

POPULATION

POPULATION

2.01 Population and Demographic indicators 1901 – 1997

Census Year	Popu- lation (mn) (f)	Labour Force Partici- pation Rate(%)	Civilian Labour Force (mn)	Emp- loyed Total (mn)	Crude Birth Rate (...per 1000 persons)	Crude Death Rate (...per 1000 persons)	Infant Mortali- ty Rate (...per 1000 persons)	Life Expectancy at birth (years)		Com- pound Growth Rate %
								Male	Female	
1901	16.576 a	34.80	5.77	...	46.00	44.40	...	...	...	...
1911	19.382 b	34.10	6.61	...	48.00	42.60	...	...	...	1.58
1921	21.109	33.30	7.02	...	49.00	48.60	...	...	...	0.86
1931	23.542	31.80	7.49	...	46.00	36.30	...	...	...	1.10
1941	28.282	31.30	8.85	...	45.00	31.20	...	...	...	1.85
1951	33.817 c	30.70	10.37	...	...	...	...	33.80	...	1.79
1961	42.978 d	32.36	14.95	14.67	...	...	131.00	38.70	...	2.43 e
1972-73	65.321	32.66	19.52	18.55	...	...	...	...	...	3.69 e
1981	84.254	27.57	25.78	24.70	43.30	11.80	...	...	...	3.06
1991	113.78	27.97	31.83	29.83	...	...	107.70	59.30	60.70	3.10
1992	117.31	28.11	32.97	31.04	...	...	108.00	59.30	60.70	3.10
1993	120.83	27.86	33.67	32.08	39.30	10.10	100.90	59.30	60.70	3.00
1994	124.45	27.88	34.69	33.01	38.90	10.00	101.80	59.30	60.70	3.00
1995 (E)	128.01	27.46	35.15	33.26	37.96	9.65	101.80	62.40 g	62.10 g	2.86
1996 (E)	131.63	27.46	36.14	34.20	37.36	9.45	101.80	62.90 g	62.10 g	2.81
1997 (E)	135.28	27.46	37.15	35.15	36.74	9.00	...	...	...	2.77

Source: 1. Population

... not available

(E) Estimated as on January 1

Population Census Organization, Planning
Commission and Demographic Survey, 1991

2. Crude Rate Activity

Labour Force Surveys, Federal Bureau of Statistics
Census of Pakistan 1951 and Population Census of
Pakistan 1961.

3. Crude Birth Rate and Crude Death Rate

Kingsley Davis, The Population of India and Pakistan
Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press,
1951 pages 38,69, for the years 1901-41. Planning
Commission, Pakistan Demographic Surveys

4. Infant Mortality Rate/Life expectancy at Birth

Pakistan Demographic Surveys, Federal Bureau of
Statistics

- (a) Excluding population of Frontier regions.
- (b) Based on population excluding 1.622 thousand persons of Frontier regions in 1911.
- (c) Including 13 thousand persons (estimated) of Gawadar, not part of Pakistan in 1951 and 24 thousand persons (estimated) in Frontier regions who were not included in 1951 Census data.
- (d) The Planning Commission has estimated that there was under-enumeration in the 1961 census to the tune of 7.50 percent. As such the 1961 population figures used for various economic indicators is taken to be 46.200 million.
- (e) The intercensal population growth rate between 1951-1961 and 1961-1972 is 3.21 percent and 3.02 percent respectively after adjustment for 7.5 percent under-enumeration in the 1961 census.
- (f) Population Census were held around the month of February upto 1951. Since 1961 the Census data is (March 1 except 1972 Census) (Oct. 1, 1972).
- (g) SAP estimates.

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2.02 Population by sex, urban/rural areas, 1981 Census

(In Thousand)

Region / Province	Population - 1981								
	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
PAKISTAN	84,253	44,232	40,021	23,840	12,766	11,074	60,413	31,466	28,947
ISLAMABAD FEDERAL CAPITAL AREA	340	185	155	204	113	91	136	72	64
PUNJAB	47,292	24,860	22,432	13,051	6,951	6,100	34,241	17,909	16,332
SINDH	19,029	9,999	9,030	8,243	4,433	3,810	10,786	5,566	5,220
N.W.F.P	11,061	5,761	5,300	1,665	898	767	9,396	4,863	4,533
FATA	2,199	1,143	1,056	-	-	-	2,199	1,143	1,056
BALOGHISTAN	4,332	2,284	2,048	677	371	306	3,655	1,913	1,742

2.03 Population by sex, urban/rural areas, 1972 Census

Region / Province	Population								
	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
PAKISTAN	65,309	34,833	30,476	16,594	9,027	7,567	48,715	25,806	22,909
ISLAMABAD FEDERAL CAPITAL AREA	235	130	105	77	46	31	158	84	74
PUNJAB	37,610	20,211	17,399	9,183	4,977	4,206	28,427	15,234	13,193
SINDH	14,156	7,574	6,582	5,726	3,131	2,595	8,430	4,443	3,987
N.W.F.P	8,389	4,363	4,026	1,196	647	549	7,193	3,716	3,477
FATA	2,491	1,266	1,225	13	8	5	2,478	1,258	1,220
BALOGHISTAN	2,428	1,289	1,139	399	218	181	2,029	1,071	958

Source: Population Census Organization

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2.04 Population, area and density by region/province,
1981 Census

Region / Province	Population (Number)	Area (Sq. Kilometres)	Density (Persons per sq. Kilometre)
PAKISTAN	84,253,644	796,095	106
ISLAMABAD FEDERAL CAPITAL AREA	340,286	906	376
PUNJAB	47,292,441	205,344	230
SINDH	19,028,666	140,914	135
N.W.F.P	11,061,328	74,521	148
FATA	2,198,547	27,220	81
BALUCHISTAN	4,332,376	347,190	12

2.05 Population, area and density by region/province,
1972 Census

Region / Province	Population (Number)	Area (Sq. Kilometres)	Density (Persons per sq. Kilometre)
PAKISTAN	65,309,340	796,095	82
ISLAMABAD FEDERAL CAPITAL AREA	234,813	906	259
PUNJAB	37,610,159	205,344	183
SINDH	14,155,909	140,914	100
N.W.F.P	8,388,551	74,521	113
FATA	2,491,230	27,220	92
BALUCHISTAN	2,428,678	347,190	7

Source: Population Census Organization

2.06 Population by age, sex urban/rural
areas, 1981 Census

Age (In years)	(Number)					
	Total			Urban		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
PAKISTAN						
All ages	84,254,644	44,232,677	40,021,967	23,842,471	12,767,061	11,075,410
0 - 4	12,948,378	6,334,322	6,614,056	3,579,189	1,813,400	1,765,789
5 - 9	13,485,054	7,003,400	6,481,654	3,551,535	1,838,576	1,712,959
10 - 14	11,083,202	6,054,452	5,028,750	3,119,458	1,652,953	1,466,505
15 - 19	7,947,329	4,327,810	3,619,519	2,540,219	1,364,875	1,175,344
20 - 24	6,560,060	3,357,834	3,202,226	2,108,293	1,158,623	949,670
25 - 29	5,605,775	2,970,470	2,635,305	1,719,325	943,733	775,592
30 - 34	4,731,239	2,448,871	2,282,368	1,391,135	756,849	634,286
35 - 39	4,300,757	2,172,839	2,127,918	1,275,627	668,089	607,538
40 - 44	3,958,367	1,985,919	1,972,448	1,131,650	605,619	526,031
45 - 49	3,146,667	1,650,180	1,496,487	881,699	489,784	391,915
50 - 54	3,028,925	1,674,487	1,354,438	795,869	459,260	336,609
55 - 59	1,640,834	879,239	761,595	424,341	241,930	182,411
60 - 64	2,255,937	1,326,536	929,401	548,944	326,566	222,378
65 - 69	1,003,558	566,784	436,774	233,247	135,076	98,171
70 - 74	1,175,141	687,820	487,321	261,111	152,019	109,092
75 & over	1,383,421	791,714	591,707	280,829	159,709	121,120
PAKISTAN						
Age (In years)	Rural					
	Both sexes	Male	Female			
All ages	60,412,173	31,465,616	28,946,557			
0 - 4	9,369,189	4,520,922	4,848,267			
5 - 9	9,933,519	5,164,824	4,768,695			
10 - 14	7,963,744	4,401,499	3,562,245			
15 - 19	5,407,110	2,962,935	2,444,175			
20 - 24	4,451,767	2,199,211	2,252,556			
25 - 29	3,886,450	2,026,737	1,859,713			
30 - 34	3,340,104	1,692,022	1,648,082			
35 - 39	3,025,130	1,504,750	1,520,380			
40 - 44	2,826,717	1,380,300	1,446,417			
45 - 49	2,264,968	1,160,396	1,104,572			
50 - 54	2,233,056	1,215,227	1,017,829			
55 - 59	1,216,493	637,309	579,184			
60 - 64	1,706,993	999,970	707,023			
65 - 69	770,311	431,708	338,603			
70 - 74	914,030	535,801	378,229			
75 & over	1,102,592	632,005	470,587			

Contd.

2.06 Population by age, sex urban/rural areas, 1981 Census

Age (In years)	(Number)					
	Total			Urban		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
ISLAMABAD FEDERAL CAPITAL AREA						
All ages	340,286	184,804	155,482	204,364	113,341	91,023
0 - 4	48,881	24,668	24,213	28,404	14,332	14,072
5 - 9	47,557	24,448	23,109	27,749	14,298	13,451
10 - 14	41,330	22,015	19,315	24,006	12,786	11,220
15 - 19	33,327	18,051	15,276	19,955	11,043	8,912
20 - 24	29,167	16,260	12,907	18,638	10,588	8,050
25 - 29	26,808	14,573	12,235	17,183	9,660	7,523
30 - 34	22,195	12,324	9,871	14,300	8,242	6,058
35 - 39	20,924	11,379	9,545	13,213	7,496	5,717
40 - 44	17,869	10,027	7,842	11,086	6,422	4,664
45 - 49	14,055	8,190	5,865	8,600	5,325	3,275
50 - 54	12,397	7,452	4,945	7,420	4,658	2,762
55 - 59	6,779	4,220	2,559	3,894	2,569	1,325
60 - 64	7,902	4,823	3,079	4,252	2,644	1,608
65 - 69	3,323	1,947	1,376	1,674	1,001	673
70 - 74	3,627	2,026	1,601	1,763	990	773
75 & over	4,145	2,401	1,744	2,227	1,287	940
Rural						
Age (In years)	Both sexes		Male		Female	
ISLAMABAD FEDERAL CAPITAL AREA						
All ages	135,922		71,463		64,459	
0 - 4	20,477		10,336		10,141	
5 - 9	19,808		10,150		9,658	
10 - 14	17,324		9,229		8,095	
15 - 19	13,372		7,008		6,364	
20 - 24	10,529		5,672		4,857	
25 - 29	9,625		4,913		4,712	
30 - 34	7,895		4,082		3,813	
35 - 39	7,711		3,883		3,828	
40 - 44	6,783		3,605		3,178	
45 - 49	5,455		2,865		2,590	
50 - 54	4,977		2,794		2,183	
55 - 59	2,885		1,651		1,234	
60 - 64	3,650		2,179		1,471	
65 - 69	1,649		946		703	
70 - 74	1,864		1,036		828	
75 & over	1,918		1,114		804	

Contd.

2.06 Population by age, sex urban/rural
areas, 1981 Census

Age (In years)	(Number)					
	Total			Urban		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
PUNJAB						
All ages	47,292,441	24,860,213	22,432,228	13,051,646	6,951,338	6,100,308
0 - 4	7,030,423	3,564,144	3,466,279	1,953,786	996,745	957,041
5 - 9	7,269,782	3,795,296	3,474,486	1,936,067	1,004,657	931,410
10 - 14	6,220,472	3,343,621	2,876,851	1,737,257	920,048	817,209
15 - 19	4,638,298	2,442,042	2,196,256	1,402,431	746,813	655,618
20 - 24	3,592,975	1,861,561	1,731,414	1,124,952	608,568	516,384
25 - 29	3,060,220	1,604,007	1,456,213	898,118	487,265	410,853
30 - 34	2,613,264	1,336,686	1,276,578	736,175	390,737	345,438
35 - 39	2,402,825	1,207,000	1,195,825	681,356	351,401	329,955
40 - 44	2,219,978	1,109,941	1,110,037	606,503	320,803	285,700
45 - 49	1,816,637	950,434	866,203	485,827	264,979	220,848
50 - 54	1,758,868	977,364	781,504	442,464	253,243	189,221
55 - 59	978,956	519,232	459,724	241,726	133,748	107,978
60 - 64	1,360,604	800,956	559,648	318,258	189,528	128,730
65 - 69	641,183	362,652	278,531	142,312	82,179	60,133
70 - 74	757,265	446,931	310,334	163,016	96,008	67,008
75 & over	930,691	538,346	392,345	181,398	104,616	76,782
Rural						
Age (In years)	Both sexes			Male		
	Female					
PUNJAB						
All ages	34,240,795			17,908,875		
0 - 4	5,076,637			2,567,399		
5 - 9	5,333,715			2,790,639		
10 - 14	4,483,215			2,423,573		
15 - 19	3,235,867			1,695,229		
20 - 24	2,468,023			1,252,993		
25 - 29	2,162,102			1,116,742		
30 - 34	1,877,089			945,949		
35 - 39	1,721,469			855,599		
40 - 44	1,613,475			789,138		
45 - 49	1,330,810			685,455		
50 - 54	1,316,404			724,121		
55 - 59	737,230			385,484		
60 - 64	1,042,346			611,428		
65 - 69	498,871			280,473		
70 - 74	594,249			350,923		
75 & over	749,293			433,730		

Contd.

2.06 Population by age, sex urban/rural areas, 1981 Census

Age (In years)	(Number)					
	Total			Urban		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
SINDH						
All ages	19,031,666	10,002,205	9,029,461	8,243,036	4,433,430	3,809,606
0 - 4	3,054,969	1,441,202	1,613,767	1,233,878	622,890	610,988
5 - 9	3,141,049	1,605,194	1,535,855	1,219,068	629,623	589,445
10 - 14	2,383,868	1,294,036	1,089,832	1,055,162	557,343	497,819
15 - 19	1,712,927	948,849	764,078	883,944	474,479	409,465
20 - 24	1,540,507	825,048	715,459	761,095	421,589	339,506
25 - 29	1,367,670	742,191	625,479	621,567	342,751	278,816
30 - 34	1,113,092	596,311	516,781	494,237	275,713	218,524
35 - 39	1,024,663	535,524	489,139	460,566	244,782	215,784
40 - 44	907,904	468,813	439,091	402,585	218,825	183,760
45 - 49	711,130	379,837	331,293	307,942	175,472	132,470
50 - 54	641,471	359,562	281,909	267,799	157,109	110,690
55 - 59	347,829	192,242	155,587	141,474	84,529	56,945
60 - 64	451,505	264,775	186,730	174,019	103,812	70,207
65 - 69	185,959	103,741	82,218	69,495	40,961	28,534
70 - 74	215,884	121,613	94,271	74,359	42,337	32,022
75 & over	231,239	123,267	107,972	75,846	41,215	34,631
Rural						
Age (In years)	Both sexes	Male	Female			
SINDH						
All ages	10,788,630	5,568,775	5,219,855			
0 - 4	1,821,091	818,312	1,002,779			
5 - 9	1,921,981	975,571	946,410			
10 - 14	1,328,706	736,693	592,013			
15 - 19	828,983	474,370	354,613			
20 - 24	779,412	403,459	375,953			
25 - 29	746,103	399,440	346,663			
30 - 34	618,855	320,598	298,257			
35 - 39	564,097	290,742	273,355			
40 - 44	505,319	249,988	255,331			
45 - 49	403,188	204,365	198,823			
50 - 54	373,672	202,453	171,219			
55 - 59	206,355	107,713	98,642			
60 - 64	277,486	160,963	116,523			
65 - 69	116,464	62,780	53,684			
70 - 74	141,525	79,276	62,249			
75 & over	155,393	82,052	73,341			

Contd.

2.06 Population by age, sex urban/rural
areas, 1981 Census

Age (In years)	(Number)					
	Total			Urban		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<u>N.W.F.P</u>						
All ages	11,061,328	5,761,507	5,299,821	1,665,653	898,423	767,230
0 - 4	1,757,242	868,644	888,598	253,693	126,697	126,996
5 - 9	1,892,245	982,020	910,225	257,410	132,301	125,109
10 - 14	1,529,052	834,771	694,281	214,567	114,039	100,528
15 - 19	996,754	548,830	447,924	171,778	96,857	74,921
20 - 24	770,249	401,653	368,596	143,777	82,633	61,144
25 - 29	726,694	369,553	357,141	125,615	70,875	54,740
30 - 34	627,595	318,723	308,872	104,118	57,927	46,191
35 - 39	522,851	251,434	271,417	84,271	43,891	40,380
40 - 44	527,558	252,263	275,295	81,653	43,035	38,618
45 - 49	384,410	195,331	189,079	57,396	31,720	25,676
50 - 54	413,020	219,722	193,298	58,249	32,734	25,515
55 - 59	202,113	106,604	95,509	27,321	15,479	11,842
60 - 64	297,579	170,480	127,099	39,042	22,820	16,222
65 - 69	115,414	64,444	50,970	14,064	8,232	5,832
70 - 74	143,166	83,689	59,477	16,442	9,552	6,890
75 & over	155,386	93,346	62,040	16,257	9,631	6,626
<u>Rural</u>						
Age (In years)	Both sexes		Male		Female	
<u>N.W.F.P</u>						
All ages	9,395,675		4,863,084		4,532,591	
0 - 4	1,503,549		741,947		761,602	
5 - 9	1,634,835		849,719		785,116	
10 - 14	1,314,485		720,732		593,753	
15 - 19	824,976		451,973		373,003	
20 - 24	626,472		319,020		307,452	
25 - 29	601,079		298,678		302,401	
30 - 34	523,477		260,796		262,681	
35 - 39	438,580		207,543		231,037	
40 - 44	445,905		209,228		236,677	
45 - 49	327,014		163,611		163,403	
50 - 54	354,771		186,988		167,783	
55 - 59	174,792		91,125		83,667	
60 - 64	258,537		147,660		110,877	
65 - 69	101,350		56,212		45,138	
70 - 74	126,724		74,137		52,587	
75 & over	139,129		83,715		55,414	

Contd.

2.06 Population by age, sex urban/rural
areas, 1981 Census

Age (In years)	Total		
	Both sexes	Male	Female
FATA			
All ages	2,198,547	1,142,866	1,055,681
0 - 4	374,474	133,888	240,586
5 - 9	342,717	191,913	150,804
10 - 14	280,154	197,708	82,446
15 - 19	184,242	135,297	48,945
20 - 24	332,304	88,058	244,246
25 - 29	126,617	79,043	47,574
30 - 34	113,911	60,747	53,164
35 - 39	103,520	52,259	51,261
40 - 44	93,343	48,663	44,680
45 - 49	70,585	39,877	30,708
50 - 54	63,308	36,595	26,713
55 - 59	29,977	19,751	10,226
60 - 64	39,546	27,446	12,100
65 - 69	15,746	11,470	4,276
70 - 74	13,716	9,951	3,765
75 & over	14,387	10,200	4,187
Rural			
All ages	2,198,547	1,142,866	1,055,681
0 - 4	374,474	133,888	240,586
5 - 9	342,717	191,913	150,804
10 - 14	280,154	197,708	82,446
15 - 19	184,242	135,297	48,945
20 - 24	332,304	88,058	244,246
25 - 29	126,617	79,043	47,574
30 - 34	113,911	60,747	53,164
35 - 39	103,520	52,259	51,261
40 - 44	93,343	48,663	44,680
45 - 49	70,585	39,877	30,708
50 - 54	63,308	36,595	26,713
55 - 59	29,977	19,751	10,226
60 - 64	39,546	27,446	12,100
65 - 69	15,746	11,470	4,276
70 - 74	13,716	9,951	3,765
75 & over	14,387	10,200	4,187

Note: No urban area exists in FATA

Contd.

2.06 Population by age, sex urban/rural
areas, 1981 Census

Age (in years)	(Number)					
	Total			Urban		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
BALUCHISTAN						
All ages	4,332,376	2,284,082	2,048,294	676,772	370,529	306,243
0-4	682,389	301,776	380,613	109,428	52,736	56,692
5-9	791,704	404,529	387,175	111,241	57,697	53,544
10-14	628,326	362,301	266,025	88,466	48,737	39,729
15-19	381,781	234,741	147,040	62,111	35,683	26,428
20-24	294,858	165,254	129,604	59,831	35,245	24,586
25-29	297,766	161,103	136,663	56,842	33,182	23,660
30-34	241,182	124,080	117,102	42,305	24,230	18,075
35-39	225,974	115,243	110,731	36,221	20,519	15,702
40-44	194,715	99,212	95,503	29,823	16,534	13,289
45-49	149,850	76,511	73,339	21,934	12,288	9,646
50-54	139,861	73,792	66,069	19,937	11,516	8,421
55-59	75,180	37,190	37,990	9,926	5,605	4,321
60-64	98,801	58,056	40,745	13,373	7,762	5,611
65-69	40,933	22,530	18,403	4,702	2,703	1,999
70-74	41,483	23,610	17,873	5,531	3,132	2,399
75 & over	47,573	24,154	23,419	5,101	2,960	2,141
BALUCHISTAN						
Age (in years)	Rural					
	Both sexes	Male	Female			
All ages	3,655,604	1,913,553	1,742,051			
0-4	572,961	249,040	323,921			
5-9	680,463	346,832	333,631			
10-14	539,860	313,564	226,296			
15-19	319,670	199,058	120,612			
20-24	235,027	130,009	105,018			
25-29	240,924	127,921	113,003			
30-34	198,877	99,850	99,027			
35-39	189,753	94,724	95,029			
40-44	164,892	82,678	82,214			
45-49	127,916	64,223	63,693			
50-54	119,924	62,276	57,648			
55-59	65,254	31,585	33,669			
60-64	85,428	50,294	35,134			
65-69	36,231	19,827	16,404			
70-74	35,952	20,478	15,474			
75 & over	42,472	21,194	21,278			

Source: Population Census Organization

POPULATION
2.07 Population by age, sex urban/rural
areas, 1972 Census

Age (In years)	(Number)					
	Total			Urban		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
PAKISTAN						
All ages	62,481,883	33,393,646	29,068,237	16,580,351	9,019,171	7,561,180
Under 1	1,610,614	885,500	725,114	386,100	209,686	176,414
1-4	7,802,873	3,839,825	3,963,048	2,009,495	1,013,079	996,416
5-9	10,131,486	5,316,861	4,814,625	2,532,426	1,318,592	1,213,834
10-14	7,835,180	4,384,059	3,451,121	2,155,185	1,171,154	984,031
15-19	5,333,122	2,909,927	2,423,195	1,601,635	860,924	740,711
20-24	4,562,485	2,350,945	2,211,540	1,394,775	746,804	647,971
25-29	4,646,444	2,450,404	2,196,040	1,316,410	722,213	594,197
30-34	3,959,876	2,056,573	1,903,303	1,087,290	594,721	492,569
35-39	3,329,747	1,790,693	1,539,054	923,519	518,584	404,935
40-44	3,062,588	1,645,256	1,417,332	825,872	478,655	347,217
45-49	2,347,785	1,283,493	1,044,292	602,951	359,228	243,723
50-54	2,312,788	1,318,614	994,174	573,172	343,995	229,177
55-59	1,184,254	641,572	542,682	274,655	158,336	116,319
60-64	1,772,264	1,041,546	730,718	393,640	233,435	160,205
65-69	713,930	401,508	312,422	146,959	85,528	61,431
70-74	903,713	524,067	379,646	180,465	105,739	74,726
75 & over	972,734	552,803	419,931	175,802	98,498	77,304
PAKISTAN						
Age (In years)	Both sexes		Rural		Female	
All ages	45,881,532		24,374,475		21,507,057	
Under 1	1,224,514		675,814		548,700	
1-4	5,793,378		2,826,746		2,966,632	
5-9	7,599,060		3,998,269		3,600,791	
10-14	5,679,995		3,212,905		2,467,090	
15-19	3,731,487		2,049,003		1,682,484	
20-24	3,167,710		1,604,141		1,563,569	
25-29	3,330,034		1,728,191		1,601,843	
30-34	2,872,586		1,461,852		1,410,734	
35-39	2,406,228		1,272,109		1,134,119	
40-44	2,236,716		1,166,601		1,070,115	
45-49	1,724,834		924,265		800,569	
50-54	1,739,616		974,619		764,997	
55-59	909,599		483,236		426,363	
60-64	1,378,624		808,111		570,513	
65-69	566,971		315,980		250,991	
70-74	723,248		418,328		304,920	
75 & over	796,932		454,305		342,627	

Note: - This table excludes the population of Federally Administered Tribal Areas, Kohistan Area of Hazara district and Provincially Administered Areas adjoining Hazara district where special Census schedules were used, which did not permit tabulation as given in this table.

Source: Population Census Organization

2.08 Population by age and sex Urban/Rural areas
1961 Census

Age group (in year)	(Number)					
	Pakistan			Urban		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
PAKISTAN	39,442,430	21,168,038	18,274,392	9,613,995	5,351,511	4,262,484
Under 1	1,160,293	588,598	571,695	289,075	148,769	140,306
01-04	5,297,483	2,711,914	2,585,569	1,204,864	620,589	584,275
05-09	6,471,715	3,455,585	3,016,130	1,449,357	765,808	683,549
10-14	3,808,462	2,097,595	1,710,867	1,013,259	547,579	465,680
15-19	3,533,457	1,916,416	1,617,041	957,893	536,455	421,438
20-24	3,083,245	1,634,777	1,448,468	904,888	528,661	376,227
25-29	3,042,479	1,586,481	1,455,998	796,059	451,456	344,603
30-34	2,532,460	1,330,431	1,202,029	644,421	369,369	275,052
35-39	2,084,143	1,125,748	958,395	521,696	306,302	215,394
40-44	1,910,724	1,040,139	870,585	461,440	272,871	188,569
45-49	1,512,736	841,940	670,796	344,910	205,214	139,696
50-54	1,465,881	827,337	638,544	322,817	190,831	131,986
55-59	805,419	448,509	356,910	171,647	100,314	71,333
60 and over	2,733,933	1,562,568	1,171,365	531,669	307,293	224,376
Age group	Rural					
	Both Sexes	Male	Female			
PAKISTAN	29,828,435	15,816,527	14,011,908			
Under 1	871,218	439,829	431,389			
01-04	4,092,619	2,091,325	2,001,294			
05-09	5,022,358	2,689,777	2,332,581			
10-14	2,795,203	1,550,016	1,245,187			
15-19	2,575,564	1,379,961	1,195,603			
20-24	2,178,357	1,106,116	1,072,241			
25-29	2,246,420	1,135,025	1,111,395			
30-34	1,888,039	961,062	926,977			
35-39	1,562,447	819,446	743,001			
40-44	1,449,284	767,268	682,016			
45-49	1,167,826	636,726	531,100			
50-54	1,143,064	636,506	506,558			
55-59	633,772	348,195	285,577			
60 and over	2,202,264	1,255,275	946,989			

Note: i). Estimated Population of North West Frontier Region are excluded.

Source: 1961 Census of Pakistan

ii). Population brackup by age sex and area are not available for 1951 Population Census as available for other censuses.

POPULATION

2.09 Population of selected cities by sex

(Number)

Province/Locality	1981 Census			1972 Census		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
(Cities with Population 100,000 and more in 1981 Census)						
ISLAMABAD	204,364	113,341	91,023	76,641	45,806	30,835
BALUCHISTAN						
Quetta	285,719	160,286	125,433	158,026	88,457	69,569
N.W.F.P						
Peshawar	566,248	303,611	262,637	272,697	147,874	124,823
Mardan	147,977	78,000	69,977	115,194	60,191	55,003
PUNJAB						
Lahore	2,952,689	1,581,811	1,370,878	2,169,742	1,181,731	988,011
Faisalabad	1,104,209	586,427	517,782	823,343	447,563	375,780
Rawalpindi	794,843	428,826	366,017	614,809	342,161	272,648
Multan	732,070	392,943	339,127	466,949	219,958	246,991
Gujranwala	658,753	351,407	307,346	360,478	196,192	164,286
Sialkot	302,009	163,238	138,771	203,650	109,696	93,954
Sargodha	291,362	155,147	136,215	200,460	108,572	91,888
Jhang	195,558	103,695	91,863	131,843	70,033	61,810
Bahawalpur	180,263	96,423	83,840	133,782	73,800	59,982
Kasur	155,523	82,570	72,953	101,295	54,415	46,880
Gujrat	155,058	81,700	73,358	100,333	53,788	46,545
Okara	153,483	82,305	71,178	101,052	55,388	45,664
Sahiwal	150,954	79,616	71,338	106,648	58,411	48,237
Sheikhpura	141,168	76,658	64,510	80,560	43,830	36,730
Wah Cantt	122,335	65,851	56,484	107,510	60,283	47,227
Rahimyar Khan	119,036	64,170	54,866	74,262	41,936	32,326
Jehlum	106,462	58,036	48,426	70,157	38,780	31,377
Chiniot	105,559	55,805	49,754	70,108	37,082	33,026
D.G. Khan	102,007	54,103	47,904	72,343	39,154	33,189
SINDH						
Karachi	5,208,132	2,829,610	2,378,522	3,515,402	1,943,913	1,571,489
Hyderabad	751,529	398,305	353,224	628,631	335,932	292,699
Sukkur	190,551	102,318	88,233	158,781	85,785	72,996
Mirpur Khas	124,371	65,551	58,820	81,965	43,607	38,358
Larkana	123,890	66,322	57,568	71,893	38,693	33,200
Nawabshah	102,139	53,696	48,443	81,045	43,388	37,657

Contd.

POPULATION

2.09 Population of selected cities by sex

Province/Locality	1961 Census			1951 Census		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
(Number)						
(Cities with Population 100,000 and more in 1981 Census)						
BALUCHISTAN						
Quetta	106,633	64,973	41,660	84,343	55,321	29,022
N.W.F.P						
Peshawar	217,885	125,368	92,517	151,776	89,458	62,318
Mardan	77,932	42,728	35,204	48,863	26,653	22,210
PUNJAB						
Lahore	1,296,477	723,199	573,278	849,476	478,581	370,895
Faisalabad	425,248	239,267	185,981	179,144	99,093	80,051
Rawalpindi	340,175	195,467	144,708	187,219	144,273	42,946
Multan	358,201	199,284	158,917	190,122	104,478	85,644
Gujranwala	196,154	106,404	89,750	120,860	65,123	55,737
Sialkot	167,294	90,363	76,931	167,543	94,999	72,544
Sargodha	129,291	72,971	56,320	78,463	43,401	35,062
Jhang	94,971	50,781	44,190	73,402	39,744	33,658
Bahawalpur	84,377	47,422	36,955	41,646	23,368	18,278
Kasur	74,546	40,006	34,540	63,086	34,053	29,033
Gujrat	59,608	31,616	27,992	46,986	25,309	21,677
Okara	68,299	37,219	31,080	35,358	19,392	15,966
Sahiwal	75,180	41,751	33,429	50,185	27,836	22,349
Sheikhupura	41,635	22,915	18,720	29,768	15,893	13,875
Wah Cantt	37,035	21,311	15,724	32,813	18,124	14,689
Rahimyar Khan	43,548	25,616	17,932	14,919	8,876	6,043
Jhelum	52,585	32,336	20,249	56,617	32,703	23,914
Chiniot	47,099	24,670	22,429	39,070	20,994	18,076
D.G. Khan	47,105	25,481	21,624	36,239	19,678	16,561
SINDH						
Karachi	1,912,598	1,087,583	825,015	1,068,459	614,524	453,935
Hyderabad	434,537	243,523	191,014	241,801	132,463	109,338
Sukkur	103,216	56,313	46,903	77,057	43,498	33,559
Mirpur Khas	60,861	33,365	27,496	40,420	22,524	17,896
Larkana	48,008	25,883	22,125	33,414	18,913	14,501
Nawabshah	45,651	25,463	20,188	34,205	19,339	14,866

Contd.

2.09 Population of selected cities by sex,

Province/Locality	(Number)					
	1981 Census			1972 Census		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
(Cities with population 50,000 to 99,999 in 1981 - Census)						
BALUCHISTAN						
Turbat	52,337	28,771	23,566	27,671	14,920	12,751
N.W.F.P.						
Mingora	88,078	47,009	41,069	51,117	27,030	24,087
Kohat	77,604	44,401	33,203	65,202	36,067	29,135
Nowshera	74,913	43,571	31,342	55,916	29,937	25,979
D.I Khan	68,145	35,963	32,182	58,978	31,490	27,488
Abbottabad	65,996	40,000	25,996	46,719	25,868	20,851
Charsadda	62,530	32,613	29,917	45,555	23,538	22,017
PUNJAB						
Khanelal	89,090	47,028	42,062	67,746	36,572	31,174
Burewala	86,311	45,724	40,587	57,741	30,995	26,746
Hafizabad	83,464	44,090	39,374	61,597	33,151	28,446
Bahawalnagar	74,533	39,720	34,813	50,991	28,341	22,650
Kamoke	71,097	37,582	33,515	50,257	27,165	23,092
Khanpur	70,589	37,395	33,194	49,235	26,874	22,361
Pakpattan	69,820	36,671	33,149	42,028	22,449	19,579
Jaranwala	69,459	37,033	32,426	46,494	24,822	21,372
Gojra	68,000	35,328	32,672	41,975	22,314	19,661
Sadiqabad	63,935	34,097	29,838	37,121	20,573	16,548
Wazirabad	62,725	32,542	30,183	40,063	21,788	18,275
Chishtian	61,959	32,751	29,208	38,496	21,110	17,386
Kamalia	61,107	31,610	29,497	50,934	26,497	24,437
Mianwali	59,159	31,178	27,981	48,304	25,870	22,434
Ahmedpur - East	56,979	30,093	26,886	43,312	23,297	20,015
Khushab	56,274	28,949	27,325	43,391	23,017	20,374
Daska	55,555	28,903	26,652	34,487	18,545	15,942
Vehari	53,799	28,584	25,215	28,246	15,150	13,096
Muzafargarh	53,192	29,054	24,138	24,736	13,699	11,037
Kharian	51,506	36,239	15,267	21,306	11,702	9,604
Layyah	51,482	27,179	24,303	33,549	18,013	15,536
Shorkot	50,568	27,311	23,257	35,583	19,018	16,565
Chichawatni	50,241	26,437	23,804	34,064	18,421	15,643
SINDH						
Shikarpur	88,138	45,861	42,277	70,924	37,674	33,250
Jacobabad	79,365	41,438	37,927	57,596	31,021	26,575
Tando Adam	62,744	33,090	29,654	49,747	26,705	23,042
Khairpur	61,447	32,834	28,613	48,299	26,680	21,619

Contd.

2.09 Population of selected cities by sex,

Province/locality	(Number)					
	1961 Census			1951 Census		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
BALUCHISTAN	(Cities with population 50,000 to 99,999 in 1981 - Census)					
Turbat	4,578	2,428	2,150	3,549	1,770	1,779
N. W. F. P.						
Mingora	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kohat	49,854	28,896	20,958	40,841	24,390	16,451
Nowshera	43,757	26,052	17,705	41,406	25,780	15,626
D. I Khan	46,140	25,127	21,013	41,663	22,341	19,322
Abbottabad	31,036	19,030	12,006	27,617	19,463	8,154
Charsadda	37,366	19,503	17,863	27,239	14,342	12,897
PUNJAB						
Khanevali	49,193	26,945	22,248	37,915	20,786	17,129
Burewala	34,237	19,057	15,180	15,383	8,585	6,798
Hafizabad	34,576	18,567	16,009	30,082	16,552	13,530
Bahawalnagar	36,290	20,007	16,283	18,373	10,118	8,255
Kamoke	25,124	13,696	11,428	15,558	8,361	7,197
Khanpur	31,465	17,712	13,753	16,964	9,598	7,366
Pakpattan	27,974	14,839	13,135	24,326	13,036	11,290
Jaranwala	26,953	14,649	12,304	17,969	9,818	8,151
Gojra	29,665	15,804	13,861	20,407	11,014	9,393
Sadiqabad	16,007	8,970	7,037	5,758	3,465	2,293
Wazirabad	29,399	15,646	13,753	33,027	17,773	15,254
Chishtian	26,041	14,120	11,921	10,270	5,799	4,471
Kamalia	35,248	18,684	16,564	28,636	15,137	13,499
Mianwali	31,398	17,031	14,367	23,341	12,637	10,704
Ahmedpur - East	32,423	17,611	14,812	32,055	18,493	13,562
Khushab	24,851	13,062	11,789	17,776	10,845	6,931
Daska	20,406	10,819	9,587	15,375	8,422	6,953
Vehari	15,410	8,394	7,016	8,986	4,983	4,003
Muzafargarh	14,474	7,830	6,644	11,271	6,220	5,051
Kharian	19,469	15,559	3,910	4,598	2,409	2,189
Layyah	19,608	10,487	9,121	14,914	7,807	7,107
Shorkot	7,197	3,763	3,434	7,174	3,873	3,301
Chichawatni	21,380	11,357	10,023	13,083	7,587	5,496
SINDH						
Shikarpur	53,910	28,765	25,145	45,376	24,735	20,641
Jacobabad	35,278	19,277	16,001	22,835	12,608	10,227
Tando Adam	31,246	17,318	13,928	21,275	11,624	9,651
Khairpur	34,144	19,454	14,690	18,186	10,399	7,787

Contd.

POPULATION

2.09 Population of selected cities by sex,

Province/Locality	1981 Census			1972 Census		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
(Cities with population 25000 to 49999 in 1981 - Census)						
BALUCHISTAN						
Zhob	31,931	17,381	14,550	17,291	9,210	8,081
Khuzdar	30,887	17,402	13,485	3,362	1,985	1,377
Chaman	29,793	15,237	14,556	20,702	10,510	10,192
N. W. F. P.						
Swabi	46,344	23,437	22,907	37,292	19,258	18,034
Bannu	43,210	24,121	19,089	43,757	24,605	19,152
Haripur	31,117	17,010	14,107	14,358	7,729	6,629
Shabqadar	30,881	16,280	14,601	25,630	13,258	12,372
Mansehra	27,843	14,576	13,267	19,874	10,476	9,398
Tank	25,003	13,524	11,479	14,306	7,807	6,499
PUNJAB						
Lalamusa	46,626	24,016	22,610	35,430	18,815	16,615
Mandibahauddin	43,796	22,408	21,388	36,172	19,058	17,114
Chakwal	43,670	22,287	21,383	29,143	15,209	13,934
Aritwala	43,654	23,101	20,553	28,171	15,239	12,932
Haroonabad	42,590	22,403	20,187	35,189	19,355	15,834
Bhakkar	41,934	22,429	19,505	34,638	19,043	15,595
Mian Channu	40,609	21,288	19,321	31,935	17,012	14,923
Attock	39,986	23,438	16,548	29,172	15,806	13,366
Texilla	38,374	20,547	17,827	...	...	...
Toba Tek Singh	37,844	19,589	18,255	28,028	14,900	13,128
Shujabad	37,810	19,758	18,052	24,422	12,820	11,602
Kot Addu	36,379	19,764	16,615	21,409	11,373	10,036
Hasilpur	37,026	19,550	17,476	15,742	8,497	7,245
Kahror Pacca	35,600	18,657	16,943	22,922	11,805	11,117
Bhalwal	35,434	18,894	16,540	13,093	7,044	6,049
Muridke	35,419	18,730	16,689	18,507	10,214	8,293
Narowal	35,125	18,217	16,908	22,174	11,872	10,302
Chuharkana	34,995	18,766	16,229	15,146	7,962	7,184
Pattoke	34,963	18,464	16,499	20,006	10,855	9,151
Gujar Khan	34,010	17,358	16,652	24,121	12,743	11,378
Sangla Hill	33,771	17,506	16,265	25,411	14,264	11,147
Mailsi	33,652	17,804	15,788	21,318	11,421	9,897
Nankana Sahib	32,963	17,284	15,679	25,703	13,682	12,021
Summudri	30,849	16,155	14,694	13,642	7,218	6,424

Contd.

2.09 Population of selected cities by sex,

Province/Locality	(Number)					
	1981 Census			1972 Census		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
	(Cities with population 25000 to 49999 in 1981 - Census)					
PUNJAB - Contd.						
Bhai Phera	30,140	16,160	13,980	19,404	10,727	8,677
Bhera	29,654	15,494	14,160	24,167	12,835	11,332
Jalal Pur Jattan	29,590	15,362	14,228	23,459	12,385	11,074
Mitha Tiwana	28,959	14,583	14,376	26,393	13,840	12,553
Rabwah	28,010	14,223	13,787	15,879	8,257	7,622
Jampur	27,949	14,577	13,372	19,944	10,643	9,301
Ghakhhar	27,789	14,368	13,421	18,175	9,681	8,494
Haveli Lakha	27,633	14,360	13,273	18,276	9,975	8,301
Wasawwafa						
Kundian	26,219	13,692	12,527	25,998	13,727	12,271
Pasrur	26,087	13,705	12,382	19,647	10,509	9,138
Darya Khan	25,877	13,647	12,230	16,726	8,857	7,869
Shakar Garh	25,484	13,164	12,320	20,201	10,779	9,422
Qila Didar Singh	25,422	13,451	11,971	15,667	8,354	7,313
Kot Moman	25,383	13,355	12,028	18,459	9,911	8,548
Depalpur	25,237	13,427	11,810	13,933	7,722	6,211
SINDH						
Shahdadpur	42,107	22,272	19,835	29,180	15,555	13,625
Tando Muhammad Khan	41,757	22,271	19,486	39,003	21,004	17,999
Kotri	39,390	21,328	18,062	29,746	16,377	13,369
Dadu	39,298	20,825	18,473	30,184	16,353	13,831
Shahdad Kot	32,888	17,334	15,554	24,323	12,971	11,352
Kandh Kot	31,948	17,015	14,933	21,946	12,016	9,930
Rohri	31,332	16,761	14,571	26,818	14,801	12,017
Tando Ahah Yar	30,647	16,029	14,618	26,314	13,919	12,395
Moro	30,340	15,850	14,490	19,132	10,176	8,956
Sanghar	29,239	15,374	13,865	19,739	10,693	9,046
Ghotki	28,837	15,130	13,707	19,275	10,418	8,857
Kamber	25,885	13,602	12,283	18,476	9,839	8,637

Contd.

2.09 Population of selected cities by sex,

Province/Locality	(Number)					
	1961 Census			1951 Census		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
BALUCHISTAN	(Cities with population 25000 to 49999 in 1981—Census)					
Zhob	8,058	4,905	3,153	6,001	4,174	1,827
Khuzdar	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chaman	12,208	7,294	4,914	7,161	4,322	2,839
N.W.F.P.						
Swabi	17,542	8,970	8,572	...	...	...
Bannu	31,623	18,681	12,942	27,516	16,904	10,612
Heripur	10,217	5,584	4,633	8,065	4,553	3,512
Shabqadar	11,046	6,152	4,894	...	...	...
Mansehra	11,848	6,326	5,522	6,513	3,512	3,001
Tank	10,582	6,348	4,234	6,899	4,114	2,785
PUNJAB						
Lalamusa	22,633	11,669	10,964	17,958	9,688	8,270
Mandibahauddin	22,295	11,923	10,372	17,175	9,251	7,924
Chakwal	16,843	8,093	8,750	13,319	7,207	6,112
Arifwala	18,558	9,831	8,727	11,537	6,340	5,197
Haroonabad	22,575	12,157	10,418	10,014	5,552	4,462
Bhakkar	21,749	12,486	9,263	12,397	6,694	5,703
Mian Channu	19,888	10,562	9,326	12,071	6,525	5,546
Attock	19,041	10,403	8,638	17,689	11,728	5,961
Texila	...	...	...	...	...	...
Toba Tek Singh	17,847	9,651	8,196	12,089	6,518	5,571
Shujabad	16,815	8,889	7,926	14,601	7,647	6,954
Kot Addu	14,007	7,033	6,974	10,507	5,491	5,016
Hasilpur	7,970	4,330	3,640	3,490	1,952	1,538
Kahror Pacca	16,870	8,812	8,058	15,322	7,802	7,520
Bhaiwal	10,207	5,557	4,650	8,678	4,706	3,972
Muridke	6,757	3,632	3,125	...	...	...
Narowal	16,127	8,447	7,680	15,298	8,250	7,048
Chuharkana	8,582	4,559	4,123	6,585	3,543	3,042
Pattoke	11,903	6,371	5,532	12,456	6,770	5,686
Gujar Khan	11,529	6,092	5,437	8,503	4,771	3,732
Sangla Hill	13,738	7,298	6,440	9,379	5,018	4,361
Mailsi	13,617	7,378	6,239	10,242	5,490	4,752
Nankana Sahib	17,140	9,119	8,021	16,599	8,729	7,870
Summudri	9,515	5,036	4,479	6,637	3,558	3,079

Contd.

