

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)
PUNJAB 2007-08



Volume 25
VEHARI

**Government of the Punjab
Planning & Development Department
Bureau of Statistics**

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)
Punjab 2007-08



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GOVERNMENT OF THE PUNJAB
PLANNING & DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT
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The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey was carried out by the Bureau of Statistics, Government of Punjab, Planning and Development Department. Financial support was provided by the Government of Punjab through the Annual Development Programme and technical support by the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF).

The final report consists of 36 volumes. Readers may refer to the enclosed table of contents for reference.

This is a household survey planned by the Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab, Pakistan (<http://www.pndpunjab.gov.pk/page.asp?id=712>). Survey tools were based on models and standards developed by the global MICS project, designed to collect information on the situation of children and women in countries around the world. Additional information on the global MICS project may be obtained from www.childinfo.org.

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FOREWORD

Government of the Punjab is committed to reduce poverty through sustaining high growth in all aspects of provincial economy. An abiding challenge in maintaining such growth pattern is concurrent development of capacities in planning, implementation and monitoring which requires reliable and real time data on development needs, quality and efficacy of interventions and impacts. Being cognizant of this need, Planning and Development Department is consistently working on improved systems for generation of accurate information on development needs and impacts of the investments made through development budgets.

Social sectors remain a priority area for the government and development outlays for these sectors have grown multifold over the last five years. Government of the Punjab is committed to attain the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) for education, health, water supply & sanitation and poverty. That would require not only provision of adequate resources but also a very robust system for ascertaining the area specific needs, efficient use of resources and regular monitoring of the results and impacts. Towards this end, government, with assistance of UNICEF, has embarked upon periodic conduct of Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS). The first such survey was carried out in 2003-04 and proved to be the most important tool in determining government budgetary outlays for the next four years, particularly for the social sectors.

MICS 2003-04 was based on 40 indicators and the usage of information generated by the survey pointed to the need of further improvements in the scope and coverage of selected indicators. Therefore, scope of MICS 2007-08 was further expanded to more than 70 indicators and the coverage was extended down to 'tehsil' level. This posed much greater challenges in terms of logistics and man-management but it is matter of great satisfaction that final product has proven to be worth that effort.

The results of 2007-08 survey not only provide information on progress made in key social indicators since 2003-04 but also provide an excellent baseline for the key social indicators to the provincial planners. The Punjab Bureau of Statistics, Planning & Development Department, partner organizations at the provincial and district level richly deserve all the credit for coming up with an excellent report. Special credit also goes to UNICEF for their unstinted support for the MICS over the years and bringing international expertise to support this effort.

I am confident that this report will prove to be a valuable source not only for the planning efforts of government of punjab but also a valuable reference for the academia and research organizations.

Muhammad Sami Saeed
Chairman,
Planning and Development Board, Punjab

Dated: 20th February, 2009

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS) Punjab 2007–08 is the result of ceaseless efforts of different departments and organisations. Funded through the Annual Development Programme, the survey was conducted by the Bureau of Statistics, Punjab with technical support of UNICEF. The Federal Bureau of Statistics provided the sample design which was also reviewed by an international consultant. The validation of survey was undertaken by the Social Work Department, University of the Punjab, Lahore. The survey covered 6,368 clusters and 91,280 households in urban and rural areas throughout the province. The fieldwork was started on 12 December 2007 and completed on 10 April 2008.

Punjab MICS 2007–08 allows the provincial government and districts to gauge and monitor their respective status of human and social development with precise data on a variety of key indicators. It will assist the decision-makers to move towards new avenues of human and social development.

MICS 2007–08 is result of collective efforts of many individuals and each one of them merits recognition. The Chairman, P&D Board (who also heads the Provincial Steering Committee of MICS) and Secretary P&D Department extended their fullest support and guided throughout the process. Mr. Shamim Rafique, Director General, Bureau of Statistics and his team deserves special mention. Their hard work and dedication has made it possible that the final product is completed in time. The keen interest and contribution made by the members of the Steering Committee, Technical and Planning & Coordination Group, Chief (MEPA) and his team are also acknowledged.

MICS 2007-08 would not have been possible without technical support of UNICEF. Dr. Deepak Bajracharya, Provincial Chief, UNICEF, and his team played an active role throughout the process. Special thanks are due to Dr Manar Abdel Rahman, who led the process; Mr. Armando Levinson and Ivena Bajelic, International consultants for MICS 2007-08; The Federal Bureau of Statistics for providing sample design and listing; ECI (Pvt) Limited for facilitating trainings; Social Work Department, University of the Punjab, Lahore for monitoring; M/s Eycon (Pvt) Ltd for data management support; and many more partners.

The fieldwork of this survey was a mammoth exercise but tireless efforts made by the regional supervisors, team supervisors and field enumerators (both male/ female in house listing and interviews) made possible to complete this difficult task in record time and without any major operational issue. The entire field teams deserve appreciation.

All district governments and Administrative Departments provided valuable support by contributing services of their staff in the process. Communities, local leadership and members of the sampled households devoted their time and resources to facilitate the work of survey teams. They need to be applauded for their confidence in sharing their personal information and enriching this survey. The information provided by them remains in trust and will not be used for any purposes other than their benefit.

Hamed Yaqoob Sheikh
Member/ Chief Economist

Planning and Development Board, Punjab

Dated: 20th February, 2009

Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Vehari

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab

LITERACY AND EDUCATION

Literacy	8		44	Literacy rate 10+ years	50	59	43	54	
				45	Adult literacy rate 15+ years	46	56	41	52
			60	46	Adult literacy rate 15-24 years	65	73	60	68
			52	36	Pre-school attendance	7	14	-	-
			54	39	Net intake rate in primary education (5 years)	23	19	-	-
					Net intake rate in primary education (6 years)	39	38	-	-
Education	6		55	37	Net primary attendance rate (5-9 years)	54	53	47	51
				38	38	Gross primary attendance rate	102	97	79	88
				43	Net primary school attendance rate:				
					- Government schools	67	56	-	-
					- Private schools	32	43	-	-
			56	40	Net middle/ secondary attendance rate	21	29	27	33
	9		61	42	Gender parity index for:				
					- Primary education	0.91	0.96	0.85	0.93
					- Middle/secondary education	0.82	0.94	0.70	0.88
				41	41	Primary educational facility within 2 km:			
				- Government boys	98	93	-	-	
				- Government girls	99	91	-	-	
				- Private boys	78	75	-	-	
				- Private girls	78	74	-	-	

ENVIRONMENT

Water and Sanitation			47	Physical access to drinking water (within dwelling)	98	92	96	92	
	30	11	48	Use of improved drinking water sources	100	97	98	97	
			13	49	Use of properly treated water	0.7	4.8	-	-
	31		55	55	Safe drinking water without bacteria	46	51	-	-
			12	50	Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal	67	70	48	58
				51	Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation	67	68	-	-
					Proper disposal of:				
				53	- Waste water	35	57	29	43
			52	- Solid waste	9	14	12	15	
			54	Hand washing adequately:					
				- Before meal	46	57	46	41	
			- After using latrine	59	66	58	55		

ADULT HEALTH AND HEALTH CARE

Adult health		28	28	Prevalence of chronic cough	0.8	2.2	3.0	2	
			29	29	Reported tuberculosis	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
			30	30	Reported hepatitis	0.4	0.7	-	-
Health care			25	Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)	66	50	66	35	
			35	35	Physical access to health facility within half an hour's distance	81	75	-	-

Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Vehari

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab

CHILD MORTALITY

Child mortality	13	1	1	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	119	111	140	112
	14	2	2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	82	77	89	77

NUTRITION

	4	6	5	Underweight prevalence (moderate & severe)	47	34	43	34
				Underweight prevalence (severe)	17	11	-	-
Nutritional status		7	6	Stunting prevalence (moderate & severe)	55	42	-	-
				Stunting prevalence (severe)	36	23	-	-
		8	7	Wasting prevalence (moderate & severe)	17	13	-	-
				Wasting prevalence (severe)	6.9	5.6	-	-
		15	8	Exclusive breastfeeding rate	63	49	-	30
		16	9	Continued breastfeeding rate at:				
				- 12-15 months	83	74	-	79
				- 20-23 months	54	53	-	47
Breast-feeding		17	12	Timely complementary feeding rate	55	42	40	44
		18	11	Children receiving minimum recommended complementary feeding	48	31	-	-
		19	10	Adequately fed infants	56	40	-	-
Salt iodisation		41	70	Adequately Iodised salt consumption	3	6	3	8
Vitamin A		42	22	Vitamin A supplementation (under 5 years)	88	79	90	87

CHILD HEALTH

		33	19	Use of Oral Rehydration Therapy (ORT)	63	47	44	43
			31	Prevalence of diarrhoea	4.6	7.8	30	22
		34	20	Home management of diarrhoea	16	15	-	-
Care of illness		35	21	Received ORT or increased fluids and continued feeding	36	30	-	-
		23	18	Care seeking for suspected pneumonia	48	70	-	-
		22	33	Knowledge of two danger signs of pneumonia	6	10	-	-
			32	Any illness during past 2 weeks		13	-	-
	29	24	69	Solid fuels	93	71	-	-

CHILD PROTECTION

Birth registration		62	34	Birth registration	94	77	94	82
		71	56	Child labour	3.4	5.1	-	-
Child labour		72	57	Labourer students	2.0	3.4	-	-
		73	58	Student labourers	41	49	-	-
Disability		101	62	Child disability (2-9 years)	3.5	5.2	-	-

Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Vehari

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab

REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH

Fertility			24	Total fertility rate	-	4.3	5.8	4.7
Contra-ception	19c	21	14	Use of contraceptives (any method)	33	32	45	36
			15	Contraceptive drop out	3.7	4.3	-	-
			16	Unwilling pregnancy	15	26	-	-
Maternal and newborn health	17	4	20	Antenatal care	39	53	39	44
			3	Skilled attendant at delivery	33	43	30	33
			4	Institutional deliveries	33	38	-	-
			5	Postnatal care	32	41	27	30
			68	17	2.2	3.2	-	-

HIV/AIDS

HIV/AIDS knowledge & attitudes			26	Knowledge of preventing HIV/AIDS	19	18	-	-
			86	Negative attitude towards people with HIV/AIDS	34	43	-	-

SOCIO-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Employment			60	Unemployment rate (15+ years)	6.1	6.8	-	-
			61	Family member working outside village/ town	8	12	12	9.6
			74	Percent of households who own three or more possessions	88	89	50	56
			75	Percent of household members who use at least one utility	96	94	72	83
	Housing and Assets			73	Household characteristics:			
				- Finished floor (pacca)	37	57	-	-
				- Finished roof (pacca)	86	84	-	-
				- Finished wall (pacca)	63	76	-	-
			59	Ownership of assets:				
				- House	93	84	91	86
				- Land	38	34	38	32
				- Livestock	55	51	53	41
			71	Mean household size	6.2	6.5	7.0	6.6
			72	Mean number of persons per room	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.4
Remittances and Zakat			63	Receiving remittances within Pakistan	4.0	5.5	7.5	4.2
			64	Receiving remittances from abroad	2.1	4.1	2.2	4.3
			65	Receiving cash donation	0.5	1.4	5.5	3.8
			66	Safety nets:				
Social Benefits, Subsidies and Families Support Programmes				- Receiving pensions	1.5	6.2	-	-
				- Getting benefits from Government schemes of social protection	34	16	-	-
				- Purchasing goods from government utility stores	5	12	-	-
				How often:				
				- Regularly	9	17	-	-
				- Rarely	84	79	-	-

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
ASFR	Age Specific Fertility Rate
BOS	Bureau of Statistics
CDC	Communicable Disease Centre
CRS	Crop Reporting Service
CSPro	Census and Survey Processing System
EB	Enumeration Block
FBS	Federal Bureau of Statistics
GAR	Gross Attendance Rate
GPI	Gender Parity Index
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
IDD	Iodine Deficiency Disorders
IMR	Infant Mortality Rate
IUD	Intrauterine Device
LAM	Lactational Amenorrhea Method
LHW	Lady Health Worker
MCEB	Mean Number of Children Ever Born
MDGs	Millennium Development Goals
MICS	Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
MICS-3	The third round of the Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
NAR	Net Attendance Rate
NCHS	National Centre for Health Statistics (USA)
NGOs	Non-government organisations
OPV	Oral Polio Vaccine
ORS	Oral Rehydration Solution
ORT	Oral Rehydration Therapy
P&D	Planning And Development
PDHS	Pakistan Demographic and Health Survey
PPB	Parts Per Billion
PPM	Parts Per Million
PRHFPS	Pakistan Reproductive Health and Family Planning Survey
PSLM	Pakistan Social and Living Standards Measurement Survey
PSUs	Primary Sampling Units
RHF	Recommended Home Fluid
SPSS	Statistical Package for Social Sciences
SSUs	Secondary Sampling Units
STIs	Sexually Transmitted infections
TFR	Total Fertility Rate
U5MR	Under 5 Mortality Rate
UN	United Nations
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
WFFC	World Fit For Children
WHO	World Health Organisation

INTRODUCTION

1.1. Background

This report is the 25th volume of the tehsil based Punjab MICS 2007–08, conducted from December 2007 to April 2008 by the Bureau of Statistics (BOS), Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab. To provide a snapshot of progress on indicators for Vehari District, the report compares the results of MICS 2007–08 to those of MICS 2003–04 by tehsil where ever available.

Punjab MICS is a household survey intended to assist the Government of Pakistan/ Punjab in planning and monitoring social service delivery and other indicators of development. The survey fills gaps in essential data, providing recent and relevant information at the provincial, divisional, district and tehsil level. The survey findings will ultimately feed into government programmes for sustainable development and poverty alleviation.

The MICS report fulfils an important role in monitoring progress towards attaining goals and targets from key international agreements: the Millennium Declaration, adopted by United Nations member states in September 2000, and the Plan of Action for 'A World Fit For Children', adopted at the United Nations Special Session on Children in May 2002, and commitments made at the 1990 World Summit for Children. As a signatory, Pakistan is committed to improving the situation of all its citizens, especially children, and to report upon progress made in the years since the agreements.

The value of this survey goes far beyond generating data for international reporting. To formulate and achieve goal-oriented plans it is essential that resources are distributed based on rational and appropriate objectives at the provincial, district and tehsil level. The Punjab MICS 2007–08 will meet the data needs of researchers, academia, policymakers and managers at the grassroots level.

The survey was coordinated and supervised by the Technical, Planning and Coordination Groups chaired by the Chief Economist Planning and Development (P&D) Board. These groups comprised of key technical staff of the line departments and UNICEF. The Government of Punjab financed the MICS through its Annual Development Programme and UNICEF provided technical assistance.

1.2. Survey Objectives

The primary objectives of the Punjab MICS 2007–08 are:

- To update and compare the results of Punjab MICS 2003–04 with finding in Punjab MICS 2007–08 at the district and tehsil levels;
- To establish benchmarks indicators which were not included in Punjab MICS 2003–04 but are included in the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs);
- To highlight inter-district disparities on the basis of evidence in order to address them through appropriate district and tehsil-level social sector planning efforts by the provincial government;
- To develop a strong advocacy tool for action on poor social service delivery;
- To provide information on the situation of children and women and assist the government in establishing child-focused benchmarking to report on the MDGs and the government's long term plans, and to measure progress;
- To build the capacity of government institutions by encouraging their active involvement in all phases of the survey.

1.3. Organisation of the Report

The report for Punjab MICS 2007–08 comprises 36 volumes. This, the 25th volume, presents results at tehsil level for Vehari District. Technical aspects of the survey are described in the appendices of Provincial Report (Volume 1).

1.4. Questionnaires

Questionnaires for the Punjab MICS 2007–08 were based on MICS–3 model questionnaires with some modifications and additions to accommodate additional indicators selected by the Government of the Punjab. A household questionnaire was administered in each sampled household, with three major sections: information on all household members, individual questionnaires for each ever-married woman aged 15–49 years, and a children's section administered to mother or caretakers of children under 5 years of age. The questionnaires included the following modules:

	Households			
	Major City	Other Urban	Rural	Total
Punjab	10464	21360	59456	91280
Vehari District	-	540	1872	2412
Tehsil				
Burewala	-	252	592	844
Mailsi	-	144	672	816
Vehari	-	144	608	752

- **Household Questionnaire**
 - Household Listing
 - Education
 - Income and Employment
 - Water and Sanitation
 - Child Labour
 - Disability
 - Maternal Mortality
 - Household Characteristics
 - Salt Iodisation
 - Drinking Water Testing
- **Questionnaire for Individual Woman**
 - Child Mortality
 - Maternal and Newborn Health
 - Contraception
 - HIV/AIDS
- **Questionnaire for Children Under 5**
 - Birth Registration
 - Vitamin A
 - Breastfeeding
 - Care during Illness
 - BCG Immunisation
 - Anthropometry

The MICS-3 model questionnaires were revised and customised to suit local conditions and translated from English into the Urdu language. The Urdu version of the questionnaire was pre-tested in November 2007 in the urban and rural areas on a set of households that was not included in the survey sample. Questionnaires were modified based on the results of the pre-test.

1.5. Training and Fieldwork

Due to the large sample size and to ease management of the large fieldwork operation while assuring quality and proper supervision, the province was divided into ten regions of 3-5 districts each. Multan region comprised of Multan, Khanewal, Lodhran and Vehari districts. The BOS assigned one senior officer as Regional Supervisor for the region, who was responsible for all aspects of fieldwork.

Household listing began in October 2007. The Federal Bureau of Statistics (FBS) trained listers taken by BOS from line departments and academia, and supervised the process through its regional offices.

A 5-day training of master trainers was conducted in Lahore during November 2007. Master trainers comprised of technical staff from the BOS, female doctors from the health department and professional trainers engaged by UNICEF. The training was conducted by a private sector consultancy firm, Employment through Creativity Integration (ECI) Pvt Ltd. A manual was developed training interviewers and supervisory staff. Field enumeration staff was trained by master trainers at the regional level. The required staff for Multan region was trained in two sessions through the courtesy of District Health Development Centre (DHDC) Khanewal in December 2007. Each session was standardised in terms of duration, content, material and instructional methodology and provided adequate opportunities for hands-on practice and closely supervised field work. Standardised instruction manuals for team supervisors and interviewers were developed and used during training and fieldwork. Each training session concluded with a standard evaluation of the participants.

A total of six teams supervisors led the interviewer teams at Multan region were deployed. Each team comprised one male and two female interviewers. The male interviewers were responsible for locating sampled households, introductions, administering the household modules and performing water testing. The female interviewers administered the women and children modules to eligible women and mothers or caretakers of children. They also performed the anthropometric measurements on children. Depending on the size of the household, administration of each questionnaire took about 35-45 minutes.

Each team supervisor supported two teams in urban or three teams in rural areas. Supervisors ensured that the visited household was one identified through the sampling process. They were also responsible for completeness and quality of work, keeping to schedules, and arranging transport and accommodation. Team supervisors were the primary link between regional supervisors and interviewers, and reported on their teams' progress and performance regularly. Teams were instructed to complete one cluster a day. All cluster and control sheets were delivered by team supervisors to their regional supervisor who forwarded them to the BOS headquarters in Lahore after two days to allow the completion of the water test.

To establish the credibility of the survey, the University of the Punjab's Social Work Department was engaged as an independent monitoring organisation and was involved in the survey process from the beginning. This third party monitoring was intended to support, assess and report on the quality of all aspects of the survey work. The monitors covered questionnaire design, training, listing, fieldwork and back-checking of filled-in questionnaires, data management and report writing. The third party monitoring report is included in Provincial Report (Volume 1).

