
Murree Town	84.8	81.6	71.5	1,188
Rawal Town	92.1	98.7	91.1	8,821
Potohar Town	89.3	73.5	67.1	4,213
Kallar Sayaddan Town	87.2	75.1	65.0	1,265
Taxila Town	96.4	94.4	92.2	3,000
Area of residence				
Rural	86.7	72.8	65.6	12,427
All Urban	92.8	98.3	91.6	11,928
Major City	92.1	98.7	91.1	8,821
Other Urban	94.7	97.2	92.9	3,107
Education of head of household				
None	88.1	79.5	72.5	5,623
Primary	85.8	78.3	69.0	3,806
Middle	88.7	80.8	74.2	4,194
Secondary	92.8	88.9	83.9	6,423
Higher	91.4	97.8	89.9	4,287
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	100.0	100.0	14
Missing/DK	100.0	100.0	100.0	9
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	64.4	4.3	3.0	326
Second	80.7	27.6	22.2	1,883
Middle	80.7	63.0	53.3	4,107
Fourth	91.8	95.1	87.9	6,040
Highest	93.8	99.2	93.0	12,000

Table EN.11A: Disposal of waste water

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of waste water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Waste water disposal							Number of households
	Sewerage connected with main line	Sewerage connected with open drain	Septic tank	Pit in or outside house	Open street or open fields	No response/DK	Proper disposal of waste water	
Punjab	19.3	30.2	7.4	10.9	32.1	0.1	56.8	592,843
District								
Rawalpindi	19.5	33.7	2.5	1.8	42.5	0.0	55.6	24,356
Town								
Gujjar Khan Town	4.5	18.2	0.5	0.3	76.5	0.0	23.2	4,011
Kahuta Town	1.3	22.9	3.7	2.1	69.7	0.2	27.9	1,276
Kotli Sattian Town	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7	89.3	0.0	0.0	583
Murree Town	2.6	9.4	0.1	6.4	81.5	0.0	12.1	1,188
Rawal Town	43.5	45.6	4.2	0.6	6.1	0.0	92.7	8,821
Potohar Town	4.7	29.0	3.0	2.9	60.3	0.0	36.7	4,213
Kallar Sayaddan Town	1.0	18.7	0.0	0.9	79.5	0.0	19.6	1,265
Taxila Town	16.3	53.6	1.4	2.1	26.6	0.0	71.1	3,000
Area of residence								
Rural	2.5	20.3	1.3	2.7	73.3	0.0	24.0	12,427
All Urban	37.3	47.8	3.8	0.8	10.3	0.0	88.5	11,928
Major City	43.5	45.6	4.2	0.6	6.1	0.0	92.7	8,821
Other Urban	20.0	54.0	2.5	1.4	22.0	0.0	76.4	3,107
Education of head of household								
None	13.2	34.4	1.2	1.6	49.5	0.0	48.9	5,623
Primary	12.6	33.4	2.4	2.0	49.5	0.1	48.3	3,806
Middle	13.1	30.0	2.6	1.7	52.5	0.0	45.7	4,194
Secondary	19.3	33.8	2.3	2.0	42.5	0.0	55.2	6,423
Higher	40.6	36.1	4.3	1.5	17.6	0.0	80.9	4,287
Madrassa/NSC	5.0	95.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	14
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	9
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.6	97.4	0.3	1.6	326
Second	0.1	2.5	0.3	3.1	94.0	0.1	2.8	1,883
Middle	1.5	12.1	0.5	4.0	82.0	0.0	14.0	4,107
Fourth	9.3	33.6	1.7	1.7	53.7	0.0	44.5	6,040
Highest	34.4	46.9	4.0	0.9	13.8	0.0	85.1	12,000

Table EN.11B: Disposal of solid waste

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of solid waste, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

Solid waste disposal								
	Collected by any municipal institution	Disposed of by solid waste management deptt	Private company vechicle collects from home	In open streets	In open fields	No response/DK	Proper disposal of solid waste	Number of households
Punjab	7.8	1.8	4.5	7.7	78.1	0.1	14.1	592,843
District								
Rawalpindi	13.2	4.0	8.3	5.0	69.5	0.1	25.4	24,356
Town								
Gujjar Khan Town	3.0	0.5	0.6	0.9	95.1	0.0	4.1	4,011
Kahuta Town	2.0	0.7	0.6	2.0	94.7	0.0	3.3	1,276
Kotli Sattian Town	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	99.7	0.0	0.0	583
Murree Town	1.6	0.2	0.0	3.1	95.0	0.0	1.8	1,188
Rawal Town	30.5	7.2	20.4	9.5	32.2	0.2	58.0	8,821
Potohar Town	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.6	88.2	0.0	8.2	4,213
Kallar Sayaddan Town	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.1	98.5	0.0	0.4	1,265
Taxila Town	8.5	6.0	2.1	3.9	79.6	0.0	16.5	3,000
Area of residence								
Rural	1.0	0.9	1.1	2.4	94.6	0.0	3.0	12,427
All Urban	25.9	7.1	15.9	7.7	43.3	0.1	48.7	11,928
Major City	30.5	7.2	20.4	9.5	32.2	0.2	58.0	8,821
Other Urban	12.8	6.8	2.9	2.7	74.8	0.0	22.4	3,107
Education of head of household								
None	7.2	2.1	5.2	7.0	78.6	0.0	14.5	5,623
Primary	10.3	2.3	5.2	5.1	76.9	0.2	17.8	3,806
Middle	9.0	3.4	3.6	5.4	78.6	0.0	15.9	4,194
Secondary	14.8	4.7	7.8	3.5	69.1	0.1	27.2	6,423
Higher	25.3	7.2	20.4	4.1	42.9	0.0	52.9	4,287
Madrassa/NSC	7.5	0.0	19.4	0.0	73.1	0.0	26.9	14
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	80.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	80.0	9
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	99.4	0.0	0.0	326
Second	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.0	98.7	0.0	0.3	1,883
Middle	0.3	0.2	0.4	3.0	96.0	0.0	1.0	4,107
Fourth	4.7	2.8	1.2	5.8	85.5	0.0	8.7	6,040
Highest	24.1	6.5	16.1	6.0	47.1	0.1	46.8	12,000

Table EN.12A: Hands washing before meal

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing before meal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing before meal					Proper hand washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one		
Punjab	44.5	12.2	31.1	6.8	5.4	56.5	592,843
District							
Rawalpindi	73.1	5.4	18.5	2.4	0.6	78.4	24,356
Town							
Gujjar Khan Town	69.3	4.6	23.1	2.7	0.3	73.9	4,011
Kahuta Town	64.0	7.9	26.4	1.7	0.0	71.9	1,276
Kotli Sattian Town	55.0	10.7	26.1	7.3	0.8	65.7	583
Murree Town	63.8	8.3	21.8	6.1	0.1	72.0	1,188
Rawal Town	86.1	1.1	10.6	1.7	0.5	86.9	8,821
Potohar Town	61.0	10.8	23.8	2.9	1.4	71.9	4,213
Kallar Sayaddan Town	69.3	8.7	18.5	3.5	0.0	78.0	1,265
Taxila Town	69.5	7.1	21.6	1.0	0.8	76.3	3,000
Area of residence							
Rural	63.5	8.9	23.7	3.3	0.6	72.4	12,427
All Urban	83.1	1.8	13.1	1.5	0.6	84.6	11,928
Major City	86.1	1.1	10.6	1.7	0.5	86.9	8,821
Other Urban	74.4	3.9	20.0	1.0	0.7	78.1	3,107
Education of head of household							
None	61.0	9.5	24.6	3.3	1.6	70.5	5,623
Primary	68.1	6.2	22.2	2.8	0.7	74.3	3,806
Middle	69.8	5.4	21.3	3.1	0.5	75.1	4,194
Secondary	76.0	4.4	17.6	1.9	0.2	80.0	6,423
Higher	92.1	1.0	5.8	1.1	0.0	93.0	4,287
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	14
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	9
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	26.8	33.0	34.6	3.5	2.1	59.8	326
Second	40.1	20.5	28.6	8.0	2.8	60.6	1,883
Middle	55.7	11.3	28.2	3.8	1.0	66.6	4,107
Fourth	67.6	4.3	25.7	1.6	0.8	71.7	6,040
Highest	88.2	0.9	9.5	1.4	0.0	89.0	12,000

Table EN.12B: Hands washing after using latrine

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing after using latrine, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing after latrine						Proper hand washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one	No response/DK		
Punjab	57.8	8.2	25.4	6.2	2.4	0.1	65.9	592,843
District								
Rawalpindi	77.7	4.2	15.3	2.0	0.8	0.0	81.7	24,356
Town								
Gujjar Khan Town	72.7	3.4	21.4	2.4	0.2	0.0	76.1	4,011
Kahuta Town	68.3	5.8	22.5	3.3	0.0	0.0	74.1	1,276
Kotli Sattian Town	61.3	10.7	23.9	3.3	0.8	0.0	72.0	583
Murree Town	70.8	6.3	20.5	2.3	0.1	0.0	77.1	1,188
Rawal Town	90.0	0.8	7.1	1.2	0.8	0.1	90.5	8,821
Potohar Town	64.1	8.9	22.0	3.0	2.1	0.0	73.0	4,213
Kallar Sayaddan Town	75.3	5.5	16.1	3.2	0.0	0.0	80.8	1,265
Taxila Town	77.9	5.7	14.7	1.1	0.7	0.0	83.2	3,000
Area of residence								
Rural	67.8	7.0	21.5	2.8	0.8	0.0	74.8	12,427
All Urban	87.9	1.3	8.8	1.1	0.7	0.1	89.0	11,928
Major City	90.0	0.8	7.1	1.2	0.8	0.1	90.5	8,821
Other Urban	82.0	2.9	13.7	0.9	0.6	0.0	84.7	3,107
Education of head of household								
None	66.4	8.0	20.2	3.3	1.9	0.2	74.4	5,623
Primary	72.4	4.4	19.0	3.2	1.0	0.0	76.7	3,806
Middle	74.7	4.3	18.5	1.7	0.8	0.0	78.9	4,194
Secondary	80.8	2.9	14.5	1.6	0.2	0.0	83.3	6,423
Higher	95.2	1.0	3.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	96.1	4,287
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	14
Missing/DK	80.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	9
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	40.0	22.0	34.1	3.0	0.9	0.0	62.0	326
Second	45.5	18.6	26.2	6.4	3.3	0.0	64.1	1,883
Middle	62.6	8.2	25.1	2.9	1.2	0.0	70.4	4,107
Fourth	71.2	3.2	21.3	2.8	1.2	0.2	74.3	6,040
Highest	92.1	0.6	6.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	92.7	12,000

Table RH.1: Use of contraception

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years currently married who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of women (currently married) who are using:											Number of women currently married *					
	Not using any method	Female sterilization	Male sterilization	Pill	IUD	Injections	Condom	Foam/jelly	LAM	Periodic abstinence	Withdrawal		Other	Total	Any modern method	Any traditional method	Any method *
Punjab	67.8	7.7	0.1	2.4	3.7	2.5	8.6	0.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	0.2	100.0	25.1	7.1	32.2	83,389
District																	
Rawalpindi	58.8	9.4		2.6	3.4	3.4	15.5	0.1	1.9	2.2	2.7	0.1	100.0	34.4	6.8	41.2	3,677
Town																	
Gujjar Khan Town	70.0	8.2		2.2	2.1	2.8	9.0	0.0	1.7	1.6	2.4	0.0	100.0	24.3	5.7	30.0	593
Kahuta Town	61.7	9.0		1.2	4.5	2.7	14.9	0.2	0.7	2.1	3.0	0.1	100.0	32.4	5.9	38.3	185
Kotli Sattian Town	61.6	7.1		4.1	3.5	1.7	10.6	0.0	2.9	0.6	7.9	0.0	100.0	27.0	11.4	38.4	91
Murree Town	55.5	8.3		5.0	4.1	1.5	17.7	0.1	3.4	1.9	2.5	0.0	100.0	36.7	7.8	44.5	170
Rawal Town	57.7	9.0		2.4	3.7	2.1	17.8	0.0	2.5	2.2	2.4	0.2	100.0	35.1	7.2	42.3	1,393
Potohar Town	53.0	9.5		3.0	2.9	7.2	16.2	0.5	1.9	3.2	2.6	0.0	100.0	39.3	7.7	47.0	601
Kallar Sayaddan Town	61.5	9.2		1.7	1.1	4.7	15.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.4	0.0	100.0	32.1	6.4	38.5	187
Taxila Town	53.4	13.3		3.1	4.6	4.3	16.2	0.0	0.8	3.0	1.4	0.0	100.0	41.4	5.1	46.6	458
Area of residence																	
Rural	59.7	9.5		2.8	2.8	4.6	13.8	0.2	1.4	2.0	3.2	0.0	100.0	33.7	6.6	40.3	1,808
All Urban	57.9	9.3		2.4	3.9	2.3	17.1	0.0	2.3	2.4	2.2	0.1	100.0	35.1	7.0	42.1	1,869
Major City	57.7	9.0		2.4	3.7	2.1	17.8	0.0	2.5	2.2	2.4	0.2	100.0	35.1	7.2	42.3	1,393
Other Urban	58.5	10.1		2.6	4.3	2.9	15.1	0.1	1.9	2.8	1.6	0.0	100.0	35.2	6.3	41.5	476
Age																	
15-19	86.2	0.0		0.0	0.0	3.5	9.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	12.7	1.0	13.8	62
20-24	75.1	0.2		2.6	2.3	3.9	12.0	0.0	2.4	0.7	0.8	0.0	100.0	20.9	4.0	24.9	451
25-29	64.4	1.6		2.3	3.2	3.9	18.1	0.2	3.1	1.3	1.9	0.0	100.0	29.3	6.2	35.6	755
30-34	56.0	8.9		2.1	4.5	5.1	16.1	0.0	3.3	1.8	2.2	0.0	100.0	36.7	7.3	44.0	676
35-39	49.9	13.0		4.0	3.8	3.5	17.5	0.0	1.3	2.5	4.3	0.2	100.0	41.9	8.2	50.1	670
40-44	51.4	17.2		2.8	3.1	1.8	16.0	0.0	0.4	3.7	3.6	0.0	100.0	40.9	7.7	48.6	615
45-49	56.3	18.0		2.0	3.1	1.9	10.7	0.4	0.3	3.6	3.3	0.3	100.0	36.1	7.5	43.7	447
Number of living children																	
0	99.5	0.1		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	100.0	0.4	0.2	0.5	525
1-2	64.0	1.4		2.6	3.2	3.8	18.3	0.0	3.5	1.0	2.2	0.0	100.0	29.3	6.7	36.0	1,116
3-4	44.5	13.2		3.8	4.6	4.7	20.3	0.2	1.4	3.5	3.5	0.1	100.0	46.9	8.6	55.5	1,219
4+	46.8	20.8		2.6	3.7	3.2	14.2	0.2	1.6	3.2	3.5	0.2	100.0	44.7	8.5	53.2	814
Missing	18.9	0.0		0.0	35.1	0.0	14.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.3	0.0	100.0	49.8	31.3	81.1	3
Mother's Education																	
None	56.1	14.4		3.0	2.4	4.3	12.9	0.1	1.4	2.2	2.9	0.1	100.0	37.3	6.6	43.9	1,166
Primary	58.6	9.7		2.7	2.9	4.0	14.0	0.0	2.2	2.3	3.5	0.0	100.0	33.4	8.0	41.4	695
Middle	59.1	8.6		2.5	4.2	2.0	14.4	0.4	2.1	3.3	3.4	0.0	100.0	32.2	8.8	40.9	402
Secondary	59.7	6.4		2.5	4.6	3.8	17.4	0.1	1.5	2.2	1.8	0.0	100.0	34.8	5.5	40.3	707
Higher	62.1	4.3		2.1	3.6	2.0	19.7	0.0	2.7	1.5	1.9	0.2	100.0	31.5	6.3	37.9	702
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	63.8	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	36.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	36.2	0.0	36.2	2
Wealth index quintiles																	
Lowest	75.2	6.5		0.0	1.4	1.2	3.9	0.0	1.3	0.0	10.5	0.0	100.0	13.0	11.8	24.8	44
Second	64.7	6.1		4.3	3.1	6.9	9.9	0.0	0.7	0.5	3.9	0.0	100.0	30.3	5.1	35.3	270
Middle	63.7	7.9		3.3	3.0	4.1	11.9	0.0	1.3	1.8	3.1	0.0	100.0	30.2	6.1	36.3	564
Fourth	60.7	11.8		2.6	3.0	4.3	11.8	0.0	1.5	2.3	2.0	0.1	100.0	33.5	5.9	39.3	905
Highest	55.2	9.3		2.3	3.7	2.4	19.3	0.2	2.4	2.6	2.5	0.1	100.0	37.2	7.6	44.8	1,894