2.09 Population of selected cities by sex,

Province/Locality	(Number)					
	1961 Census			1951 Census		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
PUNJAB - Contd.	(Cities with population 25000 to 49999 in 1981 - Census)					
Bhai Pheru	10,999	5,935	5,064	...	...	...
Bhera	17,992	9,373	8,619	16,644	8,768	7,876
Jalal Pur Jattan	16,988	8,749	8,239	18,154	9,571	8,583
Mitha Tiwana	16,046	8,431	7,615	12,380	6,587	5,793
Rabwah	9,991	5,232	4,759	2,684	1,431	1,253
Jampur	13,161	6,955	6,206	13,235	7,072	6,163
Ghakhar	11,008	5,784	5,224	8,775	4,768	4,007
Haveh Lakha	10,624	5,645	4,979	8,480	4,555	3,925
Wasawala						
Kundian	14,429	7,804	6,625	...	...	...
Pasrur	10,836	5,449	5,387	9,403	4,987	4,416
Darya Khan	10,533	5,617	4,916	...	...	...
Shakar Garh	9,084	4,714	4,370	...	...	...
Qila Didar Singh	10,266	5,359	4,907	8,553	4,439	4,114
Kot Moman	4,723	2,499	2,224	9,061	4,847	4,214
Depaipur	9,452	5,014	4,438	7,889	4,117	3,772
SINDH						
Shahdadpur	21,537	11,677	9,860	15,314	8,218	7,096
Tando Muhammad Khan	15,536	8,767	6,769	10,735	5,782	4,953
Kotri	20,262	11,525	8,737	15,154	8,484	6,670
Dadu	19,142	10,582	8,560	13,716	7,904	5,812
Shahdad Kot	15,043	8,323	6,720	8,994	4,984	4,010
Kandh Kot	12,253	7,026	5,227	...	...	...
Rohri	19,072	10,800	8,272	13,243	7,570	5,673
Tando Allah Yar	17,273	9,322	7,951	10,735	5,782	4,953
Moro	10,019	5,468	4,551	...	...	...
Sanghar	10,153	5,865	4,288	...	...	...
Ghotki	6,956	3,714	3,242	5,883	3,097	2,786
Kamber	12,090	6,525	5,565	9,101	5,105	3,996

Contd.

2.09 Population of selected cities by sex,

POPULATION

Province/Locality	(Number)					
	1961 Census			1951 Census		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
PUNJAB — Contd.	(Cities with population 25000 to 49999 in 1981—Census)					
Dina	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sarai Alamgir	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mafakwal	8,139	4,329	3,810	6,106	3,416	2,690
Hassanabdal	7,971	4,288	3,683	6,349	3,497	2,852
Piplan	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kabirwala	5,326	2,826	2,500	4,330	2,244	2,086
Lodhran	6,663	3,609	3,054	4,890	2,694	2,196
Hadali	8,502	4,367	4,135	11,348	5,898	5,450
Abdul Hakim	6,644	3,592	3,052	5,155	2,920	2,235
Lillani	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jatoi	5,384	2,878	2,506	8,755	4,452	4,303
Sahiwal	9,685	5,124	4,561	8,406	4,288	4,118
Mustafabad	...	...	...	...	...	...
Alipur Chatha	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tala Gang	10,818	5,465	5,353	8,755	4,452	4,303
Pindi Gheb	12,416	6,124	6,292	10,157	5,123	5,034
Nowshera Virkan	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dinga	9,053	4,731	4,322	7,570	4,119	3,451
Taunsa	9,712	5,156	4,556	7,286	3,967	3,319
Kahnanao	8,397	4,549	3,848	...	...	...
Shahpur	11,254	6,128	5,126	9,278	5,028	4,250
Khewra	12,086	6,417	5,669	...	...	...
Shahpur	9,820	5,204	4,616	9,056	4,773	4,283
Rajanpur	6,575	3,621	2,954	6,280	2,935	3,345
Fortabbas	6,982	3,849	3,133	2,499	1,535	964
Jauharabad	8,189	4,939	3,250	...	...	...
Pir Mahal	5,173	2,785	2,388	...	...	...
Renala Khurd	7,867	4,144	3,723	4,975	2,706	2,269
Jhawarian	7,955	4,247	3,708	6,250	3,439	2,811
Atipur	6,369	3,380	2,989	5,933	3,058	2,875
Tutamba	9,612	5,020	4,592	8,016	4,196	3,820
Chak Jumra	9,869	5,327	4,542	8,058	4,496	3,562
Narang	4,810	2,654	2,156	...	...	...
Lalian	7,142	3,800	3,342	8,357	4,506	3,851
Pindi Bhattian	7,212	3,821	3,391	6,784	3,818	2,966
Raiwind	7,621	4,220	3,401	5,364	2,923	2,441
Kunjab	9,887	5,139	4,748	8,822	4,590	4,232
Dunyapur	6,148	3,230	2,918	5,786	2,933	2,853
Samasatta	...	...	...	...	...	...
Garh Maharaja	...	...	...	...	...	...
Khairpur Tamawal	8,098	4,247	3,851	8,270	4,679	3,591

Contd.

2.09 Population of selected cities by sex,

Province/Locality	(Number)					
	1981 Census			1972 Census		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
(Cities with population 10,000 to 24,999 in 1981 - Census)						
BALUCHISTAN						
Sibi	23,043	12,176	10,867	19,989	11,369	8,620
Pasni	17,988	9,469	8,519	15,737	8,360	7,377
Gwader	17,000	8,713	8,287	15,794	8,377	7,417
Mastung	16,450	8,174	8,276	10,397	5,409	4,988
Pishin	14,715	7,612	7,103	10,068	5,448	4,620
Loralai	13,900	8,302	5,598	7,157	4,091	3,066
Usta Muhammad	12,016	6,393	5,623	6,605	3,550	3,055
Nushki	11,300	5,858	5,442	5,329	2,709	2,620
Bela	11,172	5,939	5,233	6,728	3,555	3,173
Kalet	11,037	5,553	5,484	6,481	3,531	2,950
Kharan	10,472	5,289	5,183	6,093	2,672	3,421
N. W. F. P.						
Khalabat	23,892	12,051	11,841	...	...	...
Risalpur	20,386	13,897	6,489	12,136	6,549	5,587
Tangi	19,492	10,172	9,320	18,022	9,273	8,749
Uthmanzai	18,931	9,706	9,225	15,857	8,273	7,584
Tall	18,901	9,535	9,366	14,082	7,385	6,697
Laki Marwat	18,755	9,656	9,099	14,359	7,592	6,767
Takhat Bhai	18,325	9,513	8,812	12,069	6,507	5,562
Jehangira	18,076	9,369	8,707	3,564	2,181	1,383
Havelian	16,305	9,010	7,295	7,803	4,483	3,320
Hangu	15,526	7,896	7,630	13,800	7,431	6,369
Kulachi	14,785	7,703	7,082	9,315	4,928	4,387
Nawanshehr	14,504	7,463	7,041	13,644	7,129	6,515
Akora Khattak	13,788	7,428	6,360	11,191	5,929	5,262
Karak	13,679	7,041	6,638	...	...	...
Pabbi	13,331	6,857	6,474	10,905	5,750	5,155
Nawan Kili	11,957	6,155	5,802	9,873	5,121	4,752
Lachi	10,215	5,181	5,034	...	...	...
PUNJAB						
Kot Radha Kishan	24,969	13,077	11,892	14,468	7,590	6,878
Chunian	24,521	12,810	11,711	16,557	8,584	7,973
Sambrail	24,432	12,729	11,703	14,300	7,760	6,540
Tandianwala	24,324	12,732	11,592	16,075	8,545	7,530
Basirpur	24,032	12,749	11,283	15,872	8,525	7,347
Shahkot	24,012	12,728	11,284	17,515	9,462	8,053
Hujrah Shah - Muqem	24,012	12,573	11,439	16,629	9,092	7,537

Contd.

2.09 Population of selected cities by sex,

POPULATION

Province/Locality	(Number)					
	1981 Census			1972 Census		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
(Cities with population 10,000 to 24,999 in 1981 - Census)						
PUNJAB - Contd.						
Dina	23,670	12,057	11,613	16,292	8,698	7,594
Sarai Alamgir	23,664	11,658	12,006	2,609	1,385	1,224
Malakwal	22,734	11,763	10,971	18,451	9,924	8,527
Hassanabad	22,704	12,527	10,177	12,248	6,372	5,876
Piplan	22,570	11,792	10,778	16,832	8,838	7,994
Kabirwala	22,141	11,892	10,249	12,287	6,542	5,745
Lodhran	21,791	11,652	10,139	14,232	7,703	6,529
Hadali	21,755	11,061	10,694	17,112	8,854	8,258
Abdul Hakim	21,686	11,673	10,013	12,143	6,561	5,582
Liliani	21,449	11,107	10,342	18,774	9,948	8,826
Jatoi	21,422	11,297	10,125	8,068	4,265	3,803
Sahiwal	21,231	11,046	10,185	19,988	10,711	9,277
Mustafabad	20,927	10,995	9,932	...	...	...
Alipur Chatha	20,905	10,896	10,009	...	...	...
Tala Gang	20,885	10,564	10,321	17,395	9,002	8,393
Pindi Gheb	20,535	10,206	10,329	17,982	9,309	8,673
Nowshera Virkan	20,397	10,925	9,472	...	...	...
Dinga	20,376	10,398	9,978	13,817	7,334	6,483
Taunsa	19,934	10,271	9,663	13,439	7,080	6,359
Kuhnanau	19,169	10,127	9,042	10,312	5,576	4,736
Shahpur	19,119	10,239	8,880	15,408	8,378	7,030
Khewra	19,083	10,135	8,948	15,004	8,074	6,930
Shahpur	18,907	9,868	9,039	13,863	7,412	6,451
Rajanpur	18,789	10,116	8,673	10,011	5,486	4,525
Fortabbas	18,760	10,042	8,718	11,687	6,261	5,426
Jauharabad	18,742	9,980	8,762	14,681	8,056	6,625
Pir Mahal	18,684	9,697	8,987	16,247	8,548	7,699
Renala Khurd	18,287	9,616	8,671	11,799	6,323	5,476
Jhawarian	17,643	9,256	8,387	11,368	5,951	5,417
Alipur	17,592	9,376	8,216	8,106	4,602	3,504
Tufamba	17,497	8,993	8,504	15,894	8,373	7,521
Chak Jumra	17,420	9,112	8,308	16,278	8,742	7,536
Narang	17,081	8,920	8,161	10,122	5,413	4,709
Laliso	16,977	8,945	8,032	10,578	5,601	4,977
Pindi Bhattian	16,819	8,832	7,987	10,039	5,410	4,629
Raiwind	16,628	8,819	7,809	9,476	5,080	4,396
Kunjah	16,366	8,427	7,939	13,342	7,038	6,304
Dunyapur	16,341	8,436	7,905	11,252	5,839	5,413
Samasatta	16,313	8,756	7,557	8,618	4,763	3,855
Garh Maharaja	16,233	8,569	7,664	9,905	5,153	4,752
Khairpur Tamewali	16,077	8,406	7,671	11,318	6,142	5,176

Contd.

2.09 Population of selected cities by sex,

Province/Locality	1981 Census			1972 Census		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
	(Number)					
	(Cities with population 10,000 to 24,999 in 1981 - Census)					
PUNJAB - Contd.						
Jaharian	15,930	8,482	7,448	12,421	6,656	5,765
Murree	15,928	9,856	6,072	17,065	10,010	7,055
Jalalpur Pirwala	15,864	8,213	7,651	12,140	6,390	5,750
Raja Jang	15,638	8,229	7,409	13,590	7,206	6,384
Liaquatpur	15,271	8,095	7,176	8,699	4,876	3,823
Khangah Dogran	15,115	7,982	7,133	8,560	4,516	4,044
Jamake Cheema	14,848	7,657	7,191	12,780	6,729	6,051
Warburton	14,605	7,609	6,996	10,801	5,597	5,204
Minchinabad	14,550	7,789	6,761	7,112	3,871	3,241
Siltanwali	14,490	7,653	6,837	10,274	5,582	4,692
Hazro	14,307	7,371	6,936	12,969	6,875	6,094
Sukheke	14,168	7,546	6,622	...	...	...
Donga Bonga	14,794	7,185	7,609	13,044	6,944	6,100
Eminabad	13,794	7,233	6,561	12,066	6,494	5,572
Shadiwal	13,701	7,022	6,679	...	...	...
Trinda Sawai Khan	13,599	7,235	6,364	11,437	6,185	5,252
Fateh Jang	13,505	7,023	6,482	10,662	5,618	5,044
Uch Sharif	13,386	7,099	6,287	8,491	4,542	3,949
Saddo Malhi	13,244	6,937	6,307	10,112	5,435	4,677
Phalia	13,193	6,996	6,197	8,565	4,521	4,044
Chawinda	13,185	6,911	6,274	10,497	5,584	4,913
Ahmed Pur Sial	13,131	6,918	6,213	10,811	5,696	5,115
Nurpur Thal	12,911	6,626	6,285	9,985	5,177	4,808
Kundian	12,884	6,775	6,109	9,119	4,893	4,226
Kotli Loharan	12,836	6,339	6,497	...	...	...
Phularwan	12,719	6,661	6,058	11,346	6,058	5,288
Pind Dadan Khan	12,639	6,502	6,137	10,253	5,430	4,823
Makhdumpur	12,610	6,562	6,048	...	...	...
Pahoran	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dhaban Sigh	12,609	6,545	6,064	8,457	4,487	3,970
Kalarkot	12,456	6,493	5,963	9,430	5,000	4,430
Kanganpur	12,009	6,346	5,663	7,699	4,176	3,523
Qadirpur Rawan	12,100	6,150	5,950	...	...	...
Isakhel	11,516	5,758	5,758	13,507	6,799	6,708
Khangarh	11,445	5,980	5,465	7,187	3,799	3,388
Karor	11,290	5,892	5,398	8,454	4,503	3,951
Bhopal wala	10,641	5,399	5,242	9,473	5,041	4,432
Kalabagh	10,598	5,433	5,165	13,018	6,836	6,182
Zafarwal	10,464	5,365	5,099	7,610	4,028	3,582
Faqirwali	10,444	5,722	4,722	...	...	...
Sarai Sidhu	10,365	5,306	5,059	...	...	...
Jandanwala	10,311	5,323	4,988	...	...	...
Sohdra	10,135	5,210	4,925	...	...	...
Yazman	10,060	5,355	4,705	3,579	1,928	1,651

Contd.

2.09 Population of selected cities by sex,
2.09 Population of selected cities by sex,

Province/Locality	1981 Census			1972 Census		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
SINDH	(Cities with population 10,000 to 24,999 in 1981 - Census)					
Hala	23,877	12,486	11,391	18,282	9,520	8,762
Badin	23,657	12,709	10,948	21,939	11,483	10,456
Mati	23,508	12,332	11,176	17,088	9,207	7,881
Tharimirwah	22,591	11,638	10,953	4,738	2,467	2,271
Hingorja	21,719	11,153	10,566	...	...	...
Thatta	21,524	11,342	10,182	19,106	10,054	9,052
Mirpur Mathelo	21,241	11,698	9,543	13,517	7,313	6,204
Pano Aqil	20,310	10,755	9,555	11,412	6,297	5,115
Rato Dero	19,704	10,063	9,641	13,292	7,131	6,161
Per Jo Goth	18,322	9,528	8,794	13,688	7,309	6,379
Setharja	18,237	9,649	8,588	...	...	...
Gambat	17,455	9,154	8,301	13,962	7,333	6,629
Dharki	17,417	9,734	7,683	7,013	3,805	3,208
Tando Jam	17,301	9,271	8,030	11,702	6,240	5,462
Digri	17,198	8,854	8,344	11,802	6,141	5,461
Sobhadero	17,068	8,840	8,228	...	...	...
Badah	16,645	8,688	7,957	13,536	7,314	6,222
Sakrand	16,452	8,673	7,779	12,716	6,797	5,919
Mehrabpur	16,158	8,465	7,693	9,643	5,057	4,586
Sujawal	14,961	7,896	7,065	12,715	6,971	5,744
Naudero	14,554	7,602	6,952	6,987	3,722	3,265
Ghouspur	14,293	7,405	6,888	9,401	4,929	4,472
Khipro	14,200	7,667	6,533	8,224	4,493	3,731
Sehwan	13,891	7,544	6,347	8,357	4,657	3,700
Umerkot	13,742	7,408	6,334	8,381	4,513	3,868
Faqirabad	13,386	7,205	6,181	...	...	...
Jhudo	13,306	6,967	6,339	8,935	4,796	4,139
Padidan	13,266	7,156	6,110	8,342	4,641	3,701
Matiari	12,878	6,655	6,223	11,997	6,561	5,436
Kunri	12,785	6,824	5,961	7,393	4,101	3,292
Thuli	12,726	6,338	6,388	7,918	4,321	3,597
Mehar	12,645	6,850	5,795	10,143	5,781	4,362
Shahpur Chaker	12,544	6,613	5,931	6,798	3,603	3,195
Kandiara	12,355	6,373	5,982	9,365	5,051	4,314
Mithi	12,287	6,425	5,862	10,211	5,555	4,656
Kot Diji	12,256	6,460	5,796	9,519	5,042	4,477
Talhar	12,226	6,493	5,733	7,696	4,136	3,560
Kashmore	12,102	6,571	5,531	6,572	3,586	2,986
Odero Lal Station	11,909	5,779	6,130	...	...	...
Therhi	11,800	6,098	5,702	8,389	4,377	4,012
Khanpur	11,532	6,051	5,481	10,151	5,314	4,837
Kazi Ahmed	11,388	6,113	5,275	...	...	...
Piryaio	11,074	5,771	5,303	8,295	4,400	3,895
Kot Ghulam Muh. -- (Jamesabad)	10,838	5,691	5,147	8,166	4,377	3,789
Khairpur Nathan -- Shah	10,540	5,516	5,024	7,655	4,306	3,349
Nasirabad	10,288	5,454	4,834	7,766	4,110	3,656

Contd.

2.09 Population of selected cities by sex,

Province/Locality	(Number)					
	1961 Census			1951 Census		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
BALUCHISTAN	(Cities with population 10,000 to 24,999 in 1981 - Census)					
Sibi	13,327	7,457	5,870	11,842	6,789	5,053
Pasni	7,483	3,959	3,524	...	...	...
Gwader	8,146	3,950	4,196	...	...	...
Mastung	5,962	3,234	2,728	2,792	1,589	1,203
Pishin	2,906	1,622	1,284	3,106	1,762	1,344
Loralai	5,519	3,382	2,137	4,437	2,882	1,555
Usta Muhammad	3,341	1,875	1,466	...	...	...
Nushki	3,153	2,051	1,102	2,142	1,318	824
Bela	3,139	1,677	1,462	3,063	1,547	1,516
Kalat	5,321	2,937	2,384	2,009	1,236	773
Kharan	2,692	1,455	1,237	2,589	1,486	1,103
N. W. F. P.						
Khafabat	...	...	...	...	...	...
Risalpur	11,291	7,663	3,628	9,983	7,566	2,417
Tangi	14,706	7,583	7,123	12,065	6,322	5,743
Utmanzai	12,610	6,508	6,102	10,287	5,416	4,871
Talit	11,747	6,839	4,908	5,757	3,129	2,628
Laki Marwat	9,451	4,941	4,510	8,754	4,739	4,015
Takhat Bhai	3,181	1,804	1,377	...	...	...
Jhangira	3,501	2,240	1,261	...	...	...
Havelian	4,671	2,885	1,786	...	...	...
Hangu	9,737	5,465	4,272	6,977	3,842	3,135
Kufachi	7,190	3,747	3,443	6,981	3,584	3,397
Nawanshehr	8,507	4,195	4,312	5,668	2,928	2,740
Akora Khattak	7,864	4,163	3,701	...	...	...
Karak	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pabbi	7,184	3,840	3,344	...	...	...
Nawan KHE	7,139	3,736	3,403	...	...	...
Lachi	...	...	...	...	...	...
PUNJAB						
Kot Radhe Kishan	10,536	5,589	4,947	8,657	4,590	4,067
Chunian	10,591	5,489	5,102	9,892	5,230	4,662
Sambrial	7,750	4,135	3,615	4,919	2,596	2,323
Tandianwala	13,563	7,374	6,189	10,099	5,559	4,540
Basirpur	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shahkot	10,110	5,423	4,687	11,230	5,964	5,266
Hujrah Shah -	...	...	...	...	...	...
Muqem	...	...	...	...	...	...

Contd.

2.09 Population of selected cities by sex,

POPULATION

Province/Locality	(Number)					
	1961 Census			1951 Census		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
PUNJAB -- Contd.	(Cities with population 10,000 to 24,999 in 1981 - Census)					
Jahanian	9,695	5,317	4,378	...	...	...
Murree	13,486	5,771	7,715	9,406	7,157	2,249
Jalalpur Pirwala	8,750	4,657	4,093	8,488	4,491	3,997
Raja Jang	10,625	5,592	5,033	9,897	5,223	4,674
Liaquatpur	4,614	2,720	1,894	...	...	...
Khangah Dogran	5,561	2,991	2,570	...	...	...
Jamake Cheema	...	...	...	...	...	...
Warburton	6,571	3,499	3,072	...	...	...
Minchinabad	5,020	2,678	2,342	4,906	2,581	2,325
Sillanwali	7,839	4,256	3,583	7,217	3,975	3,242
Hazro	9,622	5,016	4,606	7,512	4,032	3,480
Sukheke	...	...	...	...	...	...
Donga Bonga	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eminabad	9,526	4,996	4,530	9,443	4,910	4,533
Shadiwal	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinda Sawal Khan	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fateh Jang	5,989	3,100	2,889	5,127	2,708	2,419
Uch Sharif	5,483	2,910	2,573	4,172	2,286	1,886
Baddo Malhi	7,773	4,141	3,632	...	...	...
Phalia	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chawinda	7,792	4,071	3,721	7,858	4,181	3,677
Ahmed Pur Sial	6,408	3,402	3,006	4,620	2,489	2,131
Nurpur Thal	7,320	3,770	3,550	4,964	2,692	2,272
Kundian	6,821	3,659	3,162	6,292	3,384	2,908
Kotli Loharan	...	...	...	...	...	...
Phularwan	8,249	4,451	3,798	9,297	5,054	4,243
Pind Dadan Khan	8,328	4,291	4,037	7,339	3,927	3,412
Makhdoompur -	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pahoran	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dhaban Sigh	3,551	1,910	1,641	...	...	...
Kafurkot	6,723	3,578	3,145	5,577	2,913	2,664
Kanganpur	...	...	...	...	...	...
Isakhel	7,611	3,806	3,805	6,366	3,227	3,139
Khangarh	5,371	2,824	2,547	4,408	2,312	2,096
Karor	5,567	2,971	2,596	2,584	1,604	980
Bhopal wala	...	...	...	...	...	...
Katsbagh	9,073	4,788	4,285	10,523	5,520	5,003
Zafarwal	4,074	2,019	2,055	...	...	...
Faqir wali	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sarai Sidhu	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jandanwala	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sohdra	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yazman	...	...	...	...	...	...

2.09 Population of selected cities by sex,

Province/Locality	(Number)					
	1961 Census			1951 Census		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
SINDH						
(Cities with population 10,000 to 24,999 in 1981 - Census)						
Hala	11,956	6,465	5,491	9,481	5,236	4,245
Badin	6,387	3,614	2,773	...	...	...
Mati	10,496	5,857	4,639	7,420	4,132	3,288
Tharimrwah	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hingorja	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thatta	12,786	6,965	5,821	9,716	5,237	4,479
Mirpur Mathelo	3,585	1,926	1,659	...	...	...
Pano Aqil	6,282	3,439	2,843	...	...	...
Rato Dero	7,201	3,849	3,352	6,365	3,481	2,884
Per Jo Goth	9,923	5,545	4,378	...	...	...
Selharja	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambat	5,646	3,030	2,616	3,843	2,164	1,679
Dharki	3,879	2,086	1,793	...	...	...
Tando Jam	7,149	4,061	3,088	4,652	2,488	2,164
Digri	6,853	3,748	3,105	...	...	...
Sobhodoro	...	...	...	...	...	...
Badah	8,916	4,835	4,081	...	...	...
Sakrand	4,198	2,348	1,850	...	...	...
Mehrabpur	6,862	3,986	2,876	...	...	...
Sujawal	5,086	2,732	2,354	...	...	...
Naudero	4,061	2,154	1,907	...	...	...
Ghouspur	...	...	...	...	...	...
Khipro	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sehwan	4,169	2,367	1,802	3,827	2,227	1,600
Umarkot	5,878	3,124	2,754	5,142	2,824	2,318
Faqirabad	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jhudo	6,950	3,854	3,096	...	...	...
Padidan	4,932	2,894	2,038	...	...	...
Matlari	6,306	3,411	2,895	5,447	2,977	2,470
Kunri	5,025	2,887	2,138	...	...	...
Thull	3,493	1,863	1,630	...	...	...
Meher	5,150	2,955	2,195	...	...	...
Shahpur Chaker	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kandiaro	4,852	2,591	2,261	...	...	...
Mithi	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kot Diji	...	...	...	...	...	...
Talhar	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kashmore	...	...	...	...	...	...
Odero Lal Station	...	...	...	...	...	...
Therhi	...	...	...	...	...	...
Khanpur	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kazi Ahmed	...	...	...	...	...	...
Piryalo	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kot Ghulam Muh. - (Jamesabad)	6,027	3,365	2,662	...	...	...
Khairpur Nathan - Shah	3,699	1,770	1,929	...	...	...
Nasirabad	...	...	...	...	...	...

Contd.

2.09 Population of selected cities by sex,

(Number)

Province/Locality	1981 Census			1972 Census		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
BALUCHISTAN	(Cities with population 5,000 to 9,999 in 1981 - Census)					
Chitkan	9,495	4,920	4,575	...	...	...
Uthal	9,404	5,193	4,211	2,296	1,286	1,010
Dera Murad Khan - Jamali	9,133	4,893	4,240	...	...	...
Bhag	8,589	4,489	4,100	7,500	4,112	3,388
Mach	8,419	4,663	3,756	7,273	4,153	3,120
Ormara	8,265	4,222	4,043	...	...	...
Jhalpat	6,730	3,857	2,873	2,332	1,417	915
Gaddani	6,546	4,523	2,023	...	...	...
Dhadar	5,852	3,097	2,755	4,561	2,525	2,036
Sinjawi	5,327	2,908	2,419	1,126	642	484
N.W.F.P.						
Baffa	9,593	4,905	4,688	8,515	4,319	4,196
Amargarh	9,258	5,323	3,935	8,234	5,303	2,931
Pahar Pur	8,665	4,510	4,155	6,841	3,586	3,255
PUNJAB						
Miani	9,768	5,051	4,717	9,930	5,245	4,685
Kahula	9,455	4,879	4,576	8,097	4,264	3,833
Harnoli	9,389	4,888	4,501	...	...	...
Kaleke	9,144	4,811	4,333	...	...	...
Bhawana	9,043	4,863	4,180	...	...	...
Rasul Nagar	9,035	4,596	4,439	8,184	4,887	3,297
Jalalpur Bhattian	9,015	4,729	4,286	...	...	...
Ahmedpur Lama	8,824	4,557	4,267	7,041	3,696	3,345
Kot Samaha	8,811	4,670	4,141	3,311	1,928	1,383
Shehr Sultan	8,650	4,481	4,169	5,029	2,683	2,346
Kot Mithan	8,531	4,497	4,034	6,338	3,504	2,834
Kafaswala	8,515	4,302	4,213	7,277	3,822	3,455
Bagh	8,499	4,511	3,988	...	...	...
Mandi Sadiq Gang	8,203	4,268	3,935	7,818	4,269	3,549
Dhokal	7,671	3,938	3,733	...	...	...
Tibba Sultanpur	7,564	3,975	3,589	...	...	...
Naushera	7,078	3,311	3,767	7,794	3,945	3,849
Begowala	6,993	3,573	3,420	6,329	3,335	2,994
Rojhan	6,633	3,584	3,049	4,869	2,595	2,274
DuHewala	6,436	3,393	3,043	...	...	...
Qila Sobhasingh	6,377	3,311	3,066	4,877	2,623	2,254
Sanjawal	6,275	3,492	2,783	...	...	...
Dera Din Panah	6,243	3,301	2,942	3,350	1,789	1,561
Mangla	6,063	3,844	2,219	2,306	1,214	1,092
Kamra	5,858	3,618	2,240	...	...	...
Maroofianwala	5,002	2,654	2,348	...	...	...

Contd.

2.09 Population of selected cities by sex,

POPULATION

Province/Locality	1981 Census			1972 Census		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
SINDH						
(Cities with population 5,000 to 9,999 in 1981 - Census)						
Khuhra	9,730	5,052	4,678	7,348	3,797	3,551
Nau Kot	9,679	5,249	4,430	5,835	3,348	2,487
Ubauro	9,552	5,073	4,479	3,718	2,004	1,714
Tharu Shah	9,187	4,798	4,389	8,224	4,378	3,846
Dhoronaro	9,003	4,856	4,147	3,722	2,023	1,699
Saeedabad	8,941	4,389	4,552	7,336	3,774	3,562
Tando Ghulam Ali	8,860	4,593	4,267	5,707	3,033	2,674
T. Jan Muhammad	8,858	4,676	4,182	5,766	3,085	2,681
Chuhar Jamali	8,709	4,373	4,336	5,699	2,820	2,879
Sita Road	8,704	4,584	4,120	...	...	...
Sinjhoro	8,616	4,185	4,431	7,662	4,079	3,583
Ranipur	8,600	4,491	4,109	7,536	4,056	3,480
Naushero Feroze	8,567	4,423	4,144	7,977	4,137	3,840
Garhi Yasin	8,314	4,310	4,004	11,157	5,709	5,448
Daur	8,266	4,252	4,014	9,651	5,170	4,481
Bhiria Road	8,229	4,297	3,932	6,209	3,345	2,864
Garhi Khairo	7,992	4,275	3,717	4,973	2,777	2,196
Radhan	7,859	4,132	3,727	5,804	3,138	2,666
Jhol	7,382	3,972	3,410	5,126	2,844	2,282
Dautatpur	7,280	3,758	3,522	...	...	...
Berani	7,121	3,695	3,426	...	...	...
Tando Bago	6,934	3,706	3,228	6,146	3,308	2,838
Chak	6,922	3,566	3,356	8,412	4,273	4,139
Diplo	6,845	3,606	3,239	...	...	...
Gharo	6,834	3,621	3,213	14,589	9,922	4,667
Nasarpur	6,774	3,570	3,204	6,032	3,054	2,978
Tando Bula Khan	6,771	3,456	3,315	5,355	2,748	2,607
Warah	6,652	3,509	3,143	...	...	...
Bhiria	6,516	3,304	3,212	4,375	2,220	2,155
Johi	6,386	3,317	3,069	4,522	2,371	2,151
Sarhari	6,261	3,150	3,111	...	...	...
Bhan	6,108	3,225	2,883	...	...	...
Khadro	6,011	3,150	2,861	5,110	2,667	2,443
Islamkot	5,940	3,169	2,771	...	...	...
Daro	5,848	3,056	2,792	7,194	3,774	3,420
Shahpur Jahanien	5,819	3,305	2,514	...	...	...
Dokri	5,697	2,995	2,702	4,539	2,413	2,126
Bulri	5,626	2,658	2,968	...	...	...
Darya Khan Mari	5,337	2,792	2,545	...	...	...
Mirpur Sakro	5,016	2,560	2,456	6,629	3,676	- 2,953

2.09 Population of selected cities by sex,

Province/Locality	(Number)					
	1961 Census			1951 Census		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
BALUCHISTAN	(Cities with population 5,000 to 9,999 in 1981 - Census)					
Chitkan	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uthal	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dera Murad Khan -	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jamali	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bhag	4,316	2,285	2,031	...	...	...
Mach	4,921	3,094	1,827	3,211	2,123	1,088
Ormara	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jhatpat	1,497	962	535	...	...	...
Gaddani	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dhadar	4,099	2,264	1,835	...	...	...
Sinjawi	565	321	244	...	...	...
N. W. F. P.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Baffa	6,761	3,434	3,327	5,702	2,923	2,779
Amargarh	14,946	7,074	7,872	...	...	...
Pahar Pur	4,532	2,385	2,147	...	...	...
PUNJAB	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miani	6,387	3,383	3,004	6,069	3,186	2,883
Kahuta	4,398	2,238	2,160	...	...	...
Harnoli	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kaleke	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bhawana	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rasul Nagar	5,826	3,024	2,802	5,987	3,530	2,457
Jaisalpur Bhattien	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ahmedpur Lama	5,203	2,749	2,454	5,044	2,757	2,287
Kot Samaba	2,013	1,095	918	1,716	980	736
Shehr Sultana	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kot Mithan	4,382	2,410	1,972	3,675	1,947	1,728
Kalaswala	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bagh	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mandi Sadiq Gang	5,892	3,212	2,680	4,582	2,483	2,099
Dhonkai	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tibba Sultanpur	...	...	...	...	...	...
Naushera	...	...	...	...	...	...
Begowala	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rojhan	3,647	1,997	1,650	...	...	...
DuBewala	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qha Sobhasingh	3,426	1,730	1,696	...	...	...
Sanjwal	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dera Din Panah	3,073	1,606	1,467	...	...	...
Mangla	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kamra	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maroolianwala	...	...	...	...	...	...

Contd.

2.09 Population of selected cities by sex,

Province/Locality	(Number)					
	1961 Census			1951 Census		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
SINDH	(Cities with population 5,000 to 9,999 in 1961 - Census)					
Khuhra	3,846	1,994	1,852	...	...	...
Nau Kot	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ubauro	2,968	1,602	1,366	...	...	...
Tharu Shah	5,358	2,839	2,519	...	...	...
Dhoronero	2,216	1,272	944	...	...	...
Saeedabad	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tando Ghulam Ali	4,814	2,632	2,182	...	...	...
T. Jan Muhammad	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chuhar Jamali	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sita Road	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sinjhero	7,388	3,978	3,410	...	...	...
Ranipur	2,774	1,504	1,270	...	...	...
Naushero Feroze	4,615	2,459	2,156	...	...	...
Garhi Yasin	5,184	2,727	2,457	5,560	2,907	2,653
Daur	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bhiria Road	...	...	...	...	...	...
Garhi Khairo	2,348	1,317	1,031	...	...	...
Radhen	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jhol	...	...	...	...	...	...
Daulatpur	...	...	...	...	...	...
Berani	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tando Bago	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chak	...	...	...	...	...	...
Diplo	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charo	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nasarpur	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tando Buta Khan	...	...	...	...	...	...
Warah	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bhiria	2,796	1,415	1,381	...	...	...
Johi	2,388	1,323	1,065	...	...	...
Sarhari	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bhan	...	...	...	...	...	...
Khadro	...	...	...	...	...	...
Islamkot	...	...	...	...	...	...
Daro	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shahpur Jahanian	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dokri	2,325	1,247	1,078	...	...	...
Butri	...	...	...	...	...	...
Darya Khan Mari	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mirpur Sakro	...	...	...	...	...	...

2.09 Population of selected cities by sex,

Province/Locality	(Number)					
	1981 Census			1972 Census		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
BALUCHISTAN						
(Cities with population Below 5,000 in 1981 - Census)						
Harnai	4,802	2,710	2,092	2,503	1,391	1,112
Hub	4,249	2,387	1,862	...	...	...
Ziarat	201	112	89	533	324	209
N. W. F. P.						
Chirat	1,239	801	438	989	586	403
Murree Gallies	161	135	26	403	362	41
PUNJAB						
Wah Cement works	4,428	2,325	2,103	4,473	2,357	2,116
Khaur	3,803	2,018	1,785	3,642	2,037	1,605
SINDH						
Jati	4,956	2,520	2,436	...	...	...
Mirpur Bathoro	4,851	2,551	2,300	4,146	2,135	2,011
Bandhi	4,806	2,535	2,271	3,788	2,090	1,698
Samaro	4,636	2,484	2,152	...	...	...
Pithoro	4,574	2,474	2,100	4,025	2,293	1,732
Khoski	3,557	2,355	1,202	...	...	...
Kumb	3,549	1,908	1,641	...	...	...
Golarchi	3,447	2,055	1,392	...	...	...
Shadipalli	3,296	1,791	1,505	...	...	...
Perumal	1,468	816	652	...	...	...
Province/Locality	1961 Census			1951 Census		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
BALUCHISTAN						
Harnai	1,940	1,173	767	...	...	...
Hub	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ziarat	...	...	...	...	...	...
N. W. F. P.						
Chirat	2,336	1,934	402	1,123	942	181
Murree Gallies	488	448	40	...	...	...
PUNJAB						
Wah Cement works	3,498	1,868	1,630	1,663	943	720
Khaur	2,600	1,475	1,125	...	...	...
SINDH						
Jati	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mirpur Bathoro	3,015	1,631	1,384	...	...	...
Bandhi	...	...	...	...	...	...
Samaro	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pithoro	...	...	...	...	...	...
Khoski	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kumb	...	...	...	...	...	...
Golarchi	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shadipalli	...	...	...	...	...	...
Perumal	...	...	...	...	...	...

POPULATION

2.10 Growth of selected cities/towns from 1901 to 1981

City/Town	(In thousand)								
	1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951	1961	1972	1981
ISLAMABAD	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77	204
BALUCHISTAN									
Quetta	25	34	49	60	64	84	107	158	286
Turbat	...	...	...	...	...	4	5	28	52
N.W.F.P									
Peshawar	95	98	104	122	173	152	219	273	566
Mardan	4	9	11	26	42	49	78	115	148
Mingora	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	88
Kohat	31	23	28	34	45	41	50	65	78
Nowshera	10	25	28	29	44	41	35	56	75
D.I. Khan	32	35	39	40	51	42	46	59	68
Abbottabad	8	12	14	6	27	28	31	47	66
Charsadda	19	20	20	22	30	27	37	46	63
PUNJAB									
Lahore	203	229	282	430	672	849	1296	2170	2953
Faisalabad	9	20	28	43	70	179	425	823	1104
Rawalpindi	88	86	101	119	185	237	340	615	795
Multan	87	99	85	119	143	190	358	539	732
Gujranwala	29	29	38	59	84	121	196	360	659
Sialkot	58	65	71	101	139	168	164	204	302
Sargodha	...	9	18	27	36	78	129	200	291
Jhang Maghiana	24	26	30	36	50	73	95	132	196
Bahawalpur	19	18	18	21	40	42	84	134	180
Kasur	22	25	31	47	53	63	75	101	156
Gujrat	19	19	22	27	31	47	60	100	155
Okara	...	...	...	11	8	35	68	101	153
Sahiwal	7	8	15	26	38	50	75	107	151
Sheikhupura	...	...	3	12	22	30	42	81	141
Wah Cantt	...	...	...	...	...	33	37	108	122
Rahimyar Khan	...	...	...	...	6	15	44	74	119
Chiniot	16	14	18	26	34	39	47	70	106
Jhelum	15	20	18	23	33	39	53	70	106

Contd.

2.10 Growth of selected cities/towns from 1901 to 1981

(In thousand)

City/Town	1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951	1961	1972	1981
PUNJAB CONTD.									
D.G. Khan	24	18	21	23	32	36	47	72	102
Khanewal	...	...	6	11	17	38	49	68	89
Burewala	...	...	...	...	7	15	34	58	86
Hafizabad	5	...	9	14	17	30	35	62	83
Bahawalnagar	...	...	...	...	...	18	36	51	75
Kamoke	...	...	...	...	12	16	25	50	71
Khanpur	...	...	...	...	...	17	31	49	71
Pakpattan	...	...	...	...	...	24	28	42	70
Jaranwala	...	...	...	...	...	18	27	46	69
Gojra	...	...	...	...	...	20	30	42	68
Sadiqabad	...	...	...	...	...	6	16	37	64
Wazirabad	18	17	18	21	27	33	29	40	63
Chishtian	...	...	...	...	...	10	26	38	62
Kamalia	7	8	9	13	14	29	35	51	61
Mianwali	...	...	...	...	...	17	31	48	59
Ahmedpur East	...	...	...	...	...	33	32	43	57
Khushab	...	...	...	...	...	10	25	43	56
Daska	...	...	...	...	...	15	20	34	56
Vehari	...	...	...	...	...	10	15	28	54
Muzaffargarh	...	...	...	...	...	11	14	25	53
Kharian	...	...	...	...	...	5	19	21	52
Layyah	...	...	...	...	...	15	20	34	51
Shorkot	...	...	...	...	...	7	7	36	51
Chichawatni	...	...	...	...	...	51	21	34	50
SINDH									
Karachi	136	187	244	301	436	1065	1913	3515	5208
Hyderabad	69	76	82	102	135	242	435	629	752
Sukkur	31	35	41	65	66	77	103	159	191
Mirpur Khas	3	5	6	10	20	40	61	82	124
Larkana	14	16	18	25	28	33	48	72	124
Nawabshah	...	...	3	7	18	34	46	81	102
Shikarpur	49	54	55	62	63	45	54	71	88
Jacobabad	8	8	11	16	22	23	35	58	79
Tando Adam	...	...	...	...	...	21	31	50	63
Khairpur	...	...	...	...	...	18	34	48	61

Source: Population Census Organization

POPULATION

2.11 (a) Population distribution by religion, 1981 Census

Locality/ division	Total population	Muslim	Ahmedi	Christian	Hindu	Parsi	Sikh	Budhist	Others
PAKISTAN	84,253,644	81,450,057	104,244	1,310,426	1,276,116	7,007	2,146	2,639	101,009
ISLAMABAD	340,286	331,167	1,183	7,846	36	35	3	5	11
N.W.F.P	11,061,328	11,003,937	11,360	38,583	4,428	459	324	58	2,179
D.I.Khan	1,346,280	1,340,108	1,336	4,314	378	60	24	1	59
Hazara	2,701,257	2,694,048	2,843	3,791	366	112	21	9	67
Maiakand	2,466,767	2,453,011	3,464	6,719	1,329	116	178	21	1,929
Peshawar	4,547,024	4,516,770	3,717	23,759	2,355	171	101	27	124
PUNJAB	47,292,441	46,110,205	63,694	1,061,037	29,268	1,766	832	756	24,883
Bahawalpur	4,668,636	4,590,654	6,336	29,154	20,605	184	64	214	21,425
Lahore	12,570,791	11,941,681	19,209	603,353	4,254	737	412	271	874
Multan	12,767,533	12,607,740	14,399	141,660	1,900	423	179	128	1,104
Rawaipindi	6,687,428	6,623,748	8,517	53,729	647	162	56	68	501
Sargodha	10,598,053	10,346,382	15,233	233,141	1,862	260	121	75	979
SIND	19,028,666	17,556,712	21,210	176,898	1,221,961	4,305	393	1,714	45,473
Hyderabad	7,093,477	5,989,363	8,108	33,873	1,038,611	281	103	998	22,140
Karachi	5,437,984	5,260,226	6,428	121,360	42,466	3,753	197	298	3,256
Sukkur	6,497,205	6,307,123	6,674	21,665	140,884	271	93	418	20,077
BALUCHISTAN	4,332,376	4,257,628	5,824	20,131	19,598	439	189	106	28,461
Kalat	1,044,174	1,015,253	732	1,980	5,784	52	9	2	20,362
Mekran	652,602	643,503	836	863	130	62	28	1	7,179
Quetta	1,630,163	1,610,828	2,635	13,668	2,288	259	94	75	316
Sibi	1,005,437	988,044	1,621	3,620	11,396	66	58	28	604
FATA	2,198,547	2,190,408	973	5,931	825	3	405	...	2

Contd.

POPULATION

2.11 (a) Population distribution by religion, 1972 Census

Locality/ division	Total Population	Muslim	Caste Hindu	Scheduled Caste
PAKISTAN	62,461,883	60,434,659	296,837	603,369
Islamabad	234,813	231,609	75	37
N.W.F.P.	8,032,324	7,998,232	2,162	2,852
Peshawar	5,182,645	5,157,098	1,283	1,626
PUNJAB	37,810,159	36,610,508	6,569	54,836
Dera Ismail Khan	1,040,837	1,036,754	657	95
Malakand	1,808,842	1,804,380	222	1,131
Rawalpindi	5,680,461	5,629,394	744	1,751
Sargodha	8,999,378	8,798,509	13	1,388
Lahore	9,834,836	9,297,957	2,381	28,312
Multan	9,551,688	9,401,703	536	1,151
Bahawalpur	3,543,796	3,482,945	2,895	22,234
SINDH	14,155,909	13,212,500	271,530	543,922
Hyderabad	5,454,382	4,763,197	167,970	497,375
Sukkur	5,094,781	4,957,304	83,308	34,399
Karachi	3,635,391	3,491,999	20,252	12,148
BALUCHISTAN	5,953,077	2,381,810	16,501	1,722
Quetta	1,339,969	1,305,052	4,937	1,335
Kalat	2,418,949	1,076,758	11,564	387
Locality/ division	Christian	Budhist	parsi	Others
PAKISTAN	907,861	4,318	9,589	205,250
Islamabad	2,955	58	79	...
N.W.F.P.	12,828	...	39	16,134
Peshawar	10,722	1,386	375	11,877
PUNJAB	786,494	...	...	149,991
Dera Ismail Khan	1,648	...	...	1,683
Malakand	458	77	...	2,574
Rawalpindi	33,248	274	41	15,009
Sargodha	186,657	890	37	11,884
Lahore	463,344	89	225	42,528
Multan	89,767	128	71	58,455
Balawalpur	13,478	2,736	8,923	22,115
SIND	95,777	1,002	201	20,521
Hyderabad	14,544	1,337	1,342	10,093
Sukkur	7,861	397	7,380	9,230
Karachi	73,372	61	173	1,198
BALUCHISTAN	9,807	...	156	1,804
Quetta	9,437	61	17	136
Kalat	370	...	...	18,468

Note:—The table excludes the population of Federally Administered Tribal Areas, Kohistan Area of Hazara District and Provincially Tribal area adjoining Hazara District where special census schedules were used which did not permit tabulation as given in this table.