Team supervisors for Multan region were largely taken from the BOS, Crop Reporting Service (CRS), Agriculture, Health, Social Welfare Departments and Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP).

The interviewers were engaged from the BOS and other government line departments including Population Welfare, Health and CRS and included university graduates through the Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP) and NGOs. In total, 54 interviewers, 6 team supervisors and a regional supervisor were involved in data collection. Thus more than 60 field enumeration staff participated in fieldwork for the survey from 12 December 2007 to 10 April 2008.

1.6. Data Processing and Analysis

Questionnaire responses received a preliminary edit on the spot by team supervisors. At the end of the day, the team supervisor and interviewers reviewed each questionnaire and filled in the cluster control sheet. The regional supervisor checked randomly selected questionnaires. Data editors deployed by the data management organisation conducted a final edit and check before data entry.

Data handling and processing was managed by an experienced private sector agency which was responsible for survey data management and processing, including pre-entry editing, data entry, verification and consistency checks, preliminary tabulations and frequencies, support of the data analysis process and preparation of final data for dissemination in electronic form.

In total, 48 data editors, 78 data entry operators and eight data supervisors and quality control staff took part in the data processing operation at provincial level. They were trained in four batches during May 2008. The two trainings for editors were conducted by Punjab MICS master trainers following the curriculum used in training interviewers.

For better quality control, all questionnaires were double entered and internal consistency checks were performed. The data management operation site was housed within the BOS premises to ensure close monitoring. A short-term international consultant was engaged by UNICEF to review the technical aspects of data entry operation during June 2008 who recommend improvements in the data management process.

Data processing began on 10 May and concluded on 15 September 2008. Procedures and standard programs developed under the global MICS-3 project and adapted to the Punjab questionnaires were used. Data were entered and processed using the CSPro software after customising standard data entry programs, and were analysed using the Statistical Package for Social Sciences (SPSS) software program after customising the model syntax and tabulation plans. Syntax and tabulation plans were prepared for the additional indicators included in the survey.

Table numbers used in this report refer to the same numbers used in the global MICS-3 tabulation plan. Each table number is prefixed by two letters denoting the section to which the table belongs. Generally numbering of figures reflects the table numbers from which the data used in the figures are obtained.

1.7. Dimensions of Data Analysis

Data are presented for the entire province in Provincial Report (Volume 1). District Vehari data are disaggregated by tehsil, area of residence, sex, age, level of education and wealth index quintile and presented in this report.

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Table HH.2: Household age distribution by sex

Percent distribution of the household population by five-year age groups, and dependency age groups, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Males		Females		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Punjab	303,804	100.0	289,039	100.0	592,843	100.0
District Vehari	8,070	100.0	7,472	100.0	15,542	100.0
Age						
0-4	918	11.4	833	11.1	1,751	11.3
5-9	1,070	13.3	988	13.2	2,058	13.2
10-14	1,005	12.5	988	13.2	1,993	12.8
15-19	958	11.9	824	11.0	1,782	11.5
20-24	748	9.3	707	9.5	1,455	9.4
25-29	588	7.3	566	7.6	1,154	7.4
30-34	409	5.1	538	7.2	947	6.1
35-39	516	6.4	462	6.2	978	6.3
40-44	417	5.2	339	4.5	757	4.9
45-49	332	4.1	208	2.8	540	3.5
50-54	270	3.3	353	4.7	623	4.0
55-59	200	2.5	225	3.0	425	2.7
60-64	243	3.0	180	2.4	424	2.7
65-69	146	1.8	95	1.3	240	1.5
70+	250	3.1	166	2.2	416	2.7
Dependency age groups						
<15	2,993	37.1	2,809	37.6	5,801	37.3
15-64	4,681	58.0	4,403	58.9	9,084	58.4
65+	396	4.9	260	3.5	656	4.2

Table HH.3: Household composition

Percent distribution of households by selected characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Number of households		
	Weighted percent	Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	91,075	91,075
District			
Vehari	100.0	2,490	2,409
Tehsil			
Burewala	38.4	955	844
Mailsi	32.7	815	815
Vehari	28.9	719	750
Area of residence			
Rural	81.4	2,028	1,871
All Urban	18.6	462	538
Other Urban	100.0	462	538
Sex of household head			
Male	97.3	2,423	2,346
Female	2.7	66	63
No. of household members			
1	1.2	31	27
2-3	12.3	306	294
4-5	27.9	696	664
6-7	30.4	756	738
8-9	18.4	458	443
10+	9.8	243	243
At least one child aged < 5 years	44.3	2,490	2,409
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	79.1	2,490	2,409
Punjab			
At least one child aged < 5 years	47.4	91,075	91,075
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	81.9	91,075	91,075

Table HH.4: Women's background characteristics

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 years by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Number of women		
	Weighted percent	Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	86,148	86,148
District			
Vehari	100.0	2,188	2,136
Tehsil			
Burewala	38.3	838	753
Mailsi	32.7	716	724
Vehari	29.0	634	659
Area of residence			
Rural	80.2	1,756	1,625
All Urban	19.8	432	511
Other Urban	100.0	432	511
Age			
15-19	2.2	47	45
20-24	12.0	263	253
25-29	18.9	414	407
30-34	22.3	487	472
35-39	19.8	433	427
40-44	15.3	336	334
45-49	9.5	208	198
Marital status			
Currently married	96.6	2,113	2,064
Widowed	2.3	50	49
Divorced	1.2	25	23
Motherhood status			
Ever gave birth	87.2	1,909	1,866
Never gave birth	12.8	279	270
Education			
None	71.4	1,563	1,487
Primary	12.7	279	286
Middle	5.3	116	120
Secondary	6.2	136	145
Higher	4.3	94	98
Wealth index quintiles			
Lowest	22.6	495	449
Second	31.4	688	649
Middle	26.3	576	572
Fourth	14.4	315	333
Highest	5.2	115	133

Table HH.5: Children's background characteristics

Percent distribution of children under five years of age by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Number of under-5 children		
	Weighted percent	Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	70,226	70,226
District			
Vehari	100.0	1,716	1,677
Tehsil			
Burewala	39.7	681	616
Mailsi	31.3	536	545
Vehari	29.1	499	516
Area of residence			
Rural	81.8	1,403	1,306
All Urban	18.2	313	371
Other Urban	100.0	313	371
Gender			
Male	52.5	900	872
Female	47.5	816	805
Age			
< 6 months	11.9	204	203
6-11 months	10.2	175	172
12-23 months	18.0	308	295
24-35 months	19.0	326	320
36-47 months	22.4	384	378
48-59 months	18.2	313	305
Missing/Inconsistent	0.3	5	4
Mother's Education			
None	69.1	1,185	1,128
Primary	13.8	236	244
Middle	6.0	102	104
Secondary	6.2	106	113
Higher	5.0	86	88
Wealth index quintiles			
Lowest	25.4	436	399
Second	31.3	537	516
Middle	26.1	448	443
Fourth	13.1	225	233
Highest	4.1	71	86

Table NU.1: Child malnourishment

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months who are severely or moderately malnourished, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weight for age		Height for age		Weight for height			Number of children aged 0-59 months
	% below	% below	% below	% below	% below	% below	% above	
	- 2 SD*	- 3 SD*	- 2 SD**	- 3 SD**	- 2 SD***	- 3 SD***	+ 2 SD	
Punjab	33.6	11.3	42.4	23.3	13.4	5.6	6.9	57,368
District								
Vehari	46.7	17.3	55.6	36.1	17.7	6.9	10.4	1,239
Tehsil								
Burewala	46.7	16.2	45.5	27.1	20.1	9.0	10.2	572
Mailsi	50.2	21.1	71.9	51.3	16.1	5.3	12.1	305
Vehari	43.9	16.0	57.9	37.5	15.0	5.0	9.2	362
Area of residence								
Rural	47.0	17.8	57.3	37.7	16.1	7.0	11.1	983
All Urban	45.9	15.4	49.2	29.7	23.5	6.4	7.4	257
Other Urban	45.9	15.4	49.2	29.7	23.5	6.4	7.4	257
Gender								
Male	46.4	16.2	56.5	35.9	16.3	6.2	9.5	673
Female	47.1	18.7	54.5	36.3	19.3	7.8	11.4	566
Child's age								
< 6 months	18.6	7.6	29.7	15.8	13.3	4.9	17.2	115
6-11 months	41.8	14.6	46.1	26.5	16.7	9.0	13.8	114
12-23 months	50.3	16.4	58.6	35.1	24.8	7.7	12.6	224
24-35 months	54.5	21.9	57.5	40.7	17.6	7.5	8.0	241
36-47 months	52.7	24.9	64.5	45.4	19.0	6.9	9.2	311
48-59 months	43.1	9.3	56.0	34.2	12.0	5.7	7.3	231
Missing/Inconsistent	72.7	27.4	72.7	47.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	5
Mother's Education								
None	50.5	19.1	57.7	39.0	17.6	7.0	9.6	835
Primary	44.6	13.6	47.6	28.3	18.1	4.0	9.7	172
Middle	33.5	11.0	60.5	30.4	10.2	4.3	7.2	86
Secondary	43.2	12.6	54.5	31.0	20.4	9.6	15.7	81
Higher	26.4	19.4	45.1	33.2	23.2	12.7	19.9	65
Wealth Index quintiles								
Lowest	52.1	22.2	55.3	42.0	18.6	8.6	10.4	274
Second	52.5	18.4	62.5	40.3	15.7	3.8	7.8	376
Middle	43.3	15.4	52.6	32.1	18.0	8.7	13.3	349
Fourth	36.2	12.3	48.9	28.9	16.8	6.0	9.2	185
Highest	37.9	15.3	51.3	26.8	26.7	10.9	12.4	55

Table NU.4: Adequately fed infants

Percentage of infants under 6 months of age exclusively breastfed, percentage of infants 6-11 months who are breastfed and who ate solid/semi-solid food at least the minimum recommended number of times yesterday and percentage of infants adequately fed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of infants					Number of infants aged 0-11 months
	0-5 months exclusively breastfed	6-8 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 2 times in prior 24 hours	9-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 3 times in prior 24 hours	6-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least the minimum recommended number of times per day*	0-11 months who were appropriately fed**	
Punjab	48.5	30.0	32.5	31.0	40.2	14,498
District						
Vehari	62.5	42.9	57.6	48.4	56.0	380
Tehsil						
Burewala	64.6	40.7	66.9	47.6	57.0	146
Mailsi	62.7	46.9	46.5	46.7	54.0	122
Vehari	60.0	41.6	69.3	52.3	57.0	112
Area of residence						
Rural	61.0	40.6	58.0	47.2	54.7	309
All Urban	69.3	52.0	55.6	53.3	61.6	71
Other Urban	69.3	52.0	55.6	53.3	61.6	71
Gender						
Male	59.7	42.1	65.8	51.0	55.6	201
Female	65.6	43.7	47.7	45.2	56.5	179
Mother's Education						
None	59.5	39.3	58.4	46.6	53.5	240
Primary	63.5	45.0	61.7	48.7	56.5	57
Middle	58.6	26.2	40.2	32.1	47.7	29
Secondary	96.3	66.9	100.0	78.9	91.4	24
Higher	49.1	69.5	49.2	58.5	54.6	30
Wealth Index quintiles						
Lowest	50.6	31.2	56.7	45.9	48.4	90
Second	58.6	46.7	57.2	50.8	55.2	122
Middle	64.3	43.8	67.2	49.6	56.9	97
Fourth	81.3	38.6	20.2	34.9	63.7	53
Highest	84.2	61.4	69.0	64.9	71.9	18

Table NU.5: Adequately Iodized salt consumption

Percentage of households consuming adequately iodized salt, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which salt was tested	Number of households interviewed	Percent of households with				Total	Number of households in which salt was tested or with no salt
			No salt	Salt test result				
				0 PPM	>0 to < 15 PPM	15+ PPM*		

Punjab	98.9	91,075	0.3	87.7	5.7	6.3	100.0	90,333
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District Vehari	99.7	2,490	0.1	96.1	0.9	2.9	100.0	2,486
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Tehsil								
Burewala	99.9	955	0.1	95.8	0.4	3.7	100.0	955
Mailsi	99.6	815	0.1	97.0	1.0	1.9	100.0	812
Vehari	99.7	719	0.1	95.5	1.4	3.1	100.0	718

Area of residence								
Rural	99.7	2,028	0.1	98.2	0.6	1.1	100.0	2,024
All Urban	100.0	462	0.0	86.9	2.1	11.0	100.0	462
Other Urban	100.0	462	0.0	86.9	2.1	11.0	100.0	462

Wealth Index quintiles								
Lowest	99.6	617	0.2	99.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	615
Second	99.6	801	0.1	98.7	0.6	0.6	100.0	799
Middle	100.0	646	0.0	96.7	0.8	2.5	100.0	646
Fourth	100.0	308	0.0	92.7	1.7	5.6	100.0	308
Highest	100.0	118	0.0	65.2	5.5	29.3	100.0	118

Table NU.6: Children's vitamin A supplementation

Percent distribution of children aged 6-59 months by whether they have received a high dose vitamin A supplement in the last 6 months, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of children who received vitamin A:			Not sure if received vitamin A	Never received vitamin A	Total	Number of children aged 6-59 months
	Within last 6 months*	Prior to last 6 months	Not sure when				
Punjab	79.4	4.8	5.4	0.9	9.5	100.0	62,613
District							
Vehari	87.7	3.7	0.1	0.3	8.1	100.0	1,511
Tehsil							
Burewala	80.9	8.7	0.0	0.3	10.0	100.0	601
Mailsi	92.6	0.0	0.4	0.6	6.3	100.0	481
Vehari	91.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	7.4	100.0	430
Area of residence							
Rural	87.8	3.3	0.1	0.4	8.5	100.0	1,236
All Urban	87.5	5.6	0.3	0.2	6.3	100.0	275
Other Urban	87.5	5.6	0.3	0.2	6.3	100.0	275
Gender							
Male	87.4	3.1	0.1	0.2	9.2	100.0	795
Female	88.0	4.5	0.1	0.5	6.9	100.0	717
Age							
6-11 months	32.4	0.0	1.1	1.3	65.3	100.0	175
12-23 months	92.3	4.9	0.0	0.7	2.1	100.0	308
24-35 months	95.8	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	100.0	326
36-47 months	95.7	4.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	100.0	384
48-59 months	95.7	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	100.0	313
Missing/Inconsistent	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	5
Mother's Education							
None	88.3	3.7	0.2	0.2	7.5	100.0	1,057
Primary	84.5	4.2	0.0	0.4	11.0	100.0	206
Middle	86.4	4.0	0.0	1.5	8.1	100.0	85
Secondary	91.1	4.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	100.0	89
Higher	85.2	1.9	0.0	0.9	12.0	100.0	73
Wealth Index quintiles							
Lowest	91.3	2.4	0.0	0.4	6.0	100.0	388
Second	87.3	3.6	0.4	0.2	8.5	100.0	468
Middle	84.0	5.1	0.0	0.5	10.4	100.0	399
Fourth	88.8	3.7	0.0	0.4	7.1	100.0	192
Highest	89.2	4.4	0.0	0.0	6.4	100.0	64

Table CH.4: Oral rehydration treatment

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks and treatment with oral rehydration solution (ORS) or other oral rehydration treatment (ORT), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with diarrhoea who received:				ORT Use Rate *	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
			NIMKOL	Recommended homemade fluid	Pre-packaged ORS fluid	No treatment		
Punjab	7.8	70,226	22.5	10.1	21.6	53.0	47.0	5,445
District								
Vehari	4.6	1,716	33.6	9.0	24.3	37.0	63.0	78
Tehsil								
Burewala	6.9	681	25.1	12.3	17.3	47.3	52.7	47
Mailsi	2.8	536	40.6	0.0	52.9	12.2	87.8	15
Vehari	3.3	499	52.0	7.8	18.3	29.8	70.2	16
Area of residence								
Rural	4.3	1,403	27.2	11.7	18.0	45.1	54.9	60
All Urban	5.8	313	54.7	0.0	45.0	10.0	90.0	18
Other Urban	5.8	313	54.7	0.0	45.0	10.0	90.0	18
Gender								
Male	4.9	900	41.6	11.1	23.7	28.5	71.5	44
Female	4.3	816	23.5	6.4	25.1	47.7	52.3	35
Age								
< 6 months	6.6	204	38.0	8.0	20.3	40.1	59.9	14
6-11 months	9.4	175	10.1	8.2	45.4	36.3	63.7	16
12-23 months	6.3	308	54.0	5.7	20.8	24.1	75.9	20
24-35 months	2.6	326	23.1	13.4	7.8	55.7	44.3	8
36-47 months	3.1	384	22.4	20.1	20.2	48.0	52.0	12
48-59 months	2.8	313	50.7	0.0	19.9	29.3	70.7	9
Missing/Inconsisten	0.0	5	.	.	.	.	.	0
Mother's Education								
None	4.5	1,185	39.7	11.3	18.2	33.2	66.8	53
Primary	4.0	236	35.9	0.0	44.6	38.2	61.8	9
Middle	5.4	102	20.0	19.7	23.5	36.8	63.2	6
Secondary	3.5	106	0.0	0.0	74.6	25.4	74.6	4
Higher	7.7	86	11.4	0.0	16.3	72.3	27.7	7
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	4.9	436	57.4	5.9	22.2	20.5	79.5	21
Second	5.3	537	17.6	16.7	8.0	57.7	42.3	28
Middle	3.5	448	27.4	7.0	44.2	32.8	67.2	16
Fourth	4.6	225	39.6	0.0	29.5	30.9	69.1	10
Highest	4.1	71	26.2	0.0	73.8	0.0	100.0	3

Table CH.5: Home management of diarrhoea

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks who took increased fluids and continued to feed during the episode, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with diarrhoea who:				Home management of diarrhoea*	Received ORT or increased fluids AND continued feeding**	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
			Drank more	Drank the same or less	Ate something less, same or more	Ate much less or none			
Punjab	7.8	70,226	25.3	69.4	47.8	46.6	15.2	29.5	5,445
District									
Vehari	4.6	1,716	25.0	71.3	46.3	45.8	15.9	36.2	78
Tehsil									
Burewala	6.9	681	26.8	68.9	46.9	44.0	17.3	33.6	47
Mailsi	2.8	536	13.5	80.8	44.5	48.3	13.5	44.5	15
Vehari	3.3	499	30.4	69.6	46.1	48.5	14.3	35.9	16
Area of residence									
Rural	4.3	1,403	31.2	66.9	51.8	42.6	20.7	38.6	60
All Urban	5.8	313	4.5	86.0	28.2	56.2	0.0	28.2	18
Other Urban	5.8	313	4.5	86.0	28.2	56.2	0.0	28.2	18
Gender									
Male	4.9	900	22.6	73.4	41.7	49.3	17.3	37.6	44
Female	4.3	816	28.0	68.7	52.1	41.4	14.2	34.4	35
Age									
0-11 months	7.9	380	11.1	86.0	32.2	61.3	4.4	20.4	30
12-23 months	6.3	308	22.3	71.8	51.9	36.5	7.4	35.4	20
24-35 months	2.6	326	23.7	76.3	54.8	31.8	23.7	54.8	8
36-47 months	3.1	384	61.9	38.1	73.5	26.5	43.3	63.4	12
48-59 months	2.8	313	29.6	60.3	37.0	52.9	29.6	37.0	9
Missing/ Inconsistent	0.0	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Mother's Education									
None	4.5	1,185	29.8	68.6	51.5	44.8	18.5	42.6	53
Primary	4.0	236	14.1	76.9	32.7	67.3	14.1	32.7	9
Middle	5.4	102	20.0	80.0	44.4	19.7	0.0	23.5	6
Secondary	3.5	106	0.0	69.0	0.0	69.0	0.0	0.0	4
Higher	7.7	86	20.5	79.5	51.8	31.9	20.5	20.5	7
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	4.9	436	35.0	60.9	62.5	33.3	35.0	59.4	21
Second	5.3	537	31.5	68.5	43.1	53.0	13.1	32.7	28
Middle	3.5	448	13.8	80.7	44.8	48.3	8.5	24.2	16
Fourth	4.6	225	10.6	78.3	24.5	45.4	0.0	13.4	10
Highest	4.1	71	0.0	100.0	45.3	54.7	0.0	45.3	3