Table RH.1A: Contraceptive drop out
Married women aged 15–49 years who used contraception previously but do not currently, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Percentage of women ever used but are not currently using contraceptives	Number of women	Reason for discontinuing contraception										Total	Number of women who ever used but are not currently using contraceptives		
			Religious reasons	Want another child	Want a son	Contraceptive products too expensive	Woman/husband is ill	Terminated temporarily	Side effects	Menopause	No reason/Other	Missing				
Punjab	4.3	83,389	11.3	35.8	9.3	1.0	3.5	7.3	6.2	7.3	0.7	13.2	4.8	8.7	100.0	3,601
District																
Rawalpindi	2.8	3,677	16.0	41.9	2.9	0.3	0.9	7.9	0.7	7.9	0.7	13.2	4.8	11.3	100.0	105
Town																
Gujjar Khan Town	2.4	593	0.0	19.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.0	0.0	22.0	0.0	18.5	39.7	0.0	100.0	14
Kahuta Town	5.8	185	4.9	24.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.5	0.0	13.5	0.0	52.4	4.5	0.0	100.0	11
Kotli Sattian Town	1.9	91	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	2
Murree Town	3.3	170	3.7	60.4	32.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	100.0	6
Rawal Town	3.3	1,393	22.0	36.9	0.0	0.7	0.0	8.3	1.5	8.3	1.5	16.4	2.5	11.8	100.0	47
Potohar Town	2.4	601	11.0	65.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6	100.0	14
Kallar Sayaddan Town	1.1	187	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Taxila Town	2.0	458	25.7	39.0	14.1	0.0	9.8	11.3	0.0	11.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	9
Area of residence																
Rural	2.5	1,808	7.6	49.4	4.3	0.0	2.3	7.0	0.0	7.0	0.0	7.4	8.6	13.4	100.0	45
All Urban	3.2	1,869	21.2	37.3	2.0	0.5	0.0	8.4	1.2	8.4	1.2	16.8	2.5	10.0	100.0	59
Major City	3.3	1,393	22.0	36.9	0.0	0.7	0.0	8.3	1.5	8.3	1.5	16.4	2.5	11.8	100.0	47
Other Urban	2.6	476	17.2	39.4	11.4	0.0	0.0	9.2	0.0	9.2	0.0	18.5	2.6	1.7	100.0	13
Number of living children																
0	1.8	525	0.0	12.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7	10
1-2	3.2	1,116	6.4	19.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0	3.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.6	33.5	36
3-4	2.8	1,219	3.2	4.9	0.0	0.3	0.9	2.8	0.4	2.8	0.4	8.7	3.3	9.7	34.1	35
4+	3.0	814	6.3	5.3	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.4	1.4	0.4	3.1	1.6	0.0	19.7	24
Missing	0.0	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Mother's Education																
None	2.1	1,166	4.8	38.0	6.7	0.0	4.7	7.9	0.0	7.9	0.0	19.5	6.8	11.7	100.0	24
Primary	3.1	695	17.7	34.2	6.1	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	4.8	0.0	7.5	7.2	22.4	100.0	22
Middle	4.5	402	35.3	14.7	0.0	3.3	0.0	14.0	0.0	14.0	0.0	20.3	0.0	12.4	100.0	18
Secondary	2.3	707	25.8	51.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	0.0	15.4	0.0	1.5	100.0	16
Higher	3.5	702	11.1	55.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.6	0.0	11.6	0.0	11.1	5.2	5.2	100.0	25
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Missing/DK	0.0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles																
Lowest	1.4	44	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Second	1.2	270	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	3
Middle	3.1	564	6.7	50.7	12.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.6	0.0	15.8	100.0	18
Fourth	2.3	905	17.9	51.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	14.4	0.0	14.4	0.0	12.0	0.0	12.0	100.0	20
Highest	3.3	1,894	17.5	38.2	1.9	0.5	0.0	7.8	1.1	7.8	1.1	16.7	7.2	9.2	100.0	62

Table RH.2: Unwilling pregnancy

Percentage of pregnant women aged 15-49 years currently married by desire to get pregnant, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Wanted to get pregnant?				Percentage of un-willing pregnancy	Number of pregnant women
	Now	Later	Did not want more children	Missing		
Punjab	67.0	21.2	4.3	7.6	25.5	9,272
District						
Rawalpindi	67.8	18.1	6.0	8.1	24.1	301
Town						
Gujjar Khan Town	59.9	26.2	7.1	6.9	33.3	53
Kahuta Town	61.2	18.3	13.6	6.9	31.9	21
Kotli Sattian Town	79.2	6.8	14.0	0.0	20.8	8
Murree Town	77.5	7.1	0.0	15.4	7.1	14
Rawal Town	71.5	14.6	5.8	8.1	20.4	108
Potohar Town	64.8	22.5	3.2	9.4	25.8	45
Kallar Sayaddan Town	58.5	24.7	8.1	8.7	32.8	12
Taxila Town	72.3	15.7	4.1	7.8	19.8	40
Area of residence						
Rural	64.6	20.7	6.1	8.6	26.9	152
All Urban	71.1	15.4	5.9	7.7	21.3	149
Major City	71.5	14.6	5.8	8.1	20.4	108
Other Urban	70.0	17.5	6.2	6.4	23.7	42
Number of living children						
0	89.4	6.9	1.1	2.7	7.9	96
1-2	63.9	25.4	3.3	7.3	28.7	127
3-4	51.1	20.8	18.5	9.5	39.3	50
4+	41.0	18.0	12.9	28.0	31.0	27
Mother's Education						
None	73.2	17.0	4.3	5.5	21.3	68
Primary	64.3	21.5	10.0	4.3	31.5	52
Middle	55.8	17.8	8.6	17.7	26.4	44
Secondary	60.5	21.5	6.8	11.2	28.3	65
Higher	79.1	13.8	2.4	4.7	16.2	70
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	85.1	14.9	0.0	0.0	14.9	4
Second	81.1	10.8	2.8	5.3	13.6	20
Middle	57.1	24.0	9.6	9.4	33.5	49
Fourth	73.6	19.5	4.3	2.6	23.8	79
Highest	66.0	16.4	6.4	11.2	22.8	149

Table RH.3: Antenatal care Provider

Persons providing antenatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Person providing antenatal care**							No antenatal care received	Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/ mid-wife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative/Friend	Other/missing				
Punjab	41.2	6.6	4.9	0.8	26.4	0.4	2.3	17.4	100.0	52.7	29,696
District											
Rawalpindi	70.3	2.1	2.3	1.3	14.1	0.8	3.2	5.9	100.0	74.6	1,101
Town											
Gujjar Khan Town	64.7	0.2	5.8	2.7	14.9	2.8	3.6	5.3	100.0	70.6	174
Kahuta Town	70.8	2.7	3.2	0.0	13.9	0.0	3.1	6.4	100.0	76.7	48
Kotli Sattian Town	53.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.5	2.0	3.6	19.5	100.0	53.4	27
Murree Town	68.3	2.1	2.5	0.0	10.7	1.9	6.7	7.7	100.0	73.0	52
Rawal Town	75.1	3.5	1.5	1.7	12.2	0.0	2.9	2.9	100.0	80.2	427
Potohar Town	61.5	2.7	0.8	0.0	22.0	0.9	1.6	10.5	100.0	64.9	180
Kallar Sayaddan Town	72.4	0.0	3.5	4.0	8.1	1.8	3.4	6.8	100.0	75.8	63
Taxila Town	77.2	0.0	1.8	0.0	10.7	0.0	4.6	5.7	100.0	79.0	130
Area of residence											
Rural	64.8	1.3	3.0	1.3	16.2	1.5	3.1	8.8	100.0	69.1	532
All Urban	75.4	2.8	1.7	1.4	12.0	0.2	3.4	3.2	100.0	79.8	569
Major City	75.1	3.5	1.5	1.7	12.2	0.0	2.9	2.9	100.0	80.2	427
Other Urban	76.3	0.4	2.1	0.3	11.5	0.9	4.7	3.9	100.0	78.8	142
Age											
15-19	60.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.6	0.0	0.0	12.4	100.0	60.0	22
20-24	73.0	2.4	1.4	1.4	12.0	0.0	2.4	7.4	100.0	76.8	225
25-29	72.5	2.7	2.5	2.4	11.7	1.2	2.9	4.1	100.0	77.6	382
30-34	68.8	2.0	2.3	0.3	15.4	1.2	4.4	5.6	100.0	73.1	286
35-39	71.3	0.4	2.8	1.0	17.1	0.0	2.8	4.5	100.0	74.5	138
40-44	53.4	2.4	2.8	0.0	21.0	3.0	2.9	14.5	100.0	58.6	39
45-49	37.9	0.0	11.7	0.0	12.4	0.0	15.6	22.5	100.0	49.6	9
Mother's Education											
None	43.9	4.3	3.7	1.3	28.5	2.2	3.1	12.9	100.0	51.9	260
Primary	65.9	1.2	3.6	0.6	16.7	1.6	3.9	6.4	100.0	70.7	215
Middle	74.1	3.4	0.9	2.6	11.1	0.0	5.0	2.9	100.0	78.4	130
Secondary	82.9	1.0	0.9	1.3	7.9	0.0	2.5	3.5	100.0	84.8	233
Higher	86.9	0.9	1.7	1.4	4.5	0.0	2.6	2.0	100.0	89.5	261
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles											
Lowest	24.8	0.0	2.1	0.0	46.2	11.1	15.8	0.0	100.0	26.9	9
Second	46.8	0.0	1.3	4.2	29.3	3.1	3.6	11.8	100.0	48.1	94
Middle	55.1	3.0	4.7	1.5	18.2	2.0	5.7	9.9	100.0	62.7	185
Fourth	64.9	1.9	2.9	0.6	18.5	0.2	2.0	9.0	100.0	69.7	258
Highest	82.6	2.2	1.4	1.2	7.5	0.2	2.7	2.2	100.0	86.2	555

Table RH.5: Assistance during delivery

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 with a birth in two years preceding the survey by type of personnel assisting at delivery, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Person assisting at delivery								Total	Any skilled personnel*	Delivered in health facility**	Number of women who gave birth in preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/ mid-wife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative / friend	Other/ missing	No attendant				
Punjab	32.8	6.0	3.8	0.6	54.5	1.0	1.0	0.4	100.0	42.6	38.3	29,696
District												
Rawalpindi	63.6	2.2	1.7	0.9	28.4	1.0	1.9	0.3	100.0	67.5	65.1	1,101
Town												
Gujjar Khan Town	56.4	0.8	4.3	1.8	31.6	2.8	2.2	0.0	100.0	61.6	60.7	174
Kahuta Town	59.4	2.3	3.7	1.2	29.9	3.0	0.4	0.0	100.0	65.5	62.6	48
Kotli Sattian Town	37.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.3	2.0	5.8	4.1	100.0	37.8	35.8	27
Murree Town	68.9	0.3	4.4	0.0	19.8	2.2	4.5	0.0	100.0	73.6	78.0	52
Rawal Town	71.7	2.8	1.0	1.2	21.1	0.3	1.7	0.4	100.0	75.4	71.3	427
Potohar Town	51.2	3.4	0.0	0.8	41.8	0.9	1.8	0.0	100.0	54.7	53.7	180
Kallar Sayaddan Town	64.5	1.6	1.8	0.0	32.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	67.9	64.6	63
Taxila Town	68.3	1.8	1.3	0.0	26.4	0.0	2.2	0.0	100.0	71.4	68.7	130
Area of residence												
Rural	55.2	1.6	2.3	1.0	35.9	1.6	2.3	0.2	100.0	59.1	58.8	532
All Urban	71.5	2.7	1.1	0.9	21.4	0.4	1.6	0.3	100.0	75.3	71.0	569
Major City	71.7	2.8	1.0	1.2	21.1	0.3	1.7	0.4	100.0	75.4	71.3	427
Other Urban	70.9	2.6	1.6	0.0	22.6	1.0	1.3	0.0	100.0	75.1	69.9	142
Age												
15-19	60.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.1	0.0	6.9	0.0	100.0	60.0	57.1	22
20-24	62.0	3.0	1.3	0.7	31.4	0.1	1.6	0.0	100.0	66.3	63.0	225
25-29	67.4	2.8	1.6	1.3	22.5	1.5	2.2	0.6	100.0	71.9	68.9	382
30-34	63.2	1.6	1.5	1.0	29.6	1.2	2.0	0.0	100.0	66.3	63.9	286
35-39	60.8	0.8	2.8	0.7	32.6	0.4	1.4	0.4	100.0	64.5	64.5	138
40-44	56.2	2.4	2.8	0.0	35.6	3.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	61.4	59.0	39
45-49	37.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	62.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	37.9	53.5	9
Mother's Education												
None	37.7	5.1	2.4	0.9	49.1	2.3	1.6	0.9	100.0	45.2	39.4	260
Primary	60.0	2.4	2.1	1.0	30.1	2.0	2.5	0.0	100.0	64.4	64.8	215
Middle	62.3	0.9	1.1	1.7	31.9	0.0	1.6	0.5	100.0	64.3	63.0	130
Secondary	72.2	1.4	0.8	1.0	22.7	0.1	1.8	0.0	100.0	74.4	72.5	233
Higher	85.2	0.5	1.7	0.5	10.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	100.0	87.4	85.4	261
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles												
Lowest	8.4	0.0	2.1	0.0	62.0	20.8	0.0	6.7	100.0	10.5	26.2	9
Second	45.5	1.9	1.0	1.0	44.1	1.9	4.5	0.0	100.0	48.5	49.2	94
Middle	44.8	2.5	3.2	2.0	41.9	2.3	2.3	1.1	100.0	50.5	47.9	185
Fourth	52.5	3.0	2.3	0.8	39.6	0.2	1.5	0.1	100.0	57.8	56.4	258
Highest	79.0	1.8	1.0	0.7	15.5	0.4	1.6	0.0	100.0	81.8	78.3	555

Table RH.5A: Postnatal care provider

Persons providing postnatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Person providing postnatal care							No post-natal care received	Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse /mid-wife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative/Friend	Other/mis-sing				
Punjab	31.7	5.6	3.6	0.7	51.8	1.0	1.6	4.0	100.0	40.9	29,696
District											
Rawalpindi	63.1	2.0	1.6	1.0	27.5	1.1	2.0	1.6	100.0	66.7	1,101
Town											
Gujjar Khan Town	55.8	0.8	4.3	1.8	32.3	3.5	1.5	0.0	100.0	60.9	174
Kahuta Town	61.3	0.4	2.6	1.2	29.9	3.0	0.9	0.8	100.0	64.2	48
Kotli Sattian Town	37.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.3	2.0	3.8	4.1	100.0	37.8	27
Murree Town	71.7	0.0	4.1	0.0	19.8	2.2	1.9	0.3	100.0	75.9	52
Rawal Town	71.9	2.8	0.9	1.4	18.5	0.3	1.7	2.4	100.0	75.6	427
Potohar Town	48.9	3.4	0.0	0.8	41.0	0.9	3.3	1.7	100.0	52.3	180
Kallar Sayaddan Town	62.3	1.6	1.8	0.0	34.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	65.7	63
Taxila Town	66.9	1.1	1.3	0.0	25.9	0.0	2.7	2.1	100.0	69.4	130
Area of residence											
Rural	54.2	1.5	2.2	1.0	36.1	1.8	2.3	0.9	100.0	57.9	532
All Urban	71.5	2.4	1.1	1.1	19.5	0.4	1.7	2.3	100.0	75.0	569
Major City	71.9	2.8	0.9	1.4	18.5	0.3	1.7	2.4	100.0	75.6	427
Other Urban	70.1	1.4	1.5	0.0	22.6	1.0	1.4	2.0	100.0	73.1	142
Age											
15-19	60.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.4	0.0	6.9	4.7	100.0	60.0	22
20-24	62.3	2.7	1.1	1.2	28.9	0.1	2.3	1.6	100.0	66.0	225
25-29	66.9	2.9	1.6	1.3	22.3	1.5	1.6	2.0	100.0	71.4	382
30-34	62.7	1.0	1.4	1.0	29.0	1.2	2.1	1.6	100.0	65.2	286
35-39	59.2	0.7	2.8	0.7	32.7	1.2	2.0	0.7	100.0	62.7	138
40-44	56.2	2.4	2.8	0.0	34.5	3.0	1.1	0.0	100.0	61.4	39
45-49	37.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	62.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	37.9	9
Mother's Education											
None	37.2	4.3	2.4	0.9	46.3	2.3	1.4	5.2	100.0	43.8	260
Primary	58.3	2.6	1.8	1.0	31.0	2.6	2.4	0.4	100.0	62.7	215
Middle	62.3	0.9	1.1	1.7	30.4	0.0	2.0	1.6	100.0	64.3	130
Secondary	72.4	1.2	0.8	1.0	22.1	0.1	2.0	0.4	100.0	74.4	233
Higher	85.0	0.5	1.6	1.0	9.6	0.0	2.3	0.1	100.0	87.1	261
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles											
Lowest	8.4	0.0	2.1	0.0	62.0	20.8	0.0	6.7	100.0	10.5	9
Second	44.4	1.6	1.0	1.0	44.7	1.9	3.9	1.5	100.0	47.0	94
Middle	43.6	2.3	2.9	2.0	42.6	2.9	1.5	2.2	100.0	48.8	185
Fourth	52.5	2.7	2.3	0.8	38.1	0.2	2.2	1.2	100.0	57.5	258
Highest	78.7	1.7	0.9	0.9	14.1	0.4	1.8	1.5	100.0	81.3	555