Contd.

POPULATION

2.11 (b) Population by religion and their percentage distribution
1961 Census

Locality/Division	Total population	Muslim	Caste Hindu	Schedule Caste	Christian	Others
PAKISTAN	42,880,378	41,666,153	203,794	418,011	583,884	8,536
Peshawar	6,372,467	6,364,619	441	798	6,427	182
Dera Ismail Khan	1,205,719	1,204,407	221	14	1,036	41
Rawalpindi	3,979,139	3,960,237	127	600	18,096	79
Sargodha	5,976,939	5,867,424	8	905	107,984	618
Lahore	6,448,575	6,101,300	1,806	17,471	327,702	296
Multan	6,602,924	6,540,911	322	845	60,804	42
Bahawalpur	2,574,066	2,543,924	2,109	17,772	10,184	77
Khairpur	3,133,712	3,055,732	52,767	21,445	2,987	781
Hyderabad	3,290,956	2,808,033	124,803	350,032	7,302	786
Quetta	630,118	622,629	2,091	703	4,606	89
Kalat	530,893	523,723	6,905	137	114	14
Karachi	2,134,870	2,073,214	12,194	7,289	36,642	5,531
Percentage Distribution						
PAKISTAN	100	97	0	1	1	0
Peshawar	100	100	0	0	0	...
Dera Ismail Khan	100	100	0	0	0	...
Rawalpindi	100	100	...	0	0	...
Sargodha	100	98	...	0	2	0
Lahore	100	95	0	0	5	...
Multan	100	99	...	0	1	...
Bahawalpur	100	99	0	1	0	...
Khairpur	100	98	2	1	0	0
Hyderabad	100	85	4	11	0	0
Quetta	100	99	0	0	1	0
Kalat	100	99	1	0	0	...
Karachi	100	97	1	0	2	0

Note: The figures in this table exclude non-Pakistani (1,11,369).
Population religion for 1951 Census not available.

Source: Population Census Organization

POPULATION

2.12(a) Population (15 years and over) by age groups, sex and marital Status for urban/rural areas, 1981 Census

Age (In years)	Sex	Total				
		Total	Marital Status			
			Never married	Married	Wid' wed	Divorced
Total	Both Sexes	45,535,808	11,431,971	31,306,760	2,671,697	125,380
	Male	24,221,146	7,631,235	15,802,311	740,951	46,649
	Female	21,314,662	3,800,736	15,504,449	1,930,746	78,731
15-19	Both Sexes	7,763,087	6,396,062	1,348,637	11,690	6,698
	Male	4,192,513	3,876,765	309,789	4,615	1,344
	Female	3,570,574	2,519,297	1,038,848	7,075	5,354
20-24	Both Sexes	6,227,756	2,895,957	3,276,083	36,637	19,079
	Male	3,269,776	2,111,019	1,134,816	16,922	7,019
	Female	2,957,980	784,938	2,141,267	19,715	12,060
25-29	Both Sexes	5,479,158	1,130,195	4,274,758	55,455	18,750
	Male	2,891,427	904,248	1,956,762	24,415	6,002
	Female	2,587,731	225,947	2,317,996	31,040	12,748
30-34	Both Sexes	4,617,328	418,311	4,098,606	82,747	17,664
	Male	2,388,124	330,955	2,016,964	34,061	6,144
	Female	2,229,204	87,356	2,081,642	48,686	11,520
35-39	Both Sexes	4,197,237	168,242	3,908,888	105,809	14,098
	Male	2,120,580	132,148	1,943,362	39,740	5,130
	Female	2,076,657	36,094	1,965,526	66,069	8,968
40-44	Both Sexes	3,865,024	116,811	3,568,423	166,802	12,988
	Male	1,937,256	85,622	1,793,868	53,058	4,708
	Female	1,927,768	31,189	1,774,555	113,744	8,280
45-49	Both Sexes	3,076,082	55,133	2,830,313	181,709	8,927
	Male	1,610,303	40,398	1,512,618	53,732	3,555
	Female	1,465,779	14,735	1,317,695	127,977	5,372
50-54	Both Sexes	2,965,617	78,971	2,568,871	308,971	8,804
	Male	1,637,892	48,796	1,507,396	77,969	3,731
	Female	1,327,725	30,175	1,061,475	231,002	5,073
55-59	Both Sexes	1,610,857	22,165	1,400,184	184,612	3,896
	Male	859,488	14,884	794,801	48,028	1,775
	Female	751,369	7,281	605,383	136,584	2,121
60 & over	Both Sexes	5,733,662	150,124	4,031,797	1,537,265	14,476
	Male	3,313,787	86,400	2,831,735	388,411	7,241
	Female	2,419,875	63,724	1,200,062	1,148,854	7,235

Contd.

POPULATION

2.12(a) Population (15 years and over) by age groups, sex and marital status for urban/rural areas, 1981 Census

Age (In years)	Sex	Total	Urban			
			Marital Status			
			Never married	Married	Widowed	Divorced
Total	Both Sexes	13,591,289	4,060,729	8,760,792	743,266	26,502
	Male	7,462,132	2,664,104	4,579,016	208,235	10,777
	Female	6,129,157	1,396,625	4,181,776	535,031	15,725
15-19	Both Sexes	2,540,219	2,209,879	326,104	2,793	1,443
	Male	1,364,875	1,297,315	66,253	1,006	301
	Female	1,175,344	912,564	259,851	1,787	1,142
20-24	Both Sexes	2,108,293	1,131,758	962,057	9,739	4,739
	Male	1,158,623	813,331	339,174	4,229	1,889
	Female	949,670	318,427	622,883	5,510	2,850
25-29	Both Sexes	1,719,325	405,748	1,295,230	14,226	4,121
	Male	943,733	321,925	615,033	5,395	1,380
	Female	775,592	83,823	680,197	8,831	2,741
30-34	Both Sexes	1,391,135	132,113	1,233,272	22,023	3,727
	Male	756,849	104,205	643,228	7,998	1,418
	Female	634,286	27,908	590,044	14,025	2,309
35-39	Both Sexes	1,275,627	52,761	1,188,758	31,172	2,936
	Male	668,089	41,576	615,224	10,056	1,233
	Female	607,538	11,185	573,534	21,116	1,703
40-44	Both Sexes	1,131,650	35,213	1,042,007	51,770	2,660
	Male	605,619	26,338	563,058	15,087	1,136
	Female	526,031	8,875	478,949	36,683	1,524
45-49	Both Sexes	881,699	17,431	802,637	59,869	1,762
	Male	489,784	13,027	459,667	16,249	841
	Female	391,915	4,404	342,970	43,620	921
50-54	Both Sexes	795,869	24,368	673,144	96,566	1,791
	Male	459,260	15,600	418,468	24,339	853
	Female	336,609	8,768	254,676	72,227	938
55-59	Both Sexes	424,341	7,189	358,071	58,322	759
	Male	241,930	4,767	221,400	15,378	385
	Female	182,411	2,422	136,671	42,944	374
60 & over	Both Sexes	1,323,131	44,269	879,512	396,786	2,564
	Male	773,370	26,020	637,511	108,498	1,341
	Female	549,761	18,249	242,001	288,288	1,223

Contd.

POPULATION

2.12(a) Population (15 years and over) by age groups, sex and marital Status for urban/rural areas, 1981 Census

Age (In years)	Sex	Rural				
		Marital Status				
		Total	Never Married	Married	Widowed	Divorced
Total	Both Sexes	31,944,519	7,371,242	22,545,968	1,928,431	98,878
	Male	16,759,014	4,967,131	11,223,295	532,716	35,872
	Female	15,185,505	2,404,111	11,322,673	1,395,715	63,006
15-19	Both Sexes	5,222,868	4,186,183	1,022,533	8,897	5,255
	Male	2,827,638	2,579,450	243,536	3,609	1,043
	Female	2,395,230	1,606,733	778,997	5,288	4,212
20-24	Both Sexes	4,119,463	1,764,199	2,314,026	26,898	14,313
	Male	2,111,153	1,297,688	795,642	12,693	5,103
	Female	2,008,310	466,511	1,518,384	14,205	9,210
25-29	Both Sexes	3,759,833	724,447	2,979,528	41,229	14,629
	Male	1,947,694	582,323	1,341,729	19,020	4,622
	Female	1,812,139	142,124	1,637,799	22,209	10,007
30-34	Both Sexes	3,226,193	286,198	2,865,334	60,724	13,937
	Male	1,631,275	226,750	1,373,736	26,063	4,726
	Female	1,594,918	59,448	1,491,598	34,661	9,211
35-39	Both Sexes	2,921,610	115,481	2,720,330	74,637	11,162
	Male	1,452,491	90,572	1,328,338	29,684	3,897
	Female	1,469,119	24,909	1,391,992	44,953	7,265
40-44	Both Sexes	2,733,374	81,598	2,526,416	115,032	10,328
	Male	1,331,637	59,284	1,230,810	37,971	3,572
	Female	1,401,737	22,314	1,295,606	77,061	6,756
45-49	Both Sexes	2,194,383	37,702	2,027,676	121,840	7,165
	Male	1,120,519	27,371	1,052,951	37,483	2,714
	Female	1,073,864	10,331	974,725	84,357	4,451
50-54	Both Sexes	2,169,748	54,603	1,895,727	212,405	7,013
	Male	1,178,632	33,196	1,088,928	53,630	2,878
	Female	991,116	21,407	806,799	158,775	4,135
55-59	Both Sexes	1,186,516	14,976	1,042,113	126,290	3,137
	Male	617,558	10,117	573,401	32,650	1,390
	Female	568,958	4,859	468,712	93,640	1,747
60 & over	Both Sexes	4,410,531	105,855	3,152,285	1,140,479	11,912
	Male	2,540,417	60,380	2,194,224	279,913	5,900
	Female	1,870,114	45,475	958,061	860,566	6,012

Note:

Source: Population Census Organization

This table excludes the data of the Federally Administrated Tribal Areas (FATA)

As data on individual ages of females was not collected and the marital status question was asked from males and wives of household heads with two response categories i.e. never married and married.

POPULATION

2.12(b) Population (10 years and over) by age, sex and marital Status for urban/rural areas, 1972 census

Age (In years)	Sex	Total				
		Total	Marital Status			
			Never married	Married	Widowed	Divorced
Total	Both Sexes	42,916,910	16,181,125	24,016,299	2,623,529	95,957
	Male	23,351,460	10,379,566	11,992,825	935,574	43,495
	Female	19,565,450	5,801,559	12,023,474	1,687,955	52,462
10-14	Both Sexes	7,835,180	7,733,615	97,024	2,728	1,813
	Male	4,384,059	4,350,875	30,542	1,587	1,055
	Female	3,451,121	3,382,740	66,482	1,141	758
15-19	Both Sexes	5,333,122	4,283,269	1,035,703	9,039	5,111
	Male	2,909,927	2,694,758	209,617	3,902	1,650
	Female	2,423,195	1,588,511	826,086	5,137	3,461
20-24	Both Sexes	4,562,485	2,064,432	2,460,979	26,737	10,337
	Male	2,350,945	1,593,004	743,180	11,532	3,229
	Female	2,211,540	471,428	1,717,799	15,205	7,108
25-29	Both Sexes	4,646,444	1,042,451	3,530,592	57,869	15,532
	Male	2,450,404	883,440	1,530,550	30,101	6,313
	Female	2,196,040	159,011	2,000,042	27,768	9,219
30-34	Both Sexes	3,959,876	426,705	3,430,523	87,657	14,991
	Male	2,056,573	358,854	1,649,186	41,853	6,680
	Female	1,903,303	67,851	1,781,337	45,804	8,311
35-39	Both Sexes	3,329,747	196,610	3,014,988	106,430	11,719
	Male	1,790,693	164,121	1,572,649	48,306	5,617
	Female	1,539,054	32,489	1,442,339	58,124	6,102
40-44	Both Sexes	3,062,588	133,104	2,742,011	177,059	10,414
	Male	1,645,256	105,495	1,465,922	68,862	4,977
	Female	1,417,332	27,609	1,276,089	108,197	5,437
45-49	Both Sexes	2,327,785	70,986	2,070,930	178,728	7,141
	Male	1,283,493	55,441	1,157,724	66,603	3,725
	Female	1,044,292	15,545	913,206	112,125	3,416
50-54	Both Sexes	2,312,788	63,842	1,916,371	325,713	6,862
	Male	1,318,614	48,689	1,160,448	105,896	3,581
	Female	994,174	15,153	755,923	219,817	3,281
55-59	Both Sexes	1,184,254	30,434	967,229	183,624	2,967
	Male	641,572	21,854	555,171	62,910	1,637
	Female	542,682	8,580	412,058	120,714	1,330
60-64	Both Sexes	1,772,264	70,609	1,235,660	461,895	4,100
	Male	1,041,546	59,011	838,480	141,868	2,187
	Female	730,718	11,598	397,180	320,027	1,913
65-69	Both Sexes	713,930	17,826	499,644	194,940	1,520
	Male	401,508	12,158	322,295	66,158	897
	Female	312,422	5,668	177,349	128,782	623
70-74	Both Sexes	903,713	20,035	532,897	349,013	1,768
	Male	524,067	13,821	394,405	114,864	977
	Female	379,646	6,214	138,492	234,149	791
75 & over	Both Sexes	972,734	27,207	481,748	462,097	1,682
	Male	552,803	18,045	362,656	171,132	970
	Female	419,931	9,162	119,092	290,965	712

Contd.

POPULATION
 2.12(b) Population (10 years and over) by age, sex and marital
 Status for urban/rural areas, 1972 census

Age (In years)	Sex	Urban				
		Marital Status				
		Total	Never married	Married	Widowed	Divorced
Total	Both Sexes	11,652,330	4,826,517	6,150,013	656,821	18,979
	Male	6,477,814	3,054,211	3,179,990	234,454	9,159
	Female	5,174,516	1,772,306	2,970,023	422,367	9,820
10-14	Both Sexes	2,155,185	2,134,261	20,082	477	365
	Male	1,171,154	1,164,592	6,111	241	210
	Female	984,031	969,669	13,971	236	155
15-19	Both Sexes	1,601,635	1,349,901	248,769	1,898	1,067
	Male	860,924	819,909	40,033	681	301
	Female	740,711	529,992	208,736	1,217	766
20-24	Both Sexes	1,394,775	719,003	667,107	6,375	2,290
	Male	746,804	545,966	197,655	2,478	705
	Female	647,971	173,037	469,452	3,897	1,585
25-29	Both Sexes	1,316,410	330,480	968,711	14,006	3,213
	Male	722,213	280,932	433,251	6,696	1,334
	Female	594,197	49,548	535,460	7,310	1,879
30-34	Both Sexes	1,087,290	122,618	939,312	22,355	3,005
	Male	594,721	104,870	478,474	9,891	1,466
	Female	492,569	17,748	460,838	12,464	1,519
35-39	Both Sexes	923,519	57,613	834,031	29,554	2,321
	Male	518,584	48,847	456,053	12,460	1,224
	Female	404,935	8,766	377,978	17,094	1,097
40-44	Both Sexes	825,872	38,539	733,732	51,498	2,103
	Male	478,655	31,894	425,563	20,017	1,181
	Female	347,217	6,645	308,169	31,481	922
45-49	Both Sexes	602,951	20,541	529,267	51,762	1,381
	Male	359,228	16,761	322,408	19,234	825
	Female	243,723	3,780	206,859	32,528	556
50-54	Both Sexes	573,172	17,812	460,843	93,229	1,288
	Male	343,995	14,074	298,389	30,794	738
	Female	229,177	3,738	162,454	62,435	550
55-59	Both Sexes	274,655	7,785	215,963	50,386	521
	Male	158,336	5,765	134,899	17,374	298
	Female	116,319	2,020	81,064	33,012	223
60-64	Both Sexes	393,640	13,708	259,460	119,769	703
	Male	233,435	10,873	184,379	37,783	400
	Female	160,205	2,835	75,081	81,986	303
65-69	Both Sexes	146,959	4,018	96,370	46,337	234
	Male	85,528	2,829	66,644	15,909	146
	Female	61,431	1,189	29,726	30,428	88
70-74	Both Sexes	180,465	4,735	98,095	77,384	251
	Male	105,739	3,296	75,550	26,741	152
	Female	74,726	1,439	22,545	50,643	99
75 & overs	Both Sexes	175,802	5,503	78,271	91,791	237
	Male	98,498	3,603	60,581	34,155	159
	Female	77,304	1,900	17,690	57,636	78

Contd.

POPULATION

2.12(b) Population (10 years and over) by age, sex and marital Status for urban/rural areas, 1972 census

Age (In years)	Sex	Rural				
		Total	Marital Status			
		Total	Never married	Married	Widowed	Divorced
Total	Both Sexes	31,264,580	11,354,608	17,866,286	1,966,708	76,978
	Male	16,873,646	7,325,355	8,812,835	701,120	34,336
	Female	14,390,934	4,029,253	9,053,451	1,265,588	42,642
10-14	Both Sexes	5,679,995	5,599,354	76,942	2,251	1,448
	Male	3,212,905	3,186,283	24,431	1,346	845
	Female	2,467,090	2,413,071	52,511	905	603
15-19	Both Sexes	3,731,487	2,933,368	786,934	7,141	4,044
	Male	2,049,003	1,874,849	169,584	3,221	1,349
	Female	1,682,484	1,058,519	617,350	3,920	2,695
20-24	Both Sexes	3,167,710	1,345,429	1,793,872	20,362	8,047
	Male	1,604,141	1,047,038	545,525	9,054	2,524
	Female	1,563,569	298,391	1,248,347	11,308	5,523
25-29	Both Sexes	3,330,034	711,971	2,561,881	43,863	12,319
	Male	1,728,191	602,508	1,097,299	23,405	4,979
	Female	1,601,843	109,463	1,464,582	20,458	7,340
30-34	Both Sexes	2,872,586	304,087	2,491,211	65,302	11,986
	Male	1,461,852	253,984	1,170,712	31,962	5,194
	Female	1,410,734	50,103	1,320,499	33,340	6,792
35-39	Both Sexes	2,406,228	138,997	2,180,957	76,876	9,398
	Male	1,272,109	115,274	1,116,596	35,846	4,393
	Female	1,134,119	23,723	1,064,361	41,030	5,005
40-44	Both Sexes	2,236,716	94,565	2,008,279	125,561	8,311
	Male	1,166,601	73,601	1,040,359	48,845	3,796
	Female	1,070,115	20,964	967,920	76,716	4,515
45-49	Both Sexes	1,724,834	50,445	1,541,663	126,966	5,760
	Male	924,265	38,680	835,316	47,369	2,900
	Female	800,569	11,765	706,347	79,597	2,860
50-54	Both Sexes	1,739,616	46,030	1,455,528	232,484	5,574
	Male	974,619	34,615	862,059	75,102	2,843
	Female	764,997	11,415	593,469	157,382	2,731
55-59	Both Sexes	909,599	22,649	751,266	133,238	2,446
	Male	483,236	16,089	420,272	45,536	1,339
	Female	426,363	6,560	330,994	87,702	1,107
60-64	Both Sexes	1,378,624	56,901	976,200	342,126	3,397
	Male	808,111	48,138	654,101	104,085	1,787
	Female	570,513	8,763	322,099	238,041	1,610
65-69	Both Sexes	566,971	13,808	403,274	148,603	1,286
	Male	315,980	9,329	255,651	50,249	751
	Female	250,991	4,479	147,623	98,354	535
70-74	Both Sexes	723,248	15,300	434,802	271,629	1,517
	Male	418,328	10,525	318,855	88,123	825
	Female	304,920	4,775	115,947	183,506	692
75 & Over	Both Sexes	796,932	21,704	403,477	370,306	1,445
	Male	454,305	14,442	302,075	136,977	811
	Female	342,627	7,262	101,402	233,329	634

Note: This table excludes the population of Federally Administered Tribal Areas, Kohistan Areas of Hazara District and provincially Administered Tribal Areas, adjoining Hazara District where special Census schedules were used which did not permit tabulation as given in this table.

Source: Population Census Organization

POPULATION

2.13 Percentage distribution of population (15 years and over)
by marital status Pakistan and provinces,
1981, Census

Region/Province	Marital status				
	Total	Never married	Married	Widowed	Divorced
PAKISTAN	100.0	25.1	68.8	5.8	0.3
N.W.F.P.	100.0	25.1	69.6	5.1	0.2
FATA	100.0	30.6	69.3	0.1	...
PUNJAB	100.0	25.2	68.4	6.1	0.3
SINDH	100.0	24.8	69.1	5.9	0.2
BALUCHISTAN	100.0	25.8	69.2	4.8	0.2
ISLAMABAD	100.0	27.9	66.7	5.2	0.2

2.14 Percentage distribution of households by language usually
spoken and region/province, 1981 census

Region/ province	Total	Language								
		Urdu	Punjabi	Pushto	Sindhi	Baluchi	Brohi	Hindko	Saraiki	Others
PAKISTAN	100.00	7.60	48.17	13.15	11.77	3.02	1.21	2.43	9.84	2.81
BALUCHISTAN	100.00	1.37	2.24	25.07	8.29	36.31	20.68	0.13	3.08	2.82
N.W.F.P.	100.00	0.83	1.10	68.30	0.05	0.04	0.01	18.13	3.95	7.59
FATA	100.00	0.01	0.10	99.70	0.05	0.01	...	0.02	...	0.09
PUNJAB	100.00	4.27	78.68	0.76	0.08	0.57	0.01	0.04	14.90	0.70
ISLAMABAD	100.00	11.23	81.72	4.16	0.18	0.16	0.01	0.60	0.10	1.83
SINDH	100.00	22.64	7.69	3.06	52.4	4.51	1.08	0.35	2.29	5.97

Source: Population Census Organization

POPULATION

2.15 Literacy Ratios of population (10 years and over) by age, sex, province and urban/rural areas, 1981 Census

POPULATION

Age group (in years)	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
PAKISTAN (a)									
10 and over	26.2	35.1	16.0	47.1	55.3	37.3	17.3	26.2	7.3
10 - 14	26.0	31.3	19.6	45.8	48.1	43.2	17.9	24.8	9.7
15 - 19	36.6	45.0	26.6	59.1	63.3	54.1	25.6	36.2	13.1
20 - 24	35.0	46.0	22.8	57.5	65.3	48.0	23.4	35.4	10.9
25 - 34	28.7	40.4	15.9	51.0	62.0	37.7	18.8	30.2	6.9
35 - 44	23.2	35.1	11.1	43.3	56.6	28.3	14.7	25.3	4.3
45 - 54	19.0	28.1	8.5	36.8	48.3	21.7	12.2	19.8	3.8
55 and over	13.6	20.2	5.0	28.0	38.8	13.1	9.1	14.3	2.5
BALUCHISTAN									
10 and over	10.3	15.2	4.3	32.2	42.4	18.5	6.2	9.8	1.8
10 - 14	8.4	11.2	4.7	27.1	32.5	20.4	5.4	7.9	2.0
15 - 19	13.4	17.3	7.1	39.8	48.9	27.4	8.2	11.7	2.6
20 - 24	14.7	21.1	6.5	41.3	53.1	24.4	7.9	12.4	2.3
25 - 34	12.3	19.3	4.5	37.0	50.1	18.9	6.8	11.5	1.6
35 - 44	9.4	15.5	3.0	29.6	42.2	13.3	5.6	9.9	1.3
45 - 54	7.9	12.8	2.6	23.9	33.6	11.2	5.2	8.9	1.3
55 and over	6.3	9.8	2.1	18.4	26.6	7.4	4.5	7.2	1.4
N.W.F.P									
10 and over	16.7	25.9	6.5	35.8	47.0	21.9	13.2	21.7	3.8
10 - 14	14.3	20.1	7.4	29.8	34.3	24.7	11.8	17.9	4.5
15 - 19	24.3	35.2	10.9	46.3	55.7	34.2	19.7	30.9	6.2
20 - 24	24.3	37.6	9.9	47.5	60.1	30.4	19.0	31.7	5.8
25 - 34	19.3	31.7	6.5	40.1	54.4	22.0	15.1	26.4	3.8
35 - 44	14.6	25.7	4.3	32.8	48.3	15.7	11.1	21.0	2.4
45 - 54	12.2	19.9	3.7	26.9	39.3	11.3	9.6	16.4	2.5
55 and over	8.5	13.3	2.3	20.8	30.8	6.9	6.8	10.7	1.7
PUNJAB									
10 and over	27.4	36.8	16.8	46.7	55.2	36.7	20.0	29.6	9.4
10 - 14	28.0	34.0	21.0	44.5	46.7	42.0	21.6	29.2	12.7
15 - 19	39.1	49.0	28.0	59.3	63.5	54.4	30.3	42.7	16.7
20 - 24	37.4	49.3	24.6	58.6	66.7	49.1	27.8	40.8	14.3
25 - 34	30.3	42.6	17.0	51.8	63.7	38.0	21.5	33.6	9.0
35 - 44	24.0	36.7	11.3	43.7	58.4	27.7	16.4	27.8	5.3
45 - 54	19.2	28.4	8.3	35.6	47.8	20.3	13.4	21.3	4.4
55 and over	13.7	20.4	4.8	26.4	37.1	11.8	10.0	15.5	2.8
SINDH									
10 and over	31.5	39.7	21.6	50.8	57.8	42.2	15.6	24.5	5.2
10 - 14	32.4	36.9	26.9	52.2	54.1	50.2	16.6	24.0	7.4
15 - 19	41.6	46.8	35.1	62.3	65.4	58.7	19.5	28.2	7.9
20 - 24	38.0	47.1	27.5	58.7	65.0	50.9	17.7	28.3	6.3
25 - 34	33.4	44.1	20.8	52.7	61.7	41.6	17.6	29.0	4.8
35 - 44	28.5	40.0	16.1	45.3	56.4	32.4	14.9	25.8	3.8
45 - 54	24.6	34.3	12.8	41.0	51.4	26.7	12.4	20.4	3.7
55 and over	17.9	25.9	7.7	32.9	44.2	17.0	9.0	14.2	2.6

Contd.

POPULATION

2.15 Literacy Ratios of population (10 years and over) by age, sex, province and urban/rural areas, 1972 Census

Age group (in years)	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
PAKISTAN									
10 and over	21.7	30.2	11.6	41.5	49.9	30.9	14.3	22.6	4.7
10 - 14	24.8	31.4	16.4	44.9	49.3	39.6	17.1	24.8	7.1
15 - 19	32.2	42.0	20.3	54.6	61.5	46.6	22.5	33.9	8.7
20 - 24	28.4	40.3	15.7	50.1	60.1	38.6	18.8	31.1	6.2
25 - 34	22.7	33.6	10.7	42.2	53.3	28.8	15.1	25.4	4.2
35 - 44	18.0	26.7	7.9	36.3	46.6	22.5	11.1	18.5	2.9
45 - 54	14.7	21.9	5.6	31.7	41.7	16.8	9.0	14.5	2.2
55 and over	10.5	15.8	3.5	23.4	32.4	10.9	7.1	11.3	1.5
BALUCHISTAN									
10 and over	10.1	14.8	4.2	32.3	42.4	19.2	5.6	9.2	1.3
10 - 14	11.3	14.9	6.3	36.2	44.1	26.5	6.1	9.2	1.8
15 - 19	13.9	18.4	7.4	42.7	53.2	29.5	7.6	11.3	2.0
20 - 24	12.9	19.0	5.9	38.7	51.9	23.9	6.8	11.4	1.5
25 - 34	10.5	16.5	3.7	32.3	44.5	17.0	5.8	10.2	1.1
35 - 44	8.3	13.3	2.5	26.9	37.3	12.2	4.7	8.2	0.9
45 - 54	7.3	11.5	1.9	23.9	33.3	8.9	4.2	7.0	0.8
55 and over	5.5	8.9	1.4	17.5	25.4	6.4	3.8	6.4	0.7
N.W.F.P									
10 and over	14.5	23.1	4.7	33.7	44.7	19.9	11.0	19.0	2.2
10 - 14	17.0	25.0	7.2	37.3	44.7	28.6	13.4	21.5	3.3
15 - 19	23.2	35.1	9.1	46.4	57.4	33.5	18.5	30.6	4.1
20 - 24	19.8	33.2	6.6	42.2	56.1	25.7	15.0	27.7	2.9
25 - 34	15.0	25.6	4.0	34.8	48.7	17.4	11.2	20.7	1.8
35 - 44	11.2	19.0	2.9	28.7	41.3	12.3	7.9	14.3	1.3
45 - 54	8.9	14.8	1.9	23.0	33.6	7.7	6.4	11.2	1.0
55 and over	6.1	10.0	1.2	16.0	24.5	4.5	4.8	8.0	0.7
PUNJAB									
10 and over	20.7	29.1	10.7	38.9	47.8	28.0	14.7	22.9	5.2
10 - 14	23.5	30.0	15.3	41.1	45.4	35.9	17.5	24.9	8.1
15 - 19	32.1	42.7	19.7	53.6	60.8	45.1	24.1	35.9	10.2
20 - 24	27.6	39.6	14.9	49.1	60.1	36.8	19.6	31.7	7.0
25 - 34	21.8	32.7	9.9	40.5	53.1	26.0	15.5	25.6	4.6
35 - 44	16.7	25.3	6.9	33.4	44.6	19.4	11.2	18.6	3.0
45 - 54	13.6	20.5	4.8	28.5	38.7	14.1	9.0	14.6	2.2
55 and over	9.9	15.1	2.8	20.6	29.2	8.4	7.3	11.6	1.4
SINDH									
10 and over	30.2	39.1	19.2	47.4	54.5	38.4	17.6	27.5	5.8
10 - 14	35.5	42.1	27.0	53.2	57.0	48.6	22.0	31.6	8.4
15 - 19	40.2	48.0	30.4	58.3	63.7	52.3	23.9	35.2	8.7
20 - 24	36.3	47.9	23.6	53.5	61.1	44.4	21.5	35.7	7.0
25 - 34	30.7	41.9	17.7	46.4	54.6	35.7	19.1	31.7	5.6
35 - 44	26.0	35.5	14.2	42.4	50.8	30.3	14.7	23.7	4.5
45 - 54	22.6	31.1	11.0	39.1	48.5	24.3	11.8	18.5	3.6
55 and over	16.2	23.1	7.5	30.8	40.9	17.2	8.8	13.7	2.7

Note: This table excludes the literacy ratios of the Federally Administered Tribal areas (FATA).

Source: Population Census Organization

2.16 Population (10 Years and above) by age, sex and literacy – 1981 Census

Age group (In year)	Population			Literate		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
PAKISTAN						
10 – over	56,338,856	30,077,890	26,260,966	14,745,234	10,544,528	4,200,706
10 – 14	10,803,048	5,856,744	4,946,304	2,806,444	1,835,366	971,078
15 – 19	7,763,087	4,192,513	3,570,574	2,837,888	1,888,725	949,163
20 – 24	6,227,756	3,269,776	2,957,980	2,177,975	1,503,040	674,935
25 – 29	5,479,158	2,891,427	2,587,731	1,661,721	1,208,371	453,350
30 – 34	4,617,328	2,388,124	2,229,204	1,239,246	926,172	313,074
35 – 39	4,197,237	2,120,580	2,076,657	1,042,833	787,299	255,534
40 – 44	3,865,024	1,937,256	1,927,768	828,909	638,891	190,018
45 – 49	3,076,082	1,610,303	1,465,779	617,165	491,482	125,683
50 – 54	2,965,617	1,637,892	1,327,725	532,025	421,385	110,640
55 – 59	1,610,857	859,488	751,369	278,473	233,039	45,434
60 – over	5,733,662	3,313,787	2,419,875	722,555	610,758	111,797
Percentage of Literates						
Age group (In year)	Both sexes			Male		Female
PAKISTAN						
10 – over	26.17			35.05		15.99
10 – 14	25.97			31.33		19.63
15 – 19	36.55			45.04		26.58
20 – 24	34.97			45.96		22.81
25 – 29	30.32			41.79		17.51
30 – 34	26.83			38.78		14.04
35 – 39	24.84			37.12		12.30
40 – 44	21.44			32.97		9.85
45 – 49	20.06			30.52		8.57
50 – 54	17.93			25.72		8.33
55 – 59	17.28			27.11		6.04
60 – over	12.60			18.43		4.61

Note: This table excludes the population of Federally Administered Tribal Areas.

Contd.

2.16 Population (10 Years and above) by age, sex and literacy - 1981 Census

Age group (in year)	Population			Literate		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
BALUCHISTAN						
10 - over	2,858,283	1,577,777	1,280,506	295,216	239,830	55,386
10 - 14	628,326	362,301	266,025	53,064	40,525	12,539
15 - 19	381,781	234,741	147,040	51,047	40,676	10,371
20 - 24	294,858	165,254	129,604	43,287	34,882	8,405
25 - 29	297,766	161,103	136,663	38,174	31,688	6,486
30 - 34	241,182	124,080	117,102	28,200	23,328	4,872
35 - 39	225,974	115,243	110,731	23,057	19,463	3,594
40 - 44	194,715	99,212	95,503	16,431	13,809	2,622
45 - 49	149,850	76,511	73,339	12,447	10,425	2,022
50 - 54	139,861	73,792	66,069	10,403	8,827	1,576
55 - 59	75,180	37,190	37,990	4,905	4,340	565
60 - over	228,790	128,350	100,440	14,201	11,867	2,334
Age group (in year)	Percentage of Literates					
	Both sexes		Male		Female	
BALUCHISTAN						
10 - over		10.32		15.20		4.32
10 - 14		8.44		11.18		4.71
15 - 19		13.37		17.32		7.05
20 - 24		14.68		21.10		6.48
25 - 29		12.82		19.66		4.74
30 - 34		11.69		18.80		4.16
35 - 39		10.20		16.88		3.24
40 - 44		8.43		13.91		2.74
45 - 49		8.30		13.62		2.75
50 - 54		7.43		11.96		2.38
55 - 59		6.52		11.66		1.48
60 - over		6.20		9.24		2.32

Contd.

POPULATION
2.16 Population (10 Years and above) by age, sex and
literacy – 1981 Census

Age group (In year)	Population			Literate		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
N.W.F.P						
10 - over	7,411,841	3,910,843	3,500,998	1,238,182	1,011,229	226,953
10 - 14	1,529,052	834,771	694,281	219,222	167,994	51,228
15 - 19	996,754	548,830	447,924	242,135	193,390	48,745
20 - 24	770,249	401,653	368,596	187,341	150,927	36,414
25 - 29	726,694	369,553	357,141	151,722	125,822	25,900
30 - 34	627,595	318,723	308,872	109,767	92,099	17,668
35 - 39	522,851	251,434	271,417	83,383	70,698	12,685
40 - 44	527,558	252,263	275,295	69,621	58,735	10,886
45 - 49	384,410	195,331	189,079	48,351	42,239	6,112
50 - 54	413,020	219,722	193,298	48,541	40,507	8,034
55 - 59	202,113	106,804	95,509	21,543	19,234	2,309
60 - over	711,545	411,959	299,586	56,556	49,584	6,972
Age group (In year)	Percentage of Literates					
	Both sexes		Male		Female	
N.W.F.P						
10 - over	16.70		25.85		6.48	
10 - 14	14.33		20.12		7.37	
15 - 19	24.29		35.23		10.88	
20 - 24	24.32		37.57		9.87	
25 - 29	20.87		34.04		7.25	
30 - 34	17.49		28.89		5.72	
35 - 39	15.94		28.11		4.67	
40 - 44	13.19		23.28		3.95	
45 - 49	12.57		21.62		3.23	
50 - 54	11.75		18.43		4.15	
55 - 59	10.65		18.04		2.41	
60 - over	7.94		12.03		2.32	

Contd.

POPULATION

2.16 Population (10 Years and above) by age, sex and literacy – 1981 Census

Age group (in year)	Population			Literate		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
PUNJAB						
10 – over	32,992,236	17,500,773	15,491,463	9,049,327	6,444,173	2,605,154
10 – 14	6,220,472	3,343,621	2,876,851	1,741,476	1,136,354	605,122
15 – 19	4,638,298	2,442,042	2,196,256	1,811,886	1,197,706	614,180
20 – 24	3,592,975	1,861,561	1,731,414	1,344,550	916,915	427,635
25 – 29	3,060,220	1,604,007	1,456,213	984,378	710,280	274,098
30 – 34	2,613,264	1,336,686	1,276,578	732,317	541,556	190,761
35 – 39	2,402,825	1,207,000	1,195,825	618,433	467,451	150,982
40 – 44	2,219,978	1,109,941	1,110,037	492,286	382,509	109,777
45 – 49	1,816,637	950,434	866,203	368,255	295,999	72,256
50 – 54	1,758,868	977,364	781,504	316,938	251,974	65,014
55 – 59	978,956	519,232	459,724	168,794	142,851	25,943
60 – over	3,689,743	2,148,885	1,540,858	469,964	400,578	69,386
Age group (in year)	Percentage of Literates					
	Both sexes		Male		Female	
PUNJAB						
10 – over		27.42		36.82		16.81
10 – 14		27.99		33.98		21.03
15 – 19		39.06		49.04		27.96
20 – 24		37.42		49.25		24.69
25 – 29		32.16		44.28		18.82
30 – 34		28.02		40.51		14.94
35 – 39		25.73		38.72		12.62
40 – 44		22.17		34.46		9.88
45 – 49		20.27		31.14		8.34
50 – 54		18.02		25.78		8.31
55 – 59		17.24		27.51		5.64
60 – over		12.73		18.64		4.50

Contd.

POPULATION

2.16 Population (10 Years and above) by age, sex and literacy - 1981 Census

Age group (in year)	Population			Literate		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
SINDH						
10 - over	12,832,648	6,952,809	5,879,839	4,036,304	2,763,304	1,272,674
10 - 14	2,383,868	1,294,036	1,089,832	771,674	478,056	293,618
15 - 19	1,712,927	948,849	764,078	712,194	443,909	268,285
20 - 24	1,540,507	825,048	715,459	584,988	388,583	196,405
25 - 29	1,367,670	742,191	625,479	471,948	330,254	141,694
30 - 34	1,113,092	596,311	516,781	356,513	260,409	96,104
35 - 39	1,024,663	535,524	489,139	307,743	222,364	85,379
40 - 44	904,904	465,813	439,091	242,196	177,842	64,354
45 - 49	711,130	379,837	331,293	181,612	137,916	43,696
50 - 54	641,471	359,562	281,909	150,830	115,877	34,953
55 - 59	347,829	192,242	155,587	80,410	64,232	16,178
60 - over	1,084,587	613,396	471,191	176,196	144,188	32,008
Age group (in year)	Percentage of Literates					
	Both Sexes	Male	Female			
SINDH						
10 - over		31.45	39.74	21.64		
10 - 14		32.37	36.94	26.94		
15 - 19		41.57	46.78	35.11		
20 - 24		37.97	47.09	27.45		
25 - 29		34.50	44.49	22.65		
30 - 34		32.02	43.66	18.59		
35 - 39		30.03	41.52	17.45		
40 - 44		26.76	38.17	14.65		
45 - 49		25.53	36.30	13.18		
50 - 54		23.51	32.22	12.39		
55 - 59		23.11	33.41	10.39		
60 - over		16.24	23.50	6.79		

Contd.

POPULATION
 2.16 Population (10 Years and above) by age, sex and literacy – 1981 Census

Age group (in year)	Population			Literate		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
BALUCHISTAN						
10 -- over	2,858,283	1,577,777	1,280,506	295,216	239,830	55,386
10 -- 14	628,326	362,301	266,025	53,064	40,525	12,539
15 -- 19	381,781	234,741	147,040	51,047	40,676	10,371
20 -- 24	294,858	165,254	129,604	43,287	34,882	8,405
25 -- 29	297,766	161,103	136,663	38,174	31,688	6,486
30 -- 34	241,182	124,080	117,102	28,200	23,328	4,872
35 -- 39	225,974	115,243	110,731	23,057	19,463	3,594
40 -- 44	194,715	99,212	95,503	16,431	13,809	2,622
45 -- 49	149,850	76,511	73,339	12,447	10,425	2,022
50 -- 54	139,861	73,792	66,069	10,403	8,827	1,576
55 -- 59	75,180	37,190	37,990	4,905	4,340	565
60 -- over	228,790	128,350	100,440	14,201	11,867	2,334
Age group (in year)	Percentage of Literates					
	Both sexes			Male	Female	
BALUCHISTAN						
10 -- over	10.32			15.20	4.32	
10 -- 14	8.44			11.18	4.71	
15 -- 19	13.37			17.32	7.05	
20 -- 24	14.68			21.10	6.48	
25 -- 29	12.82			19.66	4.74	
30 -- 34	11.69			18.80	4.16	
35 -- 39	10.20			16.88	3.24	
40 -- 44	8.43			13.91	2.74	
45 -- 49	8.30			13.62	2.75	
50 -- 54	7.43			11.96	2.38	
55 -- 59	6.52			11.66	1.48	
60 -- over	6.20			9.24	2.32	

Source: Population Census Organization

2.17 Number of literates (10 years and above) in
 1981, 1972 & 1961 Census

Country/Province	(in thousand)		
	1981	1972	1961
PAKISTAN	14,745	9,319	5,380
BALUCHISTAN	295	167	86
N.W.F.P	1,238	785	428
PUNJAB	9,176	5,473	3,470
SINDH	4,036	2,894	1,396

Note: This table excludes the data of the Federally Administered Tribal Areas

Source: Population Census Organization

- (a) The literate population of Islamabad is included in the province of Punjab
 (b) Date in the above format and breakup by province not available for other census.

2.18 Population (10 years and over) by level of education attainment, sex, and urban/rural areas, 1981 Census

Sex	Total	Primary	Middle	Matric	Intermediate	Certificate/ diploma (Less than degree)
Pakistan						
Both Sexes	13,131,485	5,943,729	2,980,628	2,568,366	776,382	105,428
Male	9,552,532	4,106,913	2,241,139	1,962,740	575,673	86,845
Female	3,578,953	1,836,816	739,489	605,626	200,709	18,583
Urban						
Both Sexes	7,246,132	2,692,070	1,663,691	1,626,862	582,559	57,956
Male	4,706,753	1,589,199	1,088,160	1,123,587	402,477	45,168
Female	2,539,379	1,102,871	575,531	503,275	180,082	12,788
Rural						
Both Sexes	5,885,353	3,251,659	1,316,937	941,504	193,823	47,472
Male	4,845,779	2,517,714	1,152,979	839,153	173,196	41,677
Female	1,039,574	733,945	163,958	102,351	20,627	5,795
Sex	B.A./B.Sc.	M.A./M.Sc.	B.Sc./(Engg) and above	MBBS/BDS and above	LL.B & above	Others
Pakistan						
Both Sexes	497,393	140,294	36,758	32,722	36,919	12,866
Male	366,466	105,555	35,195	25,395	35,773	10,838
Female	130,927	34,739	1,563	7,327	1,146	2,028
Urban						
Both Sexes	413,226	115,136	31,430	28,063	29,637	5,502
Male	291,433	82,792	29,992	21,210	28,617	4,118
Female	121,793	32,344	1,438	6,853	1,020	1,384
Rural						
Both Sexes	84,167	25,158	5,328	4,659	7,282	7,364
Male	75,033	22,763	5,203	4,185	7,156	6,720
Female	9,134	2,395	125	474	126	644

Note: Data are based on the results of sample.

Source: Population Census Organization

POPULATION
2.19 Population (10 years and above) by activity, sex and
age group, 1981 Census

Age group and sex (In year)	Total	Working	Looking for work	House- keeping	Students	Others
ALL AREAS						
Both sexes						
Total	56,338,856	21,924,641	701,808	24,063,885	4,506,282	5,142,240
10-14	10,803,048	2,009,480	183,949	3,930,717	2,723,653	1,955,249
15-19	7,763,087	2,557,464	162,515	3,066,294	1,316,459	660,355
20-24	6,227,756	2,507,536	102,075	2,763,871	332,048	522,226
25-29	5,479,158	2,515,646	61,669	2,471,889	85,803	344,151
30-34	4,617,328	2,157,479	38,084	2,145,786	39,155	236,824
35-39	4,197,237	1,985,971	28,825	2,009,294	9,164	163,983
40-44	3,865,024	1,832,596	24,549	1,867,444	...	140,435
45-49	3,076,082	1,531,964	19,925	1,426,104	...	98,089
50-54	2,965,617	1,527,776	19,873	1,286,039	...	131,929
55-59	1,610,857	784,816	9,911	733,628	...	82,502
60 & over	5,733,662	2,513,913	50,433	2,362,819	...	806,497
MALE						
Total	30,077,890	21,152,229	639,129	...	3,148,839	5,137,693
10-14	5,856,744	1,870,675	163,688	...	1,867,363	1,955,018
15-19	4,192,513	2,445,137	152,789	...	934,517	660,070
20-24	3,269,776	2,406,456	95,587	...	246,125	521,608
25-29	2,891,427	2,424,509	57,675	...	66,091	343,152
30-34	2,383,124	2,087,773	35,684	...	28,505	2,361,262
35-39	2,120,580	1,924,259	26,570	...	6,238	163,513
40-44	1,937,256	1,775,442	21,825	...	...	139,989
45-49	1,610,303	1,494,360	17,966	...	...	97,977
50-54	1,637,892	1,488,736	17,538	...	...	131,618
55-59	859,488	768,726	8,340	...	...	82,422
60 & over	3,313,787	2,466,156	41,467	...	...	806,164
Female						
Total	26,260,966	772,412	62,679	24,063,885	1,357,443	4,547
10-14	4,946,304	138,805	20,261	3,930,717	856,290	231
15-19	3,570,574	112,327	9,726	3,066,294	381,942	285
20-24	2,957,980	101,080	6,488	2,763,871	85,923	618
25-29	2,587,701	91,137	3,994	2,471,889	19,712	999
30-34	2,229,204	69,706	2,400	2,145,786	10,650	662
35-39	2,076,657	61,712	2,255	2,009,294	2,926	470
40-44	1,927,768	57,154	2,724	1,867,444	...	446
45-49	1,465,779	37,604	1,959	1,426,104	...	112
50-54	1,327,725	39,040	2,335	1,286,039	...	311
55-59	751,369	16,090	1,571	733,628	...	80
60 & over	2,419,875	47,757	8,966	2,362,819	...	333

Contd.