Table CH.6: Care seeking for suspected pneumonia
 Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia in the last two weeks taken to a health provider, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

Had acute respiratory infection	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with suspected pneumonia who were taken to:														Number of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia			
		Public sources							Private sources								Other source		
		Govt. hospital	Govt. health centre	Rural health center	Dispensary	Other public	Private hospital	Private physician	Dispensar/ compounder	Mobile clinic	Other private medical	Relative or friend	Traditional practitioner (Hakeem)	Home-opath	Other				
	7.2	70,226	17.0	1.7	2.5	2.7	0.6	10.1	42.6	20.1	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.0	70.3	5,022	
District Vehari	2.4	1,716	18.4	1.2	2.1	2.1	0.0	2.8	24.9	44.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4	0.0	48.1	42	
Tehsil																			
Burewala	5.4	681	14.6	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	3.1	26.7	49.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	46.8	37	
Mailsi	0.2	536	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1	
Vehari	0.8	499	34.4	13.9	0.0	23.5	0.0	0.0	13.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.2	0.0	0.0	48.3	4	
Area of residence																			
Rural	2.9	1,403	19.2	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	26.0	46.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.0	48.1	40	
All Urban	0.6	313	0.0	0.0	49.9	50.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.9	2	
Other Urban	0.6	313	0.0	0.0	49.9	50.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.9	2	
Gender																			
Male	2.5	900	18.3	0.0	4.0	4.0	0.0	5.2	19.6	43.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	0.0	47.1	22	
Female	2.4	816	18.4	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.9	45.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4	0.0	49.3	20	
Age																			
0-11 months	3.0	380	11.5	4.6	0.0	7.8	0.0	0.0	27.7	53.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.1	11	
12-23 months	4.0	308	7.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.3	55.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5	0.0	35.9	12	
24-35 months	2.3	326	16.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	51.0	32.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	67.3	7	
36-47 months	0.3	384	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1	
48-59 months	3.1	313	32.4	0.0	9.2	0.0	0.0	12.1	0.0	33.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7	0.0	53.7	10	
Missing/Inconsistent	0.0	5																0	
Mother's Education																			
None	2.5	1,185	21.6	1.8	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.2	43.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	0.0	48.8	30	
Primary	2.6	236	21.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.7	59.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.0	6	
Middle	0.9	102	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	
Secondary	1.1	106	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1	
Higher	4.8	86	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	4	
Wealth index quintiles																			
Lowest	3.0	436	0.0	0.0	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.3	35.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.6	0.0	47.1	13	
Second	3.6	537	34.1	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2	55.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.3	19	
Middle	1.7	448	14.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.2	27.2	42.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.1	8	
Fourth	0.9	225	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.5	0.0	0.0	57.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.5	2	
Highest	0.0	71																0	

Table CH.7A: Knowledge of the two danger signs of pneumonia

Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months by knowledge of types of symptoms for taking a child immediately to a health facility, and percentage of mothers/caretakers who recognize fast and difficult breathing as signs for seeking care immediately, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months who think that a child should be taken immediately to a health facility if the child:								Mothers/caretakers who recognize the two danger signs of pneumonia*	Number of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months
	Is not able to drink or breast-feed	Becomes sicker	Develops a fever	Has fast breathing	Has difficult breathing	Has blood in stool	Is drinking poorly	Has other symptoms		
Punjab	29.7	66.1	72.4	25.1	23.9	15.3	30.8	1.5	10.1	70,226
District										
Vehari	52.1	76.1	72.5	17.8	14.0	21.0	46.9	0.0	6.1	1,716
Tehsil										
Burewala	51.4	78.9	71.9	14.8	14.0	15.3	52.4	0.0	4.4	681
Mailsi	52.6	69.2	70.2	20.4	17.5	29.5	41.4	0.0	9.0	536
Vehari	52.5	79.7	75.9	19.1	10.2	19.8	45.3	0.0	5.2	499
Area of residence										
Rural	50.8	76.5	76.3	19.1	14.8	20.1	44.7	0.0	7.1	1,403
All Urban	57.8	74.3	55.4	11.9	10.5	25.4	57.0	0.0	1.4	313
Other Urban	57.8	74.3	55.4	11.9	10.5	25.4	57.0	0.0	1.4	313
Mother's Education										
None	50.1	77.7	74.6	17.1	13.8	20.1	46.4	0.0	5.9	1,185
Primary	55.3	70.1	72.8	22.0	14.5	26.0	40.6	0.0	8.3	236
Middle	60.4	82.1	72.5	12.9	5.8	20.0	51.7	0.0	1.0	102
Secondary	55.3	71.3	64.7	18.4	18.4	20.5	59.1	0.0	6.7	106
Higher	57.6	69.3	53.4	21.1	20.1	21.8	51.0	0.0	8.4	86
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	56.4	76.6	77.7	17.5	14.8	26.8	37.5	0.0	6.9	436
Second	49.6	77.7	74.9	18.1	13.3	18.4	50.0	0.0	6.2	537
Middle	48.5	75.0	69.5	19.2	12.8	18.0	47.7	0.0	5.0	448
Fourth	55.2	75.9	69.0	15.3	17.7	22.9	50.9	0.0	7.0	225
Highest	58.2	68.8	52.5	15.2	10.2	19.0	64.7	0.0	3.8	71

[Table CH.8: Solid fuel use](#)

Percent distribution of households according to type of cooking fuel, and percentage of households using solid fuels for cooking, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of households using:										Solid fuels for cooking*	Total	Number of households
	Electricity	Liquid Propane Gas (LPG)	Natural gas	Biogas	Coal/Charcoal	Wood	Straw/shrubs/grass	Animal dung	Agricultural crop residue	Other/missing			
Punjab	0.1	4.2	24.9	0.1	0.6	54.3	3.6	12.0	0.2	0.1	100.0	70.6	91,075
District Vehari		6.1	0.4	0.0	0.8	91.6	0.0	0.8	-	0.2	100.0	93.3	2,490
Tehsil													
Burewala		8.4	0.4	0.1	0.8	88.5	0.1	1.3	-	0.3	100.0	90.7	955
Mailsi		2.8	0.1	0.0	1.5	95.3	0.0	0.1	-	0.1	100.0	96.9	815
Vehari		6.8	0.7	0.0	0.1	91.4	0.0	1.0	-	0.1	100.0	92.5	719
Area of residence													
Rural		0.9	0.1	0.1	0.9	97.3	0.1	0.5	-	0.2	100.0	98.7	2,028
All Urban		28.7	1.8	0.0	0.8	66.5	0.0	2.2	-	0.0	100.0	69.5	462
Other Urban		28.7	1.8	0.0	0.8	66.5	0.0	2.2	-	0.0	100.0	69.5	462
Mother's Education													
None		1.3	0.1	0.0	1.0	96.3	0.1	1.0	-	0.2	100.0	98.4	1,362
Primary		3.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	94.8	0.0	0.9	-	0.3	100.0	95.7	398
Middle		5.2	0.6	0.0	0.7	92.8	0.0	0.7	-	0.0	100.0	94.2	251
Secondary		15.8	0.9	0.3	0.9	81.4	0.0	0.4	-	0.4	100.0	82.6	308
Higher		33.9	1.7	0.0	1.3	62.4	0.0	0.7	-	0.0	100.0	64.4	168
Madrasa/NSC		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	3
Missing/DK		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	98.4	0.2	0.9	-	0.2	100.0	99.8	617
Second		0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	98.1	0.0	0.8	-	0.1	100.0	99.9	801
Middle		1.1	0.0	0.0	1.2	96.2	0.0	1.1	-	0.4	100.0	98.5	646
Fourth		15.3	1.4	0.0	0.9	82.1	0.0	0.3	-	0.0	100.0	83.3	308
Highest		82.5	4.4	0.9	1.1	10.4	0.0	0.7	-	0.0	100.0	12.2	118

Table EN.1: Use of improved water sources

Percent distribution of household population according to main source of drinking water and percentage of household population using improved drinking water sources, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Main source of drinking water													Improved source of drinking water*	Total	Number of household members		
	Improved sources						Unimproved sources											
	Piped into dwelling	Piped into yard or plot	Public tap/standpipe	Hand Pump	Donkey Pump	Protected well within dwelling	Tubewell/turbine	Protected well outside dwelling/spring, rainwater	Bottled/c an water	Unprotected well within or outside dwelling/unprotected	Tanker/C art with smakk tank	Surface water	Bottled/c an water				Other/ Missing	
Punjab	16.5	0.4	2.9	31.6	39.4	0.8	3.2	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.4	100.0	96.8	592,843	
District Vehari	5.8	0.2	1.5	26.3	65.7	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.2	100.0	99.7	15,542	
Tehsil																		
Burewala	6.0	0.0	1.0	19.9	72.0	0.0	0.5	-	-	-	0.3	-	-	0.2	100.0	99.4	5,994	
Maulsi	7.6	0.0	1.4	34.1	56.7	0.2	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	5,074	
Vehari	3.3	0.6	2.2	26.1	67.3	0.0	0.1	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.3	100.0	99.7	4,473	
Area of residence																		
Rural	4.7	0.2	1.7	31.2	61.5	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.2	100.0	99.6	12,582	
All Urban	10.3	0.1	0.5	5.4	83.4	0.0	0.3	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	2,960	
Other Urban	10.3	0.1	0.5	5.4	83.4	0.0	0.3	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	2,960	
Education of head of household																		
None	6.3	0.3	2.1	36.6	54.0	0.0	0.3	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.4	100.0	99.5	8,296	
Primary	4.9	0.1	1.3	22.0	71.2	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	2,589	
Middle	7.4	0.0	0.0	16.5	76.1	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	1,612	
Secondary	3.2	0.0	1.1	7.9	87.1	0.3	0.3	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	2,047	
Higher	6.4	0.0	0.0	4.5	88.2	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.8	-	-	0.0	100.0	99.2	980	
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	11	
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	6	
Wealth index quintiles																		
Lowest	3.0	0.2	3.6	81.1	10.7	0.0	0.5	-	-	-	0.3	-	-	0.5	100.0	99.2	3,469	
Second	3.8	0.3	1.9	22.5	71.3	0.0	0.1	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.1	100.0	99.9	5,031	
Middle	10.0	0.0	0.2	3.4	85.8	0.3	0.1	-	-	-	0.2	-	-	0.0	100.0	99.8	4,242	
Fourth	6.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	92.7	0.0	0.1	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.5	100.0	99.5	2,057	
Highest	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	93.7	0.0	1.0	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	742	

[Table EN.2: Household water treatment](#)

Percent distribution of household population according to drinking water treatment method used in the household, and percentage of household population that applied an appropriate water treatment method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Water treatment method used in the household						All drinking water sources			Improved drinking water sources			Unimproved drinking water sources		
	None	Boil	Add bleach/ chlorine or Solar disinfection	Strain through a cloth	Use a water filter	Let it stand and settle	Other/ DK	Appropriate water treatment method*	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members
Punjab	93.8	2.8	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.0	0.1	4.8	592,843	4.9	573,930	2.6	18,913		
District															
Vehari	98.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.7	15,542	0.7	15,492	0.0	50		
Tehsil															
Burewala	96.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.2	0.0	1.0	5,994	1.0	5,961	0.0	33		
Maiksi	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	5,074	0.2	5,072	0.0	3		
Vehari	99.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	4,473	0.8	4,459	0.0	14		
Area of residence															
Rural	98.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.2	12,582	0.2	12,534	0.0	49		
All Urban	97.1	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	2.6	2,960	2.6	2,958	0.0	1		
Other Urban	97.1	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	2.6	2,960	2.6	2,958	0.0	1		
Education of head of household															
None	99.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.3	8,296	0.3	8,255	0.0	41		
Primary	98.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.3	2,589	0.3	2,588	0.0	1		
Middle	99.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	1,612	0.0	1,612	0.0	0		
Secondary	97.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.0	1.5	2,047	1.5	2,047	0.0	0		
Higher	94.7	1.9	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.3	0.0	4.2	980	4.3	972	0.0	8		
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11	0.0	11	0.0	0		
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6	0.0	6	0.0	0		
Wealth index quintiles															
Lowest	99.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	3,469	0.0	3,442	0.0	28		
Second	99.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	5,031	0.0	5,027	0.0	4		
Middle	98.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2	4,242	0.2	4,234	0.0	8		
Fourth	96.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.0	1.7	2,057	1.7	2,047	0.0	10		
Highest	91.5	3.8	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	8.5	742	8.5	742	0.0	0		

Table EN.3: Physical access to source of water

Percent distribution of households according to time to go to source of drinking water, get water and return, and mean time to source of drinking water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Time to source of drinking water					Total	Mean time to source of drinking water*	Number of households
	Water on premises	Less than 30 minutes	30 minutes to less than 1 hour	1 hour or more	DK/ Missing			
Punjab	92.3	5.1	1.6	0.8	0.2	100.0	22.6	91,075
District								
Vehari	97.6	1.7	0.5	-	0.2	100.0	14.7	2,490
Tehsil								
Burewala	97.8	1.8	0.4	-	0.0	100.0	14.1	955
Mailsi	98.0	1.1	0.4	-	0.5	100.0	13.3	815
Vehari	96.6	2.3	0.9	-	0.1	100.0	15.9	719
Area of residence								
Rural	97.2	1.8	0.7	-	0.2	100.0	15.2	2,028
All Urban	98.9	1.1	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	9.1	462
Other Urban	98.9	1.1	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	9.1	462
Education of head of household								
None	96.5	2.7	0.6	-	0.2	100.0	13.8	1,362
Primary	98.4	0.7	0.3	-	0.6	100.0	16.8	398
Middle	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	.	251
Secondary	98.0	1.1	0.9	-	0.0	100.0	16.9	308
Higher	99.3	0.0	0.7	-	0.0	100.0	30.0	168
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	.	3
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	.	1
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	94.2	4.6	0.7	-	0.5	100.0	12.5	617
Second	97.7	1.6	0.5	-	0.3	100.0	15.0	801
Middle	99.1	0.1	0.8	-	0.0	100.0	27.7	646
Fourth	99.7	0.3	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	5.0	308
Highest	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	.	118

Table EN.3A: Bacteria water testing

Percent distribution of household according to bacteria water testing, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which water was tested	Number of households	Percent of households were:		Total	Number of households in which water was tested
			Bacteria was present	Bacteria was not present		
Punjab	91.4	91,075	48.7	51.3	100.0	83,222
District Vehari	91.8	2,490	54.4	45.6	100.0	2,285
Tehsil						
Burewala	85.2	955	77.5	22.5	100.0	814
Mailsi	92.4	815	39.3	60.7	100.0	753
Vehari	99.8	719	43.9	56.1	100.0	718
Area of residence						
Rural	90.4	2,028	46.6	53.4	100.0	1,833
All Urban	97.8	462	85.7	14.3	100.0	452
Other Urban	97.8	462	85.7	14.3	100.0	452
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	89.4	617	44.5	55.5	100.0	551
Second	91.3	801	50.8	49.2	100.0	732
Middle	92.3	646	56.0	44.0	100.0	596
Fourth	94.9	308	67.9	32.1	100.0	292
Highest	96.7	118	81.7	18.3	100.0	114

Table EN.5: Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal

Percent distribution of household population according to type of toilet facility used by the household, and the percentage of household population using sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of toilet facility used by household										Total	Percentage of population using sanitary means of excreta disposal*	Number of household members			
	Improved sanitation facility					Unimproved sanitation facility										
	Flush/pour flush to:			Ventilated improved pit latrine	Pit latrine with slab	Public/communal latrine	Uncovered pit	Bucket or bush or field	No facilities	Other				Missing		
	Piped sewer system	Septic tank	Pit latrine													
Punjab	20.9	36.5	9.6	0.7	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.0	29.4	0.5	0.3	100.0	69.5	592,843		
District Vehari	18.3	12.8	31.7	1.2	2.8	0.1	0.5	-	32.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	66.8	15,542		
Tehsil																
Burewala	17.8	20.4	24.6	1.0	5.2	0.0	0.0	-	30.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	69.0	5,994		
Mailsi	14.3	8.6	36.3	1.2	1.2	0.1	1.3	-	36.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	61.7	5,074		
Vehari	23.3	7.4	35.9	1.3	1.3	0.3	0.2	-	30.1	0.0	0.1	100.0	69.5	4,473		
Area of residence																
Rural	6.8	10.4	38.0	1.4	3.3	0.1	0.6	-	39.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	59.9	12,582		
All Urban	66.9	23.2	5.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.3	-	3.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	95.9	2,960		
Other Urban	66.9	23.2	5.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.3	-	3.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	95.9	2,960		
Education of head of household																
None	13.7	9.1	27.2	1.1	1.9	0.1	0.6	-	46.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	53.2	8,296		
Primary	18.7	11.4	37.1	1.1	4.8	0.3	0.9	-	25.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	73.5	2,589		
Middle	17.0	19.5	41.2	2.3	2.5	0.0	0.0	-	17.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	82.6	1,612		
Secondary	25.5	20.8	36.1	1.1	4.1	0.0	0.5	-	12.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	87.5	2,047		
Higher	42.6	20.2	30.2	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	-	4.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	95.5	980		
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	11		
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	6		
Wealth index quintiles																
Lowest	0.5	0.8	9.2	1.2	1.1	0.3	0.8	-	86.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	13.0	3,469		
Second	7.4	9.9	39.7	1.9	3.1	0.2	0.9	-	36.8	0.0	0.1	100.0	62.2	5,031		
Middle	22.0	19.6	48.3	1.0	3.7	0.0	0.1	-	5.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	94.6	4,242		
Fourth	43.5	26.0	26.4	0.3	3.7	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	2,057		
Highest	83.1	13.6	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	1.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	98.8	742		

Table EN.7: Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation

Percentage of household population using both improved drinking water sources and sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of household population:			Number of household members
	Using improved sources of drinking water*	Using sanitary means of excreta disposal**	Using improved sources of drinking water and using sanitary means of excreta disposal***	
Punjab	96.8	69.5	67.5	592,843
District				
Vehari	99.7	66.8	66.6	15,542
Tehsil				
Burewala	99.4	69.0	68.8	5,994
Mailsi	100.0	61.7	61.7	5,074
Vehari	99.7	69.5	69.3	4,473
Area of residence				
Rural	99.6	59.9	59.7	12,582
All Urban	100.0	95.9	95.9	2,960
Other Urban	100.0	95.9	95.9	2,960
Education of head of household				
None	99.5	53.2	53.0	8,296
Primary	100.0	73.5	73.5	2,589
Middle	100.0	82.6	82.6	1,612
Secondary	100.0	87.5	87.5	2,047
Higher	99.2	95.5	94.6	980
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	11
Missing/DK	100.0	100.0	100.0	6
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	99.2	13.0	12.7	3,469
Second	99.9	62.2	62.2	5,031
Middle	99.8	94.6	94.4	4,242
Fourth	99.5	100.0	99.5	2,057
Highest	100.0	98.8	98.8	742