Table RH.7: Currently married women by age

Percentage of currently married women aged 15-49 years by age, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Age group in years							Total	Number of married women 15-49 years
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49		
Punjab	3.2	13.9	21.5	18.8	18.3	14.2	10.2	100.0	83,389
District									
Rawalpindi	1.7	12.3	20.5	18.4	18.2	16.7	12.1	100	3,677
Town									
Gujjar Khan Town	1.9	10.1	19.8	21.2	19.1	16.2	11.8	100	593
Kahuta Town	1.9	14.2	21.2	14.5	21.5	13.3	13.4	100	185
Kotli Sattian Town	1.8	17.0	15.3	19.6	16.6	16.1	13.6	100	91
Murree Town	0.1	9.7	21.3	16.4	19.6	16.8	16.1	100	170
Rawal Town	1.6	11.4	22.2	18.3	16.6	17.8	12.2	100	1,393
Potohar Town	1.7	15.0	19.3	16.4	18.7	15.7	13.2	100	601
Kallar Sayaddan Town	1.2	17.4	15.7	22.1	20.2	16.6	6.8	100	187
Taxila Town	2.3	11.4	20.6	18.3	19.2	17.1	11.1	100	458
Area of residence									
Rural	1.7	13.2	18.9	18.7	19.5	15.7	12.3	100	1,808
All Urban	1.7	11.4	22.1	18.1	17.0	17.7	12.0	100	1,869
Major City	1.6	11.4	22.2	18.3	16.6	17.8	12.2	100	1,393
Other Urban	1.9	11.3	21.9	17.7	18.1	17.5	11.6	100	476
Mother's Education									
None	1.3	7.3	12.1	15.0	22.4	23.0	18.9	100	1,166
Primary	2.1	12.0	18.8	17.7	20.9	17.3	11.1	100	695
Middle	2.5	16.3	24.4	16.4	15.2	14.7	10.5	100	402
Secondary	2.9	15.2	23.9	20.8	14.7	13.7	8.8	100	707
Higher	0.3	15.3	30.7	23.5	14.0	10.0	6.2	100	702
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	68.6	0.0	0.0	31.4	0.0	0.0	100	1
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	63.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.2	100	2
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	3.2	10.5	12.7	24.1	19.6	19.4	10.5	100	44
Second	2.0	14.0	21.4	18.9	20.7	11.8	11.2	100	270
Middle	1.5	11.5	19.6	19.3	18.8	18.5	10.8	100	564
Fourth	1.8	14.3	18.0	18.7	18.6	15.2	13.4	100	905
Highest	1.6	11.3	22.1	17.8	17.5	17.6	12.1	100	1,894

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Table ED.8A: Literacy rate (10 years and older)

Percentage of household members aged 10 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
Punjab	68.7	227,607	49.5	217,054	59.3	444,661
District						
Rawalpindi	89.1	9,524	72.0	9,664	80.5	19,188
Town						
Gujjar Khan Town	89.2	1,505	68.2	1,609	78.4	3,114
Kahuta Town	90.4	478	66.1	523	77.7	1,002
Kotli Sattian Town	92.0	215	67.8	228	79.6	444
Murree Town	91.1	448	73.3	508	81.6	956
Rawal Town	90.2	3,554	80.4	3,421	85.4	6,976
Potohar Town	86.2	1,659	64.1	1,682	75.1	3,341
Kallar Sayaddan Town	90.3	470	65.6	507	77.5	978
Taxila Town	87.3	1,193	69.4	1,184	78.3	2,377
Area of residence						
Rural	88.1	4,731	65.8	5,033	76.6	9,764
All Urban	90.0	4,793	78.7	4,631	84.4	9,424
Major City	90.2	3,554	80.4	3,421	85.4	6,976
Other Urban	89.4	1,239	73.7	1,210	81.7	2,448
Age						
10 - 14	95.6	1,412	95.1	1,316	95.3	2,728
15 - 19	96.1	1,397	93.3	1,477	94.7	2,874
20 - 24	95.2	1,281	90.0	1,376	92.5	2,657
25 - 29	93.9	945	84.1	1,054	88.7	2,000
30 - 34	91.3	713	74.1	763	82.4	1,476
35 - 39	87.3	695	60.1	744	73.2	1,438
40 - 44	84.4	581	57.1	677	69.7	1,258
45 - 49	84.2	571	51.0	491	68.8	1,061
50 - 54	81.9	488	42.9	532	61.5	1,020
55 - 59	81.5	372	37.7	425	58.1	797
60 - 64	76.7	391	27.8	324	54.6	715
65 - 69	69.8	256	19.8	199	47.9	455
70 - 74	64.1	236	17.7	144	46.5	380
75 +	66.4	186	6.8	143	40.6	329
Education						
None	60.4	2,130	52.7	2,250	56.4	4,380
Primary	96.5	1,509	70.6	1,515	83.5	3,024
Middle	96.1	1,657	71.8	1,658	84.0	3,315
Secondary	97.7	2,497	78.7	2,568	88.1	5,065
Higher	98.8	1,722	88.8	1,663	93.9	3,385
Madrasa/NSC	88.0	6	100.0	7	94.2	13
Missing/DK	100.0	3	100.0	3	100.0	7
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	67.2	122	36.6	120	52.0	242
Second	77.4	691	51.7	733	64.2	1,424
Middle	87.2	1,550	63.3	1,605	75.1	3,155
Fourth	87.6	2,322	67.1	2,423	77.1	4,744
Highest	92.6	4,839	81.3	4,784	87.0	9,623

Table ED.8B: Literacy rate (15 years and older)

Percentage of household members aged 15 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
Punjab	66.1	189,685	44.7	182,312	55.6	371,997
District						
Rawalpindi	87.9	8,112	68.3	8,348	78.0	16,460
Town						
Gujjar Khan Town	87.9	1,263	63.7	1,379	75.3	2,642
Kahuta Town	89.4	399	61.2	446	74.5	845
Kotli Sattian Town	91.3	184	63.1	196	76.8	380
Murree Town	89.8	382	69.2	429	78.9	811
Rawal Town	89.3	3,055	78.2	2,970	83.8	6,024
Potohar Town	84.5	1,399	59.2	1,455	71.6	2,854
Kallar Sayaddan Town	89.5	406	61.9	447	75.0	853
Taxila Town	86.1	1,025	65.6	1,026	75.8	2,051
Area of residence						
Rural	86.7	4,004	60.9	4,323	73.3	8,327
All Urban	89.2	4,108	76.3	4,025	82.8	8,134
Major City	89.3	3,055	78.2	2,970	83.8	6,024
Other Urban	88.8	1,054	71.0	1,055	79.9	2,109
Age						
15 - 19	96.1	1,397	93.3	1,477	94.7	2,874
20 - 24	95.2	1,281	90.0	1,376	92.5	2,657
25 - 29	93.9	945	84.1	1,054	88.7	2,000
30 - 34	91.3	713	74.1	763	82.4	1,476
35 - 39	87.3	695	60.1	744	73.2	1,438
40 - 44	84.4	581	57.1	677	69.7	1,258
45 - 49	84.2	571	51.0	491	68.8	1,061
50 - 54	81.9	488	42.9	532	61.5	1,020
55 - 59	81.5	372	37.7	425	58.1	797
60 - 64	76.7	391	27.8	324	54.6	715
65 - 69	69.8	256	19.8	199	47.9	455
70 - 74	64.1	236	17.7	144	46.5	380
75 +	66.4	186	6.8	143	40.6	329
Education						
None	54.4	1,780	46.9	1,940	50.5	3,721
Primary	96.7	1,269	66.5	1,308	81.4	2,577
Middle	96.1	1,397	67.7	1,410	81.8	2,806
Secondary	97.7	2,164	75.8	2,222	86.6	4,386
Higher	98.8	1,494	87.5	1,459	93.2	2,953
Madrassa/NSC	86.4	6	100.0	7	93.8	12
Missing/DK	100.0	3	100.0	2	100.0	5
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	67.6	93	30.9	100	48.6	193
Second	74.5	592	43.4	604	58.8	1,196
Middle	85.5	1,306	57.7	1,366	71.3	2,672
Fourth	85.9	1,938	62.6	2,068	73.8	4,005
Highest	92.0	4,183	79.1	4,210	85.5	8,394

Table ED.8C: Literacy rate (15-24 years)

Percentage of household members aged 15-24 years who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members
Punjab	79.0	64,064	67.7	63,807	73.3	127,872
District						
Rawalpindi	95.7	2,678	91.7	2,853	93.6	5,531
Town						
Gujjar Khan Town	96.0	408	90.3	423	93.1	831
Kahuta Town	96.6	140	89.6	148	93.0	289
Kotli Sattian Town	96.9	70	93.4	75	95.1	145
Murree Town	97.1	128	95.2	160	96.1	289
Rawal Town	95.1	994	92.9	1,026	94.0	2,020
Potohar Town	95.7	484	90.3	514	93.0	997
Kallar Sayaddan Town	96.2	122	92.1	152	93.9	275
Taxila Town	95.5	331	90.4	355	92.9	686
Area of residence						
Rural	96.1	1,347	90.6	1,469	93.2	2,816
All Urban	95.2	1,331	92.8	1,384	94.0	2,715
Major City	95.1	994	92.9	1,026	94.0	2,020
Other Urban	95.6	337	92.5	359	94.0	696
Age						
15 - 19	96.1	1,397	93.3	1,477	94.7	2,874
20 - 24	95.2	1,281	90.0	1,376	92.5	2,657
Education						
None	88.8	602	79.8	678	84.0	1,280
Primary	97.3	443	93.0	472	95.1	914
Middle	96.4	470	93.8	482	95.1	952
Secondary	98.0	716	96.4	771	97.1	1,488
Higher	98.9	446	98.0	448	98.4	895
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0	100.0	2	100.0	3
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	95.1	23	54.1	32	71.2	55
Second	90.2	185	77.5	196	83.7	381
Middle	94.8	437	89.9	460	92.3	897
Fourth	94.8	672	91.7	729	93.2	1,401
Highest	97.1	1,361	95.0	1,436	96.0	2,797

Table ED.1: Pre-school attendance

Percentage of children aged 3-4 years who are attending pre-school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years
Punjab	13.8	14,977	13.2	14,323	13.5	29,300
District						
Rawalpindi	24.8	494	23.1	525	23.9	1,018
Town						
Gujjar Khan Town	28.3	74	29.3	86	28.9	160
Kahuta Town	24.6	34	12.7	28	19.3	62
Kotli Sattian Town	15.5	15	14.0	12	14.8	27
Murree Town	10.5	24	24.0	19	16.5	43
Rawal Town	32.5	164	28.6	205	30.4	369
Potohar Town	10.0	88	18.1	84	14.0	171
Kallar Sayaddan Town	19.8	32	11.4	38	15.2	69
Taxila Town	31.2	63	15.7	53	24.1	117
Area of residence						
Rural	17.4	265	18.5	259	17.9	523
All Urban	33.3	229	27.7	266	30.3	495
Major City	32.5	164	28.6	205	30.4	369
Other Urban	35.2	65	24.6	61	30.1	127
Age						
3	9.6	247	9.2	283	9.4	531
4	40.0	246	39.5	242	39.8	488
Education						
None	10.7	156	12.3	152	11.5	308
Primary	25.2	101	15.4	92	20.5	193
Middle	27.2	57	18.8	75	22.4	132
Secondary	33.6	100	35.4	113	34.6	213
Higher	39.2	80	37.0	93	38.0	173
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	10.9	12	9.5	6	10.5	19
Second	7.5	47	7.1	46	7.3	93
Middle	14.5	86	17.1	98	15.9	184
Fourth	22.4	116	21.9	125	22.1	241
Highest	34.0	233	29.5	249	31.7	482

Table ED.2: Primary school entry

Percentage of children of primary school entry age attending grade 1*, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (5 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (5 years)	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (6 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (6 years)
Punjab	18.9	14,684	38.4	16,234
District				
Rawalpindi	26.9	548	52.9	534
Town				
Gujjar Khan Town	18.3	106	49.5	97
Kahuta Town	21.3	23	65.3	27
Kotli Sattian Town	18.9	18	64.8	14
Murree Town	16.1	27	63.7	28
Rawal Town	27.0	180	53.3	183
Potohar Town	32.3	105	51.4	88
Kallar Sayaddan Town	48.7	25	36.7	26
Taxila Town	32.4	64	52.8	71
Gender				
Male	22.9	290	50.8	269
Female	31.5	258	55.0	265
Area of residence				
Rural	25.9	299	53.3	279
All Urban	28.1	250	52.5	256
Major City	27.0	180	53.3	183
Other Urban	31.1	69	50.3	73
Age of child				
5 or 6	26.9	548	52.9	534
Mother's education				
None	21.9	196	44.8	193
Primary	28.4	116	55.9	112
Middle	29.9	62	50.7	60
Secondary	34.1	100	56.9	98
Higher	25.9	76	66.3	72
Madrassa/NSC			37.1	11
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	7.1	8	57.0	35
Second	30.3	61	45.7	98
Middle	25.6	112	48.3	143
Fourth	18.6	128	58.5	247
Highest	31.8	239	52.9	534

Table ED.3A: Primary school net attendance ratio (5-9 years)

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (NAR),
MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	54.0	39,519	51.8	37,026	52.9	76,545
District						
Rawalpindi	65.2	1,334	70.5	1,276	67.8	2,611
Town						
Gujjar Khan Town	58.6	238	66.7	240	62.7	478
Kahuta Town	71.0	64	72.1	71	71.6	136
Kotli Sattian Town	69.0	37	66.0	36	67.5	73
Murree Town	68.6	74	72.8	54	70.4	128
Rawal Town	62.5	466	74.3	432	68.2	898
Potohar Town	66.1	228	68.7	217	67.4	445
Kallar Sayaddan Town	74.1	56	69.8	73	71.7	128
Taxila Town	72.7	172	68.4	153	70.7	325
Area of residence						
Rural	65.8	698	68.8	679	67.3	1,377
All Urban	64.4	637	72.6	597	68.4	1,234
Major City	62.5	466	74.3	432	68.2	898
Other Urban	69.7	171	68.0	165	68.9	336
Age						
5	23.6	290	31.8	258	27.4	548
6	53.1	269	57.5	265	55.3	534
7	78.8	284	81.9	248	80.2	533
8	86.9	252	90.3	276	88.7	528
9	90.0	239	93.2	229	91.6	468
Mother's education						
None	60.3	539	66.0	480	63.0	1,019
Primary	68.1	266	71.4	290	69.8	556
Middle	69.2	146	66.3	130	67.8	276
Secondary	68.9	208	76.5	214	72.7	422
Higher	67.8	175	77.8	162	72.6	337
Madrasa/NSC	.	0	100.0	1	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	56.6	27	42.5	23	50.2	49
Second	67.5	131	64.5	104	66.2	236
Middle	60.0	262	72.2	241	65.9	503
Fourth	60.5	323	65.9	356	63.3	679
Highest	69.8	591	75.1	552	72.4	1,144

Table ED.3B: Primary school gross attendance ratio (5-9 years)

