

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)
PUNJAB 2007-08



Volume 21
SHEIKHUPURA

**Government of the Punjab
Planning & Development Department
Bureau of Statistics**

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Punjab 2007-08



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The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey was carried out by the Bureau of Statistics, Government of Punjab, Planning and Development Department. Financial support was provided by the Government of Punjab through the Annual Development Programme and technical support by the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF).

The final report consists of 36 volumes. Readers may refer to the enclosed table of contents for reference.

This is a household survey planned by the Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab, Pakistan (<http://www.pndpunjab.gov.pk/page.asp?id=712>). Survey tools were based on models and standards developed by the global MICS project, designed to collect information on the situation of children and women in countries around the world. Additional information on the global MICS project may be obtained from www.childinfo.org.

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FOREWORD

Government of the Punjab is committed to reduce poverty through sustaining high growth in all aspects of provincial economy. An abiding challenge in maintaining such growth pattern is concurrent development of capacities in planning, implementation and monitoring which requires reliable and real time data on development needs, quality and efficacy of interventions and impacts. Being cognizant of this need, Planning and Development Department is consistently working on improved systems for generation of accurate information on development needs and impacts of the investments made through development budgets.

Social sectors remain a priority area for the government and development outlays for these sectors have grown multifold over the last five years. Government of the Punjab is committed to attain the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) for education, health, water supply & sanitation and poverty. That would require not only provision of adequate resources but also a very robust system for ascertaining the area specific needs, efficient use of resources and regular monitoring of the results and impacts. Towards this end, government, with assistance of UNICEF, has embarked upon periodic conduct of Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS). The first such survey was carried out in 2003-04 and proved to be the most important tool in determining government budgetary outlays for the next four years, particularly for the social sectors.

MICS 2003-04 was based on 40 indicators and the usage of information generated by the survey pointed to the need of further improvements in the scope and coverage of selected indicators. Therefore, scope of MICS 2007-08 was further expanded to more than 70 indicators and the coverage was extended down to 'tehsil' level. This posed much greater challenges in terms of logistics and man-management but it is matter of great satisfaction that final product has proven to be worth that effort.

The results of 2007-08 survey not only provide information on progress made in key social indicators since 2003-04 but also provide an excellent baseline for the key social indicators to the provincial planners. The Punjab Bureau of Statistics, Planning & Development Department, partner organizations at the provincial and district level richly deserve all the credit for coming up with an excellent report. Special credit also goes to UNICEF for their unstinted support for the MICS over the years and bringing international expertise to support this effort.

I am confident that this report will prove to be a valuable source not only for the planning efforts of government of punjab but also a valuable reference for the academia and research organizations.

Muhammad Sami Saeed
Chairman,
Planning and Development Board, Punjab

Dated: 20th February, 2009

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS) Punjab 2007–08 is the result of ceaseless efforts of different departments and organisations. Funded through the Annual Development Programme, the survey was conducted by the Bureau of Statistics, Punjab with technical support of UNICEF. The Federal Bureau of Statistics provided the sample design which was also reviewed by an international consultant. The validation of survey was undertaken by the Social Work Department, University of the Punjab, Lahore. The survey covered 6,368 clusters and 91,280 households in urban and rural areas throughout the province. The fieldwork was started on 12 December 2007 and completed on 10 April 2008.

Punjab MICS 2007–08 allows the provincial government and districts to gauge and monitor their respective status of human and social development with precise data on a variety of key indicators. It will assist the decision-makers to move towards new avenues of human and social development.

MICS 2007–08 is result of collective efforts of many individuals and each one of them merits recognition. The Chairman, P&D Board (who also heads the Provincial Steering Committee of MICS) and Secretary P&D Department extended their fullest support and guided throughout the process. Mr. Shamim Rafique, Director General, Bureau of Statistics and his team deserves special mention. Their hard work and dedication has made it possible that the final product is completed in time. The keen interest and contribution made by the members of the Steering Committee, Technical and Planning & Coordination Group, Chief (MEPA) and his team are also acknowledged.

MICS 2007-08 would not have been possible without technical support of UNICEF. Dr. Deepak Bajracharya, Provincial Chief, UNICEF, and his team played an active role throughout the process. Special thanks are due to Dr Manar Abdel Rahman, who led the process; Mr. Armando Levinson and Ivena Bajelic, International consultants for MICS 2007-08; The Federal Bureau of Statistics for providing sample design and listing; ECI (Pvt) Limited for facilitating trainings; Social Work Department, University of the Punjab, Lahore for monitoring; M/s Eycon (Pvt) Ltd for data management support; and many more partners.

The fieldwork of this survey was a mammoth exercise but tireless efforts made by the regional supervisors, team supervisors and field enumerators (both male/ female in house listing and interviews) made possible to complete this difficult task in record time and without any major operational issue. The entire field teams deserve appreciation.

All district governments and Administrative Departments provided valuable support by contributing services of their staff in the process. Communities, local leadership and members of the sampled households devoted their time and resources to facilitate the work of survey teams. They need to be applauded for their confidence in sharing their personal information and enriching this survey. The information provided by them remains in trust and will not be used for any purposes other than their benefit.

Hamed Yaqoob Sheikh
Member/ Chief Economist

Planning and Development Board, Punjab

Dated: 20th February, 2009

Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Sheikhpura

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab

LITERACY AND EDUCATION

Literacy	8		44	Literacy rate 10+ years	60	59	50	54	
				45	Adult literacy rate 15+ years	56	56	48	52
			60	46	Adult literacy rate 15-24 years	74	73	68	68
			52	36	Pre-school attendance	17	14	-	-
			54	39	Net intake rate in primary education (5 years)	16	19	-	-
Education				Net intake rate in primary education (6 years)	37	38	-	-	
	6	55	37	Net primary attendance rate (5-9 years)	53	53	56	51	
			38	Gross primary attendance rate	101	97	101	88	
			43	Net primary school attendance rate:					
				- Government schools	48	56	-	-	
				- Private schools	51	43	-	-	
		56	40	Net middle/ secondary attendance rate	29	29	31	33	
	9	61	42	Gender parity index for:					
				- Primary education	1.02	0.96	0.91	0.93	
				- Middle/secondary education	1.01	0.94	0.95	0.88	
41			Primary educational facility within 2 km:						
			- Government boys	97	93	-	-		
			- Government girls	96	91	-	-		
			- Private boys	84	75	-	-		
			- Private girls	84	74	-	-		

ENVIRONMENT

Water and Sanitation			47	Physical access to drinking water (within dwelling)	89	92	98	92
	30	11	48	Use of improved drinking water sources	99	97	99	97
			13	49	Use of properly treated water	4.8	4.8	-
	31	12	55	Safe drinking water without bacteria	47	51	-	-
			50	Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal	83	70	70	58
			51	Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation	83	68		-
				Proper disposal of:				
			53	- Waste water	82	57	55	43
			52	- Solid waste	11	14	5.0	15
			54	Hand washing adequately:				
			- Before meal	74	57	28	41	
			- After using latrine	87	66	39	55	

ADULT HEALTH AND HEALTH CARE

Adult health		28	Prevalence of chronic cough	2	2	2	2
		29	Reported tuberculosis	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5
		30	Reported hepatitis	0.7	0.7	-	-
Health care		25	Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)	18	50	11	35
		35	Physical access to health facility within half an hour's distance	78	75	-	-

Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Sheikhpura

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab
CHILD MORTALITY								
Child mortality	13	1	1	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	116	111	124	112
	14	2	2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	79	77	80	77
NUTRITION								
Nutritional status	4	6	5	Underweight prevalence (moderate & severe)	29	34	38	34
				Underweight prevalence (severe)	10	11	-	-
		7	6	Stunting prevalence (moderate & severe)	38	42	-	-
				Stunting prevalence (severe)	21	23	-	-
		8	7	Wasting prevalence (moderate & severe)	11	13	-	-
				Wasting prevalence (severe)	4.3	5.6	-	-
Breast-feeding	15	8	8	Exclusive breastfeeding rate	55	49	-	30
	16	9	9	Continued breastfeeding rate at:				
				- 12-15 months	71	74	-	79
				- 20-23 months	38	53	-	47
		17	12	Timely complementary feeding rate	40	42	42	44
Salt iodisation		18	11	Children receiving minimum recommended complementary feeding	25	31	-	-
		19	10	Adequately fed infants	40	40	-	-
		41	70	Adequately Iodised salt consumption	14	6	3	8
		42	22	Vitamin A supplementation (under 5 years)	81	79	86	87
CHILD HEALTH								
Care of illness		33	19	Use of Oral Rehydration Therapy (ORT)	47	47	42	43
			31	Prevalence of diarrhoea	9.0	7.8	23	22
		34	20	Home management of diarrhoea	17	15	-	-
		35	21	Received ORT or increased fluids and continued feeding	29	30	-	-
		23	18	Care seeking for suspected pneumonia	73	70	-	-
		22	33	Knowledge of two danger signs of pneumonia	9.0	10	-	-
			32	Any illness during past 2 weeks		13	-	-
	29	24	69	Solid fuels	60	71	-	-
CHILD PROTECTION								
Birth registration	62	34	34	Birth registration	84	77	90	82
Child labour	71	56	56	Child labour	4.4	5.1	-	-
	72	57	57	Labourer students	3.2	3.4	-	-
	73	58	58	Student labourers	57	49	-	-
Disability	101	62	62	Child disability (2-9 years)	5.1	5.2	-	-

Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Sheikhpura

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab
REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH								
Fertility			24	Total fertility rate	-	4.3	6.8	4.7
Contra-ception	19c	21	14	Use of contraceptives (any method)	35	32	27	36
			15	Contraceptive drop out	3.4	4.3	-	-
			16	Unwilling pregnancy	30	26	-	-
Maternal and newborn health	17	4	20	Antenatal care	64	53	43	44
			3	Skilled attendant at delivery	53	43	32	33
			4	Institutional deliveries	48	38	-	-
			23	Postnatal care	52	41	25	30
			68	17	2.3	3.2		
HIV/AIDS								
HIV/ AIDS knowledge & attitudes			26	Knowledge of preventing HIV/ AIDS	17	18	-	-
			86	27	Negative attitude towards people with HIV/ AIDS	42	43	-
SOCIO-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT								
Employment			60	Unemployment rate (15+ years)	6.9	6.8	-	-
			61	Family member working outside village/ town	8	12	3.8	9.6
			74	Percent of households who own three or more possessions	96	89	63	56
			75	Percent of household members who use at least one utility	94	94	91	83
			73	Household characteristics:				
Housing and Assets				- Finished floor (pacca)	62	57	-	-
				- Finished roof (pacca)	92	84	-	-
				- Finished wall (pacca)	87	76	-	-
			59	Ownership of assets:				
				- House	88	84	85	86
				- Land	28	34	26	32
				- Livestock	44	51	35	41
			71	Mean household size	7.0	6.5	7.0	6.6
			72	Mean number of persons per room	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.4
Remittances and Zakat			63	Receiving remittances within Pakistan	2.8	5.5	0.7	4.2
			64	Receiving remittances from abroad	1.6	4.1	1.3	4.3
			65	Receiving cash donation	0.8	1.4	3.1	3.8
			66	Safety nets:				
Social Benefits, Subsidies and Families Support Programmes				- Receiving pensions	3.3	6.2		
				- Getting benefits from Government schemes	16	16	-	-
				of social protection				
				- Purchasing goods from government utility stores	9	12	-	-
				How often:				
				- Regularly	17	17		
				- Rarely	67	79		

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
ASFR	Age Specific Fertility Rate
BOS	Bureau of Statistics
CDC	Communicable Disease Centre
CRS	Crop Reporting Service
CSPro	Census and Survey Processing System
EB	Enumeration Block
FBS	Federal Bureau of Statistics
GAR	Gross Attendance Rate
GPI	Gender Parity Index
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
IDD	Iodine Deficiency Disorders
IMR	Infant Mortality Rate
IUD	Intrauterine Device
LAM	Lactational Amenorrhea Method
LHW	Lady Health Worker
MCEB	Mean Number of Children Ever Born
MDGs	Millennium Development Goals
MICS	Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
MICS-3	The third round of the Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
NAR	Net Attendance Rate
NCHS	National Centre for Health Statistics (USA)
NGOs	Non-government organisations
OPV	Oral Polio Vaccine
ORS	Oral Rehydration Solution
ORT	Oral Rehydration Therapy
P&D	Planning And Development
PDHS	Pakistan Demographic and Health Survey
PPB	Parts Per Billion
PPM	Parts Per Million
PRHFPS	Pakistan Reproductive Health and Family Planning Survey
PSLM	Pakistan Social and Living Standards Measurement Survey
PSUs	Primary Sampling Units
RHF	Recommended Home Fluid
SPSS	Statistical Package for Social Sciences
SSUs	Secondary Sampling Units
STIs	Sexually Transmitted infections
TFR	Total Fertility Rate
U5MR	Under 5 Mortality Rate
UN	United Nations
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
WFFC	World Fit For Children
WHO	World Health Organisation

INTRODUCTION

1.1. Background

This report is the 21st volume of the tehsil based Punjab MICS 2007–08, conducted from December 2007 to April 2008 by the Bureau of Statistics (BOS), Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab. To provide a snapshot of progress on indicators for Sheikhpura District, the report compares the results of MICS 2007–08 to those of MICS 2003–04 by tehsil where ever available.

Punjab MICS is a household survey intended to assist the Government of Pakistan/ Punjab in planning and monitoring social service delivery and other indicators of development. The survey fills gaps in essential data, providing recent and relevant information at the provincial, divisional, district and tehsil level. The survey findings will ultimately feed into government programmes for sustainable development and poverty alleviation.

The MICS report fulfils an important role in monitoring progress towards attaining goals and targets from key international agreements: the Millennium Declaration, adopted by United Nations member states in September 2000, and the Plan of Action for 'A World Fit For Children', adopted at the United Nations Special Session on Children in May 2002, and commitments made at the 1990 World Summit for Children. As a signatory, Pakistan is committed to improving the situation of all its citizens, especially children, and to report upon progress made in the years since the agreements.

The value of this survey goes far beyond generating data for international reporting. To formulate and achieve goal-oriented plans it is essential that resources are distributed based on rational and appropriate objectives at the provincial, district and tehsil level. The Punjab MICS 2007–08 will meet the data needs of researchers, academia, policymakers and managers at the grassroots level.

The survey was coordinated and supervised by the Technical, Planning and Coordination Groups chaired by the Chief Economist Planning and Development (P&D) Board. These groups comprised of key technical staff of the line departments and UNICEF. The Government of Punjab financed the MICS through its Annual Development Programme and UNICEF provided technical assistance.

1.2. Survey Objectives

The primary objectives of the Punjab MICS 2007–08 are:

- To update and compare the results of Punjab MICS 2003–04 with finding in Punjab MICS 2007–08 at the district and tehsil levels;
- To establish benchmarks indicators which were not included in Punjab MICS 2003–04 but are included in the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs);
- To highlight inter-district disparities on the basis of evidence in order to address them through appropriate district and tehsil-level social sector planning efforts by the provincial government;
- To develop a strong advocacy tool for action on poor social service delivery;
- To provide information on the situation of children and women and assist the government in establishing child-focused benchmarking to report on the MDGs and the government's long term plans, and to measure progress;
- To build the capacity of government institutions by encouraging their active involvement in all phases of the survey.

1.3. Organisation of the Report

The report for Punjab MICS 2007–08 comprises 36 volumes. This, the 21st volume, presents results at tehsil level for Sheikhpura District. Technical aspects of the survey are described in the appendices of Provincial Report (Volume 1).

1.4. Questionnaires

Questionnaires for the Punjab MICS 2007–08 were based on MICS–3 model questionnaires with some modifications and additions to accommodate additional indicators selected by the Government of the Punjab. A household questionnaire was administered in each sampled household, with three major sections: information on all household members, individual questionnaires for each ever-married woman aged 15–49 years, and a children's section administered to mother or caretakers of children under 5 years of age. The questionnaires included the following modules:

- **Household Questionnaire**
 - Household Listing
 - Education
 - Income and Employment
 - Water and Sanitation
 - Child Labour
 - Disability
 - Maternal Mortality
 - Household Characteristics
 - Salt Iodisation
 - Drinking Water Testing
- **Questionnaire for Individual Woman**
 - Child Mortality
 - Maternal and Newborn Health
 - Contraception
 - HIV/AIDS
- **Questionnaire for Children Under 5**
 - Birth Registration
 - Vitamin A
 - Breastfeeding
 - Care during Illness
 - BCG Immunisation
 - Anthropometry

	Households			
	Major City	Other Urban	Rural	Total
Punjab	10464	21360	59456	91280
Sheikhpura District	-	900	2160	3060
Tehsil				
Ferozewala	-	168	384	552
Muridke	-	180	400	580
Sharaqpur Sharif	-	192	448	640
Sheikhpura	-	360	928	1,288

The MICS-3 model questionnaires were revised and customised to suit local conditions and translated from English into the Urdu language. The Urdu version of the questionnaire was pre-tested in November 2007 in the urban and rural areas on a set of households that was not included in the survey sample. Questionnaires were modified based on the results of the pre-test.

1.5. Training and Fieldwork

Due to the large sample size and to ease management of the large fieldwork operation while assuring quality and proper supervision, the province was divided into ten regions of 3-5 districts each. Lahore Region comprised of Lahore, Kasur, Nankana Sahib and Sheikhpura districts. The BOS assigned one senior officer as Regional Supervisor for the region, who was responsible for all aspects of fieldwork.

Household listing began in October 2007. The Federal Bureau of Statistics (FBS) trained listers taken by BOS from line departments and academia, and supervised the process through its regional offices.

A 5-day training of master trainers was conducted in Lahore during November 2007. Master trainers comprised of technical staff from the BOS, female doctors from the health department and professional trainers engaged by UNICEF. The training was conducted by a private sector consultancy firm, Employment through Creativity Integration (ECI) Pvt Ltd. A manual was developed training interviewers and supervisory staff. Field enumeration staff was trained by master trainers at the regional level. The required staff for Lahore region was trained in three sessions through the courtesy of District Health Development Centre (DHDC) Lahore in December 2007. Each session was standardised in terms of duration, content, material and instructional methodology and provided adequate opportunities for hands-on practice and closely supervised field work. Standardised instruction manuals for team supervisors and interviewers were developed and used during training and fieldwork. Each training session concluded with a standard evaluation of the participants.

A total of 12 team supervisors led the interviewer teams at Lahore region were deployed. Each team comprised one male and two female interviewers. The male interviewers were responsible for locating sampled households, introductions, administering the household modules and performing water testing. The female interviewers administered the women and children modules to eligible women and mothers or caretakers of children. They also performed the anthropometric measurements on children. Depending on the size of the household, administration of each questionnaire took about 35-45 minutes.

Each team supervisor supported two teams in urban or three teams in rural areas. Supervisors ensured that the visited household was one identified through the sampling process. They were also responsible for completeness and quality of work, keeping to schedules, and arranging transport and accommodation. Team supervisors were the primary link between regional supervisors and interviewers, and reported on their teams' progress and performance regularly. Teams were instructed to complete one cluster a day. All cluster and control sheets were delivered by team supervisors to their regional supervisor who forwarded them to the BOS headquarters in Lahore after two days to allow the completion of the water test.

To establish the credibility of the survey, the University of the Punjab's Social Work Department was engaged as an independent monitoring organisation and was involved in the survey process from the beginning. This third party monitoring was intended to support, assess and report on the quality of all aspects of the survey work. The monitors covered questionnaire design, training, listing, fieldwork and back-checking of filled-in questionnaires, data management and report writing. The third party monitoring report is included in Provincial Report (Volume 1).

Team supervisors for Lahore region were largely taken from the BOS, Crop Reporting Service (CRS), Agriculture, Health, Social Welfare Departments and Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP).

The interviewers were engaged from the BOS and other government line departments including Population Welfare, Health and CRS and included university graduates through the Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP) and NGOs. In total, 90 interviewers, 12 team supervisors and a regional supervisor were involved in data collection. Thus more than 100 field enumeration staff participated in fieldwork for the survey from 12 December 2007 to 10 April 2008.

1.6. Data Processing and Analysis

Questionnaire responses received a preliminary edit on the spot by team supervisors. At the end of the day, the team supervisor and interviewers reviewed each questionnaire and filled in the cluster control sheet. The regional supervisor checked randomly selected questionnaires. Data editors deployed by the data management organisation conducted a final edit and check before data entry.

Data handling and processing was managed by an experienced private sector agency which was responsible for survey data management and processing, including pre-entry editing, data entry, verification and consistency checks, preliminary tabulations and frequencies, support of the data analysis process and preparation of final data for dissemination in electronic form.

In total, 48 data editors, 78 data entry operators and eight data supervisors and quality control staff took part in the data processing operation at provincial level. They were trained in four batches during May 2008. The two trainings for editors were conducted by Punjab MICS master trainers following the curriculum used in training interviewers.

For better quality control, all questionnaires were double entered and internal consistency checks were performed. The data management operation site was housed within the BOS premises to ensure close monitoring. A short-term international consultant was engaged by UNICEF to review the technical aspects of data entry operation during June 2008 who recommend improvements in the data management process.

Data processing began on 10 May and concluded on 15 September 2008. Procedures and standard programs developed under the global MICS-3 project and adapted to the Punjab questionnaires were used. Data were entered and processed using the CSPro software after customising standard data entry programs, and were analysed using the Statistical Package for Social Sciences (SPSS) software program after customising the model syntax and tabulation plans. Syntax and tabulation plans were prepared for the additional indicators included in the survey.

Table numbers used in this report refer to the same numbers used in the global MICS-3 tabulation plan. Each table number is prefixed by two letters denoting the section to which the table belongs. Generally numbering of figures reflects the table numbers from which the data used in the figures are obtained.

1.7. Dimensions of Data Analysis

Data are presented for the entire province in Provincial Report (Volume 1). District Sheikhpura data are disaggregated by tehsil, area of residence, sex, age, level of education and wealth index quintile and presented in this report.