Table EN.11A: Disposal of waste water

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of waste water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Waste water disposal						Proper disposal of waste water	Number of households
	Sewerage connected with main line	Sewerage connected with open drain	Septic tank	Pit in or outside house	Open street or open fields	No response/DK		
Punjab	19.3	30.2	7.4	10.9	32.1	0.1	56.8	592,843
District Vehari	15.0	13.9	6.2	36.2	28.7	0.1	35.0	15,542
Tehsil								
Burewala	15.3	18.2	9.7	27.7	29.1	0.0	43.2	5,994
Mailsi	9.2	13.3	3.9	42.3	30.9	0.3	26.5	5,074
Vehari	21.3	8.7	4.0	40.5	25.6	0.0	33.8	4,473
Area of residence								
Rural	2.8	11.8	7.5	43.3	34.5	0.1	22.1	12,582
All Urban	66.8	22.8	0.6	5.7	4.1	0.0	90.2	2,960
Other Urban	66.8	22.8	0.6	5.7	4.1	0.0	90.2	2,960
Education of head of household								
None	10.8	11.9	3.7	33.9	39.5	0.2	26.4	8,296
Primary	15.4	12.7	6.0	41.4	24.6	0.0	34.1	2,589
Middle	14.1	16.1	11.5	43.0	15.2	0.0	41.8	1,612
Secondary	22.0	18.9	11.4	36.7	11.0	0.0	52.3	2,047
Higher	37.1	19.4	7.7	29.0	6.7	0.0	64.3	980
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	11
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	0.5	2.5	0.6	24.2	71.8	0.4	3.6	3,469
Second	4.9	11.8	5.3	44.9	33.0	0.0	22.0	5,031
Middle	15.7	21.9	9.2	46.6	6.6	0.0	46.8	4,242
Fourth	38.3	22.3	12.7	25.7	0.9	0.0	73.4	2,057
Highest	83.3	11.2	2.2	2.1	1.2	0.0	96.7	742

Table EN.11B: Disposal of solid waste

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of solid waste, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Solid waste disposal						Proper disposal of solid waste	Number of households
	Collected by any municipal institution	Disposed of by solid waste management deptt	Private company vechicle collects from home	In open streets	In open fields	No response/DK		
Punjab	7.8	1.8	4.5	7.7	78.1	0.1	14.1	592,843
District Vehari	8.9	0.1	0.0	11.1	79.8	-	9.1	15,542
Tehsil								
Burewala	9.7	0.0	0.1	14.1	76.1	-	9.8	5,994
Mailsi	5.3	0.3	0.0	6.5	87.8	-	5.6	5,074
Vehari	12.0	0.0	0.0	12.4	75.5	-	12.0	4,473
Area of residence								
Rural	0.1	0.1	0.0	12.0	87.9	-	0.2	12,582
All Urban	46.8	0.0	0.1	7.7	45.4	-	46.8	2,960
Other Urban	46.8	0.0	0.1	7.7	45.4	-	46.8	2,960
Education of head of household								
None	5.2	0.2	0.0	10.5	84.1	-	5.4	8,296
Primary	10.5	0.0	0.0	9.8	79.7	-	10.5	2,589
Middle	8.2	0.0	0.0	14.4	77.4	-	8.2	1,612
Secondary	14.5	0.0	0.0	11.8	73.6	-	14.5	2,047
Higher	26.3	0.0	0.4	13.1	60.1	-	26.7	980
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	53.2	46.8	-	0.0	11
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	-	0.0	6
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	0.2	0.5	0.0	8.8	90.5	-	0.7	3,469
Second	1.8	0.0	0.0	10.0	88.2	-	1.8	5,031
Middle	7.5	0.0	0.0	13.5	79.1	-	7.5	4,242
Fourth	23.5	0.0	0.2	14.3	62.0	-	23.6	2,057
Highest	66.8	0.0	0.0	7.4	25.8	-	66.8	742

Table EN.12A: Hands washing before meal

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing before meal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing before meal					No response/ DK	Proper hand washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one			
Punjab	44.5	12.2	31.1	6.8	5.4	0.0	56.5	592,843
District Vehari	31.8	14.7	40.0	8.9	4.6	0.1	46.4	15,542
Tehsil								
Burewala	29.4	17.2	42.0	8.2	3.1	0.1	46.5	5,994
Mailsi	34.8	12.5	37.9	8.5	6.2	0.1	47.3	5,074
Vehari	31.4	13.7	39.7	10.4	4.8	0.0	45.1	4,473
Area of residence								
Rural	25.3	17.2	42.5	10.1	4.9	0.1	42.4	12,582
All Urban	59.2	4.1	29.6	3.9	3.1	0.0	63.4	2,960
Other Urban	59.2	4.1	29.6	3.9	3.1	0.0	63.4	2,960
Education of head of household								
None	21.7	20.2	41.0	10.4	6.6	0.0	41.8	8,296
Primary	34.0	11.5	41.1	8.4	4.7	0.3	45.5	2,589
Middle	37.3	10.6	42.8	7.9	1.4	0.0	47.9	1,612
Secondary	49.8	5.3	38.6	5.8	0.4	0.0	55.1	2,047
Higher	64.2	2.4	26.8	5.5	1.1	0.0	66.6	980
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	6
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	11.3	26.8	36.3	13.1	12.2	0.3	38.1	3,469
Second	21.1	16.6	46.6	11.2	4.6	0.0	37.6	5,031
Middle	35.6	10.8	45.9	6.4	1.3	0.0	46.5	4,242
Fourth	64.4	2.4	28.8	4.1	0.3	0.0	66.6	2,057
Highest	87.7	0.8	9.9	1.5	0.0	0.0	88.5	742

Table EN.12B: Hands washing after using latrine

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing after using latrine, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing after latrine						Proper hand washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one	No response/DK		
Punjab	57.8	8.2	25.4	6.2	2.4	0.1	65.9	592,843
District								
Vehari	49.6	9.6	31.5	6.9	2.2	0.1	59.3	15,542
Tehsil								
Burewala	47.3	7.4	37.0	7.2	1.0	0.1	54.7	5,994
Mailsi	52.9	11.2	26.4	6.0	3.4	0.2	64.1	5,074
Vehari	49.1	10.8	29.9	7.7	2.3	0.2	59.9	4,473
Area of residence								
Rural	41.4	11.7	36.2	7.9	2.7	0.1	53.1	12,582
All Urban	84.5	1.1	11.3	3.0	0.1	0.0	85.6	2,960
Other Urban	84.5	1.1	11.3	3.0	0.1	0.0	85.6	2,960
Education of head of household								
None	38.4	14.1	35.8	8.2	3.2	0.1	52.5	8,296
Primary	55.2	6.7	29.7	5.9	2.3	0.3	61.8	2,589
Middle	56.6	7.4	28.2	7.6	0.2	0.0	64.0	1,612
Secondary	67.1	1.8	25.9	4.8	0.4	0.0	68.9	2,047
Higher	81.3	0.0	16.6	2.1	0.0	0.0	81.3	980
Madrasa/NSC	53.2	0.0	46.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	53.2	11
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	6
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	23.3	19.5	38.3	11.1	7.4	0.3	42.8	3,469
Second	39.4	10.8	39.9	8.2	1.6	0.1	50.1	5,031
Middle	59.1	6.4	29.8	4.7	0.0	0.0	65.5	4,242
Fourth	82.3	0.3	13.7	3.7	0.0	0.0	82.6	2,057
Highest	97.6	0.0	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	97.6	742

Table RH.1: Use of contraception

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years currently married who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of women (currently married) who are using:													Number of women currently married			
	Not using any method	Female sterilization	Male sterilization	Pill	IUD	Injections	Condom	Foam/jelly	LAM	Periodic abstinence	Withdrawal	Other	Total		Any modern method	Any traditional method	Any method*
Punjab	67.8	7.7	0.1	2.4	3.7	2.5	8.6	0.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	0.2	100.0	25.1	7.1	32.2	83,389
District Vehari	67.3	6.4	0.1	5.0	3.8	4.2	5.3	0.1	4.9	2.4	0.5	0.0	100.0	24.9	7.8	32.7	2,113
Tehsil																	
Burewala	77.2	5.8	0.0	3.1	2.9	3.8	3.2	0.2	2.3	1.3	0.1	0.1	100.0	19.0	3.9	22.8	808
Mailsi	57.1	6.2	0.3	7.3	5.4	5.3	7.0	0.0	7.3	3.3	0.6	0.0	100.0	31.6	11.3	42.9	693
Vehari	65.8	7.4	0.0	4.7	3.1	3.6	6.1	0.0	5.6	2.8	0.9	0.0	100.0	25.0	9.2	34.2	611
Area of residence																	
Rural	66.5	6.8	0.1	5.8	4.2	3.1	5.2	0.1	5.2	2.5	0.5	0.0	100.0	25.4	8.2	33.5	1,697
All Urban	70.6	4.6	0.0	1.7	2.1	8.9	5.6	0.0	3.7	2.0	0.6	0.2	100.0	22.8	6.5	29.4	416
Other Urban	70.6	4.6	0.0	1.7	2.1	8.9	5.6	0.0	3.7	2.0	0.6	0.2	100.0	22.8	6.5	29.4	416
Age																	
15-19	98.4	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1.6	0.0	1.6	47
20-24	82.6	0.7	0.0	1.4	1.9	2.2	1.4	0.0	8.8	1.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	7.6	9.8	17.4	257
25-29	74.2	2.1	0.0	3.3	1.5	2.9	5.4	0.0	8.5	1.6	0.6	0.0	100.0	15.1	10.7	25.8	403
30-34	60.2	6.2	0.2	6.5	5.2	5.4	8.1	0.3	6.3	0.8	0.8	0.0	100.0	32.0	7.9	39.8	481
35-39	59.9	9.2	0.3	7.3	5.4	5.8	4.7	0.0	3.0	3.8	0.5	0.0	100.0	32.8	7.3	40.1	416
40-44	63.5	10.9	0.0	5.0	4.7	5.3	5.7	0.0	1.3	3.2	0.0	0.3	100.0	31.7	4.8	36.5	318
45-49	64.7	11.4	0.0	4.9	3.8	2.8	5.1	0.0	0.0	6.0	1.4	0.0	100.0	28.0	7.3	35.3	191
Number of living children																	
0	99.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	100.0	0.4	0.3	0.7	294
1-2	76.3	1.0	0.0	2.6	2.5	1.6	5.5	0.0	8.5	1.1	0.9	0.0	100.0	13.2	10.6	23.7	586
3-4	59.1	7.0	0.0	6.7	4.8	6.1	7.7	0.0	4.5	3.8	0.3	0.0	100.0	32.3	8.6	40.9	601
4+	51.9	13.7	0.4	7.6	5.8	7.0	5.3	0.2	4.2	3.3	0.6	0.0	100.0	40.0	8.1	48.1	632
Mother's Education																	
None	67.0	7.0	0.1	4.9	4.0	4.0	4.5	0.1	5.1	2.7	0.5	0.0	100.0	24.7	8.3	33.0	1,502
Primary	62.9	7.1	0.0	9.2	1.8	6.7	5.9	0.0	4.5	1.5	0.3	0.0	100.0	30.8	6.3	37.1	273
Middle	75.3	1.7	0.0	1.9	2.7	4.0	7.7	0.0	5.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	18.0	6.7	24.7	114
Secondary	68.1	3.6	0.0	1.8	6.1	2.9	9.9	0.0	3.6	2.7	0.8	0.6	100.0	24.3	7.6	31.9	134
Higher	73.6	3.1	0.0	1.9	5.4	2.7	6.3	0.0	3.8	1.0	2.2	0.0	100.0	19.4	7.0	26.4	90
Wealth index quintiles																	
Lowest	70.5	6.7	0.0	5.8	1.9	2.5	4.6	0.0	5.4	2.3	0.4	0.0	100.0	21.4	8.2	29.5	473
Second	65.7	6.4	0.3	5.7	4.4	4.3	4.8	0.2	6.5	1.5	0.2	0.0	100.0	26.1	8.2	34.3	661
Middle	66.2	6.3	0.0	5.4	3.9	4.7	5.8	0.0	3.9	3.1	0.7	0.0	100.0	26.1	7.7	33.8	558
Fourth	65.4	7.1	0.0	2.8	5.9	5.4	6.2	0.0	3.3	3.0	1.0	0.0	100.0	27.3	7.3	34.6	307
Highest	74.4	3.4	0.0	1.0	2.6	5.8	6.3	0.0	2.5	2.5	0.7	0.7	100.0	19.1	6.5	25.6	113

Table RH.1A: Contraceptive drop-out

Married women aged 15-49 years who used contraception previously but do not currently, Punjab MICS 2007-08.

	Percentage of women ever used but are not currently using contraceptives	Number of women	Reason for discontinuing contraception										Number of women who ever used but are not currently using contraceptives		
			Religious reasons	Want another child	Want a son	Contraceptive products too expensive	Woman/husband is ill	Terminated temporarily	Side effects	Menopause	No reason/Other	Missing		Total	
Punjab	4.3	83,389	11.3	35.8	9.3	1.0	3.5	7.3	6.2	7.3	8.7	9.5	4.6	100.0	3,601
District Vehari	3.7	2,113	11.4	51.6	8.8	3.8	3.9	1.9	2.0	6.4	5.7	4.6	4.6	100.0	78
Tehsil															
Burewala	1.2	808	0.0	47.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.4	0.0	35.4	3.9	100.0	9
Mailsi	5.7	693	6.2	56.5	10.9	2.3	7.1	0.0	3.6	6.1	3.4	3.9	0.0	100.0	39
Vehari	4.7	611	20.9	45.6	7.4	6.6	0.0	4.9	0.0	4.9	9.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	29
Area of residence															
Rural	3.8	1,697	6.5	55.3	8.6	4.4	4.5	2.2	2.3	4.3	6.6	5.4	0.0	100.0	65
All Urban	3.0	416	41.1	29.4	10.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	13
Other Urban	3.0	416	41.1	29.4	10.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	13
Number of living children															
0	5.5	294	0.0	25.1	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.2	16
1-2	5.0	586	2.9	20.5	3.7	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.5	0.0	33.4	29
3-4	3.4	601	3.3	4.8	1.4	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	4.9	3.8	0.0	0.0	20.4	20
4+	1.9	632	5.2	1.2	3.6	1.2	1.8	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	17.1	12
Mother's Education															
None	3.7	1,502	14.3	43.6	11.0	4.7	4.9	0.0	2.5	6.2	7.1	5.8	0.0	100.0	56
Primary	2.8	273	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	8
Middle	5.3	114	0.0	70.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	6
Secondary	2.9	134	0.0	49.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4
Higher	4.9	90	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4
Wealth index quintiles															
Lowest	5.4	473	11.3	46.6	14.4	3.7	6.3	0.0	5.9	5.4	0.0	6.4	0.0	100.0	25
Second	2.7	661	0.0	56.0	5.7	0.0	7.3	0.0	0.0	7.7	23.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	18
Middle	2.6	558	11.3	58.1	4.7	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	0.0	10.0	0.0	100.0	15
Fourth	5.4	307	37.0	38.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.4	0.0	9.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	17
Highest	2.3	113	0.0	66.4	33.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3

Table RH.2: Unwilling pregnancy

Percentage of pregnant women aged 15-49 years currently married by desire to get pregnant, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Wanted to get pregnant?				Percentage of un-willing pregnancy	Number of pregnant women
	Now	Later	Did not want more children	Missing		
Punjab	67.0	21.2	4.3	7.6	25.5	9,272
District Vehari	81.5	13.2	2.0	3.3	15.2	187
Tehsil						
Burewala	82.2	11.3	1.7	4.9	13.0	83
Mailsi	77.0	19.0	0.0	4.0	19.0	53
Vehari	85.1	10.3	4.6	0.0	14.9	50
Area of residence						
Rural	79.4	15.1	2.3	3.2	17.3	164
All Urban	96.1	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.0	23
Other Urban	96.1	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.0	23
Number of living children						
0	98.3	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	54
1-2	86.7	11.6	0.0	1.7	11.6	75
3-4	62.3	25.1	2.7	9.9	27.8	40
4+	51.7	33.4	14.9	0.0	48.3	18
Mother's Education						
None	82.0	10.5	3.1	4.4	13.6	119
Primary	81.7	18.3	0.0	0.0	18.3	30
Middle	66.5	33.5	0.0	0.0	33.5	13
Secondary	86.1	7.6	0.0	6.3	7.6	14
Higher	88.7	11.3	0.0	0.0	11.3	10
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	80.5	11.9	3.2	4.4	15.0	44
Second	87.6	7.7	2.4	2.3	10.1	52
Middle	72.8	18.5	2.3	6.4	20.8	48
Fourth	82.8	17.2	0.0	0.0	17.2	39
Highest	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5

Table RH.3: Antenatal care Provider

Persons providing antenatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Person providing antenatal care**							No antenatal care received	Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Med-ical doctor	Nurse/ mid-wife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Tradit-ional birth attendant	Relative/ Friend	Other/ mis-sing				
Punjab	41.2	6.6	4.9	0.8	26.4	0.4	2.3	17.4	100.0	52.7	29,696
District											
Vehari	29.7	6.0	3.6	1.7	38.6	-	2.9	17.4	100.0	39.3	749
Tehsil											
Burewala	33.6	8.1	3.2	1.7	35.8	-	5.0	12.6	100.0	45.0	293
Mailsi	25.6	5.5	5.2	0.7	42.2	-	1.1	19.6	100.0	36.4	248
Vehari	29.2	3.4	2.3	3.1	38.4	-	2.1	21.5	100.0	34.9	209
Area of residence											
Rural	27.5	5.5	2.6	1.0	39.3	-	3.0	21.2	100.0	35.5	609
All Urban	39.6	8.0	8.2	4.8	35.7	-	2.6	1.0	100.0	55.8	140
Other Urbar	39.6	8.0	8.2	4.8	35.7	-	2.6	1.0	100.0	55.8	140
Age											
15-19	27.5	17.2	6.6	6.4	21.4	-	0.0	21.0	100.0	51.2	12
20-24	29.2	9.2	3.3	2.5	41.1	-	1.8	13.0	100.0	41.6	136
25-29	32.8	6.9	3.9	1.5	35.1	-	2.4	17.3	100.0	43.6	223
30-34	28.0	5.0	4.6	2.7	36.8	-	1.7	21.2	100.0	37.6	203
35-39	37.2	1.0	1.6	0.0	43.1	-	2.8	14.4	100.0	39.7	111
40-44	18.0	5.9	2.2	0.0	47.7	-	4.4	21.7	100.0	26.2	48
45-49	0.0	4.1	6.6	0.0	44.1	-	31.9	13.2	100.0	10.8	17
Mother's Education											
None	21.1	5.1	3.4	1.0	45.3	-	3.2	20.9	100.0	29.6	503
Primary	35.0	5.6	4.5	2.0	34.4	-	2.1	16.3	100.0	45.2	104
Middle	33.7	15.1	2.1	8.7	30.7	-	5.0	4.6	100.0	50.9	45
Secondary	57.2	1.5	9.7	4.6	17.5	-	0.0	9.5	100.0	68.4	48
Higher	77.7	10.9	0.0	0.0	6.6	-	2.2	2.5	100.0	88.7	48
Wealth index quintiles											
Lowest	17.6	4.8	1.1	0.5	44.1	-	3.5	28.3	100.0	23.6	194
Second	23.4	6.2	2.5	0.6	42.7	-	2.7	21.9	100.0	32.1	225
Middle	31.0	5.5	6.9	2.6	40.6	-	3.0	10.6	100.0	43.3	191
Fourth	48.8	9.7	5.3	3.1	25.2	-	2.0	6.0	100.0	63.8	102
Highest	72.6	2.2	2.4	7.6	12.4	-	2.8	0.0	100.0	77.2	37