POPULATION

2.19 Population (10 years and above) by activity, sex and age group, 1981 Census

Age group and sex (In year)	Total	Working	Looking for work	House- keeping	Students	Others
URBAN AREAS						
Both sexes						
Total	16,710,747	5,728,030	315,420	6,309,491	2,516,518	1,841,288
10-14	3,119,458	239,187	76,150	842,998	1,402,053	559,070
15-19	2,540,219	595,487	83,482	833,079	797,254	230,917
20-24	2,108,293	772,906	54,723	834,308	230,936	215,420
25-29	1,719,325	762,613	29,006	717,432	56,261	154,013
30-34	1,391,135	650,584	16,723	594,942	24,091	104,795
35-39	1,275,627	605,632	11,135	577,173	5,923	75,764
40-44	1,131,650	560,217	9,506	502,010	...	59,917
45-49	881,699	454,867	7,721	376,262	...	42,849
50-54	795,869	409,006	7,062	322,194	...	57,607
55-59	42,431	205,714	3,986	176,023	...	38,618
60 & over	1,323,131	471,817	15,926	533,070	...	302,318
MALE						
Total	9,115,085	5,480,934	293,207	...	1,502,471	1,838,473
10-14	1,652,953	223,912	70,405	...	799,615	559,021
15-19	1,364,875	571,341	79,152	...	483,587	230,795
20-24	1,158,623	733,206	51,200	...	159,165	215,052
25-29	943,733	722,685	27,087	...	40,501	153,460
30-34	756,849	620,657	15,750	...	16,041	104,401
35-39	668,089	578,840	10,246	...	3,562	75,441
40-44	605,619	537,438	8,611	...	...	59,570
45-49	489,784	440,120	6,912	...	...	42,752
50-54	459,260	395,576	6,335	...	...	57,349
55-59	241,930	199,774	3,601	...	...	38,555
60 & over	773,370	457,385	13,908	...	...	302,077
Female						
Total	7,595,662	247,096	22,213	6,309,491	1,014,047	2,815
10-14	1,466,505	15,275	5,745	842,998	602,438	49
15-19	1,175,344	24,146	4,330	833,079	313,667	122
20-24	949,670	39,700	3,523	834,308	71,771	368
25-29	775,592	39,928	1,919	717,432	15,760	553
30-34	634,286	29,927	973	594,942	8,050	394
35-39	607,538	26,792	889	577,173	2,361	323
40-44	526,031	22,779	895	502,010	...	347
45-49	391,915	14,747	809	376,262	...	97
50-54	336,609	13,430	727	322,194	...	258
55-59	182,411	5,940	385	176,023	...	63
60 & over	549,761	1,443	2,018	533,070	...	241

Contd.

POPULATION

2.19 Population (10 years and above) by activity, sex and age group, 1981 Census

Age group and sex (In year)	Total	Working	Looking for work	House- keeping	Students	Others
RURAL AREAS						
Both sexes						
Total	39,628,109	16,196,611	386,388	17,754,394	1,989,764	3,300,952
10-14	7,683,590	1,770,293	107,799	3,087,719	1,321,600	1,396,179
15-19	5,222,868	1,961,977	79,033	2,233,215	519,205	429,438
20-24	4,119,463	1,734,630	47,352	1,929,563	101,112	306,806
25-29	3,759,833	1,753,033	32,663	1,754,457	29,542	190,138
30-34	3,226,193	1,506,895	21,361	1,550,844	15,064	132,029
35-39	2,921,610	1,380,339	17,690	1,432,121	3,241	88,219
40-44	2,733,374	1,272,379	15,043	1,365,434	...	80,518
45-49	2,194,383	1,077,097	12,204	1,049,842	...	55,240
50-54	2,169,748	1,118,770	12,811	963,845	...	74,322
55-59	1,185,616	579,102	5,925	557,605	...	43,884
60 & over	4,410,531	2,042,096	34,057	1,829,749	...	504,179
MALE						
Total	20,962,805	15,671,295	345,922	...	1,646,368	3,299,220
10-14	4,203,791	1,646,763	93,283	...	1,067,748	1,395,997
15-19	2,827,638	1,873,796	73,637	...	450,930	429,275
20-24	2,111,153	1,673,250	44,387	...	86,960	306,556
25-29	1,947,694	1,701,824	30,588	...	25,590	189,692
30-34	1,631,275	1,467,116	19,934	...	12,464	131,761
35-39	1,452,491	1,345,419	16,324	...	2,676	88,072
40-44	1,331,637	1,238,004	13,214	...	...	80,419
45-49	1,120,519	1,054,240	11,054	...	...	55,225
50-54	1,178,632	1,093,160	11,203	...	...	74,269
55-59	617,558	568,952	4,739	...	...	43,867
60 & over	2,540,417	2,008,771	27,559	...	...	504,087
Female						
Total	18,665,304	525,316	40,466	17,754,394	343,396	1,732
10-14	3,479,799	123,530	14,516	3,087,719	253,852	182
15-19	2,395,230	88,181	5,396	2,233,215	68,275	163
20-24	2,008,310	61,380	2,965	1,929,563	14,152	250
25-29	1,812,139	51,209	2,075	1,754,457	3,952	446
30-34	1,594,918	39,779	1,427	1,550,844	2,600	268
35-39	1,469,119	34,920	1,366	1,432,121	565	147
40-44	1,401,737	34,375	1,829	1,365,434	...	99
45-49	1,073,864	22,857	1,150	1,049,842	...	15
50-54	991,116	25,610	1,608	963,845	...	53
55-59	568,958	10,150	1,186	557,605	...	17
60 & over	1,870,114	33,325	6,948	1,829,749	...	92

Source: Population Census Organization

2.20 Population (10 years and above) by age, sex and civilian labour force status - HED 1973

Age group by sex (In year)	Total population	Civilian labour force			Employed in agricul- tural occu- pations	Employed in other occupa- tions	Not in Civilian labour force
		Total	Employed	Un- employed			
All areas							
10 & over	42,379,279	19,761,978	17,181,058	2,580,920	9,657,695	7,523,363	22,617,301
Male	23,209,831	18,016,181	16,343,645	1,672,536	9,123,719	7,219,926	5,193,650
Female	19,169,448	1,745,797	837,413	908,384	533,976	303,437	17,423,651
10-14	8,044,794	2,140,872	1,377,883	762,989	1,000,469	377,414	5,903,922
Male	4,490,914	1,773,226	1,286,701	486,525	933,887	352,814	2,717,688
Female	3,553,880	367,646	91,182	276,464	66,582	24,600	3,186,234
15-19	5,505,182	2,315,741	1,898,306	417,435	1,158,449	739,857	3,189,441
Male	3,114,732	2,108,988	1,815,116	293,872	1,102,896	712,220	1,005,744
Female	2,390,450	206,753	83,190	123,563	55,553	27,637	2,183,697
20-24	4,337,641	2,251,581	1,850,360	401,221	976,038	874,322	2,086,060
Male	2,326,976	2,034,178	1,749,867	284,311	915,438	834,429	292,798
Female	2,010,665	217,403	100,493	116,910	60,600	39,893	1,793,262
25-29	4,237,078	2,250,720	2,042,711	208,009	1,059,587	983,124	1,986,358
Male	2,193,100	2,074,991	1,933,412	141,579	987,259	946,153	118,109
Female	2,043,978	175,729	109,299	66,430	72,328	36,971	1,868,249
30-34	3,586,955	1,943,114	1,787,040	156,074	933,750	853,290	1,643,841
Male	1,859,995	1,791,324	1,692,840	98,484	870,041	822,799	68,671
Female	1,726,960	151,790	94,200	57,590	63,709	30,491	1,575,170
35-39	3,267,207	1,757,194	1,643,124	114,070	829,569	813,555	1,510,013
Male	1,677,190	1,626,692	1,559,638	67,054	775,246	784,392	50,498
Female	1,590,017	130,502	83,486	47,016	54,323	29,163	1,459,515
40-44	2,941,192	1,656,896	1,553,700	103,196	826,385	727,315	1,284,296
Male	1,593,480	1,541,149	1,480,659	60,490	779,505	701,154	52,331
Female	1,347,712	115,747	73,041	42,706	46,880	26,161	1,231,965
45-49	2,431,436	1,323,821	1,256,291	67,530	664,065	592,226	1,107,615
Male	1,282,687	1,235,554	1,199,050	36,504	627,363	571,687	47,133
Female	1,148,749	88,267	57,241	31,026	36,702	20,539	1,060,482
50-54	2,325,768	1,367,057	1,277,108	89,949	710,799	566,309	958,711
Male	1,351,903	1,274,816	1,223,199	51,617	680,488	542,711	77,087
Female	973,865	92,241	53,909	38,332	30,311	23,598	381,624
55-59	1,283,102	632,315	592,989	39,326	341,559	251,430	650,787
Male	645,054	585,753	566,412	19,341	324,399	242,013	59,301
Female	638,048	46,562	26,577	19,985	17,160	9,417	591,486
60-64	1,770,349	977,966	904,224	73,742	562,415	341,809	792,383
Male	1,073,180	918,237	873,964	44,273	546,731	327,233	154,943
Female	697,169	59,729	30,260	29,469	15,684	14,576	637,440
65-69	766,064	360,975	336,567	24,408	207,947	128,620	405,089
Male	429,010	335,785	323,778	12,007	201,023	122,755	93,225
Female	337,054	25,190	12,789	12,401	6,924	5,865	311,864
70-74	870,060	401,784	357,708	44,076	232,856	124,852	468,276
Male	543,986	374,746	347,123	27,623	228,356	118,767	169,240
Female	326,074	27,038	10,585	16,453	4,500	6,085	299,036
75 & over	1,012,451	381,942	303,047	78,895	153,807	149,240	630,509
Male	627,624	340,742	291,886	48,856	151,087	140,799	286,882
Female	384,827	41,200	11,161	30,039	2,720	8,441	343,627

Contd.

2.20 Population (10 years and above) by age, sex and civilian
labour force status – HED 1973

Age group by sex (In year)	Total population	Civilian labour force			Employed in agricul- tural occu- pations	Employed in other occupa- tions	Not in Civilian labour force
		Total	Employed	Un- employed			
Urban areas							
10 & over	11,855,967	5,056,688	4,164,124	892,564	357,674	3,806,450	6,799,279
Male	6,505,823	4,592,173	3,989,916	602,257	346,166	3,643,750	1,913,650
Female	5,350,144	464,515	174,208	290,307	11,508	162,700	4,885,629
10-14	2,357,884	443,713	175,404	268,309	22,428	152,976	1,914,171
Male	1,275,261	333,179	163,577	169,602	20,990	142,587	942,082
Female	1,082,623	110,534	11,827	98,707	1,438	10,389	972,089
15-19	1,692,610	551,833	392,454	159,379	36,270	356,184	1,140,777
Male	932,044	491,189	376,310	114,879	34,735	341,575	440,855
Female	760,566	60,644	16,144	44,500	1,535	14,609	699,922
20-24	1,322,021	655,714	511,901	143,813	34,483	477,418	666,307
Male	729,299	591,100	487,266	103,834	33,477	453,789	138,199
Female	592,722	64,614	24,635	39,979	1,006	23,629	528,108
25-29	1,190,771	631,121	562,095	69,026	38,266	523,829	559,650
Male	626,317	586,595	538,459	48,136	36,964	501,495	39,722
Female	564,454	44,526	23,636	20,890	1,302	22,334	519,928
30-34	984,334	533,837	484,882	48,955	34,215	450,667	450,497
Male	519,351	498,231	465,514	32,717	33,113	432,401	21,120
Female	464,983	35,606	19,368	16,238	1,102	18,266	429,377
35-39	925,428	500,770	464,296	36,474	31,995	432,301	424,658
Male	486,504	470,500	447,224	23,276	31,033	416,191	16,004
Female	438,924	30,270	17,072	13,198	962	16,110	408,654
40-44	796,035	448,782	415,900	32,882	33,661	382,239	347,253
Male	441,453	423,542	401,096	22,446	32,697	366,399	17,911
Female	354,582	25,240	14,804	10,436	964	13,840	329,342
45-49	673,712	379,021	354,694	24,327	30,716	323,978	294,691
Male	377,138	358,824	342,696	16,128	30,098	312,598	18,314
Female	296,574	20,197	11,998	8,199	618	11,380	276,377
50-54	569,818	333,526	303,253	30,273	30,114	273,139	236,292
Male	340,760	311,204	291,295	19,909	29,359	261,936	29,556
Female	229,058	22,322	11,958	10,364	755	11,203	206,736
55-59	317,132	155,476	142,502	12,974	16,615	125,887	161,656
Male	169,811	145,151	136,771	8,380	16,043	120,728	24,660
Female	147,321	10,325	5,731	4,594	572	5,159	136,996
60-64	398,289	191,569	168,701	22,868	23,193	145,508	206,720
Male	235,234	176,554	161,101	15,453	22,375	138,726	58,660
Female	163,055	15,015	7,600	7,415	818	6,782	148,040
65-69	188,408	75,123	66,102	9,021	9,260	56,842	113,285
Male	106,116	68,326	62,750	5,576	9,054	53,696	37,790
Female	82,292	6,797	3,352	3,445	206	3,146	75,495
70-74	191,950	69,382	57,200	12,182	10,278	46,922	122,568
Male	115,794	62,732	54,678	8,054	10,163	44,515	53,062
Female	76,156	6,650	2,522	4,128	115	2,407	69,506
75 & over	247,575	86,821	64,740	22,081	6,180	58,560	160,754
Male	150,741	75,046	61,179	13,867	6,065	55,114	75,695
Female	96,834	11,775	3,561	8,214	115	3,446	85,059

Contd.

2.20 Population (10 years and above) by age, sex and civilian
labour force status - HED 1973

Age group by sex (In year)	Total population	Civilian labour force			Employed in agricul- tural occu- pations	Employed in other occupa- tions	Not in Civilian labour force
		Total	Employed	Un- employed			
Rural areas							
10 & over	30,523,312	14,705,290	13,016,934	1,688,356	9,300,021	3,716,913	15,818,022
Male	16,704,008	13,424,008	12,353,729	1,070,279	8,777,553	3,576,176	3,280,000
Female	13,819,304	1,281,282	663,205	618,077	522,468	140,737	12,538,022
10-14	5,686,910	1,697,159	1,202,479	494,680	976,041	224,438	3,989,751
Male	3,215,653	1,440,047	1,123,124	316,923	912,897	210,227	1,775,606
Female	2,471,257	257,112	79,355	177,757	65,144	14,211	2,214,145
15-19	3,812,572	1,763,908	1,505,852	258,056	1,122,179	383,673	2,048,664
Male	2,182,688	1,617,799	1,438,806	178,993	1,068,161	370,645	564,889
Female	1,629,884	146,109	67,046	79,063	54,018	13,028	1,483,775
20-24	3,015,620	1,595,867	1,338,459	257,408	941,555	396,904	1,419,753
Male	1,597,677	1,443,078	1,262,601	180,477	881,961	380,640	154,599
Female	1,417,943	152,789	75,858	76,931	59,594	16,264	1,265,154
25-29	3,046,307	1,619,599	1,480,616	138,983	1,021,321	459,295	1,426,708
Male	1,566,783	1,488,396	1,394,953	93,443	950,295	444,658	78,387
Female	1,479,524	131,203	85,663	45,540	71,026	14,637	1,348,321
30-34	2,602,621	1,409,277	1,302,158	107,119	899,535	402,623	1,193,344
Male	1,340,644	1,293,093	1,227,326	65,767	836,928	390,398	47,551
Female	1,261,977	116,184	74,832	41,352	62,607	12,225	1,145,793
35-39	2,341,779	1,256,424	1,178,828	77,596	797,574	381,254	1,085,355
Male	1,190,686	1,156,192	1,112,414	43,778	744,213	368,201	34,494
Female	1,151,093	100,232	66,414	33,818	53,361	13,053	1,050,861
40-44	2,145,157	1,208,114	1,137,800	70,314	792,724	345,076	937,043
Male	1,152,027	1,117,607	1,079,563	38,044	746,808	332,755	34,420
Female	993,130	90,507	58,237	32,270	45,916	12,321	902,623
45-49	1,757,724	944,800	901,597	43,203	633,349	268,248	812,924
Male	905,549	876,730	856,354	20,376	597,265	259,089	28,819
Female	852,175	68,070	45,243	22,827	36,084	9,159	784,105
50-54	1,755,950	1,033,531	973,855	59,676	680,685	293,170	722,419
Male	1,011,143	963,612	931,904	31,708	651,129	280,775	47,531
Female	744,807	69,919	41,951	27,968	29,556	12,395	674,888
55-59	965,970	476,839	450,487	26,352	324,944	125,543	489,131
Male	475,243	440,602	429,641	10,961	308,356	121,285	34,641
Female	490,727	36,237	20,846	15,391	16,588	4,258	454,490
60-64	1,372,060	786,397	735,523	50,874	539,222	196,301	585,663
Male	837,946	741,683	712,863	28,820	524,356	188,507	96,263
Female	534,114	44,714	22,660	22,054	14,866	7,794	489,400
65-69	577,656	285,852	270,465	15,387	198,687	71,778	291,804
Male	322,894	267,459	261,028	6,431	191,969	69,059	55,435
Female	254,762	18,393	9,437	8,956	6,718	2,719	236,369
70-74	678,110	332,402	300,508	31,894	222,578	77,930	345,708
Male	428,192	312,014	292,445	19,569	218,193	74,252	116,178
Female	249,918	20,388	8,063	12,325	4,385	3,678	229,530
75 & over	764,876	295,121	238,307	56,814	147,627	90,680	469,755
Male	476,883	265,696	230,707	34,989	145,022	85,685	211,187
Female	287,993	29,425	7,600	21,825	2,605	4,995	258,568

Source: Population Census Organization

2.21 Civilian labour force and its percentage distribution 1961 census

Province and Division	Population	Civilian Labour Force		Self supporting Civilian Labour Force	Dependents below 10 years of age	Civilian Labour Force as percentage of total population	Agriculture Labour Force as Percentage of Civilian Lab. Force	
		Total	Agricultural					Non-Agricultural
BOTH SEXES								
PAKISTAN	39,442,439	12,763,024	7,569,784	5,193,240	13,749,915	12,929,500	32.4	59.3
Peshawar	3,412,701	1,043,508	701,681	341,827	1,181,219	1,187,974	30.6	67.2
D. I. Khan	727,546	211,366	143,583	67,783	245,555	270,625	29.1	67.9
Rawalpindi	3,979,139	1,256,591	753,985	502,606	1,474,336	1,248,212	31.6	60.0
Sargodha	5,976,939	1,938,777	1,122,226	816,551	2,081,560	1,956,602	32.4	57.9
Lahore	6,448,575	1,955,252	975,307	979,945	2,474,651	2,018,672	30.3	49.9
Multan	6,602,924	2,170,907	1,340,476	830,431	2,187,764	2,244,253	32.9	61.7
Bahawalpur	2,574,066	854,441	637,910	216,531	816,304	903,321	33.2	74.7
Khairpur	3,133,712	1,124,909	855,303	269,606	947,288	1,061,515	35.9	76.0
Hyderabad	3,290,956	1,133,874	763,977	369,897	1,167,627	989,455	34.5	67.4
Quetta	630,118	195,119	116,254	78,865	218,024	216,975	31.0	59.6
Kalat	530,893	160,832	121,103	39,729	181,946	188,115	30.3	75.3
Karachi	2,134,870	717,448	37,979	679,469	773,641	643,781	33.6	5.3
MALE								
PAKISTAN	21,168,047	11,641,016	6,779,374	4,861,642	2,770,925	6,756,106	54.9	58.2
Peshawar	1,777,829	940,451	617,584	322,867	223,647	613,731	52.9	65.7
D. I. Khan	385,663	197,733	133,837	63,896	50,241	137,689	51.3	67.7
Rawalpindi	2,058,491	1,064,321	623,491	440,830	350,360	643,810	51.7	58.5
Sargodha	3,191,144	1,791,234	1,030,589	760,645	375,355	1,024,555	56.1	57.5
Lahore	3,465,757	1,882,375	941,369	941,006	522,461	1,060,921	54.3	50.0
Multan	3,537,760	1,979,116	1,219,692	759,424	388,105	1,170,539	55.9	61.6
Bahawalpur	1,390,029	764,908	561,675	203,233	152,552	472,569	55.0	73.4
Khairpur	1,708,607	949,936	696,186	253,750	197,174	561,497	55.6	73.2
Hyderabad	1,803,011	1,036,499	685,795	350,704	242,659	523,853	57.4	66.1
Quetta	352,819	191,679	114,275	77,404	47,789	113,351	54.3	59.6
Kalat	286,832	154,518	118,134	36,384	33,286	99,028	53.8	76.4
Karachi	1,210,105	688,246	36,747	651,499	187,296	334,563	56.9	5.3
FEMALE								
PAKISTAN	18,274,392	1,122,008	790,410	331,598	10,978,990	6,173,394	6.1	70.4
Peshawar	1,634,872	103,057	84,097	18,960	957,572	574,243	6.3	81.6
D. I. Khan	341,883	13,633	9,746	3,887	195,314	132,936	4.0	71.4
Rawalpindi	1,920,648	192,270	130,494	61,776	1,123,976	604,402	10.0	67.9
Sargodha	2,785,795	147,543	91,637	55,906	1,706,205	932,047	5.3	62.1
Lahore	2,982,818	72,877	33,938	38,939	1,952,190	957,751	2.4	46.6
Multan	3,065,164	191,791	120,784	71,007	1,799,659	1,073,714	6.3	63.0
Bahawalpur	1,184,037	89,533	76,235	13,298	663,752	430,752	7.5	85.1
Khairpur	1,425,105	174,973	159,117	15,856	750,114	500,018	12.3	90.9
Hyderabad	1,487,945	97,375	78,182	19,193	924,968	465,602	6.5	80.3
Quetta	277,299	3,440	1,979	1,461	170,235	103,624	1.2	57.5
Kalat	244,061	6,314	2,969	3,345	148,660	89,087	2.6	47.0
Karachi	924,765	29,202	1,232	27,970	586,345	309,218	3.2	4.2

N.B. :- Estimated population of North West Frontier Regions are excluded.

Source: Population Census Organization

POPULATION
2.21 Civilian labour force and its percentage
distribution 1951 census

Province and Division	Population	Civilian Labour Force			Civilian Labour Force as Percent of total population	Agricultural Labour Force as percent of Civilian Labour Force	Not in Civilian Labour Force		Total
		Total	Agricultural Labour Force	Non-Agricultural Labour Force			Self Supporting	Dependent	
BOTH SEXES									
PAKISTAN	31,060,789	9,506,344	6,187,360	3,318,984	30.6	65.1	...	...	21,554,445
Peshawar	2,643,155	796,275	531,831	264,444	30.1	66.8	...	...	1,846,880
D.I. Khan	579,017	174,564	127,193	47,371	30.1	72.9	...	...	404,453
Rawalpindi	3,434,155	1,035,057	693,911	341,146	30.1	66.0	...	...	2,399,098
Sargodha	4,738,868	1,437,464	959,288	478,176	30.3	66.7	...	...	3,301,404
Lahore	5,339,271	1,561,215	907,612	653,603	29.2	58.1	...	...	3,778,056
Multan	5,301,907	1,574,721	1,104,799	469,922	29.7	70.2	...	...	3,727,186
Bahawalpur	1,822,501	550,055	411,215	138,840	30.2	74.8	...	...	1,272,446
Khairpur	2,388,078	796,776	600,937	195,839	33.4	75.4	...	...	1,591,302
Hyderabad	2,537,264	847,413	585,310	262,103	33.4	69.1	...	...	1,689,851
Quetta	602,588	185,275	122,788	62,487	30.7	66.3	...	...	417,313
Kalat	475,810	142,913	119,082	23,831	30.0	83.8	...	...	332,897
Karachi	1,198,175	404,616	23,394	381,222	33.6	5.8	...	...	793,559
MALE									
PAKISTAN	16,733,352	9,213,176	5,986,908	3,226,268	55.1	65.0	...	...	7,520,176
Peshawar	1,390,075	698,969	465,263	233,706	50.3	66.6	...	...	691,106
D.I. Khan	310,256	171,328	125,011	46,317	55.2	73.0	...	...	138,928
Rawalpindi	1,809,618	981,668	658,257	323,411	54.2	67.8	...	...	827,950
Sargodha	2,522,368	1,407,129	937,210	469,919	55.8	66.6	...	...	1,115,239
Lahore	2,886,257	1,524,915	876,100	648,815	52.8	57.5	...	...	1,361,342
Multan	2,841,706	1,556,022	1,092,462	463,560	54.8	70.2	...	...	1,285,684
Bahawalpur	989,905	549,811	411,045	138,766	55.5	74.8	...	...	440,094
Khairpur	1,312,463	772,330	578,524	193,806	58.8	74.9	...	...	540,133
Hyderabad	1,394,400	835,315	579,684	255,631	59.9	69.4	...	...	559,085
Quetta	339,244	183,793	122,358	61,435	54.2	66.6	...	...	155,451
Kalat	253,982	139,952	117,993	21,959	55.1	84.3	...	...	114,030
Karachi	683,078	391,944	23,001	368,943	57.4	5.9	...	...	291,134
FEMALE									
PAKISTAN	14,327,437	293,168	200,452	92,716	55.1	65.0	...	...	14,034,269
Peshawar	1,253,080	97,306	66,568	30,738	7.8	68.4	...	...	1,155,774
D.I. Khan	268,761	3,236	2,182	1,054	1.2	67.4	...	...	265,525
Rawalpindi	1,624,537	53,389	35,654	17,735	3.3	66.8	...	...	1,571,148
Sargodha	2,216,500	30,335	22,078	8,257	1.4	72.8	...	...	2,186,165
Lahore	2,453,014	36,300	31,512	4,788	1.5	86.8	...	...	2,416,714
Multan	2,460,201	18,699	12,337	6,362	0.8	66.0	...	...	2,441,502
Bahawalpur	832,596	244	170	74	0.0	69.7	...	...	832,352
Khairpur	1,075,615	24,446	22,413	2,033	2.3	91.7	...	...	1,051,169
Hyderabad	1,142,864	12,098	5,626	6,472	1.1	46.5	...	...	1,130,766
Quetta	263,344	1,482	430	1,052	0.6	29.0	...	...	261,862
Kalat	221,828	2,961	1,089	1,872	1.3	36.8	...	...	218,867
Karachi	515,097	12,672	393	12,279	2.5	3.1	...	...	502,425

Source: Population Census Organization

2.22 Civilian labour force and its percentage distribution in cities and selected towns 1951 census

Cities/Towns	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	Total Population	Civilian Labour Force		Total Population	Civilian Labour Force		Total Population	Civilian Labour Force	
		Number	% to total Population		Number	% to total Population		Number	% to total Population
PAKISTAN									
Karachi Division	1,064,457	359,768	33.8	611,824	349,368	57.1	452,633	10,400	2.3
Lahore	849,333	258,749	30.5	478,499	256,567	53.6	370,834	2,182	0.6
Hyderabad	241,801	75,351	31.2	132,463	73,262	55.3	109,338	2,089	1.9
Rawalpindi	236,877	77,481	32.7	144,076	74,331	51.6	92,801	3,150	3.4
Multan	190,122	57,003	30.0	104,478	55,749	53.4	85,644	1,254	1.5
Faisalabad	179,127	60,650	33.9	99,085	60,650	61.2	80,042	...	...
Sialkot	156,378	37,610	24.1	89,348	37,289	41.7	67,030	321	0.5
Peshawar	151,435	49,329	32.6	89,213	48,738	54.6	62,222	591	0.9
Gujranwala	114,193	30,296	26.5	61,615	30,276	49.1	52,578	20	0.0
Quetta	83,892	26,192	31.2	55,050	25,536	46.4	28,842	656	2.3
Sargodha	78,447	16,942	21.6	43,385	16,660	38.4	35,062	282	0.8
Sukkur	77,026	26,296	34.1	43,471	26,201	60.3	33,555	95	0.3
Jhang Maghiana	73,397	25,580	34.9	39,739	25,575	64.4	33,658	5	0.0
Kasur	63,086	19,204	30.4	34,053	19,204	56.4	29,033	...	...
Sahiwal	50,185	13,450	26.8	27,836	13,327	47.9	22,349	123	0.6
Mardan	48,827	13,181	27.0	26,623	12,458	46.8	22,204	723	3.3
Gujrat	46,971	12,993	27.7	25,301	12,531	49.5	21,670	462	2.1
Shikarpur	45,335	14,545	32.1	24,702	14,190	57.4	20,633	355	1.7
Bahawalpur	41,646	12,708	30.5	23,368	12,708	54.4	18,278	...	...
D. I. Khan	41,613	13,451	32.3	22,302	13,348	59.9	19,311	103	0.5
Nowshera Khan	41,351	11,935	28.9	25,746	11,746	45.6	15,605	189	1.2
Kohat	40,534	10,887	26.9	24,198	10,336	42.7	16,336	551	3.4
Mirpurkhas	40,412	13,836	34.2	22,524	13,736	61.0	17,888	100	0.6
Chiniot	39,042	10,939	28.0	20,974	10,939	52.2	18,068	...	...
Jhelum	38,567	9,342	24.2	24,025	8,814	36.7	14,542	528	3.6
Khanewal	37,915	11,473	30.3	20,786	11,310	54.4	17,129	163	1.0
D. G. Khan	35,909	10,304	28.7	19,389	10,304	53.1	16,520	...	...
Okara	35,350	11,085	31.4	19,384	11,082	57.2	15,966	3	...
Nawabshah	34,201	11,849	34.6	19,335	11,700	60.5	14,866	149	1.0
Larkana	33,247	11,364	34.2	18,825	11,261	59.8	14,422	103	0.7
Wezirabad	33,027	9,626	29.1	17,773	9,554	53.8	15,254	72	0.5
Hafizabad	30,082	8,469	28.2	16,552	8,448	51.0	13,530	21	0.2
Sheikupura	29,717	8,853	29.8	15,848	8,846	55.8	13,869	7	0.1
Kemalita	28,636	7,978	27.9	15,137	7,978	52.7	13,499	...	...
Abbottabad	27,602	5,330	19.3	19,452	5,107	26.3	8,150	223	2.7
Bannu	27,199	7,834	28.8	16,605	7,661	46.1	10,594	173	1.6
Charshadda	27,048	7,688	28.4	14,229	7,662	53.8	12,819	26	0.2

1. Excluding persons claiming nationalities other than Pakistani.

Source: 1951 Census of Pakistan

2. Including a Railway Colony.

3. Excluding rest of Karachi Taluka which has been treated as rural in the 1951 Census.

4. Cities include respective Cantonment areas.

POPULATION

2.23 Civilian labour force and its percentage distribution in cities and selected towns 1961 census

Cities/Towns	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	Total Population	Civilian Labour Force		Total Population	Civilian Labour Force		Total Population	Civilian Labour Force	
		Number	% of total Population		Number	% of total Population		Number	% of total Population
PAKISTAN									
01. Mardan (a)	77,932	20,589	26.4	42,728	19,784	46.3	35,204	805	2.3
02. Peshawar City (a)	218,691	68,529	31.3	126,020	65,469	52.0	92,671	3,060	3.3
03. Kohat (a)	49,854	11,101	22.3	28,896	10,446	36.2	20,958	655	3.1
04. Rawalpindi (a)	340,175	100,238	29.5	195,467	96,451	49.3	144,708	3,787	2.6
05. Jhelum (a)	52,585	14,146	26.9	32,336	13,623	42.1	20,249	523	2.6
06. Gujrat	59,608	15,508	26.0	31,616	14,768	46.7	27,992	470	2.6
07. Sargodha	129,291	39,689	30.7	72,971	37,802	51.8	56,320	1,887	3.4
08. Faisalabad	425,248	135,883	32.0	239,267	132,541	55.4	185,981	3,342	1.8
09. Jhang	94,971	28,080	29.6	50,781	26,820	52.8	44,190	1,260	2.9
10. Lahore (a)	1,296,477	365,928	28.2	723,199	355,869	49.2	573,278	10,059	1.8
11. Kasur	74,546	21,939	29.4	40,006	20,894	52.2	34,540	1,045	3.0
12. Gujranwala	196,154	55,939	28.5	106,404	54,021	50.8	89,750	1,918	2.1
13. Sialkot	164,346	40,170	24.4	88,808	38,688	43.5	75,538	1,482	2.0
14. Multan	358,201	113,125	31.6	199,284	106,084	53.2	158,917	7,041	4.4
15. Sahiwal	75,180	20,337	27.0	41,751	19,669	47.1	33,429	668	2.0
16. Okara	68,299	19,841	29.1	37,219	19,122	51.4	31,080	719	2.3
17. Bahawalpur (a)	84,377	22,568	26.7	47,422	21,575	45.5	36,955	993	2.7
18. Sukkur	103,216	30,640	29.7	56,313	29,716	52.7	46,903	924	2.0
19. Shikarpur	53,910	15,488	28.7	28,765	14,775	51.4	25,145	713	2.8
20. Hyderabad	434,537	127,246	29.3	243,523	123,182	50.5	191,014	4,064	2.1
21. Mirpur Khas	60,861	16,493	27.1	33,365	15,706	47.1	27,496	787	2.8
22. Quetta	106,633	29,502	27.7	64,973	28,589	44.0	41,660	913	2.2
23. Karachi (a)	1,912,598	641,110	33.5	1,087,583	614,685	56.5	825,015	26,425	3.2

(a) Cities include respective cantonment areas.

Source: Population Census Organization

POPULATION

2.24 Population (10 years and above) working and looking for work by occupation, sex and broad age group, 1981 Census

Occupational group	Total Working & looking for work	Less than 25 Years			25-59 Years		
		Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
ALL AREAS							
All occupations	22,626,449	7,523,019	7,134,332	388,687	12,539,084	12,149,403	389,681
Major group 0/1	865,285	165,732	128,045	37,687	614,558	525,625	88,933
Major group 2	298,256	39,605	37,766	1,839	217,943	213,647	4,296
Major group 3	704,142	159,959	149,475	10,484	513,973	497,251	16,722
Major group 4	1,827,967	459,064	444,817	14,247	1,164,320	1,144,523	19,797
Major group 5	933,181	248,146	230,245	17,901	584,485	542,943	41,542
Major group 6	11,341,477	3,900,108	3,746,318	153,790	5,860,155	5,732,585	127,570
Major group 7/8/9	5,655,508	2,027,756	1,908,687	119,069	3,167,921	3,092,795	75,126
Major group x	1,000,633	522,649	488,979	33,670	415,729	400,034	15,695
Occupational group	Total Working & looking for work	60 Years and above					
		Both Sexes	Male	Female			
All occupations	22,626,449	2,564,346	2,507,623	56,723			
Major group 0/1	865,285	84,995	79,093	5,902			
Major group 2	298,256	40,708	40,222	486			
Major group 3	704,142	30,210	28,268	1,942			
Major group 4	1,827,967	204,583	200,860	3,723			
Major group 5	933,181	100,550	93,415	7,135			
Major group 6	11,341,477	1,581,214	1,562,048	19,166			
Major group 7/8/9	5,655,508	459,831	445,224	10,307			
Major group x	1,000,633	62,255	54,193	8,062			

Contd.

2.24 Population (10 years and above) working and looking for work
by occupation, sex and broad age group, 1981 Census

Occupational group	Total Working & looking for work	Less than 25 Years			25-59 Years		
		Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
URBAN AREAS							
All occupations	6,043,450	1,821,935	1,729,216	92,719	3,733,772	3,573,632	160,140
Major group 0/1	393,456	65,066	43,255	21,811	300,071	238,594	61,477
Major group 2	149,825	13,961	12,961	1,000	123,752	120,815	2,937
Major group 3	449,188	90,705	84,982	5,723	340,087	329,632	10,455
Major group 4	1,122,025	279,108	271,511	7,597	720,952	710,575	10,377
Major group 5	475,431	122,045	112,870	9,175	309,183	280,772	28,411
Major group 6	401,233	104,159	100,249	3,910	23,495	230,459	3,836
Major group 7/8/9	2,512,434	882,751	853,407	29,344	1,456,769	1,424,734	32,035
Major group x	539,858	264,140	249,981	24,159	248,663	38,051	10,612
Occupational group	Total Working & looking for work	60 Years and above					
		Both Sexes	Male	Female			
All occupations	6,043,450	487,743	471,293	16,450			
Major group 0/1	393,456	28,319	26,195	2,124			
Major group 2	149,825	12,112	11,942	170			
Major group 3	449,188	18,396	17,372	1,024			
Major group 4	1,122,025	121,965	120,322	1,643			
Major group 5	475,431	44,203	39,877	4,326			
Major group 6	401,233	62,779	62,047	732			
Major group 7/8/9	251,234	172,914	168,582	4,332			
Major group x	539,858	27,055	24,956	2,099			

Contd.

2.24 Population (10 years and above) working and looking for work by occupation, sex and broad age group, 1981 Census

Occupation group	Total Working & looking for work	Less than 25 Years			25 - 59 Years		
		Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
RURAL AREAS							
All occupations	16,582,999	5,701,084	5,405,116	295,968	8,805,312	8,575,771	229,541
Major group 0/1	471,829	100,866	84,790	15,876	314,487	287,031	27,456
Major group 2	148,431	25,644	24,805	839	94,191	92,832	1,359
Major group 3	254,954	69,254	64,493	4,761	173,886	167,619	6,267
Major group 4	705,942	179,956	173,306	6,650	443,368	433,948	9,420
Major group 5	457,750	126,101	117,375	8,726	275,302	262,171	13,131
Major group 6	10,940,244	3,795,949	3,646,069	149,880	5,625,960	5,502,126	123,734
Major group 7/8/9	3,143,974	1,145,005	1,055,280	89,725	171,152	1,668,061	43,091
Major group x	460,775	258,509	238,998	19,511	167,066	161,983	5,083
Occupational group	Total Working & looking for work	60 Years and above					
		Both Sexes	Male	Female			
All occupations	16,582,999	2,076,603		2,036,330	40,273		
Major group 0/1	471,829	56,676		52,898	3,778		
Major group 2	148,431	28,596		28,280	316		
Major group 3	254,954	11,814		10,896	918		
Major group 4	705,942	82,618		80,538	2,080		
Major group 5	457,750	56,347		53,538	2,809		
Major group 6	10,940,244	1,518,435		1,500,001	18,434		
Major group 7/8/9	3,143,074	286,917		280,942	5,975		
Major group x	460,775	35,200		29,237	5,963		

Source: Population Census Organization.

POPULATION

2.25 Civilian labour force by occupational groups 1951 Census

Occupational Groups	Pakistan		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total Civilian Labour Force (1)	8,467,737	8,198,627	269,110
Agricultural labour Force	6,187,360	5,986,908	200,452
Cultivators and agricultural labourers	5,885,801	5,696,155	189,646
Herdsmen and animal breeders	186,897	182,764	4,133
Dairy and poultry workers	16,563	15,564	999
Other labourers and unemployed	98,099	92,425	5,674
Non-Agricultural Labour Force	2,280,377	2,211,719	68,658
Professional and technical	102,753	97,483	5,270
Administrative	304,951	302,788	2,163
Sales workers and shopkeepers	525,482	520,630	4,852
Transport operatives	75,317	75,214	103
Manufacturing workers (2)	40,598	39,517	1,081
Service workers (3)	53,652	53,610	42
Domestic service workers	226,684	206,870	19,814
Mine and Quarry workers	7,459	6,735	724
Fisheremen	18,282	18,021	261
Forestry workers	2,286	2,281	5
Unskilled workers	922,173	887,928	34,245
Unclassified	740	642	98

Note:— 1. Excludes the North West Frontier Regions.

2. Includes Food, Drink and Tobacco processing work

3. Includes Police, Fire and Services.

Source:— Pakistan Census Organization

POPULATION

2.26 Working population (10 years and above) by industry
employment status, sex and broad age, 1981 Census

Occupational group	Total working & looking for work	Less than 25 years			25-59 Years		
		Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
ALL AREAS							
All industry groups	21,924,640	7,074,480	6,722,268	352,212	12,336,247	11,963,805	372,442
Major division:1	11,559,596	3,948,294	3,792,951	155,343	5,992,641	5,863,501	129,140
Major division:2	87,260	24,585	23,640	945	57,617	56,742	875
Major division:3	2,007,528	818,851	739,960	78,891	1,046,610	1,011,327	35,283
Major division:4	130,894	29,923	29,292	631	95,352	94,146	1,206
Major division:5	919,311	291,680	282,828	8,852	550,046	541,795	8,251
Major division:6	2,064,402	547,345	529,128	18,217	1,294,300	1,269,703	24,597
Major division:7	907,558	237,380	232,309	5,071	620,161	612,767	7,394
Major division:8	166,367	27,330	25,954	1,376	130,801	128,244	2,557
Major division:9	3,002,919	782,255	714,689	67,566	1,940,599	1,793,653	146,946
Major division:0	1,078,805	366,837	351,517	15,320	608,120	591,927	16,193
Occupational group	Total Working & looking for work	60 Years and above					
		Both Sexes	Male	Female			
All industry groups	21,924,640	2,513,913	2,466,156	47,757			
Major division:1	11,559,596	1,618,661	1,599,267	19,394			
Major division:2	87,260	5,058	4,882	176			
Major division:3	2,007,528	142,067	138,311	3,756			
Major division:4	130,894	5,619	5,452	167			
Major division:5	919,311	77,585	76,245	1,340			
Major division:6	2,064,402	222,757	218,173	4,584			
Major division:7	907,558	50,017	49,325	692			
Major division:8	166,367	8,236	8,064	172			
Major division:9	3,002,919	280,065	265,510	14,555			
Major division:0	1,078,805	103,848	100,927	2,921			

Contd.

POPULATION

2.26 Working population (10 years and above) by industry
employment status, sex and broad age, 1981 Census

Occupational group	Total working & looking for work	Less than 25 years			25 - 59 Years		
		Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
URBAN AREAS							
All industry groups	5,728,030	1,607,580	1,528,459	79,121	3,648,633	3,495,090	153,543
Major division:1	422,945	107,305	103,414	3,891	249,906	246,105	3,801
Major division:2	16,191	3,980	3,869	111	11,051	10,820	231
Major division:3	1,047,360	402,583	386,682	15,901	583,895	563,895	16,163
Major division:4	67,757	14,831	14,492	339	50,223	49,543	680
Major division:5	368,262	106,973	103,306	3,667	229,964	225,999	3,965
Major division:6	1,249,860	325,376	317,125	8,251	792,257	780,803	11,454
Major division:7	495,697	113,627	110,598	3,029	354,891	350,230	4,661
Major division:8	121,325	17,680	16,590	1,090	97,822	955,584	2,238
Major division:9	1,512,870	388,138	350,385	37,753	1,016,297	913,939	102,358
Major division:0	425,763	127,087	121,998	5,089	266,164	258,172	7,992
Occupational group	Total Working & looking for work	60 Years and above					
		Both Sexes	Male	Female			
All industry groups	5,728,030	471,817	457,385	14,432			
Major division:1	422,945	65,734	65,023	711			
Major division:2	16,191	1,160	1,148	12			
Major division:3	1,047,360	64,719	62,911	1,808			
Major division:4	67,757	2,703	2,580	123			
Major division:5	368,262	31,325	30,805	520			
Major division:6	1,249,860	132,227	130,332	1,895			
Major division:7	495,697	27,179	26,789	390			
Major division:8	121,325	5,823	5,697	126			
Major division:9	1,512,870	108,435	100,601	7,834			
Major division:0	425,763	32,512	31,499	1,013			

Contd.