LIST OF TABLES – DISTRICT SHEIKHUPURA

Volume 21

Households (HH)

Table HH.2: Household age distribution by sex	3
Table HH.3: Household composition	4
Table HH.4: Women's background characteristics	5
Table HH.5: Children's background characteristics	6

Nutrition (NU)

Table NU.1: Child malnourishment.....	7
Table NU.4: Adequately fed infants.....	8
Table NU.5: Adequately iodised salt consumption	9
Table NU.6: Children's vitamin A supplementation	10

Child Health (CH)

Table CH.4: Oral rehydration treatment	11
Table CH.5: Home management of diarrhoea	12
Table CH.6: Care seeking for suspected pneumonia	13
Table CH.7A: Knowledge of the two danger signs of pneumonia	14
Table CH.8: Solid fuel use.....	15

Environment (EN)

Table EN.1: Use of improved water sources	17
Table EN.2: Household water treatment	18
Table EN.3: Physical access to source of water.....	19
Table EN.3A: Bacteria water testing.....	20
Table EN.5: Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal	21
Table EN.7: Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation	22
Table EN.11A: Disposal of waste water.....	23
Table EN.11B: Disposal of solid waste.....	24
Table EN.12A: Hands washing before meal	25
Table EN.12B: Hands washing after using latrine	26

Reproductive Health (RH)

Table RH.1: Use of contraception	27
Table RH.1A: Contraceptive dropout	28
Table RH.2: Unwilling pregnancy	29
Table RH.3: Antenatal care provider	30
Table RH.5: Assistance during delivery	31
Table RH.5A: Postnatal care provider	32
Table RH.7: Currently married women by age	33

Education (ED)

Table ED.8A: Literacy rate (10+ years)	35
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Table ED.8B: Literacy rate (15+ years)	36
Table ED.8C: Youth Literacy rate (15–24 years)	37
Table ED.1: Pre-school attendance	38
Table ED.2: Primary school entry	39
Table ED.3A: Primary school net attendance ratio (5–9 years)	40
Table ED.3B: Primary school gross attendance ratio (5–9 years)	41
Table ED.3C: Public and private primary school attendance rate	42
Table ED.4: Middle/Secondary school net attendance ratio	43
Table ED.4w: Secondary school age children attending primary school.....	44
Table ED.7: Education gender parity	45
Table ED.9A: Physical access to primary schools.....	46
Table ED.9B: Physical access to middle schools.....	47
Table ED.9C: Physical access to secondary schools	48
Child Protection (CP)	
Table CP.1: Birth registration	49
Table CP.2: Child labour.....	50
Table CP.3: Labourer students and student labourers	51
Table CP.10: Child disability	52
HIV/ AIDS (HA)	
Table HA.1: Knowledge of preventing HIV transmission.....	53
Table HA.5: Attitudes toward people living with HIV/ AIDS.....	54
Household Characteristics (HC)	
Table HC.1: Prevalence of Cough, TB and Hepatitis	55
Table HC.2: Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)	56
Table HC.3: Physical access to health facility	57
Table HC.5: Unemployment rate.....	58
Table HC.6: Family member working outside village.....	59
Table HC.7A: Main material of the floor	60
Table HC.7B: Main material of the roof.....	61
Table HC.7C: Main material of the walls	62
Table HC.8A: Household utilities	63
Table HC.8B: Household possessions.....	64
Table HC.9: House, agricultural land and livestock ownership	65
Table HC.10: Household size and mean number of persons per room	66
Table HC.11A: Receiving remittance within Pakistan.....	67
Table HC.11B: Receiving remittance from abroad	68
Table HC.12: Cash donations.....	69
Table HC.13: Pension Benefits	70
Table HC.14A: Benefit from government social protection schemes	71
Table HC.14B: Purchasing goods from government utility stores	72

Table HH.2: Household age distribution by sex

Percent distribution of the household population by five-year age groups, and dependency age groups, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Males		Females		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Punjab	303,804	100.0	289,039	100.0	592,843	100.0
District						
Sheikhupura	9,085	100.0	8,578	100.0	17,663	100.0
Age						
0-4	1,110	12.2	1,033	12.0	2,142	12.1
5-9	1,169	12.9	1,094	12.8	2,263	12.8
10-14	1,118	12.3	1,107	12.9	2,225	12.6
15-19	1,129	12.4	1,122	13.1	2,251	12.7
20-24	873	9.6	927	10.8	1,800	10.2
25-29	704	7.7	702	8.2	1,405	8.0
30-34	482	5.3	479	5.6	961	5.4
35-39	491	5.4	440	5.1	931	5.3
40-44	417	4.6	338	3.9	756	4.3
45-49	370	4.1	259	3.0	629	3.6
50-54	284	3.1	344	4.0	629	3.6
55-59	200	2.2	212	2.5	413	2.3
60-64	282	3.1	215	2.5	498	2.8
65-69	135	1.5	113	1.3	248	1.4
70+	319	3.5	192	2.2	511	2.9
Missing/DK	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
Dependency age groups						
<15	3,397	37.4	3,233	37.7	6,630	37.5
15-64	5,233	57.6	5,039	58.7	10,272	58.2
65+	455	5.0	305	3.6	759	4.3
Missing/DK	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0

Table HH.3: Household composition

Percent distribution of households by selected characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of households	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	91,075	91,075
District			
Sheikhupura	100.0	2,518	3,050
Tehsil			
Ferozewala	17.8	449	549
Muridke	17.9	450	577
Sharaqpur Sharif	13.7	345	639
Sheikhupura	50.6	1,273	1,285
Area of residence			
Rural	66.4	1,672	2,159
All Urban	33.6	846	891
Other Urban	100.0	846	891
Sex of household head			
Male	97.4	2,452	2,966
Female	2.6	66	84
No. of household members			
1	0.6	14	20
2-3	7.9	200	250
4-5	21.6	544	673
6-7	32.5	818	989
8-9	20.8	524	647
10+	16.6	417	471
At least one child aged < 5 years	51.5	2,518	3,050
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	85.5	2,518	3,050
Punjab			
At least one child aged < 5 years	47.4	91,075	91,075
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	81.9	91,075	91,075

Table HH.4: Women's background characteristics

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 years by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of women	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	86,148	86,148
District			
Sheikhupura	21.3	531	572
Tehsil			
Ferozewala	18.2	453	551
Muridke	18.0	448	572
Sharaqpur Sharif	13.2	330	612
Sheikhupura	50.6	1,263	1,256
Area of residence			
Rural	65.6	1,637	2,111
All Urban	34.4	857	880
Other Urban	100.0	857	880
Age			
15-19	2.3	57	73
20-24	14.0	350	410
25-29	23.3	581	670
30-34	18.0	448	538
35-39	17.7	442	523
40-44	13.6	338	418
45-49	11.2	279	359
Marital status			
Currently married	97.6	2,436	2,913
Widowed	2.0	50	66
Divorced	0.4	9	12
Motherhood status			
Ever gave birth	85.9	2,142	2,585
Never gave birth	14.1	351	405
Education			
None	56.5	1,408	1,787
Primary	17.1	426	476
Middle	9.3	231	252
Secondary	11.6	288	301
Higher	5.5	137	169
Madrassa/NSC	0.1	2	5
Missing/DK	0.0	1	1
Wealth index quintiles			
Lowest	7.9	197	258
Second	18.4	459	612
Middle	23.1	576	775
Fourth	29.3	732	774
Highest	21.3	531	572

Table HH.5: Children's background characteristics

Percent distribution of children under five years of age by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of under-5 children	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	70,226	70,226
District			
Sheikhupura	100.0	2,101	2,511
Tehsil			
Ferozewala	19.4	408	491
Muridke	18.2	383	498
Sharaqpur Sharif	13.6	285	503
Sheikhupura	48.8	1,025	1,019
Area of residence			
Rural	68.2	1,434	1,845
All Urban	31.8	667	666
Other Urban	100.0	667	666
Gender			
Male	51.8	1,089	1,275
Female	48.2	1,012	1,236
Age			
< 6 months	10.3	217	269
6-11 months	9.7	204	242
12-23 months	19.9	419	483
24-35 months	19.1	401	489
36-47 months	20.6	433	517
48-59 months	20.1	423	504
Missing/Inconsistent	0.2	5	7
Mother's Education			
None	58.1	1,221	1,491
Primary	16.2	341	408
Middle	9.7	204	211
Secondary	10.5	220	256
Higher	5.4	114	141
Madrassa/NSC	0.1	2	4
Wealth index quintiles			
Lowest	10.8	227	296
Second	19.0	398	527
Middle	24.3	511	674
Fourth	28.8	606	618
Highest	17.1	359	396

Table NU.1: Child malnourishment

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months who are severely or moderately malnourished, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weight for age		Height for age		Weight for height			Number of children aged 0-59 months
	% below	% below	% below	% below	% below	% below	% above	
	- 2 SD*	- 3 SD*	- 2 SD**	- 3 SD**	- 2 SD***	- 3 SD***	+ 2 SD	
Punjab	33.6	11.3	42.4	23.3	13.4	5.6	6.9	57,368
District								
Sheikhupura	28.9	9.5	37.8	20.7	10.7	4.3	5.4	1,572
Tehsil								
Ferozewala	34.1	11.7	44.7	26.2	9.0	3.7	5.7	318
Muridke	27.0	8.5	35.6	16.0	10.7	3.1	5.0	289
Sharaqpur Sharif	27.6	7.5	38.5	20.8	11.4	2.7	4.5	200
Sheikhupura	27.9	9.6	35.6	20.2	11.3	5.5	5.7	765
Area of residence								
Rural	29.5	9.1	39.0	22.0	10.2	3.9	4.1	1,037
All Urban	27.9	10.4	35.6	18.3	11.8	5.2	8.0	535
Other Urban	27.9	10.4	35.6	18.3	11.8	5.2	8.0	535
Gender								
Male	29.2	8.6	37.5	21.2	11.1	5.1	6.1	829
Female	28.6	10.6	38.1	20.1	10.3	3.5	4.6	743
Child's age								
< 6 months	11.1	2.9	12.8	6.2	12.6	4.8	4.3	181
6-11 months	25.8	9.0	25.0	10.4	13.2	4.9	8.7	176
12-23 months	33.1	10.5	39.1	22.8	12.2	6.1	5.2	336
24-35 months	33.2	12.4	45.7	26.5	10.3	3.4	4.7	293
36-47 months	31.2	11.4	44.5	24.7	10.8	4.6	4.4	279
48-59 months	30.3	8.2	44.8	23.9	6.8	2.3	5.9	303
Missing/ Inconsisten	47.5	12.3	59.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	4
Mother's Education								
None	33.5	11.7	42.6	26.2	10.5	4.7	4.4	856
Primary	27.6	9.1	35.7	15.4	10.7	4.2	4.9	255
Middle	19.4	3.9	33.1	11.0	7.7	1.3	6.8	171
Secondary	25.1	7.8	30.2	16.9	14.6	6.5	7.9	192
Higher	17.3	5.2	23.8	11.3	10.8	2.6	7.9	96
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	51.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Wealth Index quintiles								
Lowest	43.3	15.6	57.7	37.1	10.0	3.5	4.2	139
Second	30.9	9.2	41.1	22.6	11.5	6.5	4.0	274
Middle	34.3	10.4	40.4	20.2	13.2	5.0	4.3	373
Fourth	25.7	9.8	34.5	19.7	9.5	3.9	7.4	496
Highest	18.9	5.2	27.3	13.4	9.3	2.5	5.3	289

Table NU.4: Adequately fed infants

Percentage of infants under 6 months of age exclusively breastfed, percentage of infants 6-11 months who are breastfed and who ate solid/semi-solid food at least the minimum recommended number of times yesterday and percentage of infants adequately fed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of infants					Number of infants aged 0-11 months
	0-5 months exclusively breastfed	6-8 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 2 times in prior 24 hours	9-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 3 times in prior 24 hours	6-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least the minimum recommended number of times per day*	0-11 months who were appropriately fed**	
Punjab	48.5	30.0	32.5	31.0	40.2	14,498
District						
Sheikhupura	54.6	19.9	31.9	24.5	40.0	421
Tehsil						
Ferozewala	46.8	18.8	26.9	21.8	34.7	81
Muridke	57.1	14.9	29.0	19.8	40.0	83
Sharaqpur Sharif	67.2	12.5	31.2	21.0	48.4	59
Sheikhupura	52.3	23.8	35.1	28.0	39.7	197
Area of residence						
Rural	53.0	18.8	36.2	25.3	39.5	285
All Urban	58.0	22.4	22.9	22.6	41.0	135
Other Urban	58.0	22.4	22.9	22.6	41.0	135
Gender						
Male	49.4	22.1	28.6	24.9	37.7	220
Female	60.6	18.0	36.8	23.9	42.5	201
Mother's Education						
None	57.4	14.8	28.4	19.3	39.0	241
Primary	51.1	30.7	23.9	28.3	39.3	79
Middle	35.7	32.5	46.0	42.5	38.9	40
Secondary	63.4	23.4	52.2	34.2	50.7	39
Higher	53.8	21.0	13.0	17.5	36.7	21
Wealth Index quintiles						
Lowest	59.1	9.6	15.8	12.3	40.6	38
Second	61.1	18.8	27.0	21.1	41.3	82
Middle	55.8	24.7	30.5	27.0	40.6	112
Fourth	46.3	22.1	34.5	27.8	37.5	118
Highest	56.9	14.5	44.6	23.7	41.4	71

Table NU.5: Adequately Iodized salt consumption

Percentage of households consuming adequately iodized salt, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which salt was tested	Number of households interviewed	Percent of households with				Total	Number of households in which salt was tested or with no salt
			No salt	0 PPM	>0 to < 15 PPM	15+ PPM*		
Punjab	98.9	91,075	0.3	87.7	5.7	6.3	100.0	90,333
District								
Sheikhupura	98.8	2,518	0.2	78.1	7.8	13.9	100.0	2,492
Tehsil								
Ferozewala	99.3	449	0.0	86.5	6.3	7.2	100.0	446
Muridke	97.8	450	0.1	76.9	9.1	13.8	100.0	441
Sharaqpur Sharif	99.3	345	0.2	83.6	3.8	12.4	100.0	343
Sheikhupura	98.8	1,273	0.3	74.0	9.0	16.7	100.0	1,261
Area of residence								
Rural	99.2	1,672	0.1	78.4	7.5	14.1	100.0	1,661
All Urban	97.8	846	0.4	77.5	8.5	13.5	100.0	831
Other Urban	97.8	846	0.4	77.5	8.5	13.5	100.0	831
Wealth Index quintiles								
Lowest	99.1	251	0.6	81.5	5.1	12.8	100.0	250
Second	98.7	515	0.0	77.7	7.5	14.8	100.0	508
Middle	98.8	571	0.2	79.5	7.7	12.6	100.0	565
Fourth	99.0	675	0.2	79.9	6.8	13.2	100.0	670
Highest	98.2	506	0.5	72.7	11.0	15.9	100.0	499

Table NU.6: Children's vitamin A supplementation

Percent distribution of children aged 6-59 months by whether they have received a high dose vitamin A supplement in the last 6 months, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of children who received vitamin A:			Not sure if received vitamin A	Never received vitamin A	Total	Number of children aged 6-59 months
	Within last 6 months*	Prior to last 6 months	Not sure when				
Punjab	79.4	4.8	5.4	0.9	9.5	100.0	62,613
District							
Sheikhupura	81.2	1.8	6.0	1.0	10.0	100.0	1,885
Tehsil							
Ferozewala	79.3	3.0	6.4	1.6	9.7	100.0	366
Muridke	79.6	1.6	5.9	0.4	12.6	100.0	338
Sharaqpur Sharif	79.3	1.9	6.6	1.9	10.3	100.0	250
Sheikhupura	83.1	1.4	5.6	0.8	9.0	100.0	930
Area of residence							
Rural	81.8	1.1	5.2	1.1	10.8	100.0	1,288
All Urban	80.1	3.4	7.7	0.8	8.1	100.0	597
Other Urban	80.1	3.4	7.7	0.8	8.1	100.0	597
Gender							
Male	83.6	1.4	5.1	0.9	9.0	100.0	974
Female	78.7	2.2	6.8	1.2	11.0	100.0	911
Age							
6-11 months	34.5	0.9	4.2	5.2	55.2	100.0	204
12-23 months	83.5	1.8	7.1	1.3	6.3	100.0	419
24-35 months	89.2	1.5	5.4	0.0	3.9	100.0	401
36-47 months	86.1	2.3	6.6	0.4	4.5	100.0	433
48-59 months	88.9	2.0	5.6	0.4	3.0	100.0	423
Missing/Inconsisten	80.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.9	100.0	5
Mother's Education							
None	80.1	1.6	6.2	1.1	11.0	100.0	1,096
Primary	78.4	1.0	7.8	1.1	11.8	100.0	302
Middle	84.0	2.9	6.2	0.8	6.2	100.0	183
Secondary	88.2	2.2	2.0	0.0	7.6	100.0	198
Higher	82.6	4.0	5.0	3.2	5.2	100.0	103
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Wealth Index quintiles							
Lowest	81.6	1.6	6.6	0.2	10.0	100.0	204
Second	78.4	1.7	4.5	1.4	14.0	100.0	357
Middle	79.0	2.5	6.1	0.9	11.5	100.0	458
Fourth	82.6	0.5	7.3	1.2	8.4	100.0	544
Highest	85.0	3.4	4.6	1.0	6.1	100.0	321

Table CH.4: Oral rehydration treatment

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks and treatment with oral rehydration solution (ORS) or other oral rehydration treatment (ORT), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with diarrhoea who received:				ORT Use Rate *	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
			NIMKOL	Recommended homemade fluid	Pre-packaged ORS fluid	No treatment		
Punjab	7.8	70,226	22.5	10.1	21.6	53.0	47.0	5,445
District								
Sheikhupura	9.0	2,101	21.5	14.8	21.5	53.1	46.9	190
Tehsil								
Ferozewala	12.8	408	17.7	13.8	22.7	50.2	49.8	52
Muridke	7.5	383	12.9	20.5	20.8	50.6	49.4	29
Sharaqpur Sharif	6.7	285	4.5	0.0	8.8	86.7	13.3	19
Sheikhupura	8.7	1,025	30.2	16.7	23.8	48.4	51.6	90
Area of residence								
Rural	6.7	1,434	14.8	10.8	16.4	61.9	38.1	97
All Urban	13.9	667	28.5	18.9	26.9	44.0	56.0	93
Other Urban	13.9	667	28.5	18.9	26.9	44.0	56.0	93
Gender								
Male	10.1	1,089	23.6	15.4	20.6	50.6	49.4	110
Female	7.9	1,012	18.8	14.0	22.8	56.6	43.4	80
Age								
< 6 months	9.2	217	9.8	15.7	29.7	63.8	36.2	20
6-11 months	13.1	204	21.8	7.9	24.0	62.0	38.0	27
12-23 months	10.9	419	25.2	12.4	18.7	53.4	46.6	46
24-35 months	12.1	401	18.5	11.6	14.3	57.2	42.8	48
36-47 months	6.3	433	33.0	22.6	33.2	29.6	70.4	27
48-59 months	5.1	423	16.8	24.8	18.2	52.1	47.9	21
Missing/Inconsistent	0.0	5	.	.	.	.	.	0
Mother's Education								
None	8.6	1,221	15.0	11.4	21.8	55.2	44.8	104
Primary	9.8	341	25.8	19.8	7.5	54.3	45.7	33
Middle	6.7	204	21.7	12.5	16.5	57.8	42.2	14
Secondary	8.9	220	16.5	0.0	21.7	61.8	38.2	20
Higher	16.4	114	55.8	42.3	48.5	26.6	73.4	19
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	6.6	227	19.2	11.1	5.7	75.1	24.9	15
Second	8.5	398	16.2	6.1	27.5	52.4	47.6	34
Middle	9.8	511	25.2	21.3	28.2	53.9	46.1	50
Fourth	7.5	606	21.4	14.7	25.2	47.7	52.3	45
Highest	12.7	359	22.3	15.4	11.4	50.9	49.1	46

Table CH.5: Home management of diarrhoea

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks who took increased fluids and continued to feed during the episode, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Children with diarrhoea who:								
	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Drank more	Drank the same or less	Ate somewhat less, same or more	Ate much less or none	Home management of diarrhoea*	Received ORT or increased fluids AND continued feeding**	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
Punjab	7.8	70,226	25.3	69.4	47.8	46.6	15.2	29.5	5,445
District									
Sheikhupura	9.0	2,101	24.0	70.5	48.0	47.1	16.9	29.2	190
Tehsil									
Ferozewala	12.8	408	29.1	64.1	44.9	51.7	15.3	31.4	52
Muridke	7.5	383	16.0	77.7	42.6	55.0	5.8	15.4	29
Sharaqpur Sharif	6.7	285	23.9	74.0	66.5	21.2	18.7	22.3	19
Sheikhupura	8.7	1,025	23.7	71.2	47.5	47.4	21.0	33.7	90
Area of residence									
Rural	6.7	1,434	20.1	73.4	52.0	41.6	13.7	27.7	97
All Urban	13.9	667	28.1	67.6	43.9	52.7	20.2	30.7	93
Other Urban	13.9	667	28.1	67.6	43.9	52.7	20.2	30.7	93
Gender									
Male	10.1	1,089	24.2	69.1	52.2	42.6	17.5	34.0	110
Female	7.9	1,012	23.8	72.6	42.2	53.3	16.0	22.6	80
Age									
0-11 months	11.1	421	14.3	77.7	39.9	46.8	13.9	18.5	47
12-23 months	10.9	419	22.5	67.0	38.2	59.3	7.3	20.2	46
24-35 months	12.1	401	30.5	69.5	60.5	37.5	22.9	38.0	48
36-47 months	6.3	433	26.1	73.9	57.6	42.4	19.6	41.9	27
48-59 months	5.1	423	31.2	60.4	46.0	49.1	27.0	35.3	21
Missing/Inconsister	0.0	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Mother's Education									
None	8.6	1,221	24.3	68.2	43.7	50.2	16.4	28.1	104
Primary	9.8	341	6.4	93.6	42.9	49.4	4.7	23.4	33
Middle	6.7	204	26.5	62.6	55.4	41.8	14.4	29.1	14
Secondary	8.9	220	26.8	68.4	55.8	44.2	19.1	28.9	20
Higher	16.4	114	49.1	50.9	67.6	32.4	41.0	45.7	19
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	6.6	227	19.9	80.1	64.6	35.4	13.1	32.4	15
Second	8.5	398	19.4	70.5	47.3	48.2	15.7	30.0	34
Middle	9.8	511	37.7	52.6	54.6	34.5	28.8	39.9	50
Fourth	7.5	606	17.2	79.8	32.2	64.8	8.7	14.0	45
Highest	12.7	359	20.6	77.8	51.5	46.3	14.1	30.9	46