Table RH.5: Assistance during delivery

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 with a birth in two years preceding the survey by type of personnel assisting at delivery, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Person assisting at delivery								Total	Any skilled personnel*	Delivered in health facility**	Number of women who gave birth in preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/mid-wife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative/friend	Other/mis-sing	No attendant				
Punjab	32.8	6.0	3.8	0.6	54.5	1.0	1.0	0.4	100.0	42.6	38.3	29,696
District												
Vehari	23.2	5.9	3.8	1.1	64.8	-	1.3		100.0	32.9	32.5	749
Tehsil												
Burewala	26.7	7.6	3.4	0.4	59.9	-	2.0		100.0	37.7	35.7	293
Mailsi	17.4	6.9	6.5	0.7	68.5	-	0.0		100.0	30.8	32.4	248
Vehari	25.3	2.4	1.0	2.3	67.3	-	1.7		100.0	28.7	28.1	209
Area of residence												
Rural	19.1	5.4	2.6	0.7	70.7	-	1.6		100.0	27.1	27.9	609
All Urban	41.2	8.1	8.8	2.6	39.3	-	0.0		100.0	58.1	52.3	140
Other Urban	41.2	8.1	8.8	2.6	39.3	-	0.0		100.0	58.1	52.3	140
Age												
15-19	21.9	17.0	6.6	0.0	54.5	-	0.0		100.0	45.5	31.6	12
20-24	23.2	7.5	2.5	0.6	65.4	-	0.9		100.0	33.2	32.7	136
25-29	22.6	6.4	5.2	1.5	63.6	-	0.6		100.0	34.3	34.1	223
30-34	22.6	7.0	3.2	1.8	64.1	-	1.4		100.0	32.7	32.3	203
35-39	30.5	0.9	1.1	0.0	65.3	-	2.2		100.0	32.5	34.1	111
40-44	13.6	3.9	7.3	0.0	74.1	-	1.1		100.0	24.8	23.8	48
45-49	20.2	4.1	6.6	0.0	61.2	-	7.8		100.0	31.0	26.9	17
Mother's Education												
None	15.6	5.5	4.1	0.3	73.2	-	1.3		100.0	25.1	24.5	503
Primary	23.3	5.8	4.5	1.2	63.5	-	1.6		100.0	33.7	32.9	104
Middle	25.3	12.6	2.1	5.8	51.7	-	2.5		100.0	40.0	45.1	45
Secondary	51.3	1.5	4.3	4.6	38.3	-	0.0		100.0	57.1	59.8	48
Higher	73.6	8.0	0.0	0.0	18.4	-	0.0		100.0	81.6	76.0	48
Wealth index quintiles												
Lowest	12.9	4.1	1.2	0.5	79.8	-	1.5		100.0	18.2	18.6	194
Second	12.4	6.0	4.2	0.6	74.5	-	2.4		100.0	22.5	21.9	225
Middle	27.2	5.3	5.6	1.0	60.9	-	0.0		100.0	38.1	39.1	191
Fourth	41.5	9.8	5.7	0.8	41.1	-	1.1		100.0	57.0	56.0	102
Highest	72.6	6.9	0.0	7.6	12.9	-	0.0		100.0	79.6	70.0	37

Table RH.5A: Postnatal care provider

Persons providing postnatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Person providing postnatal care								Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Med-ical doctor	Nurse/ mid-wife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Tradit-ional birth attendant	Relative/ Friend	Other/ mis-sing	No postnatal care received			
Punjab	31.7	5.6	3.6	0.7	51.8	1.0	1.6	4.0	100.0	40.9	29,696
District											
Vehari	22.8	6.0	3.5	1.2	64.7	0.5	1.3	0.1	100.0	32.2	749
Tehsil											
Burewala	25.9	7.8	2.9	0.4	60.7	0.0	2.0	0.2	100.0	36.6	293
Mailsi	17.0	6.9	6.5	0.7	67.8	0.4	0.7	0.0	100.0	30.4	248
Vehari	25.3	2.4	0.6	2.7	66.6	1.2	1.2	0.0	100.0	28.3	209
Area of residence											
Rural	18.9	5.4	2.6	0.8	70.5	0.3	1.4	0.1	100.0	26.9	609
All Urban	39.6	8.6	7.2	2.6	39.5	1.3	1.2	0.0	100.0	55.4	140
Other Urban	39.6	8.6	7.2	2.6	39.5	1.3	1.2	0.0	100.0	55.4	140
Age											
15-19	21.9	17.0	6.6	6.4	48.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	45.5	12
20-24	22.4	7.5	2.5	0.6	65.4	0.0	1.7	0.0	100.0	32.4	136
25-29	22.3	6.7	4.2	1.5	63.5	0.4	1.0	0.3	100.0	33.3	223
30-34	22.6	7.0	3.2	1.8	63.1	0.8	1.6	0.0	100.0	32.7	203
35-39	29.1	0.9	1.1	0.0	67.1	0.8	1.0	0.0	100.0	31.1	111
40-44	13.6	3.9	7.3	0.0	75.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	24.8	48
45-49	20.2	4.1	6.6	0.0	61.2	0.0	7.8	0.0	100.0	31.0	17
Mother's Education											
None	15.3	5.6	3.8	0.3	73.5	0.2	1.3	0.0	100.0	24.7	503
Primary	22.7	5.8	3.7	2.0	61.7	2.5	1.1	0.6	100.0	32.2	104
Middle	25.3	12.6	2.1	5.8	51.7	0.0	2.5	0.0	100.0	40.0	45
Secondary	49.0	1.5	4.3	4.6	38.3	0.0	2.3	0.0	100.0	54.8	48
Higher	73.6	8.0	0.0	0.0	18.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	81.6	48
Wealth index quintiles											
Lowest	12.9	4.1	1.2	0.5	79.3	0.0	1.7	0.3	100.0	18.2	194
Second	12.4	6.0	4.2	0.6	74.2	0.7	2.0	0.0	100.0	22.5	225
Middle	26.5	5.7	5.1	1.4	60.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	37.3	191
Fourth	39.6	9.8	4.4	0.8	42.4	0.9	2.2	0.0	100.0	53.7	102
Highest	72.6	6.9	0.0	7.6	12.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	79.6	37

Table RH.7: Currently married women by age

Percentage of currently married women aged 15-49 years by age, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Age group in years							Total	Number of married women 15-49
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49		
Punjab	3.2	13.9	21.5	18.8	18.3	14.2	10.2	100.0	83,389
District									
Vehari	2.2	12.2	19.1	22.8	19.7	15.0	9.0	100.0	2,113
Tehsil									
Burewala	3.1	13.0	17.6	21.5	17.0	16.5	11.4	100.0	808
Mailsi	1.7	12.1	20.4	25.3	21.7	11.5	7.3	100.0	693
Vehari	1.8	11.3	19.5	21.6	20.9	17.1	7.8	100.0	611
Area of residence									
Rural	2.2	11.8	19.0	23.3	20.3	14.5	8.9	100.0	1,697
All Urban	2.6	13.6	19.6	20.4	17.2	17.3	9.3	100.0	416
Other Urban	2.6	13.6	19.6	20.4	17.2	17.3	9.3	100.0	416
Mother's Education									
None	2.1	10.2	17.0	22.0	20.3	17.6	10.8	100.0	1,502
Primary	2.9	18.3	22.6	22.4	19.1	10.6	4.1	100.0	273
Middle	2.5	16.6	28.9	25.3	14.4	6.3	5.9	100.0	114
Secondary	3.2	13.4	22.1	29.8	16.0	8.8	6.8	100.0	134
Higher	0.0	19.4	26.4	22.6	23.8	6.8	1.0	100.0	90
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	2.3	11.4	18.6	24.7	23.6	12.4	7.1	100.0	473
Second	2.9	12.1	19.1	23.1	17.0	16.1	9.7	100.0	661
Middle	1.3	13.1	19.0	21.7	20.7	15.2	9.0	100.0	558
Fourth	2.3	11.4	20.6	23.7	18.2	15.6	8.1	100.0	307
Highest	2.6	13.6	17.2	15.3	17.8	17.6	15.9	100.0	113

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Table ED.8A: Literacy rate (10 years and older)

Percentage of household members aged 10 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
Punjab	68.7	227,607	49.5	217,054	59.3	444,661
District						
Vehari	60.9	6,082	38.4	5,651	50.1	11,733
Tehsil						
Burewala	62.5	2,303	41.6	2,205	52.3	4,508
Mailsi	57.2	1,993	34.4	1,836	46.3	3,829
Vehari	62.9	1,786	38.6	1,610	51.4	3,396
Area of residence						
Rural	57.7	4,888	33.3	4,567	45.9	9,455
All Urban	74.1	1,195	59.8	1,084	67.3	2,279
Other Urban	74.1	1,195	59.8	1,084	67.3	2,279
Age						
10 - 14	74.0	1,005	66.7	988	70.4	1,993
15 - 19	75.8	958	58.9	824	68.0	1,782
20 - 24	71.8	748	51.6	707	62.0	1,455
25 - 29	70.1	588	39.1	566	54.9	1,154
30 - 34	66.8	409	32.4	538	47.3	947
35 - 39	54.7	516	27.4	462	41.8	978
40 - 44	50.5	417	15.8	339	34.9	757
45 - 49	50.5	332	14.4	208	36.6	540
50 - 54	40.5	270	10.0	353	23.2	623
55 - 59	39.5	200	5.7	225	21.6	425
60 - 64	32.1	243	2.6	180	19.6	424
65 - 69	25.8	146	0.9	95	16.0	240
70 - 74	19.5	140	0.0	84	12.2	224
75 +	17.9	110	1.3	82	10.9	192
Education						
None	36.3	3,304	24.5	3,044	30.6	6,348
Primary	84.9	997	39.1	917	63.0	1,914
Middle	90.8	598	54.5	580	72.9	1,178
Secondary	94.4	798	66.1	748	80.7	1,546
Higher	94.8	379	71.3	358	83.4	737
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	3	0.0	3	0.0	5
Missing/DK	80.0	4	0.0	2	57.1	6
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	31.3	1,277	13.3	1,201	22.6	2,478
Second	55.5	1,966	28.8	1,834	42.6	3,799
Middle	71.3	1,673	47.8	1,580	59.8	3,253
Fourth	85.2	853	65.0	743	75.8	1,596
Highest	93.5	314	83.0	294	88.4	607

Table ED.8B: Literacy rate (15 years and older)

Percentage of household members aged 15 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
Punjab	66.1	189,685	44.7	182,312	55.6	371,997
District						
Vehari	58.3	5,077	32.4	4,663	45.9	9,740
Tehsil						
Burewala	60.0	1,951	35.4	1,827	48.1	3,778
Mailsi	55.1	1,642	28.9	1,506	42.6	3,147
Vehari	59.5	1,485	32.3	1,330	46.7	2,815
Area of residence						
Rural	54.7	4,056	27.0	3,761	41.4	7,816
All Urban	72.6	1,022	55.0	902	64.3	1,924
Other Urban	72.6	1,022	55.0	902	64.3	1,924
Age						
15 - 19	75.8	958	58.9	824	68.0	1,782
20 - 24	71.8	748	51.6	707	62.0	1,455
25 - 29	70.1	588	39.1	566	54.9	1,154
30 - 34	66.8	409	32.4	538	47.3	947
35 - 39	54.7	516	27.4	462	41.8	978
40 - 44	50.5	417	15.8	339	34.9	757
45 - 49	50.5	332	14.4	208	36.6	540
50 - 54	40.5	270	10.0	353	23.2	623
55 - 59	39.5	200	5.7	225	21.6	425
60 - 64	32.1	243	2.6	180	19.6	424
65 - 69	25.8	146	0.9	95	16.0	240
70 - 74	19.5	140	0.0	84	12.2	224
75 +	17.9	110	1.3	82	10.9	192
Education						
None	30.4	2,734	18.7	2,512	24.8	5,246
Primary	86.0	861	32.5	756	61.0	1,617
Middle	92.1	490	47.4	477	70.1	967
Secondary	94.3	666	59.8	603	77.9	1,269
Higher	95.2	320	66.9	310	81.3	630
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	3	0.0	3	0.0	5
Missing/DK	80.0	4	0.0	2	57.1	6
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	26.1	1,035	7.6	953	17.2	1,988
Second	51.9	1,604	20.7	1,501	36.8	3,105
Middle	69.3	1,432	40.6	1,311	55.6	2,742
Fourth	83.0	721	60.5	642	72.4	1,363
Highest	93.5	285	80.5	257	87.3	542

Table ED.8C: Literacy rate (15-24 years)

Percentage of household members aged 15-24 years who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members
Punjab	79.0	64,064	67.7	63,807	73.3	127,872
District Vehari	74.0	1,706	55.5	1,531	65.3	3,237
Tehsil						
Burewala	76.4	638	58.6	620	67.6	1,258
Mailsi	68.9	550	51.8	486	60.9	1,035
Vehari	76.6	519	55.4	426	67.0	945
Area of residence						
Rural	72.3	1,311	49.2	1,187	61.3	2,498
All Urban	79.8	395	77.4	345	78.7	739
Other Urban	79.8	395	77.4	345	78.7	739
Age						
15 - 19	75.8	958	58.9	824	68.0	1,782
20 - 24	71.8	748	51.6	707	62.0	1,455
Education						
None	60.3	913	40.7	834	50.9	1,747
Primary	81.8	301	55.3	260	69.5	561
Middle	91.8	176	78.9	157	85.7	333
Secondary	95.6	225	86.8	196	91.5	421
Higher	98.9	91	86.5	84	92.9	175
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	42.0	279	19.2	261	31.0	540
Second	69.7	543	43.1	509	56.8	1,052
Middle	82.1	520	68.5	464	75.7	983
Fourth	91.8	255	85.0	203	88.8	458
Highest	97.4	109	96.2	95	96.9	204

Table ED.1: Pre-school attendance

Percentage of children aged 3-4 years who are attending pre-school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years
Punjab	13.8	14,977	13.2	14,323	13.5	29,300
District						
Vehari	9.0	384	3.7	318	6.6	702
Tehsil						
Burewala	14.6	139	4.6	136	9.7	275
Mailsi	6.0	131	3.5	97	4.9	228
Vehari	5.4	114	2.3	86	4.1	199
Area of residence						
Rural	8.8	318	4.3	253	6.8	570
All Urban	9.5	66	1.2	66	5.4	132
Other Urban	9.5	66	1.2	66	5.4	132
Age						
3	2.8	205	1.1	180	2.0	386
4	16.0	179	7.0	138	12.1	316
Education						
None	4.8	273	3.4	231	4.1	503
Primary	20.5	53	2.3	41	12.5	94
Middle	9.2	24	0.0	11	6.2	35
Secondary	21.8	20	13.9	21	17.8	41
Higher	27.3	15	0.0	14	13.9	29
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	1.2	97	3.1	79	2.0	176
Second	7.5	116	5.2	103	6.4	219
Middle	11.6	112	2.8	76	8.1	189
Fourth	20.3	48	3.9	44	12.4	92
Highest	16.6	11	0.0	16	6.6	27

Table ED.2: Primary school entry

Percentage of children of primary school entry age attending grade 1*, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (5 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (5 years)	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (6 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (6 years)
Punjab	18.9	14,684	38.4	16,234
District				
Vehari	23.3	413	39.4	468
Tehsil				
Burewala	27.0	148	41.0	195
Mailsi	19.5	155	32.8	151
Vehari	23.6	110	45.2	122
Gender				
Male	22.3	211	40.9	225
Female	24.4	202	38.0	243
Area of residence				
Rural	20.9	374	34.1	359
All Urban	45.9	39	57.0	109
Other Urban	45.9	39	57.0	109
Age of child				
5 or 6	23.3	413	39.4	468
Mother's education				
None	17.5	320	34.4	344
Primary	36.5	49	50.7	63
Middle	54.4	14	58.7	23
Secondary	53.3	18	53.7	23
Higher	43.4	11	56.3	15
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	8.3	130	22.5	109
Second	19.3	137	32.3	159
Middle	36.0	101	49.3	122
Fourth	43.5	36	59.8	62
Highest	75.3	9	71.2	16

Table ED.3A: Primary school net attendance ratio (5-9 years)

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (NAR),
MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	54.0	39,519	51.8	37,026	52.9	76,545
District						
Vehari	56.5	1,070	51.2	988	53.9	2,058
Tehsil						
Burewala	60.5	414	56.5	378	58.6	792
Mailsi	51.9	359	45.2	339	48.7	698
Vehari	56.4	297	51.2	272	53.9	568
Area of residence						
Rural	53.1	893	47.0	803	50.2	1,696
All Urban	73.3	177	69.4	185	71.3	362
Other Urban	73.3	177	69.4	185	71.3	362
Age						
5	22.6	211	26.1	202	24.3	413
6	42.3	225	39.6	243	40.9	468
7	66.2	214	64.9	180	65.6	394
8	70.2	263	63.6	239	67.1	502
9	85.9	157	70.8	125	79.2	282
Mother's education						
None	51.7	836	45.3	753	48.7	1,589
Primary	71.4	125	64.1	113	68.0	238
Middle	73.2	40	76.3	42	74.8	82
Secondary	72.7	42	72.3	46	72.5	88
Higher	84.8	28	79.6	33	82.0	61
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	37.2	283	27.0	265	32.3	548
Second	53.4	362	50.4	321	52.0	684
Middle	66.8	271	63.8	261	65.3	532
Fourth	79.2	121	73.7	111	76.6	232
Highest	86.1	33	81.4	29	83.9	63

Table ED.3B: Primary school gross attendance ratio (5-9 years)

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (GAR),
MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	101.6	39,519	92.5	37,026	97.2	76,545
District Vehari	105.2	1,070	97.8	988	101.7	2,058
Tehsil						
Burewala	104.6	414	104.5	378	104.6	792
Mailsi	97.7	359	86.4	339	92.2	698
Vehari	115.2	297	102.6	272	109.2	568
Area of residence						
Rural	102.7	893	93.9	803	98.5	1,696
All Urban	118.3	177	114.8	185	116.5	362
Other Urban	118.3	177	114.8	185	116.5	362
Mother's education						
None	99.4	836	92.1	753	95.9	1,589
Primary	112.2	125	101.1	113	106.9	238
Middle	113.0	40	116.0	42	114.5	82
Secondary	108.8	42	100.7	46	104.5	88
Higher	102.7	28	115.4	33	109.6	61
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	72.7	283	58.1	265	65.6	548
Second	113.3	362	103.6	321	108.7	684
Middle	113.6	271	120.2	261	116.8	532
Fourth	133.3	121	117.4	111	125.7	232
Highest	124.7	33	119.3	29	122.2	63

Table ED.3C: Public and private primary school attendance rate

Percentage of children age 5-9 years attending primary schools by type of school, MICS Punjab, 2007-

	Attending public primary school	Attending private primary school	Attending Madrasa/ NSC	Attending primary school but DK type of school or	Total	Number of children 5-9 years old
Punjab	55.9	43.0	0.2	0.9	100.0	40,501
District						
Vehari	67.1	31.5	0.2	1.2	100.0	1,110
Tehsil						
Burewala	64.4	34.2	0.3	1.2	100.0	464
Mailsi	67.8	30.4	0.0	1.8	100.0	340
Vehari	70.3	28.7	0.3	0.6	100.0	306
Area of residence						
Rural	75.9	23.2	0.1	0.8	100.0	852
All Urban	37.8	59.1	0.5	2.7	100.0	258
Other Urban	37.8	59.1	0.5	2.7	100.0	258
Age						
5	63.1	34.8	0.0	2.0	100.0	100
6	57.7	41.2	0.0	1.2	100.0	191
7	65.6	32.9	0.0	1.5	100.0	259
8	72.7	25.0	0.6	1.6	100.0	337
9	70.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	223
Mother's education						
None	76.8	21.5	0.3	1.4	100.0	773
Primary	51.3	48.2	0.0	0.5	100.0	162
Middle	62.6	34.7	0.0	2.7	100.0	62
Secondary	26.9	73.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	64
Higher	24.4	75.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	50
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	90.1	9.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	177
Second	83.4	14.5	0.2	1.9	100.0	355
Middle	60.4	37.8	0.4	1.5	100.0	348
Fourth	40.4	58.7	0.0	0.9	100.0	178
Highest	13.6	86.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	53