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (GAR),
MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	101.6	39,519	92.5	37,026	97.2	76,545
District						
Rawalpindi	112.3	1,334	119.6	1,276	115.9	2,611
Town						
Gujjar Khan Town	102.8	238	119.5	240	111.2	478
Kahuta Town	128.5	64	127.1	71	127.8	136
Kotli Sattian Town	112.2	37	115.5	36	113.8	73
Murree Town	113.7	74	143.7	54	126.4	128
Rawal Town	108.4	466	115.9	432	112.1	898
Potohar Town	115.5	228	124.4	217	119.9	445
Kallar Sayaddan Town	131.5	56	111.5	73	120.2	128
Taxila Town	118.8	172	115.6	153	117.3	325
Area of residence						
Rural	113.9	698	125.4	679	119.6	1,377
All Urban	110.6	637	112.9	597	111.7	1,234
Major City	108.4	466	115.9	432	112.1	898
Other Urban	116.6	171	104.9	165	110.8	336
Mother's education						
None	116.8	539	124.9	480	120.6	1,019
Primary	114.7	266	121.1	290	118.0	556
Middle	106.2	146	112.6	130	109.2	276
Secondary	107.9	208	108.2	214	108.1	422
Higher	93.0	175	109.6	162	100.9	337
Madrassa/NSC	.	0	100.0	1	100.0	1
Missing/DK	.	0	.	0	.	0
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	97.9	27	72.2	23	86.2	49
Second	105.1	131	139.1	104	120.2	236
Middle	104.2	262	128.0	241	115.6	503
Fourth	115.2	323	113.1	356	114.1	679
Highest	116.6	591	118.3	552	117.4	1,144

Table ED.3C: Public and private primary school attendance rate

Percentage of children age 5-9 years attending primary schools by type of school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Attending public primary school	Attending private primary school	Attending Madrasa/ NSC	Attending primary school but DK type of school or type is missing	Total	Number of children 5-9 years old
Punjab	55.9	43.0	0.2	0.9	100.0	40,501
District						
Rawalpindi	43.7	55.7	0.0	0.6	100.0	1,770
Town						
Gujjar Khan Town	45.0	54.6	0.0	0.4	100.0	300
Kahuta Town	59.2	40.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	97
Kotli Sattian Town	91.3	8.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	49
Murree Town	38.8	61.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	90
Rawal Town	28.5	70.3	0.1	1.1	100.0	612
Potohar Town	52.3	46.7	0.0	1.1	100.0	300
Kallar Sayaddan Town	55.7	44.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	92
Taxila Town	51.4	48.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	230
Area of residence						
Rural	53.0	46.5	0.0	0.5	100.0	926
All Urban	33.4	65.7	0.1	0.8	100.0	843
Major City	28.5	70.3	0.1	1.1	100.0	612
Other Urban	46.5	53.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	231
Age						
5	42.4	56.9	0.0	0.6	100.0	150
6	35.4	63.9	0.3	0.4	100.0	295
7	46.1	53.0	0.0	0.9	100.0	427
8	43.8	55.7	0.0	0.5	100.0	468
9	47.1	52.1	0.0	0.7	100.0	428
Mother's education						
None	54.9	44.4	0.0	0.6	100.0	642
Primary	53.5	45.9	0.2	0.4	100.0	389
Middle	39.3	60.5	0.0	0.2	100.0	187
Secondary	24.9	74.7	0.0	0.4	100.0	306
Higher	25.3	73.2	0.0	1.5	100.0	245
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	93.0	7.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	25
Second	71.9	27.1	0.0	1.0	100.0	156
Middle	59.6	40.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	331
Fourth	47.3	52.0	0.2	0.5	100.0	430
Highest	28.6	70.5	0.0	0.9	100.0	828

Table ED.4: Middle/Secondary school net attendance ratio

Percentage of children of middle/secondary school age (10-14 years) attending secondary school or higher (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	29.6	37,922	27.8	34,743	28.7	72,665
District						
Rawalpindi	47.8	1,412	45.5	1,316	46.6	2,728
Town						
Gujjar Khan Town	50.6	242	37.6	230	44.2	472
Kahuta Town	47.7	79	40.2	77	44.0	156
Kotli Sattian Town	45.4	31	38.0	32	41.7	63
Murree Town	43.2	67	45.7	79	44.5	145
Rawal Town	47.4	500	54.3	452	50.7	952
Potohar Town	51.3	260	40.7	227	46.4	487
Kallar Sayaddan Town	41.9	64	42.0	61	42.0	125
Taxila Town	43.9	168	43.7	159	43.8	327
Area of residence						
Rural	48.7	727	38.8	710	43.8	1,437
All Urban	46.8	685	53.3	606	49.8	1,291
Major City	47.4	500	54.3	452	50.7	952
Other Urban	45.2	185	50.3	154	47.5	339
Age						
10	5.0	288	5.9	259	5.4	546
11	31.2	241	25.4	246	28.3	486
12	53.3	298	50.5	311	51.9	609
13	69.5	294	71.6	245	70.5	540
14	76.0	291	73.5	255	74.9	546
Mother's education						
None	41.1	672	36.7	591	39.0	1,263
Primary	48.9	281	45.2	296	47.0	578
Middle	51.9	119	46.7	130	49.2	249
Secondary	55.2	204	60.6	167	57.6	371
Higher	63.7	134	64.4	130	64.1	263
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	22.8	29	9.4	20	17.4	49
Second	41.0	100	23.0	129	30.9	228
Middle	46.2	243	36.5	239	41.4	483
Fourth	46.3	384	42.9	355	44.7	739
Highest	51.3	656	57.0	573	54.0	1,229

Table ED.4w: Secondary school age children attending primary school

Percentage of children of secondary school age (10-14 years) attending primary school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children
Punjab	46.3	37,922	40.4	34,743	43.4	72,665
District						
Rawalpindi	42.2	1,412	44.5	1,316	43.3	2,728
Town						
Gujjar Khan Town	41.4	242	52.2	230	46.6	472
Kahuta Town	45.5	79	48.7	77	47.1	156
Kotli Sattian Town	49.2	31	53.3	32	51.3	63
Murree Town	49.7	67	46.0	79	47.7	145
Rawal Town	41.3	500	37.2	452	39.3	952
Potohar Town	39.5	260	50.8	227	44.7	487
Kallar Sayaddan Town	46.5	64	40.8	61	43.7	125
Taxila Town	43.2	168	42.5	159	42.8	327
Area of residence						
Rural	43.4	727	51.1	710	47.2	1,437
All Urban	41.0	685	36.9	606	39.0	1,291
Major City	41.3	500	37.2	452	39.3	952
Other Urban	40.2	185	36.0	154	38.3	339
Age						
10	90.2	288	86.3	259	88.3	546
11	61.0	241	69.6	246	65.4	486
12	38.4	298	39.6	311	39.0	609
13	18.0	294	18.2	245	18.1	540
14	7.7	291	9.4	255	8.5	546
Mother's education						
None	44.9	672	47.6	591	46.1	1,263
Primary	44.2	281	47.8	296	46.0	578
Middle	44.5	119	43.9	130	44.2	249
Secondary	38.6	204	36.6	167	37.7	371
Higher	28.9	134	34.6	130	31.7	263
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	33.7	29	33.8	20	33.7	49
Second	44.3	100	57.8	129	51.9	228
Middle	47.2	243	52.8	239	50.0	483
Fourth	41.8	384	45.5	355	43.5	739
Highest	40.7	656	37.9	573	39.4	1,229

Table ED.7: Education gender parity

Ratio of females to males attending primary education and ratio of females to males attending secondary education, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for primary school NAR*	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for secondary school NAR*
Punjab	51.8	54.0	0.96	27.8	29.6	0.94
District						
Rawalpindi	70.5	65.2	1.08	45.5	47.7	0.95
Town						
Gujjar Khan Town	66.7	58.6	1.14	37.6	50.6	0.74
Kahuta Town	72.1	71.0	1.02	40.2	47.0	0.86
Kotli Sattian Town	66.0	69.0	0.96	38.0	45.4	0.84
Murree Town	71.1	68.6	1.04	45.7	43.2	1.06
Rawal Town	74.3	62.5	1.19	54.3	47.4	1.15
Potohar Town	68.7	66.1	1.04	40.7	51.3	0.79
Kallar Sayaddan Town	69.8	74.1	0.94	42.0	41.9	1.00
Taxila Town	68.4	72.7	0.94	43.7	43.9	0.99
Area of residence						
Rural	68.6	65.8	1.04	38.8	48.6	0.80
All Urban	72.6	64.4	1.13	53.3	46.8	1.14
Major City	74.3	62.5	1.19	54.3	47.4	1.15
Other Urban	68.0	69.7	0.98	50.3	45.2	1.11
Mother's education						
None	66.0	60.3	1.10	36.7	41.1	0.89
Primary	71.4	68.1	1.05	45.2	48.9	0.92
Middle	66.3	69.2	0.96	46.7	51.9	0.90
Secondary	76.0	68.9	1.10	60.6	55.0	1.10
Higher	77.8	67.8	1.15	64.4	63.7	1.01
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	.	.	100.0	100.0	1.00
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	42.5	56.6	0.75	9.4	22.8	0.41
Second	64.5	67.5	0.96	23.0	40.5	0.57
Middle	71.9	60.0	1.20	36.5	46.2	0.79
Fourth	65.9	60.5	1.09	42.9	46.3	0.93
Highest	75.1	69.8	1.07	57.0	51.3	1.11

Table ED.9: Physical access to primary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	93.0	5.3	1.7	91.4	5.9	2.7	74.7	9.6	15.7	74.0	9.8	16.2	91,075
District													
Rawalpindi	95.8	3.3	0.9	96.0	3.5	0.5	98.0	1.7	0.3	98.0	1.6	0.3	4,560
Town													
Gujjar Khan Town	97.5	2.1	0.4	96.7	2.9	0.3	99.1	0.9	0.0	98.8	1.2	0.0	677
Kahuta Town	90.5	7.2	2.4	91.7	6.6	1.7	97.8	2.2	0.0	96.8	3.2	0.0	463
Kotli Sattian Town	93.7	5.3	1.1	91.1	7.9	1.1	91.5	5.6	2.8	91.8	5.5	2.7	192
Murree Town	94.7	5.3	0.0	95.5	4.2	0.3	95.2	4.8	0.0	95.5	4.5	0.0	311
Rawal Town	96.2	2.3	1.5	97.1	2.5	0.4	99.8	0.2	0.0	99.8	0.2	0.0	1,605
Potohar Town	98.9	1.1	0.0	98.9	1.1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	478
Kallar Sayaddan Town	93.7	5.2	1.0	93.2	6.3	0.5	76.0	12.0	12.0	83.7	4.1	12.2	191
Taxila Town	96.6	3.4	0.0	96.6	3.4	0.0	96.7	3.3	0.0	96.7	3.3	0.0	643
Area of residence													
Rural	95.8	3.7	0.5	95.3	4.0	0.6	96.1	3.0	0.8	96.3	2.9	0.8	2,023
All Urban	95.8	3.0	1.2	96.6	3.1	0.3	99.1	0.9	0.0	99.1	0.9	0.0	2,537
Major City	96.2	2.3	1.5	97.1	2.5	0.4	99.8	0.2	0.0	99.8	0.2	0.0	1,605
Other Urban	95.1	4.1	0.8	95.8	4.0	0.2	97.7	2.3	0.0	97.7	2.3	0.0	932
Education of household head													
None	95.1	4.2	0.7	95.7	3.6	0.7	98.1	1.7	0.2	98.1	1.7	0.2	993
Primary	94.5	4.4	1.1	95.0	4.4	0.6	95.4	4.1	0.5	95.9	3.6	0.5	698
Middle	94.9	4.5	0.6	94.9	4.8	0.3	98.1	1.6	0.3	98.1	1.6	0.3	747
Secondary	96.9	2.3	0.9	96.6	2.9	0.5	98.1	1.3	0.6	98.1	1.2	0.6	1,194
Higher	96.9	1.8	1.3	97.4	2.3	0.3	99.2	0.8	0.0	99.2	0.8	0.0	921
Madrassa/NSC	80.0	20.0	0.0	80.0	20.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	5
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	85.0	11.3	3.8	80.2	14.8	4.9	90.0	6.7	3.3	87.1	9.7	3.2	81
Second	92.1	6.8	1.0	92.4	6.0	1.6	94.7	4.0	1.3	95.3	3.3	1.3	392
Middle	94.7	5.0	0.3	95.7	4.2	0.1	94.8	4.6	0.6	95.6	3.8	0.6	702
Fourth	96.4	3.1	0.4	95.5	4.1	0.3	97.5	1.9	0.5	97.2	2.3	0.5	1,054
Highest	96.9	1.9	1.2	97.7	2.0	0.3	99.5	0.5	0.0	99.6	0.4	0.0	2,331

Table ED.9B: Physical access to middle schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	62.6	23.2	14.2	62.8	21.0	16.3	65.5	13.1	21.5	65.3	13.1	21.7	91,075
District													
Rawalpindi	83.6	11.2	5.2	82.3	12.5	5.2	93.7	4.6	1.7	93.8	4.4	1.7	4,560
Town													
Gujjar Khan Town	84.1	13.4	2.5	81.6	16.3	2.2	95.4	2.7	1.9	95.4	2.7	1.9	677
Kahuta Town	62.4	24.5	13.1	60.0	27.6	12.4	90.2	9.8	0.0	89.5	9.9	0.5	463
Kotli Sattian Town	56.0	34.1	9.9	41.8	45.5	12.7	55.6	37.0	7.4	62.9	30.9	6.2	192
Murree Town	72.5	12.5	15.0	70.9	13.1	16.0	78.2	12.6	9.2	78.0	12.5	9.5	311
Rawal Town	95.8	2.6	1.6	96.9	2.6	0.5	99.7	0.3	0.0	99.7	0.3	0.0	1,605
Potohar Town	81.4	9.5	9.1	77.6	13.2	9.3	99.3	0.7	0.0	99.3	0.7	0.0	478
Kallar Sayaddan Town	73.7	25.3	1.1	65.3	26.8	7.9	76.3	15.8	7.9	82.1	7.7	10.3	191
Taxila Town	90.7	6.6	2.7	91.9	5.4	2.7	95.5	3.9	0.6	95.5	3.9	0.6	643
Area of residence													
Rural	72.2	19.1	8.7	67.3	22.8	9.8	87.1	9.1	3.9	87.6	8.5	3.9	2,023
All Urban	93.7	4.1	2.2	95.1	3.7	1.2	97.7	1.9	0.4	97.7	1.9	0.4	2,537
Major City	95.8	2.6	1.6	96.9	2.6	0.5	99.7	0.3	0.0	99.7	0.3	0.0	1,605
Other Urban	90.3	6.6	3.1	92.2	5.4	2.4	93.7	5.1	1.2	93.7	5.1	1.2	932
Education of household head													
None	81.1	11.2	7.7	80.4	12.2	7.4	94.6	3.1	2.3	94.5	3.0	2.5	993
Primary	76.7	16.6	6.8	73.5	18.4	8.1	88.7	8.6	2.7	88.9	8.4	2.6	698
Middle	80.2	14.3	5.5	77.7	16.5	5.8	91.7	5.9	2.4	92.1	5.5	2.4	747
Secondary	84.5	10.9	4.6	82.9	12.5	4.7	93.6	5.0	1.4	93.7	4.8	1.5	1,194
Higher	93.6	4.5	1.8	94.1	5.2	0.7	98.1	1.7	0.2	98.1	1.7	0.2	921
Madrassa/NSC	80.0	20.0	0.0	80.0	20.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	5
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	48.1	30.4	21.5	39.5	35.5	25.0	71.4	17.9	10.7	71.9	18.8	9.4	81
Second	59.8	24.3	15.9	50.1	30.7	19.1	72.4	15.8	11.8	75.0	14.0	11.0	392
Middle	66.6	24.0	9.4	63.8	26.3	9.9	82.6	14.1	3.4	84.0	12.2	3.8	702
Fourth	83.8	11.6	4.6	81.2	13.9	4.9	93.7	4.7	1.6	93.4	5.0	1.6	1,054
Highest	94.9	3.5	1.6	96.0	3.4	0.6	99.3	0.7	0.0	99.3	0.7	0.0	2,331