Table CH.6: Care seeking for suspected pneumonia

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia in the last two weeks taken to a health provider, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had acute respiratory infection	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with suspected pneumonia who were taken to:														Number of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia		
			Public sources							Private sources									
			Govt. hospital	Govt. health centre	Rural health centre	Dispensary	Other public	Private hospital clinic	Private physician	Dispensary/compounder	Mobile clinic	Other private medical	Relative or friend	Traditional practitioner (Hakeem)	Homeo-path	Other		Any appropriate provider *	
Punjab	7.2	70226	17.0	1.7	2.5	2.7	0.6	10.1	42.6	20.1	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.0	70.3	5,022	
District																			
Sheikhupura	5.7	2,101	12.3	0.0	0.9	2.8	0.5	7.2	52.1	21.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.4	0.0	73.3	119	
Tehsil																			
Ferozewala	9.7	408	8.1	0.0	0.0	4.1	1.4	5.2	57.7	22.1	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	72.4	39	
Miridke	4.6	383	20.2	0.0	0.0	9.4	0.0	5.0	47.3	18.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	72.5	18	
Sharapur Sharif	3.5	285	1.7	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	62.5	27.8	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.1	10	
Sheikhupura	5.1	1,025	14.9	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	10.8	47.4	20.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	3.3	0.0	74.9	52	
Area of residence																			
Rural	5.3	1,434	7.6	0.0	1.2	2.2	0.8	4.1	51.0	30.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	65.2	75	
All Urban	6.5	667	20.5	0.0	0.4	3.8	0.0	12.5	53.9	4.7	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	3.9	0.0	87.3	44	
Other Urban	6.5	667	20.5	0.0	0.4	3.8	0.0	12.5	53.9	4.7	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	3.9	0.0	87.3	44	
Gender																			
Male	6.5	1,089	14.6	0.0	1.6	0.9	0.8	7.5	51.5	19.7	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.5	71	
Female	4.8	1,012	9.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	0.0	6.7	52.9	23.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	3.5	0.0	68.7	48	
Age																			
0-11 months	7.2	421	19.5	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.8	21.7	0.0	1.3	2.9	2.1	0.0	0.0	66.5	30	
12-23 months	7.7	419	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	15.9	59.0	14.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	83.4	32	
24-35 months	6.0	401	13.8	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	3.7	51.2	28.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.8	24	
36-47 months	4.0	433	8.7	0.0	1.1	9.5	0.0	9.2	62.4	8.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.5	17	
48-59 months	3.5	423	11.7	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0	5.9	45.2	37.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.7	0.0	62.8	15	
Missing/Inconsistent	0.0	5																0	
Mother's Education																			
None	6.4	1,221	9.5	0.0	1.4	4.3	0.7	8.0	44.0	28.4	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	64.1	78	
Primary	3.6	341	10.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	70.0	13.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	86.8	12	
Middle	1.4	204	60.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.1	0.0	100.0	3	
Secondary	4.6	220	17.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	53.0	15.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.4	0.0	0.0	78.0	10	
Higher	14.1	114	15.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	79.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	16	
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	2																0	
Wealth index quintiles																			
Lowest	5.5	227	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.5	4.5	0.0	42.3	34.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.8	12	
Second	4.4	398	11.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.9	44.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	51.7	18	
Middle	8.2	511	18.6	0.0	2.6	2.4	0.0	5.9	45.2	22.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	73.2	42	
Fourth	3.8	606	12.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.9	50.2	16.2	0.0	0.0	3.9	2.8	7.4	0.0	77.2	23	
Highest	6.5	359	8.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	80.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	23	

Table CH.7A: Knowledge of the two danger signs of pneumonia

Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months by knowledge of types of symptoms for taking a child immediately to a health facility, and percentage of mothers/caretakers who recognize fast and difficult

	Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months who think that a child should be taken immediately to a health facility if the child:								Mothers/caretakers who recognize the two danger signs of pneumonia*	Number of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months
	Is not able to drink or breast-feed	Becomes sicker	Develops a fever	Has fast breathing	Has difficult breathing	Has blood in stool	Is drinking poorly	Has other symptoms		
Punjab	29.7	66.1	72.4	25.1	23.9	15.3	30.8	1.5	10.1	70,226
District										
Sheikhupura	24.7	64.9	74.6	19.6	20.3	7.9	26.5	1.5	8.6	2,101
Tehsil										
Ferozewala	22.7	66.8	74.5	21.7	24.6	8.8	27.6	1.6	13.4	408
Muridke	21.0	68.0	76.8	17.4	20.8	10.1	24.0	1.4	6.3	383
Sharaqpur Sharif	36.2	69.3	65.9	9.5	11.8	3.5	37.2	2.1	4.4	285
Sheikhupura	23.6	61.8	76.1	22.4	20.9	8.0	24.0	1.3	8.7	1,025
Area of residence										
Rural	23.8	66.4	73.9	14.7	10.3	3.7	25.1	1.5	4.9	1,434
All Urban	26.6	61.7	76.1	30.1	41.9	17.0	29.5	1.4	16.6	667
Other Urban	26.6	61.7	76.1	30.1	41.9	17.0	29.5	1.4	16.6	667
Mother's Education										
None	24.3	64.8	74.5	18.6	18.3	7.0	25.4	1.8	8.6	1,221
Primary	29.5	62.9	73.9	18.7	23.8	9.6	22.1	0.7	7.7	341
Middle	17.7	65.8	76.7	19.6	18.4	9.6	34.2	0.7	9.1	204
Secondary	25.9	62.6	69.4	21.2	24.5	8.6	27.8	2.2	9.5	220
Higher	24.6	75.0	82.4	30.2	27.1	8.4	34.6	0.0	8.3	114
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	58.6	0.0	58.6	0.0	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	23.5	62.8	68.6	16.6	13.2	2.6	27.8	2.7	6.5	227
Second	21.9	70.8	75.5	12.3	10.0	6.7	23.2	2.5	5.5	398
Middle	29.8	63.1	69.0	17.5	17.5	6.5	31.0	1.4	7.5	511
Fourth	22.9	59.3	77.8	23.9	23.1	8.8	23.0	0.5	10.9	606
Highest	24.3	71.9	79.6	25.0	35.8	13.3	28.7	1.4	10.9	359

Table CH.8: Solid fuel use

Percent distribution of households according to type of cooking fuel, and percentage of households using solid fuels for cooking, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of households using:										Total	Solid fuels for cooking*	Number of households	
	Electricity	Liquid Propane Gas (LPG)	Natural gas	Biogas	Kerosene	Coal/Charcoal	Wood	Straw/shrubs/grass	Animal dung	Agricultural crop residue				Other/missing
Punjab	0.1	4.2	24.9	0.1	0.0	0.6	54.3	3.6	12.0	0.2	0.1	100.0	70.6	91,075
District														
Sheikhupura	0.2	3.9	35.2	0.3	-	0.3	18.9	0.3	40.0	0.6	0.3	100.0	60.1	2,518
Tehsil														
Ferozewala	0.1	3.7	37.3	0.0	-	1.1	16.6	0.4	39.6	0.9	0.4	100.0	58.5	449
Muridke	0.1	3.7	35.9	0.2	-	0.0	9.3	0.1	49.1	1.4	0.2	100.0	59.9	450
Sharaqpur Sharif	0.5	6.6	12.8	1.9	-	0.0	29.2	0.1	48.6	0.1	0.1	100.0	78.1	345
Sheikhupura	0.2	3.3	40.4	0.0	-	0.2	20.4	0.4	34.5	0.3	0.3	100.0	55.8	1,273
Area of residence														
Rural	0.2	3.1	12.8	0.4	-	0.1	23.3	0.4	58.7	0.7	0.2	100.0	83.2	1,672
All Urban	0.2	5.5	79.6	0.0	-	0.6	10.2	0.2	3.0	0.3	0.4	100.0	14.3	846
Other Urban	0.2	5.5	79.6	0.0	-	0.6	10.2	0.2	3.0	0.3	0.4	100.0	14.3	846
Mother's Education														
None	0.1	2.3	24.5	0.0	-	0.4	21.2	0.4	50.1	0.5	0.5	100.0	72.7	1,283
Primary	0.0	3.4	39.3	1.0	-	0.2	18.8	0.0	36.6	0.6	0.0	100.0	56.3	343
Middle	0.3	4.3	42.2	0.0	-	0.0	17.6	0.3	34.2	1.1	0.0	100.0	53.2	250
Secondary	0.8	5.3	49.3	0.9	-	0.0	16.2	0.4	26.2	0.8	0.1	100.0	43.6	428
Higher	0.0	11.2	57.8	0.0	-	0.3	11.7	0.0	19.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	31.0	210
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	25.1	0.0	-	0.0	44.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.1	100.0	44.8	2
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles														
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	35.3	1.1	62.3	0.6	0.8	100.0	99.2	251
Second	0.0	0.8	2.0	0.0	-	0.2	26.5	0.7	69.0	0.6	0.3	100.0	96.9	515
Middle	0.1	2.3	14.5	0.0	-	1.0	25.1	0.1	55.1	1.3	0.6	100.0	82.5	571
Fourth	0.5	6.0	53.6	0.1	-	0.1	14.5	0.2	24.5	0.5	0.1	100.0	39.7	675
Highest	0.3	7.9	85.4	1.3	-	0.0	2.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	5.0	506

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Table EN.1: Use of improved water sources

Percent distribution of household population according to main source of drinking water and percentage of household population using improved drinking water sources, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Main source of drinking water											Improved source of drinking water*	Total household members				
	Improved sources						Unimproved sources										
	Piped into dwelling	Piped into yard or plot	Public tap/standpipe	Hand Pump	Donkey Pump	Protected well within dwelling	Tubewell/turbine	Protected: well outside dwelling/spring, rainwater	Bottled/can water	Unprotected: well within or outside dwelling/unprotected	Tanker/ Cart with smakk tank	Surface water	Bottled/can water	Other/ Missing			
Punjab	16.5	0.4	2.9	31.6	39.4	0.8	3.2	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.4	100.0	96.8	592,843
District																	
Sheikhupura	14.4	0.3	1.1	27.4	47.0	0.0	9.1	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.7	100.0	99.3	17,663.4
Tehsil																	
Ferozewala	19.3	0.6	2.2	30.6	44.2	0.0	2.7	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.4	100.0	99.6	3,163.1
Muridke	14.7	0.3	0.7	35.2	46.2	0.0	2.3	-	0.3	-	-	-	-	0.3	100.0	99.7	3,209.2
Sharaqpur Sharif	6.7	0.5	1.8	31.5	57.7	0.0	0.2	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	1.7	100.0	98.3	2,282.7
Sheikhupura	14.5	0.2	0.6	22.4	45.5	0.1	16.1	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.7	100.0	99.3	9,008.4
Area of residence																	
Rural	0.9	0.1	0.9	35.4	49.9	0.0	12.4	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.4	100.0	99.6	11,800.8
All Urban	41.4	0.9	1.4	11.2	41.0	0.1	2.6	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	1.2	100.0	98.8	5,862.5
Other Urban	41.4	0.9	1.4	11.2	41.0	0.1	2.6	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	1.2	100.0	98.8	5,862.5
Education of head of household																	
None	10.7	0.4	1.5	36.6	42.0	0.0	8.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.9	100.0	99.1	9,021.5
Primary	14.4	0.0	0.9	25.7	43.2	0.0	15.4	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.4	100.0	99.6	2,583.7
Middle	17.4	0.5	0.6	23.0	50.9	0.0	6.7	-	0.5	-	-	-	-	0.4	100.0	99.6	1,766.3
Secondary	17.7	0.2	0.4	12.5	59.9	0.0	8.6	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.7	100.0	99.3	2,891.2
Higher	27.5	0.4	0.6	7.4	54.1	0.4	9.2	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.4	100.0	99.6	1,381.1
Madrasa/NSC	16.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	83.8	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	12.3
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	7.2
Wealth index quintiles																	
Lowest	0.0	0.0	3.1	94.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	1.2	100.0	98.8	1,486.8
Second	3.3	0.4	1.1	66.0	22.8	0.0	5.9	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.4	100.0	99.6	3,455.5
Middle	7.5	0.3	1.3	21.0	62.0	0.0	7.3	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.5	100.0	99.5	4,169.6
Fourth	17.2	0.6	0.7	4.1	60.3	0.1	15.9	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	1.1	100.0	98.9	4,952.3
Highest	34.9	0.1	0.3	2.0	53.2	0.0	8.9	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	0.4	100.0	99.6	3,599.1

Table EN.2: Household water treatment

Percent distribution of household population according to drinking water treatment method used in the household, and percentage of household population that applied an appropriate water treatment method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Water treatment method used in the household					All drinking water sources			Improved drinking water sources			Unimproved drinking water sources		
	None	Boil	Add bleach/ chlorine or Solar disinfection	Strain through a cloth	Use water filter	Let it stand and settle	Other/ DK	Appropriate water treatment method*	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members
Punjab	93.8	2.8	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.0	0.1	4.8	592,843	4.9	573,930	2.6	18,913	
District														
Sheikhupura	94.8	3.2	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.2	0.1	4.8	17,663	4.9	17,542	0.9	121	
Tehsil														
Ferozewala	95.6	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	3.9	3,163	4.0	3,150	0.0	13	
Muridke	96.2	2.6	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	3.8	3,209	3.8	3,198	0.0	11	
Sharaqpur Sharif	93.5	4.6	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.1	6.3	2,283	6.4	2,244	2.9	38	
Sheikhupura	94.3	3.1	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.4	0.1	5.2	9,008	5.2	8,949	0.0	59	
Area of residence														
Rural	97.8	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	2.2	11,801	2.2	11,751	0.0	50	
All Urban	88.7	5.9	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.7	0.3	10.2	5,863	10.3	5,791	1.6	71	
Other Urban	88.7	5.9	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.7	0.3	10.2	5,863	10.3	5,791	1.6	71	
Education of head of household														
None	98.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.1	1.3	9,021	1.3	8,944	0.0	78	
Primary	92.0	7.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.8	2,584	7.9	2,573	0.0	11	
Middle	95.1	1.6	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.4	0.0	4.5	1,766	4.5	1,760	0.0	6	
Secondary	89.6	6.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.1	0.4	9.6	2,891	9.6	2,871	5.4	21	
Higher	87.2	8.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	12.8	1,381	12.8	1,375	0.0	6	
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12	0.0	12	.	0	
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7	0.0	7	.	0	
Wealth index quintiles														
Lowest	99.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1,487	0.0	1,470	0.0	17	
Second	99.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	3,456	0.0	3,441	0.0	15	
Middle	99.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.7	4,170	0.7	4,147	0.0	23	
Fourth	94.6	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	5.1	4,952	5.1	4,900	0.0	52	
Highest	83.3	8.4	0.0	0.0	7.6	0.3	0.2	16.0	3,599	16.0	3,585	7.7	14	

Table EN.3: Physical access to source of water

Percent distribution of households according to time to go to source of drinking water, get water and return, and mean time to source of drinking water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Time to source of drinking water					Total	Mean time to source of drinking water*	Number of households
	Water on premises	Less than 30 minutes	30 minutes to less than 1 hour	1 hour or more	Don't know			
Punjab	92.3	5.1	1.6	0.8	0.2	100.0	22.6	91,075
District								
Sheikhupura	98.2	1.5	0.0	-	0.2	100.0	9.4	2,518
Tehsil								
Ferozewala	98.3	1.6	0.1	-	0.0	100.0	13.7	449
Muridke	98.0	2.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	7.8	450
Sharaqpur Sharif	96.9	2.9	0.1	-	0.1	100.0	10.6	345
Sheikhupura	98.6	1.0	0.0	-	0.4	100.0	7.1	1,273
Area of residence								
Rural	98.6	1.3	0.0	-	0.1	100.0	10.3	1,672
All Urban	97.5	2.0	0.0	-	0.5	100.0	8.3	846
Other Urban	97.5	2.0	0.0	-	0.5	100.0	8.3	846
Education of head of household								
None	98.1	1.8	0.0	-	0.1	100.0	9.3	1,283
Primary	99.0	1.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	8.7	343
Middle	98.2	1.8	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	12.3	250
Secondary	98.1	1.3	0.0	-	0.6	100.0	4.8	428
Higher	98.1	1.1	0.4	-	0.5	100.0	15.4	210
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	.	2
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	.	1
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	96.7	3.3	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	10.7	251
Second	98.4	1.5	0.0	-	0.2	100.0	5.5	515
Middle	98.9	0.8	0.0	-	0.3	100.0	10.9	571
Fourth	97.5	2.2	0.0	-	0.3	100.0	8.7	675
Highest	98.9	0.7	0.2	-	0.2	100.0	15.0	506

Table EN.3A: Bacteria water testing

Percent distribution of household according to bacteria water testing, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which water was tested	Number of households	Percent of households were:		Total	Number of households in which water was tested
			Bacteria was present	Bacteria was not present		
Punjab	91.4	91,075	48.7	51.3	100.0	83,222
District						
Sheikhupura	83.2	2,518	52.9	47.1	100.0	2,094
Tehsil						
Ferozewala	75.9	449	53.0	47.0	100.0	341
Muridke	94.1	450	51.5	48.5	100.0	424
Sharaqpur Sharif	92.5	345	61.6	38.4	100.0	319
Sheikhupura	79.3	1,273	50.6	49.4	100.0	1,009
Area of residence						
Rural	81.0	1,672	63.0	37.0	100.0	1,355
All Urban	87.4	846	34.3	65.7	100.0	739
Other Urban	87.4	846	34.3	65.7	100.0	739
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	86.9	251	55.2	44.8	100.0	218
Second	85.9	515	57.0	43.0	100.0	442
Middle	88.3	571	57.4	42.6	100.0	504
Fourth	75.9	675	50.1	49.9	100.0	512
Highest	82.4	506	45.2	54.8	100.0	417

Table EN.5: Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal

Percent distribution of household population according to type of toilet facility used by the household, and the percentage of household population using sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of toilet facility used by household											Percentage of population using sanitary means of excreta disposal*	Total	Number of household members		
	Improved sanitation facility					Unimproved sanitation facility					Total					
	Flush/pour flush to:		Ventilated improved pit latrine	Pit latrine with slab	Public/communal latrine	Uncovered pit	Bucket	No facilities or bush or field	Other	Missing						
	Piped sewer system	Septic tank	Pit latrine													
Punjab	20.9	36.5	9.6	0.7	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.0	29.4	0.5	0.3	100.0	69.5	592,843		
District																
Sheikhupura	22.5	54.1	6.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	16.0	0.3	0.3	100.0	83.3	17,663		
Tehsil																
Ferozewala	33.4	41.6	7.2	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	15.2	0.4	0.4	100.0	83.4	3,163		
Murdke	23.2	59.2	5.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	10.9	0.6	0.1	100.0	88.5	3,209		
Sharaqpur Sharif	13.7	51.1	3.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.4	0.2	0.2	100.0	68.2	2,283		
Sheikhupura	20.7	57.5	6.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2	0.3	0.3	100.0	85.2	9,008		
Area of residence																
Rural	2.8	66.0	7.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	23.5	0.3	0.0	100.0	76.2	11,801		
All Urban	62.2	30.2	4.5	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.8	100.0	97.6	5,863		
Other Urban	62.2	30.2	4.5	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.8	100.0	97.6	5,863		
Education of head of household																
None	16.8	51.4	5.8	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	24.2	0.6	0.4	100.0	74.6	9,021		
Primary	21.9	60.2	7.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1	0.3	0.0	100.0	89.7	2,584		
Middle	29.2	51.0	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	12.8	0.1	0.0	100.0	87.1	1,766		
Secondary	30.3	56.8	8.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	4.6	0.1	0.0	100.0	95.3	2,891		
Higher	36.7	58.8	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.0	0.6	100.0	97.5	1,381		
Madrasa/NSC	16.2	83.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	12		
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	7		
Wealth index quintiles																
Lowest	0.4	7.5	3.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	85.6	1.3	0.0	100.0	12.8	1,487		
Second	7.7	43.9	9.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	37.5	0.3	0.0	100.0	62.2	3,456		
Middle	11.6	72.7	8.9	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	4.9	0.7	0.6	100.0	93.6	4,170		
Fourth	24.4	68.9	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3	100.0	98.5	4,952		
Highest	56.2	41.4	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	100.0	99.7	3,599		