POPULATION

2.26 Working population (10 years and above) by industry
employment status, sex and broad age, 1981 Census

Occupational group	Total working & looking for work	Less than 25 years			25 - 59 Years		
		Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
RURAL AREAS							
All industry groups	16,196,610	5,466,900	5,193,809	273,091	8,687,614	8,468,715	218,899
Major division:1	11,136,651	3,840,989	3,689,537	151,452	5,742,735	5,617,396	125,339
Major division:2	71,069	20,605	19,771	834	46,566	45,922	644
Major division:3	960,168	416,268	353,278	62,990	466,552	44,432	19,120
Major division:4	63,137	15,092	14,800	292	45,129	44,603	526
Major division:5	551,049	184,707	179,522	5,185	320,082	315,796	4,286
Major division:6	814,542	221,969	212,003	9,966	502,043	488,900	13,143
Major division:7	411,861	123,753	121,711	2,042	265,270	265,270	2,733
Major division:8	45,042	9,650	9,364	286	32,979	32,660	319
Major division:9	1,490,049	394,117	364,304	29,813	924,302	879,714	44,588
Major division:0	653,042	239,750	229,519	10,231	341,956	333,755	8,201
Occupational group	Total Working & looking for work	60 Years and above					
		Both Sexes	Male	Female			
All industry groups	16,196,610	2,042,096	2,008,771	33,325			
Major division:1	11,136,651	1,552,927	1,534,244	18,683			
Major division:2	71,069	3,898	3,734	164			
Major division:3	960,168	77,348	75,400	1,948			
Major division:4	63,137	2,916	2,872	44			
Major division:5	551,049	46,260	45,440	820			
Major division:6	814,542	90,530	87,841	2,689			
Major division:7	411,861	22,838	22,536	302			
Major division:8	45,042	2,413	2,367	46			
Major division:9	1,490,049	171,630	164,909	6,721			
Major division:0	653,042	71,336	69,428	1,908			

Source: Population Census Organization

POPULATION
 2.27 Employed persons (10 years and above) by sex, major industry,
 occupation groups and work status - HED 1973

Industry Division	Sex	Major Occupation Group			
		Total	0-1	2	3
ALL EMPLOYED					
All areas					
Total	Both sexes	17,181,058	878,667	104,315	570,633
	Male	16,343,645	798,073	100,224	561,355
	Female	837,413	80,594	4,091	9,278
Division 11	Both sexes	9,998,984	264,358	11,719	13,014
	Male	9,456,869	251,704	10,757	12,492
	Female	542,115	12,654	962	522
Division 12	Both sexes	25,127	1,824	2,843	2,298
	Male	23,489	1,801	2,317	2,063
	Female	1,638	23	526	235
Division 13	Both sexes	44,722	8,543	244	539
	Male	43,601	8,327	244	539
	Female	1,121	216	...	...
Division 21	Both sexes	114,132	27,236	4,875	1,331
	Male	82,582	25,840	4,487	1,194
	Female	31,550	1,396	388	137
Division 22	Both sexes	9,030	1,123	529	1,210
	Male	8,588	1,054	529	1,187
	Female	442	69	...	23
Division 23	Both sexes	10,560	3,656	466	120
	Male	10,307	3,532	466	120
	Female	253	124	...	...
Division 29	Both sexes	32,118	13,463	700	762
	Male	31,111	12,958	677	762
	Female	1,007	505	23	...
Division 31	Both sexes	98,790	2,513	2,731	13,702
	Male	96,408	2,376	2,731	12,459
	Female	2,382	137	...	1,243
Division 32	Both sexes	849,526	5,672	5,903	21,600
	Male	819,426	5,543	5,802	21,288
	Female	30,100	129	101	312
Division 33	Both sexes	81,549	1,543	309	583
	Male	80,184	1,475	226	583
	Female	1,365	68	83	...
Division 34	Both sexes	28,958	3,269	934	1,904
	Male	28,346	3,200	934	1,904
	Female	612	69	...	...
Division 35	Both sexes	40,479	2,400	1,334	4,184
	Male	39,153	2,285	1,265	4,046
	Female	1,326	115	69	138
Division 36	Both sexes	138,698	1,460	795	2,237
	Male	133,912	1,415	795	2,237
	Female	4,786	45	...	...

Contd.

POPULATION
 2.27 Employed persons (10 years and above) by sex, major industry,
 occupation groups and work status—HED 1973

Industry Division	Sex	Major Occupation Group				
		4	5	6	7/8/9	x
ALL EMPLOYED						
All areas	Both sexes	1,454,323	735,500	9,718,739	3,562,380	156,501
Total	Male	1,434,913	661,645	9,182,880	3,489,851	114,704
	Female	19,410	73,855	535,859	72,529	41,797
Division 11	Both sexes	15,438	11,393	9,596,281	82,113	4,668
	Male	15,203	11,002	9,070,952	80,786	3,973
	Female	235	391	525,329	1,327	695
Division 12	Both sexes	430	2,164	5,593	9,755	220
	Male	430	2,104	5,233	9,366	175
	Female	...	60	360	389	45
Division 13	Both sexes	373	379	32,682	1,181	781
	Male	350	264	32,113	1,112	652
	Female	23	115	569	69	129
Division 21	Both sexes	2,414	7,787	3,373	6,302	60,814
	Male	2,088	7,051	3,191	5,741	32,990
	Female	326	736	182	561	27,824
Division 22	Both sexes	473	755	210	4,134	596
	Male	473	709	210	3,876	550
	Female	...	46	...	258	46
Division 23	Both sexes	69	115	152	5,455	527
	Male	69	115	92	5,386	527
	Female	...	...	60	69	...
Division 29	Both sexes	418	1,955	1,144	11,967	1,709
	Male	418	1,932	1,061	11,815	1,488
	Female	...	23	83	152	221
Division 31	Both sexes	7,424	4,907	936	65,609	968
	Male	7,355	4,801	913	64,925	848
	Female	69	106	23	684	120
Division 32	Both sexes	8,599	12,167	894	790,634	4,057
	Male	8,399	11,909	834	761,820	3,831
	Female	200	258	60	28,814	226
Division 33	Both sexes	1,289	326	506	76,602	391
	Male	1,266	303	444	75,556	331
	Female	23	23	62	1,046	60
Division 34	Both sexes	1,529	795	803	19,229	495
	Male	1,483	726	780	18,824	495
	Female	46	69	23	405	...
Division 35	Both sexes	3,054	2,836	560	25,040	1,071
	Male	2,971	2,704	498	24,336	1,048
	Female	83	132	62	704	23
Division 36	Both sexes	1,888	1,105	410	130,408	395
	Male	1,888	1,105	410	125,745	317
	Female	...	...	...	4,663	78

Contd.

POPULATION

2.27 Employed persons (10 years and above) by sex, major industry, occupation groups and work status—HED 1973

Industry Division	Sex	Major Occupational Group			
		Total	0-1	2	3
ALL EMPLOYED					
All areas	Both sexes				
Division 37	Both sexes	18,041	857	345	1,171
	Male	17,894	779	345	1,171
	Female	147	78	...	...
Division 38	Both sexes	89,553	2,638	1,214	3,390
	Male	88,830	2,594	1,214	3,367
	Female	723	44	...	23
Division 39	Both sexes	75,836	5,923	1,092	1,669
	Male	71,626	4,921	1,046	1,623
	Female	4,210	1,002	46	46
Division 41	Both sexes	16,859	6,734	452	794
	Male	16,157	6,422	397	771
	Female	702	312	55	23
Division 42	Both sexes	1,526	106	453	92
	Male	1,228	106	430	92
	Female	298	...	23	...
Division 51	Both sexes	748,641	12,144	13,903	6,569
	Male	736,000	11,822	13,774	6,523
	Female	12,641	322	129	46
Division 52	Both sexes	7,396	373	327	427
	Male	7,208	373	327	404
	Female	188	...	...	23
Division 53	Both sexes	7,048	1,259	189	1,337
	Male	6,564	1,145	189	1,337
	Female	484	114	...	...
Division 54	Both sexes	627	...	...	60
	Male	567	...	...	60
	Female	60	...	...	...
Division 59	Both sexes	13,232	3,630	547	1,010
	Male	12,611	3,562	547	950
	Female	621	68	...	60
Division 61	Both sexes	209,138	2,552	3,348	9,550
	Male	205,215	2,529	3,348	9,444
	Female	3,923	23	...	106
Division 62	Both sexes	1,272,054	4,167	1,497	6,269
	Male	1,252,606	4,053	1,497	6,269
	Female	19,448	114	...	...
Division 63	Both sexes	110,340	1,819	1,633	2,011
	Male	108,675	1,727	1,633	1,965
	Female	1,665	92	...	46

Contd.

POPULATION
 2.27 Employed persons (10 years and above) by sex, major industry,
 occupation groups and work status—HED 1973

Industry Division	Sex	Major Occupational Group				
		4	5	6	7/8/9	x
ALL EMPLOYED						
All areas	Both sexes	757	460	175	13,345	931
Division 37	Male	757	460	175	13,276	931
	Female	...	...	...	69	...
Division 38	Both sexes	2,068	1,584	235	77,445	979
	Male	2,046	1,492	235	76,903	979
	Female	22	92	...	542	...
Division 39	Both sexes	4,349	873	153	60,927	850
	Male	2,814	873	98	59,484	767
	Female	1,535	...	55	1,443	83
Division 41	Both sexes	758	346	2,733	4,260	782
	Male	758	324	2,678	4,237	570
	Female	...	22	55	23	212
Division 42	Both sexes	175	45	182	46	427
	Male	175	45	182	46	152
	Female	...	...	...	...	275
Division 51	Both sexes	4,321	6,164	3,973	692,624	8,943
	Male	4,298	5,897	3,828	685,657	4,201
	Female	23	267	145	6,967	4,742
Division 52	Both sexes	446	197	557	4,971	98
	Male	446	197	534	4,829	98
	Female	...	...	23	142	...
Division 53	Both sexes	1,265	624	348	1,941	85
	Male	964	555	348	1,941	85
	Female	301	69	...	...	...
Division 54	Both sexes	...	23	...	438	106
	Male	...	23	...	438	46
	Female	...	...	...	...	60
Division 59	Both sexes	506	1,302	401	5,587	249
	Male	414	1,219	355	5,375	189
	Female	92	83	46	212	60
Division 61	Both sexes	147,413	2,672	3,501	36,140	3,962
	Male	146,648	2,589	3,149	35,391	2,117
	Female	765	83	352	749	1,845
Division 62	Both sexes	1,143,144	5,895	10,236	97,956	2,890
	Male	1,129,315	5,600	6,872	96,202	2,798
	Female	13,829	295	3,364	1,754	92
Division 63	Both sexes	45,949	52,841	717	4,815	555
	Male	45,714	51,744	642	4,695	555
	Female	235	1,097	75	120	...

Contd.

POPULATION

2.27 Employed persons (10 years and above) by sex, major industry, occupation groups and work status—HED 1973

Industry Division	Sex	Major Occupational Group			
		Total	0-1	2	3
ALL EMPLOYED					
All areas					
Division 71	Both sexes	644,503	11,002	5,205	63,156
	Male	639,746	10,718	5,074	62,913
	Female	4,757	284	131	243
Division 72	Both sexes	28,946	994	161	18,053
	Male	28,633	994	161	17,809
	Female	313	...	...	244
Division 81	Both sexes	57,471	6,264	10,423	31,493
	Male	56,905	6,135	10,285	31,217
	Female	566	129	138	276
Division 82	Both sexes	9,022	436	1,753	3,467
	Male	8,839	414	1,730	3,421
	Female	183	22	23	46
Division 83	Both sexes	58,661	20,058	1,610	12,697
	Male	58,004	19,921	1,610	12,629
	Female	657	137	...	68
Division 91	Both sexes	745,870	74,422	18,126	290,944
	Male	721,760	65,038	17,844	287,504
	Female	24,110	9,384	282	3,440
Division 92	Both sexes	6,560	600	91	1,097
	Male	6,408	577	91	1,097
	Female	152	23	...	...
Division 93	Both sexes	359,945	317,177	1,072	14,869
	Male	307,979	268,755	958	13,938
	Female	51,966	48,422	114	930
Division 94	Both sexes	40,377	24,335	1,154	2,475
	Male	39,377	23,427	1,131	2,475
	Female	1,000	908	23	...
Division 95	Both sexes	1,012,703	14,407	1,569	11,386
	Male	939,094	13,441	1,463	11,134
	Female	73,609	966	106	252
Division 96	Both sexes	14,792	10,585	281	580
	Male	14,320	10,204	235	580
	Female	472	381	46	...
Division 00	Both sexes	159,244	19,125	4,488	22,584
	Male	143,423	16,906	3,665	21,788
	Female	15,821	2,219	823	796

Contd.

POPULATION

2.27 Employed persons (10 years and above) by sex, major industry, occupation groups and work status—HED 1973

Industry Division	Sex	Major Occupatir		Occupation major group		
		4	5	6	7/8/9	x
ALL EMPLOYED						
All areas	Both sexes	6,968	11,134	4,238	536,357	6,443
Division 71	Male	6,958	10,959	3,955	532,739	6,420
	Female	...	175	283	3,618	23
Division 72	Both sexes	69	406	174	8,603	486
	Male	69	406	174	8,534	486
	Female	...	...	...	69	...
Division 81	Both sexes	427	4,609	244	3,041	970
	Male	427	4,609	244	3,018	970
	Female	...	...	...	23	...
Division 82	Both sexes	2,627	129	...	541	69
	Male	2,581	129	...	495	69
	Female	46	...	...	46	...
Division 83	Both sexes	6,539	3,720	458	13,328	251
	Male	6,429	3,588	458	13,118	251
	Female	110	132	...	210	...
Division 91	Both sexes	4,667	150,193	19,356	169,178	18,984
	Male	4,644	141,484	19,156	167,907	18,183
	Female	23	8,709	200	1,271	801
Division 92	Both sexes	2,073	473	235	1,969	22
	Male	1,990	450	235	1,946	22
	Female	83	23	...	23	...
Division 93	Both sexes	5,955	10,252	3,058	6,567	996
	Male	5,727	9,062	2,590	6,045	904
	Female	228	1,190	468	522	92
Division 94	Both sexes	1,001	3,593	3,670	3,836	313
	Male	978	3,570	3,670	3,813	313
	Female	23	23	...	23	...
Division 95	Both sexes	15,395	418,539	9,979	538,054	3,374
	Male	14,967	360,724	9,670	524,821	2,874
	Female	428	57,815	309	13,233	500
Division 96	Both sexes	152	721	46	1,975	452
	Male	152	676	46	1,975	452
	Female	...	45	...	...	...
Division 00	Both sexes	13,901	12,021	10,526	50,007	26,592
	Male	13,239	10,245	8,855	47,678	23,047
	Female	662	1,776	3,671	2,329	3,545

Contd.

2.27 Employed persons (10 years and above) by sex, major industry, occupation groups and work status - HED 1973

Industry Division		Sex	Major Occupation Group			
			Total	0 - 1	2	3
Urban areas			ALL EMPLOYED			
Total		Both sexes	4,164,124	359,786	72,133	397,773
		Male	3,989,916	307,219	70,824	391,053
		Female	174,208	52,567	1,309	6,720
Division	11	Both sexes	403,785	37,451	2,519	4,994
		Male	391,630	36,628	2,496	4,833
		Female	12,155	823	23	161
Division	12	Both sexes	8,968	939	549	1,373
		Male	8,580	916	503	1,258
		Female	388	23	46	115
Division	13	Both sexes	20,431	3,070	184	299
		Male	19,810	2,909	184	299
		Female	621	161		
Division	21	Both sexes	41,527	12,650	1,505	846
		Male	32,019	12,126	1,459	709
		Female	9,508	524	46	137
Division	22	Both sexes	6,753	1,123	529	1,150
		Male	6,431	1,054	529	1,127
		Female	322	69		23
Division	23	Both sexes	3,076	1,812	46	...
		Male	2,938	1,743	46	...
		Female	138	69		...
Division	29	Both sexes	15,159	9,100	368	458
		Male	14,447	8,595	345	458
		Female	712	505	23	...
Division	31	Both sexes	53,521	1,854	1,954	8,007
		Male	51,801	1,717	1,954	7,066
		Female	1,720	137		941
Division	32	Both sexes	460,998	3,700	5,013	16,311
		Male	445,952	3,631	4,967	16,059
		Female	15,046	69	46	252
Division	33	Both sexes	42,830	686	69	298
		Male	41,889	618	46	298
		Female	941	68	23	...
Division	34	Both sexes	24,420	3,149	874	1,609
		Male	23,870	3,080	874	1,609
		Female	550	69		...
Division	35	Both sexes	30,274	2,160	1,334	3,770
		Male	29,240	2,045	1,265	3,632
		Female	1,034	115	69	138
Division	36	Both sexes	31,654	845	435	1,402
		Male	30,533	800	435	1,402
		Female	1,121	45		...

Contd.

POPULATION

2.27 Employed persons (10 years and above) by sex, major industry, occupation groups and work status - HED 1973

Industry Division		Sex	Major Occupation Group				
			4	5	6	7 / 8 / 9	X
ALL EMPLOYED							
Urban areas							
Total		Both sexes	867,111	382,725	379,747	1,645,489	59,360
		Male	857,352	335,957	367,572	1,612,986	46,953
		Female	9,759	46,768	12,175	32,503	12,407
Division	11	Both sexes	4,893	3,068	337,137	12,830	893
		Male	4,778	2,907	326,792	12,395	801
		Female	115	161	10,345	435	92
Division	12	Both sexes	250	712	1,116	3,869	160
		Male	250	712	1,116	3,710	115
		Female	...	...	...	159	45
Division	13	Both sexes	253	184	15,271	804	366
		Male	230	69	15,087	735	297
		Female	23	115	184	69	69
Division	21	Both sexes	1,442	5,125	343	3,651	15,965
		Male	1,236	4,689	343	3,330	8,127
		Female	206	436	...	321	7,838
Division	22	Both sexes	413	575	...	2,802	161
		Male	413	529	...	2,664	115
		Female	...	46	...	138	46
Division	23	Both sexes	69	115	92	850	92
		Male	69	115	92	781	92
		Female	...	...	...	69	...
Division	29	Both sexes	228	1,010	206	2,940	849
		Male	228	987	183	2,848	803
		Female	...	23	23	92	46
Division	31	Both sexes	5,061	3,065	459	32,688	433
		Male	4,992	3,019	436	32,184	433
		Female	69	46	23	504	...
Division	32	Both sexes	7,248	8,111	412	418,066	2,137
		Male	7,110	7,973	412	403,709	2,091
		Female	138	138	...	14,357	46
Division	33	Both sexes	1,055	206	69	40,356	91
		Male	1,032	183	69	39,552	91
		Female	23	23	...	804	...
Division	34	Both sexes	1,354	620	504	15,990	320
		Male	1,308	551	481	15,647	320
		Female	46	69	23	343	...
Division	35	Both sexes	2,754	2,251	138	17,293	574
		Male	2,731	2,229	138	16,649	551
		Female	23	22	...	644	23
Division	36	Both sexes	1,308	688	46	26,815	115
		Male	1,308	688	46	25,762	92
		Female	...	...	...	1,053	23

Contd.

POPULATION
 2.27 Employed persons (10 years and above) by sex, major industry, occupation groups and work status—HED 1973

Industry	Division	Sex	Major Occupation Group			
			Total	0 - 1	2	3
ALL EMPLOYED						
Urban areas						
Division	37	Both sexes	13,832	620	345	871
		Male	13,740	597	345	871
		Female	92	23	...	...
Division	38	Both sexes	56,890	2,463	1,214	2,795
		Male	56,342	2,419	1,214	2,772
		Female	548	44	...	23
Division	39	Both sexes	45,324	3,372	897	1,240
		Male	43,905	2,825	851	1,194
		Female	1,419	547	46	46
Division	41	Both sexes	5,578	892	275	734
		Male	5,588	870	275	711
		Female	90	22	...	23
Division	42	Both sexes	664	46	183	92
		Male	641	46	160	92
		Female	23	...	23	...
Division	51	Both sexes	272,936	6,330	9,951	3,601
		Male	268,665	6,238	9,882	3,555
		Female	4,271	92	69	46
Division	52	Both sexes	2,594	253	207	367
		Male	2,526	253	207	344
		Female	68	...	...	23
Division	53	Both sexes	4,082	779	69	851
		Male	3,718	665	69	851
		Female	364	114	...	...
Division	54	Both sexes	207	...	...	...
		Male	207	...	...	...
		Female	...	...	...	...
Division	59	Both sexes	7,042	2,601	432	605
		Male	6,721	2,533	432	605
		Female	321	68	...	...
Division	61	Both sexes	125,362	1,678	2,341	7,455
		Male	123,898	1,655	2,341	7,409
		Female	1,464	23	...	46
Division	62	Both sexes	744,856	2,672	1,005	4,594
		Male	735,828	2,558	1,005	4,594
		Female	9,028	114	...	...
Division	63	Both sexes	75,692	1,285	1,150	1,609
		Male	75,002	1,193	1,150	1,563
		Female	690	92	...	46

Contd.

POPULATION

2.27 Employed persons (10 years and above) by sex, major industry, occupation groups and work status—HED 1973

Industry Division		Sex	Major Occupation Group				
			4	5	6	7 / 8 / 9	X
ALL EMPLOYED							
Urban areas							
Division	37	Both sexes	575	460	...	10,570	391
		Male	575	460	...	10,501	391
		Female	...	...	...	69	...
Division	38	Both sexes	1,768	1,354	115	46,562	619
		Male	1,746	1,262	115	46,195	619
		Female	22	92	...	367	...
Division	39	Both sexes	2,058	758	23	36,426	550
		Male	1,898	758	23	35,829	527
		Female	160	...	...	597	23
Division	41	Both sexes	138	91	230	2,943	275
		Male	138	69	230	2,920	275
		Female	...	22	...	23	...
Division	42	Both sexes	115	45	45	46	92
		Male	115	45	45	46	92
		Female	...	...	...	...	...
Division	51	Both sexes	2,820	3,319	483	243,149	3,283
		Male	2,797	3,112	460	240,785	1,836
		Female	23	207	23	2,364	1,447
Division	52	Both sexes	251	137	437	919	23
		Male	251	137	414	897	23
		Female	...	...	23	22	...
Division	53	Both sexes	1,030	184	46	1,100	23
		Male	849	115	46	1,100	23
		Female	181	69	...	...	...
Division	54	Both sexes	...	23	...	138	46
		Male	...	23	...	138	46
		Female	...	...	...	...	...
Division	59	Both sexes	391	412	161	2,371	69
		Male	299	389	115	2,279	69
		Female	92	23	46	92	...
Division	61	Both sexes	93,289	1,947	1,311	16,011	1,330
		Male	92,764	1,924	1,265	15,805	735
		Female	525	23	46	206	595
Division	62	Both sexes	669,158	3,940	2,710	59,582	1,195
		Male	661,709	3,825	2,641	58,393	1,103
		Female	7,449	115	69	1,189	92
Division	63	Both sexes	31,700	35,567	276	3,760	345
		Male	31,585	35,130	276	3,760	345
		Female	115	437	...	...	...

Contd.

2.27 Employed persons (10 years and above) by sex, major industry, occupation groups and work status - HED 1973

Industry Division	Sex	Major Occupation Group			
		Total	0 - 1	2	3
ALL EMPLOYED					
Urban areas					
Division 71	Both sexes	325,181	7,754	4,138	39,017
	Male	323,025	7,525	4,069	38,834
	Female	2,156	229	69	183
Division 72	Both sexes	19,911	874	161	12,429
	Male	19,658	874	161	12,245
	Female	253	...	...	184
Division 81	Both sexes	46,834	4,752	9,462	26,312
	Male	46,328	4,683	9,324	26,036
	Female	506	69	138	276
Division 82	Both sexes	8,042	436	1,633	3,287
	Male	7,859	414	1,610	3,241
	Female	183	22	23	46
Division 83	Both sexes	41,419	15,876	1,370	8,699
	Male	41,147	15,739	1,370	8,631
	Female	272	137	...	68
Division 91	Both sexes	492,588	49,764	16,024	205,887
	Male	472,860	42,504	15,817	203,227
	Female	19,728	7,260	207	2,660
Division 92	Both sexes	3,962	298	91	735
	Male	3,870	275	91	735
	Female	92	23	...	...
Division 93	Both sexes	166,367	142,692	777	8,690
	Male	125,174	104,338	663	7,935
	Female	41,193	38,354	114	755
Division 94	Both sexes	22,244	10,683	1,034	2,295
	Male	21,534	10,065	1,011	2,295
	Female	710	618	23	...
Division 95	Both sexes	453,631	9,257	1,032	7,203
	Male	412,900	8,591	986	7,066
	Female	40,731	666	46	137
Division 96	Both sexes	7,734	5,603	161	343
	Male	7,322	5,282	115	343
	Female	412	321	46	...
Division 00	Both sexes	77,756	10,267	2,802	17,545
	Male	72,413	9,215	2,573	17,154
	Female	5,338	1,052	229	391

Contd.

POPULATION

2.27 Employed persons (10 years and above) by sex, major industry, occupation groups and work status—HED 1973

Industry Division		Sex	Major Occupation Group				
			4	5	6	7 / 8 / 9	X
ALL EMPLOYED							
Urban areas							
Division	71	Both sexes	5,273	7,055	758	257,603	3,583
		Male	5,273	6,940	712	256,112	3,560
		Female	...	115	46	1,491	23
Division	72	Both sexes	69	229	114	5,874	161
		Male	69	229	114	5,805	161
		Female	...	...	...	69	...
Division	81	Both sexes	367	3,168	182	2,131	460
		Male	367	3,168	182	2,108	460
		Female	...	...	...	23	...
Division	82	Both sexes	2,182	69	...	366	69
		Male	2,136	69	...	320	69
		Female	46	...	...	46	...
Division	83	Both sexes	4,228	1,948	403	8,644	251
		Male	4,228	1,926	403	8,599	251
		Female	...	22	...	45	...
Division	91	Both sexes	2,972	91,014	8,040	108,881	10,006
		Male	2,949	83,079	7,902	107,790	9,592
		Female	23	7,935	138	1,091	414
Division	92	Both sexes	1,212	276	115	1,213	22
		Male	1,189	253	115	1,190	22
		Female	23	23	...	23	...
Division	93	Both sexes	2,076	6,485	1,261	3,835	551
		Male	1,963	5,355	1,033	3,428	459
		Female	113	1,130	228	407	92
Division	94	Both sexes	776	2,616	1,103	3,484	253
		Male	753	2,593	1,103	3,461	253
		Female	23	23	...	23	...
Division	95	Both sexes	10,725	190,266	3,760	229,756	1,632
		Male	10,541	155,317	3,691	225,214	1,494
		Female	184	34,949	69	4,542	138
Division	96	Both sexes	92	481	46	871	137
		Male	92	436	46	871	137
		Female	...	45	...	...	...
Division	00	Both sexes	7,518	5,151	2,335	20,300	11,638
		Male	7,381	4,692	1,446	19,474	10,483
		Female	137	459	889	826	1,355

Contd.

2.27 Employed persons (10 years and above) by sex, major industry,
occupation groups and work status - HED 1973

Industry Division	Sex	Occupation major group				
		Total	0 - 1	2	3	
Rural areas		ALL EMPLOYED				
Total	Both sexes	13,016,934	518,881	32,182	172,860	
	Male	12,353,729	490,854	29,400	170,302	
	Female	663,205	28,027	2,782	2,558	
Division	11	Both sexes	9,595,199	226,907	9,200	8,020
	Male	9,065,239	215,076	8,261	7,659	
	Female	529,960	11,831	939	361	
Division	12	Both sexes	16,159	885	2,294	925
	Male	14,909	885	1,814	805	
	Female	1,250	...	480	120	
Division	13	Both sexes	24,291	5,473	60	240
	Male	23,791	5,418	60	240	
	Female	500	55	...	...
Division	21	Both sexes	72,605	14,586	3,370	485
	Male	50,563	13,714	3,028	485	
	Female	22,042	872	342	...	
Division	22	Both sexes	2,277	60
	Male	2,157	...	...	60
	Female	120	...	...	...
Division	23	Both sexes	7,484	1,844	420	120
	Male	7,369	1,789	420	120	
	Female	115	55	...	...
Division	29	Both sexes	16,959	4,363	332	304
	Male	16,664	4,363	332	304	
	Female	295	...	...	...
Division	31	Both sexes	45,269	659	777	5,695
	Male	44,607	659	777	5,393	
	Female	662	...	...	302
Division	32	Both sexes	388,528	1,972	890	5,289
	Male	373,474	1,912	835	5,229	
	Female	15,054	60	55	60	
Division	33	Both sexes	38,719	857	240	285
	Male	38,295	857	180	285	
	Female	424	...	60	...	
Division	34	Both sexes	4,538	120	60	295
	Male	4,476	120	60	295	
	Female	62	...	...	...
Division	35	Both sexes	10,205	240	...	414
	Male	9,913	240	...	414	
	Female	292	...	...	...
Division	36	Both sexes	107,044	615	360	835
	Male	103,379	615	360	835	
	Female	3,665	...	...	...

Contd.

POPULATION

2.27 Employed persons (10 years and above) by sex, major industry,
occupation groups and work status—HED 1973

Industry Division	Sex	Major Occupation Group					
		4	5	6	7 / 8 / 9	X	
ALL EMPLOYED							
Rural areas							
Total	Both sexes	587,212	352,775	9,338,992	1,916,891	97,141	
	Male	577,561	325,688	8,815,308	1,876,865	67,751	
	Female	9,651	27,087	523,684	40,026	29,390	
Division	11	Both sexes	10,545	8,325	9,259,144	69,283	3,775
		Male	10,425	8,095	8,744,160	68,391	3,172
		Female	120	230	514,984	892	603
Division	12	Both sexes	180	1,452	4,477	5,886	60
		Male	180	1,392	4,117	5,656	60
		Female	...	60	360	230	...
Division	13	Both sexes	120	195	17,411	377	415
		Male	120	195	17,026	377	355
		Female	...	...	385	...	60
Division	21	Both sexes	972	2,662	3,030	2,651	44,849
		Male	852	2,362	2,848	2,411	24,863
		Female	120	300	182	240	19,986
Division	22	Both sexes	60	180	210	1,332	435
		Male	60	180	210	1,212	435
		Female	...	...	...	120	...
Division	23	Both sexes	...	...	60	4,605	435
		Male	...	...	...	4,605	435
		Female	...	...	60	...	...
Division	29	Both sexes	190	945	938	9,027	860
		Male	190	945	878	8,967	685
		Female	...	...	60	60	175
Division	31	Both sexes	2,363	1,842	477	32,921	535
		Male	2,363	1,782	477	32,741	415
		Female	...	60	...	180	120
Division	32	Both sexes	1,351	4,056	482	372,568	1,920
		Male	1,289	3,936	422	358,111	1,740
		Female	62	120	60	14,457	180
Division	33	Both sexes	234	120	437	36,246	300
		Male	234	120	375	36,004	240
		Female	...	...	62	242	60
Division	34	Both sexes	175	175	299	3,239	175
		Male	175	175	299	3,177	175
		Female	...	...	...	62	...
Division	35	Both sexes	300	585	422	7,747	497
		Male	240	475	360	7,687	497
		Female	60	110	62	60	...
Division	36	Both sexes	580	417	364	103,593	280
		Male	580	417	364	99,983	225
		Female	...	...	...	3,610	55

Contd.

POPULATION

2.27 Employed persons (10 years and above) by sex, major industry,
occupation groups and work status—HED 1973

Industry Division		Sex	Major Occupation Group			
			Total	0 - 1	2	3
Rural areas						
ALL EMPLOYED						
Division	37	Both sexes	4,209	237	...	300
		Male	4,154	182	...	300
		Female	55	55	...	...
Division	38	Both sexes	32,663	175	...	595
		Male	32,488	175	...	595
		Female	175	...	...	...
Division	39	Both sexes	30,512	2,551	195	429
		Male	27,721	2,096	195	429
		Female	2,791	455	...	...
Division	41	Both sexes	11,281	5,842	177	60
		Male	10,669	5,552	122	60
		Female	612	290	55	...
Division	42	Both sexes	862	60	270	...
		Male	587	60	270	...
		Female	275	...	...	...
Division	51	Both sexes	475,705	5,814	3,952	2,968
		Male	467,335	5,584	3,892	2,968
		Female	8,370	230	60	...
Division	52	Both sexes	4,802	120	120	60
		Male	4,682	120	120	60
		Female	120	...	...	...
Division	53	Both sexes	2,966	480	120	486
		Male	2,846	480	120	486
		Female	120	...	...	...
Division	54	Both sexes	420	...	...	60
		Male	360	...	...	60
		Female	60	...	...	...
Division	59	Both sexes	6,190	1,029	115	405
		Male	5,890	1,029	115	345
		Female	300	...	...	60
Division	61	Both sexes	83,776	874	1,007	2,095
		Male	81,317	874	1,007	2,035
		Female	2,459	...	...	60
Division	62	Both sexes	527,198	1,495	492	1,675
		Male	516,776	1,495	492	1,675
		Female	10,420	...	...	...
Division	63	Both sexes	34,648	534	483	402
		Male	33,673	534	483	402
		Female	975	...	...	...

Contd.

2.27 Employed persons (10 years and above) by sex, major industry, occupation groups and work status—HED 1973

Industry Division		Sex	Major Occupation Group				
			4	5	6	7 / 8 / 9	X
ALL EMPLOYED							
Rural areas							
Division	37	Both sexes	182	...	175	2,775	540
		Male	182	...	175	2,775	540
		Female	...	...	...	...	...
Division	38	Both sexes	300	230	120	30,883	360
		Male	300	230	120	30,708	360
		Female	...	...	...	175	...
Division	39	Both sexes	2,291	115	130	24,501	300
		Male	916	115	75	23,655	240
		Female	1,375	...	55	846	60
Division	41	Both sexes	620	255	2,503	1,317	507
		Male	620	255	2,448	1,317	295
		Female	...	...	55	...	212
Division	42	Both sexes	60	...	137	...	335
		Male	60	...	137	...	60
		Female	...	...	...	...	275
Division	51	Both sexes	1,501	2,845	3,490	449,475	5,660
		Male	1,501	2,785	3,368	444,872	2,365
		Female	...	60	122	4,603	3,295
Division	52	Both sexes	195	60	120	4,052	75
		Male	195	60	120	3,932	75
		Female	...	...	...	120	...
Division	53	Both sexes	235	440	302	841	62
		Male	115	440	302	841	62
		Female	120	...	...	...	...
Division	54	Both sexes	...	...	...	300	60
		Male	...	...	...	300	...
		Female	...	...	...	...	60
Division	59	Both sexes	115	890	240	3,216	180
		Male	115	830	240	3,096	120
		Female	...	60	...	120	60
Division	61	Both sexes	54,124	725	2,190	20,129	2,632
		Male	53,884	665	1,884	19,586	1,382
		Female	240	60	306	543	1,250
Division	62	Both sexes	473,986	1,955	7,526	38,374	1,695
		Male	467,606	1,775	4,231	37,809	1,695
		Female	6,380	180	3,295	565	...
Division	63	Both sexes	14,249	17,274	441	1,055	210
		Male	14,129	16,614	366	935	210
		Female	120	660	75	120	...

Contd.

2.27 Employed persons (10 years and above) by sex, major industry, occupation groups and work status - HED 1973

Industry Division	Sex	Major Occupation Group				
		Total	0 - 1	2	3	
ALL EMPLOYED						
g Rural areas						
Division	71	Both sexes	319,322	3,248	1,067	24,139
		Male	316,721	3,193	1,005	24,079
		Female	2,601	55	62	60
Division	72	Both sexes	9,035	120	...	5,624
		Male	8,975	120	...	5,564
		Female	60	...	...	60
Division	81	Both sexes	10,637	1,512	961	5,181
		Male	10,577	1,452	961	5,181
		Female	60	60	...	...
Division	82	Both sexes	980	...	120	180
		Male	980	...	120	180
		Female	...	...	...	...
Division	83	Both sexes	17,242	4,182	240	3,998
		Male	16,857	4,182	240	3,998
		Female	385	...	...	...
Division	91	Both sexes	253,282	24,658	2,102	85,057
		Male	248,900	22,534	2,027	84,277
		Female	4,382	2,124	75	780
Division	92	Both sexes	2,598	302	...	362
		Male	2,538	302	...	362
		Female	60	...	...	...
Division	93	Both sexes	193,578	174,485	295	6,178
		Male	182,805	164,417	295	6,003
		Female	10,773	10,068	...	175
Division	94	Both sexes	18,133	13,652	120	180
		Male	17,843	13,362	120	180
		Female	290	290	...	...
Division	95	Both sexes	559,072	5,150	537	4,183
		Male	526,194	4,850	477	4,068
		Female	32,878	300	60	115
Division	96	Both sexes	7,058	4,982	120	237
		Male	6,998	4,922	120	237
		Female	60	60	...	...
Division	00	Both sexes	81,488	8,858	1,686	5,039
		Male	71,005	7,691	1,092	4,634
		Female	10,483	1,167	594	405

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POPULATION

2.27 Employed persons (10 years and above) by sex, major industry, occupation groups and work status—HED 1973

Industry Division		Sex	Occupation major group				
			4	5	6	7 / 8 / 9	X
ALL EMPLOYED							
Rural areas							
Division	71	Both sexes	1,695	4,079	3,480	278,754	2,860
		Male	1,695	4,019	3,243	276,627	2,860
		Female	...	60	237	2,127	...
Division	72	Both sexes	...	177	60	2,729	325
		Male	...	177	60	2,729	325
		Female	...	...	...	...	...
Division	81	Both sexes	60	1,441	62	910	510
		Male	60	1,441	62	910	510
		Female	...	...	...	...	...
Division	82	Both sexes	445	60	...	175	...
		Male	445	60	...	175	...
		Female	...	...	...	...	...
Division	83	Both sexes	2,311	1,772	55	4,684	...
		Male	2,201	1,662	55	4,519	...
		Female	110	110	...	165	...
Division	91	Both sexes	1,695	59,179	11,316	60,297	8,978
		Male	1,695	58,405	11,254	60,117	8,591
		Female	...	774	62	180	387
Division	92	Both sexes	861	197	120	756	...
		Male	801	197	120	756	...
		Female	60	...	...	...	...
Division	93	Both sexes	3,879	3,767	1,797	2,732	445
		Male	3,764	3,707	1,557	2,617	445
		Female	115	60	240	115	...
Division	94	Both sexes	225	977	2,567	352	60
		Male	225	977	2,567	352	60
		Female	...	...	...	...	...
Division	95	Both sexes	4,670	228,273	6,219	308,298	1,742
		Male	4,426	205,407	5,979	299,607	1,380
		Female	244	22,866	240	8,691	362
Division	96	Both sexes	60	240	...	1,104	315
		Male	60	240	...	1,104	315
		Female	...	...	...	...	...
Division	00	Both sexes	6,383	6,870	8,191	29,707	14,754
		Male	5,858	5,553	5,409	28,204	12,564
		Female	525	1,317	2,782	1,503	2,190

Source: Population Census Organization

POPULATION

2.28 Number of housing units by tenure, household size and their percentages—Housing Census 1980

Country/ Province	Housing Units	(Number)			Persons per housing unit
		Owned	Rented	Rent free	
PAKISTAN Total	12,587,648	9,866,737	972,685	1,748,226	6.7
Rural	9,033,475	7,461,357	195,507	1,376,611	6.6
Urban	3,554,173	2,405,380	777,178	371,615	7.0
Islamabad Total	59,019	33,595	19,973	5,451	5.7
Rural	22,046	19,376	1,392	1,278	5.8
Urban	36,973	14,219	18,581	4,173	5.6
N.W.F.P. Total	1,615,616	1,213,166	161,412	241,038	7.0
Rural	1,381,540	1,082,407	85,909	213,224	6.9
Urban	234,076	130,759	75,503	27,814	7.1
PUNJAB Total	7,538,326	5,978,715	465,953	1,093,658	6.5
Rural	5,569,955	4,588,964	85,958	895,033	6.3
Urban	1,968,371	1,389,751	379,995	198,625	6.9
SINDH Total	2,781,873	2,143,158	298,207	340,508	7.1
Rural	1,558,703	1,330,332	17,083	211,288	7.1
Urban	1,223,170	812,826	281,124	129,220	7.0
Balochistan Total	592,814	498,103	27,140	67,571	7.6
Rural	501,231	440,278	5,165	55,788	7.6
Urban	91,583	57,825	21,975	11,783	7.6

Country/ Province	Percentage			
	Housing Units	Owned	rented	Rent free
PAKISTAN Total	100.00	78	8	14
Rural	100.00	83	2	15
Urban	100.00	68	22	10
Islamabad Total	100.00	57	34	9
Rural	100.00	88	6	6
Urban	100.00	39	50	11
N.W.F.P. Total	100.00	75	10	15
Rural	100.00	78	6	16
Urban	100.00	56	32	12
PUNJAB Total	100.00	79	6	15
Rural	100.00	82	2	16
Urban	100.00	71	19	10
SINDH Total	100.00	77	11	12
Rural	100.00	85	1	14
Urban	100.00	66	23	11
Balochistan Total	100.00	84	5	11
Rural	100.00	88	1	11
Urban	100.00	63	24	13

Note: This table excludes the data of the Federally Administered Tribal Areas (FATA).

Source: Population Census Organization

POPULATION

2.29 Number of residential and non-residential houses
and number of households by Division - 1960

Locality/Division	Total Structures	Residential Houses (a)	Non-resi- dential Houses (b)	House- holds	(Thousand)
					Households per 100 residential Houses
PAKISTAN	8,968	7,795	1,173	7,160	91.8
Peshawar	815	657	158	614	93.4
D. I. Khan	161	133	28	122	92.0
Rawalpindi	984	887	97	801	90.4
Sargodha	1,279	1,173	106	1,090	92.9
Lahore	1,424	1,247	177	1,181	94.7
Multan	1,586	1,368	218	1,202	87.9
Bahawalpur	544	478	66	445	93.1
Khairpur	655	547	108	497	90.8
Hyderabad	736	638	98	581	91.0
Quetta	170	141	29	120	84.8
Kalat	149	133	16	124	92.7
Karachi	465	393	72	383	97.5

Source: Population Census Organization

a. Includes occupied static private, occupied institutional, occupied mobile, vacant fully constructed and vacant under-construction structures.

b. Includes structures such as Offices, warehouses, shops, Schools, etc. both 'inhabited' and 'un-inhabited' representing only of the cases so reported. There was a chance of some cases being under residential houses.

2.29 Number of residential and non-residential houses and number of households by Division - 1960

Division	Total houses (a)	Residential houses (b)	Non-residential houses (c)	Total households (d)
BAKISTAN	8,868	7,785	1,173	7,180
Punjab	815	687	128	814
D.F. Khan	181	153	28	155
Rawalpindi	884	837	47	801
Sarghda	1,279	1,173	106	1,090
Lahore	1,173	1,173	0	1,181
Multan	1,205	1,173	32	1,205
Sarghda	445	445	0	445
Faisalabad	823	547	276	407
Hydrabad	736	638	98	351
Quetta	170	141	29	150
Kashmir	149	133	16	151
WEST BENGAL	465	389	76	383

LABOUR

Source: Population Census Organisation

a. Includes occupied, date built, occupied residential, occupied mobile, vacant fully constructed and vacant under-construction structures.
 b. Includes structures such as Offices, warehouses, shops, Schools, etc. left unclassified and unclassified, representing only of the cases so reported. There was a chance of some cases being under residential houses.

3.01 Percentage distribution of population by economic category

LABOUR

Economic category	*1961	1963-64	**1965	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1973*	1974-75
Pakistan											
Total population	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Civilian labour force	32.36	32.60	33.76	33.43	33.91	29.49	30.34	30.41	29.90	32.66	29.50
i) Employed	31.80	32.28	33.28	32.76	33.32	28.86	29.74	29.88	29.29	28.39	29.00
ii) Un-employed	0.56	0.32	0.48	0.67	0.59	0.63	0.60	0.53	0.61	4.27	0.50
Not in civilian labour force	67.64	67.40	66.24	66.57	66.09	70.51	69.66	69.59	70.10	67.34	70.50
Rural											
Total population	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Civilian labour force	33.16	33.37	34.80	34.50	35.22	30.53	31.40	31.54	30.97	33.60	30.77
i) Employed	32.69	33.09	34.40	33.98	34.74	30.00	30.85	31.11	30.47	29.74	30.36
ii) Un-employed	0.47	0.28	0.40	0.52	0.48	0.53	0.55	0.43	0.50	3.86	0.41
Not in civilian labour force	66.84	66.63	65.20	65.50	64.78	69.47	68.60	68.46	69.03	66.40	69.23
Urban											
Total population	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Civilian labour force	29.86	29.95	30.52	30.09	29.87	26.33	27.27	27.02	26.47	30.20	26.48
i) Employed	29.01	29.47	29.80	28.97	28.91	25.42	26.48	26.21	25.50	24.87	25.76
ii) Un-employed	0.85	0.48	0.72	1.12	0.96	0.91	0.79	0.81	0.97	5.33	0.72
Not in civilian labour force	70.14	70.05	69.48	69.91	70.13	73.67	72.73	72.98	73.53	69.80	73.52

* Housing Economic & Demographic Survey.

3.01 Percentage distribution of population by economic category

Economic category	1978-79	1981*	1982-83	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
Pakistan												
Total population	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Civilian labour force	31.02	27.57	30.19	29.56	28.72	29.40	28.83	27.97	28.11	27.86	27.88	27.46
i) Employed	29.92	26.72	29.01	28.46	27.67	28.51	27.92	26.21	26.47	26.54	26.53	25.98
ii) Un-employed	1.10	0.85	1.18	1.10	1.04	0.90	0.90	1.76	1.64	1.32	1.35	1.48
Not in civilian labour force	68.98	72.43	69.81	70.44	71.28	70.60	71.17	72.03	71.89	72.14	72.12	72.54
Rural												
Total population	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Civilian labour force	32.55	28.49	31.76	30.65	29.94	30.81	29.90	28.70	28.99	28.76	28.73	28.00
i) Employed	31.57	27.82	30.72	29.75	29.01	30.04	29.12	27.13	27.42	27.53	27.52	26.66
ii) Un-employed	0.98	0.67	1.04	0.90	0.94	0.77	0.78	1.57	1.57	1.23	1.21	1.34
Not in civilian labour force	67.45	71.51	68.24	69.35	70.06	69.19	70.10	71.30	71.01	71.24	71.27	72.00
Urban												
Total population	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Civilian labour force	27.06	25.35	26.30	27.07	25.83	26.26	26.28	26.37	26.08	25.83	25.79	26.12
i) Employed	25.64	24.03	24.78	25.52	24.53	25.08	25.08	24.22	24.26	24.31	24.11	24.32
ii) Un-employed	1.42	1.32	1.51	1.55	1.29	1.18	1.20	2.16	1.82	1.52	1.68	1.80
Not in civilian labour force	72.94	74.65	73.70	72.93	74.17	73.74	73.72	73.63	73.92	74.17	74.21	73.88

Note: i) Total may not add to 100 due to rounding effect.

ii) Data was not available for the years 1975-76, 1976-77, 1977-78, 1979-80, 1983-84, 1988-89 and 1989-90.