Table ED.9C: Physical access to secondary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	50.6	23.2	26.2	46.9	21.8	31.3	56.0	13.4	30.6	56.6	13.3	30.1	91,075
District													
Rawalpindi	76.1	14.1	9.8	73.3	14.6	12.1	91.3	5.4	3.3	90.2	5.9	3.9	4,560
Town													
Gujjar Khan Town	66.4	21.6	12.1	53.9	28.3	17.8	87.4	6.9	5.7	79.2	10.8	10.0	677
Kahuta Town	55.3	27.0	17.7	48.6	27.9	23.4	83.8	14.9	1.3	84.2	14.6	1.2	463
Kotli Sattian Town	46.6	14.4	39.0	33.3	21.7	45.0	57.1	31.0	11.9	63.6	26.3	10.1	192
Murree Town	59.3	23.5	17.2	60.8	20.7	18.5	75.9	14.1	10.0	75.9	14.1	10.0	311
Rawal Town	94.0	4.1	2.0	96.4	2.7	0.9	99.3	0.2	0.5	99.3	0.2	0.5	1,605
Potohar Town	68.0	17.2	14.8	58.0	19.2	22.8	100.0	0.0	0.0	99.3	0.7	0.0	478
Kallar Sayaddan Town	67.0	23.3	9.7	59.7	27.3	13.1	64.0	12.0	24.0	70.6	5.9	23.5	191
Taxila Town	82.5	11.3	6.2	86.3	7.5	6.2	95.8	3.3	0.9	95.8	3.3	0.9	643
Area of residence													
Rural	57.5	23.7	18.8	48.0	26.8	25.2	81.0	11.9	7.1	78.5	12.9	8.6	2,023
All Urban	91.5	6.1	2.4	93.8	4.7	1.5	97.2	1.7	1.1	97.2	1.7	1.1	2,537
Major City	94.0	4.1	2.0	96.4	2.7	0.9	99.3	0.2	0.5	99.3	0.2	0.5	1,605
Other Urban	87.3	9.4	3.3	89.5	8.0	2.5	93.4	4.4	2.1	93.4	4.4	2.1	932
Education of household head													
None	72.2	14.9	12.9	68.2	15.4	16.4	91.9	4.1	4.1	88.7	5.3	6.0	993
Primary	70.1	17.4	12.5	64.7	19.1	16.2	86.5	9.5	4.0	86.3	8.9	4.7	698
Middle	70.1	18.6	11.3	66.2	19.3	14.5	89.0	6.6	4.4	87.9	7.0	5.1	747
Secondary	76.8	14.1	9.0	74.7	14.5	10.7	91.3	6.3	2.4	90.3	7.3	2.4	1,194
Higher	88.8	6.8	4.5	89.4	6.5	4.1	95.8	2.0	2.2	95.9	2.0	2.2	921
Madrasa/NSC	80.0	20.0	0.0	80.0	20.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	5
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	33.8	21.1	45.1	19.1	27.9	52.9	67.9	21.4	10.7	61.3	22.6	16.1	81
Second	44.5	26.6	29.0	32.0	30.4	37.6	66.9	16.6	16.6	66.5	15.2	18.3	392
Middle	53.3	27.6	19.1	45.1	28.6	26.3	75.9	17.6	6.5	74.5	17.1	8.4	702
Fourth	72.3	18.3	9.4	67.0	20.6	12.4	90.8	6.0	3.2	88.8	7.7	3.5	1,054
Highest	91.6	5.6	2.7	93.3	4.6	2.2	98.3	0.8	0.9	98.2	0.9	0.9	2,331

Table CP-1: Birth registration

Percent distribution of children aged 0-59 months by whether birth is registered and reasons for non-registration, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Birth is registered*	Don't know if birth is registered	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Birth is not registered because:							Total	Number of children aged 0-59 months without birth registration
				Costs too much	Must travel too far	Didn't know child should be registered	Late didn't want to pay fine	Doesn't know where to register	Other	Don't know		
Punjab	77.0	2.7	70,226	4.4	14.2	42.7	1.3	15.1	14.4	8.0	100.0	14,521
District Rawalpindi	87.0	18.2	2,503	3.0	19.0	25.0	0.8	12.4	24.5	15.3	100.0	274
Town												
Gujjar Khan Town	89.1	17.6	410	2.0	26.0	37.3	0.0	14.5	7.8	12.3	100.0	37
Kahuta Town	90.4	23.6	137	8.7	6.9	10.9	0.0	19.1	10.7	43.8	100.0	11
Kotli Sattian Town	91.8	13.4	65	14.2	45.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.6	0.0	100.0	4
Murree Town	89.8	13.3	101	0.0	22.3	22.4	0.0	24.1	31.2	0.0	100.0	10
Rawal Town	85.3	20.4	924	4.5	13.2	24.8	0.8	8.4	32.6	15.9	100.0	117
Potohar Town	84.4	19.0	419	0.0	34.9	14.9	2.4	16.5	25.0	6.3	100.0	49
Kallar Sayaddan Town	89.5	5.5	156	0.0	0.0	30.2	0.0	11.2	58.6	100.0	9	
Taxila Town	88.5	17.6	291	2.1	14.0	33.0	0.0	17.3	19.3	14.3	100.0	37
Area of residence												
Rural	87.8	15.3	1,262	1.1	24.5	21.6	1.0	13.3	20.2	18.3	100.0	122
All Urban	86.3	21.1	1,241	4.5	14.5	27.7	0.6	11.7	27.9	13.0	100.0	153
Major City	85.3	20.4	924	4.5	13.2	24.8	0.8	8.4	32.6	15.9	100.0	117
Other Urban	89.0	23.2	317	4.8	19.1	37.2	0.0	22.9	12.7	3.4	100.0	35
Gender												
Male	86.9	17.4	1,281	4.9	13.5	29.7	0.0	14.7	22.7	14.6	100.0	137
Female	87.2	19.0	1,222	1.2	24.5	20.3	1.6	10.1	26.4	16.0	100.0	137
Age of child												
0-11 months	81.4	15.7	542	1.2	24.1	16.2	0.0	9.9	31.1	17.5	100.0	85
12-23 months	89.1	21.8	479	1.9	5.9	34.0	0.0	13.7	31.5	13.1	100.0	43
24-35 months	90.6	18.6	476	5.8	17.5	33.3	0.0	7.4	25.5	10.4	100.0	37
36-47 months	86.2	17.8	515	4.7	24.3	25.1	0.0	16.9	11.0	18.0	100.0	62
48-59 months	89.1	17.4	485	3.1	16.8	24.0	4.8	11.9	24.7	14.7	100.0	44
Missing/Inconsistent	53.1	8.5	6	0.0	0.0	56.2	0.0	43.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	3
Mother's education												
None	79.7	19.4	703	4.5	16.5	30.7	0.8	15.3	17.8	14.3	100.0	119
Primary	85.5	14.5	480	2.4	26.4	14.8	0.0	16.2	30.2	10.1	100.0	62
Middle	86.6	18.6	297	1.8	22.2	19.0	3.5	3.7	22.2	27.6	100.0	35
Secondary	91.5	19.8	518	2.2	3.8	41.8	0.0	1.8	39.2	11.3	100.0	37
Higher	94.3	18.1	503	0.0	31.4	3.2	0.0	18.2	24.2	23.0	100.0	21
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles												
Lowest	72.7	17.6	34	0.0	33.8	29.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.3	100.0	8
Second	79.4	14.3	218	2.8	33.7	25.4	0.0	15.9	13.3	8.8	100.0	42
Middle	84.3	15.2	436	6.4	23.9	17.1	0.0	13.9	17.1	17.3	100.0	48
Fourth	89.5	20.9	604	5.8	10.8	28.9	2.1	19.2	15.2	17.9	100.0	56
Highest	88.6	18.6	1,212	0.7	14.7	24.1	0.8	8.4	37.3	14.2	100.0	121

Table CP.2: Child labour

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are involved in child labour activities by type of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Working outside household		Household chores for 28+ hours/ week	Working for family business	Total child labour*	Number of children aged 5-14 years
	Paid work	Unpaid work				
Punjab	0.6	1.0	0.8	2.9	5.1	149,210
District						
Rawalpindi	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2	1.1	5,339
Town						
Gujjar Khan Town	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	950
Kahuta Town	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.6	292
Kotli Sattian Town	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.8	136
Murree Town	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.8	273
Rawal Town	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.2	1.9	1,850
Potohar Town	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	932
Kallar Sayaddan Town	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	1.3	253
Taxila Town	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	652
Area of residence						
Rural	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.7	2,814
All Urban	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.2	1.5	2,525
Major City	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.2	1.9	1,850
Other Urban	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	675
Gender						
Male	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	1.2	2,746
Female	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	1.0	2,592
Age of child						
5-11 years	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.2	1.2	3,643
12-14 years	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.9	1,695
Mother's education						
None	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.5	1.2	2,283
Primary	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.9	1,134
Middle	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.0	1.2	525
Secondary	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.9	792
Higher	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	600
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	2.3	1.5	0.0	0.0	3.8	98
Second	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.3	464
Middle	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	986
Fourth	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	1,418
Highest	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	2,373
School participation						
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.9	4,835
No	1.0	1.0	0.4	1.1	3.2	504

Table CP.3: Labourer students and student labourers

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are labourer students and student labourers, Country, Year

	Percentage of children in child labour*	Percentage of children attending school***	Number of children 5-14 years of age	Percentage of child labourers who are also attending school**	Number of child labourers aged 5-14	Percentage of students who are also involved in child labour****	Number of students aged 5-14
Punjab	5.1	73.6	149,210	48.9	7,545	3.4	109,769
District							
Rawalpindi	1.1	90.6	5,339	71.7	58	0.9	4,835
Town							
Gujjar Khan Town	0.6	91.0	950	50.9	6	0.3	865
Kahuta Town	0.6	92.9	292	100.0	2	0.7	271
Kotli Sattian Town	0.8	87.4	136	100.0	1	0.9	119
Murree Town	0.8	90.3	273	100.0	2	0.9	247
Rawal Town	1.9	91.0	1,850	73.3	34	1.5	1,683
Potohar Town	0.7	91.0	932	81.9	7	0.7	848
Kallar Sayaddan Town	1.3	92.2	253	67.1	3	0.9	233
Taxila Town	0.4	87.2	652	22.8	3	0.1	568
Area of residence							
Rural	0.7	91.1	2,814	75.3	21	0.6	2,562
All Urban	1.5	90.0	2,525	69.7	37	1.1	2,272
Major City	1.9	91.0	1,850	73.3	34	1.5	1,683
Other Urban	0.4	87.4	675	27.2	3	0.1	590
Gender							
Male	1.2	90.4	2,746	65.4	32	0.9	2,483
Female	1.0	90.7	2,592	79.8	26	0.9	2,352
Age of child							
5-11 years	1.2	91.1	3,643	80.3	43	1.0	3,320
12-14 years	0.9	89.4	1,695	48.1	15	0.5	1,515
Mother's education							
None	1.2	85.0	2,283	60.5	27	0.8	1,940
Primary	0.9	93.5	1,134	89.5	10	0.8	1,060
Middle	1.2	94.5	525	73.6	6	0.9	496
Secondary	0.9	95.3	792	71.2	7	0.7	755
Higher	1.3	96.4	600	86.3	8	1.2	579
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	100.0	2	.	0	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	3.8	62.9	98	39.9	4	2.4	62
Second	1.3	82.4	464	52.9	6	0.9	382
Middle	0.6	90.3	986	75.0	6	0.5	890
Fourth	0.8	88.5	1,418	54.4	11	0.5	1,255
Highest	1.3	94.6	2,373	84.5	32	1.2	2,246

Table CP.10: Child disability

Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with disability reported by their mother or caretaker according to the type of disability, Country, Year

	Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with reported disability by type of disability										3-9 years		2 years		
	Delay in sitting, standing or walking	Difficulty seeing, either in the daytime or at night	Appears to have difficulty of hearing	No standing or actions	Difficulty in walking, moving arms, weakness or stiffness	Have fits, become rigid, lose consciousness	Not learning to do things like other children	No speaking / cannot be understood in words	Appears mentally backward, dull, or slow disability*	Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with at least one reported disability*	Number of children aged 2-9 years	Speech is not normal	Number of children aged 3-9 years	Cannot name at least one object	Number of children aged 2 years
Punjab	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.1	5.2	119,796	4.2	105,845	9.5	13,951
District															
Rawalpindi	0.9	0.8	2.4	2.0	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.9	1.2	6.9	4,112	7.8	3,629	10.2	483
Town															
Gujjar Khan Town	1.1	0.8	1.6	2.7	1.6	1.3	2.0	2.2	1.7	6.1	728	5.3	638	11.3	90
Kahuta Town	0.3	1.2	7.9	2.5	0.9	1.2	0.9	3.4	0.9	13.8	223	13.3	198	8.9	25
Kotli Sattian Town	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.6	111	2.3	100	4.9	11
Murree Town	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.9	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	5.4	182	2.0	170	27.0	12
Rawal Town	1.1	0.8	3.3	2.3	1.1	0.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	7.7	1,441	10.9	1,267	12.0	174
Potohar Town	1.0	0.9	1.9	1.2	1.8	0.7	1.0	2.2	0.8	6.8	701	11.6	616	5.3	85
Kallar Sayaddan Town	0.4	2.3	2.0	4.4	1.8	1.3	0.6	3.0	0.6	10.9	231	2.8	198	10.4	33
Taxila Town	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.4	0.6	2.6	495	0.7	442	8.0	53
Area of residence															
Rural	0.9	1.0	1.7	1.9	1.5	0.9	1.1	2.2	1.0	6.5	2,150	6.6	1,900	9.2	250
All Urban	0.9	0.7	3.1	2.1	1.1	0.7	1.6	1.6	1.4	7.4	1,962	9.2	1,729	11.2	233
Major City	1.1	0.8	3.3	2.3	1.1	0.6	1.8	1.5	1.5	7.7	1,441	10.9	1,267	12.0	174
Other Urban	0.5	0.4	2.4	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.9	0.8	6.3	522	4.6	462	8.7	59
Age of child															
2-4	0.9	0.7	3.1	2.2	1.3	1.1	1.3	2.1	0.9	8.0	1,501	8.1	1,018	10.2	483
5-6	0.9	1.1	1.9	2.0	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.8	1.3	6.0	1,082	8.3	1,082	.	0
7-9	0.8	0.7	2.0	1.8	1.3	0.6	1.5	1.8	1.3	6.5	1,528	7.2	1,528	.	0
Mother's education															
None	0.6	1.0	2.1	1.6	1.2	0.6	1.1	2.0	1.0	6.4	1,458	5.2	1,327	11.1	131
Primary	1.2	0.4	2.2	2.7	1.9	1.1	0.8	1.6	0.9	7.6	850	9.2	749	14.3	101
Middle	0.7	0.6	2.1	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.1	5.3	461	8.0	408	9.5	53
Secondary	1.4	0.9	3.4	3.1	1.1	1.0	2.8	3.0	2.1	9.1	736	9.4	635	7.8	101
Higher	0.7	0.9	2.2	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.4	5.6	605	10.5	510	7.6	96
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	0.0	1	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1	.	0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles															
Lowest	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.0	74	11.9	68	31.6	6
Second	0.9	0.7	2.7	1.6	0.8	0.3	1.5	2.5	1.8	4.9	369	4.3	329	5.2	40
Middle	1.0	0.8	1.9	2.1	2.7	0.7	1.3	2.3	0.7	8.0	767	9.0	687	10.9	81
Fourth	0.8	1.1	1.5	2.4	1.0	1.1	0.9	2.1	0.8	6.8	1,045	5.2	920	14.6	126
Highest	0.9	0.7	3.0	1.9	1.1	0.7	1.6	1.6	1.4	7.1	1,856	9.3	1,626	7.8	230

Table HA.1: Knowledge of preventing HIV transmission

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who know the main ways of preventing HIV transmission, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Heard of AIDS	Number of women	Percentage who know transmission can be prevented by:			Knows all three ways	Knows at least two ways	Doesn't know any way	Number of women who think a person can do something to avoid AIDS
			Safe sex	Safe blood transfusion	Disposable syringe				
Punjab	29.5	86,148	23.0	20.9	21.7	18.0	22.2	74.7	22,470
District									
Rawalpindi	59.5	3,831	52.3	49.8	51.1	43.4	52.7	42.9	2,196
Town									
Gujjar Khan Town	54.6	629	47.5	41.9	44.1	33.7	47.5	47.7	333
Kahuta Town	47.8	191	38.1	33.2	37.5	25.0	39.8	56.1	86
Kotli Sattian Town	22.6	94	16.9	17.9	19.1	13.3	19.7	79.2	20
Murree Town	32.1	176	27.9	29.0	29.9	25.3	30.7	69.2	54
Rawal Town	76.3	1,441	69.0	67.3	67.2	60.6	69.6	26.7	1,061
Potohar Town	46.5	631	38.9	39.3	41.9	34.0	40.5	54.4	286
Kallar Sayaddan Town	55.5	194	46.2	34.6	41.5	29.3	42.0	49.1	102
Taxila Town	55.8	474	50.2	48.0	47.5	42.4	49.4	46.1	255
Area of residence									
Rural	45.7	1,899	38.6	35.6	38.5	29.4	39.3	56.1	839
All Urban	72.9	1,932	65.8	63.8	63.5	57.2	66.0	30.0	1,357
Major City	76.3	1,441	69.0	67.3	67.2	60.6	69.6	26.7	1,061
Other Urban	63.0	492	56.5	53.5	52.8	47.2	55.4	39.8	296
Age									
15-19	56.8	62	46.4	44.5	52.4	37.0	49.6	43.2	35
20-24	64.8	456	55.8	54.4	55.8	46.2	58.1	38.3	281
25-29	68.1	769	62.5	57.7	59.3	51.7	61.3	33.3	513
30-34	62.1	688	55.1	52.9	52.5	46.1	55.6	41.2	405
35-39	55.6	695	48.0	45.6	47.5	39.1	48.6	46.5	375
40-44	53.4	658	46.8	44.2	45.1	38.9	46.4	49.2	339
45-49	51.4	503	43.7	42.9	45.0	37.3	45.4	51.1	249
Education of household head									
None	28.5	1,232	21.6	22.2	23.2	17.4	23.5	73.8	327
Primary	50.9	739	39.8	37.8	41.6	30.0	41.5	52.3	355
Middle	66.8	417	58.6	51.5	55.3	43.4	57.8	35.8	269
Secondary	82.9	725	76.3	71.3	71.3	63.6	74.9	19.7	583
Higher	93.3	714	90.2	86.9	85.9	81.6	89.2	8.0	659
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	100.0	2	63.8	63.8	100.0	63.8	63.8	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	18.0	46	13.3	12.4	14.8	8.3	16.1	83.9	7
Second	20.4	285	12.8	14.8	15.6	9.6	15.7	82.1	51
Middle	37.1	596	28.5	26.2	29.9	20.0	29.8	65.3	210
Fourth	50.7	950	42.3	39.0	42.0	32.1	42.8	51.6	463
Highest	77.2	1,954	71.1	68.2	68.1	61.8	70.8	25.3	1,464