Table EN.7: Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation

Percentage of household population using both improved drinking water sources and sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of household population:			Number of household members
	Using improved sources of drinking water*	Using sanitary means of excreta disposal**	Using improved sources of drinking water and using sanitary means of excreta disposal***	
Punjab	96.8	69.5	67.5	592,843
District				
Sheikhupura	99.3	83.3	82.8	17,663
Tehsil				
Ferozewala	99.6	83.4	82.9	3,163
Muridke	99.7	88.5	88.2	3,209
Sharaqpur Sharif	98.3	68.2	66.8	2,283
Sheikhupura	99.3	85.2	84.9	9,008
Area of residence				
Rural	99.6	76.2	76.0	11,801
All Urban	98.8	97.6	96.6	5,863
Other Urban	98.8	97.6	96.6	5,863
Education of head of household				
None	99.1	74.6	74.1	9,021
Primary	99.6	89.7	89.2	2,584
Middle	99.6	87.1	87.0	1,766
Secondary	99.3	95.3	94.6	2,891
Higher	99.6	97.5	97.1	1,381
Madrasa/ NSC	100.0	100.0	100.0	12
Missing/DK	100.0	100.0	100.0	7
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	98.8	12.8	12.8	1,487
Second	99.6	62.2	62.1	3,456
Middle	99.5	93.6	93.3	4,170
Fourth	98.9	98.5	97.4	4,952
Highest	99.6	99.7	99.3	3,599

Table EN.11A: Disposal of waste water

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of waste water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Waste water disposal						Proper disposal of waste water	Number of households
	Sewerage connected with main line	Sewerage connected with open drain	Septic tank	Pit in or outside house	Open street or open fields	No response/DK		
Punjab	19.3	30.2	7.4	10.9	32.1	0.1	56.8	592,843
District								
Sheikhupura	20.8	55.9	5.9	2.2	15.1	0.1	82.4	17,663
Tehsil								
Ferozewala	29.3	47.3	2.0	2.2	19.2	0.0	78.5	3,163
Muridke	27.4	53.7	2.4	2.1	14.5	0.0	83.4	3,209
Sharaqpur Sharif	13.9	52.5	1.1	1.0	31.4	0.0	67.5	2,283
Sheikhupura	17.2	60.7	9.7	2.6	9.7	0.2	87.2	9,008
Area of residence								
Rural	1.9	67.5	7.0	2.5	20.8	0.2	76.3	11,801
All Urban	58.9	32.6	3.6	1.5	3.4	0.0	94.8	5,863
Other Urban	58.9	32.6	3.6	1.5	3.4	0.0	94.8	5,863
Education of head of household								
None	14.7	57.2	4.3	2.3	21.3	0.2	75.9	9,021
Primary	19.6	58.7	8.6	3.7	9.4	0.0	86.6	2,584
Middle	24.2	55.9	5.7	1.2	12.9	0.0	85.9	1,766
Secondary	31.1	51.8	8.4	2.0	6.7	0.0	91.3	2,891
Higher	37.2	50.9	5.7	0.7	5.5	0.0	93.8	1,381
Madrassa/NSC	16.2	64.4	0.0	19.4	0.0	0.0	80.6	12
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	7
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	1.7	39.1	1.8	7.9	48.2	1.4	42.5	1,487
Second	4.9	53.8	4.6	4.3	32.5	0.0	62.8	3,456
Middle	10.8	70.4	5.4	1.1	12.4	0.0	86.1	4,170
Fourth	20.8	63.6	8.6	1.5	5.4	0.0	93.0	4,952
Highest	55.6	37.7	5.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	98.8	3,599

Table EN.11B: Disposal of solid waste

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of solid waste, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Solid waste disposal						Proper disposal of solid waste	Number of households
	Collected by any municipal institution	Disposed of by solid waste management deptt	Private company vechicle collects from home	In open streets	In open fields	No response/DK		
Punjab	7.8	1.8	4.5	7.7	78.1	0.1	14.1	592,843
District								
Sheikhupura	6.8	1.5	2.2	3.7	85.8	-	10.5	17,663
Tehsil								
Ferozewala	2.6	0.0	1.0	5.1	91.3	-	3.6	3,163
Muridke	6.5	0.0	4.9	2.5	86.0	-	11.5	3,209
Sharaqpur Sharif	4.5	1.3	1.0	1.9	91.3	-	6.8	2,283
Sheikhupura	8.9	2.7	1.9	4.2	82.4	-	13.5	9,008
Area of residence								
Rural	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.1	98.3	-	0.6	11,801
All Urban	20.2	4.3	6.0	9.0	60.5	-	30.4	5,863
Other Urban	20.2	4.3	6.0	9.0	60.5	-	30.4	5,863
Education of head of household								
None	3.2	0.6	1.0	3.7	91.5	-	4.8	9,021.5
Primary	4.7	1.5	2.3	2.8	88.7	-	8.6	2,583.7
Middle	8.1	1.6	2.7	5.2	82.5	-	12.3	1,766.3
Secondary	14.3	2.6	3.7	3.4	76.0	-	20.6	2,891.2
Higher	16.7	5.0	5.7	4.5	68.0	-	27.5	1,381.1
Madrassa/NSC	10.9	16.2	0.0	0.0	72.9	-	27.1	12.3
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	-	0.0	7.2
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	97.4	-	0.0	1,486.8
Second	0.8	0.0	0.2	2.2	96.8	-	1.0	3,455.5
Middle	1.3	0.3	1.3	3.2	94.0	-	2.8	4,169.6
Fourth	7.3	1.9	1.3	3.7	85.9	-	10.4	4,952.3
Highest	21.0	4.6	7.2	6.3	60.9	-	32.8	3,599.1

Table EN.12A: Hands washing before meal

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing before meal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing before meal						Adequate washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one	No response/DK		
Punjab	44.5	12.2	31.1	6.8	5.4	0.0	56.5	592,843
District								
Sheikhupura	68.4	5.1	23.9	1.9	0.7	-	73.5	17,663
Tehsil								
Ferozewala	66.5	6.1	22.0	4.1	1.3	-	72.6	3,163
Muridke	64.2	6.1	27.7	1.5	0.5	-	70.3	3,209
Sharaqpur Sharif	62.6	8.9	26.0	1.4	1.1	-	71.5	2,283
Sheikhupura	72.1	3.4	22.7	1.3	0.4	-	75.5	9,008
Area of residence								
Rural	64.2	6.4	27.0	1.7	0.7	-	70.6	11,801
All Urban	77.0	2.6	17.6	2.1	0.6	-	79.4	5,863
Other Urban	77.0	2.6	17.6	2.1	0.6	-	79.4	5,863
Education of head of household								
None	61.8	7.7	26.9	2.5	1.0	-	69.4	9,021
Primary	71.2	3.4	23.9	1.2	0.3	-	74.7	2,584
Middle	66.9	3.6	26.9	2.3	0.3	-	70.6	1,766
Secondary	77.4	1.7	19.5	1.1	0.4	-	79.1	2,891
Higher	89.4	0.3	10.3	0.0	0.0	-	89.7	1,381
Madrasa/NSC	85.7	5.7	8.6	0.0	0.0	-	91.4	12
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	7
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	47.2	13.3	33.5	4.7	1.3	-	60.5	1,487
Second	53.4	9.0	33.6	2.4	1.6	-	62.4	3,456
Middle	67.2	5.1	24.9	2.3	0.5	-	72.1	4,170
Fourth	74.1	3.3	20.7	1.7	0.2	-	77.4	4,952
Highest	85.3	0.5	14.0	0.0	0.3	-	85.8	3,599.1

Table EN.12B: Hands washing after using latrine

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing after using latrine, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing after latrine						Adequate washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one	No response/DK		
Punjab	57.8	8.2	25.4	6.2	2.4	0.1	65.9	592,843
District								
Sheikhupura	84.5	2.2	12.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	86.7	17,663
Tehsil								
Ferozewala	78.8	3.7	15.4	1.5	0.5	0.0	82.5	3,163
Muridke	82.4	1.5	15.3	0.5	0.4	0.0	83.9	3,209
Sharaqpur Sharif	79.5	4.6	15.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	84.1	2,283
Sheikhupura	88.5	1.4	8.9	1.1	0.1	0.1	89.7	9,008
Area of residence								
Rural	82.0	2.9	14.0	0.7	0.2	0.1	85.0	11,801
All Urban	89.4	0.8	8.0	1.5	0.3	0.0	90.0	5,863
Other Urban	89.4	0.8	8.0	1.5	0.3	0.0	90.0	5,863
Education of head of household								
None	78.3	3.6	16.2	1.4	0.4	0.1	81.8	9,021
Primary	88.7	1.4	9.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	90.1	2,584
Middle	83.9	1.1	14.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	85.0	1,766
Secondary	94.6	0.4	4.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	95.0	2,891
Higher	96.2	0.0	3.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	96.2	1,381
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	12
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	7
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	68.9	5.6	23.2	1.8	0.0	0.5	74.5	1,487
Second	71.2	5.5	21.3	1.2	0.8	0.0	76.7	3,456
Middle	83.3	1.8	13.2	1.5	0.2	0.0	84.8	4,170
Fourth	91.3	0.6	7.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	91.9	4,952
Highest	95.8	0.4	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	96.2	3,599

[Table RH.1: Use of contraception](#)

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years currently married who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of women (currently married) who are using:											Number of women currently married					
	Not using any method	Female sterilization	Male sterilization	Pill	IUD	Injections	Condom	Foam/jelly	LAM	Periodic abstinence	Withdrawal		Other	Total	Any modern method	Any traditional method	Any method*
Punjab	67.8	7.7	0.1	2.4	3.7	2.5	8.6	0.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	0.2	100.0	25.1	7.1	32.2	83,389
District																	
Sheikhupura	65.2	9.4	0.1	1.4	3.1	1.7	8.9	-	2.3	3.0	4.6	0.2	100.0	24.6	10.1	34.8	2,436
Tehsil																	
Ferozawala	60.2	11.9	0.0	1.1	4.0	2.5	8.9	-	1.9	2.8	6.4	0.4	100.0	28.4	11.4	39.8	443
Muridke	60.8	13.8	0.0	0.5	4.6	1.7	9.3	-	3.7	1.6	3.9	0.1	100.0	30.0	9.3	39.2	435
Sharadpur Sharif	71.3	6.5	0.1	2.2	3.5	1.2	6.7	-	1.1	1.8	5.1	0.5	100.0	20.2	8.5	28.7	323
Sheikhupura	67.0	7.8	0.2	1.7	2.2	1.4	9.3	-	2.3	3.9	4.0	0.2	100.0	22.6	10.4	33.0	1,234
Area of residence																	
Rural	71.0	8.6	0.0	1.5	2.9	1.8	5.9	-	1.7	2.3	4.0	0.2	100.0	20.8	8.2	29.0	1,608
All Urban	54.0	11.1	0.3	1.2	3.7	1.4	14.5	-	3.4	4.5	5.6	0.3	100.0	32.2	13.8	46.0	828
Other Urban	54.0	11.1	0.3	1.2	3.7	1.4	14.5	-	3.4	4.5	5.6	0.3	100.0	32.2	13.8	46.0	828
Age																	
15-19	94.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.2	-	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4.1	1.1	5.2	57
20-24	84.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.4	5.8	-	3.8	0.9	1.5	0.4	100.0	8.9	6.6	15.5	344
25-29	74.5	2.1	0.0	1.4	1.3	1.5	11.2	-	3.6	1.6	2.7	0.1	100.0	17.5	8.0	25.5	577
30-34	57.7	10.0	0.0	1.3	5.5	1.1	12.7	-	1.8	4.7	5.3	0.0	100.0	30.5	11.8	42.3	441
35-39	55.0	12.6	0.3	2.1	4.3	2.5	7.9	-	3.0	4.7	6.9	0.6	100.0	29.7	15.3	45.0	431
40-44	50.1	21.0	0.3	2.5	4.8	2.4	9.4	-	0.2	2.8	6.2	0.4	100.0	40.3	9.5	49.9	324
45-49	61.2	19.1	0.3	1.3	2.7	1.0	3.6	-	0.0	4.2	6.7	0.0	100.0	27.9	10.8	38.8	261
Number of living children																	
0	99.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	100.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	367
1-2	77.2	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.4	10.8	-	3.6	1.7	2.5	0.3	100.0	14.7	8.2	22.8	624
3-4	53.5	9.0	0.5	2.5	4.6	2.4	13.6	-	2.9	4.6	6.6	0.0	100.0	32.5	14.0	46.5	661
4+	49.6	21.0	0.0	1.8	5.0	2.0	7.5	-	1.9	4.1	6.5	0.5	100.0	37.4	13.0	50.4	783
Mother's Education																	
None	66.0	12.4	0.2	1.5	3.1	1.7	6.3	-	1.6	2.3	4.4	0.3	100.0	25.3	8.6	34.0	1,376
Primary	60.6	7.8	0.0	1.8	4.7	1.9	8.1	-	3.1	6.0	5.6	0.4	100.0	24.4	15.0	39.4	416
Middle	62.1	7.1	0.0	0.8	2.4	1.1	14.9	-	5.3	2.6	3.5	0.3	100.0	26.2	11.7	37.9	223
Secondary	69.6	2.4	0.0	1.6	1.3	1.3	13.9	-	2.2	2.7	4.9	0.0	100.0	20.5	9.8	30.4	284
Higher	67.1	2.6	0.0	0.0	3.5	2.3	16.0	-	2.4	2.3	3.8	0.0	100.0	24.3	8.5	32.9	134
Madrasa/NSC	58.2	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.7	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	41.8	0.0	41.8	2
Wealth index quintiles																	
Lowest	72.3	5.7	0.0	2.1	3.0	3.3	8.1	-	2.4	0.3	2.7	0.2	100.0	22.1	5.6	27.7	191
Second	73.8	7.9	0.0	1.6	2.4	1.1	4.7	-	1.2	2.4	4.6	0.2	100.0	17.7	8.5	26.2	441
Middle	64.8	12.2	0.2	1.6	4.9	1.6	6.2	-	1.3	1.2	5.6	0.3	100.0	26.8	8.4	35.2	564
Fourth	64.4	9.0	0.2	0.9	2.1	2.0	9.2	-	3.2	5.2	3.6	0.3	100.0	23.3	12.2	35.6	723
Highest	56.8	9.7	0.2	1.7	3.3	1.1	15.1	-	3.2	3.5	5.4	0.1	100.0	31.0	12.1	43.2	516

Table RH.1.A: Contraceptive drop out

Married women aged 15-49 years who used contraception previously but do not currently, Punjab MICS 2007-08.

	Percentage of women ever used but are not currently using contraceptives	Number of women	Reason for discontinuing contraception										Total	Number of women who ever used but are not currently using contraceptives
			Religious reasons	Want another child	Want a son	Contraceptive products too expensive	Woman/husband is ill	Terminated temporarily	Side effects	Menopause	No reason/Other	Missing		
Punjab	4.3	83,389	11.3	35.8	9.3	1.0	3.5	7.3	6.2	7.3	9.5	8.7	100.0	3,601
District														
Sheikhupura	3.4	2,436	15.7	37.0	13.0	1.5	-	4.4	2.7	7.8	10.5	7.4	100.0	82
Tehsil														
Ferozewala	5.1	443	6.0	39.4	6.3	0.0	-	0.0	7.3	4.4	22.8	13.8	100.0	23
Muridke	3.7	435	60.8	29.8	0.0	9.4	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	16
Sharaqpur Sharif	1.6	323	13.9	41.5	44.6	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	5
Sheikhupura	3.1	1,234	7.2	37.3	20.8	0.0	-	10.2	0.0	14.2	4.9	5.4	100.0	38
Area of residence														
Rural	1.9	1,608	12.5	54.4	13.5	6.1	-	0.0	0.0	13.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	31
All Urban	6.2	828	16.8	31.2	12.8	0.0	-	5.9	3.6	5.9	14.0	9.8	100.0	51
Other Urban	6.2	828	16.8	31.2	12.8	0.0	-	5.9	3.6	5.9	14.0	9.8	100.0	51
Number of living children														
0	1.0	367	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	7.7	4
1-2	5.9	624	8.8	19.1	8.4	0.0	-	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	43.2	37
3-4	3.6	661	2.9	10.4	4.6	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	3.4	4.7	0.0	26.0	24
4+	2.3	783	4.0	4.7	0.0	1.5	-	0.0	2.7	4.4	5.8	0.0	23.2	18
Mother's Education														
None	2.4	1,376	27.0	27.5	10.6	4.8	-	0.0	0.0	5.1	9.3	15.7	100.0	33
Primary	3.9	416	36.2	18.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	16.9	11.2	17.7	0.0	100.0	16
Middle	6.8	223	5.0	34.9	34.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	16.6	9.5	0.0	100.0	15
Secondary	3.9	284	0.0	86.9	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1	0.0	100.0	11
Higher	5.1	134	0.0	20.2	5.4	0.0	-	48.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.7	100.0	7
Madrasa/NISC	0.0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles														
Lowest	3.1	191	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	6
Second	2.3	441	12.2	14.9	20.6	14.1	-	0.0	0.0	14.9	0.0	23.2	100.0	10
Middle	2.6	564	48.8	36.4	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8	100.0	15
Fourth	3.4	723	19.5	30.8	12.3	0.0	-	0.0	9.3	0.0	20.1	8.1	100.0	24
Highest	5.2	516	1.2	43.0	17.8	0.0	-	11.0	0.0	15.4	11.6	0.0	100.0	27

Table RH.2: Unwilling pregnancy

Percentage of pregnant women aged 15-49 years currently married by desire to get pregnant, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Wanted to get pregnant?				Percentage of un-willing pregnancy	Number of pregnant women
	Now	Later	Did not want more children	Missing		
Punjab	67.0	21.2	4.3	7.6	25.5	9,272
District						
Sheikhupura	63.9	22.1	7.4	6.5	29.6	283
Tehsil						
Ferozewala	53.5	27.7	15.3	3.4	43.0	43
Muridke	57.9	26.2	8.7	7.2	34.9	48
Sharaqpur Sharif	68.0	18.5	5.4	8.1	23.9	47
Sheikhupura	67.7	20.4	5.3	6.7	25.7	146
Area of residence						
Rural	64.5	22.6	6.4	6.5	29.0	195
All Urban	62.6	21.1	9.7	6.5	30.8	88
Other Urban	62.6	21.1	9.7	6.5	30.8	88
Number of living children						
0	89.4	2.5	0.0	8.1	2.5	94
1-2	64.6	32.6	1.5	1.4	34.1	101
3-4	44.7	29.2	15.4	10.7	44.6	60
4+	16.0	35.7	37.5	10.8	73.2	27
Mother's Education						
None	53.0	27.0	12.4	7.6	39.3	137
Primary	70.1	20.4	4.3	5.3	24.6	53
Middle	73.6	16.4	5.4	4.6	21.8	34
Secondary	82.7	13.7	0.0	3.6	13.7	40
Higher	67.9	20.9	0.0	11.2	20.9	20
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	56.0	24.9	12.4	6.7	37.3	37
Second	52.9	37.2	5.7	4.1	42.9	42
Middle	55.3	27.8	11.6	5.3	39.4	64
Fourth	71.4	14.0	6.2	8.4	20.2	92
Highest	77.0	14.9	1.8	6.3	16.7	48

Table RH.3: Antenatal care Provider

Persons providing antenatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Person providing antenatal care**							No antenatal care received	Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Med-ical doctor	Nurse/ mid-wife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Tradi-tional birth attend-ant	Relative/ Friend	Other/ mis-sing				
Punjab	41.2	6.6	4.9	0.8	26.4	0.4	2.3	17.4	100.0	52.7	29,696
District											
Sheikhupura	45.7	15.5	2.4	0.3	26.4	0.2	1.6	8.0	100	63.5	858
Tehsil											
Ferozewala	41.4	12.8	3.0	1.3	35.9	0.0	0.8	4.6	100	57.3	174
Muridke	42.1	23.5	2.0	0.0	24.5	0.0	1.2	6.8	100	67.6	155
Sharaqpur Sharif	42.7	15.1	1.8	0.0	25.7	0.0	2.6	12.1	100	59.6	116
Sheikhupura	49.7	13.6	2.4	0.0	23.3	0.4	1.8	8.7	100	65.7	412
Area of residence											
Rural	41.0	16.5	2.5	0.0	27.0	0.3	1.7	11.1	100	59.9	588
All Urban	55.9	13.3	2.2	0.9	25.2	0.0	1.4	1.3	100	71.3	271
Other Urban	55.9	13.3	2.2	0.9	25.2	0.0	1.4	1.3	100	71.3	271
Age											
15-19	41.6	14.8	0.0	6.6	27.8	0.0	0.0	9.2	100	56.4	18
20-24	46.3	17.9	2.6	0.7	24.9	0.0	1.7	6.0	100	66.7	176
25-29	50.1	14.8	2.6	0.0	23.0	0.6	1.3	7.7	100	67.5	311
30-34	40.6	15.5	3.0	0.0	28.0	0.0	1.6	11.3	100	59.2	188
35-39	49.6	11.2	1.7	0.0	29.6	0.0	1.5	6.4	100	62.5	118
40-44	26.9	29.4	0.0	0.0	33.8	0.0	2.7	7.2	100	56.3	35
45-49	28.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.6	0.0	9.3	8.1	100	28.0	13
Mother's Education											
None	29.0	17.2	2.4	0.5	36.4	0.4	2.0	12.1	100	48.6	469
Primary	50.0	18.9	3.6	0.0	20.7	0.0	0.4	6.4	100	72.4	144
Middle	65.5	11.8	1.1	0.0	16.5	0.0	4.0	1.1	100	78.4	84
Secondary	74.4	13.3	1.4	0.0	9.4	0.0	0.2	1.2	100	89.1	105
Higher	90.9	2.1	2.4	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100	95.4	55
Madrassa/NSC	68.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.0	100	68.0	1
Wealth index quintiles											
Lowest	13.7	14.3	1.7	0.0	47.2	0.0	4.3	18.7	100	29.8	81
Second	24.9	22.9	3.2	0.0	35.8	1.0	0.3	11.8	100	51.1	166
Middle	38.0	18.5	2.9	1.1	28.1	0.0	1.9	9.5	100	59.4	206
Fourth	57.2	14.2	2.2	0.0	19.3	0.0	2.2	4.8	100	73.7	256
Highest	77.1	5.7	1.2	0.0	14.6	0.0	0.1	1.3	100	84.0	150