* Population Census.

Source:— Labour Force Surveys of the respective years.

3.02 Percentage distribution of employed persons by major industry division

Major industry division	1963-64	1965*	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69(a)	1969-70(a)	1970-71(a)	1971-72(b)	1973**	1974-75(b)	1976-79(b)
Pakistan											
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	60.47	58.65	53.37	54.89	55.79	57.03	57.58	57.32	58.60	54.80	52.65
Mining and quarrying	0.09	0.11	0.15	0.10	0.03	0.12	0.26	0.45	0.97	0.15	0.14
Manufacturing	13.51	14.48	16.27	15.69	15.63	15.45	14.99	12.47	8.27	13.63	14.52
Construction	1.44	2.87	3.84	3.51	3.70	3.93	3.60	3.41	4.52	4.20	4.92
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	0.35	0.12	0.40	0.31	0.36	0.41	0.25	0.37	0.11	0.49	0.74
Commerce (c)	7.60	9.00	11.28	11.00	10.33	9.89	10.88	10.75	9.99	11.76	11.94
Transport, storage and communication	2.04	4.59	5.10	5.28	4.84	4.73	4.88	4.84	3.92	4.87	4.73
Services	13.21	9.41	9.39	8.93	9.13	8.20	7.38	7.27	12.69	9.78	10.10
Activities not adequately described	1.29	0.77	0.20	0.29	0.19	0.24	0.18	3.12	0.93	0.33	0.27
Rural											
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	73.75	72.96	68.33	70.30	69.54	71.75	71.76	70.61	74.02	72.08	67.38
Mining and quarrying	0.07	0.11	0.15	0.13	0.01	0.13	0.29	0.28	0.76	0.13	0.16
Manufacturing	10.84	10.73	12.42	11.64	12.00	11.26	11.07	8.98	5.08	9.32	11.01
Construction	1.17	2.19	2.97	2.46	2.69	3.08	2.78	2.77	3.76	3.41	4.24
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	0.26	0.05	0.18	0.14	0.13	0.15	0.05	0.16	0.09	0.23	0.45
Commerce (c)	3.82	4.87	6.51	6.01	5.82	5.40	6.24	5.85	5.18	5.90	7.19
Transport, storage and communication	1.12	2.78	3.34	3.66	3.48	2.87	3.47	3.44	2.52	2.94	3.09
Services	7.89	5.87	5.90	5.39	6.18	5.16	4.22	4.19	7.94	5.70	6.26
Activities not adequately described	1.08	0.44	0.20	0.27	0.15	0.20	0.12	3.72	0.63	0.29	0.23
Urban											
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	9.14	8.60	6.98	7.06	6.95	6.89	7.08	6.54	10.40	6.20	5.65
Mining and quarrying	0.16	0.11	0.15	0.07	0.09	0.13	0.16	1.07	1.60	0.19	0.08
Manufacturing	23.81	27.62	28.21	28.26	28.51	29.70	28.93	25.79	18.24	25.74	25.69
Construction	2.47	5.29	6.52	6.74	7.29	6.82	6.50	5.85	6.89	6.41	7.11
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	0.71	0.37	1.12	0.32	1.16	1.30	0.96	1.16	0.15	1.23	1.66
Commerce (c)	22.22	23.43	26.06	26.45	26.35	25.19	27.13	29.48	25.03	28.24	27.07
Transport, storage and communication	5.62	10.90	10.52	10.34	9.68	11.06	9.89	10.20	8.29	10.30	9.97
Services	33.78	21.76	20.24	19.92	19.60	18.55	18.68	19.05	27.53	21.26	22.35
Activities not adequately described	2.09	1.92	0.20	0.34	0.37	0.36	0.37	0.86	1.87	0.44	0.40

* Data covered the period January to September, 1965.

** Housing Economic & Demographic Survey.

(a) PSIC-1968.

(b) PSIC-1970.

(c) For 1971-72 to 1978-79 the category of whole sale & retail trade and finance, insurance & real estate are integrated in the category of commerce.

Contd.

3.02 Percentage distribution of employed persons by major industry division

Major industry division	1981*	1982-83	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
Pakistan											
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	52.72	52.73	50.56	54.01	49.24	51.15	47.45	48.27	47.58	50.04	48.70
Mining and quarrying	0.40	0.10	0.17	0.26	0.23	0.15	0.15	0.25	0.86	1.86	0.44
Manufacturing	9.16	13.44	13.67	13.14	14.00	12.69	12.23	12.28	10.90	10.03	10.38
Construction	0.60	4.80	5.60	5.24	6.01	6.38	6.62	6.33	6.93	6.50	7.21
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	4.19	1.13	0.69	0.52	0.73	0.59	0.83	0.79	0.84	0.87	0.82
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants & hotels	9.42	11.94	11.54	11.40	12.05	11.92	13.24	13.10	13.32	12.78	14.50
Transport, storage and communication	4.14	4.59	5.20	4.42	5.25	4.89	5.24	5.51	5.52	4.95	5.07
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	0.76	0.82	0.88	0.94	0.77	0.71	0.89	0.76	0.82	0.78	0.77
Services	13.70	10.19	11.07	10.01	11.48	11.39	13.27	12.65	13.83	13.92	14.28
Activities not adequately described	4.91	0.27	0.63	0.07	0.25	0.12	0.06	0.07	0.19	0.05	0.07
Rural											
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	68.76	67.69	66.69	70.94	65.24	67.49	63.79	64.15	63.76	66.00	61.94
Mining and quarrying	0.44	0.11	0.15	0.29	0.22	0.18	0.14	0.23	0.06	0.10	0.11
Manufacturing	5.93	9.38	9.48	8.52	9.05	8.34	8.08	7.97	6.86	6.00	6.78
Construction	0.39	4.12	5.17	4.36	5.86	6.08	6.63	6.16	7.02	6.44	7.47
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	3.40	0.96	0.38	0.23	0.39	0.39	0.54	0.43	0.55	0.60	0.56
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants & hotels	5.03	7.14	6.40	6.00	7.25	6.85	7.77	8.37	7.91	7.60	9.29
Transport, storage and communication	2.54	3.09	3.42	3.07	3.55	3.45	3.68	4.03	3.78	3.58	3.81
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	0.28	0.26	0.24	0.22	0.18	0.20	0.34	0.28	0.26	0.26	0.27
Services	9.20	6.94	7.49	6.30	8.05	6.91	8.97	8.34	9.68	9.39	9.73
Activities not adequately described	4.03	0.31	0.57	0.06	0.19	0.10	0.06	0.04	0.12	0.03	0.05
Urban											
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	7.39	6.70	7.39	6.83	6.37	6.02	7.63	6.89	5.80	5.55	5.80
Mining and quarrying	0.28	0.08	0.21	0.17	0.24	0.06	0.17	0.30	0.20	0.08	0.14
Manufacturing	18.29	25.94	24.89	26.00	27.25	24.72	22.35	23.52	21.31	21.24	20.10
Construction	1.18	6.88	6.74	7.68	6.40	7.20	6.59	6.80	6.72	6.64	6.49
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	6.43	1.65	1.50	1.32	1.63	1.14	1.55	1.71	1.59	1.62	1.53
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants & hotels	21.82	26.70	25.29	26.42	24.91	25.94	26.57	25.40	27.26	27.22	28.63
Transport, storage and communication	8.65	9.20	9.95	8.18	9.81	8.86	9.07	9.37	10.00	8.74	8.47
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	2.12	2.54	2.58	2.95	2.32	2.13	2.25	2.00	2.23	2.22	2.13
Services	26.41	20.17	20.63	20.35	20.66	23.77	23.75	23.86	24.53	26.55	26.58
Activities not adequately described	7.43	0.13	0.81	0.09	0.41	0.16	0.07	0.15	0.37	0.12	0.13

Note: i) Total may not add to 100 due to rounding effect.

ii) Data is not available for the years 1975-76, 1976-77, 1977-78, 1979-80.

1983-84, 1988-89 and 1989-90.

* Population Census.

Source: - Labour Force Surveys of the respective years.

3.03 Percentage distribution of employed persons by major industry division and hours worked during survey week

Major industry division	Hours worked during survey week										
	Total	Not worked	Less than 5 hours	5-9 hours	10-14 hours	15-24 hours	25-34 hours	35-41 hours	42-48 hours	49-55 hours	56 hours & above
1966-69 (a)											
Total	100.00	0.85	-	0.02	0.16	2.55	10.40	21.36	14.54	26.97	23.15
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	100.00	0.45	-	0.02	0.12	2.92	6.90	22.76	11.43	29.55	25.85
Mining and quarrying	100.00	12.50	-	-	-	6.25	18.75	6.25	50.00	6.25	-
Manufacturing	100.00	1.09	-	0.01	0.11	2.82	13.65	19.73	21.89	23.54	17.16
Construction	100.00	1.42	-	0.05	0.41	0.91	16.00	13.83	20.21	29.59	17.58
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	18.85	18.85	37.70	15.18	9.42
Commerce	100.00	1.40	-	-	0.33	1.36	14.54	16.81	12.79	26.93	25.84
Transport, storage and communication	100.00	1.31	-	0.04	0.04	1.39	13.23	17.18	18.18	23.75	24.88
Services	100.00	1.79	0.02	0.08	0.26	2.64	17.20	26.20	17.34	18.53	15.94
Activities not adequately described	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	18.45	20.39	27.18	17.48	16.50
1969-70 (a)											
Total	100.00	0.74	0.04	0.06	0.15	2.64	4.68	24.64	16.89	29.77	20.39
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	100.00	0.35	-	-	0.14	3.30	5.47	25.33	11.84	30.35	23.22
Mining and quarrying	100.00	7.58	1.51	16.67	-	-	-	25.76	22.73	21.21	4.54
Manufacturing	100.00	1.00	0.07	0.02	0.26	2.55	4.47	23.89	27.27	27.23	13.24
Construction	100.00	0.78	0.23	0.04	-	1.33	3.80	19.11	28.49	31.59	14.63
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	100.00	2.18	-	-	-	0.44	0.87	20.96	37.55	31.01	6.99
Commerce	100.00	0.53	-	0.18	0.16	1.22	2.89	18.15	16.81	34.95	25.11
Transport, storage and communication	100.00	1.48	0.04	0.04	-	0.87	2.74	21.85	24.65	29.26	19.07
Services	100.00	2.13	0.20	0.18	0.24	1.82	3.55	33.54	21.60	23.66	13.08
Activities not adequately described	100.00	16.80	-	-	-	-	2.29	25.95	8.40	32.82	13.74

Note: (a) PSIC-1968.

Contd.

3.03 Percentage distribution of employed persons by major industry division and hours worked during survey week

Major industry division	Hours worked during survey week										
	Total	Not worked	Less than 5 hours	5-9 hours	10-14 hours	15-24 hours	25-34 hours	35-41 hours	42-48 hours	49-55 hours	56 hours & above
1970-71 (a)											
Total	100.00	0.61	0.17	0.07	0.09	2.27	3.95	22.29	17.21	28.92	24.42
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	100.00	0.28	0.23	0.08	0.06	3.07	4.76	23.81	10.90	29.83	26.98
Mining and quarrying	100.00	27.74	-	-	-	0.65	6.45	7.74	16.77	29.68	10.97
Manufacturing	100.00	0.97	0.08	0.08	0.17	1.50	3.19	19.07	29.58	27.36	18.00
Construction	100.00	0.81	0.05	0.33	-	1.19	2.70	15.97	27.91	30.66	20.38
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	24.16	50.34	18.79	6.71
Commerce	100.00	0.56	0.14	-	0.17	0.92	2.10	18.06	19.44	30.10	28.51
Transport, storage and communication	100.00	0.73	-	0.03	0.17	0.98	3.18	18.18	23.49	28.77	24.47
Services	100.00	1.36	0.12	0.02	-	1.11	3.17	29.82	27.25	22.35	14.80
Activities not adequately described	100.00	1.94	-	9.97	-	-	-	5.83	31.07	49.51	10.68
1971-72 (b)											
Total	100.00	0.71	0.19	0.08	0.11	2.89	4.41	25.16	17.50	28.53	20.42
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	100.00	0.32	0.25	0.06	0.09	3.70	5.03	27.03	11.91	29.93	21.68
Mining and quarrying	100.00	6.98	-	-	-	2.33	1.16	12.79	38.76	26.36	11.62
Manufacturing	100.00	1.10	0.13	0.10	0.07	1.95	2.96	21.69	31.18	24.89	15.93
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	100.00	0.47	-	-	-	0.47	0.47	25.70	48.60	17.29	7.00
Construction	100.00	0.92	-	0.31	0.25	3.87	3.21	20.16	31.87	28.05	11.36
Wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels	100.00	0.74	0.07	-	0.18	0.88	1.79	20.11	18.46	30.35	27.42
Transport, storage and communication	100.00	1.43	-	0.36	0.36	0.43	3.15	21.76	22.55	29.71	20.25
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	100.00	2.63	-	-	-	1.21	3.44	22.06	27.73	26.92	16.01
Community, social and personal services	100.00	1.69	0.14	0.05	0.19	1.57	2.91	31.79	25.09	22.73	13.84
Activities not adequately described	100.00	1.05	0.28	0.06	-	4.88	15.14	18.25	11.76	26.01	22.57

Added

o.k.

NOT added

Note (a) PSIC-1968
(b) PSIC-1970

3.03 Percentage distribution of employed persons by major industry division and hours worked during survey week

Major industry division	Hours worked during survey week										
	Total	Not worked	Less than 5 hours	5-9 hours	10-14 hours	15-24 hours	25-34 hours	35-41 hours	42-48 hours	49-55 hours	56 hours & above
1974-75 (b)											
Total	100.00	0.52	0.01	0.02	0.06	1.33	2.85	18.44	26.45	16.97	33.36
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	100.00	0.22	0.01	0.01	0.04	1.60	3.66	20.73	18.74	17.62	37.38
Mining and quarrying	100.00	-	-	-	-	0.57	-	20.66	52.48	13.74	12.55
Manufacturing	100.00	0.53	-	0.04	0.10	1.24	2.18	14.59	39.88	16.45	24.99
Electricity, gas, water	100.00	1.80	-	-	-	-	0.39	8.30	61.55	11.00	16.95
Construction	100.00	0.84	-	0.02	0.04	1.35	1.78	13.73	38.82	17.98	25.44
Wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels	100.00	0.43	-	0.01	0.03	0.58	1.35	14.25	22.86	20.16	40.32
Transport, storage and communication	100.00	0.52	-	-	-	0.62	0.88	10.41	37.34	15.14	35.09
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	100.00	-	-	-	0.13	0.36	0.90	11.07	58.09	15.50	13.96
Community, social and personal services	100.00	2.11	0.02	0.10	0.15	1.32	2.70	22.77	39.72	11.12	20.00
Activities not adequately described	100.00	0.65	-	-	0.10	0.10	1.68	16.88	32.80	25.09	22.71
1978-79 (b)											
Total	100.00	0.53	0.02	0.13	1.04	6.08	5.20	18.74	28.73	13.58	25.96
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	52.64	0.15	0.01	0.10	0.91	5.12	3.92	12.42	10.63	6.84	12.54
Mining and quarrying	0.14	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.03
Manufacturing	14.51	0.08	-	0.01	0.04	0.48	0.56	1.98	5.53	2.12	3.72
Electricity, gas, water	0.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.05	0.46	0.07	0.16
Construction	4.93	0.07	-	0.01	-	0.08	0.10	0.69	2.19	0.55	1.24
Wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels	11.08	0.05	-	0.01	0.04	0.18	0.24	1.52	2.86	2.00	4.18
Transport, storage and communication	4.73	0.04	-	-	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.38	1.71	0.76	1.74
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	0.85	0.01	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.07	0.51	0.12	0.13
Community, social and personal services	10.10	0.11	-	0.01	0.02	0.17	0.30	1.58	4.68	1.07	2.16
Activities not adequately described	0.27	0.04	-	-	-	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.08	0.03	0.06

Not tabulated

Not tabulated

Not tabulated

Note: (b) PSIC-1970.

3.03 Percentage distribution of employed persons by major industry division and hours worked during survey week

Major industry division	Hours worked during survey week										
	Total	Not worked	Less than 5 hours	5-9 hours	10-14 hours	15-24 hours	25-34 hours	35-41 hours	42-48 hours	49-55 hours	56 hours & above
1982-83 (b)											
Total	100.00	1.40	0.02	0.22	0.95	5.88	5.49	19.62	26.59	12.09	27.74
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	52.73	0.42	0.01	0.16	0.77	4.58	3.86	12.35	10.69	6.06	13.83
Mining and quarrying	0.10	0.01	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.04
Manufacturing	13.44	0.26	-	0.02	0.06	0.48	0.51	2.11	4.79	1.81	3.41
Electricity, gas, and water	1.13	0.01	0.01	-	-	-	0.01	0.21	0.50	0.06	0.32
Construction	4.80	0.20	-	0.02	-	0.21	0.22	0.62	1.77	0.46	1.31
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants & hotels	11.94	0.18	-	-	0.06	0.22	0.26	1.64	2.95	1.93	4.69
Transport, storage and communication	4.59	0.07	-	-	0.01	0.02	0.12	0.48	1.43	0.65	1.80
Financing, insurance, real estate & business services	0.82	-	-	-	-	0.01	-	0.20	0.39	0.08	0.13
Community, social and personal services	10.19	0.25	-	0.03	0.05	0.36	0.50	1.95	3.96	0.98	2.11
Activities not adequately defined	0.27	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.05	0.08	0.04	0.09
1984-85 (b)											
Total	100.00	0.34	0.05	0.12	0.78	3.91	4.36	21.82	30.26	13.16	25.21
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	50.56	0.07	0.03	0.11	0.64	3.12	3.23	13.78	11.49	6.51	11.59
Mining and quarrying	0.17	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	0.09	0.04	0.02
Manufacturing	13.67	0.08	-	-	0.05	0.32	0.43	2.10	5.64	2.06	2.99
Electricity, gas, and water	0.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.12	0.43	0.04	0.09
Construction	5.60	0.05	0.01	-	0.01	0.08	0.18	0.84	2.57	0.62	1.23
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants & hotels	11.54	0.03	-	-	0.02	0.12	0.18	1.64	3.07	1.88	4.61
Transport, storage and communication	5.20	0.04	-	-	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.66	1.70	0.68	2.01
Financing, insurance, real estate & business services	0.88	-	-	-	-	0.01	-	0.15	0.45	0.12	0.15
Community, social and personal services	11.07	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.22	0.26	2.38	4.60	1.14	2.35
Activities not adequately defined	0.63	0.03	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.13	0.22	0.07	0.17

Note: (b) PSIC - 1970

Contd.

Match

Added

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Added

3.03 Percentage distribution of employed persons by major industry division and hours worked during survey week

Major industry division	Hours worked during survey week											
	Total	Not worked	Less than 5 hours	5-9 hours	10-14 hours	15-24 hours	25-34 hours	35-41 hours	42-48 hours	49-55 hours	56 hours & above	
1985-86												
Total	100.00	0.32	-	0.10	0.87	4.08	4.38	21.31	29.17	13.80	25.97	<i>Redha</i>
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	54.01	0.15	-	0.09	0.79	3.38	3.36	13.75	12.10	7.15	13.25	<i>U</i>
Mining and quarrying	0.26	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.02	0.13	0.05	0.06	
Manufacturing	13.14	0.04	-	-	0.05	0.26	0.46	2.17	5.15	1.90	3.12	
Electricity, gas and water	0.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.08	0.29	0.06	0.09	
Construction	5.24	0.04	-	-	-	0.09	0.16	0.82	2.55	0.62	0.96	<i>Redha</i>
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants & hotels	11.40	0.04	-	-	0.01	0.09	0.12	1.65	2.62	2.19	4.67	
Transport, storage and communication	4.42	0.02	-	-	-	0.02	0.05	0.49	1.48	0.67	1.69	
Financing, insurance, real estate & business services	0.94	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.18	0.48	0.10	0.17	
Community, social and personal services	10.01	0.03	-	-	0.02	0.24	0.22	2.15	4.35	1.06	1.95	
Activities not adequately defined	0.07	0.01	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.01	
1986-87												
Total	100.00	0.39	-	0.19	0.76	4.70	4.39	20.77	32.96	13.01	22.84	
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	49.24	0.06	-	0.14	0.59	3.74	3.28	12.39	12.35	6.39	10.28	<i>Redha</i>
Mining and quarrying	0.23	0.01	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	0.15	0.03	0.02	
Manufacturing	14.00	0.12	-	-	0.04	0.27	0.44	2.33	6.03	1.94	2.82	<i>U</i>
Electricity, gas & water	0.73	0.02	-	-	-	0.01	0.03	0.07	0.44	0.03	0.14	
Construction	6.01	0.04	-	0.02	-	0.15	0.17	1.00	2.73	0.60	1.30	<i>U</i>
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants & hotels	12.05	0.06	-	-	0.07	0.20	0.16	1.56	3.67	2.04	4.30	
Transport, storage and communication	5.25	0.03	-	-	-	0.05	0.06	0.52	2.02	0.78	1.81	
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	0.77	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.10	0.45	0.07	0.13	
Community, social and personal services	11.48	0.06	-	0.02	0.05	0.29	0.23	2.75	5.02	1.10	1.97	
Activities not adequately defined	0.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.04	0.10	0.04	0.07	

Contd.

3.03 Percentage distribution of employed persons by major industry division and hours worked during survey week

Major industry division	Hours worked during survey week										
	Total	Not worked	Less than 5 hours	5-9 hours	10-14 hours	15-24 hours	25-34 hours	35-41 hours	42-48 hours	49-55 hours	56 hours & above
1987-88											
Total	100.00	0.35	-	0.08	0.92	4.37	4.79	22.88	32.05	12.38	21.66
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	51.15	0.05	-	0.05	0.74	3.78	3.35	14.09	12.42	6.65	10.03
Mining and quarrying	0.15	0.01	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.06	0.02	0.06
Manufacturing	12.69	0.08	-	-	0.08	0.45	0.56	2.17	5.03	1.55	2.77
Electricity, gas and water	0.59	0.01	-	-	-	0.01	0.02	0.13	0.31	0.02	0.10
Construction	6.38	0.06	-	-	-	0.14	0.19	1.20	3.10	0.63	1.06
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	11.92	0.03	-	0.02	0.06	0.19	0.21	1.97	3.40	1.98	4.08
Transport, Storage and communication	4.89	0.03	-	-	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.59	1.87	0.56	1.75
Financing, insurance, real estate & business services	0.71	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.02	0.09	0.45	0.03	0.10
Community, social & personal services	11.39	0.08	-	0.01	0.04	0.26	0.38	2.62	5.35	0.94	1.71
Activities not adequately defined	0.12	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.01	0.01
1990-91											
Total	100.00	0.90	0.11	0.42	0.98	4.60	7.40	8.30	31.85	14.51	30.94
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	47.45	0.21	0.06	0.25	0.73	3.10	4.74	3.94	11.21	8.47	14.74
Mining and quarrying	0.15	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.01	0.08	0.03	0.03
Manufacturing	12.23	0.23	0.01	0.05	0.10	0.50	0.70	0.92	5.03	1.47	3.23
Electricity, gas & water	0.83	-	0.01	-	-	-	0.02	0.10	0.56	0.05	0.09
Construction	6.62	0.05	-	0.02	0.02	0.24	0.52	0.67	3.36	0.45	1.29
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	13.24	0.14	-	0.03	0.06	0.21	0.48	0.59	3.16	2.12	6.44
Transport, storage and communication	5.24	0.03	-	0.01	-	0.09	0.16	0.29	1.74	0.65	2.26
Financing, insurance, real estate & business services	0.89	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.09	0.58	0.08	0.13
Community, social and personal services	13.27	0.23	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.47	0.72	1.69	6.10	1.18	2.73
Activity not adequately defined	0.06	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	-	0.03	0.01	0.01

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3.03 Percentage distribution of employed persons by major industry division and hours worked during survey week

Major industry division	Hours worked during survey week										
	Total	Not worked	Less than 5 hours	5-9 hours	10-14 hours	15-24 hours	25-34 hours	35-41 hours	42-48 hours	49-55 hours	56 hours & above
1991-92											
Total	100.00	0.51	0.14	0.40	1.02	4.82	7.61	7.94	31.88	14.50	31.20
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	48.27	0.09	0.07	0.19	0.66	3.29	4.98	4.00	11.38	8.61	14.98
Mining and quarrying	0.25	0.01	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.03	0.15	0.02	0.03
Manufacturing	12.28	0.09	0.03	0.11	0.12	0.54	0.74	0.78	5.26	1.41	3.20
Electricity, gas & water	0.79	0.01	-	-	-	0.02	0.02	0.10	0.50	0.02	0.12
Construction	6.33	0.04	-	0.03	0.01	0.21	0.48	0.52	3.38	0.54	1.13
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	13.10	0.10	0.01	0.04	0.11	0.29	0.42	0.69	2.98	2.09	6.36
Transport, storage and communication	5.51	0.06	-	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.17	0.23	1.87	0.70	2.38
Financing, insurance, real estate & business services	0.76	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.06	0.50	0.06	0.12
Community, social and personal services	12.65	0.12	0.03	0.02	0.08	0.40	0.76	1.53	5.81	1.03	2.86
Activity not adequately defined	0.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.02
1992-93											
Total	100.00	0.33	0.16	0.23	0.79	4.19	7.11	7.55	32.97	13.79	32.88
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	47.55	0.05	0.02	0.13	0.56	2.92	4.72	3.95	11.86	7.70	15.64
Mining and quarrying	0.10	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.01	0.05	-	0.02
Manufacturing	10.90	0.09	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.30	0.62	0.49	4.81	1.41	3.10
Electricity, gas & water	0.84	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.63	0.04	0.09
Construction	6.93	0.01	0.01	0.01	-	0.19	0.39	0.60	3.60	0.68	1.44
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	13.32	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.08	0.20	0.39	0.62	3.24	2.05	6.66
Transport, storage and communication	5.52	0.01	-	-	0.01	0.05	0.12	0.21	1.71	0.70	2.70
Financing, insurance, real estate & business services	0.82	-	-	-	-	0.02	0.01	0.08	0.59	0.05	0.08
Community, social and personal services	13.83	0.12	0.10	0.06	0.08	0.51	0.82	1.54	6.36	1.14	3.10
Activity not adequately defined	0.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.11	0.02	0.04

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3.03 Percentage distribution of employed persons by major industry division and hours worked during survey week

Major industry division	Hours worked during survey week										
	Total	Not worked	Less than 5 hours	5-9 hours	10-14 hours	15-24 hours	25-34 hours	35-41 hours	42-48 hours	49-55 hours	56 hours & above
1993-94											
Total	100.00	0.39	0.16	0.25	0.80	4.28	7.35	12.76	30.68	10.52	32.81
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	50.04	0.06	0.03	0.14	0.60	3.06	5.10	7.35	11.18	5.70	16.83
Mining and quarrying	0.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.05	0.01	0.03
Manufacturing	10.03	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.37	0.50	0.86	4.34	1.13	2.64
Electricity, gas & water	0.87	-	0.01	-	-	0.01	0.02	0.10	0.63	0.03	0.07
Construction	6.50	0.01	-	-	0.02	0.18	0.34	0.82	3.21	0.50	1.42
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	12.78	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.17	0.46	1.04	3.16	1.57	6.24
Transport, storage and communication	4.95	0.03	0.01	-	-	0.02	0.09	0.24	1.52	0.61	2.41
Financing, insurance, real estate & business services	0.78	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.01	0.07	0.48	0.08	0.12
Community, social and personal services	13.92	0.17	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.46	0.85	2.26	6.10	0.88	3.01
Activity not adequately defined	0.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.02	-	0.02
1994-95											
Total	100.00	0.41	0.13	0.27	0.58	3.88	6.89	13.66	28.55	12.17	33.46
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	46.79	0.04	0.02	0.19	0.42	2.66	4.54	7.10	9.71	6.45	15.67
Mining and quarrying	0.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.04
Manufacturing	10.38	0.09	-	0.02	0.04	0.22	0.41	0.92	4.30	1.33	3.05
Electricity, gas & water	0.82	-	-	-	-	-	0.05	0.14	0.52	0.06	0.05
Construction	7.21	0.02	-	0.01	-	0.24	0.37	1.14	3.66	0.59	1.17
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	14.50	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.24	0.39	1.02	3.02	1.94	7.80
Transport, storage and communication	5.07	0.03	-	-	-	0.04	0.13	0.35	1.55	0.57	2.40
Financing, insurance, real estate & business services	0.77	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.03	0.21	0.35	0.08	0.10
Community, social and personal services	14.28	0.20	0.08	0.03	0.09	0.47	0.96	2.76	5.36	1.14	3.18
Activity not adequately defined	0.07	0.01	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.04	-	0.01

Source: Labour Force Survey of the respective years

Note:— Data is not available for the years 1963-64, 1965, 1966-67, 1967-68, 1972-73, 1973-74, 1975-76, 1976-77, 1977-78, 1979-80, 1980-81, 1981-82, 1983-84, 1988-89 and 1989-90.

3.04 Percentage distribution of employed persons by major occupation groups

Major occupation groups	1963-64	*1965	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1973**	1974-75	1976-79
Pakistan											
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Professional, technical and related workers	3.05	1.95	2.14	2.14	2.32	2.08	1.96	2.09	5.11	3.01	3.05
Administrative, executive & managerial workers	0.80	0.89	0.70	0.60	0.64	0.64	0.48	0.51	0.61	0.71	0.73
Clerical workers	2.68	1.79	2.01	2.03	1.74	1.88	2.00	2.30	3.32	2.69	2.92
Sales workers	7.35	8.32	10.69	10.34	9.72	9.28	10.29	12.05	8.46	9.98	10.11
Farmers, fishermen, hunter, loggers & related workers	59.34	58.45	53.12	54.81	55.72	56.95	57.46	57.22	56.66	54.70	52.64
Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and labourers (a)	20.00	22.29	25.58	24.88	24.54	24.46	23.76	22.12	20.73	24.32	25.94
Service, sports and recreation workers	6.02	6.14	5.45	5.10	5.32	4.71	4.05	3.71	4.28	4.48	4.61
Workers not classified by occupation	0.76	0.17	0.31	0.10	-	-	-	-	0.91	0.12	-
Rural											
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Professional, technical and related workers	1.71	1.11	1.44	1.23	1.58	1.37	1.28	1.27	3.91	1.84	2.04
Administrative, executive & managerial workers	0.26	0.35	0.19	0.15	0.16	0.21	0.04	0.09	0.25	0.09	0.14
Clerical workers	0.90	0.65	0.70	0.51	0.50	0.59	0.67	0.67	1.33	0.74	1.30
Sales workers	3.81	4.56	6.32	5.85	5.80	5.07	5.98	8.72	4.51	5.32	6.38
Farmers, fishermen, hunter, loggers & related workers	72.45	72.74	68.11	70.23	69.47	71.69	71.66	70.44	71.74	71.92	67.36
Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and labourers (a)	16.04	16.25	19.19	18.40	18.56	17.04	17.88	16.41	14.73	17.08	19.63
Service, sports and recreation workers	4.39	4.23	3.84	3.55	3.93	3.23	2.49	2.40	2.71	2.92	3.14
Workers not classified by occupation	0.44	0.11	0.21	0.08	-	-	-	-	0.74	0.09	-
Urban											
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Professional, technical and related workers	8.23	4.87	4.29	4.99	4.95	4.48	4.37	5.24	8.64	6.30	6.26
Administrative, executive & managerial workers	2.89	2.77	2.28	1.96	2.29	2.09	2.02	2.14	1.73	2.44	2.59
Clerical workers	9.53	5.77	6.04	6.70	6.16	6.24	6.74	8.53	9.55	8.15	8.10
Sales workers	21.02	21.47	24.25	24.27	23.69	23.60	25.63	24.77	20.82	23.09	22.02
Farmers, fishermen, hunter, loggers & related workers	8.66	8.52	6.62	6.95	6.87	6.82	6.88	6.65	9.12	6.28	5.70
Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and labourers (a)	35.30	43.39	45.44	45.04	45.74	47.01	44.74	43.96	39.52	44.67	46.05
Service, sports and recreation workers	12.35	12.82	10.46	9.93	10.30	9.76	9.61	8.71	9.19	8.86	9.28
Workers not classified by occupation	2.02	0.39	0.62	0.16	-	-	0.01	-	1.43	0.20	-

* Data covered the period from January to September, 1965

Cgntd.

** Housing Economic & Demographic Survey.

(a) The categories of mine, quarrymen, worker in transport, storage & communication and craftsman, production process workers & labourers n.e.c. are integrated as the category of production and related workers, transport equipment operators & labourers.

3.04 Percentage distribution of employed persons by major occupation groups

Major occupational groups	1981*	1982-83	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1989-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
Pakistan											
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Professional, technical and related workers	3.85	3.08	3.49	3.29	3.84	3.82	4.85	4.72	4.83	4.59	5.04
Administrative and managerial workers	1.34	0.86	0.88	1.10	0.69	0.73	0.97	1.06	1.19	0.94	0.91
Clerical and related workers	3.14	2.99	3.45	3.36	4.01	3.80	4.53	4.21	4.55	4.17	4.59
Sales workers	8.30	10.23	10.19	10.22	11.33	10.93	12.15	11.88	12.56	11.98	13.63
Service workers	4.21	4.80	4.50	4.39	4.33	4.33	4.90	4.79	4.59	4.58	4.44
Agricultural, animal husbandry, forestry workers, fishermen and hunters	51.43	52.82	50.07	53.52	48.83	50.61	46.64	47.53	46.63	49.06	46.01
Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and labourers	25.56	25.23	27.15	24.06	26.89	25.67	25.97	25.80	25.65	24.69	25.38
Workers not classified by occupation	2.17	-	0.27	0.07	0.08	0.10	-	-	-	-	-
Rural											
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Professional, technical and related workers	2.83	1.99	2.29	1.98	2.48	2.39	3.56	3.37	3.42	3.14	3.74
Administrative and managerial workers	0.90	0.22	0.27	0.20	0.12	0.17	0.29	0.29	0.26	0.18	0.19
Clerical and related workers	1.51	1.65	1.72	1.54	2.16	1.98	2.60	2.25	2.70	2.23	2.61
Sales workers	4.33	6.05	5.54	5.25	6.69	6.12	7.09	7.55	7.29	7.10	8.55
Service workers	2.78	3.80	3.37	3.17	3.27	2.99	3.50	3.47	3.53	3.47	3.41
Agricultural, animal husbandry, forestry workers, fishermen and hunters	67.16	67.79	65.99	70.35	64.67	66.75	62.81	63.26	62.60	64.76	60.98
Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and labourers	25.56	18.50	20.64	17.49	20.55	19.52	20.15	19.81	20.19	19.12	20.52
Workers not classified by occupation	1.30	-	0.17	0.04	0.07	0.07	-	-	-	-	-
Urban											
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Professional, technical and related workers	6.73	6.41	6.69	6.98	7.46	7.77	7.99	8.25	8.45	8.62	8.55
Administrative and managerial workers	2.58	2.82	2.51	3.60	2.22	2.29	2.63	3.08	3.59	3.07	2.86
Clerical and related workers	7.75	7.12	8.09	8.41	8.98	8.83	9.23	9.30	9.29	9.56	9.93
Sales workers	19.51	23.10	22.64	24.08	23.74	24.22	24.47	23.16	26.14	25.60	27.38
Service workers	8.24	7.85	7.53	7.77	7.17	8.03	8.29	8.25	7.33	7.63	7.25
Agricultural, animal husbandry, forestry workers, fishermen and hunters	6.96	6.75	7.45	6.65	6.42	6.01	7.26	6.56	5.47	5.33	5.49
Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and labourers	43.57	45.95	44.56	42.36	43.89	42.65	40.14	41.14	39.73	40.20	38.55
Workers not classified by occupation	4.66	-	0.52	0.16	0.11	0.20	-	-	-	-	-

Note:— Data is not available for the years 1972-73, 1973-74, 1975-76, 1976-77, 1977-78, 1979-80, 1983-84, 1988-89 and 1989-90.
* Population Census.

Source:— Labour Force Surveys of the respective years.

3.05 Average daily employment and total wages paid in the factories under the payment of wages Act-1936

Year	Average daily number of factory workers	Total wages paid in thousand rupees
1948	95,344	55,408
1949	109,378	72,102
1950	102,269	71,286
1951	107,235	79,597
1952	123,726	93,511
1953	159,526	128,691
1954	168,450	141,954
1955	76,494	81,098
1956	140,011	153,086
1957	175,111	182,278
1958	151,966	166,665
1959	196,244	204,843
1960	195,448	236,800
1961	215,438	246,125
1962	207,101	336,725
1963	276,011	354,180
1964	243,034	372,234
1965	292,124	421,853
1966	253,660	397,882
1967	291,420	422,700
1968	231,727	379,704
1969	974,652	1,836,610
1970	244,257	1,610,193
1971	254,224	462,864
1972	272,612	532,929
1973	359,939	1,061,479
1974	260,565	919,685
1975	321,977	1,359,546
1976	270,932	1,257,515
1977	309,373	1,791,736
1978	315,098	2,320,916
1979	316,297	2,116,885
1980	341,110	2,379,408
1981	214,492	2,046,961
1982	266,812	2,271,931
1983	286,275	2,562,246
1984	228,250	1,994,140
1985	225,457	2,637,249
1986	249,208	2,710,356
1987	224,301	3,060,406
1988	292,212	4,871,836
1989	247,681	3,809,775
1990	259,592	5,310,543
1991	257,910	4,193,687
1992	292,637	7,003,857
1993	266,296	4,824,379
1994	234,127	5,494,747

Source: Labour Division.

3.06 Average annual earnings of factory workers in perennial industries

Industry	(In Rupees)									
	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
All industries	1,563.90	1,452.48	1,571.01	1,130.60	1,643.91	1,086.02	1,032.07	1,006.90	1,955.00	3,035.73
Textile	1,306.72	1,472.71	1,730.02	1,022.38	1,096.59	1,011.20	1,716.00	1,054.76	1,969.00	2,766.00
Cotton/Ginning & Pressing	1,722.39	1,406.32	1,404.00	1,276.25	1,538.09	1,007.98	1,717.74	1,069.50	1,961.00	2,361.02
Engineering	1,380.55	1,502.02	1,659.52	1,502.10	1,025.20	1,004.50	1,050.01	1,593.75	1,706.00	2,378.36
Mineral metals	1,376.92	1,644.00	1,582.05	1,659.94	1,552.93	1,056.40	1,710.76	1,063.75	2,091.00	3,199.33
Chemical & dyestuffs	1,490.90	1,279.99	1,034.92	1,720.90	1,966.10	2,033.30	2,021.02	2,532.50	2,153.00	6,577.66
Paper and printing	1,998.65	1,665.17	1,732.90	1,036.40	2,166.34	2,045.51	2,027.06	1,160.75	1,994.00	4,421.17
Wood, stone and glass	1,217.35	1,203.36	1,400.99	1,546.62	1,726.99	1,064.37	1,524.80	1,002.05	2,043.00	2,020.46
Skins and hides	1,309.71	1,000.02	1,010.05	1,025.37	2,026.51	1,001.77	1,934.00	1,754.10	2,322.00	2,023.90
Ordinance factories	1,481.07	1,503.62	1,524.00	1,740.70	-	1,925.00	-	-	-	-
Mints	1,902.10	2,040.32	1,926.19	1,946.30	-	-	-	-	-	2,995.10
Food, Drinks and Tobacco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous	1,113.23	1,520.62	1,641.44	1,553.02	1,431.55	1,997.64	2,503.94	1,543.50	2,141.00	6,772.70

Contd.

3.06 Average annual earnings of factory workers in perennial industries

Industry	(In Rupees)									
	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
All Industries	3,630.29	4,243.15	4,660.71	5,060.42	7,346.03	7,599.54	7,099.00	7,527.00	8,436.00	9,023.00
Textile	3,457.53	4,394.34	4,325.05	5,203.96	6,910.13	6,976.20	5,420.00	5,940.00	7,157.00	7,165.00
Cotton/Ginning & Pressing	2,360.66	3,072.06	2,580.05	7,028.48	9,466.52	9,531.21	9,334.00	-	-	-
Engineering	3,577.39	3,911.39	4,730.66	6,807.07	7,747.32	8,185.45	9,106.00	9,313.00	10,806.00	10,787.00
Mineral metals	3,137.96	3,616.06	4,619.38	4,842.37	6,103.14	6,238.70	8,666.00	8,437.00	12,363.00	11,484.00
Chemical & dyes	4,521.15	4,667.46	5,669.11	7,216.71	-	8,531.68	8,657.00	8,273.00	8,853.00	11,217.00
Paper and printing	6,752.10	5,134.60	6,121.58	5,837.13	5,665.03	6,044.60	8,893.00	13,767.00	13,800.00	12,375.00
Wood alone and glass	3,392.39	3,966.95	3,095.35	5,913.30	7,045.55	7,646.61	9,660.00	6,367.00	6,822.00	6,799.00
Skins and hides	3,749.15	4,482.72	5,894.89	6,275.54	7,075.34	7,115.35	6,574.00	6,387.00	9,281.00	12,389.00
Ordinance factories	-	-	-	-	8,952.00	8,952.00	8,952.00	8,952.00	-	-
Mints	3,067.11	4,484.93	4,539.83	6,670.40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food, Drinks and Tobacco	-	-	-	-	-	8,726.13	7,226.00	6,710.00	6,749.00	7,568.00
Miscellaneous	6,185.14	8,980.66	9,971.11	11,184.81	16,109.63	7,334.19	1,902.00	9,899.00	9,726.00	11,284.00

Contd.

3.06 Average annual earnings of factory workers in perennial industries

Industry	(In Rupees)										
	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
All industries	8,561.00	10,579.00	11,138.00	13,905.00	13,571.06	15,476.81	20,819.69	16,313.79	24,259.07	18,018.56	23,469.08
Textile	8,193.00	8,758.00	9,542.00	10,313.00	9,930.22	11,865.96	19,008.47	14,364.57	17,042.31	17,827.74	17,329.50
Cotton/Ginning & Pressing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,155.34	-	-
Engineering	6,879.00	13,054.00	12,005.00	17,889.00	16,152.77	18,249.67	22,686.87	17,329.52	22,234.22	15,196.76	26,560.79
Mineral metals	8,095.00	13,516.00	13,491.00	24,176.00	16,032.31	20,014.44	29,968.76	22,975.70	21,564.17	21,280.47	25,037.21
Chemical & dyes	14,715.00	14,319.00	14,557.00	15,860.00	17,126.62	22,547.11	27,889.29	18,776.97	51,178.84	26,836.93	33,081.89
Paper and printings	10,471.00	7,843.00	14,623.00	20,186.00	16,591.84	20,624.97	22,344.30	16,254.27	25,719.20	16,494.51	37,367.97
Wood stone and glass	6,594.00	13,479.00	13,867.00	19,568.00	17,859.68	19,126.43	20,298.73	19,966.79	23,248.65	17,690.98	28,776.15
Skin and hides	4,303.00	10,478.00	11,501.00	14,656.00	13,595.60	12,567.19	21,748.82	6,851.46	26,800.71	21,577.96	23,186.51
Ordinance factories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mints	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food, Drinks and Tobacco	6,346.00	8,896.00	8,680.00	12,655.00	15,730.77	16,261.76	16,871.25	17,698.57	22,930.68	15,659.54	29,616.51
Miscellaneous	9,525.00	8,602.00	11,324.00	14,499.00	14,137.42	14,100.40	19,517.35	19,746.13	48,217.34	16,961.04	19,800.94

Note:— Data for the years 1948 to 1963 is not available.

Source: Labour Division.

3.07 Industrial disputes in Pakistan

Year	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
Number of disputes	19	11	41	42	34	70	50	94
Number of workers involved	12,017	8,605	11,182	15,784	9,468	49,795	25,882	41,908
Number of mandays lost	22,919	47,830	41,679	76,147	24,606	213,909	82,372	195,064

Year	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Number of disputes	78	42	22	30	45	87	153	107
Number of workers involved	42,176	14,566	10,005	19,663	21,961	49,855	109,142	79,889
Number of mandays lost	227,283	169,420	15,508	60,818	73,480	268,386	902,288	405,255

Year	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972(a)
Number of disputes	81	98	104	107	285	304	141	779
Number of workers involved	59,027	63,873	138,159	60,037	184,982	193,807	107,962	361,149
Number of mandays lost	332,485	253,671	226,778	324,804	1,220,377	2,447,959	815,211	2,018,308

Contd.