Table HA.5: Attitudes toward people living with HIV/AIDS

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who have heard of AIDS who express a discriminatory attitude towards people living with HIV/AIDS, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of women who:						Number of women who have heard of AIDS
	Would not care for a family member who was sick with AIDS	If a family member had HIV would want to keep it a secret	Believe that a teacher with HIV should not be allowed to work	Would not buy food from a person with HIV/AIDS	Agree with at least one discriminatory statement	Agree with none of the discriminatory statements*	
Punjab	1.1	23.5	24.0	24.1	43.3	56.7	25,409
District							
Rawalpindi	0.4	26.7	13.5	14.1	35.6	64.4	2,278
Town							
Gujjar Khan Town	0.2	11.2	15.1	16.2	24.9	75.1	343
Kahuta Town	1.1	12.0	21.4	20.5	33.5	66.5	91
Kotli Sattian Town	2.6	9.8	13.3	13.3	20.5	79.5	21
Murree Town	0.5	22.6	10.9	9.6	31.2	68.8	57
Rawal Town	0.1	31.9	12.2	13.6	38.0	62.0	1,099
Potohar Town	0.9	24.8	10.8	10.3	33.4	66.6	294
Kallar Sayaddan Town	1.0	19.9	21.5	22.2	35.4	64.6	108
Taxila Town	0.6	37.2	14.7	13.0	45.0	55.0	264
Area of residence							
Rural	0.6	18.0	15.0	15.1	30.5	69.5	868
All Urban	0.3	32.1	12.7	13.5	38.8	61.2	1,409
Major City	0.1	31.9	12.2	13.6	38.0	62.0	1,099
Other Urban	0.9	32.6	14.2	12.8	41.5	58.5	310
Age							
15-19	0.0	19.8	18.3	19.0	32.0	68.0	35
20-24	0.7	22.2	14.2	15.3	31.7	68.3	295
25-29	0.5	25.8	11.2	11.5	32.7	67.3	523
30-34	0.0	28.8	15.3	17.1	39.1	60.9	428
35-39	0.4	28.3	14.8	15.0	36.6	63.4	386
40-44	0.8	26.9	13.8	14.2	38.0	62.0	352
45-49	0.0	28.3	11.7	10.9	36.1	63.9	258
Education of household head							
None	1.0	28.3	21.9	21.6	41.9	58.1	352
Primary	0.5	19.7	16.9	15.6	31.2	68.8	377
Middle	0.0	24.4	15.1	17.0	34.8	65.2	279
Secondary	0.2	24.7	13.1	12.8	33.1	66.9	602
Higher	0.3	32.4	7.0	9.2	37.4	62.6	666
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	63.8	0.0	0.0	63.8	36.2	2
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	0.0	8.9	31.1	31.1	40.0	60.0	8
Second	2.4	11.3	24.0	21.2	30.7	69.3	58
Middle	0.5	16.2	20.5	19.4	30.7	69.3	221
Fourth	0.6	21.1	14.7	15.4	32.4	67.6	482
Highest	0.2	30.7	11.6	12.5	37.5	62.5	1,508

Table HC.1: Prevalence of Cough, TB and Hepatitis

Percentage of population having cough more than last three weeks, diagnosed with Tuberculosis or with Hepatitis during last one year, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had cough for more than last three weeks	Diagnosed with Tuberculosis during last one year	Diagnosed with Hepatitis during last one year	Total number of household members
Punjab	2.2	0.3	0.7	584,640
District				
Rawalpindi	1.0	0.1	0.5	24,064
Town				
Gujjar Khan Town	0.3	0.1	0.6	3,974
Kahuta Town	1.2	0.0	0.7	1,261
Kotli Sattian Town	0.1	0.1	0.5	578
Murree Town	0.8	0.1	0.7	1,176
Rawal Town	1.1	0.1	0.5	8,685
Potohar Town	1.6	0.1	0.5	4,182
Kallar Sayaddan Town	0.7	0.1	0.4	1,252
Taxila Town	1.2	0.1	0.3	2,956
Area of residence				
Rural	0.9	0.1	0.6	12,320
All Urban	1.1	0.1	0.4	11,744
Major City	1.1	0.1	0.5	8,685
Other Urban	1.1	0.1	0.2	3,059
Gender				
Male	1.0	0.1	0.5	12,017
Female	1.1	0.1	0.5	12,047
Education of household head				
None	0.8	0.2	0.6	5,573
Primary	1.6	0.2	0.4	3,750
Middle	1.0	0.1	0.6	4,105
Secondary	0.9	0.1	0.6	6,356
Higher	1.0	0.1	0.2	4,255
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	14
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	9
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	0.7	0.2	0.7	326
Second	1.0	0.2	0.5	1,835
Middle	1.6	0.1	0.6	4,069
Fourth	0.6	0.1	0.5	5,954
Highest	1.1	0.1	0.4	11,880

Table HC.2: Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)

Percentage of population having cough more than last three weeks, diagnosed with Tuberculosis or with Hepatitis during last one year, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Visited by LHW	Total number of women	Purpose of Visit					Number of women visited by LHW
			For ORS, Vitamine and Medicines	Weighe d the child	Provided usefual info	Other	DK/ Missing	
Punjab	50.4	86,148	54.3	11.3	59.4	14.6	1.6	43,238
District								
Rawalpindi	44.0	3,831	74.1	12.2	57.2	9.8	1.0	1,676
Town								
Gujjar Khan Town	72.4	629	76.2	14.8	63.1	10.5	0.3	455
Kahuta Town	67.4	191	81.9	15.2	48.4	19.5	1.1	127
Kotli Sattian Town	61.1	94	68.1	14.9	58.5	26.5		58
Murree Town	51.8	176	67.2	14.3	68.6	14.8	1.0	90
Rawal Town	28.4	1,441	79.8	7.1	50.3	2.1	1.8	407
Potohar Town	47.4	631	61.4	12.3	62.7	11.3	1.4	295
Kallar Sayaddan Towr	57.7	194	79.0	19.2	62.2	17.3		112
Taxila Town	27.8	474	73.0	7.9	42.1	1.3	1.8	132
Area of residence								
Rural	57.8	1,899	71.1	14.3	62.4	13.4	0.7	1,090
All Urban	30.5	1,932	79.6	8.3	47.6	3.0	1.7	585
Major City	28.4	1,441	79.8	7.1	50.3	2.1	1.8	407
Other Urban	36.4	492	78.9	11.2	41.5	5.1	1.6	179
Woman education								
None	45.7	1,232	73.7	10.9	53.9	10.1	1.5	558
Primary	48.1	739	69.6	13.5	63.4	13.5	0.7	354
Middle	44.4	417	81.6	14.5	57.5	11.2	0.5	185
Secondary	43.3	725	72.0	9.7	55.3	9.1	1.8	311
Higher	37.4	714	78.2	14.7	58.0	4.1	0.1	266
Madrassa/NSC	68.6	1	100.0		100.0			1
Missing/DK	0.0	2						
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	46.0	46	81.5	9.0	67.6	18.7		21
Second	57.9	285	67.9	9.8	64.0	13.1	1.9	165
Middle	60.9	596	72.8	16.0	60.6	15.3	0.3	360
Fourth	52.0	950	72.9	12.8	56.1	12.6	0.5	490
Highest	32.9	1,954	77.1	10.4	54.2	3.4	1.7	640

Table HC.3: Physical access to health facility

Percentage of population having cough more than last three weeks, diagnosed with Tuberculosis or with Hepatitis during last one year, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of nearest health facility			Distance to the nearest health facility (in minutes)				Number of household members
	Government	Private	Missing	Within 29 minutes distance	30-35 minutes distance	One hour or more	Missing	
Punjab	57.2	42.4	0.4	75.2	15.3	9.0	0.5	592,843
District								
Rawalpindi	63.1	36.5	0.4	82.3	9.4	7.7	0.6	24,356
Town								
Gujjar Khan Town	68.0	31.7	0.3	78.6	14.1	7.1	0.2	4,011
Kahuta Town	87.2	12.8	0.0	35.6	32.9	31.4	0.0	1,276
Kotli Sattian Town	70.7	29.3	0.0	48.9	3.8	47.3	0.0	583
Murree Town	71.7	28.3	0.0	67.7	5.9	26.3	0.0	1,188
Rawal Town	61.1	38.3	0.7	96.1	2.6	0.7	0.7	8,821
Potohar Town	54.6	45.4	0.0	82.0	12.7	4.5	0.9	4,213
Kallar Sayaddan Town	69.7	29.9	0.4	63.9	19.8	15.9	0.4	1,265
Taxila Town	56.8	42.6	0.6	87.2	6.8	4.9	1.1	3,000
Area of residence								
Rural	63.8	36.0	0.1	71.1	14.6	13.7	0.5	12,427
All Urban	62.4	36.9	0.6	94.0	4.0	1.4	0.7	11,928
Major City	61.1	38.3	0.7	96.1	2.6	0.7	0.7	8,821
Other Urban	66.3	33.2	0.6	88.0	8.1	3.4	0.6	3,107
Education of household head								
None	63.4	36.5	0.1	77.8	11.7	10.1	0.5	5,623
Primary	61.7	37.7	0.6	78.8	10.6	9.9	0.7	3,806
Middle	67.5	32.0	0.5	77.8	10.7	10.6	0.9	4,194
Secondary	63.3	36.1	0.6	83.5	9.1	6.7	0.7	6,423
Higher	59.7	40.1	0.2	93.9	4.6	1.2	0.2	4,287
Madrasa/NSC	26.9	73.1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	82.9	17.1	0.0	35.8	13.8	48.2	2.1	326
Second	68.7	31.3	0.0	54.7	15.6	29.7	0.0	1,883
Middle	69.3	30.1	0.7	64.2	21.1	14.1	0.5	4,107
Fourth	63.2	36.3	0.5	80.6	10.8	7.5	1.1	6,040
Highest	59.6	40.1	0.3	95.0	3.6	1.0	0.4	12,000

Table HC.5: Unemployment rate

Percentage of population having cough more than last three weeks, diagnosed with Tuberculosis or with Hepatitis during last one year, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Employed	Unemployed and seeking job	Total	Total number of households 15 years or more in active labour force
Punjab	93.2	6.8	100.0	163,215
District				
Rawalpindi	89.9	10.1	100.0	7,142
Town				
Gujjar Khan Town	88.4	11.6	100.0	1,175
Kahuta Town	86.4	13.6	100.0	366
Kotli Sattian Town	90.4	9.6	100.0	168
Murree Town	88.5	11.5	100.0	303
Rawal Town	91.3	8.7	100.0	2,613
Potohar Town	89.2	10.8	100.0	1,228
Kallar Sayaddan Town	90.6	9.4	100.0	390
Taxila Town	90.5	9.5	100.0	899
Area of residence				
Rural	88.9	11.1	100.0	3,606
All Urban	91.0	9.0	100.0	3,536
Major City	91.3	8.7	100.0	2,613
Other Urban	90.3	9.7	100.0	923
Age				
15-24	67.3	32.7	100.0	1,545
23-34	90.5	9.5	100.0	1,763
35-44	98.2	1.8	100.0	1,421
45-54	99.0	1.0	100.0	1,150
55-64	99.3	0.7	100.0	743
65-74	99.3	0.7	100.0	401
75+	99.0	1.0	100.0	118
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	89.5	10.5	100.0	93
Second	91.5	8.5	100.0	521
Middle	88.8	11.2	100.0	1,160
Fourth	88.8	11.2	100.0	1,734
Highest	90.6	9.4	100.0	3,633

Table HC.6: Family member working outside village

Percentage of population having cough more than last three weeks, diagnosed with Tuberculosis or with Hepatitis during last one year, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Members working outside village/ town	Number of household members	Place of work of members working outside village/ town					DK/ missing	Number of household members working outside village/ town
			Other village/ town	Other district	Other province	Overseas			
Punjab	11.6	592,843	21.2	26.8	11.5	38.8	1.7	68,593	
District									
Rawalpindi	12.9	24,356	24.3	5.3	10.9	58.9	0.7	3,148	
Town									
Gujjar Khan Town	21.0	4,011	24.6	2.3	14.7	58.3	0.2	843	
Kahuta Town	25.6	1,276	11.9	6.1	16.7	62.8	2.5	326	
Kotli Sattian Town	24.2	583	37.6	10.4	19.0	32.9		141	
Murree Town	18.4	1,188	56.4	12.2	8.5	22.9		218	
Rawal Town	6.8	8,821	16.2	0.5	3.0	79.3	1.1	602	
Potohar Town	11.3	4,213	36.8	9.8	11.6	41.8		476	
Kallar Sayaddan Town	23.7	1,265	12.7		8.6	78.6		300	
Taxila Town	8.0	3,000	13.3	14.6	8.0	62.0	2.1	241	
Area of residence									
Rural	18.0	12,427	28.2	5.9	13.5	52.0	0.4	2,233	
All Urban	7.7	11,928	14.8	3.7	4.5	75.7	1.4	914	
Major City	6.8	8,821	16.2	0.5	3.0	79.3	1.1	602	
Other Urban	10.1	3,107	12.0	9.9	7.4	68.8	1.9	312	
Education of household head									
None	17.6	5,623	23.7	6.7	6.3	63.2	0.1	988	
Primary	15.0	3,806	28.7	3.2	20.7	46.9	0.6	570	
Middle	13.1	4,194	20.5	4.1	17.3	56.6	1.5	549	
Secondary	11.4	6,423	25.0	5.2	7.2	61.6	1.0	733	
Higher	7.1	4,287	24.0	6.6	2.5	66.4	0.5	303	
Madrassa/NSC	36.6	14			100.0			5	
Missing/DK	0.0	9							
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	7.8	326	4.3	17.2	49.4	29.0		25	
Second	14.4	1,883	32.2	14.8	14.1	38.8		272	
Middle	15.8	4,107	39.4	8.5	17.3	34.9		650	
Fourth	15.7	6,040	25.8	3.9	14.2	54.9	1.1	946	
Highest	10.5	12,000	14.1	2.3	3.5	79.2	0.8	1,255	

Table HC.7A: Main material of the floor

Percent distribution of household according to main material of floor, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No Floor	Katcha floor	Pacca floor	Others/ Missing	Number of households
Punjab	1.9	40.6	57.4	0.1	91,075
District					
Rawalpindi	1.9	8.5	89.5	0.1	3,969
Town					
Gujjar Khan Town	1.8	9.2	89.0	0.0	618
Kahuta Town	8.1	14.8	77.1	0.0	206
Kotli Sattian Town	4.3	46.8	49.0	0.0	105
Murree Town	6.8	16.4	76.8	0.0	210
Rawal Town	0.0	0.7	99.2	0.1	1,419
Potohar Town	2.8	15.0	82.2	0.0	706
Kallar Sayaddan Town	2.0	7.5	90.5	0.0	212
Taxila Town	1.1	7.4	91.4	0.1	492
Area of residence					
Rural	3.5	15.1	81.4	0.0	2,054
All Urban	0.2	1.4	98.2	0.1	1,915
Major City	0.0	0.7	99.2	0.1	1,419
Other Urban	0.8	3.7	95.4	0.1	495
Education of household head					
None	2.7	14.9	82.3	0.0	890
Primary	2.5	13.2	84.2	0.1	611
Middle	2.9	10.7	86.4	0.0	660
Secondary	1.7	4.4	93.8	0.1	1,038
Higher	0.0	1.1	98.9	0.1	765
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	3
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles					
Lowest	21.0	72.5	6.5	0.0	61
Second	8.6	47.4	43.9	0.0	353
Middle	3.8	14.7	81.4	0.2	663
Fourth	0.8	2.9	96.3	0.0	963
Highest	0.0	0.1	99.8	0.1	1,929