Table RH.5: Assistance during delivery

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 with a birth in two years preceding the survey by type of personnel assisting at delivery, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Person assisting at delivery								Total	Any skilled personnel*	Deliv-ered in health facility**	Number of women who gave birth in preceding two years
	Med-ical doctor	Nurse/ mid-wife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Tradi-tional birth attend-ant	Relative/ friend	Other/ mis-sing	No atten-dant				
Punjab	32.8	6.0	3.8	0.6	54.5	1.0	1.0	0.4	100.0	42.6	38.3	29,696
District												
Sheikhupura	37.7	12.8	2.9	0.4	45.5	0.4	-	0.4	100.0	53.4	47.9	858
Tehsil												
Ferozewala	34.7	12.6	2.6	1.3	48.4	0.0	-	0.3	100.0	50.0	45.5	174
Muridke	34.4	14.3	3.4	0.0	47.5	0.0	-	0.3	100.0	52.1	45.5	155
Sharaqpur Sharif	31.8	11.4	4.8	0.0	51.1	0.7	-	0.2	100.0	48.0	44.7	116
Sheikhupura	41.8	12.7	2.3	0.2	41.9	0.7	-	0.4	100.0	56.8	50.7	412
Area of residence												
Rural	32.4	13.9	2.9	0.2	50.2	0.3	-	0.2	100.0	49.2	44.2	588
All Urban	49.1	10.4	2.9	0.9	35.2	0.7	-	0.8	100.0	62.5	55.8	271
Other Urban	49.1	10.4	2.9	0.9	35.2	0.7	-	0.8	100.0	62.5	55.8	271
Age												
15-19	18.7	13.5	3.0	6.6	58.2	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	35.2	35.2	18
20-24	37.5	17.2	3.6	0.7	40.4	0.6	-	0.0	100.0	58.4	50.5	176
25-29	42.1	10.2	3.5	0.3	42.9	0.6	-	0.4	100.0	55.8	49.5	311
30-34	32.2	14.5	2.5	0.0	50.0	0.5	-	0.3	100.0	49.2	45.7	188
35-39	41.2	9.3	2.4	0.0	46.3	0.0	-	0.9	100.0	52.8	49.7	118
40-44	32.0	20.1	0.0	0.0	47.9	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	52.1	46.9	35
45-49	21.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.6	0.0	-	1.6	100.0	21.8	9.4	13
Mother's Education												
None	22.8	12.9	2.6	0.5	59.8	0.8	-	0.6	100.0	38.4	35.0	469
Primary	36.5	16.5	5.1	0.0	42.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	58.0	51.0	144
Middle	56.5	11.1	3.2	0.0	28.6	0.0	-	0.6	100.0	70.8	54.3	84
Secondary	65.4	12.3	1.2	0.9	20.3	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	78.8	76.4	105
Higher	85.0	5.7	2.7	0.0	6.5	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	93.5	86.0	55
Madrassa/NSC	68.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	68.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles												
Lowest	16.9	10.5	1.4	0.0	71.2	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	28.8	23.3	81
Second	15.3	15.8	2.8	0.0	64.7	1.1	-	0.3	100.0	34.0	29.6	166
Middle	27.8	15.2	2.9	1.1	52.3	0.4	-	0.2	100.0	45.9	40.1	206
Fourth	48.6	13.9	3.5	0.4	32.4	0.4	-	0.8	100.0	66.0	59.7	256
Highest	68.6	5.5	2.9	0.0	23.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	77.0	72.1	150

Table RH.5A: Postnatal care provider

Persons providing postnatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Person providing postnatal care							No postnatal care received	Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/mid-wife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative/Friend	Other/mis-sing				
Punjab	31.7	5.6	3.6	0.7	51.8	1.0	1.6	4.0	100.0	40.9	29,696
District											
Sheikhupura	36.8	11.4	3.4	0.4	46.0	0.4	0.6	1.0	100.0	51.6	858
Tehsil											
Ferozewala	34.2	12.6	2.6	1.3	47.9	0.0	0.5	0.7	100.0	49.5	174
Muridke	33.6	10.9	3.8	0.0	48.6	0.0	0.3	2.8	100.0	48.3	155
Sharaqpur Sharif	30.7	10.2	4.4	0.0	52.2	0.7	1.0	0.8	100.0	45.3	116
Sheikhupura	40.8	11.5	3.3	0.2	42.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	100.0	55.5	412
Area of residence											
Rural	32.3	13.2	2.8	0.2	50.1	0.3	0.4	0.8	100.0	48.3	588
All Urban	46.5	7.7	4.6	0.9	37.2	0.7	1.2	1.3	100.0	58.8	271
Other Urban	46.5	7.7	4.6	0.9	37.2	0.7	1.2	1.3	100.0	58.8	271
Age											
15-19	18.7	13.5	3.0	6.6	53.5	0.0	0.0	4.7	100.0	35.2	18
20-24	36.6	13.7	3.6	0.7	41.6	0.6	0.4	2.8	100.0	53.9	176
25-29	40.7	9.9	3.3	0.3	43.9	0.6	0.9	0.4	100.0	53.9	311
30-34	31.6	12.0	4.9	0.0	50.2	0.5	0.3	0.6	100.0	48.5	188
35-39	40.8	9.7	2.4	0.0	46.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	100.0	52.8	118
40-44	32.0	20.1	0.0	0.0	47.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	52.1	35
45-49	21.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.6	0.0	1.6	0.0	100.0	21.8	13
Mother's Education											
None	22.9	11.8	2.4	0.5	59.7	0.8	0.8	1.2	100.0	37.1	469
Primary	35.0	14.4	5.1	0.0	43.8	0.0	0.0	1.8	100.0	54.5	144
Middle	55.9	8.2	6.6	0.0	28.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	100.0	70.8	84
Secondary	61.0	11.8	3.4	0.9	21.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	100.0	76.2	105
Higher	83.0	5.7	2.7	0.0	8.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	91.4	55
Madrassa/NSC	68.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	68.0	1
Wealth index quintiles											
Lowest	16.9	8.2	0.8	0.0	71.1	0.0	1.0	1.9	100.0	25.9	81
Second	15.3	14.9	2.8	0.0	64.0	1.1	0.5	1.4	100.0	33.1	166
Middle	28.0	12.4	2.9	1.1	52.7	0.4	0.2	2.1	100.0	43.3	206
Fourth	48.4	14.1	3.5	0.4	32.4	0.4	0.8	0.0	100.0	66.0	256
Highest	63.5	3.5	6.0	0.0	26.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	100.0	72.9	150

Table RH.7: Currently married women by age

Percentage of currently married women aged 15-49 years by age, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Age group in years							Total	Number of married women 15-49
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49		
Punjab	3.2	13.9	21.5	18.8	18.3	14.2	10.2	100.0	83,389
District									
Sheikhupura	2.3	14.1	23.7	18.1	17.7	13.3	10.7	100.0	2,436
Tehsil									
Ferozewala	2.8	15.6	21.1	19.1	17.1	13.8	10.5	100.0	443
Muridke	3.0	16.0	21.3	16.5	16.7	15.1	11.4	100.0	435
Sharaqpur Sharif	1.7	12.3	26.2	21.5	17.2	12.1	9.0	100.0	323
Sheikhupura	2.1	13.4	24.8	17.4	18.4	12.8	11.0	100.0	1,234
Area of residence									
Rural	2.4	14.3	25.0	18.0	17.0	12.7	10.6	100.0	1,608
All Urban	2.2	13.9	21.2	18.2	19.2	14.5	10.9	100.0	828
Other Urban	2.2	13.9	21.2	18.2	19.2	14.5	10.9	100.0	828
Mother's Education									
None	2.2	10.2	17.6	18.8	19.9	16.9	14.4	100.0	1,376
Primary	3.8	18.7	26.6	16.2	14.5	12.5	7.7	100.0	416
Middle	3.1	13.8	38.7	14.5	15.8	7.5	6.6	100.0	223
Secondary	1.3	26.9	33.1	18.4	11.5	4.4	4.4	100.0	284
Higher	0.0	13.9	33.4	21.7	21.4	7.0	2.5	100.0	134
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	18.6	0.0	39.6	0.0	32.7	9.1	100.0	2
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	3.9	13.6	21.0	22.1	20.0	14.9	4.5	100.0	191
Second	3.1	12.2	22.0	16.1	19.5	13.7	13.5	100.0	441
Middle	3.0	14.3	21.6	18.3	16.5	15.5	10.7	100.0	564
Fourth	2.5	18.3	25.3	16.9	17.6	10.0	9.3	100.0	723
Highest	0.1	10.0	26.3	19.7	16.8	14.6	12.5	100.0	516

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Table ED.8A: Literacy rate (10 years and older)

Percentage of household members aged 10 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
Punjab	68.7	227,607	49.5	217,054	59.3	444,661
District						
Sheikhupura	66.5	6,806	53.6	6,452	60.2	13,258
Tehsil						
Ferozewala	63.8	1,220	48.5	1,116	56.5	2,337
Muridke	70.2	1,245	55.9	1,160	63.3	2,405
Sharaqpur Sharif	60.9	895	45.3	804	53.5	1,699
Sheikhupura	67.6	3,446	56.4	3,372	62.1	6,818
Area of residence						
Rural	61.9	4,495	47.1	4,273	54.7	8,768
All Urban	75.6	2,311	66.3	2,178	71.1	4,490
Other Urban	75.6	2,311	66.3	2,178	71.1	4,490
Age						
10 - 14	82.2	1,118	79.5	1,107	80.9	2,225
15 - 19	79.4	1,129	75.1	1,122	77.3	2,251
20 - 24	75.1	873	69.8	927	72.4	1,800
25 - 29	76.2	704	61.9	702	69.1	1,405
30 - 34	68.2	482	43.2	479	55.7	961
35 - 39	63.8	491	35.5	440	50.4	931
40 - 44	51.7	417	28.8	338	41.4	756
45 - 49	52.7	370	23.8	259	40.8	629
50 - 54	50.4	284	17.2	344	32.2	629
55 - 59	47.3	200	14.8	212	30.6	413
60 - 64	38.0	282	10.4	215	26.0	498
65 - 69	37.5	135	5.0	113	22.7	248
70 - 74	25.0	171	7.9	107	18.4	278
75 +	19.3	149	3.7	86	13.6	234
Education						
None	43.4	3,498	39.9	3,308	41.7	6,805
Primary	88.2	980	59.0	893	74.3	1,873
Middle	88.2	698	66.3	633	77.8	1,331
Secondary	93.6	1,111	70.4	1,089	82.1	2,199
Higher	94.6	514	80.5	519	87.5	1,033
Madrasa/NSC	41.9	4	44.9	5	43.5	9
Missing/DK	100.0	2	83.3	5	87.5	6
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	32.9	519	17.9	482	25.7	1,001
Second	51.6	1,310	35.7	1,238	43.9	2,548
Middle	61.4	1,620	46.6	1,502	54.3	3,122
Fourth	75.7	1,920	62.3	1,808	69.2	3,727
Highest	85.7	1,438	77.5	1,422	81.7	2,860

Table ED.8B: Literacy rate (15 years and older)

Percentage of household members aged 15 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
Punjab	66.1	189,685	44.7	182,312	55.6	371,997
District						
Sheikhupura	63.4	5,688	48.2	5,345	56.1	11,033
Tehsil						
Ferozewala	58.8	990	42.6	914	51.0	1,904
Muridke	68.2	1,055	50.2	954	59.6	2,009
Sharaqpur Sharif	57.6	760	41.6	657	50.2	1,418
Sheikhupura	64.8	2,883	50.9	2,819	57.9	5,702
Area of residence						
Rural	58.2	3,739	41.2	3,517	50.0	7,257
All Urban	73.5	1,949	61.6	1,827	67.8	3,776
Other Urban	73.5	1,949	61.6	1,827	67.8	3,776
Age						
15 - 19	79.4	1,129	75.1	1,122	77.3	2,251
20 - 24	75.1	873	69.8	927	72.4	1,800
25 - 29	76.2	704	61.9	702	69.1	1,405
30 - 34	68.2	482	43.2	479	55.7	961
35 - 39	63.8	491	35.5	440	50.4	931
40 - 44	51.7	417	28.8	338	41.4	756
45 - 49	52.7	370	23.8	259	40.8	629
50 - 54	50.4	284	17.2	344	32.2	629
55 - 59	47.3	200	14.8	212	30.6	413
60 - 64	38.0	282	10.4	215	26.0	498
65 - 69	37.5	135	5.0	113	22.7	248
70 - 74	25.0	171	7.9	107	18.4	278
75 +	19.3	149	3.7	86	13.6	234
Education						
None	36.5	2,865	33.4	2,719	35.0	5,584
Primary	88.3	824	53.1	725	71.8	1,549
Middle	87.9	593	61.3	518	75.5	1,111
Secondary	93.3	955	66.0	923	79.9	1,878
Higher	94.4	446	77.9	454	86.1	900
Madrasa/NSC	46.4	4	40.1	4	43.0	8
Missing/DK	100.0	2	66.7	2	80.0	4
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	25.7	409	11.1	370	18.8	779
Second	45.5	1,058	26.4	974	36.4	2,033
Middle	56.8	1,317	39.0	1,236	48.2	2,553
Fourth	73.6	1,632	57.4	1,533	65.8	3,165
Highest	84.3	1,271	74.4	1,231	79.4	2,502

Table ED.8C: Literacy rate (15-24 years)

Percentage of household members aged 15-24 years who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members
Punjab	79.0	64,064	67.7	63,807	73.3	127,872
District						
Sheikhupura	77.5	2,002	72.7	2,050	75.1	4,051
Tehsil						
Ferozewala	72.5	365	66.8	351	69.7	715
Muridke	81.5	383	74.6	374	78.1	757
Sharaqpur Sharif	72.9	233	64.6	229	68.8	462
Sheikhupura	78.9	1,021	75.7	1,096	77.2	2,117
Area of residence						
Rural	74.3	1,288	68.3	1,341	71.2	2,629
All Urban	83.4	714	81.1	709	82.2	1,423
Other Urban	83.4	714	81.1	709	82.2	1,423
Age						
15 - 19	79.4	1,129	75.1	1,122	77.3	2,251
20 - 24	75.1	873	69.8	927	72.4	1,800
Education						
None	65.5	1,007	60.6	1,075	62.9	2,082
Primary	83.4	308	78.5	284	81.0	591
Middle	85.2	214	84.6	181	84.9	395
Secondary	95.0	334	90.4	342	92.7	677
Higher	98.7	137	93.2	162	95.7	300
Madrasa/NSC	52.0	1	37.2	3	41.7	4
Missing/DK	100.0	1	100.0	2	100.0	2
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	46.4	106	31.4	105	38.9	211
Second	62.0	380	51.9	369	57.0	749
Middle	71.9	483	64.9	495	68.3	978
Fourth	85.7	582	83.3	626	84.4	1,208
Highest	93.5	451	93.2	455	93.4	906

Table ED.1: Pre-school attendance

Percentage of children aged 3-4 years who are attending pre-school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years
Punjab	13.8	14,977	13.2	14,323	13.5	29,300
District						
Sheikhupura	18.5	426	16.2	453	17.3	879
Tehsil						
Ferozewala	12.5	92	12.6	83	12.5	175
Muridke	26.7	72	12.3	84	18.9	155
Sharaqpur Sharif	14.3	55	26.3	49	19.9	104
Sheikhupura	19.4	208	16.7	237	18.0	445
Area of residence						
Rural	12.5	282	12.2	309	12.3	591
All Urban	30.2	144	24.7	144	27.5	288
Other Urban	30.2	144	24.7	144	27.5	288
Age						
3	3.1	202	8.4	250	6.0	452
4	32.3	225	25.7	203	29.2	428
Education						
None	13.5	269	12.4	268	13.0	537
Primary	24.6	65	17.5	70	20.9	136
Middle	27.7	45	21.4	48	24.5	93
Secondary	23.2	31	20.3	45	21.5	77
Higher	41.6	16	37.9	21	39.5	37
Madrasa/NSC	.	0	50.0	1	50.0	1
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	2.6	57	10.6	52	6.4	109
Second	14.6	73	9.5	93	11.7	166
Middle	16.0	113	14.7	111	15.4	223
Fourth	24.7	112	14.6	136	19.2	248
Highest	29.6	71	37.1	61	33.1	132

Table ED.2: Primary school entry

Percentage of children of primary school entry age attending grade 1*, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (5 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (5 years)	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (6 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (6 years)
Punjab	18.9	14,684	38.4	16,234
District				
Sheikhupura	16.0	413	36.9	510
Tehsil				
Ferozewala	20.8	77	37.8	85
Muridke	12.7	82	29.9	90
Sharaqpur Sharif	19.3	59	29.7	62
Sheikhupura	14.5	195	40.5	273
Gender				
Male	14.0	240	39.0	261
Female	18.8	174	34.6	249
Area of residence				
Rural	14.1	288	35.1	354
All Urban	20.4	126	40.8	155
Other Urban	20.4	126	40.8	155
Age of child				
5 or 6	16.0	413	36.9	510
Mother's education				
None	10.9	267	31.1	294
Primary	24.5	57	52.1	102
Middle	28.1	29	34.7	62
Secondary	22.1	38	49.3	27
Higher	29.1	22	34.0	23
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	11.5	38	32.7	68
Second	14.2	92	28.8	108
Middle	8.5	94	30.8	115
Fourth	21.3	112	37.1	129
Highest	21.9	77	57.1	90

Table ED.3A: Primary school net attendance ratio (5-9 years)

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	54.0	39,519	51.8	37,026	52.9	76,545
District						
Sheikhupura	52.1	1,169	53.3	1,094	52.7	2,263
Tehsil						
Ferozewala	53.7	208	53.1	203	53.4	411
Muridke	44.9	209	54.3	205	49.6	413
Sharaqpur Sharif	49.8	149	48.0	144	48.9	293
Sheikhupura	54.6	604	54.4	541	54.5	1,146
Area of residence						
Rural	47.2	794	50.5	777	48.8	1,571
All Urban	62.4	375	60.1	317	61.4	692
Other Urban	62.4	375	60.1	317	61.4	692
Age						
5	14.0	240	18.8	174	16.0	413
6	39.4	261	35.3	249	37.4	510
7	59.1	250	58.9	255	59.0	505
8	75.5	242	74.8	260	75.2	502
9	80.5	177	75.2	156	78.0	333
Mother's education						
None	46.3	767	46.8	704	46.5	1,472
Primary	60.6	178	65.6	180	63.1	358
Middle	63.7	101	61.2	88	62.5	188
Secondary	63.4	72	69.7	73	66.6	145
Higher	69.2	49	61.4	47	65.4	96
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	2	100.0	1	100.0	2
Missing/DK	100.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	2
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	34.6	115	33.4	142	33.9	257
Second	47.7	270	43.8	229	45.9	499
Middle	44.0	270	56.2	254	49.9	524
Fourth	58.6	321	57.3	290	58.0	611
Highest	68.9	194	70.8	178	69.8	373

Table ED.3B: Primary school gross attendance ratio (5-9 years)

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (GAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	101.6	39,519	92.5	37,026	97.2	76,545
District						
Sheikhupura	101.3	1,169	101.5	1,094	101.4	2,263
Tehsil						
Ferozewala	113.8	208	103.1	203	108.5	411
Muridke	92.3	209	99.2	205	95.7	413
Sharaqpur Sharif	101.8	149	84.8	144	93.4	293
Sheikhupura	100.0	604	106.2	541	103.0	1,146
Area of residence						
Rural	98.2	794	95.0	777	96.6	1,571
All Urban	107.8	375	117.6	317	112.3	692
Other Urban	107.8	375	117.6	317	112.3	692
Mother's education						
None	100.3	767	96.1	704	98.3	1,472
Primary	95.1	178	106.1	180	100.6	358
Middle	93.2	101	97.4	88	95.2	188
Secondary	88.5	72	99.4	73	94.0	145
Higher	92.9	49	92.4	47	92.7	96
Madrasa/NSC	150.0	2	242.7	1	174.0	2
Missing/DK	200.0	1	100.0	1	150.0	2
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	79.6	115	55.0	142	66.0	257
Second	99.0	270	98.5	229	98.8	499
Middle	106.5	270	111.9	254	109.1	524
Fourth	102.7	321	104.9	290	103.8	611
Highest	107.8	194	122.2	178	114.7	373

Table ED.3C: Public and private primary school attendance rate

Percentage of children age 5-9 years attending primary schools by type of school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Attending public primary school	Attending private primary school	Attending Madrasa/ NSC	Attending primary school but DK type of school or type is missing	Total	Number of children 5-9 years old
Punjab	55.9	43.0	0.2	0.9	100.0	40,501
District						
Sheikhupura	47.6	50.9	1.5	-	100.0	1,192
Tehsil						
Ferozewala	49.7	47.2	3.1	-	100.0	220
Muridke	39.1	58.6	2.3	-	100.0	205
Sharaqpur Sharif	42.8	56.6	0.6	-	100.0	143
Sheikhupura	50.8	48.3	0.9	-	100.0	624
Area of residence						
Rural	60.2	39.0	0.8	-	100.0	767
All Urban	24.9	72.3	2.8	-	100.0	425
Other Urban	24.9	72.3	2.8	-	100.0	425
Age						
5	37.3	60.7	2.1	-	100.0	66
6	50.2	47.8	2.1	-	100.0	190
7	42.7	56.7	0.6	-	100.0	298
8	48.3	49.2	2.6	-	100.0	377
9	53.1	46.4	0.5	-	100.0	260
Mother's education						
None	59.4	38.8	1.8	-	100.0	685
Primary	42.0	56.9	1.1	-	100.0	226
Middle	30.3	67.2	2.5	-	100.0	118
Secondary	10.9	88.9	0.2	-	100.0	97
Higher	25.4	74.6	0.0	-	100.0	63
Madrasa/NSC	91.7	8.3	0.0	-	100.0	2
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	2
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	90.0	8.1	1.9	-	100.0	87
Second	72.5	25.8	1.7	-	100.0	229
Middle	57.9	42.1	0.0	-	100.0	261
Fourth	38.4	59.5	2.1	-	100.0	354
Highest	13.7	84.3	2.0	-	100.0	260