3.07 Industrial disputes in Pakistan

Year	1973 (a)	1974(a)	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Number of disputes	536	191	260	171	81	85	65	59	64
Number of workers involved	233,568	141,150	129,385	77,502	49,093	-	-	-	-
Number of mandays lost	803,583	736,174	798,183	514,891	200,865	-	-	-	-
Year	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	
Number of disputes	26(a)	63(a)	81	58	26	26	18	42	
Number of workers involved	22,409	29,163	30,702	35,858	12,929	12,992	8,231	29,205	
Number of mandays lost	690,872	590,406	157,748	159,427	189,025	270,794	197,351	229,088	
Year	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	
Number of disputes	99	94	40	28	25	24	30	30	
Number of workers involved	65,918	116,308	73,357	17,133	15,434	10,919	18,566	7,865	
Number of mandays lost	186,726	582,694	398,128	404,564	341,196	63,626	203,323	283,342	

Source: Labour Division.

Note: - (a) The figures include strikes & lockout.

3.08 Industrial disputes by industry in Pakistan

Industry	1972 (a)	1973 (a)	1974 (a)	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Textile	112	84	86	86	39	31	28	14	22	21
Tabacco	-	2	5	11	-	-	1	3	4	2
Food	-	11	10	15	18	12	3	7	3	2
Wood and glass	-	1	5	1	24	9	-	3	2	1
Post and telecommunication	-	-	2	4	2	-	1	-	1	1
Chemical and dyes	-	8	4	1	6	1	-	3	3	3
Railways and transport	4	5	4	2	8	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity	-	-	1	2	3	2	1	-	-	-
Construction	-	2	1	5	6	1	6	1	1	-
Banking	-	22	-	33	3	-	21	9	-	9
Printing and press	-	4	2	4	6	2	2	1	3	1
Beverage	-	1	2	4	4	2	1	1	-	-
Mining	2	8	5	7	5	5	1	-	7	-
Engineering	55	60	15	27	21	6	11	9	5	15
Municipal	-	4	2	2	2	-	3	-	1	-
Jute	1	-	1	2	2	-	-	4	-	-
Leather and rubber	-	3	9	6	5	-	-	4	3	1
Cement	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-
Sui-gas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Tea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Miscellaneous	167	14	37	48	17	10	5	4	1	7
Total	341	229	191	260	171	81	85	65	59	64

Contd.

3.08 Industrial disputes by industry in Pakistan

Industry	1982 (a)	1983 (a)	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Textile	9	16	16	8	11		4	3
Tobacco	-	1	-	2	-		-	-
Food	3	12	11	10	1		2	1
Wood and glass	1	-	3	1	2		1	3
Post and telecommunication	1	-	-	-	-		-	1
Chemical and dyes	2	5	6	5	1		2	1
Railways and transport	-	-	5	4	-		-	-
Electricity	1	1	-	-	-		-	-
Construction	-	-	-	-	-		-	-
Banking	3	1	2	3	-		-	-
Printing Press	-	1	1	2	-		2	-
Beverage	-	-	5	-	1		-	-
Mining	-	1	2	1	2		-	-
Engineering	1	10	13	11	4		5	-
Municipal	-	1	-	-	-		1	-
Jute	-	-	1	-	1		1	-
Leather and rubber	-	3	-	-	2		2	-
Cement	-	1	-	-	-		-	6
Sui-gas	-	-	-	-	-		-	-
Tea	-	-	-	-	-		-	-
Miscellaneous	5	10	16	11	1		6	3
Total	26	63	81	58	26	26	18	42

Industry	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Textile	17	50	22	4	1		14	5
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	-		-	-
Food	13	-	-	4	3		-	4
Wood and glass	15	-	-	1	1		-	-
Post and Telecommunication	-	-	-	-	-		-	-
Chemical and dyes	2	-	-	-	1		-	3
Railways and transport	4	19	2	1	1		2	3
Electricity	-	-	1	1	-		1	-
Construction	-	2	1	-	2		2	2
Banking	11	12	5	-	-		2	1
Printing Press	-	-	-	1	-		-	1
Beverage	1	1	3	-	-		-	-
Mining	-	-	-	-	-		1	1
Engineering	2	-	-	4	3		-	1
Municipal	-	-	-	-	1		-	-
Jute	-	-	-	2	1		-	-
Leather and rubber	-	-	-	2	2		-	2
Cement	-	-	-	1	-		-	2
Sui-gas	-	-	-	-	-		-	-
Tea	-	-	-	-	-		-	-
Miscellaneous	34	10	2	7	9		2	5
Total	99	94	36	28	25	24	30	30

Source:- Labour Division

Note:- (a) The figures include strikes & lockout.

(b) Data for the years 1948 to 1971 is not available.

3.09 Number of workers involved in industrial disputes by industry

Industry	1972 (a)	1973 (a)	1974 (a)	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
	No. of workers involved	No. of workers involved	No. of workers involved	No. of workers involved	No. of workers involved	No. of workers involved	No. of workers involved	No. of workers involved	No. of workers involved	No. of workers involved
Textile	47,215	75,320	90,560	58,912	36,247	25,231	6,180	3,653	5,466	12,036
Tabacco	—	1,100	3,319	3,795	—	—	141	514	2,258	1,219
Food	—	5,337	5,633	6,469	4,518	1,032	1,671	1,439	1,640	2,350
Wood and glass	—	39	770	322	3,717	101	—	706	890	984
Leather and rubber	—	241	617	4,480	851	—	—	6,224	1,175	800
Post and Telecommunication	—	—	332	3,412	770	—	10,000	—	2,500	600
Chemical and dyes	—	1,033	124	15	541	150	—	1,540	500	293
Construction	—	10,600	11,000	1,644	1,240	1,800	3,029	18	736	—
Railways and transport	2,600	5,052	12,100	522	1,609	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	—	—	117	234	300	2,475	70	—	—	—
Banking	—	4,571	—	13,835	227	—	19,375	10,815	—	18,497
Printing and press	—	6,700	1,900	633	3,100	1,025	271	25	1,458	25
Beverage	—	80	242	637	260	603	300	104	—	—
Mining	592	4,693	3,600	3,414	1,551	9,829	13	—	135	—
Engineering	11,404	7,972	1,171	15,469	7,537	6,000	14,743	5,183	7,237	6,030
Municipal	—	1,955	282	1,500	510	—	1,600	—	200	—
Jute	2,700	—	3,916	1,943	5,402	—	—	7,263	—	—
Cement	—	—	—	—	—	—	103	708	215	—
Sui-gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	329
Tea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—
Miscellaneous	61,077	2,237	5,176	12,149	9,122	847	1,069	541	250	4,073
Total	125,588	126,930	141,150	129,385	77,502	49,093	58,565	38,733	24,710	47,236

3.09 Number of workers involved in Industrial disputes by industry

Industry	1982 (a)	1983 (a)	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
	No. of workers involved	No. of workers involved	No. of workers involved	No. of workers involved	No. of workers involved	No. of workers involved	No. of workers involved	No. of workers involved
Textile	10,183	10,181	8,982	5,261	4,952	3,247	1,401	10,828
Tobacco	-	100	-	2,870	-	-	-	-
Food	764	3,448	3,198	7,875	139	200	300	2,489
Wood and glass	104	-	1,101	55	827	280	780	25
Leather and rubber	-	274	-	-	700	337	-	700
Post and telecommunication	250	-	-	-	-	-	112	-
Chemical and dyes	221	221	1,315	1,623	54	445	150	1,407
Construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railways and transport	-	5,187	-	5,874	-	-	-	3,520
Electricity	200	500	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banking	714	500	900	3,028	-	-	-	350
Printing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Press	-	450	165	1,972	-	1,586	-	116
Beverage	-	-	342	-	45	-	-	450
Mining	-	350	795	6	2,625	-	-	-
Engineering	538	8,056	3,574	3,450	3,121	1,263	-	235
Municipal	-	180	-	-	-	200	-	-
Jute	-	-	1,670	-	146	1,700	-	-
Cement	-	150	-	-	-	-	4,689	-
Sui-gas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous	9,435	4,753	3,473	3,844	320	3,734	799	9,085
Total	22,409	29,163	30,702	35,858	12,929	12,992	8,231	29,205

Industry	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
	No. of workers involved	No. of workers involved	No. of workers involved	No. of workers involved	No. of workers involved	No. of workers involved	No. of workers involved	No. of workers involved
Textile	8,578	73,941	8,098	2,931	90	3,764	2,525	800
Tobacco	-	-	-	2,627	-	-	-	-
Food	6,452	-	-	54	615	-	1,692	-
Wood and glass	701	-	-	842	48	-	-	772
Leather and rubber	-	-	-	-	210	-	246	1,200
Post and telecommunication	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemical and dyes	255	408	230	-	700	-	862	558
Construction	-	-	-	-	-	900	1,800	800
Railways and transport	1,650	15,742	1,049	39	1,900	5,257	9,086	-
Electricity	-	-	2,000	90	-	70	-	-
Banking	23,138	21,306	14,090	-	-	475	50	-
Printing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Press	82	-	-	150	-	-	50	160
Beverage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	-	630	6,700	-	-	200	250	150
Engineering	1,419	-	-	503	818	-	6,409	1,449
Municipal	-	-	-	-	36	-	-	-
Jute	-	-	-	2,500	1,800	-	-	-
Cement	-	-	-	65	-	-	352	538
Sui-gas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous	23,643	4,279	41,190	7,332	9,049	253	2,302	602
Total	65,918	116,306	73,357	17,133	15,434	10,919	25,624	7,029

Source:- Labour Division.

Note:- (a) The figures include strikes & lockout.
 (b) Data for the years 1947 to 1971 is not available.

3.10 Number of mandays lost due to industrial disputes by industry

Industry	1972 (a) Mandays lost	1973 (a) Mandays lost	1974 (a) Mandays lost	1975 Mandays lost	1976 Mandays lost	1977 Mandays lost	1978 Mandays lost	1979 Mandays lost	1980 Mandays lost	1981 Mandays lost
Textile	240,726	214,558	458,772	503,324	272,156	70,518	3,937	10,154	14,139	298,423
Food	-	4,100	34,805	26,752	-	-	28	17,510	2,610	1,006
Wood and glass	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and rubber	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Post and Telecommunication	-	6,625	19,502	15,797	39,166	2,581	796	670	1,602	700
Chemical and dyes	-	537	4,824	3,864	6,588	302	-	614	6,490	3,936
Construction	-	3,510	13,054	7,832	5,716	-	-	143,105	6,083	168,800
Electricity	-	-	3,600	1,365	335	-	10,000	-	625	600
Banking	-	1,005	2,108	330	15,120	27	-	10,195	1,470	751
Printing and press	-	19,150	9,900	8,660	1,980	1,687	9,892	19	4,416	-
Engineering	15,235	5,115	15,250	14,111	17,481	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	-	-	117	114	1,700	5,712	61	-	-	-
Engineering	-	13,458	-	20,026	142	-	8,911	9,436	-	6,933
Printing and press	-	77,600	23,300	217	61,410	5,266	2,321	16	1,465	400
Beverage	-	560	1,200	1,422	2,746	4,953	75	208	-	-
Mining	9,981	3,904	32,900	44,705	8,304	49,868	39	-	310	-
Engineering	42,948	36,178	8,629	84,063	11,521	50,900	68,204	9,812	14,271	16,858
Municipal	-	7,250	1,725	3,500	1,020	-	3,375	-	600	-
Jute	24,300	-	3,916	1,943	43,482	-	-	45,087	-	-
Cement	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	337	115	-
Sui-gas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,645
Tea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	-
Miscellaneous	278,718	5,767	14,475	73,858	26,024	9,051	875	704	500	21,751
Total	611,908	399,317	648,077	798,183	514,891	200,865	108,527	247,867	54,730	521,803

Note: (a) The figures include strikes & lockout. (b) Data for the years 1947 to 1971 is not available.

3.10 Number of mandays lost due to industrial disputes by industry

Industry	1982 (a)	1983 (a)	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
	Mandays lost	Mandays lost	Mandays lost	Mandays lost	Mandays lost	Mandays lost	Mandays lost	Mandays lost
Textile	685,152	411,649	108,290	47,586	137,962	125,475	66,858	62,197
Tobacco	—	100	—	2,902	—	—	—	—
Food	2,336	9,572	9,917	72,300	278	75	1,500	18,692
Wood and glass	39	—	11,163	220	5,155	2,240	94,830	125
Leather and rubber	—	103,522	—	—	537	552	448	9,100
Post and telecommunication	187	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical and dyes	739	366	10,759	1,127	486	334	1,800	5,068
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railways and transport	—	—	5,052	15,174	—	—	—	36,720
Electricity	75	124	—	—	—	—	—	—
Banking	97	137	162	6,284	—	—	—	1,400
Printing press	—	56	165	332	—	19,786	—	232
Beverage	—	—	182	—	135	—	—	5,100
Mining	—	7,000	1,595	6	2,625	—	—	—
Engineering	538	42,742	2,404	7,851	39,568	33,551	—	4,460
Municipal	—	900	—	—	—	1,000	—	—
Jute	—	150	—	—	146	40,800	2,074	—
Cement	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sul-gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	1,709	14,088	6,389	5,645	2,133	46,981	11,841	85,995
Total	690,872	590,406	157,748	159,427	189,025	270,794	179,351	229,089

Industry	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
	Mandays lost	Mandays lost	Mandays lost	Mandays lost	Mandays lost	Mandays lost	Mandays lost	Mandays lost
Textile	32,350	427,242	143,001	38,531	360	16,961	6,250	10,400
Tobacco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food	23,661	—	—	194,329	264,419	—	14,092	—
Wood and glass	30,292	—	—	432	1,046	—	—	25,440
Leather and rubber	—	—	—	17,102	16,310	—	9,514	21,006
Post and telecommunication	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical and dyes	2,007	—	—	—	336	—	47,380	37,412
Construction	—	432	1,035	—	7,650	4,500	25,200	10,400
Railways and transport	1,666	91,124	2,037	29	11,400	24,514	63,086	—
Electricity	—	—	12,000	—	—	22	—	—
Banking	12,036	45,032	47,528	2,160	—	84	750	—
Printing press	246	—	—	300	—	—	50	5,666
Beverage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	4,515	90,200	—	—	2,000	250	31,500
Engineering	6,850	—	—	8,450	13,236	—	9,037	15,999
Municipal	—	—	—	—	468	—	—	—
Jute	—	—	—	4,100	3,600	—	—	—
Cement	—	—	—	65	—	—	11,352	129,919
Sul-gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	77,618	14,349	102,327	139,066	22,371	15,545	14,128	1,891
Total	186,726	582,694	398,128	404,564	341,196	63,626	201,089	289,633

Note: - (a) The figures include strikes & lockout.

Source: Labour Division.

(b) Data for the years 1947 to 1971 is not available.

3.11 Average daily employment in mines

Year	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
Total	9,400	11,598	14,301	17,350	17,656	21,019	21,944	24,059	25,495	30,327	25,611	23,088
Surface	2,118	2,366	5,084	4,420	6,035	3,173	7,258	7,588	8,569	9,075	8,940	5,364
Underground	5,178	6,908	6,622	8,717	7,915	11,044	9,133	11,843	12,424	16,392	13,146	13,233
Open working	2,104	2,324	2,595	4,213	3,706	6,802	5,553	4,628	4,502	4,860	3,525	4,491
Gas & oil fields	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Year	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
Total	27,511	26,274	30,644	25,829	26,303	23,326	25,729	22,413	42,711	47,820	245,235	317,937
Surface	9,194	8,424	9,006	7,230	8,639	7,546	7,216	5,506	7,157	8,868	8,742	9,516
Underground	13,963	14,035	17,071	16,354	14,481	14,316	16,874	15,166	27,835	22,197	168,154	172,604
Open working	4,354	3,815	4,567	2,245	3,183	1,464	1,639	1,741	7,719	13,946	64,624	132,364
Gas & oil fields	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,809	3,715	3,453

Year	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
All mineral	447,379	44,775	35,355	34,071	57,716	48,991	58,868	74,490	80,512	100,557	114,504	106,155
Surface	8,918	10,664	8,202	5,373	10,112	8,042	10,042	16,480	3,410	9,585	10,752	12,017
Under ground	240,496	20,654	18,808	20,972	24,746	24,145	26,116	36,807	46,502	57,217	65,604	58,060
Open cost working	194,256	9,751	4,151	4,663	19,482	12,639	17,748	16,475	26,117	29,091	33,212	26,206
Gas & oil fields	3,709	3,706	4,194	3,063	3,376	4,165	4,962	4,728	4,483	4,664	4,936	9,872

Year	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
All mineral	89,139	89,378	99,175	96,618	119,345	119,206	120,816	140,833	150,982	138,156
Surface	9,019	9,376	13,696	15,338	19,201	22,092	33,492	52,538	54,667	39,100
Under ground	44,824	45,204	45,244	45,438	50,664	54,205	52,011	51,115	56,761	58,169
Open cost working	25,310	25,668	30,648	26,974	40,120	32,996	23,183	23,489	23,870	24,093
Gas & Oil fields	9,986	9,130	9,587	8,868	9,360	9,913	12,130	13,691	15,684	16,794

Note:- Data for the years 1947 & 1948 is not available.

Source: Labour Division.

3.12 Working of employment exchanges—vacancies

Year	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	
No. of vacancies out standing at the end of the previous year	5,975	4,352	4,278	3,037	3,985	4,515	2,831	2,597	1,956	2,587	
No. of vacancies notified during the year	47,504	59,923	60,165	69,795	63,122	51,235	53,988	53,984	58,190	64,697	
No. of vacancies filled during the year	38,510	49,778	51,135	61,719	56,453	47,643	49,300	50,213	53,969	60,688	
No. of vacancies cancelled during the year	10,617	10,219	10,271	7,128	6,139	5,276	4,922	4,412	3,590	3,116	
No. of vacancies out standing at the end of the year	4,352	4,278	3,037	3,985	4,515	2,831	2,597	1,956	2,587	3,480	
Year	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
No. of vacancies outstanding at the end of the previous year	3,480	2,616	3,119	3,313	3,314	5,092	5,621	4,142	1,972	2,953	1,563
No. of vacancies notified during the year	65,841	74,992	66,679	65,835	62,292	72,178	67,288	57,976	52,902	31,624	28,704
No. of vacancies filled during the year	62,560	71,753	63,658	63,193	57,262	67,865	63,247	54,835	48,423	29,759	24,638
No. of vacancies cancelled during the year	4,145	2,736	2,827	2,641	3,252	3,784	5,520	5,311	3,498	3,255	3,979
No. of vacancies outstanding at the end of the year	2,616	3,119	3,313	3,314	5,092	5,621	4,142	1,972	2,953	1,563	1,650

Note:— a) Data for the years 1947 to 1970 is not available
b) The Govt. of Punjab has closed all Employment Exchange Offices in the Province w.e.f. 1993. Therefore no further data regarding Employment Exchanges is available.

Source:—i) Directorates of Manpower & Training Punjab, Sindh and N.W.F.P.
ii) Directorate of Labour and Manpower, Balochistan.
iii) Employment Exchange, Islamabad.

3.13 Industrial accidents in factories registered under Factories Act-1934

Accident	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
TOTAL	8.51	10.20	17.48	22.61	19.28	17.89	19.48	12.85	10.87	10.91	12.66
Fatal	0.10	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.23	0.11	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.07
Serious	1.40	1.67	2.38	3.70	3.20	2.21	3.49	2.02	2.31	2.62	1.51
Minor	7.01	8.41	14.97	18.78	15.85	15.57	15.91	10.73	8.46	8.20	11.08
Accident	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	
TOTAL	14.66	16.03	15.24	20.98	18.80	21.73	26.12	34.80	31.10	34.80	
Fatal	0.11	0.11	0.19	0.12	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.30	0.10	0.20	
Serious	2.47	2.65	2.62	3.74	3.57	4.14	5.37	5.20	5.90	7.30	
Minor	12.08	13.27	12.43	17.12	15.02	17.39	20.55	29.30	25.10	27.30	

3.13 Industrial accidents in factories registered under Factories Act-1934

Accident	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
TOTAL	21.60	16.83	15.71	11.92	51.38	59.56	60.88	59.59	50.57	47.01	29.76	15.87	16.56
Fatal	0.10	0.16	0.28	0.25	1.11	0.75	1.55	1.13	0.96	0.63	0.25	0.13	0.25
Serious	3.90	3.35	3.63	2.78	9.34	8.14	6.96	6.27	6.22	5.97	3.77	2.22	2.30
Minor	17.60	13.32	11.80	8.89	40.93	50.67	52.37	52.19	43.39	40.41	25.74	13.52	14.01
Accident	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
TOTAL	11.87	9.94	15.03	1.10	0.90	9.15	6.59	7.64	6.09	6.03	5.51	5.36	4.43
Fatal	0.10	0.06	0.48	-	-	0.12	0.56	0.16	0.12	0.15	0.17	0.34	0.14
Serious	1.32	1.58	2.04	0.20	0.10	1.52	0.71	0.73	0.67	0.71	0.74	1.14	0.56
Minor	10.45	8.30	12.51	0.90	0.80	7.51	5.32	6.74	5.30	5.17	8.91	3.88	3.73

Source:- Labour Division.

3.14 Number of registered factories and those working and reporting under Factories Act-1934

Year	No. of registered factories	No. of working factories	No. of reporting factories
1948	1,126	-	1,045
1949	1,277	-	1,237
1950	1,232	-	1,152
1951	1,368	-	1,263
1952	1,618	1,532	1,364
1953	2,137	2,066	1,929
1954	4,472	4,436	3,118
1955	4,664	4,664	2,058
1956	4,701	4,701	2,425
1957	5,056	4,979	2,990
1958	5,176	4,996	3,238
1959	5,283	5,128	2,922
1960	5,506	5,506	2,792
1961	5,732	5,631	2,937
1962	5,791	5,606	2,816
1963	5,797	5,698	2,907
1964	5,010	4,865	2,202
1965	5,107	4,755	2,192
1966	4,865	4,454	1,905
1967	5,109	4,646	2,038
1968	5,342	4,788	1,804
1969	5,183	4,677	2,530
1970	5,423	4,845	2,794
1971	5,345	4,649	2,427
1972	5,562	4,752	2,490
1973	6,087	5,514	2,096
1974	5,915	5,519	2,205
1975	6,095	5,478	1,924
1976	6,199	5,443	1,592
1977	6,243	5,296	1,546
1978	6,436	5,488	1,829
1979	6,578	5,430	1,784
1980	6,117	4,483	1,776
1981	6,296	5,316	2,031
1982	6,426	5,500	4,840
1983	6,546	6,223	1,957
1984	6,679	5,899	1,885
1985	6,949	6,166	1,897
1986	7,345	6,516	1,808
1987	7,471	6,492	2,007
1988	7,643	5,955	2,343
1989	7,765	6,778	2,155
1990	7,412	6,284	2,189
1991	7,285	5,719	2,276
1992	7,453	6,454	2,487
1993	7,727	6,621	2,363
1994	8,720	6,946	2,306

*Data does not include the number of registered Factories in Punjab, as the same is not available.

Source: - Labour Division.

3.15 Average daily number of factory workers in reporting factories adult and minor by sex

Year	Total Number of Workers	Adult		Minor	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
1948	117,355	106,961	7,798	2,126	470
1949	131,515	120,157	9,236	1,800	322
1950	123,764	114,297	8,501	904	62
1951	130,742	121,904	7,982	846	10
1952	151,847	140,512	8,646	2,588	101
1953	186,901	174,814	10,014	1,983	90
1954	205,184	195,069	9,613	502	-
1955	120,977	115,315	4,547	1,077	38
1956	213,534	207,007	4,925	1,366	236
1957	250,896	238,456	9,268	2,760	412
1958	297,416	286,007	8,454	2,796	159
1959	244,925	236,807	5,501	2,495	122
1960	224,519	216,518	5,248	2,530	223
1961	286,605	277,240	5,575	3,405	385
1962	285,514	277,835	5,763	1,906	10
1963	322,000	313,255	5,829	2,909	7
1964	290,273	282,932	4,025	3,310	6
1965	280,300	273,202	4,482	2,609	7
1966	273,686	268,579	3,797	1,308	2
1967	270,634	265,356	4,041	1,237	-
1968	245,652	241,076	3,770	806	-
1969	325,698	317,937	6,095	1,666	-
1970	377,976	370,069	6,153	1,754	-
1971	366,753	358,532	6,072	2,149	-
1972	391,075	382,444	4,905	3,726	-
1973	371,156	362,873	5,217	3,066	-
1974	386,916	378,292	5,589	3,002	33
1975	322,618	316,597	5,743	278	-
1976	287,624	282,987	4,002	635	-
1977	310,116	304,342	4,480	1,294	-
1978	337,141	330,427	5,258	1,456	-
1979	318,340	311,902	5,440	998	-
1980	266,120	259,735	6,186	199	-
1981	272,508	265,718	6,627	163	-
1982	282,168	274,766	7,315	87	-
1983	299,432	290,798	8,500	134	-
1984	237,297	230,743	6,041	513	-
1985	282,108	274,568	7,443	97	-
1986	251,421	244,244	6,868	309	-
1987	243,460	235,946	7,514	-	-
1988	303,743	294,601	9,142	-	-
1989	226,483	218,190	8,293	-	-
1990	241,881	233,181	8,700	-	-
1991	242,756	233,633	9,123	-	-
1992	274,689	271,817	2,872	-	-
1993	255,943	249,141	6,802	-	-
1994	256,620	250,660	5,960	-	-

Note: The figures for Balochistan are not available

Source: Labour Division.

3.16 Number of reporting factories and average daily number of workers employed in reporting factories by kind of factory

Kind of factory	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
A. Reporting factories (numbers)								
All factories	1,045	1,237	1,152	1,263	1,364	1,929	3,118	2,058
Perennial factories	678	840	774	870	986	1,524	2,787	2,011
Seasonal factories	367	397	378	393	378	405	331	47
B. Average number of workers								
All factories	117,355	131,515	123,764	130,742	151,847	186,901	205,184	120,977
Perennial factories	88,902	100,193	93,757	102,596	120,349	153,566	179,403	112,440
Seasonal factories	28,453	31,322	30,007	28,146	31,498	33,335	25,781	8,537
Kind of factory	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
A. Reporting factories (numbers)								
All factories	2,425	2,990	3,238	2,922	2,792	2,937	2,816	2,907
Perennial factories	2,376	2,881	3,127	2,893	2,785	2,887	2,752	2,818
Seasonal factories	49	109	111	29	7	50	64	89
B. Average number of workers								
All factories	213,534	251,396	297,416	244,922	224,519	286,605	285,514	322,000
Perennial factories	205,688	235,719	280,473	240,822	223,749	281,083	275,551	305,732
Seasonal factories	7,846	15,677	16,943	4,100	770	5,522	9,963	16,268

Contd.

3.16 Number of reporting factories and average daily number of workers employed in reporting factories by kind of factory

Kind of factory	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
A. Reporting factories (numbers)								
All factories	2,202	2,192	1,905	2,038	1,804	2,530	2,794	2,427
Perennial factories	2,179	2,149	1,879	2,015	1,778	2,417	2,608	2,244
Seasonal factories	23	43	26	23	26	113	186	183
B. Average number of workers								
All factories	290,273	280,300	273,686	270,634	245,652	325,698	377,976	359,327
Perennial factories	285,336	274,808	269,245	263,835	238,695	310,533	338,550	335,278
Seasonal factories	4,937	5,492	4,441	6,799	6,957	15,165	39,426	24,049
Kind of factory	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	
A. Reporting factories (numbers)								
All factories	2,490	2,096	2,205	1,924	1,592	1,546	1,829	
Perennial factories	2,287	1,954	2,058	1,923	1,571	1,521	1,762	
Seasonal factories	203	142	147	1	21	25	67	
B. Average number of workers								
All factories	394,564	376,767	386,916	322,608	287,624	310,116	337,141	
Perennial factories	354,034	348,675	353,241	320,684	282,458	310,435	322,509	
Seasonal factories	40,530	28,092	33,675	1,924	5,166	9,681	13,632	

Contd.

3.16 Number of reporting factories and average daily number of workers employed in reporting factories by kind of factory

Kind of factory	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
A—Reporting factories (number)								
All factories	1,784	1,776	2,031	4,840	1,957	1,885	1,897	1,808
Perennial factories	1,740	1,734	1,968	4,731	1,902	1,837	1,814	1,749
Seasonal factories	44	42	63	109	55	48	83	59
B—Average number of workers								
All factories	318,340	266,127	272,517	282,168	299,432	237,297	282,108	251,421
Perennial factories	312,473	256,221	255,192	262,824	287,557	223,061	263,780	236,640
Seasonal factories	5,867	9,906	17,325	19,344	11,865	14,236	18,328	14,781
Kind of factory	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
A—Reporting factories (number)								
All factories	2,007	2,343	2,155	2,189	2,276	2,487	2,363	2,306
Perennial factories	1,917	2,310	2,104	2,143	2,211	2,425	2,320	2,258
Seasonal factories	90	33	51	46	65	62	43	48
B—Average number of workers								
All factories	245,960	303,795	226,689	241,881	242,756	274,689	255,943	256,600
Perennial factories	238,388	294,425	216,786	231,516	226,525	258,221	242,707	246,285
Seasonal factories	7,572	9,370	9,903	10,365	16,231	16,468	13,236	10,315

Source: Labour Division.

3.17 Average daily number of workers employed in reporting factories by type of industry

Industry	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
Perennial								
Textile	122,588	125,739	121,306	121,218	113,758	147,173	166,920	165,649
Engineering	89,758	63,590	61,028	67,316	59,705	74,719	62,334	78,917
Mineral & metals	9,657	7,954	7,066	7,473	7,026	8,586	8,926	7,275
Food, drink & Tobacco	12,397	14,166	14,822	12,381	10,669	16,421	21,562	23,882
Paper & printing	9,157	10,626	8,557	10,700	8,600	11,995	11,390	9,886
Mints	-	-	-	749	-	-	-	-
Chemical & dyes	16,985	16,174	14,625	17,465	16,964	21,909	23,246	21,276
Skins & hides	5,891	5,224	5,492	5,042	5,016	3,554	7,032	4,399
Wood stone & glass	10,886	10,570	12,046	13,401	12,561	16,874	14,199	15,418
Gins & press	1,177	-	-	-	-	-	6,532	-
Ordinance	-	-	-	1,374	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous	6,840	20,765	24,303	6,716	4,396	9,302	16,409	8,676
Total (Perennial)	285,336	274,808	269,245	263,835	238,695	310,533	338,550	335,378
Seasonal								
Food, drink & Tobacco	2,825	249	1,103	3,488	4,715	5,185	18,599	23,205
Gins & press	2,112	5,243	3,338	3,311	2,242	9,980	2,631	844
Chemical & dyes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous	-	-	-	-	-	-	18,196	-
Total (Seasonal)	4,937	5,492	4,441	6,799	6,957	15,165	39,426	24,049
Grand Total (P + S)	290,273	280,300	273,686	270,634	245,652	325,698	377,976	359,427
Industry	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Perennial								
Textile	166,797	180,984	185,987	138,811	124,141	135,118	142,240	127,784
Engineering	90,766	72,484	78,355	84,558	73,248	64,734	71,924	60,141
Minerals & metals	6,216	5,520	4,637	4,732	7,215	11,823	5,597	7,027
Food, drink and tobacco	19,983	22,956	22,238	15,582	15,591	20,356	32,078	47,383
Paper & printing	10,582	11,913	10,563	9,811	14,869	10,276	10,734	9,593
Mints	1,206	961	1,081	1,014	-	1,292	-	1,292
Chemical & dyes	20,095	23,808	19,313	25,996	21,713	28,133	30,253	29,779
Skin and hides	9,201	10,026	9,508	6,242	24,883	6,866	7,234	7,191
Wood stone & glass	14,945	13,375	1,555	6,619	10,883	10,260	10,837	13,096
Gins & press	-	-	-	-	-	71	280	213
Ordinance	-	-	-	-	-	-	66	210
Miscellaneous	7,943	6,643	5,158	7,497	4,048	5,773	8,222	8,764
Total (perennial)	347,734	348,675	352,395	300,862	296,591	294,702	319,465	312,473
Seasonal								
Food, drink and tobacco	22,077	14,597	20,161	9,647	13,386	13,628	4,044	172
Gins & press	18,453	13,495	14,342	7,893	-	1,766	13,632	5,503
Chemical & dyes	-	-	-	10	-	20	-	-
Miscellaneous	-	-	18	4,196	42	-	-	192
Total (seasonal)	40,530	28,092	34,521	21,746	13,428	15,414	17,676	5,867
Grand Total (P + S)	388,264	376,767	386,916	322,608	310,019	310,116	337,141	318,340

Contd.

3.17 Average daily number of workers employed in reporting factories by type of industry

Industry	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Perennial								
Textile	101,358	99,103	97,925	108,229	80,766	95,153	96,115	105,516
Engineering	53,658	42,684	54,883	57,705	48,195	51,025	51,922	39,230
Mineral & metals	6,489	5,893	9,907	8,633	5,066	6,701	5,468	7,471
Food, drink & Tobacco	29,791	28,349	39,671	39,079	15,136	43,146	26,220	29,944
Paper & printing	12,109	12,930	10,875	12,077	11,749	11,737	11,755	87,743
Mints	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical & dyes	28,040	26,823	19,759	28,149	29,228	27,323	23,515	28,378
Skins & hides	2,090	5,060	6,590	9,269	10,809	2,515	2,700	4,288
Wood stone & glass	14,277	6,498	14,690	15,325	15,845	17,373	14,476	10,684
Gins & press	9	2,255	—	99	—	—	—	209
Ordinance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	8,400	25,597	8,524	8,992	6,267	8,807	4,469	3,925
Total (Perennial)	256,221	255,192	262,824	287,557	223,061	263,780	236,640	317,388
Seasonal								
Food, drink & Tobacco	5,201	6,374	8,189	5,235	13,711	12,614	12,189	4,398
Gins & press	4,705	10,951	11,101	2,667	498	5,714	2,592	3,174
Chemical & dyes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	—	—	54	3,963	27	—	—	—
Total (Seasonal)	9,906	17,325	19,344	11,865	14,236	18,328	14,781	7,572
Grand Total (P + S)	266,127	272,517	282,168	299,422	237,297	282,108	251,421	324,960

Industry	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Perennial							
Textile	124,917	88,516	99,585	97,167	112,284	121,324	97,898
Engineering	60,112	41,205	38,878	37,495	46,606	28,798	41,780
Mineral & metals	8,145	6,674	6,744	8,118	9,469	11,817	6,999
Food, drink & Tobacco	33,127	27,580	31,602	30,682	31,106	33,919	36,925
Paper & printing	12,610	11,619	10,715	8,348	10,565	6,180	6,709
Mints	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical & dyes	31,135	22,118	21,653	24,702	23,708	23,957	26,872
Skins & hides	3,641	3,847	3,396	3,590	4,018	3,535	11,054
Wood stone & glass	14,819	10,695	14,205	10,721	10,841	8,269	13,021
Gins & press	55	43	110	219	292	—	—
Ordinance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	5,864	4,489	4,628	5,483	9,332	4,908	5,027
Total (Perennial)	294,425	216,786	231,516	226,525	258,221	242,707	246,285
Seasonal							
Food, drink & Tobacco	7,750	7,646	7,850	13,816	14,268	12,293	8,653
Gins & press	1,630	1,397	2,182	1,500	1,184	923	1,594
Chemical & dyes	—	840	313	895	996	—	—
Miscellaneous	—	20	20	20	20	20	68
Total (Seasonal)	9,370	9,903	10,365	16,231	16,468	13,236	10,315
Grand Total (P + S)	303,795	226,689	241,881	242,756	274,689	255,943	256,600

Source:— Labour Division.

Note:— Data for the years 1949 to 1963 is not available.

3.18 Normal weekly hours for males and females in perennial factories

Area	Males				Females			
	Total	Below 42 hours	42 to 48 hours	Over 48 hours	Total	Below 42 hours	42 to 48 hours	Over 48 hours
1949								
No. of factories reporting	818	1	489	328	61	—	22	39
No. of workers employed	98,971	29	57,075	41,867	1,222	—	338	884
1950								
No. of factories reporting	765	5	685	75	75	—	75	—
No. of workers employed	92,614	54	85,505	7,055	1,143	—	1,143	—
1951								
No. of factories reporting	861	32	428	401	56	1	22	33
No. of workers employed	101,466	3,733	72,005	25,728	1,130	1	533	596
1952								
No. of factories reporting	974	36	881	57	123	5	118	—
No. of workers employed	118,588	4,338	107,452	6,798	1,761	24	1,737	—
1953								
No. of factories reporting	1,524	45	1,372	107	249	14	235	—
No. of workers employed	150,579	3,602	136,537	10,440	2,987	164	2,823	—
1954								
No. of factories reporting	2,787	51	2,165	121	308	5	292	11
No. of workers employed	174,789	4,158	158,675	11,956	4,614	95	4,293	226
1955								
No. of factories reporting	2,011	34	1,833	144	270	24	246	—
No. of workers employed	109,311	1,135	95,493	12,683	3,129	169	2,960	—
1956								
No. of factories reporting	2,376	73	2,157	146	371	65	287	19
No. of workers employed	201,811	2,979	176,046	22,786	3,814	1,039	2,658	117
1957								
No. of factories reporting	2,881	127	2,659	95	470	42	428	—
No. of workers employed	235,719	3,993	213,993	11,202	6,531	822	5,709	—
1958								
No. of factories reporting	3,127	315	1,332	1,480	584	51	295	238
No. of workers employed	280,473	6,978	168,251	98,675	6,076	780	3,294	2,002

Contd.

3.18 Normal weekly hours for males and females in perennial factories

Area	Males				Females			
	Total	Below 42 hours	42 to 48 hours	Over 48 hours	Total	Below 42 hours	42 to 48 hours	Over 48 hours
1959								
No. of factories reporting	2,893	284	2,559	52	468	52	416	—
No. of workers employed	236,022	8,050	220,783	7,189	4,800	793	4,007	—
1960								
No. of factories reporting	2,785	286	1,012	1,487	522	112	128	282
No. of workers employed	218,548	6,224	115,008	97,316	5,201	748	1,361	2,992
1961								
No. of factories reporting	2,887	218	1,297	1,372	507	230	10	267
No. of workers employed	275,550	3,354	166,629	105,567	5,533	2,664	43	2,826
1962								
No. of factories reporting	2,752	153	2,117	482	426	32	394	—
No. of workers employed	269,414	1,363	247,645	20,406	6,137	520	5,617	—
1963								
No. of factories reporting	2,818	92	2,715	11	224	7	217	—
No. of workers employed	302,256	3,203	288,669	10,384	3,476	1,163	2,313	—
1964								
No. of factories reporting	2,179	109	2,060	10	258	17	241	—
No. of workers employed	231,589	10,628	219,864	1,097	53,747	1,741	52,006	—
1965								
No. of factories reporting	2,149	175	1,966	8	236	49	187	—
No. of workers employed	271,543	16,531	250,921	4,091	3,265	932	2,333	—
1966								
No. of factories reporting	1,879	194	1,685	—	219	18	201	—
No. of workers employed	266,056	24,654	241,402	—	3,189	672	2,517	—
1967								
No. of factories reporting	2,015	52	1,963	—	215	10	205	—
No. of workers employed	260,505	5,514	254,991	—	3,330	490	2,840	—
1968								
No. of factories reporting	1,778	71	1,685	22	201	26	175	—
No. of workers employed	235,338	6,581	219,764	8,993	3,357	780	2,577	—
1969								
No. of factories reporting	2,417	85	1,978	354	213	14	199	—
No. of workers employed	306,649	23,466	235,302	47,881	3,884	665	3,219	—

Contd.

3.18 Normal weekly hours for males and females in perennial factories

Year	Males				Females			
	Total	Below 42 hours	42 to 48 hours	Over 48 hours	Total	Below 42 hours	42 to 48 hours	Over 48 hours
1970 (a)								
No. of factories reporting	2,608	462	1,986	160	223	48	172	3
No. of workers employed	338,550	17,536	274,244	42,206	4,564	857	3,572	135
1971 (b)								
No. of factories reporting	2,244	112	1,839	293	162	17	141	4
No. of workers employed	335,276	12,968	277,486	41,322	3,500	747	2,707	46
1972								
No. of factories reporting	2,287	310	1,371	606	166	24	125	17
No. of workers employed	354,034	34,416	221,030	95,106	3,482	887	2,354	241
1973								
No. of factories reporting	2,096	347	1,488	261	183	23	143	17
No. of workers employed	378,890	48,159	256,012	72,596	2,123	814	3,259	1,050
1974								
No. of factories reporting	2,205	348	1,650	207	200	32	160	8
No. of workers employed	391,594	31,188	283,002	57,104	5,622	1,238	4,366	18
1975								
No. of factories reporting	1,924	386	1,427	111	249	54	175	20
No. of workers employed	316,865	76,866	214,864	25,135	5,726	1,474	4,124	128
1976								
No. of factories reporting	1,472	308	1,156	128	198	49	149	—
No. of workers employed	217,586	64,822	105,780	46,984	4,038	1,416	2,622	—
1977								
No. of factories reporting	1,546	153	1,196	197	219	43	170	6
No. of workers employed	305,766	44,885	177,302	83,579	4,350	1,282	2,873	195
1978								
No. of factories reporting	1,829	301	1,400	128	220	22	33	165
No. of workers employed	332,375	48,575	261,581	22,219	4,766	238	1,559	2,969
1979								
No. of factories reporting	1,736	234	1,395	107	203	39	162	2
No. of workers employed	307,492	55,296	225,313	26,883	4,981	1,550	3,419	12
1980								
No. of factories reporting	1,458	91	1,350	17	211	20	191	—
No. of workers employed	198,297	15,498	177,057	5,742	4,437	1,403	3,034	—
1981								
No. of factories reporting	1,656	92	1,564	—	224	51	173	—
No. of workers employed	183,273	15,244	168,029	—	12,466	9,229	3,237	—
1982								
No. of factories reporting	4,701	1,786	2,913	2	186	33	153	—
No. of workers employed	256,749	54,277	201,958	514	6,075	1,426	4,649	—

Note: — a) Data for Balochistan is not available.

b) Excluding Sindh.

Contd.

3.18 Normal weekly hours for males and females in perennial factories

Year	Males				Females			
	Total	Below 42 hours	42 to 48 hours	Over 48 hours	Total	Below 42 hours	42 to 48 hours	Over 48 hours
1983								
No. of factories reporting	1,902	104	1,772	26	-	-	-	-
No. of workers employed	277,557	11,148	263,622	2,787	-	-	-	-
1984								
No. of factories reporting	1,759	240	1,508	11	-	-	-	-
No. of workers employed	210,265	37,291	170,922	2,052	-	-	-	-
1985								
No. of factories reporting	1,814	250	1,531	33	137	35	74	28
No. of workers employed	258,115	56,208	198,314	3,593	5,665	493	3,485	1,687
1986								
No. of factories reporting	1,808	67	776	965	176	25	17	134
No. of workers employed	246,359	4,122	140,798	101,439	5,062	1,197	264	3,601
1987								
No. of factories reporting	1,917	218	1,014	685	208	38	78	92
No. of workers employed	232,768	19,098	130,838	82,832	5,620	884	2,018	2,718
1988								
No. of factories reporting	2,310	292	2,018	-	214	41	79	94
No. of workers employed	286,387	53,887	232,500	-	8,038	613	2,406	5,019
1989								
No. of factories reporting	2,104	417	1,477	210	332	146	144	42
No. of workers employed	208,826	81,461	119,194	8,171	7,809	3,240	2,949	1,620
1990								
No. of factories reporting	2,123	102	1,073	948	20	20	-	-
No. of workers employed	220,583	42,991	121,989	55,603	1,577	1,100	477	-
1991								
No. of factories reporting	2,164	519	732	913	487	440	47	-
No. of workers employed	219,223	89,873	59,223	70,127	58,921	51,614	7,307	-
1992								
No. of factories reporting	2,425	591	1,026	808	265	223	42	-
No. of workers employed	258,221	48,830	73,982	135,409	19,525	18,715	810	-
1993								
No. of factories reporting	2,267	-	1,364	903	53	9	44	-
No. of workers employed	236,879	-	181,830	55,049	5,828	804	5,024	-
1994								
No. of factories reporting	2,258	443	1,814	1	291	-	291	-
No. of workers employed	240,325	48,333	191,946	46	5,960	-	5,960	-

Source:- Labour Division.