Table ED.4: Middle/Secondary school net attendance ratio

Percentage of children of middle/secondary school age (10-14 years) attending secondary school or higher (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	29.6	37,922	27.8	34,743	28.7	72,665
District						
Vehari	22.8	1,005	18.7	988	20.8	1,993
Tehsil						
Burewala	23.5	352	19.7	378	21.5	730
Mailsi	23.3	352	17.7	330	20.6	682
Vehari	21.5	301	18.5	280	20.1	581
Area of residence						
Rural	21.1	832	14.6	806	17.9	1,639
All Urban	31.2	173	36.8	182	34.1	354
Other Urban	31.2	173	36.8	182	34.1	354
Age						
10	4.3	268	3.4	277	3.8	545
11	9.0	115	13.0	106	10.9	221
12	24.1	265	19.1	245	21.7	510
13	44.7	134	31.3	148	37.7	282
14	37.8	222	32.2	212	35.0	434
Mother's education						
None	18.8	842	13.1	811	16.0	1,654
Primary	40.7	95	42.3	92	41.5	187
Middle	33.3	27	35.6	32	34.6	59
Secondary	54.0	29	51.9	26	53.0	55
Higher	63.5	11	57.1	25	59.0	36
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	10.6	242	2.4	248	6.4	490
Second	14.9	362	12.5	333	13.8	694
Middle	31.3	241	24.4	270	27.7	511
Fourth	45.5	132	44.2	101	44.9	233
Highest	50.9	28	71.1	37	62.3	65

Table ED.4w: Secondary school age children attending primary school

Percentage of children of secondary school age (10-14 years) attending primary school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children
Punjab	46.3	37,922	40.4	34,743	43.4	72,665
District						
Vehari	47.3	1,005	43.4	988	45.3	1,993
Tehsil						
Burewala	48.8	352	44.4	378	46.6	730
Mailsi	40.7	352	40.3	330	40.5	682
Vehari	53.1	301	45.5	280	49.4	581
Area of residence						
Rural	47.9	832	44.0	806	46.0	1,639
All Urban	44.4	173	40.6	182	42.5	354
Other Urban	44.4	173	40.6	182	42.5	354
Age						
10	70.8	268	64.7	277	67.7	545
11	71.5	115	63.7	106	67.8	221
12	46.4	265	41.3	245	44.0	510
13	29.4	134	27.6	148	28.5	282
14	18.1	222	18.5	212	18.3	434
Mother's education						
None	47.0	842	43.0	811	45.0	1,654
Primary	50.8	95	44.0	92	47.5	187
Middle	55.8	27	51.8	32	53.6	59
Secondary	42.2	29	48.1	26	45.0	55
Higher	36.5	11	38.4	25	37.8	36
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	38.2	242	31.9	248	35.0	490
Second	53.7	362	47.8	333	50.9	694
Middle	48.1	241	51.5	270	49.9	511
Fourth	45.6	132	41.9	101	44.0	233
Highest	43.1	28	24.8	37	32.7	65

Table ED.7: Education gender parity

Ratio of females to males attending primary education and ratio of females to males attending secondary education, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for primary school NAR*	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for secondary school NAR*
Punjab	51.8	54.0	0.96	27.8	29.6	0.94
District Vehari	51.2	56.5	0.91	18.7	22.8	0.82
Tehsil						
Burewala	56.5	60.5	0.94	19.7	23.5	0.84
Mailsi	45.2	51.9	0.87	17.7	23.3	0.76
Vehari	51.2	56.4	0.91	18.5	21.5	0.86
Area of residence						
Rural	47.0	53.1	0.88	14.6	21.1	0.69
All Urban	69.4	73.3	0.95	36.8	31.2	1.18
Other Urban	69.4	73.3	0.95	36.8	31.2	1.18
Mother's education						
None	45.3	51.7	0.88	13.1	18.8	0.69
Primary	64.1	71.4	0.90	42.3	40.7	1.04
Middle	76.3	73.2	1.04	35.6	33.3	1.07
Secondary	72.3	72.7	0.99	51.9	54.0	0.96
Higher	79.6	84.8	0.94	57.1	63.5	0.90
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	27.0	37.2	0.72	2.4	10.6	0.22
Second	50.4	53.4	0.94	12.5	14.9	0.84
Middle	63.8	66.8	0.96	24.4	31.3	0.78
Fourth	73.7	79.2	0.93	44.2	45.5	0.97
Highest	81.4	86.1	0.95	71.1	50.9	1.40

Table ED.9A: Physical access to primary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	93.0	5.3	1.7	91.4	5.9	2.7	74.7	9.6	15.7	74.0	9.8	16.2	91,075
District Vehari	98.2	1.7	0.1	99.0	0.6	0.3	77.9	7.6	14.5	77.5	7.7	14.8	2,409
Tehsil													
Burewala	97.5	2.3	0.2	98.5	1.0	0.5	86.1	0.2	13.7	86.0	0.2	13.7	844
Mailsi	99.5	0.5	0.0	99.6	0.4	0.0	72.1	13.6	14.3	71.8	13.6	14.5	815
Vehari	97.5	2.3	0.1	99.0	0.6	0.4	78.1	6.0	15.9	77.3	6.4	16.3	750
Area of residence													
Rural	97.9	1.9	0.2	99.1	0.5	0.4	69.2	10.6	20.3	68.9	10.7	20.4	1,871
All Urban	99.1	0.9	0.0	98.9	1.1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	538
Other Urban	99.1	0.9	0.0	98.9	1.1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	538
Education of household head													
None	98.3	1.7	0.1	98.9	0.6	0.4	72.2	8.7	19.1	71.7	8.8	19.5	1,286
Primary	98.4	1.0	0.5	99.7	0.3	0.0	81.4	6.3	12.3	81.6	6.3	12.2	388
Middle	97.6	2.4	0.0	98.7	0.9	0.4	82.4	6.5	11.1	82.4	6.5	11.1	249
Secondary	98.1	1.9	0.0	99.0	0.7	0.3	83.4	7.2	9.4	82.7	7.7	9.5	312
Higher	98.2	1.8	0.0	98.8	1.2	0.0	91.1	4.9	4.1	90.6	5.1	4.3	171
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	97.8	2.2	0.0	99.1	0.4	0.6	55.7	12.5	31.8	55.4	12.5	32.1	559
Second	97.8	1.9	0.3	98.9	0.7	0.4	76.1	7.5	16.4	75.8	7.7	16.5	752
Middle	98.1	1.7	0.2	99.4	0.5	0.2	82.8	7.8	9.4	82.6	7.9	9.5	640
Fourth	99.4	0.6	0.0	98.7	1.3	0.0	93.7	3.8	2.5	93.6	3.8	2.6	324
Highest	99.2	0.8	0.0	99.2	0.8	0.0	99.1	0.0	0.9	99.0	0.0	1.0	134

Table ED.9B: Physical access to middle schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	62.6	23.2	14.2	62.8	21.0	16.3	65.5	13.1	21.5	65.3	13.1	21.7	91,075
District Vehari	63.3	18.6	18.1	66.7	17.3	16.1	64.9	13.2	21.9	65.3	13.5	21.3	2,409
Tehsil													
Burewala	71.4	19.1	9.5	77.1	15.4	7.6	80.0	3.8	16.2	80.1	3.8	16.1	844
Mailsi	58.1	17.3	24.5	57.1	17.8	25.2	55.4	18.1	26.5	54.9	18.3	26.8	815
Vehari	60.8	19.6	19.6	65.9	18.9	15.2	65.7	14.3	19.9	67.7	15.2	17.1	750
Area of residence													
Rural	54.1	23.2	22.7	58.3	21.5	20.2	53.4	17.5	29.1	53.8	17.9	28.3	1,871
All Urban	99.0	1.0	0.0	99.1	0.9	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	99.7	0.3	0.0	538
Other Urban	99.0	1.0	0.0	99.1	0.9	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	99.7	0.3	0.0	538
Education of household head													
None	56.1	21.4	22.5	60.2	19.5	20.3	56.0	15.3	28.7	56.4	16.0	27.6	1,286
Primary	67.1	15.7	17.2	68.1	15.2	16.7	69.8	10.3	19.8	69.8	10.3	19.8	388
Middle	68.5	17.0	14.5	73.9	14.7	11.4	72.2	12.5	15.3	72.2	12.5	15.3	249
Secondary	72.6	15.6	11.9	75.8	15.9	8.3	75.0	11.3	13.7	75.4	11.4	13.3	312
Higher	84.9	11.8	3.3	85.1	11.0	3.9	83.5	9.6	7.0	83.5	9.6	7.0	171
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	45.1	23.5	31.4	50.0	20.2	29.8	38.4	16.7	45.0	37.8	17.5	44.8	559
Second	57.9	22.8	19.4	60.3	21.3	18.4	64.0	13.5	22.5	64.5	13.9	21.7	752
Middle	68.9	16.9	14.2	72.5	16.6	10.9	69.3	14.6	16.1	70.1	14.7	15.2	640
Fourth	81.9	11.5	6.7	85.1	11.0	3.9	83.3	9.7	6.9	84.0	9.9	6.1	324
Highest	96.7	1.6	1.6	97.6	1.6	0.8	96.9	2.0	1.0	96.9	2.0	1.0	134

Table ED.9C: Physical access to secondary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	50.6	23.2	26.2	46.9	21.8	31.3	56.0	13.4	30.6	56.6	13.3	30.1	91,075
District													
Vehari	47.8	19.0	33.2	44.7	15.9	39.4	54.8	12.2	32.9	54.4	12.1	33.4	2,409
Tehsil													
Burewala	58.8	23.2	18.0	52.7	18.5	28.8	72.4	7.8	19.8	71.7	8.0	20.3	844
Mailsi	42.2	15.1	42.6	40.7	14.4	44.9	45.2	14.1	40.7	45.0	14.2	40.9	815
Vehari	41.3	18.4	40.3	40.5	14.8	44.7	52.0	13.8	34.1	52.2	13.1	34.7	750
Area of residence													
Rural	33.2	24.1	42.7	28.9	20.3	50.8	37.5	16.9	45.7	37.7	16.5	45.8	1,871
All Urban	98.6	1.2	0.2	98.7	1.1	0.2	99.7	0.3	0.0	99.7	0.3	0.0	538
Other Urban	98.6	1.2	0.2	98.7	1.1	0.2	99.7	0.3	0.0	99.7	0.3	0.0	538
Education of household head													
None	40.9	20.5	38.5	38.2	16.9	44.9	45.3	14.2	40.5	45.6	13.9	40.5	1,286
Primary	50.9	14.6	34.6	47.0	12.6	40.4	60.0	8.9	31.1	59.9	8.8	31.3	388
Middle	49.8	21.7	28.5	45.3	18.9	35.8	58.9	14.2	27.0	58.2	14.2	27.7	249
Secondary	59.4	18.5	22.1	55.9	15.8	28.3	65.5	10.8	23.8	64.9	10.8	24.3	312
Higher	69.4	14.0	16.6	67.8	11.8	20.4	76.9	7.4	15.7	74.6	7.9	17.5	171
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	27.6	21.3	51.1	25.3	16.4	58.3	25.6	13.0	61.5	25.4	12.9	61.7	559
Second	37.1	21.8	41.1	34.4	16.7	48.8	48.1	14.0	37.9	47.8	13.9	38.3	752
Middle	52.9	20.7	26.4	48.2	18.6	33.2	59.5	15.3	25.3	59.8	14.8	25.4	640
Fourth	75.1	12.5	12.5	71.0	13.8	15.2	76.9	7.9	15.3	76.6	7.8	15.6	324
Highest	95.4	3.1	1.5	95.3	3.1	1.6	97.3	1.8	0.9	97.0	2.0	1.0	134

[Table CP.1: Birth registration](#)

Percent distribution of children aged 0-59 months by whether birth is registered and reasons for non-registration, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Birth is registered*	Don't know if birth is registered	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Birth is not registered because:							Total	Number of children aged 0-59 months without birth registration
				Costs too much	Must travel too far	Didn't know child should be registered	Late, didn't want to pay fine	Doesn't know where to register	Other	Don't know		
Punjab	77.0	2.7	70,226	4.4	14.2	42.7	1.3	15.1	14.4	8.0	100.0	14,521
District												
Vehari	94.1	0.1	1,716	8.9	30.0	21.9	5.5	3.1	18.5	12.0	100.0	73
Tehsil												
Burewala	92.7	0.0	681	12.6	20.7	29.9	12.3	0.0	9.3	15.3	100.0	33
Mailsi	95.0	0.0	536	10.8	43.0	16.7	0.0	5.0	24.4	0.0	100.0	21
Vehari	95.1	0.5	499	0.0	31.7	13.8	0.0	6.5	27.8	20.1	100.0	19
Area of residence												
Rural	93.4	0.2	1,403	6.3	28.6	24.1	4.1	3.4	20.3	13.2	100.0	66
All Urban	97.3	0.0	313	35.3	44.8	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	7
Other Urban	97.3	0.0	313	35.3	44.8	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	7
Gender												
Male	95.1	0.1	900	8.0	42.2	20.2	2.0	3.2	13.3	11.2	100.0	34
Female	93.0	0.2	816	9.5	19.7	23.4	8.6	3.1	22.8	12.8	100.0	39
Age of child												
0-11 months	89.5	0.4	380	3.8	24.9	17.0	0.0	4.0	42.9	7.4	100.0	30
12-23 months	93.7	0.0	308	8.9	27.5	20.8	12.1	9.5	4.4	16.7	100.0	11
24-35 months	97.2	0.0	326	22.6	39.8	16.7	8.4	0.0	0.0	12.6	100.0	8
36-47 months	95.7	0.0	384	25.4	21.7	33.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.9	100.0	10
48-59 months	94.9	0.3	313	0.0	44.1	28.1	14.8	0.0	0.0	13.0	100.0	14
Missing/Inconsistent	100.0	0.0	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Mother's education												
None	93.1	0.2	1,185	9.9	33.0	19.7	6.2	3.5	16.2	11.5	100.0	65
Primary	95.5	0.0	236	0.0	6.9	48.4	0.0	0.0	44.8	0.0	100.0	7
Middle	95.6	0.0	102	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Secondary	98.8	0.0	106	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1
Higher	97.2	0.0	86	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles												
Lowest	89.6	0.4	436	5.4	26.3	25.5	7.7	6.4	14.4	14.2	100.0	36
Second	93.3	0.1	537	18.2	32.6	19.9	0.0	0.0	26.2	3.1	100.0	25
Middle	97.4	0.0	448	0.0	41.2	22.8	15.1	0.0	20.9	0.0	100.0	9
Fourth	96.4	0.0	225	0.0	23.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.0	100.0	4
Highest	100.0	0.0	71	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0

Table CP.2: Child labour

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are involved in child labour activities by type of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Working outside household		Household chores for 28+ hours/ week	Working for family business	Total child labour*	Number of children aged 5-14 years
	Paid work	Unpaid work				
Punjab	0.6	1.0	0.8	2.9	5.1	149,210
District						
Vehari	0.1	1.1	0.6	1.6	3.4	4,051
Tehsil						
Burewala	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.5	3.1	1,522
Mailsi	0.0	2.6	0.3	1.1	4.0	1,380
Vehari	0.0	0.4	0.2	2.3	3.0	1,149
Area of residence						
Rural	0.1	1.0	0.7	1.8	3.6	3,334
All Urban	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.9	2.3	717
Other Urban	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.9	2.3	717
Gender						
Male	0.1	1.2	0.2	2.7	4.2	2,075
Female	0.1	1.0	1.0	0.5	2.5	1,976
Age of child						
5-11 years	0.0	1.6	0.3	1.1	3.0	2,825
12-14 years	0.3	0.0	1.2	2.8	4.4	1,226
Mother's education						
None	0.1	1.1	0.7	1.9	3.8	3,242
Primary	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.8	2.6	425
Middle	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	141
Secondary	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.4	143
Higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	97
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	0.2	1.4	1.3	1.7	4.6	1,038
Second	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.7	3.1	1,378
Middle	0.0	1.8	0.2	1.9	3.7	1,043
Fourth	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.4	465
Highest	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.8	128
School participation						
Yes	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.8	2.0	2,773
No	0.3	1.0	1.7	3.5	6.4	1,278

Table CP.3: Labourer students and student labourers

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are labourer students and student labourers, Country, Year

	Percentage of children in child labour*	Percentage of children attending school***	Number of children 5-14 years of age	Percentage of child labourers who are also attending school**	Number of child labourers aged 5-14	Percentage of students who are also involved in child labour****	Number of students aged 5-14
Punjab	5.1	73.6	149,210	48.9	7,545	3.4	109,769
District							
Vehari	3.4	68.4	4,051	40.6	137	2.0	2,773
Tehsil							
Burewala	3.1	71.8	1,522	23.5	47	1.0	1,093
Mailsi	4.0	63.6	1,380	60.1	55	3.8	878
Vehari	3.0	69.8	1,149	32.6	34	1.4	802
Area of residence							
Rural	3.6	66.4	3,334	42.6	120	2.3	2,214
All Urban	2.3	77.9	717	25.9	17	0.8	558
Other Urban	2.3	77.9	717	25.9	17	0.8	558
Gender							
Male	4.2	71.9	2,075	42.2	88	2.5	1,491
Female	2.5	64.9	1,976	37.7	50	1.5	1,282
Age of child							
5-11 years	3.0	70.5	2,825	58.8	84	2.5	1,992
12-14 years	4.4	63.7	1,226	11.9	53	0.8	780
Mother's education							
None	3.8	63.3	3,242	36.3	123	2.2	2,053
Primary	2.6	86.8	425	70.9	11	2.2	369
Middle	0.7	87.9	141	100.0	1	0.8	124
Secondary	1.4	92.4	143	100.0	2	1.5	132
Higher	0.0	96.6	97	.	0	0.0	94
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	4.6	45.3	1,038	19.8	48	2.0	470
Second	3.1	68.2	1,378	41.9	43	1.9	939
Middle	3.7	79.0	1,043	59.5	39	2.8	824
Fourth	1.4	90.0	465	62.8	7	1.0	418
Highest	0.8	94.3	128	100.0	1	0.8	121

Table CP.10: Child disability

Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with disability reported by their mother or caretaker according to the type of disability, Country, Year

	Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with reported disability by type of disability										Number of children aged 2 years				
	Delay in sitting, standing or walking	Difficulty seeing, either in the daytime or at night	Appears to have difficulty hearing	No understanding of instructions	Difficulty in walking, moving arms, weakness or stiffness	Have fits, become rigid, lose consciousness	Not learning to do things like other children his/her age	No speaking / cannot be understood in words	Appears mentally backward, dull, or slow	Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with at least one reported disability*		Number of children aged 2-9 years	Speech is not normal	Number of children aged 3-9 years	Cannot name at least one object
Punjab	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.1	5.2	119,796	4.2	105,845	9.5	13,951
District															
Vehari	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.7	3.5	3,106	3.3	2,760	8.4	346
Tehsil															
Burewala	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.4	3.5	1,204	1.5	1,066	8.4	137
Mailsi	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	2.8	1,022	3.6	926	9.8	96
Vehari	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.8	1.5	4.3	880	5.6	767	7.3	113
Area of residence															
Rural	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.8	3.6	2,551	2.3	2,266	9.6	285
All Urban	0.5	0.5	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	2.8	555	8.2	494	2.9	60
Other Urban	0.5	0.5	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	2.8	555	8.2	494	2.9	60
Age of child															
2-4	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.4	3.4	1,048	3.4	702	8.4	346
5-6	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.8	3.0	881	2.5	881	.	0
7-9	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.9	1.2	0.9	3.9	1,177	3.9	1,177	.	0
Mother's education															
None	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.8	3.5	2,333	3.2	2,092	10.0	241
Primary	0.5	0.3	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.0	4.9	383	4.1	332	5.6	51
Middle	1.8	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	3.3	140	3.3	117	5.6	23
Secondary	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.5	149	3.7	129	0.0	20
Higher	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	101	2.8	90	7.7	11
Wealth index quintiles															
Lowest	0.6	0.1	1.7	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.7	1.0	0.4	2.9	805	3.0	724	9.4	81
Second	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.0	2.1	1,027	3.1	902	7.8	124
Middle	0.6	0.1	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.2	1.3	0.6	5.1	812	3.0	721	9.5	91
Fourth	1.2	0.0	0.8	1.9	2.1	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.0	5.3	362	3.7	324	8.4	38
Highest	3.1	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.9	1.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.1	101	10.4	89	0.0	11

Table HA.1: Knowledge of preventing HIV transmission

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who know the main ways of preventing HIV transmission, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Heard of AIDS	Number of women	Percentage who know transmission can be prevented by:					Knows at least two ways	Doesn't know any way	Number of women who think a person can do something to avoid AIDS
			Safe sex	Safe blood transfusion	Disposable syringe	Knows all three ways				
Punjab	29.5	86,148	23.0	20.9	21.7	18.0	22.2	74.7	22,470	
District										
Vehari	25.9	2,188	20.8	22.0	23.2	18.6	23.0	75.7	544	
Tehsil										
Burewala	23.6	838	20.8	20.5	21.0	18.9	21.4	77.9	189	
Mailsi	25.5	716	20.3	20.2	23.2	17.2	22.2	75.7	179	
Vehari	29.2	634	21.2	25.9	26.0	19.8	25.9	72.6	176	
Area of residence										
Rural	19.6	1,756	13.8	16.0	16.8	12.1	16.5	82.0	322	
All Urban	51.2	432	49.2	46.2	49.1	45.2	49.1	49.8	221	
Other Urban	51.2	432	49.2	46.2	49.1	45.2	49.1	49.8	221	
Age										
15-19	12.7	47	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	89.0	5	
20-24	28.1	263	22.9	23.3	26.2	20.1	25.8	73.5	71	
25-29	28.9	414	22.1	24.2	25.5	19.4	25.2	72.7	116	
30-34	26.9	487	21.9	23.1	23.5	18.9	24.2	74.6	126	
35-39	26.3	433	21.1	21.5	23.7	19.4	22.6	75.7	108	
40-44	19.9	336	16.1	17.6	17.8	15.3	17.5	81.2	64	
45-49	26.2	208	21.9	23.8	24.4	20.0	24.8	74.7	53	
Education of household head										
None	11.0	1,563	7.2	8.2	9.2	6.1	8.6	90.1	160	
Primary	42.0	279	33.7	35.9	37.7	29.0	38.2	60.0	113	
Middle	59.0	116	47.1	51.2	55.4	44.3	54.0	44.6	66	
Secondary	84.8	136	77.4	76.5	77.7	69.2	80.4	18.1	113	
Higher	98.5	94	94.2	94.0	94.0	90.9	95.0	3.7	92	
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	2.6	495	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.3	1.6	97.8	11	
Second	11.9	688	6.8	8.7	9.0	6.2	8.7	90.4	70	
Middle	34.2	576	25.8	28.3	31.1	22.7	29.7	67.2	191	
Fourth	56.2	315	49.7	49.6	50.5	42.9	53.3	46.3	174	
Highest	85.2	115	83.5	82.2	84.5	80.5	84.5	14.8	98	

Table HA.5: Attitudes toward people living with HIV/AIDS

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who have heard of AIDS who express a discriminatory attitude towards people living with HIV/ AIDS, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of women who:						Number of women who have heard of AIDS
	Would not care for a family member who was sick with AIDS	If a family member had HIV would want to keep it a secret	Believe that a teacher with HIV should not be allowed to work	Would not buy food from a person with HIV/AIDS	Agree with at least one discriminatory statement	Agree with none of the discriminatory statements*	
Punjab	1.1	23.5	24.0	24.1	43.3	56.7	25,409
District							
Vehari	1.0	26.8	8.2	5.8	34.1	65.9	566
Tehsil							
Burewala	0.0	29.8	5.7	7.2	35.4	64.6	198
Mailsi	1.7	30.0	7.9	4.5	35.7	64.3	182
Vehari	1.2	20.5	11.2	5.6	31.2	68.8	185
Area of residence							
Rural	1.2	18.6	13.0	8.5	30.0	70.0	344
All Urban	0.6	39.5	0.8	1.6	40.6	59.4	221
Other Urban	0.6	39.5	0.8	1.6	40.6	59.4	221
Age							
15-19	0.0	15.9	0.0	0.0	15.9	84.1	6
20-24	3.3	20.6	6.1	5.3	28.5	71.5	74
25-29	1.7	27.3	11.3	8.0	37.6	62.4	120
30-34	0.7	23.5	9.3	6.9	32.1	67.9	131
35-39	0.0	29.1	8.5	5.3	35.8	64.2	114
40-44	0.0	28.4	8.0	4.6	33.0	67.0	67
45-49	0.0	36.6	2.4	2.4	39.0	61.0	54
Education of household head							
None	1.2	26.3	11.9	7.9	36.3	63.7	172
Primary	0.0	28.4	8.1	4.5	35.7	64.3	117
Middle	0.0	23.2	5.9	1.4	26.2	73.8	69
Secondary	2.0	28.9	8.7	9.3	39.0	61.0	115
Higher	1.1	25.8	2.6	2.6	28.1	71.9	93
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	0.0	17.9	33.1	0.0	42.3	57.7	13
Second	0.0	12.4	16.4	13.5	26.0	74.0	82
Middle	2.0	23.0	7.6	4.7	30.2	69.8	197
Fourth	0.0	32.3	5.9	5.9	38.3	61.7	177
Highest	1.4	37.7	3.4	2.2	40.3	59.7	98

Table HC.1: Prevalence of Cough, TB and Hepatitis

Percentage of population having cough more than last three weeks, diagnosed with Tuberculosis or with Hepatitis during last one year, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had cough for more than last three weeks	Diagnosed with Tuberculosis during last one year	Diagnosed with Hepatitis during last one year	Total number of household members
Punjab	2.2	0.3	0.7	584,640
District Vehari	0.8	0.3	0.4	15,472
Tehsil				
Burewala	1.2	0.2	0.7	5,975
Mailsi	0.5	0.3	0.1	5,033
Vehari	0.7	0.4	0.3	4,464
Area of residence				
Rural	0.9	0.3	0.5	12,526
All Urban	0.6	0.1	0.2	2,945
Other Urban	0.6	0.1	0.2	2,945
Gender				
Male	0.9	0.3	0.5	8,042
Female	0.8	0.2	0.3	7,430
Education of household head				
None	0.9	0.2	0.3	8,241
Primary	0.8	0.4	0.4	2,583
Middle	0.6	0.3	0.4	1,612
Secondary	0.6	0.2	0.5	2,038
Higher	0.6	0.0	0.4	980
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	11
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	6
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	1.1	0.3	0.3	3,432
Second	0.9	0.4	0.4	5,022
Middle	0.8	0.1	0.5	4,226
Fourth	0.5	0.2	0.3	2,050
Highest	0.1	0.1	0.3	742

Table HC.2: Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)

Percentage of women reporting that a LHW visited the house during the past month, MICS Punjab, 2007-08.

	Visited by LHW	Total number of women	Purpose of Visit				DK/ Missing	Number of women visited by LHW
			For ORS, Vitamine and Medicines	Weighed the child	Provided useful info	Other		
Punjab	50.4	86,148	54.3	11.3	59.4	14.6	1.6	43,238
District Vehari	66.3	2,188	70.3	11.7	78.7	0.8	0.8	1,450
Tehsil								
Burewala	73.5	838	68.2	9.0	84.7	1.1	0.5	616
Mailsi	59.1	716	68.6	13.3	72.3	1.3	1.3	423
Vehari	64.8	634	75.3	14.0	76.4		0.7	411
Area of residence								
Rural	63.8	1,756	68.7	11.1	77.2	0.5	0.6	1,120
All Urban	76.4	432	75.9	13.8	84.0	1.9	1.6	330
Other Urban	76.4	432	75.9	13.8	84.0	1.9	1.6	330
Woman education								
None	62.6	1,563	71.8	10.6	77.6	0.5	0.6	978
Primary	73.4	279	67.6	13.7	82.1	1.3	0.4	205
Middle	74.5	116	72.5	11.9	86.4	1.4		87
Secondary	78.4	136	63.2	12.2	83.2	1.1	1.8	107
Higher	79.0	94	66.3	18.7	69.2	3.3	3.9	74
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	51.8	495	71.9	11.2	75.9	0.3	0.3	256
Second	65.4	688	70.1	10.4	75.9	0.8	1.0	450
Middle	72.2	576	69.4	11.2	78.9	1.3	1.0	416
Fourth	76.6	315	70.5	14.6	86.8	0.9	0.3	241
Highest	76.4	115	71.2	14.2	78.7		1.9	88

Table HC.3: Physical access to health facility

Percent distribution of household population according to physical access to health facility, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of nearest health facility			Distance to the nearest health facility (in minutes)				Number of household members
	Government	Private	Missing	Within 29 minutes distance	30-35 minutes distance	One hour or more	Missing	
Punjab	57.2	42.4	0.4	75.2	15.3	9.0	0.5	592,843
District Vehari	84.5	15.3	0.2	81.3	15.4	2.8	0.5	15,542
Tehsil								
Burewala	75.6	24.4	0.0	80.0	16.7	2.6	0.6	5,994
Mailsi	94.9	4.9	0.2	86.1	10.5	3.2	0.2	5,074
Vehari	84.5	15.0	0.5	77.7	19.3	2.4	0.7	4,473
Area of residence								
Rural	81.2	18.6	0.2	77.2	18.8	3.4	0.6	12,582
All Urban	98.2	1.6	0.2	99.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	2,960
Other Urban	98.2	1.6	0.2	99.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	2,960
Education of household head								
None	83.7	15.9	0.3	79.0	17.3	3.1	0.6	8,296
Primary	85.4	14.6	0.0	85.6	11.2	3.0	0.1	2,589
Middle	82.1	17.9	0.0	78.0	18.3	2.4	1.3	1,612
Secondary	86.8	12.9	0.3	84.9	13.1	1.8	0.3	2,047
Higher	87.5	12.5	0.0	87.7	10.3	2.1	0.0	980
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	53.2	46.8	0.0	0.0	11
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	81.2	18.8	0.0	73.1	21.8	5.2	0.0	3,469
Second	81.1	18.7	0.2	78.4	17.6	3.2	0.7	5,031
Middle	86.9	13.1	0.1	84.0	14.0	1.5	0.6	4,242
Fourth	88.2	10.9	0.9	91.0	7.2	0.9	0.9	2,057
Highest	99.0	1.0	0.0	97.6	1.7	0.7	0.0	742

Table HC.5: Unemployment rate

Percent distribution of population 15 years or more who are unemployed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Employed	Unemployed and seeking job	Total	Total number of households 15 years or more in active labour force
Punjab	93.2	6.8	100.0	163,215
District Vehari	93.9	6.1	100.0	4,336
Tehsil				
Burewala	94.3	5.7	100.0	1,653
Mailsi	93.6	6.4	100.0	1,390
Vehari	93.6	6.4	100.0	1,294
Area of residence				
Rural	94.4	5.6	100.0	3,462
All Urban	91.6	8.4	100.0	874
Other Urban	91.6	8.4	100.0	874
Age				
15-24	80.6	19.4	100.0	1,194
23-34	97.2	2.8	100.0	1,007
35-44	99.5	0.5	100.0	990
45-54	99.8	0.2	100.0	613
55-64	100.0	0.0	100.0	371
65-74	100.0	0.0	100.0	135
75+	100.0	0.0	100.0	26
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	95.9	4.1	100.0	940
Second	94.4	5.6	100.0	1,374
Middle	92.8	7.2	100.0	1,219
Fourth	93.0	7.0	100.0	577
Highest	90.0	10.0	100.0	226

Table HC.6: Family member working outside village

Percent distribution of population working outside village and place of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Members working outside village/ town	Number of household members	Place of work of members working outside village/ town					Number of household members working outside village/ town
			Other village/ town	Other district	Other province	Overseas	DK/ missing	
Punjab	11.6	592,843	21.2	26.8	11.5	38.8	1.7	68,593
Vehari	7.8	15,542	7.1	43.1	16.1	31.4	2.3	1,209
Tehsil								
Burewala	7.7	5,994	5.7	46.5	7.0	37.1	3.7	460
Mailsi	9.4	5,074	7.7	37.6	21.4	33.3	-	477
Vehari	6.1	4,473	8.4	47.0	22.2	18.3	4.2	272
Area of residence								
Rural	8.6	12,582	7.9	43.4	16.7	29.4	2.6	1,086
All Urban	4.1	2,960	-	40.0	10.9	49.1	-	122
Other Urban	4.1	2,960	-	40.0	10.9	49.1	-	122
Education of household head								
None	7.0	8,296	7.8	40.7	20.3	28.5	2.8	578
Primary	8.5	2,589	-	60.8	10.6	28.6	-	221
Middle	5.6	1,612	30.5	18.9	3.2	41.6	5.8	90
Secondary	8.7	2,047	3.2	30.0	20.2	42.7	3.9	178
Higher	13.8	980	5.9	59.8	6.6	27.7	-	135
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Missing/DK	100.0	6	-	-	100.0	-	-	6
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	2.6	3,469	18.8	51.7	17.8	6.6	5.1	92
Second	8.5	5,031	8.9	56.4	22.2	8.2	4.3	429
Middle	8.8	4,242	1.7	40.2	20.4	36.3	1.4	375
Fourth	12.1	2,057	9.6	27.7	2.5	60.1	-	250
Highest	8.5	742	-	18.0	-	82.0	-	63

Table HC.7A: Main material of the floor

Percent distribution of household according to main material of floor, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No Floor	Katcha floor	Pacca floor	Others/ Missing	Number of households
Punjab	1.9	40.6	57.4	0.1	91,075
District					
Vehari	0.5	62.4	37.0	0.0	2,490
Tehsil					
Burewala	0.0	58.9	41.0	0.1	955
Mailsi	0.7	62.5	36.8	0.0	815
Vehari	0.9	67.1	32.0	0.0	719
Area of residence					
Rural	0.6	71.7	27.6	0.0	2,028
All Urban	0.0	21.9	78.1	0.0	462
Other Urban	0.0	21.9	78.1	0.0	462
Education of household head					
None	0.5	75.6	23.9	0.0	1,362
Primary	0.7	61.0	38.2	0.0	398
Middle	1.1	56.0	42.9	0.0	251
Secondary	0.0	32.8	67.2	0.0	308
Higher	0.0	22.4	77.6	0.0	168
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	3
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles					
Lowest	0.6	96.3	3.1	0.0	617
Second	0.9	85.3	13.7	0.1	801
Middle	0.3	40.8	58.9	0.0	646
Fourth	0.0	4.5	95.5	0.0	308
Highest	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	118

Table HC.7B: Main material of the roof

Percent distribution of household according to main material of roof, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Natural roofing	Katcha roofing	Pacca roofing	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
Punjab	0.3	15.8	83.5	0.4	91,075
District Vehari	2.4	35.0	62.6	0.0	2,490
Tehsil					
Burewala	0.5	28.7	70.8	0.1	955
Mailsi	3.9	39.5	56.7	0.0	815
Vehari	3.4	38.2	58.3	0.0	719
Area of residence					
Rural	3.0	41.4	55.6	0.0	2,028
All Urban	0.2	6.5	93.3	0.0	462
Other Urban	0.2	6.5	93.3	0.0	462
Education of household head					
None	3.4	45.6	51.0	0.0	1,362
Primary	3.1	32.2	64.7	0.0	398
Middle	0.7	26.3	73.0	0.0	251
Secondary	0.0	13.3	86.7	0.0	308
Higher	0.0	7.5	92.5	0.0	168
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	52.3	47.7	0.0	3
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles					
Lowest	7.8	75.8	16.4	0.0	617
Second	1.3	42.7	55.9	0.1	801
Middle	0.3	8.3	91.4	0.0	646
Fourth	0.0	1.5	98.5	0.0	308
Highest	0.0	2.1	97.9	0.0	118

Table HC.7C: Main material of the walls

Percent distribution of household according to main material of walls, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No walls	Katcha walls	Pacca walls	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
Punjab	1.5	22.0	76.2	0.2	91,075
District					
Vehari	0.2	13.5	86.2	0.0	2,490
Tehsil					
Burewala	0.0	14.2	85.8	0.1	955
Mailsi	0.4	16.9	82.6	0.0	815
Vehari	0.3	8.8	90.9	0.0	719
Area of residence					
Rural	0.3	15.3	84.4	0.0	2,028
All Urban	0.0	5.9	94.1	0.0	462
Other Urban	0.0	5.9	94.1	0.0	462
Education of household head					
None	0.3	18.6	81.1	0.0	1,362
Primary	0.3	10.9	88.8	0.0	398
Middle	0.0	8.0	92.0	0.0	251
Secondary	0.0	4.5	95.5	0.0	308
Higher	0.0	3.3	96.7	0.0	168
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	52.3	47.7	0.0	3
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles					
Lowest	0.5	34.6	64.9	0.0	617
Second	0.3	13.4	86.3	0.1	801
Middle	0.0	2.3	97.7	0.0	646
Fourth	0.0	0.4	99.6	0.0	308
Highest	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	118