Table ED.4: Middle/Secondary school net attendance ratio

Percentage of children of middle/secondary school age (10-14 years) attending secondary school or higher (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	29.6	37,922	27.8	34,743	28.7	72,665
District						
Sheikhupura	28.8	1,118	29.1	1,107	28.9	2,225
Tehsil						
Ferozewala	26.2	230	25.2	202	25.7	433
Muridke	29.8	190	32.1	205	31.0	395
Sharaqpur Sharif	18.7	135	17.0	147	17.8	281
Sheikhupura	31.9	563	32.6	553	32.2	1,116
Area of residence						
Rural	25.1	756	25.1	756	25.1	1,512
All Urban	36.3	362	37.7	351	37.0	713
Other Urban	36.3	362	37.7	351	37.0	713
Age						
10	5.0	280	5.0	272	5.0	552
11	14.4	138	15.1	133	14.8	271
12	25.6	276	25.4	288	25.5	564
13	51.4	210	49.4	195	50.5	405
14	50.8	215	54.2	219	52.5	434
Mother's education						
None	22.2	832	22.3	814	22.2	1,646
Primary	46.3	149	42.9	139	44.6	288
Middle	41.3	57	56.1	75	49.7	132
Secondary	53.7	44	54.6	55	54.2	99
Higher	62.6	30	31.6	21	49.7	51
Madrasa/NSC	7.9	2	67.9	3	39.0	5
Missing/DK	66.7	3	.	0	66.7	3
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	8.7	109	10.6	112	9.7	221
Second	18.9	252	17.3	264	18.1	515
Middle	24.3	303	22.8	266	23.6	569
Fourth	36.3	287	40.6	274	38.4	562
Highest	51.9	167	48.5	191	50.1	357

Table ED.4w: Secondary school age children attending primary school

Percentage of children of secondary school age (10-14 years) attending primary school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children
Punjab	46.3	37,922	40.4	34,743	43.4	72,665
District						
Sheikhupura	47.7	1,118	43.5	1,107	45.6	2,225
Tehsil						
Ferozewala	51.9	230	45.4	202	48.9	433
Muridke	47.6	190	41.3	205	44.3	395
Sharaqpur Sharif	50.9	135	33.8	147	42.0	281
Sheikhupura	45.3	563	46.2	553	45.7	1,116
Area of residence						
Rural	49.6	756	41.7	756	45.7	1,512
All Urban	43.7	362	47.4	351	45.5	713
Other Urban	43.7	362	47.4	351	45.5	713
Age						
10	76.5	280	72.6	272	74.6	552
11	68.7	138	57.8	133	63.4	271
12	47.2	276	46.4	288	46.8	564
13	25.9	210	22.0	195	24.0	405
14	18.6	215	14.0	219	16.3	434
Mother's education						
None	49.6	832	42.2	814	45.9	1,646
Primary	40.4	149	51.0	139	45.5	288
Middle	52.2	57	41.3	75	46.0	132
Secondary	39.5	44	38.3	55	38.8	99
Higher	37.4	30	67.5	21	49.9	51
Madrasa/NSC	34.6	2	32.1	3	33.3	5
Missing/DK	33.3	3	-	0	33.3	3
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	41.9	109	23.9	112	32.8	221
Second	50.8	252	43.0	264	46.8	515
Middle	51.0	303	47.5	266	49.4	569
Fourth	46.5	287	46.3	274	46.4	562
Highest	43.0	167	46.1	191	44.7	357

Table ED.7: Education gender parity

Ratio of females to males attending primary education and ratio of females to males attending secondary education, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for primary school NAR*	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for secondary school NAR*
Punjab	51.8	54.0	0.96	27.8	29.6	0.94
District Sheikhupura	53.3	52.1	1.02	29.1	28.8	1.01
Tehsil						
Ferozewala	53.1	53.7	0.99	25.2	26.2	0.96
Muridke	54.3	44.9	1.21	32.1	29.8	1.08
Sharaqpur Sharif	48.0	49.8	0.96	17.0	18.7	0.91
Sheikhupura	54.4	54.6	1.00	32.6	31.9	1.02
Area of residence						
Rural	50.5	47.2	1.07	25.1	25.1	1.00
All Urban	60.1	62.4	0.96	37.7	36.3	1.04
Other Urban	60.1	62.4	0.96	37.7	36.3	1.04
Mother's education						
None	46.8	46.3	1.01	22.3	22.2	1.01
Primary	65.6	60.6	1.08	42.9	46.3	0.93
Middle	61.2	63.7	0.96	56.1	41.3	1.36
Secondary	69.7	63.4	1.10	54.6	53.7	1.02
Higher	61.4	69.2	0.89	31.6	62.6	0.50
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	100.0	1.00	67.9	7.9	8.57
Missing/DK	100.0	100.0	1.00	-	66.7	.
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	33.4	34.6	0.97	10.6	8.7	1.21
Second	43.8	47.7	0.92	17.3	18.9	0.91
Middle	56.2	44.0	1.28	22.8	24.3	0.94
Fourth	57.3	58.6	0.98	40.6	36.3	1.12
Highest	70.8	68.9	1.03	48.5	51.9	0.94

Table ED.9A: Physical access to primary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	93.0	5.3	1.7	91.4	5.9	2.7	74.7	9.6	15.7	74.0	9.8	16.2	91,075
District													
Sheikhupura	97.1	2.7	0.2	96.4	3.3	0.3	84.4	9.5	6.0	84.4	9.5	6.0	3,050
Tehsil													
Ferozewala	99.2	0.8	0.0	98.7	1.3	0.0	87.6	12.4	0.0	87.6	12.4	0.0	549
Muridke	95.1	4.9	0.0	97.8	2.0	0.2	82.4	3.9	13.7	82.4	3.9	13.7	577
Sharaqpur Sharif	95.5	4.2	0.3	93.2	6.0	0.8	81.7	14.7	3.6	81.7	14.7	3.6	639
Sheikhupura	97.8	1.8	0.4	96.3	3.3	0.3	85.1	8.2	6.6	85.1	8.2	6.6	1,285
Area of residence													
Rural	96.9	2.8	0.3	96.0	3.6	0.4	77.3	13.7	8.9	77.3	13.7	8.9	2,159
All Urban	97.5	2.5	0.0	97.5	2.3	0.1	99.2	0.8	0.0	99.2	0.8	0.0	891
Other Urban	97.5	2.5	0.0	97.5	2.3	0.1	99.2	0.8	0.0	99.2	0.8	0.0	891
Education of household head													
None	96.6	3.0	0.4	95.8	3.7	0.5	81.1	11.9	7.0	81.1	11.9	7.0	1,598
Primary	98.4	1.6	0.0	98.1	1.9	0.0	85.9	8.7	5.4	85.9	8.7	5.4	386
Middle	98.7	1.3	0.0	98.3	1.7	0.0	86.1	8.0	6.0	86.1	8.0	6.0	311
Secondary	95.5	4.3	0.2	95.1	4.7	0.2	89.3	6.5	4.2	89.3	6.5	4.2	509
Higher	99.1	0.9	0.0	97.7	1.9	0.5	91.0	4.5	4.5	91.0	4.5	4.5	239
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	6
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	94.1	5.0	0.9	93.6	5.8	0.6	65.1	22.6	12.3	65.3	22.5	12.2	327
Second	96.6	2.8	0.6	94.8	4.3	0.9	74.9	15.5	9.6	74.9	15.5	9.6	687
Middle	98.6	1.4	0.0	97.7	2.2	0.1	82.8	11.2	6.0	82.8	11.2	6.0	767
Fourth	97.3	2.7	0.0	97.3	2.5	0.1	91.2	4.9	3.9	91.2	4.9	3.9	722
Highest	96.9	3.1	0.0	96.9	3.1	0.0	96.9	1.0	2.1	96.9	1.0	2.1	547

Table ED.9B: Physical access to middle schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	62.6	23.2	14.2	62.8	21.0	16.3	65.5	13.1	21.5	65.3	13.1	21.7	91,075
District Sheikhupura	61.5	26.2	12.3	65.6	24.2	10.2	76.6	13.3	10.1	77.2	12.6	10.1	3,050
Tehsil													
Ferozewala	58.8	25.2	16.0	58.1	25.3	16.6	77.8	18.2	3.9	81.2	14.9	3.9	549
Muridke	56.8	25.1	18.1	66.6	22.0	11.4	78.2	6.2	15.6	78.0	6.5	15.6	577
Sharaqpur Sharif	56.3	32.5	11.2	57.8	33.7	8.5	76.8	19.3	3.9	76.7	19.4	4.0	639
Sheikhupura	67.9	23.8	8.3	72.8	19.7	7.6	75.2	10.8	14.0	75.2	10.8	14.0	1,285
Area of residence													
Rural	51.3	32.7	16.1	57.0	29.9	13.1	68.1	17.4	14.5	69.1	16.4	14.5	2,159
All Urban	87.0	10.2	2.8	87.1	9.9	2.9	95.2	4.2	0.5	95.1	4.4	0.5	891
Other Urban	87.0	10.2	2.8	87.1	9.9	2.9	95.2	4.2	0.5	95.1	4.4	0.5	891
Education of household head													
None	57.2	29.0	13.8	61.8	26.7	11.5	72.9	15.3	11.8	73.3	14.9	11.8	1,598
Primary	63.2	23.5	13.3	66.3	23.4	10.3	78.8	13.1	8.1	79.4	12.5	8.1	386
Middle	64.2	23.3	12.5	70.1	20.4	9.5	77.9	12.9	9.2	79.3	11.6	9.1	311
Secondary	65.7	27.1	7.2	69.9	24.2	5.9	82.3	10.8	6.9	83.1	10.0	6.9	509
Higher	74.4	14.6	11.0	75.0	14.1	10.9	83.9	5.9	10.2	84.4	5.4	10.2	239
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	6
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	43.2	33.3	23.5	43.6	35.1	21.3	56.1	23.6	20.3	56.1	23.6	20.3	327
Second	52.2	32.5	15.4	55.4	31.6	13.1	65.3	20.0	14.6	67.2	18.2	14.6	687
Middle	56.2	30.6	13.2	63.7	26.4	9.9	73.9	15.2	10.9	74.4	14.7	10.9	767
Fourth	67.5	22.5	10.0	71.8	19.7	8.5	83.8	9.0	7.2	84.3	8.5	7.2	722
Highest	83.2	13.1	3.7	85.7	11.5	2.7	92.9	4.0	3.1	92.9	4.0	3.1	547

Table ED.9C: Physical access to secondary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	50.6	23.2	26.2	46.9	21.8	31.3	56.0	13.4	30.6	56.6	13.3	30.1	91,075
District													
Sheikhupura	45.3	28.4	26.2	41.9	28.3	29.7	60.9	13.7	25.4	62.9	12.5	24.6	3,050
Tehsil													
Ferozewala	42.1	24.8	33.1	33.0	27.7	39.3	69.0	15.6	15.4	72.3	12.3	15.4	549
Muridke	42.8	29.3	27.9	47.5	24.5	28.1	58.8	8.9	32.2	62.4	5.6	31.9	577
Sharaqpur Sharif	52.4	30.5	17.1	46.9	34.4	18.7	69.5	22.0	8.4	69.2	22.3	8.5	639
Sheikhupura	44.5	28.7	26.8	40.8	27.2	31.9	52.5	10.2	37.3	54.3	10.4	35.3	1,285
Area of residence													
Rural	29.7	35.7	34.7	24.6	35.7	39.7	47.2	17.6	35.2	50.1	15.8	34.1	2,159
All Urban	82.2	11.5	6.4	82.3	11.2	6.5	91.6	4.8	3.6	91.3	5.1	3.5	891
Other Urban	82.2	11.5	6.4	82.3	11.2	6.5	91.6	4.8	3.6	91.3	5.1	3.5	891
Education of household head													
None	39.2	31.7	29.1	35.7	31.4	32.9	55.0	15.3	29.7	57.2	14.3	28.5	1,598
Primary	45.9	27.6	26.5	40.8	27.8	31.4	62.6	15.9	21.5	65.2	13.4	21.4	386
Middle	51.2	21.6	27.1	46.3	22.6	31.0	68.8	11.1	20.1	70.6	9.8	19.6	311
Secondary	53.2	28.1	18.7	52.2	27.0	20.8	67.2	12.8	19.9	68.8	11.7	19.5	509
Higher	59.6	18.4	21.9	56.9	19.1	24.0	74.3	4.0	21.7	75.0	3.4	21.6	239
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	83.3	0.0	16.7	80.0	20.0	0.0	80.0	20.0	0.0	6
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	22.4	34.5	43.1	15.4	35.8	48.8	35.1	16.8	48.1	36.8	16.7	46.4	327
Second	30.9	34.5	34.6	25.3	35.3	39.4	42.3	19.3	38.4	46.0	17.2	36.8	687
Middle	36.0	35.1	28.9	32.0	34.9	33.1	54.2	16.2	29.5	56.3	15.1	28.6	767
Fourth	54.5	24.6	20.9	51.8	24.2	23.9	72.9	11.1	16.0	74.2	10.0	15.8	722
Highest	76.6	13.6	9.7	77.4	12.1	10.4	87.8	5.8	6.5	88.7	4.8	6.5	547

Table CP.1: Birth registration

Percent distribution of children aged 0-59 months by whether birth is registered and reasons for non-registration, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Birth is registered*	Don't know if birth is registered	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Birth is not registered because:						Total	Number of children aged 0-59 months without birth registration	
				Costs too much	Must travel too far	Didn't know child should be registered	Late, didn't want to pay fine	Doesn't know where to register	Other			Don't know
Punjab	77.0	2.7	70,226	4.4	14.2	42.7	1.3	15.1	14.4	8.0	100.0	14,521
District												
Sheikhupura	84.4	0.3	2,101	15.0	23.5	22.5	1.3	10.3	21.8	5.7	100.0	281
Tehsil												
Ferozewala	81.8	0.5	408	24.1	24.8	18.4	0.0	4.7	20.7	7.3	100.0	65
Muridke	77.9	0.4	383	14.6	10.9	33.4	1.5	18.6	18.1	2.7	100.0	78
Sharaqpur Sharif	82.7	0.6	285	4.4	23.8	24.8	4.3	15.6	26.2	0.9	100.0	32
Sheikhupura	88.3	0.1	1,025	12.9	31.8	16.3	0.9	5.8	23.9	8.3	100.0	105
Area of residence												
Rural	83.8	0.2	1,434	12.9	28.8	22.6	1.8	14.0	17.4	2.5	100.0	193
All Urban	85.7	0.4	667	19.6	11.7	22.4	0.0	2.1	31.5	12.6	100.0	87
Other Urban	85.7	0.4	667	19.6	11.7	22.4	0.0	2.1	31.5	12.6	100.0	87
Gender												
Male	84.8	0.4	1,089	17.6	24.0	21.1	2.1	8.3	21.3	5.6	100.0	139
Female	83.9	0.1	1,012	12.4	23.0	23.9	0.4	12.3	22.3	5.8	100.0	142
Age of child												
0-11 months	72.5	0.1	421	6.8	22.8	23.0	0.0	10.5	31.2	5.8	100.0	86
12-23 months	87.2	0.6	419	19.4	27.3	15.8	1.2	5.9	21.3	9.1	100.0	51
24-35 months	86.2	0.1	401	23.2	17.4	23.1	1.4	9.5	21.6	3.8	100.0	49
36-47 months	87.8	0.5	433	14.1	26.7	21.2	4.5	15.1	12.0	6.4	100.0	51
48-59 months	88.2	0.2	423	17.5	23.4	30.4	0.0	10.1	15.8	2.8	100.0	44
Missing/Inconsistent	90.7	0.0	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Mother's education												
None	80.8	0.3	1,221	15.2	25.4	28.3	1.8	11.6	12.9	4.9	100.0	202
Primary	84.7	0.0	341	16.7	14.3	9.3	0.0	6.1	49.8	3.7	100.0	43
Middle	90.7	0.0	204	12.7	24.5	12.2	0.0	16.1	23.8	10.8	100.0	17
Secondary	91.8	1.0	220	12.8	26.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.7	18.1	100.0	15
Higher	96.3	0.0	114	0.0	12.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	87.7	0.0	100.0	4
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles												
Lowest	74.5	0.1	227	19.8	29.2	29.5	0.0	17.0	4.0	0.5	100.0	54
Second	76.8	0.1	398	14.7	19.5	22.4	2.7	21.4	18.8	0.5	100.0	79
Middle	82.4	0.3	511	7.9	29.5	31.3	1.9	2.6	21.9	5.0	100.0	75
Fourth	90.5	0.5	606	11.2	16.9	13.4	0.0	1.8	39.3	17.4	100.0	45
Highest	91.7	0.2	359	32.0	17.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.7	13.5	100.0	27

Table CP.2: Child labour

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are involved in child labour activities by type of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Working outside household		Household chores for 28+ hours/ week	Working for family business	Total child labour*	Number of children aged 5-14 years
	Paid work	Unpaid work				
Punjab	0.6	1.0	0.8	2.9	5.1	149,210
District						
Sheikhupura	0.6	2.1	0.3	1.4	4.4	4,488
Tehsil						
Ferozewala	0.8	4.4	0.6	2.2	7.5	844
Muridke	1.2	4.6	0.1	1.6	7.7	809
Sharaqpur Sharif	0.3	1.4	0.5	3.1	5.3	575
Sheikhupura	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.7	1.8	2,261
Area of residence						
Rural	0.3	0.5	0.3	1.5	2.6	3,083
All Urban	1.1	5.7	0.4	1.3	8.4	1,405
Other Urban	1.1	5.7	0.4	1.3	8.4	1,405
Gender						
Male	0.7	2.1	0.2	2.0	4.9	2,287
Female	0.4	2.2	0.5	0.9	3.9	2,201
Age of child						
5-11 years	0.5	3.0	0.1	1.2	4.6	3,086
12-14 years	0.8	0.2	0.7	2.0	4.0	1,402
Mother's education						
None	0.7	2.2	0.4	1.8	5.1	3,117
Primary	0.0	1.0	0.1	1.0	2.1	646
Middle	0.3	2.5	0.6	0.3	3.2	321
Secondary	1.2	1.8	0.2	0.0	3.1	244
Higher	0.0	6.1	0.0	0.0	6.1	147
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	0.6	0.8	1.7	4.7	6.7	478
Second	0.5	1.0	0.3	1.5	3.3	1,014
Middle	0.9	2.2	0.2	1.5	5.0	1,093
Fourth	0.5	1.6	0.1	0.7	2.8	1,173
Highest	0.3	5.4	0.0	0.3	6.2	730
School participation						
Yes	0.1	2.5	0.1	0.6	3.2	3,491
No	2.3	1.0	1.1	4.3	8.5	997

Table CP.3: Labourer students and student labourers

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are labourer students and student labourers, Country, Year

	Percentage of children in child labour*	Percentage of children attending school***	Number of children 5-14 years of age	Percentage of child labourers who are also attending school**	Number of child labourers aged 5-14	Percentage of students who are also involved in child labour****	Number of students aged 5-14
Punjab	5.1	73.6	149,210	48.9	7,545	3.4	109,769
District							
Sheikhupura	4.4	77.8	4,488	57.2	198	3.2	3,491
Tehsil							
Ferozewala	7.5	78.4	844	66.3	64	6.4	661
Muridke	7.7	77.9	809	61.3	62	6.1	630
Sharaqpur Sharif	5.3	69.8	575	39.0	30	2.9	401
Sheikhupura	1.8	79.6	2,261	50.5	42	1.2	1,799
Area of residence							
Rural	2.6	74.0	3,083	35.5	79	1.2	2,282
All Urban	8.4	86.0	1,405	71.7	119	7.0	1,209
Other Urban	8.4	86.0	1,405	71.7	119	7.0	1,209
Gender							
Male	4.9	79.4	2,287	53.9	111	3.3	1,815
Female	3.9	76.2	2,201	61.5	87	3.2	1,676
Age of child							
5-11 years	4.6	79.9	3,086	71.3	142	4.1	2,465
12-14 years	4.0	73.2	1,402	21.7	56	1.2	1,026
Mother's education							
None	5.1	71.6	3,117	52.4	158	3.7	2,233
Primary	2.1	89.5	646	57.0	13	1.3	578
Middle	3.2	94.0	321	81.3	10	2.7	302
Secondary	3.1	91.6	244	75.2	8	2.6	224
Higher	6.1	97.6	147	100.0	9	6.3	143
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	80.9	7	.	0	0.0	6
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	5	.	0	0.0	5
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	6.7	49.4	478	18.9	32	2.6	237
Second	3.3	69.4	1,014	49.6	33	2.3	703
Middle	5.0	77.2	1,093	51.1	55	3.3	843
Fourth	2.8	86.8	1,173	63.8	32	2.0	1,018
Highest	6.2	94.5	730	93.0	45	6.1	690

Table CP.10: Child disability

Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with disability reported by their mother or caretaker according to the type of disability, Country, Year

	Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with reported disability by type of disability										3-9 years		2 years		
	Delay in sitting, standing or walking	Difficulty seeing, either in the daytime or at night	Appears to have difficulty hearing	No under-standing or instructions	Difficulty in walking, moving arms, weakness or stiffness	Have fits, loss consciousness	Not learning to do things like other children his/her age	No speaking / cannot be understood	Appears mentally backward, dull, or slow	Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with at least one reported disability*	Number of children aged 2-9 years	Speech is not normal	Number of children aged 3-9 years	Cannot name at least one object	Number of children aged 2 years
Punjab	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.1	5.2	119,796	4.2	105,845	9.5	13,951
District Sheikhpura	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.9	1.2	0.7	1.8	2.2	1.1	5.1	3,545	4.0	3,142	7.0	403
Tehsil															
Ferozewala	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.5	0.8	0.6	3.2	2.3	1.3	5.5	668	7.2	586	6.8	82
Munidke	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.5	0.5	3.3	649	2.4	569	5.6	80
Sharaqpur Shanif	1.2	1.0	0.9	3.4	1.6	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.2	5.0	463	2.0	397	10.3	66
Sheikhpura	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.9	1.5	0.8	1.7	2.5	1.3	5.7	1,765	3.9	1,591	6.4	175
Area of residence															
Rural	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.6	1.2	0.7	1.6	2.3	1.2	4.4	2,428	2.9	2,162	6.5	266
All Urban	1.1	1.5	1.1	2.5	1.2	0.6	2.1	1.8	1.0	6.8	1,117	6.4	981	7.8	137
Other Urban	1.1	1.5	1.1	2.5	1.2	0.6	2.1	1.8	1.0	6.8	1,117	6.4	981	7.8	137
Age of child															
2-4	1.3	1.5	1.1	2.1	1.5	0.9	1.8	2.4	1.5	5.9	1,282	4.2	879	7.0	403
5-6	0.4	0.7	0.7	2.1	1.0	0.4	2.0	1.7	0.9	4.0	923	3.9	923	.	0
7-9	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.6	1.0	0.6	1.6	2.2	1.0	5.2	1,340	3.9	1,340	.	0
Mother's education															
None	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.1	0.5	1.9	2.0	1.1	4.7	2,235	3.4	2,008	8.1	227
Primary	0.7	0.6	0.8	2.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	2.7	0.9	4.9	561	5.7	493	2.5	68
Middle	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.2	7.3	317	3.6	281	5.0	36
Secondary	0.5	1.6	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.9	1.2	1.7	4.3	272	5.7	222	4.3	50
Higher	5.3	3.4	7.1	2.1	3.5	3.3	2.3	7.1	2.3	10.2	155	4.5	133	18.1	23
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3	0.0	3	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2	0.0	2	.	0
Wealth index quintiles															
Lowest	0.5	1.9	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.1	2.5	1.4	0.9	3.7	415	3.4	367	1.8	48
Second	0.1	0.4	0.7	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.6	1.9	0.6	4.0	737	3.5	665	8.0	73
Middle	1.0	0.2	0.4	1.4	1.6	0.9	2.2	2.5	1.9	5.0	838	4.5	747	7.1	91
Fourth	0.9	1.1	1.8	2.9	1.0	0.7	1.6	2.9	0.8	6.9	965	3.9	859	7.7	105
Highest	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.6	4.8	590	4.5	505	8.0	85

Table HA.1: Knowledge of preventing HIV transmission

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who know the main ways of preventing HIV transmission, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Heard of AIDS	Number of women	Percentage who know transmission can be prevented by:			Knows all three ways	Knows at least two ways	Doesn't know any way	Number of women who think a person can do something to avoid AIDS
			Safe sex	Safe blood transfusion	Disposable syringe				
Punjab	29.5	86,148	23.0	20.9	21.7	18.0	22.2	74.7	22,470
District									
Sheikhupura	27.5	2,494	20.2	19.4	20.6	16.6	20.4	76.9	616
Tehsil									
Ferozewala	28.6	453	19.6	17.1	18.3	15.3	18.0	78.5	106
Muridke	28.7	448	22.9	19.9	20.7	18.1	21.4	76.0	113
Sharaqpur Sharif	16.2	330	13.5	12.9	12.8	11.4	13.2	85.4	50
Sheikhupura	29.7	1,263	21.3	21.8	23.4	18.0	22.8	74.3	346
Area of residence									
Rural	12.9	1,637	9.4	9.8	10.7	7.5	10.4	88.0	200
All Urban	55.4	857	40.8	37.7	39.5	34.1	39.4	55.6	416
Other Urban	55.4	857	40.8	37.7	39.5	34.1	39.4	55.6	416
Age									
15-19	18.1	57	18.1	14.4	10.7	9.2	15.9	81.9	10
20-24	28.7	350	21.3	20.2	20.7	17.0	21.2	76.0	87
25-29	34.1	581	26.5	25.6	26.8	22.6	26.7	70.4	179
30-34	28.4	448	19.7	18.1	20.7	15.8	18.7	76.1	116
35-39	28.8	442	19.8	19.0	21.1	15.8	21.0	77.0	111
40-44	23.5	338	18.0	18.4	19.0	15.9	19.3	79.8	71
45-49	15.8	279	10.7	10.3	10.2	8.9	10.2	87.9	40
Education of household head									
None	10.3	1,408	7.0	5.9	6.2	5.0	6.3	92.2	120
Primary	30.9	426	21.1	19.6	22.3	17.0	20.8	74.9	117
Middle	43.5	231	30.2	27.8	30.2	22.3	30.9	65.0	93
Secondary	63.9	288	49.0	49.8	51.5	42.8	51.1	43.6	168
Higher	88.8	137	75.4	79.1	80.5	69.7	81.5	16.1	116
Madrasa/NSC	70.0	2	61.7	70.0	70.0	61.7	70.0	30.0	2
Missing/DK	100.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	3.8	197	2.3	1.1	2.3	0.6	1.7	96.5	7
Second	7.9	459	4.7	2.7	4.3	2.5	3.7	94.5	29
Middle	15.0	576	10.4	9.1	9.5	7.3	9.9	88.3	69
Fourth	33.6	732	24.0	26.0	26.5	20.8	26.2	70.5	229
Highest	58.6	531	45.7	42.8	45.2	39.2	45.2	50.7	281

Table HA.5: Attitudes toward people living with HIV/AIDS

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who have heard of AIDS who express a discriminatory attitude towards people living with HIV/AIDS, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of women who:						Number of women who have heard of AIDS
	Would not care for a family member who was sick with AIDS	If a family member had HIV would want to keep it a secret	Believe that a teacher with HIV should not be allowed to work	Would not buy food from a person with HIV/AIDS	Agree with at least one discriminatory statement	Agree with none of the discriminatory statements*	
Punjab	1.1	23.5	24.0	24.1	43.3	56.7	25,409
District							
Sheikhupura	0.6	10.1	33.8	33.4	42.3	57.7	687
Tehsil							
Ferozewala	0.0	9.6	31.4	35.2	42.5	57.5	130
Muridke	1.0	7.9	32.5	30.8	39.3	60.7	128
Sharaqpur Sharif	2.1	18.7	31.1	30.9	43.3	56.7	53
Sheikhupura	0.4	9.9	35.5	34.0	43.2	56.8	375
Area of residence							
Rural	1.0	14.1	27.3	25.7	37.8	62.2	211
All Urban	0.4	8.4	36.7	36.8	44.3	55.7	475
Other Urban	0.4	8.4	36.7	36.8	44.3	55.7	475
Age							
15-19	0.0	27.3	26.1	26.1	53.4	46.6	10
20-24	0.8	7.6	33.2	31.6	36.1	63.9	100
25-29	0.5	8.5	29.2	29.2	36.6	63.4	198
30-34	0.5	9.9	36.7	34.3	45.4	54.6	127
35-39	0.5	9.0	37.8	39.9	46.3	53.7	127
40-44	0.9	13.1	36.3	35.0	49.2	50.8	79
45-49	0.4	17.9	33.3	33.3	47.1	52.9	44
Education of household head							
None	0.5	11.7	42.3	45.0	53.4	46.6	146
Primary	1.6	11.6	31.7	29.5	41.3	58.7	132
Middle	0.9	13.0	39.5	38.8	52.9	47.1	101
Secondary	0.0	9.9	32.6	31.2	39.3	60.7	184
Higher	0.0	4.8	22.1	21.7	25.3	74.7	122
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	51.9	51.9	51.9	48.1	2
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	0.0	29.5	37.0	27.3	43.7	56.3	7
Second	0.0	12.1	28.9	30.1	39.0	61.0	36
Middle	0.9	10.9	36.6	37.6	47.5	52.5	86
Fourth	1.0	11.4	37.2	36.1	46.1	53.9	246
Highest	0.2	8.3	30.8	30.6	38.2	61.8	311

Table HC.1: Prevalence of Cough, TB and Hepatitis

Percentage of population having cough more than last three weeks, diagnosed with Tuberculosis or with Hepatitis during last one year, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had cough for more than last three weeks	Diagnosed with Tuberculosis during last one year	Diagnosed with Hepatitis during last one year	Total number of household members
Punjab	2.2	0.3	0.7	584,640
District				
Sheikhupura	1.7	0.4	0.7	17,463
Tehsil				
Ferozewala	2.1	0.5	0.9	3,120
Muridke	1.9	0.5	0.9	3,166
Sharaqpur Sharif	0.7	0.2	0.9	2,278
Sheikhupura	1.7	0.3	0.6	8,899
Area of residence				
Rural	1.0	0.3	0.6	11,722
All Urban	3.0	0.4	0.9	5,742
Other Urban	3.0	0.4	0.9	5,742
Gender				
Male	1.7	0.4	0.8	8,993
Female	1.6	0.3	0.6	8,470
Education of household head				
None	1.8	0.5	0.7	8,886
Primary	1.5	0.1	0.7	2,579
Middle	1.8	0.2	1.1	1,733
Secondary	1.3	0.4	0.7	2,872
Higher	1.6	0.1	0.4	1,374
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	12
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	7
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	1.8	0.2	0.6	1,468
Second	1.2	0.3	0.5	3,427
Middle	1.9	0.3	0.7	4,139
Fourth	2.0	0.5	0.7	4,903
Highest	1.3	0.4	1.1	3,526

Table HC.2: Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)

Percentage of women reporting that a LHW visited the house during the past month, MICS Punjab, 2007-08.

	Visited by LHW	Total number of women	Purpose of Visit					Number of women visited by LHW
			For ORS, Vitamine and Medicines	Weighed the child	Provided useful info	Other	DK/ Missing	
Punjab	50.4	86,148	54.3	11.3	59.4	14.6	1.6	43,238
District								
Sheikhupura	18.3	2,494	52.4	12.3	48.4	13.2	3.8	454
Tehsil								
Ferozewala	13.3	453	60.5	6.7	35.8	13.9	9.2	60
Muridke	20.3	448	50.7	7.1	42.9	11.8	1.4	91
Sharaqpur Sharif	15.0	330	48.8	20.8	43.3	11.0	10.5	49
Sheikhupura	20.2	1,263	51.8	13.8	54.4	14.0	2.2	254
Area of residence								
Rural	12.1	1,637	50.1	12.7	58.5	4.7	5.6	197
All Urban	30.0	857	54.1	12.0	40.7	19.7	2.5	257
Other Urban	30.0	857	54.1	12.0	40.7	19.7	2.5	257
Woman education								
None	14.4	1,408	55.0	7.9	47.1	14.3	4.0	201
Primary	20.9	426	47.4	9.4	45.3	15.1	3.1	89
Middle	22.9	231	53.2	13.3	39.7	15.6	4.5	52
Secondary	26.0	288	50.5	20.4	59.9	9.4	1.1	75
Higher	26.5	137	53.5	25.8	51.9	7.5	9.6	36
Madrasa/NSC	17.1	2	-	-	100.0	-	-	0
Missing/DK	0.0	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	7.5	197	69.0	-	37.9	5.6	3.4	15
Second	10.6	459	48.2	10.1	63.4	3.6	5.1	48
Middle	15.9	576	59.6	11.8	50.9	8.7	6.6	91
Fourth	21.4	732	50.5	11.8	49.2	14.4	3.3	156
Highest	27.2	531	49.5	15.0	42.2	18.7	2.3	144

Table HC.3: Physical access to health facility

Percent distribution of household population according to physical access to health facility, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of nearest health facility			Distance to the nearest health facility (in minutes)				Number of household members
	Government	Private	Missing	Within 29 minutes distance	30-35 minutes distance	One hour or more	Missing	
Punjab	57.2	42.4	0.4	75.2	15.3	9.0	0.5	592,843
District Sheikhupura	71.6	28.0	0.4	78.0	15.2	6.2	0.6	17,663
Tehsil								
Ferozewala	70.4	29.3	0.3	76.2	14.1	9.4	0.3	3,163
Muridke	77.3	22.0	0.8	75.8	18.1	5.2	0.9	3,209
Sharaqpur Sharif	93.4	6.1	0.5	54.0	39.0	6.7	0.4	2,283
Sheikhupura	64.6	35.1	0.3	85.5	8.5	5.3	0.6	9,008
Area of residence								
Rural	79.5	20.1	0.5	70.4	20.6	8.4	0.6	11,801
All Urban	55.9	43.8	0.2	93.4	4.3	1.7	0.6	5,863
Other Urban	55.9	43.8	0.2	93.4	4.3	1.7	0.6	5,863
Education of household head								
None	74.5	25.1	0.4	74.1	18.3	7.1	0.5	9,021
Primary	70.3	29.5	0.3	83.4	10.6	5.3	0.7	2,584
Middle	71.9	26.9	1.3	77.3	13.8	7.0	1.9	1,766
Secondary	67.0	32.9	0.1	83.4	12.5	3.9	0.1	2,891
Higher	64.6	35.4	0.0	83.2	10.5	6.3	0.0	1,381
Madrassa/NSC	80.6	0.0	19.4	80.6	0.0	0.0	19.4	12
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	73.6	26.4	0.0	57.7	30.0	11.7	0.6	1,487
Second	78.8	20.4	0.8	64.5	23.0	11.4	1.0	3,456
Middle	76.5	23.0	0.6	76.7	15.8	6.8	0.8	4,170
Fourth	70.4	29.3	0.3	85.0	10.8	4.0	0.2	4,952
Highest	60.1	39.7	0.2	91.4	6.9	1.3	0.5	3,599

Table HC.5: Unemployment rate

Percent distribution of population 15 years or more who are unemployed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Employed	Unemployed and seeking job	Total	Total number of households 15 years or more in active labour force
Punjab	93.2	6.8	100.0	163,215
District				
Sheikhupura	93.1	6.9	100.0	4,682
Tehsil				
Ferozewala	93.6	6.4	100.0	824
Muridke	92.2	7.8	100.0	871
Sharaqpur Sharif	93.0	7.0	100.0	657
Sheikhupura	93.3	6.7	100.0	2,329
Area of residence				
Rural	93.5	6.5	100.0	3,011
All Urban	92.3	7.7	100.0	1,671
Other Urban	92.3	7.7	100.0	1,671
Age				
15-24	83.5	16.5	100.0	1,333
23-34	93.4	6.6	100.0	1,173
35-44	97.8	2.2	100.0	951
45-54	99.1	0.9	100.0	660
55-64	100.0	0.0	100.0	368
65-74	100.0	0.0	100.0	157
75+	100.0	0.0	100.0	42
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	96.6	3.4	100.0	355
Second	92.0	8.0	100.0	890
Middle	93.6	6.4	100.0	1,106
Fourth	92.3	7.7	100.0	1,337
Highest	93.3	6.7	100.0	994

Table HC.6: Family member working outside village

Percent distribution of population working outside village and place of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Members working outside village/ town	Number of household members	lace of work of members working outside village/ town					Number of household members working outside village/ town
			Other village/ town	Other district	Other province	Overseas	DK/ missing	
Punjab	11.6	592,843	21.2	26.8	11.5	38.8	1.7	68,593
District								
Sheikhupura	8.0	17,663	26.9	32.9	7.1	29.9	3.3	1,407
Tehsil								
Ferozewala	7.7	3,163	14.2	37.8	16.2	29.1	2.7	245
Muridke	8.2	3,209	49.9	18.2	4.5	27.4		264
Sharaqpur Sharif	6.5	2,283	14.4	22.1	1.2	62.3		148
Sheikhupura	8.3	9,008	25.3	38.6	6.2	24.6	5.3	749
Area of residence								
Rural	7.0	11,801	28.4	30.0	7.4	33.4	0.7	820
All Urban	10.0	5,863	24.6	36.8	6.7	24.9	6.9	586
Other Urban	10.0	5,863	24.6	36.8	6.7	24.9	6.9	586
Education of household head								
None	6.3	9,021	29.7	28.8	14.7	26.8		566
Primary	6.9	2,584	10.1	55.1	3.6	31.2		178
Middle	8.3	1,766	22.4	26.9		50.7		146
Secondary	11.6	2,891	29.2	30.8	2.2	30.0	7.7	335
Higher	13.2	1,381	33.5	32.2	1.8	21.3	11.2	182
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	12						
Missing/DK	0.0	7						
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	4.1	1,487	37.1	51.9		11.0		61
Second	5.5	3,456	40.9	33.9	9.5	15.7		192
Middle	8.5	4,170	39.1	28.3	12.8	19.7		353
Fourth	8.6	4,952	17.9	37.3	8.7	28.4	7.7	425
Highest	10.4	3,599	16.5	28.5		51.4	3.6	375

Table HC.7A: Main material of the floor

Percent distribution of household according to main material of floor, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No Floor	Katcha floor	Pacca floor	Others/ Missing	Number of households
Punjab	1.9	40.6	57.4	0.1	91,075
District					
Sheikhupura	1.2	36.6	62.1	0.1	2,518
Tehsil					
Ferozewala	1.8	34.1	64.1	0.0	449
Muridke	2.0	26.9	71.0	0.0	450
Sharaqpur Sharif	1.2	50.3	48.5	0.0	345
Sheikhupura	0.7	37.2	62.0	0.1	1,273
Area of residence					
Rural	0.8	51.4	47.7	0.0	1,672
All Urban	2.0	7.3	90.6	0.2	846
Other Urban	2.0	7.3	90.6	0.2	846
Education of household head					
None	1.7	49.6	48.6	0.1	1,283
Primary	0.7	34.2	65.1	0.0	343
Middle	1.5	29.9	68.6	0.0	250
Secondary	0.5	19.0	80.4	0.0	428
Higher	0.1	5.6	94.3	0.0	210
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	2
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles					
Lowest	3.0	93.0	4.0	0.0	251
Second	2.0	76.1	21.9	0.0	515
Middle	2.1	44.7	52.9	0.3	571
Fourth	0.2	5.9	93.9	0.0	675
Highest	0.0	0.2	99.8	0.0	506

Table HC.7B: Main material of the roof

Percent distribution of household according to main material of roof, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Natural roofing	Katcha roofing	Pacca roofing	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
Punjab	0.3	15.8	83.5	0.4	91,075
District					
Sheikhupura	0.3	7.1	91.6	1.0	2,518
Tehsil					
Ferozewala	0.4	4.6	94.8	0.2	449
Muridke	1.2	5.1	92.4	1.3	450
Sharaqpur Sharif	0.0	5.1	94.7	0.2	345
Sheikhupura	0.1	9.3	89.3	1.3	1,273
Area of residence					
Rural	0.0	9.2	90.5	0.2	1,672
All Urban	0.9	3.0	93.6	2.5	846
Other Urban	0.9	3.0	93.6	2.5	846
Education of household head					
None	0.4	8.5	90.3	0.7	1,283
Primary	0.2	8.6	90.7	0.5	343
Middle	0.3	6.0	92.1	1.5	250
Secondary	0.3	3.4	95.4	1.0	428
Higher	0.0	5.5	91.9	2.6	210
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	2
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles					
Lowest	0.7	26.9	72.2	0.2	251
Second	0.3	10.3	89.2	0.2	515
Middle	0.8	5.5	92.4	1.4	571
Fourth	0.1	4.0	94.1	1.7	675
Highest	0.0	0.1	99.1	0.8	506

Table HC.7C: Main material of the walls

Percent distribution of household according to main material of walls, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No walls	Katcha walls	Pacca walls	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
Punjab	1.5	22.0	76.2	0.2	91,075
District					
Sheikhupura	0.2	12.9	86.7	0.1	2,518
Tehsil					
Ferozewala	0.3	11.4	88.3	0.0	449
Muridke	0.0	8.5	91.1	0.4	450
Sharaqpur Sharif	1.0	22.8	76.2	0.0	345
Sheikhupura	0.1	12.3	87.5	0.1	1,273
Area of residence					
Rural	0.3	18.3	81.3	0.0	1,672
All Urban	0.0	2.1	97.5	0.4	846
Other Urban	0.0	2.1	97.5	0.4	846
Education of household head					
None	0.4	19.7	79.6	0.3	1,283
Primary	0.0	10.5	89.5	0.0	343
Middle	0.0	5.8	94.2	0.0	250
Secondary	0.0	4.6	95.4	0.0	428
Higher	0.0	1.1	98.9	0.0	210
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	2
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles					
Lowest	0.9	62.3	36.1	0.7	251
Second	0.6	25.1	74.3	0.0	515
Middle	0.0	4.8	95.0	0.3	571
Fourth	0.0	1.8	98.2	0.0	675
Highest	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	506