Table HC.7B: Main material of the roof

Percent distribution of household according to main material of roof, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Natural roofing	Katcha roofing	Pacca roofing	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
Punjab	0.3	15.8	83.5	0.4	91,075
District					
Rawalpindi	0.0	0.7	99.1	0.1	3,969
Town					
Gujjar Khan Town	0.0	0.2	99.8	0.0	618
Kahuta Town	0.0	0.3	99.7	0.0	206
Kotli Sattian Town	0.0	4.1	95.3	0.6	105
Murree Town	0.0	2.0	98.0	0.0	210
Rawal Town	0.0	0.3	99.6	0.1	1,419
Potohar Town	0.0	0.5	99.5	0.0	706
Kallar Sayaddan Town	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	212
Taxila Town	0.0	2.2	97.0	0.8	492
Area of residence					
Rural	0.0	0.9	99.0	0.1	2,054
All Urban	0.0	0.6	99.3	0.1	1,915
Major City	0.0	0.3	99.6	0.1	1,419
Other Urban	0.0	1.4	98.4	0.3	495
Education of household head					
None	0.0	1.1	98.7	0.2	890
Primary	0.0	1.1	98.7	0.1	611
Middle	0.0	1.2	98.8	0.0	660
Secondary	0.0	0.4	99.4	0.2	1,038
Higher	0.0	0.0	99.9	0.1	765
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	3
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles					
Lowest	0.0	8.5	90.5	1.0	61
Second	0.0	3.3	96.2	0.5	353
Middle	0.0	0.8	98.8	0.3	663
Fourth	0.0	0.5	99.5	0.0	963
Highest	0.0	0.1	99.9	0.0	1,929

Table HC.7C: Main material of the walls

Percent distribution of household according to main material of walls, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No walls	Katcha walls	Pacca walls	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
Punjab	1.5	22.0	76.2	0.2	91,075
District					
Rawalpindi	0.2	5.6	94.1	0.1	3,969
Town					
Gujjar Khan Town	0.3	2.2	97.5	0.0	618
Kahuta Town	0.3	12.5	87.2	0.0	206
Kotli Sattian Town	0.0	52.4	47.6	0.0	105
Murree Town	2.1	28.6	69.3	0.0	210
Rawal Town	0.0	0.5	99.4	0.1	1,419
Potohar Town	0.0	5.3	94.7	0.0	706
Kallar Sayaddan Town	0.0	2.0	98.0	0.0	212
Taxila Town	0.0	3.9	95.4	0.7	492
Area of residence					
Rural	0.3	9.8	89.8	0.1	2,054
All Urban	0.1	1.1	98.7	0.2	1,915
Major City	0.0	0.5	99.4	0.1	1,419
Other Urban	0.2	2.8	96.7	0.3	495
Education of household head					
None	0.1	8.8	91.0	0.1	890
Primary	0.3	7.7	91.8	0.1	611
Middle	0.0	6.0	94.0	0.0	660
Secondary	0.2	4.9	94.6	0.3	1,038
Higher	0.2	0.7	99.0	0.1	765
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	3
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles					
Lowest	0.0	75.5	24.5	0.0	61
Second	1.2	28.3	70.1	0.3	353
Middle	0.3	9.1	90.2	0.3	663
Fourth	0.0	1.4	98.5	0.0	963
Highest	0.0	0.1	99.8	0.1	1,929

Table HC.8A: Household utilities

Percentage of population having cough more than last three weeks, diagnosed with Tuberculosis or with Hepatitis during last one year, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Utilities																Total number of household					
	Electricity	Gas	Radio	TV	Cable TV	Telephone	Mobile phone	Computer	Internet	Fridge/freezer	Air conditioner	Washing machine	Cooler/fan	Cooking range/micro-wave	Stitching Machine	Iron		Water filter	Don-key pump or turbine	No utility	More than two utilities	None/any two/any three utilities
Punjab	92.5	26.4	40.0	63.2	20.8	15.9	71.0	8.5	4.8	40.3	6.6	48.8	86.4	6.0	72.7	80.2	3.4	54.5	3.6	93.4	88.5	592,843
District																						
Rawalpindi	98.4	58.6	64.7	85.8	34.0	29.0	87.0	20.4	10.2	70.9	11.7	74.2	93.2	14.6	85.3	96.1	5.9	35.2	0.3	99.1	98.1	24,356
Town																						
Gujjar Khan Town	98.4	26.4	64.5	85.9	9.9	21.1	83.4	12.2	4.4	62.6	4.2	57.2	93.8	5.8	80.1	94.7	3.3	39.7	0.6	98.8	97.7	4,011
Kahuta Town	88.4	18.7	61.5	66.0	10.7	14.3	76.6	7.1	3.5	51.2	4.3	42.4	81.8	3.7	73.9	87.9	1.3	24.8	0.9	94.6	88.1	1,276
Kotli Sattian Town	81.3	0.0	62.2	35.6	0.0	3.7	71.1	0.0	0.3	13.6	0.0	15.8	66.2	0.0	60.2	91.3	0.0	0.0	1.0	93.0	87.3	563
Murree Town	98.8	3.8	69.4	70.7	3.6	8.1	89.0	6.0	1.3	36.3	0.8	54.0	89.2	3.3	81.3	96.9	0.2	1.7	0.5	98.9	97.9	1,188
Rawal Town	99.7	98.8	63.4	93.0	69.2	47.1	91.9	35.6	19.6	87.6	24.1	93.5	96.0	29.0	91.4	97.7	11.9	45.8	0.3	99.7	99.7	8,821
Potohar Town	99.6	34.1	69.0	85.7	15.9	17.7	83.5	9.1	4.0	65.5	3.9	68.5	91.9	8.0	85.3	96.6	2.2	27.5	0.0	99.8	99.1	4,213
Kallar Sayaddan Town	99.1	9.1	70.9	85.7	11.7	22.4	84.0	10.2	3.4	71.7	2.3	62.5	95.1	2.9	73.3	93.9	1.0	39.6	0.3	98.2	97.3	1,265
Taxila Town	99.7	88.8	59.8	88.3	26.7	24.8	90.2	21.6	9.9	73.1	10.3	86.2	97.0	10.6	90.5	97.9	4.3	31.2	0.0	100.0	99.4	3,000
Area of residence																						
Rural	97.0	21.7	67.8	79.7	8.8	15.9	82.6	8.5	3.1	57.4	2.7	57.2	90.6	4.7	79.5	94.8	1.8	27.1	0.4	98.4	96.7	12,427
All Urban	99.8	97.1	61.4	92.1	60.4	42.7	91.5	32.7	17.6	84.9	21.1	92.0	95.9	25.0	91.3	97.6	10.1	43.5	0.2	99.8	99.6	11,928
Major City	99.7	98.8	63.4	93.0	69.2	47.1	91.9	35.6	19.6	87.6	24.1	93.5	96.0	29.0	91.4	97.7	11.9	45.8	0.3	99.7	99.7	8,821
Other Urban	99.9	92.3	55.8	89.3	35.4	30.3	90.5	24.4	11.7	77.3	12.7	87.7	95.7	13.7	91.1	97.3	5.1	37.1	0.0	100.0	99.1	3,107
Education of household head																						
None	97.3	53.3	58.4	80.5	27.0	15.6	76.4	8.3	3.2	57.3	4.6	65.0	89.8	5.0	76.9	92.9	2.4	29.4	0.4	98.2	96.3	5,623
Primary	98.5	50.0	66.9	81.6	26.3	18.8	86.4	11.9	5.3	59.7	4.8	65.9	90.6	8.6	85.0	94.9	2.5	28.1	0.4	98.5	97.6	3,806
Middle	97.8	44.6	59.0	82.6	21.8	20.2	86.4	9.1	4.2	64.5	5.6	66.3	91.0	8.5	83.0	95.6	4.3	32.1	0.2	99.3	98.1	4,194
Secondary	98.6	58.3	68.5	89.2	34.3	31.5	90.6	22.4	8.7	78.2	10.5	79.9	95.7	13.5	88.5	98.1	6.0	36.2	0.4	99.4	98.8	6,423
Higher	99.8	87.3	71.0	94.1	61.5	60.6	96.5	51.4	31.7	93.6	35.1	92.9	98.4	40.4	93.9	99.0	14.9	50.2	0.0	100.0	99.9	4,287
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	100.0	21.9	100.0	63.4	63.4	100.0	100.0	49.1	100.0	26.9	100.0	100.0	26.9	92.5	100.0	5.0	80.6	0.0	100.0	100.0	14
Missing/DK	100.0	100.0	20.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	20.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	9
Wealth index quintiles																						
Lowest	48.6	0.5	21.7	5.6	0.0	2.1	26.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9	11.3	0.0	22.1	26.2	0.0	3.8	15.1	56.1	27.8	326
Second	91.2	1.9	39.7	41.6	0.0	0.8	54.6	0.2	0.1	5.8	0.2	10.9	73.4	0.5	46.9	80.9	0.8	3.5	0.1	96.9	89.7	1,883
Middle	99.0	7.9	59.9	74.7	0.9	2.0	79.8	1.3	0.2	32.3	0.2	33.0	92.4	0.5	75.3	96.6	0.5	15.7	0.6	99.4	99.2	4,107
Fourth	99.7	42.5	63.6	87.4	8.9	11.2	86.7	3.9	0.9	70.4	0.7	78.1	94.8	0.7	85.9	98.3	0.9	33.7	0.0	100.0	100.0	6,040
Highest	99.9	94.6	71.9	97.8	64.3	52.4	96.3	38.9	20.1	96.4	23.4	98.2	98.0	29.1	96.1	99.2	11.2	48.3	0.0	100.0	100.0	12,000

Table HC.8B: Household possessions

Percentage of population having cough more than last three weeks, diagnosed with Tuberculosis or with Hepatitis during last one year, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Possessions					None/ at least one possession		Total number of households
	Watch	Bicycle	Motorcycle/scooter	car or other vehicle	Animal drawn-cart	No possession	At least one possession	
Punjab	89.0	53.9	26.9	8.9	7.6	5.6	94.4	592,843
District								
Rawalpindi	96.7	24.6	22.6	16.6	0.3	1.6	98.4	24,356
Town								
Gujjar Khan Town	93.2	23.7	18.0	8.9	0.3	4.2	95.8	4,011
Kahuta Town	97.5	7.6	4.3	9.0	0.1	2.2	97.8	1,276
Kotli Sattian Town	98.8	0.1	0.0	3.4	0.0	1.2	98.8	583
Murree Town	99.5	0.6	2.3	8.6	0.0	0.4	99.6	1,188
Rawal Town	95.4	24.6	35.9	26.3	0.4	1.4	98.6	8,821
Potohar Town	98.8	29.1	16.7	14.8	0.4	0.6	99.4	4,213
Kallar Sayaddan Town	98.9	14.0	16.7	13.2	0.0	0.7	99.3	1,265
Taxila Town	99.3	45.7	20.9	11.2	0.4	0.4	99.6	3,000
Area of residence								
Rural	97.6	20.9	13.4	10.9	0.3	1.5	98.5	12,427
All Urban	95.8	28.5	32.2	22.5	0.4	1.6	98.4	11,928
Major City	95.4	24.6	35.9	26.3	0.4	1.4	98.6	8,821
Other Urban	96.6	39.8	21.9	11.7	0.3	2.2	97.8	3,107
Education of household head								
None	98.3	25.8	15.4	9.4	0.5	1.1	98.9	5,623
Primary	97.0	23.6	17.4	11.4	0.2	1.5	98.5	3,806
Middle	96.9	23.7	14.3	10.6	0.4	1.5	98.5	4,194
Secondary	95.8	26.2	25.2	16.4	0.1	2.1	97.9	6,423
Higher	95.7	22.5	41.0	36.6	0.5	1.5	98.5	4,287
Madrassa/NSC	95.0	36.6	73.1	26.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	14
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	9
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	95.7	10.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	95.7	326
Second	95.1	13.3	0.5	2.1	0.1	3.2	96.8	1,883
Middle	97.0	17.6	2.9	4.7	0.6	1.8	98.2	4,107
Fourth	97.0	26.1	12.0	9.3	0.3	2.0	98.0	6,040
Highest	96.8	28.4	38.8	27.0	0.3	0.9	99.1	12,000

Table HC.9: House, agricultural land and livestock ownership

Percentage of population having cough more than last three weeks, diagnosed with Tuberculosis or with Hepatitis during last one year, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	House Ownership							Own agriculture land	Own livestock	Number of household members
	Own	Rented	Rent free/squatter/other	Govt./Subsidized rent	Own but mortgaged or pledged	Other/Missing				
Punjab	84.2	5.2	8.6	1.5	0.1	0.5	34.2	50.9	91,075	
District										
Rawalpindi	79.1	14.4	2.6	3.8	0.0	0.1	31.6	34.4	3,969	
Town										
Gujjar Khan Town	93.0	4.2	2.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	49.0	57.9	618	
Kahuta Town	93.0	4.8	1.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	60.7	69.8	206	
Kotli Sattian Town	98.9	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	67.6	87.6	105	
Murree Town	92.9	1.8	4.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	42.2	56.4	210	
Rawal Town	64.4	29.0	2.4	4.0	0.1	0.2	8.9	2.4	1,419	
Potohar Town	89.2	7.6	2.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	47.9	57.4	706	
Kallar Sayaddan Town	94.9	1.4	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.3	65.4	212	
Taxila Town	66.8	12.7	2.4	18.1	0.0	0.0	15.5	15.4	492	
Area of residence										
Rural	93.0	3.5	2.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	52.4	62.1	2,054	
All Urban	64.2	26.1	2.5	7.1	0.0	0.1	9.2	4.7	1,915	
Major City	64.4	29.0	2.4	4.0	0.1	0.2	8.9	2.4	1,419	
Other Urban	63.4	17.6	2.8	16.2	0.0	0.0	9.9	11.2	495	
Education of household head										
None	81.5	12.7	4.3	1.5	0.1	0.0	30.5	42.3	890	
Primary	85.6	10.6	1.7	2.0	0.0	0.1	39.2	44.7	611	
Middle	86.0	9.8	1.9	2.4	0.0	0.0	40.4	47.0	660	
Secondary	79.7	13.3	2.4	4.5	0.0	0.1	32.2	31.5	1,038	
Higher	64.5	24.9	2.2	8.3	0.0	0.2	18.3	10.3	765	
Madrasa/NSC	64.0	12.4	0.0	23.7	0.0	0.0	25.8	0.0	3	
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	91.0	2.6	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	51.9	75.8	61	
Second	90.7	2.7	6.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	48.9	72.5	353	
Middle	92.4	3.1	3.5	0.8	0.0	0.2	51.9	68.4	663	
Fourth	82.7	13.3	2.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	41.9	46.0	963	
Highest	70.3	21.3	1.7	6.6	0.0	0.1	15.6	8.7	1,929	

Table HC.10: Household size and mean number of persons per room

Percentage of population having cough more than last three weeks, diagnosed with Tuberculosis or with Hepatitis during last one year, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Number of household members						Total	Mean household size	Mean number of persons per room	Number of households
	1	2-3	4-5	6-7	8-9	10+				
Punjab	1.1	12.1	25.4	30.3	18.5	12.6	100.0	6.5	3.7	91,075
District										
Rawalpindi	1.5	12.8	29.4	31.8	14.7	9.7	100.0	6.1	2.9	3,969
Town										
Gujjar Khan Town	2.1	11.6	28.3	26.0	18.0	14.0	100.0	6.5	3.1	618
Kahuta Town	1.2	12.4	26.7	31.9	19.1	8.7	100.0	6.2	3.1	206
Kotli Sattian Town	3.1	18.3	30.1	26.8	15.4	6.4	100.0	5.6	3.1	105
Murree Town	1.5	16.6	30.2	35.2	9.8	6.7	100.0	5.6	2.8	210
Rawal Town	1.0	12.0	30.2	33.5	12.7	10.7	100.0	6.2	2.8	1,419
Potohar Town	1.8	13.2	28.4	33.5	16.2	6.9	100.0	6.0	2.8	706
Kallar Sayaddan Town	3.2	17.3	26.4	28.4	16.1	8.6	100.0	6.0	2.9	212
Taxila Town	0.7	11.7	32.3	33.1	13.6	8.5	100.0	6.1	3.0	492
Area of residence										
Rural	2.1	13.7	28.7	30.5	16.0	9.0	100.0	6.0	2.9	2,054
All Urban	0.9	11.8	30.3	33.2	13.3	10.5	100.0	6.2	2.9	1,915
Major City	1.0	12.0	30.2	33.5	12.7	10.7	100.0	6.2	2.8	1,419
Other Urban	0.5	11.4	30.6	32.5	14.9	10.1	100.0	6.3	3.1	495
Sex of household head										
Male	0.9	11.9	28.6	33.0	15.5	10.1	100.0	6.3	2.9	3,549
Female	6.4	20.3	36.4	22.2	8.2	6.5	100.0	5.1	2.5	419