Table HC.8A: Household utilities
Proportion of household members using household utilities, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Utilities														Total number of households							
	Electricity	Gas	Radio	TV	Cable TV	Telephone	Mobile	Computer	Internet	Fridge/freezer	Air conditioner	Washing machine	Cooler/fan	Stitching machine		Iron	Water filter	Donkey pump or turbine	No utility	More than two utilities	More than three utilities	None/any two/any three utilities
Punjab	92.5	26.4	40.0	63.2	20.8	15.9	71.0	8.5	4.8	40.3	6.6	48.8	86.4	6.0	72.7	80.2	3.4	54.5	3.6	93.4	88.5	592,843
District																						
Vehari	93.5	3.4	32.6	53.4	10.2	7.2	66.0	3.3	1.6	28.1	2.6	31.0	87.6	2.3	64.4	77.3	1.7	67.0	4.0	93.4	88.4	15,542
Tehsil																						
Burewala	96.5	4.5	33.7	61.5	12.1	8.6	68.0	4.2	2.7	29.2	3.6	33.3	90.3	3.1	69.2	82.0	1.8	73.0	2.4	96.0	92.4	5,994
Malisai	90.1	1.6	28.4	43.8	5.5	6.2	64.3	2.0	0.9	28.1	0.6	27.6	83.8	0.9	60.0	74.1	1.0	59.1	5.7	89.9	83.2	5,074
Vehari	93.5	4.0	35.9	53.3	12.8	6.3	65.2	3.7	1.0	26.6	3.5	31.6	88.1	2.9	62.9	74.7	2.3	68.0	4.1	93.9	89.1	4,473
Area of residence																						
Rural	92.2	0.5	32.0	48.1	1.6	3.9	62.0	1.4	0.6	22.7	0.7	22.0	86.4	0.4	59.5	73.1	1.0	63.2	4.9	92.1	86.2	12,582
All Urban	99.2	15.7	35.3	75.8	46.6	21.1	83.0	11.8	6.2	51.2	10.7	69.0	92.9	10.6	85.1	95.2	4.6	83.6	0.2	98.9	97.8	2,960
Other Urban	99.2	15.7	35.3	75.8	46.6	21.1	83.0	11.8	6.2	51.2	10.7	69.0	92.9	10.6	85.1	95.2	4.6	83.6	0.2	98.9	97.8	2,960
Education of household head																						
None	89.7	1.0	26.2	41.1	5.9	2.4	55.0	1.1	0.4	15.0	0.7	16.8	83.2	0.7	51.9	67.4	0.9	54.2	6.6	89.0	81.7	8,296
Primary	96.6	1.8	33.8	60.1	11.4	6.6	71.0	1.1	0.5	26.2	1.8	32.7	90.2	0.7	70.4	81.7	1.3	74.4	1.9	96.8	93.6	2,589
Middle	98.6	2.4	37.0	61.3	11.5	8.6	74.4	2.7	2.1	33.0	1.9	39.9	93.2	1.9	73.5	88.8	1.9	81.3	0.5	98.6	97.4	1,612
Secondary	98.3	9.6	43.5	74.1	15.6	14.3	86.1	8.6	4.4	59.1	4.8	57.9	93.3	5.9	87.0	94.1	3.3	87.9	0.3	99.6	97.4	2,047
Higher	100.0	16.5	54.1	83.6	29.3	31.8	90.7	18.8	8.7	71.3	17.6	75.5	97.7	13.2	92.3	96.9	5.4	89.7	0.0	100.0	99.1	980
Madrasa/NSC	53.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	53.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.8	53.2	0.0	11
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	6
Wealth index quintiles																						
Lowest	72.8	0.2	10.5	10.2	0.0	0.0	25.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	61.8	0.0	21.1	27.5	0.1	10.3	17.3	71.1	50.3	3,469
Second	99.4	0.0	25.8	40.2	0.5	0.5	56.8	0.2	0.0	4.9	0.0	7.3	93.9	0.0	57.3	82.3	1.0	71.8	0.0	99.9	98.9	5,031
Middle	99.6	0.7	40.8	78.0	7.0	2.0	89.4	0.9	0.4	39.0	0.5	41.0	95.1	0.0	86.4	97.6	1.3	88.7	0.4	99.6	99.6	4,242
Fourth	99.5	5.0	59.7	92.4	31.2	22.8	97.2	6.7	3.7	84.5	4.0	94.6	96.4	1.5	96.9	99.3	2.2	95.9	0.0	100.0	100.0	2,057
Highest	100.0	52.8	61.2	96.6	82.6	72.0	97.1	44.5	21.8	97.1	40.5	99.4	97.7	44.2	99.3	100.0	13.9	96.4	0.0	100.0	100.0	742

Table HC.8B: Household possessions

Proportion of household members having household possessions, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Possessions					None/ at least one possession		Total number of households
	Watch	Bicycle	Motorcycle/ scooter	car or other vehicle	Animal drawn- cart	No possession	At least one possession	
Punjab	89.0	53.9	26.9	8.9	7.6	5.6	94.4	592,843
District								
Vehari	92.4	62.8	24.4	4.9	13.3	3.6	96.4	15,542
Tehsil								
Burewala	89.9	62.0	23.4	6.7	16.5	4.6	95.4	5,994
Mailsi	94.7	64.1	25.6	3.9	10.4	2.8	97.2	5,074
Vehari	93.1	62.2	24.3	3.6	12.3	3.1	96.9	4,473
Area of residence								
Rural	91.1	63.0	21.5	4.6	15.7	4.2	95.8	12,582
All Urban	98.1	61.6	36.6	6.2	3.0	0.8	99.2	2,960
Other Urban	98.1	61.6	36.6	6.2	3.0	0.8	99.2	2,960
Education of household head								
None	89.0	62.4	14.9	3.6	14.8	5.5	94.5	8,296
Primary	94.5	67.5	24.1	4.3	13.6	2.8	97.2	2,589
Middle	95.8	63.5	25.5	3.8	15.9	1.1	98.9	1,612
Secondary	98.3	63.4	46.6	8.2	8.9	0.5	99.5	2,047
Higher	97.6	50.0	57.4	12.6	5.4	0.0	100.0	980
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	11
Missing/DK	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	6
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	79.3	55.3	3.0	1.1	13.5	11.9	88.1	3,469
Second	93.5	63.5	11.5	2.4	16.5	2.1	97.9	5,031
Middle	97.2	66.0	28.4	3.9	11.9	0.9	99.1	4,242
Fourth	99.3	67.1	61.3	12.7	12.6	0.0	100.0	2,057
Highest	99.7	62.3	86.4	23.7	1.5	0.0	100.0	742

Table HC.9: House, agricultural land and livestock ownership

Percent distribution of household population by ownership of house, agricultural land and livestock, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	House Ownership						Own agriculture land	Own livestock	Number of household members
	Own	Rented	Rent free/squatter/other	Govt./Subsidized rent	Own but mortgaged or pledged	Other/Missing			
Punjab	84.2	5.2	8.6	1.5	0.1	0.5	34.2	50.9	91,075
District									
Vehari	92.7	1.9	4.2	1.0	0.0	0.2	38.3	55.0	2,490
Tehsil									
Burewala	93.1	2.3	3.8	0.6	0.0	0.1	40.7	57.8	955
Mailsi	91.4	1.0	6.2	1.0	0.0	0.4	34.3	52.7	815
Vehari	93.7	2.4	2.4	1.6	0.0	0.0	39.7	53.9	719
Area of residence									
Rural	94.1	0.3	4.6	0.7	0.0	0.2	44.4	64.4	2,028
All Urban	86.7	8.7	2.3	2.4	0.0	0.0	11.9	13.9	462
Other Urban	86.7	8.7	2.3	2.4	0.0	0.0	11.9	13.9	462
Education of household head									
None	92.5	1.0	5.6	0.7	0.0	0.2	33.6	60.2	1,362
Primary	92.3	1.9	4.9	0.6	0.0	0.3	36.7	52.2	398
Middle	93.7	2.1	2.0	1.9	0.0	0.2	43.3	52.4	251
Secondary	94.7	3.4	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	51.9	47.8	308
Higher	90.2	6.4	0.0	3.5	0.0	0.0	47.8	37.0	168
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.3	52.3	3
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	88.7	0.3	9.8	0.9	0.0	0.3	27.5	60.5	617
Second	94.0	0.7	4.1	0.9	0.0	0.3	40.7	66.1	801
Middle	95.2	3.0	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	45.1	52.1	646
Fourth	94.1	3.0	0.7	2.0	0.0	0.2	45.3	39.8	308
Highest	88.1	9.3	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	23.5	7.1	118

Table HC.10: Household size and mean number of persons per room

	Number of household members						Total	Mean household size	Mean number of persons per room	Number of households
	1	2-3	4-5	6-7	8-9	10+				
Punjab	1.1	12.1	25.4	30.3	18.5	12.6	100.0	6.5	3.7	91,075
District Vehari	1.2	12.3	27.9	30.4	18.4	9.8	100.0	6.2	3.8	2,490
Tehsil										
Burewala	1.8	12.3	27.0	30.6	18.8	9.5	100.0	6.3	3.6	955
Mailsi	1.0	11.9	27.8	31.4	18.6	9.2	100.0	6.2	3.9	815
Vehari	0.8	12.6	29.3	28.7	17.7	10.8	100.0	6.2	3.8	719
Area of residence										
Rural	1.3	12.5	28.6	29.8	18.0	9.7	100.0	6.2	3.7	2,028
All Urban	0.9	11.2	24.9	32.8	20.1	9.9	100.0	6.4	3.9	462
Other Urban	0.9	11.2	24.9	32.8	20.1	9.9	100.0	6.4	3.9	462
Sex of household head										
Male	0.8	11.7	28.1	30.7	18.7	9.9	100.0	6.3	3.8	2,423
Female	16.1	32.5	23.2	17.4	7.1	3.6	100.0	4.2	2.8	66

Table HC.11A: Receiving remittance from Pakistan

Percent of households that received any remittance from Pakistan during the last year and median value of remittance received. Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving remittances from Pakistan	Total number of household	Amount of remittances received from Pakistan (Rs.)						Median value of remittances from Pakistan (Rs.)	Total number of households receiving remittances from Pakistan
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
Punjab	5.5	91,075	38.9	21.4	27.3	9.4	1.9	1.0	40,000	5,026
District Vehari	4.0	2,490	50.6	18.9	26.0	2.3	1.0	1.2	31,090	100
Tehsil										
Burewala	3.7	955	60.1	13.9	19.4	3.2	0.0	3.3	18,468	35
Mailsi	4.6	815	42.9	23.8	30.5	0.0	2.7	0.0	40,000	37
Vehari	3.8	719	48.8	18.6	28.5	4.2	0.0	0.0	47,236	28
Area of residence										
Rural	4.6	2,028	49.6	17.4	28.1	2.5	1.1	1.3	33,843	93
All Urban	1.6	462	62.9	37.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10,000	7
Other Urban	1.6	462	62.9	37.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10,000	7
Education of household head										
None	4.0	1,362	58.9	20.0	17.0	0.0	1.9	2.2	24,000	54
Primary	3.4	398	43.1	30.3	26.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	42,558	13
Middle	1.5	251	41.7	0.0	27.9	30.4	0.0	0.0	52,460	4
Secondary	5.1	308	48.9	10.9	32.8	7.4	0.0	0.0	44,240	16
Higher	7.6	168	24.8	18.7	56.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	60,000	13
Madrasa/NSI	0.0	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	100.0	1	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5,000	1
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	2.1	617	51.5	34.1	5.5	0.0	0.0	8.9	30,000	13
Second	5.5	801	51.8	18.8	24.5	2.6	2.3	0.0	33,994	44
Middle	4.5	646	46.6	17.6	31.8	4.0	0.0	0.0	39,996	29
Fourth	4.1	308	49.2	8.3	42.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	42,110	13
Highest	1.2	118	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10,000	1

Table HC.11B: Receiving remittance from abroad

Percent of households that received any remittance from abroad during the last year and median value of remittance received. Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving remittances from abroad	Total number of household	Amount of remittances received from abroad (Rs.)						Median value of remittances from abroad (Rs.)	Total number of households receiving remittances from abroad
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
Punjab										
	4.1	91,075	14.2	9.1	25.1	30.3	20.4	1.0	120,000	3,702
District										
Vehari	2.1	2,490	16.9	13.4	39.0	13.8	12.2	4.6	100,000	52
Tehsil										
Burewala	2.9	955	18.6	11.5	41.9	13.1	9.8	5.1	100,000	28
Mailsi	2.1	815	15.8	16.8	38.7	11.5	17.2	0.0	65,966	17
Vehari	0.9	719	12.7	12.7	27.7	22.5	9.9	14.5	100,000	7
Area of residence										
Rural	2.1	2,028	13.9	12.3	41.5	15.2	11.3	5.7	100,000	43
All Urban	2.1	462	30.0	18.2	27.9	7.6	16.2	0.0	67,773	10
Other Urban	2.1	462	30.0	18.2	27.9	7.6	16.2	0.0	67,773	10
Education of household head										
None	1.9	1,362	19.3	14.9	37.1	19.6	0.0	9.2	60,000	26
Primary	2.3	398	10.5	13.5	63.8	12.1	0.0	0.0	89,800	9
Middle	2.3	251	34.5	0.0	20.7	17.0	27.9	0.0	103,952	6
Secondary	2.4	308	0.0	25.6	34.1	0.0	40.2	0.0	100,000	7
Higher	2.2	168	21.8	0.0	30.0	0.0	48.2	0.0	337,260	4
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	0.0	617	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Second	1.1	801	26.7	21.5	51.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	56,590	9
Middle	2.9	646	15.2	15.8	39.2	17.2	5.1	7.5	97,650	19
Fourth	5.9	308	19.7	6.8	28.8	17.8	21.4	5.5	90,032	18
Highest	5.3	118	0.0	13.8	49.4	11.8	25.0	0.0	100,000	6

Table HC.12: Cash donations

Percent of households that received any cash donation during the last year and median value of zakat/ donations, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving cash donations	Total number of household	Amount received						Median value of zakat/ donations	Total number of households receiving zakat/ donations
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
Punjab	1.4	91,075	83.1	5.5	4.4	2.5	0.9	3.6	5,000	1,300
District Vehari	0.5	2,490	92.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	5,000	12
Tehsil										
Burewala	0.0	955	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Mailsi	0.8	815	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6,000	6
Vehari	0.8	719	83.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.3	3,050	6
Area of residence										
Rural	0.5	2,028	91.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.6	5,345	11
All Urban	0.2	462	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,000	1
Other Urban	0.2	462	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,000	1
Education of household head										
None	0.6	1,362	87.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.3	4,898	8
Primary	0.5	398	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6,234	2
Middle	0.4	251	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6,000	1
Secondary	0.4	308	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10,000	1
Higher	0.0	168	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	1.0	617	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,064	6
Second	0.3	801	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9,125	3
Middle	0.5	646	68.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.0	6,396	3
Fourth	0.0	308	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Highest	0.0	118	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0

Table HC.13: Pension Benefits

Percentage of households receiving pension by source, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Receiving pension	Total number of households	Source of pension				Number of households receiving pension
			Govt	EOBI	Other	Missing	
Punjab	6.2	91,075	91.8	1.8	0.6	5.9	5,678
District							
Vehari	1.5	2,490	93.1	3.4	1.4	2.0	37
Tehsil							
Burewala	1.0	955	90.6	9.4	0.0	0.0	10
Mailsi	1.6	815	94.3	0.0	0.0	5.7	13
Vehari	2.1	719	93.8	2.6	3.6	0.0	15
Area of residence							
Rural	1.6	2,028	94.8	1.2	1.6	2.4	32
All Urban	1.2	462	83.3	16.7	0.0	0.0	5
Other Urban	1.2	462	83.3	16.7	0.0	0.0	5
Education of household head							
None	0.4	1,362	89.9	0.0	10.1	0.0	5
Primary	0.8	398	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
Middle	2.0	251	78.0	22.0	0.0	0.0	5
Secondary	4.5	308	97.4	2.6	0.0	0.0	14
Higher	6.2	168	92.9	0.0	0.0	7.1	10
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Missing/DK	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	0.0	617	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Second	0.9	801	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7
Middle	2.5	646	89.6	2.3	3.3	4.8	16
Fourth	3.6	308	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11
Highest	2.5	118	69.5	30.5	0.0	0.0	3

[Table HC.14A: Benefit from government social protection schemes](#)

Percentage of households benefiting from government social protection schemes, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Received benefits from govt schemes of social protection	Total number of households	Benefits										Number of households getting benefits
			Zakat	Dearness allowance	Health subsidy	Education subsidy	Marriage grant	Subsidized food	Edu subsidy - Books	Edu subsidy - Cash	Other	Missing	
Punjab	15.6	91,075	1.4	1.0	7.0	21.2	0.1	0.8	53.8	12.0	1.6	1.1	14,241
District													
Vehari	33.6	2,490	0.2	-	0.2	5.0	-	91.0	-	2.9	0.4	0.3	836
Tehsil													
Burewala	29.9	955	0.0	-	0.0	1.4	-	31.6	-	0.8	0.1	0.1	286
Mailsi	30.5	815	0.1	-	0.2	1.7	-	26.7	-	0.7	0.0	0.2	249
Vehari	42.0	719	0.1	-	0.0	2.0	-	32.6	-	1.4	0.2	0.0	302
Area of residence													
Rural	36.1	2,028	0.2	-	0.1	5.7	-	90.0	-	3.3	0.4	0.3	732
All Urban	22.6	462	0.0	-	0.8	0.5	-	97.9	-	0.0	0.0	0.8	105
Other Urban	22.6	462	0.0	-	0.8	0.5	-	97.9	-	0.0	0.0	0.8	105
Education of household head													
None	32.5	1,362	0.4	-	0.2	4.5	-	90.9	-	3.0	0.7	0.3	442
Primary	35.1	398	0.0	-	0.6	5.6	-	93.1	-	0.7	0.0	0.0	140
Middle	42.0	251	0.0	-	0.0	7.3	-	87.2	-	4.9	0.0	0.7	105
Secondary	38.1	308	0.0	-	0.0	2.9	-	94.0	-	3.2	0.0	0.0	117
Higher	18.5	168	0.0	-	0.0	11.0	-	83.2	-	3.1	0.0	2.7	31
Madrasa/NSC	47.7	3	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	1	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	27.0	617	0.7	-	0.0	6.1	-	91.8	-	0.4	1.0	0.0	166
Second	41.0	801	0.2	-	0.5	5.3	-	90.5	-	2.6	0.4	0.4	329
Middle	37.0	646	0.0	-	0.0	4.5	-	90.1	-	5.2	0.0	0.3	239
Fourth	28.8	308	0.0	-	0.0	4.1	-	92.1	-	2.9	0.0	1.0	89
Highest	11.3	118	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	13

Table HC.14B: Purchasing goods from government utility stores

Percent distribution of households who are purchasing goods from government utility stores, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Households purchasing goods from utility stores	Total number of households	How often purchase goods from utility stores			Considers govt utility stores as beneficial to a common man				Number of households purchasing goods from utility stores
			Regu-larly	Rarely	Missing	Yes	No	DK	Missing	
Punjab	11.8	91,075	16.8	79.4	3.8	20.9	69.7	8.6	0.9	10,780
District										
Vehari	4.9	2,490	8.9	83.9	7.2	23.2	65.3	10.8	0.7	123
Tehsil										
Burewala	6.4	955	5.2	90.5	4.3	29.5	63.7	6.2	0.6	61
Mailsi	2.6	815	13.0	75.0	12.0	14.4	68.5	16.5	0.6	21
Vehari	5.6	719	12.3	78.6	9.1	24.7	63.9	10.5	0.8	40
Area of residence										
Rural	4.3	2,028	6.1	88.0	5.9	23.0	63.4	12.9	0.7	86
All Urban	7.9	462	15.6	74.1	10.3	23.8	73.8	1.7	0.8	36
Other Urban	7.9	462	15.6	74.1	10.3	23.8	73.8	1.7	0.8	36
Education of household head										
None	3.5	1,362	5.6	81.5	12.9	16.9	68.2	14.0	0.9	47
Primary	4.6	398	0.0	100.0	0.0	21.9	66.6	11.1	0.4	18
Middle	3.3	251	9.0	81.6	9.4	29.8	65.1	5.0	0.0	8
Secondary	8.2	308	17.3	82.7	0.0	36.9	57.1	5.5	0.5	25
Higher	14.1	168	13.3	78.5	8.2	41.9	54.5	2.0	1.5	24
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.7	52.3	0.0	0
Missing/DK	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	1.5	617	0.0	100.0	0.0	9.5	66.3	23.7	0.5	9
Second	3.4	801	8.5	76.0	15.6	22.7	66.0	10.6	0.7	28
Middle	4.8	646	3.9	87.7	8.4	27.2	67.4	4.6	0.8	31
Fourth	14.9	308	11.5	84.3	4.2	35.4	61.1	2.3	1.2	46
Highest	7.9	118	22.6	77.4	0.0	43.7	55.5	0.8	0.0	9



United Nations Children's Fund
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