Table HC.8.A: Household utilities
Proportion of household members using household utilities, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Utilities														None/ any two/ any three utilities			Total number of household holds				
	Electricity	Gas	Radio	TV	Cable TV	Telephone	Mobile	Computer	Internet	Fridge/freezer	Air-conditioner	Washing machine	Cooler/fan	Cooking range/micro-wave	Stitching Machine	Iron	Water filter		Donkey pump or turbine	No utility	More than two utilities	More than three utilities
Punjab	92.5	26.4	40.0	63.2	20.8	15.9	71.0	8.5	4.8	40.3	6.6	48.8	86.4	6.0	72.7	80.2	3.4	54.5	3.6	93.4	88.5	592,843
District																						
Sheikhupura	98.8	36.4	33.2	75.3	20.6	11.6	74.4	6.7	2.8	41.9	5.9	59.0	90.3	4.8	80.8	89.6	3.6	59.3	0.5	98.1	95.8	17,663
Tehsil																						
Ferozewala	99.5	36.5	35.5	79.4	24.0	10.3	74.0	4.3	1.9	36.7	3.1	53.3	93.9	2.7	82.3	92.2	1.1	54.6	0.1	99.9	97.2	3,163
Muridke	99.3	36.6	37.3	80.8	23.2	11.6	79.6	7.5	2.8	44.8	4.5	66.5	96.0	3.9	81.7	92.8	1.9	54.2	0.3	99.2	97.7	3,209
Sharaapur Shari	98.7	13.3	40.0	74.8	8.7	12.3	77.3	4.2	1.3	43.1	5.9	53.1	93.7	4.3	78.1	89.6	4.6	60.2	0.6	99.2	97.2	2,283
Sheikhupura	98.3	42.1	29.2	72.0	21.4	11.9	71.9	7.9	3.4	42.5	7.3	59.8	86.2	5.9	80.6	87.6	4.8	62.4	0.6	96.8	94.3	9,008
Area of residence																						
Rural	98.6	13.9	33.6	70.0	4.5	7.3	71.7	4.0	1.7	35.2	4.5	50.2	90.3	3.0	76.8	86.7	2.7	59.7	0.6	97.4	94.4	11,801
All Urban	99.2	81.7	32.2	85.9	53.0	20.1	79.8	12.2	4.8	55.5	8.5	76.8	90.3	8.4	88.7	95.5	5.4	58.5	0.2	99.5	98.7	5,863
Other Urban	99.2	81.7	32.2	85.9	53.0	20.1	79.8	12.2	4.8	55.5	8.5	76.8	90.3	8.4	88.7	95.5	5.4	58.5	0.2	99.5	98.7	5,863
Education of household head																						
None	98.1	26.5	27.5	69.8	16.2	5.4	65.0	2.7	1.0	27.2	2.8	45.0	90.2	1.9	73.8	84.7	2.2	51.0	0.7	97.8	94.0	9,021
Primary	98.7	39.5	35.0	72.2	16.2	6.3	76.8	3.5	1.3	38.7	1.7	59.3	89.4	1.2	81.6	89.7	1.2	58.9	0.6	94.8	93.7	2,584
Middle	99.5	41.6	35.8	78.8	22.1	16.4	81.9	9.9	3.7	51.0	6.0	70.5	90.2	6.1	87.5	96.4	3.8	60.1	0.0	100.0	98.8	1,766
Secondary	99.9	49.8	40.8	86.2	29.3	20.6	87.3	13.1	5.0	65.6	12.1	79.0	90.9	10.4	91.2	96.8	6.4	74.6	0.1	99.7	99.3	2,891
Higher	100.0	60.8	47.5	89.6	37.1	36.7	94.1	21.1	10.7	83.1	20.1	93.4	91.0	16.7	93.9	98.6	10.5	80.4	0.0	100.0	100.0	1,381
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	27.1	18.5	85.7	18.5	10.9	94.3	58.6	0.0	46.5	7.6	46.5	89.1	7.6	94.3	46.5	47.8	91.4	0.0	100.0	100.0	12
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	7
Wealth index quintiles																						
Lowest	90.8	0.0	11.1	26.1	0.0	0.0	18.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.0	76.3	0.7	28.2	47.3	0.0	1.3	4.2	88.9	66.7	1,487
Second	98.2	2.8	20.6	57.5	1.9	0.9	54.2	0.8	0.3	6.7	0.3	18.7	88.0	0.9	67.6	84.9	1.1	27.7	0.0	98.1	96.1	3,456
Middle	99.6	14.7	30.3	74.8	9.1	2.2	75.7	1.3	1.4	26.4	2.1	56.2	92.2	1.3	83.0	92.6	2.4	70.5	0.4	99.6	99.6	4,170
Fourth	100.0	51.6	38.3	86.6	19.3	7.1	88.4	3.0	0.5	57.5	1.7	77.2	92.7	1.3	91.7	96.1	1.5	75.9	0.0	98.1	98.1	4,952
Highest	100.0	87.9	50.8	97.7	62.0	43.7	95.8	26.5	10.8	89.7	23.6	99.4	92.8	18.9	97.5	99.3	11.7	77.5	0.0	100.0	100.0	3,599

Table HC.8B: Household possessions

Proportion of household members having household possessions, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Possessions					None/ at least one possession		Total number of households
	Watch	Bicycle	Motorcycle/scooter	car or other vehicle	Animal drawn-cart	No possession	At least one possession	
Punjab	89.0	53.9	26.9	8.9	7.6	5.6	94.4	592,843
District								
Sheikhupura	89.9	41.0	22.5	8.2	6.9	5.7	94.3	17,663
Tehsil								
Ferozewala	95.0	37.5	16.6	3.6	3.1	3.7	96.3	3,163
Muridke	93.4	34.0	20.8	7.8	5.0	4.8	95.2	3,209
Sharaqpur Sharif	89.3	34.4	24.0	10.8	7.4	6.0	94.0	2,283
Sheikhupura	87.0	46.3	24.8	9.2	8.7	6.5	93.5	9,008
Area of residence								
Rural	88.3	43.9	20.5	8.5	9.0	6.7	93.3	11,801
All Urban	93.2	35.2	26.6	7.5	2.7	3.6	96.4	5,863
Other Urban	93.2	35.2	26.6	7.5	2.7	3.6	96.4	5,863
Education of household head								
None	86.0	40.6	14.5	4.7	6.5	7.7	92.3	9,021
Primary	91.4	43.6	23.1	5.1	5.4	5.5	94.5	2,584
Middle	92.2	45.4	22.5	8.2	7.5	5.5	94.5	1,766
Secondary	96.3	37.3	34.5	15.2	7.9	1.4	98.6	2,891
Higher	96.0	41.3	48.6	22.0	9.1	1.8	98.2	1,381
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	67.2	10.9	19.4	0.0	100.0	12
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	7
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	56.9	29.7	1.7	0.3	4.5	30.3	69.7	1,487
Second	82.5	44.2	4.3	1.5	5.4	8.7	91.3	3,456
Middle	92.4	42.4	13.1	4.8	9.7	3.2	96.8	4,170
Fourth	96.9	44.3	29.5	11.0	7.7	1.6	98.4	4,952
Highest	98.1	36.2	50.0	17.9	4.9	0.9	99.1	3,599

Table HC.9: House, agricultural land and livestock ownership

Percent distribution of household population by ownership of house, agricultural land and livestock, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	House Ownership						Own agriculture land	Own livestock	Number of household members
	Own	Rented	Rent free/squatter/other	Govt./Subsidized rent	Own but mortgaged or pledged	Other/Missing			
Punjab	84.2	5.2	8.6	1.5	0.1	0.5	34.2	50.9	91,075
District									
Sheikhupura	87.5	4.5	7.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	27.8	43.9	2,518
Tehsil									
Ferozewala	87.5	5.7	6.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	22.0	39.6	449
Muridke	85.6	4.5	9.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	26.7	43.0	450
Sharaqpur Sharif	79.2	4.0	16.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	36.1	57.7	345
Sheikhupura	90.4	4.2	4.7	0.5	0.0	0.1	27.9	42.0	1,273
Area of residence									
Rural	88	1	10	0	0	0	37	59	1,672
All Urban	86.2	11.0	2.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	9.0	14.2	846
Other Urban	86.2	11.0	2.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	9.0	14.2	846
Education of household head									
None	86.6	3.3	9.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	25.2	49.6	1,283
Primary	86.1	4.2	9.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	23.2	45.2	343
Middle	90.7	5.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.6	37.2	250
Secondary	87.9	6.8	5.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	30.6	36.7	428
Higher	90.9	7.2	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	38.6	29.9	210
Madrasa/NSC	52.9	0.0	47.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.0	2
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	72.5	1.5	25.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	17.3	56.2	251
Second	85.3	2.2	12.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	29.0	59.0	515
Middle	88.8	3.7	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	34.1	51.8	571
Fourth	90.4	6.8	2.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	29.7	40.4	675
Highest	91.8	6.1	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	22.0	18.1	506

Table HC.10: Household size and mean number of persons per room

	Number of household members						Total	Mean household size	Mean number of persons per room	Number of households
	1	2-3	4-5	6-7	8-9	10+				
Punjab	1.1	12.1	25.4	30.3	18.5	12.6	100.0	6.5	3.7	91,075
District Sheikhupura	0.6	7.9	21.6	32.5	20.8	16.6	100.0	7.0	4.0	2,518
Tehsil										
Ferozewala	0.5	7.4	21.8	31.0	24.0	15.3	100.0	7.0	4.2	449
Muridke	1.0	5.7	22.1	32.2	21.4	17.4	100.0	7.1	4.0	450
Sharaqpur Sharif	0.5	8.9	23.8	38.2	17.8	10.9	100.0	6.6	4.1	345
Sheikhupura	0.4	8.7	20.8	31.6	20.3	18.3	100.0	7.1	4.0	1,273
Area of residence										
Rural	0.7	8.3	20.1	32.2	21.4	17.3	100.0	7.1	4.2	1,672
All Urban	0.4	7.3	24.6	33.1	19.7	15.0	100.0	6.9	3.8	846
Other Urban	0.4	7.3	24.6	33.1	19.7	15.0	100.0	6.9	3.8	846
Sex of household head										
Male	0.4	7.7	21.3	32.8	20.8	17.0	100.0	7.1	4.1	2,452
Female	6.4	18.0	34.2	20.6	19.5	1.3	100.0	5.2	3.1	66

Table HC.11A: Receiving remittance from Pakistan

Percent of households that received any remittance from Pakistan during the last year and median value of remittance received. Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving remittances from Pakistan	Total number of household	Amount of remittances received from Pakistan (Rs.)						Median value of remittances from Pakistan (Rs.)	Total number of households receiving remittances from Pakistan
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
Punjab	5.5	91,075	38.9	21.4	27.3	9.4	1.9	1.0	40,000	5,026
District										
Sheikhupura	2.8	2,518	33.6	17.5	33.2	6.9	1.4	7.4	48,000	70
Tehsil										
Ferozewala	4.6	449	30.3	22.1	42.3	0.0	0.0	5.3	48,000	21
Muridke	3.1	450	45.9	6.8	16.8	6.6	0.0	23.9	5,342	14
Sharaqpur Sharif	1.1	345	32.6	5.2	41.6	20.5	0.0	0.0	64,840	4
Sheikhupura	2.5	1,273	30.5	20.5	33.5	9.9	3.0	2.6	50,788	32
Area of residence										
Rural	2.2	1,672	38.8	17.7	33.1	10.4	0.0	0.0	48,000	36
All Urban	4.0	846	28.0	17.2	33.4	3.2	2.8	15.3	47,064	34
Other Urban	4.0	846	28.0	17.2	33.4	3.2	2.8	15.3	47,064	34
Education of household head										
None	2.7	1,283	47.4	14.5	33.8	4.3	0.0	0.0	40,928	35
Primary	3.4	343	21.9	30.2	38.5	0.0	0.0	9.4	48,155	12
Middle	2.2	250	27.3	3.6	40.2	9.3	0.0	19.7	71,692	6
Secondary	3.4	428	19.2	11.7	33.1	15.5	0.0	20.5	54,830	15
Higher	1.7	210	6.1	50.0	0.0	16.5	27.5	0.0	160,298	3
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	1.2	251	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24,039	3
Second	2.5	515	57.4	15.1	23.4	4.0	0.0	0.0	8,983	13
Middle	3.3	571	28.9	19.0	43.1	3.2	0.0	5.8	48,000	19
Fourth	3.3	675	21.6	17.0	40.0	11.8	0.0	9.7	58,990	23
Highest	2.6	506	22.8	22.3	24.7	8.3	7.2	14.6	48,200	13

Table HC.11B: Receiving remittance from abroad

Percent of households that received any remittance from abroad during the last year and median value of remittance received. Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving remittances from abroad	Total number of household	Amount of remittances received from abroad (Rs.)						Median value of remittances from abroad (Rs.)	Total number of households receiving remittances from abroad
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
Punjab	4.1	91,075	14.2	9.1	25.1	30.3	20.4	1.0	120,000	3,702
District										
Sheikhupura	1.6	2,518	13.5	15.6	21.0	36.2	11.0	2.7	100,000	41
Tehsil										
Ferozewala	2.0	449	12.6	39.6	28.9	6.8	12.0	0.0	59,319	9
Muridke	1.6	450	20.4	24.1	6.9	33.7	0.0	14.9	39,754	7
Sharaqpur Sharif	2.4	345	0.0	0.0	14.6	55.4	30.0	0.0	150,000	8
Sheikhupura	1.3	1,273	17.8	6.4	26.0	44.0	5.8	0.0	109,340	17
Area of residence										
Rural	1.1	1,672	15.8	7.3	24.8	40.1	12.0	0.0	117,790	19
All Urban	2.7	846	11.7	22.4	17.8	33.1	10.1	4.8	96,158	23
Other Urban	2.7	846	11.7	22.4	17.8	33.1	10.1	4.8	96,158	23
Education of household head										
None	1.0	1,283	16.2	5.1	21.2	44.5	13.0	0.0	146,160	13
Primary	1.6	343	26.8	0.0	50.7	13.6	9.0	0.0	96,778	6
Middle	2.6	250	17.8	37.8	13.7	30.8	0.0	0.0	57,793	7
Secondary	2.4	428	7.8	12.0	5.6	61.4	2.5	10.7	120,000	10
Higher	2.7	210	0.0	36.7	27.2	0.0	36.1	0.0	64,337	6
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	0.3	251	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10,000	1
Second	0.2	515	0.0	0.0	49.5	0.0	50.5	0.0	358,864	1
Middle	0.9	571	40.9	26.4	8.7	12.3	11.7	0.0	49,150	5
Fourth	1.6	675	17.3	0.0	45.3	22.2	5.0	10.2	83,635	11
Highest	4.7	506	3.4	21.7	12.0	50.7	12.3	0.0	120,000	24

Table HC.12: Cash donations

Percent of households that received any cash donation during the last year and median value of zakat/ donations, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving cash donations	Total number of household	Amount received						Median value of zakat/ donations	Total number of households receiving zakat/ donations
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
Punjab										
	1.4	91,075	83.1	5.5	4.4	2.5	0.9	3.6	5,000	1,300
District										
Sheikhupura	0.8	2,518	83.5	4.6	1.1	0.0	0.0	10.8	3,000	19
Tehsil										
Ferozewala	0.7	449	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4,580	3
Muridke	0.9	450	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4,259	4
Sharaqpur Sharif	1.1	345	68.5	0.0	5.5	0.0	0.0	26.1	1,574	4
Sheikhupura	0.7	1,273	77.0	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5	2,085	8
Area of residence										
Rural	0.7	1,672	91.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8	3,294	11
All Urban	0.9	846	72.3	11.4	2.7	0.0	0.0	13.6	3,000	8
Other Urban	0.9	846	72.3	11.4	2.7	0.0	0.0	13.6	3,000	8
Education of household head										
None	1.1	1,283	85.1	6.1	1.5	0.0	0.0	7.3	3,000	14
Primary	0.2	343	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5,000	1
Middle	0.4	250	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,000	1
Secondary	0.4	428	35.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	64.3	1,936	2
Higher	0.8	210	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16,828	2
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	2.6	251	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,657	7
Second	1.2	515	83.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.0	2,687	6
Middle	0.3	571	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7,450	2
Fourth	0.5	675	65.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.6	1,413	3
Highest	0.4	506	41.3	47.3	11.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	29,980	2

Table HC.13: Pension Benefits

Percentage of households receiving pension by source, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Receiving pension	Total number of households	Source of pension				Number of households receiving pension
			Govt	EOBI	Other	Missing	
Punjab	6.2	91,075	91.8	1.8	0.6	5.9	5,678
District							
Sheikhupura	3.3	2,518	79.3	3.3	-	17.4	82
Tehsil							
Ferozewala	2.6	449	78.5	0.0	-	21.5	12
Muridke	3.5	450	81.1	5.4	-	13.5	16
Sharaqpur Sharif	1.8	345	76.8	0.0	-	23.2	6
Sheikhupura	3.8	1,273	79.3	3.8	-	16.9	48
Area of residence							
Rural	1.6	1,672	84.8	0.0	-	15.2	27
All Urban	6.5	846	76.6	4.9	-	18.4	55
Other Urban	6.5	846	76.6	4.9	-	18.4	55
Education of household head							
None	1.5	1,283	79.0	4.6	-	16.4	19
Primary	1.4	343	81.2	18.8	-	0.0	5
Middle	3.8	250	85.1	0.0	-	14.9	9
Secondary	6.7	428	80.0	3.3	-	16.8	28
Higher	9.4	210	78.2	0.0	-	21.8	20
Madrasa/NSC	27.8	2	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	0.0	251	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0
Second	1.0	515	84.4	0.0	-	15.6	5
Middle	2.1	571	92.4	7.6	-	0.0	12
Fourth	3.5	675	77.6	3.6	-	18.8	24
Highest	8.1	506	76.0	2.3	-	21.8	41

[Table HC.14.A: Benefit from government social protection schemes](#)

Percentage of households benefiting from government social protection schemes, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Received benefits from govt schemes of social protection	Total number of households	Benefits										Number of households getting benefits
			Zakat	Dearness allowance	Health subsidy	Education subsidy	Marriage grant	Subsidized food	Edu subsidy - Books	Edu subsidy - Cash	Other	Missing	
Punjab	15.6	91,075	1.4	1.0	7.0	21.2	0.1	0.8	53.8	12.0	1.6	1.1	14,241
District													
Sheikhupura	15.8	2,518	1.5	0.2	8.9	8.3	-	1.6	74.1	0.5	2.4	2.5	398
Tehsil													
Ferozewala	19.4	449	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	-	0.1	20.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	87
Muridke	20.8	450	0.2	0.0	0.0	3.0	-	0.5	18.6	0.3	0.3	0.7	94
Sharaqpur Sharif	13.5	345	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	-	0.3	9.6	0.0	0.5	0.1	47
Sheikhupura	13.4	1,273	1.1	0.2	8.6	3.7	-	0.7	25.7	0.0	1.4	1.5	170
Area of residence													
Rural	16.6	1,672	1.1	0.3	1.9	4.9	-	0.2	86.0	0.4	3.3	1.9	277
All Urban	14.2	846	2.4	0.0	25.1	16.0	-	4.7	46.8	0.9	0.2	4.0	120
Other Urban	14.2	846	2.4	0.0	25.1	16.0	-	4.7	46.8	0.9	0.2	4.0	120
Education of household head													
None	16.1	1,283	2.9	0.0	6.2	6.1	-	0.4	81.1	0.0	1.8	1.5	206
Primary	15.3	343	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	-	2.3	87.7	1.1	0.0	2.2	53
Middle	20.3	250	0.0	0.0	14.8	15.4	-	0.4	62.5	0.0	5.2	1.8	51
Secondary	15.5	428	0.0	1.2	19.2	9.5	-	4.5	55.7	2.4	2.0	5.5	66
Higher	10.4	210	0.0	0.0	11.3	12.2	-	5.1	58.0	0.0	8.4	5.1	22
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Missing/DK	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	14.6	251	2.2	0.0	2.0	4.8	-	1.2	85.8	0.0	2.4	1.7	37
Second	18.4	515	3.4	0.8	2.9	4.5	-	0.0	87.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	95
Middle	19.5	571	0.0	0.0	3.2	5.9	-	0.0	86.5	0.0	1.4	3.0	111
Fourth	13.5	675	2.0	0.0	13.2	15.0	-	1.3	58.8	0.5	5.0	4.3	91
Highest	12.6	506	0.3	0.0	25.7	10.5	-	7.3	47.4	1.7	3.8	3.3	64

Table HC.14B: Purchasing goods from government utility stores

Percent distribution of households who are purchasing goods from government utility stores, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Households purchasing goods from utility stores	Total number of households	How often purchase goods from utility stores			Considers govt utility stores as beneficial to a common man				Number of households purchasing goods from utility stores
			Regularly	Rarely	Missing	Yes	No	DK	Missing	
Punjab	11.8	91,075	16.8	79.4	3.8	20.9	69.7	8.6	0.9	10,780
District										
Sheikhupura	8.6	2,518	16.7	67.0	16.3	19.5	73.7	5.7	1.0	216
Tehsil										
Ferozewala	12.0	449	18.6	58.5	22.9	14.3	77.5	6.5	1.8	54
Muridke	9.0	450	15.2	71.1	13.7	20.1	75.3	4.3	0.2	41
Sharaqpur Sharif	6.1	345	13.5	82.7	3.8	19.1	79.5	0.9	0.5	21
Sheikhupura	7.9	1,273	17.0	66.5	16.5	21.3	70.3	7.2	1.2	100
Area of residence										
Rural	4.0	1,672	9.0	80.4	10.6	15.7	80.2	3.5	0.5	67
All Urban	17.6	846	20.2	60.9	18.9	27.0	60.9	10.0	2.1	149
Other Urban	17.6	846	20.2	60.9	18.9	27.0	60.9	10.0	2.1	149
Education of household head										
None	3.8	1,283	13.1	70.2	16.6	14.8	77.4	6.5	1.3	49
Primary	12.8	343	14.8	76.2	9.0	20.4	73.2	6.0	0.4	44
Middle	11.9	250	15.7	62.9	21.4	24.0	68.5	6.4	1.1	30
Secondary	13.3	428	14.1	65.9	20.0	27.9	67.3	4.1	0.7	57
Higher	16.2	210	30.4	54.0	15.7	23.8	72.4	2.6	1.2	34
Madrasa/NSC	61.8	2	13.0	87.0	0.0	74.9	25.1	0.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	100.0	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	0.0	251	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1	81.8	4.8	0.3	0
Second	1.5	515	2.6	97.4	0.0	12.7	80.7	5.9	0.7	8
Middle	4.5	571	12.0	69.9	18.1	16.8	75.4	6.7	1.0	26
Fourth	12.6	675	7.3	75.6	17.1	23.2	70.0	5.8	1.0	85
Highest	19.2	506	27.4	56.1	16.5	27.9	65.7	4.5	1.9	97



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