Table HC.11A: Receiving remittance from Pakistan

Percentage of population having cough more than last three weeks, diagnosed with Tuberculosis or with Hepatitis during last one year, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	House-holds receiving remittances from Pakistan	Total number of house-hold	Amount of remittances received from Pakistan (Rs.)						Median value of remittances from Pakistan (Rs.)	Total number of house-holds receiving remittances from Pakistan
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
Punjab	5.5	91,075	38.9	21.4	27.3	9.4	1.9	1.0	40,000	5,026
District										
Rawalpindi	5.4	3,969	26.7	22.5	36.2	10.4	3.2	1.1	56,240	215
Town										
Gujjar Khan Town	8.0	618	23.0	25.1	38.3	9.9	3.0	0.7	60,000	49
Kahuta Town	8.9	206	36.0	11.0	40.8	10.5	0.0	1.7	57,325	18
Kotli Sattian Town	19.5	105	10.7	41.4	43.1	4.8	0.0	0.0	56,346	20
Murree Town	15.2	210	13.2	32.3	41.7	9.7	3.0	0.0	60,000	32
Rawal Town	1.6	1,419	27.5	8.4	34.9	13.4	15.8	0.0	60,000	22
Potohar Town	6.7	706	36.3	22.4	28.8	9.1	0.0	3.4	46,698	47
Kallar Sayaddan Town	4.7	212	52.3	14.1	22.4	11.2	0.0	0.0	34,896	10
Taxila Town	3.1	492	29.2	8.4	36.4	19.4	6.6	0.0	60,000	15
Area of residence										
Rural	8.6	2,054	26.5	25.8	36.0	9.4	1.2	1.1	48,000	177
All Urban	2.0	1,915	27.3	6.9	37.1	15.1	12.7	0.9	60,000	38
Major City	1.6	1,419	27.5	8.4	34.9	13.4	15.8	0.0	60,000	22
Other Urban	3.1	495	26.9	4.6	40.4	17.7	8.2	2.1	60,000	15
Education of household head										
None	7.8	890	25.4	28.5	42.0	2.9	1.3	0.0	49,817	70
Primary	7.7	611	33.4	14.8	31.5	14.8	2.0	3.5	51,800	47
Middle	5.3	660	18.6	26.9	36.8	13.8	3.9	0.0	60,000	35
Secondary	4.5	1,038	33.6	21.7	29.3	8.7	5.3	1.4	48,000	47
Higher	2.1	765	10.7	12.4	40.6	28.0	8.3	0.0	82,805	16
Madrasa/NSC	25.8	3	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	96,000	1
Missing/DK	0.0	1								0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	6.1	61	15.1	30.2	54.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	53,470	4
Second	10.7	353	28.3	30.6	39.6	1.5	0.0	0.0	48,000	38
Middle	10.0	663	29.3	29.7	33.6	5.0	1.9	0.5	47,792	66
Fourth	6.6	963	28.5	18.3	36.0	13.2	1.5	2.5	59,505	64
Highest	2.2	1,929	19.5	9.8	35.8	23.0	11.1	0.7	70,866	43

Table HC.11B: Receiving remittance from abroad

Percentage of population having cough more than last three weeks, diagnosed with Tuberculosis or with Hepatitis during last one year, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Househ-olds receiving remittances from abroad	Total number of house-hold	Amount of remittances recieved from abroad (Rs.)						Median value of remittances from abroad (Rs.)	Total number of house-holds receiving remittances from abroad
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
Punjab	4.1	91,075	14.2	9.1	25.1	30.3	20.4	1.0	120,000	3,702
District										
Rawalpindi	7.1	3,969	21.6	7.2	25.6	28.7	15.8	1.2	100,000	282
Town										
Gujjar Khan Town	12.1	618	25.2	6.8	18.2	28.6	20.9	0.3	101,750	75
Kahuta Town	17.3	206	9.8	6.3	28.4	35.0	14.2	6.2	110,592	36
Kotli Sattian Town	7.8	105	0.0	6.7	45.8	26.9	20.6	0.0	106,020	8
Murree Town	4.4	210	24.1	1.5	21.8	33.0	19.7	0.0	109,720	9
Rawal Town	4.9	1,419	17.6	7.0	28.3	27.4	18.6	1.1	100,000	69
Potohar Town	4.5	706	18.5	15.4	29.6	27.2	9.4	0.0	83,160	31
Kallar Sayaddan Town	15.3	212	40.6	3.2	10.7	35.1	10.4	0.0	67,902	32
Taxila Town	4.3	492	24.1	7.5	48.4	13.8	6.2	0.0	71,736	21
Area of residence										
Rural	8.8	2,054	22.3	7.6	21.7	31.8	15.5	1.1	100,000	181
All Urban	5.3	1,915	20.2	6.4	32.5	23.2	16.5	1.2	96,000	102
Major City	4.9	1,419	17.6	7.0	28.3	27.4	18.6	1.1	100,000	69
Other Urban	6.5	495	25.9	5.2	41.6	14.1	11.8	1.4	70,000	32
Education of household head										
None	10.6	890	20.2	7.9	30.3	30.0	10.8	0.8	96,000	94
Primary	7.0	611	10.1	13.9	20.9	35.4	18.1	1.7	120,000	43
Middle	6.7	660	27.0	6.4	29.4	23.7	12.2	1.3	80,782	44
Secondary	6.5	1,038	26.4	4.7	20.8	27.4	19.0	1.8	94,263	68
Higher	4.3	765	23.0	2.9	22.8	25.5	25.8	0.0	118,860	33
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	1.2	61	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0	1
Second	3.7	353	20.5	0.0	60.5	19.0	0.0	0.0	96,000	13
Middle	5.3	663	15.5	15.0	38.5	19.4	9.6	2.1	60,000	35
Fourth	9.0	963	22.7	6.0	21.7	35.2	13.7	0.6	100,000	86
Highest	7.6	1,929	22.6	6.7	21.8	28.1	20.1	0.8	100,000	147

Table HC.12: Cash donations

Percentage of population having cough more than last three weeks, diagnosed with Tuberculosis or with Hepatitis during last one year, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	House-holds receiving cash donations	Total number of household	Amount received						Median value of zakat/donations	Total number of households receiving zakat/donations
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
Punjab	1.4	91,075	83.1	5.5	4.4	2.5	0.9	3.6	5,000	1,300
District										
Rawalpindi	1.0	3,969	74.3	11.1	3.3	5.1	0.0	6.2	11,897	41
Town										
Gujjar Khan Town	1.7	618	82.4	14.5	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	17,610	10
Kahuta Town	1.1	206	92.1	0.0	0.0	7.9	0.0	0.0	9,190	2
Kotli Sattian Town	1.0	105	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34,443	1
Murree Town	1.4	210	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5,000	3
Rawal Town	0.9	1,419	59.5	18.6	10.1	11.7	0.0	0.0	14,484	13
Potohar Town	0.4	706	52.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.7	13,692	3
Kallar Sayaddan Town	1.0	212	49.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.9	11,544	2
Taxila Town	1.2	492	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7,842	6
Area of residence										
Rural	1.1	2,054	80.4	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.6	11,670	22
All Urban	1.0	1,915	67.5	14.7	7.1	10.8	0.0	0.0	11,637	19
Major City	0.9	1,419	59.5	18.6	10.1	11.7	0.0	0.0	14,484	13
Other Urban	1.2	495	85.9	5.6	0.0	8.5	0.0	0.0	8,193	6
Education of household head										
None	2.1	890	86.5	5.9	0.0	1.7	0.0	5.8	10,000	18
Primary	1.2	611	92.9	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5,290	7
Middle	0.8	660	80.5	0.0	19.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	21,818	5
Secondary	0.6	1,038	44.0	29.8	4.7	0.0	0.0	21.5	5,000	7
Higher	0.4	765	10.4	31.2	0.0	58.5	0.0	0.0	157,302	3
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	2.6	61	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18,698	2
Second	2.0	353	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4,066	7
Middle	1.2	663	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7,580	8
Fourth	1.6	963	72.8	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.1	10,289	16
Highest	0.5	1,929	29.4	31.9	15.3	23.4	0.0	0.0	50,000	9

Table HC.13: Pension Benefits

Percentage of population having cough more than last three weeks, diagnosed with Tuberculosis or with Hepatitis during last one year, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Receiving pension	Total number of households	Source of pension				Number of households receiving pension
			Govt	EOBI	Other	Missing	
Punjab	6.2	91,075	91.8	1.8	0.6	5.9	5,678
District							
Rawalpindi	21.2	3,969	95.8	0.3	0.3	3.7	843
Town							
Gujjar Khan Town	32.5	618	97.1	0.0	0.0	2.9	201
Kahuta Town	33.2	206	95.8	1.0	0.3	3.0	68
Kotli Sattian Town	33.5	105	92.2	0.0	0.0	7.8	35
Murree Town	13.9	210	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	29
Rawal Town	12.5	1,419	94.5	0.9	1.1	3.5	177
Potohar Town	28.3	706	95.3	0.0	0.0	4.7	200
Kallar Sayaddan Town	27.1	212	94.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	58
Taxila Town	15.2	492	98.2	0.0	0.0	1.8	75
Area of residence							
Rural	28.7	2,054	95.8	0.1	0.0	4.1	590
All Urban	13.2	1,915	95.7	0.7	0.8	2.8	254
Major City	12.5	1,419	94.5	0.9	1.1	3.5	177
Other Urban	15.4	495	98.4	0.2	0.2	1.1	76
Education of household head							
None	16.3	890	94.4	0.6	0.7	4.3	145
Primary	21.0	611	96.8	0.0	0.1	3.1	128
Middle	26.6	660	94.7	0.0	0.5	4.8	176
Secondary	23.8	1,038	98.7	0.0	0.0	1.3	247
Higher	19.1	765	92.6	1.1	0.0	6.3	146
Madrassa/NSC	38.2	3	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	19.0	61	97.2	0.0	0.0	2.8	12
Second	19.1	353	95.7	1.0	0.0	3.3	68
Middle	31.3	663	95.2	0.1	0.0	4.7	207
Fourth	24.3	963	96.4	0.0	0.0	3.6	234
Highest	16.7	1,929	95.6	0.5	0.7	3.2	322

Table HC.14A: Benefit from government social protection schemes

Percentage of population having cough more than last three weeks, diagnosed with Tuberculosis or with Hepatitis during last one year, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Received benefits from govt schemes of social protection	Total number of households	Benefits										Number of households getting benefits
			Zakat	Dearness allowance	Health subsidy	Education subsidy	Marriage grant	Subsidized food	Edu subsidy - Books	Edu subsidy - Cash	Other	Missing	
Punjab	15.6	91,075	1.4	1.0	7.0	21.2	0.1	0.8	53.8	12.0	1.6	1.1	14,241
District													
Rawalpindi	4.9	3,969	1.3	2.1	5.8	26.7	-	1.9	48.9	6.1	2.5	4.7	195
Town													
Gujjar Khan Town	9.2	618	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.7	-	0.0	22.8	3.2	0.6	0.0	57
Kahuta Town	10.3	206	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.1	-	0.0	8.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	21
Kotli Sattian Town	20.5	105	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	-	0.0	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	21
Murree Town	6.9	210	0.0	0.5	0.0	3.5	-	0.0	3.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	15
Rawal Town	2.3	1,419	1.2	1.0	1.4	5.3	-	0.0	1.4	0.2	1.4	3.5	33
Potohar Town	2.4	706	0.0	0.7	2.2	3.1	-	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	17
Kallar Sayaddan Town	8.5	212	0.0	0.0	0.7	4.1	-	0.0	3.2	1.1	0.5	0.0	18
Taxila Town	2.4	492	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	-	1.1	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	12
Area of residence													
Rural	7.3	2,054	0.0	1.4	5.3	25.6	-	2.4	55.1	7.3	1.4	1.5	151
All Urban	2.3	1,915	6.7	4.9	7.8	30.8	-	0.0	24.2	1.1	6.9	17.5	44
Major City	2.3	1,419	8.0	6.4	9.0	34.3	-	0.0	9.2	1.5	9.0	22.7	33
Other Urban	2.1	495	2.4	0.0	3.8	19.0	-	0.0	74.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	10
Education of household head													
None	5.1	890	1.3	5.1	3.7	34.4	-	1.6	47.2	6.6	0.0	0.0	45
Primary	6.7	611	2.6	4.6	1.7	28.2	-	0.0	56.6	5.7	0.0	0.7	41
Middle	6.5	660	2.2	0.0	5.7	33.6	-	1.5	48.4	2.8	0.0	5.8	43
Secondary	4.5	1,038	0.0	0.0	7.7	15.4	-	4.8	49.3	10.7	5.4	6.8	47
Higher	2.4	765	0.0	0.0	17.3	15.4	-	0.0	33.2	0.0	14.5	19.5	18
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Missing/DK	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	9.4	61	0.0	0.0	0.0	48.8	-	0.0	51.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	6
Second	9.1	353	0.0	2.8	0.0	41.3	-	0.0	55.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	32
Middle	9.1	663	0.0	0.0	2.0	22.2	-	0.0	63.2	12.6	0.0	0.0	60
Fourth	4.9	963	0.0	0.0	9.0	26.5	-	6.1	45.5	7.1	2.2	3.6	47
Highest	2.6	1,929	5.8	7.3	12.4	19.8	-	1.6	27.5	1.0	8.3	16.3	49

Table HC.14B: Purchasing goods from government utility stores

Percentage of population having cough more than last three weeks, diagnosed with Tuberculosis or with Hepatitis during last one year, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Households purchasing goods from utility stores	Total number of households	How often purchase goods from utility stores			Considers govt utility stores as beneficial to a common man				Number of households purchasing goods from utility stores
			Regularly	Rarely	Missing	Yes	No	DK	Missing	
Punjab	11.8	91,075	16.8	79.4	3.8	20.9	69.7	8.6	0.9	10,780
District										
Rawalpindi	32.9	3,969	19.8	78.7	1.4	24.8	68.9	5.7	0.7	1,304
Town										
Gujjar Khan Town	17.4	618	18.5	78.1	3.4	16.5	74.2	9.2	0.1	108
Kahuta Town	18.9	206	18.5	78.6	2.9	19.2	75.7	4.4	0.6	39
Kotli Sattian Town	11.7	105	22.1	77.9	0.0	31.3	64.9	3.8	0.0	12
Murree Town	20.1	210	3.6	94.2	2.1	30.1	65.3	4.1	0.5	42
Rawal Town	49.4	1,419	24.1	75.2	0.7	24.2	68.5	6.2	1.1	702
Potohar Town	28.4	706	12.8	84.3	2.9	34.0	63.6	1.7	0.6	201
Kallar Sayaddan Town	24.8	212	17.2	78.8	4.0	23.4	71.4	4.1	1.1	53
Taxila Town	30.1	492	16.1	83.9	0.0	22.9	69.4	7.5	0.2	148
Area of residence										
Rural	21.3	2,054	15.0	82.0	3.0	27.4	67.8	4.4	0.4	437
All Urban	45.3	1,915	22.3	77.1	0.6	22.0	70.1	7.1	0.9	867
Major City	49.4	1,419	24.1	75.2	0.7	24.2	68.5	6.2	1.1	702
Other Urban	33.3	495	14.6	85.0	0.3	15.7	74.5	9.5	0.3	165
Education of household head										
None	24.5	890	16.7	81.6	1.7	20.8	72.9	6.0	0.3	218
Primary	27.6	611	12.8	86.7	0.5	26.1	68.6	5.0	0.2	168
Middle	28.0	660	18.0	81.4	0.7	25.0	67.7	5.7	1.6	185
Secondary	34.8	1,038	17.5	80.3	2.3	24.7	68.7	6.2	0.4	361
Higher	48.3	765	28.0	70.8	1.2	28.2	65.7	5.1	1.0	370
Madrassa/NSC	50.5	3	49.0	51.0	0.0	12.4	87.6	0.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	80.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	4.0	61	25.6	74.4	0.0	8.1	84.7	6.2	1.0	2
Second	6.6	353	14.6	85.4	0.0	18.7	74.7	6.3	0.3	23
Middle	14.1	663	12.2	86.3	1.6	23.0	70.1	6.3	0.6	93
Fourth	25.6	963	13.2	84.8	2.0	22.3	72.2	5.1	0.4	246
Highest	48.7	1,929	22.5	76.3	1.3	28.3	65.3	5.6	0.8	939



United Nations Children's Fund
Pakistan



Government of the Punjab
Planning & Development Department
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