3.19 Registered trade union membership by sex

Year	Registered trade unions	Registered trade unions reporting	Membership of the reporting unions		
			Total	Male	Female
1948	104	97	53,719	53,065	654
1949	167	93	56,845	55,929	916
1950	179	100	61,707	61,308	399
1951	190	125	61,266	60,857	409
1952	214	140	50,756	50,318	438
1953	228	141	51,636	51,234	402
1954	228	152	55,646	55,290	356
1955	240	155	120,018	119,733	285
1956	267	120	104,573	103,460	1,113
1957	293	132	106,417	105,441	976
1958	358	177	98,692	97,733	959
1959	410	202	101,138	100,425	713
1960	466	265	175,313	171,302	4,011
1961	452	233	112,788	112,147	640
1962	521	270	95,022	94,136	886
1963	557	400	226,789	224,742	2,047
1964	592	381	218,665	215,624	3,041
1965	621	411	217,096	215,618	1,478
1966	639	448	239,438	237,283	2,155
1967	654	448	230,809	228,441	2,368
1968	638	465	259,723	257,020	2,703
1969	291	208	176,865	175,959	906
1970	1,436	794	330,255	325,672	4,583
1971	1,698	857	252,823	247,152	5,671
1972	3,350	1,802	314,300	308,644	5,656
1973	4,832	1,908	314,542	309,052	5,490
1974	4,459	1,825	327,818	323,143	4,684
1975	7,380	1,839	338,092	333,173	4,919
1976	7,621	1,551	304,739	300,501	4,238
1977	7,345	1,547	331,894	326,944	4,950
1978	6,796	1,381	320,446	313,156	7,290
1979	6,869	1,277	289,070	284,599	4,471
1980	6,551	1,465	346,511	340,942	5,569
1981	6,227	1,261	327,704	322,925	4,779
1982	6,344	1,204	287,445	284,085	3,360
1983	6,253	1,234	305,078	298,398	6,680
1984	6,271	1,233	289,501	285,502	3,999
1985	6,170	2,285	307,231	300,773	6,458
1986	6,322	1,476	314,710	307,894	6,816
1987	4,418	1,545	304,931	297,497	7,434
1988	6,428	1,631	373,193	363,694	9,499
1989	6,897	1,637	362,450	353,301	9,149
1990	7,080	1,763	359,633	352,270	7,363
1991	7,027	1,441	288,803	283,245	5,558
1992	7,185	1,834	415,768	406,419	9,349
1993	7,098	1,685	374,731	367,331	7,400
1994	7,273	1,718	325,677	317,617	8,060

Source: Labour Division.

3.20 Number of registered (Reporting) trade union, membership by industry/trade

Trade/Industry	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
A - Number of trade unions reporting											
Total	102	99	106	130	146	146	158	155	120	132	177
Railways (including workshop and other transport & tramways)	15	13	12	12	18	21	22	21	18	17	18
Plantation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Textile	6	5	5	6	7	6	7	8	13	12	16
Jute	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Printing press	2	3	5	5	4	5	7	7	3	2	4
Municipal	2	3	4	4	5	3	4	3	4	3	3
Seamen	1	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Docks & port trust	5	6	6	6	6	4	4	3	3	3	3
Engineering	9	7	9	12	16	17	23	18	3	12	22
Mines	8	5	3	4	7	6	7	11	6	13	10
Mints	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1
Food	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beverage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood & glass	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals & dyes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Post & telecommunication	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Agricultures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business & commerce	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
P.W. building & construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather & rubber	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous	54	54	60	79	81	82	82	81	67	67	98
B - Number of members of reporting unions											
Total	113,713	119,066	127,224	107,872	107,694	85,328	90,054	119,234	103,465	104,973	97,389
Railways (including workshop and other transport & tramways)	66,477	65,754	68,415	49,089	63,573	47,003	46,399	49,851	48,056	43,603	18,896
Plantation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Textile	7,630	6,183	7,767	5,704	7,494	6,578	5,518	7,076	10,716	8,267	15,464
Jute	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Printing press	194	431	1,175	641	469	413	1,160	1,187	1,097	790	831
Municipal	290	811	999	656	973	834	871	574	2,525	21,790	23,711
Seamen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Docks & port trust	6,598	3,982	5,254	5,206	5,398	3,317	6,004	6,307	10,897	9,488	11,020
Engineering	6,407	4,294	4,756	4,818	4,736	5,722	6,632	7,498	10,897	1,893	4,440
Mines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,005	3,370	5,237	4,311
Mints	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	788	752	622	625
Food	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beverage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood & glass	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals & dyes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Post & telecommunication	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Agricultures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business & commerce	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
P.W. building & construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather & rubber	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous	26,117	37,611	38,858	41,758	25,051	21,461	23,470	37,948	15,155	13,283	18,091

3.20 Number of registered (Reporting) trade union, membership by industry/trade

Trade/Union	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
A - Number of trade unions reporting										
Total	203	265	267	272	398	381	411	448	448	465
Railways (including workshop and other transport & tramways)	16	26	21	14	34	29	33	40	38	36
Plantation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Textile	29	43	47	50	68	59	68	80	89	95
Jute	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Printing press	6	7	8	5	10	11	9	8	8	10
Municipal	3	6	3	8	18	19	19	20	18	20
Seamen	2	2	2	3	-	2	2	2	2	2
Docks & port trust	3	6	5	2	6	7	6	6	6	5
Engineering	21	26	20	19	26	26	26	29	27	32
Mines	11	10	14	6	20	22	26	25	27	25
Mints	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-
Food	-	14	17	17	24	23	29	30	32	32
Beverage	-	9	9	8	10	11	11	11	10	11
Tobacco	-	5	8	7	6	8	8	5	6	7
Wood & glass	-	1	-	1	2	4	3	4	3	2
Chemicals & dyes	-	15	13	13	16	24	24	24	29	32
Post & telecommunication	-	1	-	-	3	2	4	2	3	3
Agricultures	-	-	-	2	2	3	2	3	4	3
Banks	-	27	26	25	43	37	39	39	35	36
Business & commerce	-	16	22	29	28	27	25	25	24	24
P.W. building & construction	-	7	5	4	11	9	9	8	7	9
Electricity	-	-	11	13	16	16	21	20	23	21
Leather & rubber	-	7	6	6	6	5	7	9	6	6
Miscellaneous	111	37	30	40	48	37	39	57	51	54
B - Number of members of reporting unions										
Total	98,559	172,412	134,494	95,292	223,966	216,136	215,610	237,378	228,319	257,520
Railways (including workshop and other transport & tramways)	5,461	57,846	7,563	5,623	56,402	44,785	52,172	54,602	54,421	60,298
Plantation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Textile	27,805	39,716	50,881	45,980	56,135	57,456	60,399	68,114	58,010	64,833
Jute	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Printing press	1,289	1,453	1,845	620	1,306	2,711	805	2,005	1,790	1,968
Municipal	24,625	27,772	2,040	2,665	5,833	7,169	5,203	28,686	4,515	6,079
Seamen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Docks & port trust	12,488	10,138	13,733	1,132	14,009	14,220	9,748	16,800	16,793	12,776
Engineering	3,877	4,995	4,406	2,921	6,036	5,878	4,333	4,622	5,527	6,348
Mines	4,746	4,070	3,622	3,472	9,764	8,628	11,914	12,346	13,934	12,828
Mints	-	-	-	-	450	-	473	440	-	-
Food	-	2,826	2,588	2,691	3,351	3,078	3,934	3,637	4,443	6,480
Beverage	-	846	969	1,101	1,165	1,144	982	1,055	914	1,440
Tobacco	-	5,652	2,306	7,301	7,360	7,514	7,297	7,227	7,255	7,914
Wood & glass	-	200	-	182	333	589	379	768	589	297
Chemicals & dyes	-	3,459	1,782	2,396	3,074	3,690	4,439	4,030	4,919	4,316
Post & telecommunication	-	264	-	-	1,367	1,152	1,462	1,210	1,450	2,223
Agricultures	-	-	-	1,433	1,384	1,025	489	1,464	1,634	1,353
Banks	-	3,064	3,169	2,367	6,461	6,236	6,700	5,913	5,406	6,523
Business & commerce	-	1,222	1,735	2,292	2,194	1,537	1,883	1,924	1,850	1,998
P.W. building & construction	-	1,358	2,471	2,059	7,825	3,397	3,387	2,226	1,742	2,409
Electricity	-	-	5,958	1,933	4,570	12,935	6,647	10,013	6,785	26,431
Leather & rubber	-	2,461	1,986	2,652	2,623	850	1,011	1,827	1,973	1,111
Miscellaneous	18,268	5,070	27,440	6,472	32,324	32,142	31,953	8,469	34,369	29,895

Contd.

3.20 Number of registered (Reporting) trade union, membership by industry/trade

Trade/Industry	1969 (a)	1970 (b)	1971 (b)	1972 (b)	1973	1974	1975	1976 (c)	1977	1978 (c)
A- Number of trade unions reporting										
Total	208	794	857	1,802	1,908	1,825	1,839	1,551	1,547	1,381
Railways (including workshop and other transport & tramways)	21	50	43	76	56	58	77	55	59	57
Plantation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Textile	36	145	110	430	480	484	393	301	306	275
Jute	-	7	2	3	5	135	5	10	8	8
Printing press	5	26	28	47	27	37	32	24	27	19
Municipal	12	46	57	101	105	128	133	127	105	98
Seamen	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Docks & port trust	-	19	23	11	9	4	6	3	4	3
Engineering	17	66	88	207	146	115	153	115	83	70
Mines	9	15	16	43	54	28	31	49	40	39
Mints	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food	16	41	72	143	134	178	185	186 (c)	169	155 (c)
Beverage	4	7	3	14	27	13	19	10(a)	11	21
Tobacco	4	9	2	10	13	22	22	-	25	-
Wood & glass	1	9	9	27	37	25	20	27	23	16
Chemicals & dyes	9	65	61	95	74	78	77	77	75	68
Post & telecommunication	1	23	47	52	54	59	72	45	45	15
Agricultures	1	6	10	16	35	19	40	43	39	25
Banks	22	76	83	122	106	106	146	126	143	154
Business & commerce	1	58	36	74	60	48	48	49	34	31
P.W. building & construction	-	9	17	24	18	17	14	20	23	15
Electricity	14	22	26	40	43	39	30	24	30	20
Leather & rubber	-	31	18	45	33	29	33	26	20	14
Matches	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous	35	58	99	222	392	332	290	234	278	257
B- Total number of members of reporting unions										
Total	176,865	330,255	252,823	314,300	314,542	327,818	338,092	304,739	326,944	320,446
Railways (including workshop and other transport & tramways)	56,939	80,454	16,501	20,956	13,852	15,684	19,289	14,051	13,226	13,630
Plantation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Textile	39,796	74,517	90,701	99,387	108,601	118,121	117,523	96,426	109,069	101,009
Jute	-	1,043	670	2,610	688	3,556	4,064	7,925	6,854	5,707
Printing press	998	5,809	5,620	8,675	4,899	7,820	6,051	4,356	6,725	4,770
Municipal	1,399	11,792	18,560	15,448	12,955	16,249	17,439	11,033	13,683	27,415
Seamen	-	10,984	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Docks & port trust	-	7,719	16,189	6,793	1,281	9,333	10,133	798	658	935
Engineering	6,426	9,452	12,719	22,716	12,595	13,192	16,091	18,504	7,652	9,682
Mines	8,166	8,598	8,071	13,609	14,917	12,888	8,808	12,286	13,226	13,578
Mints	-	485	465	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food	4,897	8,925	10,551	19,046	19,669	25,472	24,456	23,627	22,649	29,239
Beverage	504	640	265	1,316	2,938	843	1,255	1,340	1,669	1,786
Tobacco	8,077	9,971	2,759	3,361	6,402	4,480	6,555	(a)	7,334	-(a)
Wood & glass	154	995	997	4,384	3,896	2,841	3,010	5,362	2,709	3,720
Chemicals & dyes	1,274	8,120	10,641	11,965	11,535	8,154	11,778	11,410	11,338	12,673
Post & telecommunication	2,631	4,696	4,734	5,774	10,312	10,136	7,624	5,743	8,016	1,770
Agricultures	240	2,028	2,851	3,949	5,861	2,351	9,014	9,412	13,113	5,938
Banks	2,865	8,213	11,517	15,150	14,131	15,654	17,308	25,188	28,325	32,121
Business & commerce	336	8,713	3,603	5,486	4,117	3,542	4,323	5,055	2,889	6,944
P.W. building & construction	-	12,771	2,910	3,095	8,414	7,990	3,127	6,270	5,368	2,064
Electricity	27,650	32,444	12,226	14,000	10,952	2,806	11,116	13,521	16,162	7,399
Leather & rubber	-	7,022	5,873	7,994	4,512	4,056	2,204	3,373	2,073	925
Miscellaneous	14,513	14,684	14,400	28,586	42,015	17,393	33,983	28,059	37,603	29,548

(a) Data relating to Sindh is not available for 1969

(b) Data relating to Balochistan is not available for 1970, 1971 & 1972.

Contd.

3.20 Number of registered (Reporting) trade unions, membership by industry/trade

Trade/Industry	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
A - Number of trade unions reporting								
Total	1,277	1,465	1,261	1,204	1,234	1,226	2,288	1,476
Railways (including workshop and other transport and tramways)	59	57	73	81	78	78	68	93
Plantation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Textile	259	296	231	201	207	228	205	223
Jute	7	9	8	14	12	4	12	16
Printing press	20	20	22	26	17	14	16	25
Municipal	97	88	97	81	84	77	72	86
Seamen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Docks & port trust	22	9	7	3	1	1	5	5
Engineering	59	167	49	61	82	92	96	95
Mines	40	42	40	12	13	47	37	56
Mints	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food	132	62	125	127	149	141	149	165
Beverage	11	14	8	14	12	20	11	10
Tobacco	20	21	26	17	21	28	27	26
Wood & glass	18	33	13	17	12	18	17	18
Chemical & dyes	60	80	18	72	92	57	64	96
Post & telecommunication	14	11	3	5	6	8	6	9
Agriculture	37	36	50	63	40	58	47	71
Banks	118	140	132	129	130	130	160	177
P.W. building & construction	27	24	14	11	19	9	8	10
Business and Commerce	27	15	14	12	9	20	15	18
Electricity	25	38	20	15	16	10	18	20
Leather & rubber	19	22	12	18	19	16	8	14
Matches	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous	204	281	239	225	215	170	1,247	243
B - Number of members of reporting unions								
Total	288,037	346,511	327,704	287,445	280,738	289,501	307,231	314,710
Railways (including workshop and other transport and tramways)	15,172	10,064	18,866	16,212	17,982	18,988	10,331	12,251
Plantation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Textile	95,555	108,802	78,158	78,181	80,609	70,566	60,055	64,873
Jute	6,492	6,182	4,057	7,846	8,538	2,103	2,759	7,879
Printing press	4,243	6,643	2,520	5,346	4,408	2,301	3,132	4,871
Municipal	11,419	12,793	14,520	11,821	18,517	16,690	13,478	18,658
Seamen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Docks & port trust	885	5,748	3,895	2,030	2,215	2,605	5,796	5,278
Engineering	10,528	43,108	9,528	10,054	20,435	15,589	13,545	15,818
Mines	14,977	13,932	18,653	18,511	4,674	15,705	16,723	17,789
Mints	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food	26,660	9,807	23,654	25,053	28,644	33,129	39,893	33,767
Beverage	998	1,080	633	1,891	1,183	6,372	989	899
Tobacco	6,542	7,384	5,564	2,700	5,362	9,559	7,866	7,399
Wood & glass	4,809	5,623	5,555	1,768	1,760	6,035	2,098	2,551
Chemical & dyes	10,393	11,178	10,605	10,915	28,064	8,654	9,547	12,459
Post & telecommunication	2,066	923	356	378	2,889	3,078	3,050	3,235
Agriculture	15,962	15,993	17,198	15,641	1,520	20,672	15,573	19,109
Banks	21,887	27,679	18,499	16,674	16,805	15,684	21,047	28,087
Business and Commerce	3,292	1,063	1,044	845	602	2,595	1,346	2,167
P.W. building & construction	4,162	5,649	5,771	3,093	2,724	1,757	5,400	4,944
Electricity	8,407	9,838	8,032	2,470	4,295	1,690	11,855	4,503
Leather & rubber	1,393	3,567	1,192	2,757	3,000	2,721	607	2,592
Matches	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous	22,195	39,455	79,404	53,259	26,512	33,008	62,141	45,581

3.20 Number of registered (Reporting) trade unions, membership by industry/trade

Trade/industry	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
A - Number of trade unions reporting								
Total	1,545	1,631	1,637	1,763	1,441	1,834	1,685	1,718
Railways (including workshop and other transport and tramways)	88	87	80	104	63	99	106	94
Plantation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Textile	276	264	301	335	284	341	374	327
Jute	18	18	18	14	13	8	10	6
Printing press	27	25	32	28	26	19	19	24
Municipal	88	113	104	116	97	107	94	103
Seamen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Docks & port trust	5	6	6	3	5	10	12	7
Engineering	100	91	105	96	75	109	94	86
Mines	41	51	45	43	42	50	66	76
Mints	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food	143	175	145	187	127	144	146	156
Beverage	13	12	10	15	11	8	10	11
Tobacco	27	25	19	17	17	18	19	18
Wood & glass	20	21	20	21	23	13	26	27
Chemical & dyes	59	66	77	65	65	49	70	62
Post & telecommunication	5	7	5	5	4	2	2	2
Agriculture	100	84	97	98	113	99	272	96
Banks	190	234	257	265	219	270	52	225
P.W. building & construction	9	13	9	12	11	9	12	6
Business and commerce	13	18	18	18	22	30	46	42
Electricity	22	26	24	18	18	17	13	20
Leather & rubber	17	31	24	33	34	41	45	36
Matches	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous	284	264	241	270	172	391	179	264
B - Number of members of reporting unions								
Total	280,168	373,193	362,450	359,633	288,803	415,768	370,461	325,677
Railways (including workshop and other transport and tramways)	11,552	19,208	18,141	20,799	20,371	26,249	21,715	18,570
Plantation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Textile	65,307	77,715	86,342	87,073	83,287	99,938	84,150	55,767
Jute	7,805	7,874	4,593	3,540	2,918	1,366	2,931	1,136
Printing press	5,959	6,971	7,344	5,164	8,761	4,509	6,955	7,707
Municipal	-	25,404	25,283	25,975	16,427	26,309	21,701	26,367
Seamen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Docks & port trust	4,253	9,235	1,221	955	1,664	12,061	19,964	16,214
Engineering	17,459	16,929	20,243	18,277	11,870	18,721	16,659	12,332
Mines	11,933	14,150	10,744	10,963	4,893	10,313	31,792	18,054
Mints	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food	33,233	36,900	29,662	40,536	25,534	28,792	27,823	33,677
Beverage	1,416	645	532	1,565	920	999	1,326	1,204
Tobacco	7,681	7,798	6,638	6,122	6,293	5,955	7,274	5,746
Wood & glass	4,578	4,041	3,419	3,213	2,648	2,533	4,718	4,463
Chemical & dyes	9,830	10,844	10,891	9,843	9,665	8,672	10,527	10,313
Post & telecommunication	1,247	3,931	3,743	3,884	3,440	3,200	250	2,335
Agriculture	12,561	19,827	25,482	23,722	14,312	24,818	25,475	10,812
Banks	23,183	32,504	36,277	29,236	23,866	41,788	14,994	37,154
Business and commerce	1,599	2,461	2,542	3,162	3,281	3,685	4,660	4,960
P.W. building & construction	7,125	6,427	1,200	5,640	4,475	4,625	8,791	4,459
Electricity	3,737	4,968	7,968	6,071	5,174	7,385	10,492	11,202
Leather & rubber	2,890	4,020	3,740	4,372	3,625	5,677	5,170	3,470
Matches	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous	46,820	61,341	56,445	49,521	35,379	78,173	43,094	39,735

Source: - Labour Division.

3.21 Work performed by all employment exchanges

Year	On live register at the end of previous year	Registered during the year	Total Col. (2 + 3)	Number of applicants					
				placed in employment during the year		Registrations removed during the year		On live reg. at the end of the year (4 - 5 - 7)	
				Number	Percent of the total applicants	Number	Percent of the total applicants	Number	Percent increase (+) / decrease (-) / over the previous
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1971-72	167,220	301,369	468,589	48,242	10.29	254,146	54.24	166,201	(-) 0.61
1972-73	166,201	278,970	445,171	42,194	9.48	237,609	53.37	165,368	(-) 0.50
1973-74	165,368	294,975	460,343	53,529	11.63	215,316	46.77	191,498	(+) 15.80
1974-75	191,498	292,182	483,680	52,885	10.93	220,671	45.62	210,124	(+) 9.73
1975-76	210,124	282,133	492,257	61,343	12.46	227,639	46.24	203,275	(-) 3.26
1976-77	203,275	223,820	427,095	54,212	12.69	211,802	49.59	161,081	(-) 20.76
1977-78	161,081	214,688	375,769	47,825	12.73	178,904	47.61	149,040	(-) 7.47
1978-79	149,040	241,167	390,207	51,332	13.16	184,831	47.37	154,044	(+) 3.36
1979-80	154,046	233,382	387,428	50,187	13.00	194,664	50.00	142,577	(-) 7.44
1980-81	142,577	247,486	390,063	59,849	15.34	181,255	46.47	148,959	(+) 4.48
1981-82	148,959	259,542	408,501	60,607	14.84	201,302	49.28	146,592	(-) 1.59
1982-83	146,592	288,832	435,424	69,943	16.06	210,036	48.24	155,445	(+) 6.04

Contd.

3.21 Work performed by all employment exchanges

Year	On live register at the end of previous year	Registered during the year	Total Col. (2+3)	Number of applicants placed in employment during the year		Registrations removed during the year		On live reg. at the end of the year (4-5-7)	
				Number	Percent of the total applicants	Number	Percent of the total applicants	Number	Percent Increase (+)/decrease (-)/over the previous
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1983-84	155,445	314,764	470,209	67,309	14.31	211,551	47.12	181,349	(+) 16.66
1984-85	181,349	332,320	513,669	62,063	12.08	241,138	46.94	210,468	(+) 16.05
1985-86	210,468	320,397	530,865	60,101	11.32	252,802	47.62	217,962	(+) 3.56
1986-87	217,962	367,890	585,852	66,036	11.27	283,314	48.36	236,502	(+) 8.51
1987-88	236,502	399,335	635,837	66,547	10.47	311,233	48.95	258,057	(+) 9.11
1988-89	258,057	377,333	635,390	58,528	9.21	324,065	51.00	252,797	(-) 2.04
1989-90	252,797	300,050	552,847	49,079	8.88	267,116	48.32	236,652	(-) 6.39
1990-91	236,652	300,934	537,586	43,220	8.04	275,320	51.21	219,046	(-) 7.44
1991-92	219,046	207,029	426,075	25,816	6.06	202,938	47.95	197,321	(-) 9.92
1992-93	197,321	166,445	363,766	25,543	7.02	154,422	42.45	183,801	(-) 6.85

Note:— a) Data for the years 1947 to 1970 is not available.

b) The Govt. of Punjab has closed all Employment Exchange Offices in the Province w.e.f. 1993. Therefore no further data regarding Employment Exchange is available.

Source: i) Directorates of Manpower & Training Punjab, Sindh and N.W.F.P.
ii) Directorate of Labour and Manpower, Balochistan.
iii) Employment Exchange, Islamabad.

4.04 Performance of contraceptive delivery services through population welfare programme, Pakistan and provinces

Year	MD (No. of cases)	Contraception (No. of cases)	Oral Pills (No. of cases)	Condom (Gross)	Injections (Gross)	Form Tablets
1970-71	1,370	18	143	681		
1971-72	1,514	17	247	688		
1972-73	977	30	1,365	1,200		
1973-74	686	3	12,012	2,470		
1974-75	1,302	100	44,243	7,575		28,248
1975-76	2,007	103	172,437	22,658		10,702
1976-77	2,207	217	11,146	11,724		
1977-78	844	83	20,423	4,500		
1978-79	200	80	20,262	12,121		
1979-80	110	110				
1980-81	2,170	77	8,917	409		
1981-82	2,229	85	16,971	12,100		187
1982-83	2,677	202	80,217	44,120		444
1983-84	4,063	240	67,967	42,226		640
1984-85	6,073	604	52,705	13,177		648
1985-86	8,504	818	40,631	27,824		2,702
1986-87	11,008	938	67,008	28,428		2,782
1987-88	10,883	728	48,214	27,427		2,524
1988-89	17,092	244	48,402	12,220		2,602
1989-90	19,021	691	32,416	16,221		1,976
1990-91	27,427	847	28,208	12,021		482
1991-92	44,802	488	24,028	2,217		279
1992-93	13,422	621	20,100	1,042		2,082
1993-94	12,817	1,100	17,961	2,181		4,274
1994-95	17,206	1,208	62,723	8,013		686
1995-96	12,221	1,487	77,012	2,021		686

EDUCATION

Source: Population Welfare Division

EDUCATION
5.01 Educational institutions by level and sex in Pakistan

Year	Primary Schools (a)		Middle Schools		Secondary Schools (b)	
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female
1947-48	8,413	1,549	2,190	153	454	82
1948-49	9,073	1,564	2,174	154	460	90
1949-50	9,411	1,586	2,134	172	528	114
1950-51	10,377	...	(c)	(c)	2,667	...
1951-52	11,176	...	(c)	(c)	2,576	...
1952-53	12,670	...	(c)	(c)	2,018	...
1953-54	13,683	...	(c)	(c)	2,166	...
1954-55	14,162	2,474	1,517	196	837	188
1955-56	15,841	...	(c)	(c)	2,566	...
1956-57	16,437	...	(c)	(c)	2,672	...
1957-58	16,438	...	(c)	(c)	2,816	...
1958-59	17,536	...	(c)	(c)	2,969	...
1959-60	17,901	3,260	1,974	281	1,169	238
1960-61	20,909	4,057	1,798	275	1,281	272
1961-62	24,930	5,350	2,011	364	1,403	295
1962-63	24,931	6,715	2,023	423	1,452	316
1963-64	24,932	7,416	2,379	462	1,576	346
1964-65	24,933	8,021	2,701	589	1,767	425
1965-66	24,934	8,272	2,785	626	1,771	415
1966-67	24,935	8,535	2,970	659	1,918	485
1967-68	24,936	9,324	3,018	719	1,992	530
1968-69	24,937	10,250	3,290	790	2,090	570
1969-70	24,938	11,170	3,560	860	2,185	610
1970-71	24,939	12,097	3,822	928	2,269	626
1971-72	24,940	13,290	4,110	1,038	2,531	705
1972-73	24,941	14,437	4,406	1,163	2,889	773
1973-74	50,574	15,051	4,586	1,223	3,056	868
1974-75	51,744	15,678	4,713	1,266	3,199	911
1975-76	52,800	15,829	4,783	1,307	3,337	922
1976-77	53,162	15,941	4,990	1,352	3,453	941
1977-78	53,964	16,246	5,100	1,359	3,481	962
1978-79	53,882	16,238	5,194	1,393	3,566	981
1979-80	57,220	17,771	5,233	1,407	3,500	1,009
1980-81	59,168	18,595	5,295	1,412	3,710	1,055
1981-82	61,117	19,420	5,362	1,423	3,844	1,102
1982-83	71,358	20,245	5,432	1,435	3,978	1,148
1983-84	73,228	20,876	5,984	1,763	4,489	1,271
1984-85	73,812	21,551	6,132	1,817	4,920	1,354
1985-86	77,207	22,441	6,260	1,893	4,970	1,420
1986-87	97,228	23,480	6,769	2,062	5,754	1,797
1987-88	105,884	24,898	6,993	2,161	6,052	1,891
1988-89	111,302	25,962	7,004	2,162	6,693	2,123
1989-90	118,607	27,333	7,161	2,228	6,805	2,168
1990-91	114,142	31,124	8,761	3,446	8,935	2,395
1991-92	112,379	31,591	9,041	3,537	8,982	2,374
1992-93	130,596	38,080	11,808	5,055	9,326	3,029
1993-94	134,050	39,987	12,126	5,194	9,655 (p)	3,141
1994-95	139,634	41,967	12,571	5,562	10,000 (p)	3,322
1995-96	143,130	43,434	13,330	5,719	10,141 (p)	3,354
1996-97 (P)	150,963	46,691	14,595	6,425	10,406	3,367

(P) = Provisional

(a) = Primary Schools include Mosque Schools.

(b) = Secondary Schools include Secondary Vocational Institutions.

(c) = Middle Schools are included in Secondary Schools.

... = Not Available.

Contd.

5.01 Educational institutions by level and sex in Pakistan

EDUCATION

Year	Arts & Science Colleges		Professional Colleges		(Number)
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Universities
					Total
1947-48	40	5	..	..	2
1948-49	42	6	19	2	2
1949-50	46	9	19	2	2
1950-51	..	..	19	2	3
1951-52	..	..	19	2	4
1952-53	..	..	19	2	4
1953-54	67	..	23	..	4
1954-55	77	19	24	..	4
1955-56	78	..	29	3	4
1956-57	85	..	32	3	4
1957-58	94	..	35	3	4
1958-59	109	..	38	3	4
1959-60	126	32	40	3	4
1960-61	131	33	42	3	4
1961-62	146	37	39	3	6
1962-63	159	39	41	3	6
1963-64	190	51	43	3	6
1964-65	225	62	44	3	6
1965-66	228	63	44	3	6
1966-67	239	76	45	3	7
1967-68	251	76	50	5	7
1968-69	270	80	68	5	7
1969-70	290	85	69	5	7
1970-71	314	87	73	6	7
1971-72	338	93	73	6	8
1972-73	334	89	75	6	8
1973-74	354	95	80	6	8
1974-75	361	96	83	6	10
1975-76	404	107	98	8	12
1976-77	433	116	98	8	12
1977-78	430	116	95	8	15
1978-79	429	119	99	8	15
1979-80	430	118	99	8	15
1980-81	433	119	100	8	19
1981-82	440	120	102	8	20
1982-83	447	124	102	8	20
1983-84	469	150	99	8	20
1984-85	467	153	99	8	21
1985-86	481	158	99	8	22
1986-87	502	171	99	8	22
1987-88	548	203	99	8	22
1988-89	556	206	99	8	22
1989-90	575	210	99	8	22
1990-91	612	222	99	8	22
1991-92	633	233	139	9	23
1992-93	649	243	147	9	23
1993-94	651	249	165	10	25
1994-95	669	255	167	10	25
1995-96(P)	707	256	167	10	25
1996-97(P)	798	296	172	10	25

(P) = Provisional

... = Not Available

Note: Professional Colleges include Agriculture Colleges, Engineering, Medical, Commerce, Law, Home Economics, Education and other Colleges at degree level.

Source: i) Ministry of Education

ii) Provincial Bureaus of Statistics

EDUCATION

5.02 Teachers in Educational Institutions by kind
level and sex, Pakistan

(Thousand)

Year	Primary Schools		Middle Schools		Secondary Schools	
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female
1947-48	17.8	2.4	12.0	0.8	6.8	0.8
1948-49	17.8	2.3	12.0	0.8	7.0	0.8
1949-50	19.9	2.5	12.1	1.0	8.0	1.1
1950-51	26.1	3.0	b	b	21.3	2.5
1951-52	29.8	3.6	b	b	21.7	3.0
1952-53	33.1	4.2	b	b	20.8	3.1
1953-54	35.5	5.1	b	b	22.2	3.6
1954-55	35.5	5.8	10.7	1.5	12.7	2.3
1955-56	37.5	5.2	b	b	27.4	4.0
1956-57	42.2	5.5	b	b	31.5	4.4
1957-58	44.3	7.1	b	b	30.7	4.9
1958-59	44.8	7.4	b	b	30.8	5.3
1959-60	44.8	8.4	13.0	1.9	18.3	3.9
1960-61	50.0	10.0	14.4	2.1	20.0	3.7
1961-62	54.8	11.1	16.7	2.6	21.5	4.2
1962-63	63.6	13.3	18.7	3.2	23.0	4.8
1963-64	69.8	14.6	16.9	3.8	26.5	5.6
1964-65	75.9	16.7	22.1	4.7	29.2	6.4
1965-66	74.9	17.4	23.1	5.3	29.8	6.9
1966-67	80.0	18.3	25.2	6.0	33.3	8.2
1967-68	83.8	20.3	26.1	6.3	35.2	8.8
1968-69	88.0	22.5	28.8	7.0	36.4	9.5
1969-70	92.0	25.0	31.5	7.7	37.6	10.1
1970-71	96.3	27.2	34.2	8.6	38.6	10.7
1971-72	105.7	29.4	36.0	9.2	40.2	11.2
1972-73	109.0	33.0	41.4	11.3	42.9	12.5
1973-74	115.7	35.0	41.9	11.6	47.9	13.9
1974-75	125.5	42.4	43.5	12.8	53.6	15.9
1975-76	130.3	44.1	46.4	13.6	58.6	17.4
1976-77	133.3	44.7	46.0	13.7	62.3	18.6
1977-78	134.4	45.3	48.8	14.2	62.8	19.1
1978-79	136.8	42.4	49.9	13.7	65.4	18.6
1979-80	140.9	47.8	51.4	14.9	66.6	20.1
1980-81	150.0	48.7	52.2	15.2	69.1	20.9
1981-82	159.1	52.6	53.7	15.6	72.1	22.4
1982-83	168.1	50.5	55.1	16.1	74.0	22.5
1983-84	177.3	57.1	57.8	18.7	82.1	24.9
1984-85	179.0	57.0	57.4	17.0	82.7	25.3
1985-86	180.6	57.2	57.1	17.2	85.8	25.8
1986-87	189.4	62.0	58.2	17.6	98.4	30.8
1987-88	196.2	64.3	61.6	19.0	106.5	34.1
1988-89	248.6	79.5	75.0	24.8	135.5	41.3
1989-90	280.9	84.3	77.1	27.8	148.9	43.7
1990-91	277.8	92.7	84.1	32.0	159.9	46.5
1991-92	293.5	99.9	87.5	33.7	163.7	48.3
1992-93	299.0	96.3	71.8	31.8	132.7	40.8
1993-94	322.0	109.6	80.4	39.9	178.8 (p)	56.9
1994-95	334.0	114.5	86.4	38.4	184.3 (p)	67.5
1995-96	331.0	109.3	94.3	37.8	169.8 (p)	51.1
1996-97(P)	339.5	112.6	95.8	38.7	170.4	51.8

(P) = Provisional
 (b) = Teachers of Middle Schools
 are included in Secondary Schools

Contd.

5.02 Teachers in Educational Institutions by kind level and sex, Pakistan

Year	Arts & Science colleges		Professional Colleges		Universities	
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female
1959-60	...	...	...	...	382	31
1960-61	...	...	...	...	452	40
1961-62	...	...	...	...	929	41
1962-63	...	...	...	...	692	51
1963-64	4,938	1,262	1,137	150	1,128	62
1964-65	5,432	1,428	1,239	175	1,265	72
1965-66	5,711	1,522	1,370	180	1,264	85
1966-67	6,049	1,628	1,405	190	1,366	75
1967-68	6,208	1,719	1,445	195	1,484	92
1968-69	7,080	2,045	1,684	239	1,241	91
1969-70	7,950	2,370	1,737	226	1,373	120
1970-71	8,823	2,695	1,850	238	1,571	137
1971-72	8,313	2,318	1,879	226	1,649	150
1972-73	8,346	2,596	2,060	232	1,644	171
1973-74	8,990	2,433	2,315	393	1,839	185
1974-75	9,635	2,642	2,624	480	2,195	260
1975-76	11,313	3,167	3,087	472	2,726	296
1976-77	11,834	3,246	3,207	477	2,916	351
1977-78	11,548	3,184	3,331	486	3,265	358
1978-79	11,836	3,348	3,443	501	3,573	340
1979-80	12,077	3,430	3,563	517	3,068	332
1980-81	12,384	3,544	3,712	540	3,183	395
1981-82	12,691	3,658	4,025	520	3,357	385
1982-83	13,000	3,775	5,004	522	3,322	449
1983-84	13,130	4,142	3,693	609	3,490	488
1984-85	19,951	7,315	3,884	628	3,589	509
1985-86	15,599	5,000	3,825	762	3,740	541
1986-87	18,786	5,437	4,274	802	3,878	585
1987-88	16,490	5,692	4,389	826	4,020	602
1988-89	16,928	5,686	4,138	837	4,162	619
1989-90	17,347	5,780	4,506	851	5,001	726
1990-91	20,792	7,277	4,544	907	4,744	640
1991-92	20,548	7,447	4,591	913	4,926	674
1992-93	20,672	7,644	4,520	927	5,728	747
1993-94	22,731	7,887	6,494	1,381	5,217	918
1994-95	22,025	7,958	6,650	1,355	5,316	939
1995-96(p)	20,837	8,188	6,290	1,373	5,417	927
1996-97(p)	20,907	8,370	6,334	1,386	6,617	995

(P) =Provisional

... =Not Available

Source: i) Ministry of Education

ii) Provincial Bureaus of Statistics

Note: Data from 1947-48 to 1958-59 is not available because it was not collected.

5.03 Enrolment in Educational Institutions by level and sex, Pakistan

(Thousand)

Year	Primary School		Middle School		Secondary School	
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female
1947-48	770.0	110.0	221.0	21.0	62.0	8.0
1948-49	830.0	120.0	225.0	24.0	63.0	9.0
1949-50	920.0	120.0	250.0	24.0	62.0	11.0
1950-51	935.0	113.0	b	b	626.2	70.2
1951-52	1,150.0	141.0	b	b	644.3	77.1
1952-53	1,209.0	157.0	b	b	621.6	85.9
1953-54	1,274.0	177.0	b	b	659.1	92.4
1954-55	1,550.0	240.0	332.0	45.0	120.0	18.0
1955-56	1,418.0	215.0	b	b	798.7	114.0
1956-57	1,431.0	226.0	b	b	828.7	126.5
1957-58	1,484.0	256.0	b	b	837.5	137.9
1958-59	1,548.0	277.0	b	b	853.1	139.6
1959-60	1,890.0	370.0	422.0	63.0	162.0	26.0
1960-61	2,060.0	430.0	449.0	67.0	175.0	33.0
1961-62	2,270.0	480.0	461.0	75.0	180.0	31.0
1962-63	2,490.0	530.0	491.0	82.0	229.0	46.0
1963-64	2,750.0	570.0	576.0	119.0	240.0	61.0
1964-65	3,050.0	700.0	624.0	128.0	243.0	52.0
1965-66	3,160.0	750.0	689.0	149.0	265.0	54.0
1966-67	3,380.0	790.0	763.0	169.0	295.0	62.0
1967-68	3,750.0	990.0	793.0	164.0	299.4	58.4
1968-69	3,830.0	1,010.0	846.0	170.0	320.0	64.0
1969-70	3,910.0	1,030.0	899.0	175.0	365.5	71.0
1970-71	3,990.0	1,060.0	951.0	180.0	373.5	78.0
1971-72	4,210.0	1,110.0	963.0	196.0	405.9	83.0
1972-73	4,460.0	1,270.0	1,041.0	232.0	448.7	97.5
1973-74	4,813.0	1,368.0	1,097.0	247.0	458.3	101.5
1974-75	4,980.0	1,432.0	1,196.0	279.0	504.4	113.7
1975-76	5,719.0	1,549.0	1,247.0	294.0	524.0	115.4
1976-77	5,611.0	1,591.0	1,298.0	306.0	548.0	124.4
1977-78	5,015.0	1,598.0	1,304.0	317.0	538.0	131.0
1978-79	5,131.0	1,629.0	1,300.0	327.0	513.0	133.0
1979-80	5,213.0	1,676.0	1,391.0	345.0	511.0	132.0
1980-81	5,474.0	1,782.0	1,412.0	359.0	549.0	137.0
1981-82	5,714.0	1,896.0	1,494.0	389.0	588.0	143.0
1982-83	6,179.0	2,010.0	1,494.0	389.0	627.0	149.0
1983-84	6,860.0	2,174.0	1,730.0	424.0	659.0	154.0
1984-85	6,828.0	2,252.0	1,805.0	446.0	702.0	168.0
1985-86	7,094.0	2,365.0	1,910.0	516.0	726.0	186.0
1986-87	7,639.0	2,532.0	2,023.0	554.0	774.0	209.0
1987-88	7,959.0	2,673.0	2,053.0	593.0	834.0	230.0
1988-89	9,254.0	3,096.0	2,394.0	697.0	943.0	271.0
1989-90	10,400.0	3,342.0	2,606.0	771.0	1,021.0	297.0
1990-91	10,837.0	3,675.0	2,821.0	842.0	1,094.0	304.0
1991-92	10,736.0	3,714.0	2,981.0	858.0	1,169.0	316.0
1992-93	12,726.0	4,596.0	3,040.0	994.0	1,261.0	381.0
1993-94	13,288.0	5,055.0	3,305.0	1,123.0	1,399.0 (p)	439.0
1994-95	14,264.0	5,638.0	3,816.0	1,347.0	1,601.0 (p)	530.0
1995-96	14,527.0	5,702.0	3,605.0	1,270.0	1,546.0 (p)	506.0
1996-97 (P)	15,553.0	6,312.0	3,766.0	1,392.0	1,645.0	566.0

(P) = Provisional

(b) = Students of Middle Schools
are included in Secondary Schools

Contd.

5.03 Enrolment in Educational Institutions by level and sex, Pakistan

Year	(Thousand)					
	Arts & Science colleges (Thousand)		Professional Colleges (Number)		Universities (Number)	
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female
1947-48	...	...	4,368	327	644	56
1948-49	...	...	4,517	349	690	64
1949-50	...	...	4,925	394	737	71
1953-54	34.7	4.3	7,698	737	...	...
1954-55	43.2	5.9	8172	833	1,998	49
1955-56	41.6	5.2	9,158	988	...	...
1956-57	45.9	6.1	9,519	1,125	3,106	424
1957-58	55.5	8.3	10,471	1,374	3,136	459
1958-59	60.5	8.7	11,693	1,616	3,482	536
1959-60	76.3	11.7	13,057	1,851	4,092	778
1960-61	71.0	12.3	13,525	1,929	5,084	1,009
1961-62	71.9	13.8	14,370	2,265	7,214	1,335
1962-63	94.1	18.1	16,347	2,470	9,464	1,679
1963-64	117.1	20.4	16,490	2,584	9,049	1,945
1964-65	127.2	23.7	17,397	2,954	13,221	2,730
1965-66	134.3	27.9	18,071	2,914	13,420	2,979
1966-67	141.4	32.4	19,844	3,110	12,807	2,522
1967-68	153.3	34.3	25,000	3,500	15,903	2,993
1968-69	159.0	40.4	30,081	3,899	13,460	2,668
1969-70	175.0	45.0	33,633	4,219	15,880	3,311
1970-71	199.2	50.2	28,245	4,612	17,690	3,926
1971-72	186.2	48.9	36,182	4,970	17,507	3,878
1972-73	186.4	46.7	36,696	5,456	18,678	4,212
1973-74	184.8	52.7	42,479	6,765	19,091	4,184
1974-75	208.2	58.7	44,734	8,086	21,395	4,500
1975-76	211.0	53.0	56,140	8,778	22,772	5,121
1976-77	223.0	66.0	56,932	9,541	33,711	8,968
1977-78	221.0	72.0	62,113	10,766	41,130	6,998
1978-79	233.0	75.0	67,296	11,986	38,623	6,000
1979-80	253.0	78.0	72,479	13,200	41,810	5,712
1980-81	270.0	87.0	77,335	13,831	42,688	7,113
1981-82	283.0	94.0	82,496	15,448	47,573	8,483
1982-83	297.0	101.0	84,330	16,470	48,912	7,851
1983-84	355.0	111.0	56,276	9,337	50,418	7,816
1984-85	373.0	117.0	59,169	9,742	59,891	8,801
1985-86	400.0	126.0	68,327	13,817	59,891	8,801
1986-87	387.0	125.0	64,910	13,814	61,319	9,523
1987-88	420.0	135.0	73,609	15,109	65,340	9,786
1988-89	428.0	143.0	74,848	17,466	69,361	10,048
1989-90	469.0	165.0	75,310	18,674	67,803	11,420
1990-91	630.0	211.0	75,786	18,902	61,857	11,667
1991-92	679.0	232.0	76,249	19,003	65,944	12,727
1992-93	703.0	251.0	76,726	19,125	68,301	14,865
1993-94	675.0	248.0	99,197	25,705	77,119	19,342
1994-95	676.0	268.0	100,969	27,715	80,651	21,174
1995-96(P)	735.0	274.0	99,941	25,633	82,955	23,105
1996-97(P)	830.0	317.0	101,011	25,694	79,215	17,742

(P) = Provisional
... = Not Available

Source: i) Ministry of Education
ii) Provincial Bureaus of Statistics

EDUCATION

5.04 Number of Secondary Vocational institutions
by kind, Pakistan

Year	Type of institution		
	Commercial	Industrial / Vocational	Polytechnics / Technical
1950-51		5	41
1951-52		6	44
1952-53		7	44
1953-54		6	43
1954-55		5	43
1955-56		5	40
1956-57		7	40
1957-58		7	33
1958-59		7	36
1959-60		7	42
1960-61		11	48
1961-62		11	49
1962-63		11	47
1963-64		22	34
1964-65		22	34
1965-66		20	25
1966-67		20	25
1967-68		23	59
1968-69	
1969-70	
1970-71		35	81
1971-72		35	85
1972-73		35	87
1973-74		41	104
1974-75		49	110
1975-76		51	84
1976-77		51	86
1977-78		51	86
1978-79		52	87
1979-80		53	88
1980-81		54	90
1981-82		61	79
1982-83		62	83
1983-84		63	87
1984-85		73	103
1985-86		74	114
1986-87		116	150
1987-88		125	169
1988-89		137	240
1989-90		156	180
1990-91		156	186
1991-92		157	188
1992-93		143	195
1993-94		143	190
1994-95		144	190
1995-96		145	191
1996-97(p)		145	191

(P) = provisional

... = Not available

Note: Data from 1947-48 to 1949-50 and 1968-69 to 1969-70
are not available because it was not collected.Source: - i). Ministry of Education
ii). Provincial Directorates
of Technical Education

5.05 Enrolment in Secondary Vocational institutions by kind and sex, Pakistan

Year	(Number)								
	Type of institution								
	Commercial			Industrial/Vocational			Polytechnic/Technical		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1950-51	306	260	46	626	540	86	3,155	1,735	1,420
1951-52	403	343	60	679	612	67	3,665	2,015	1,650
1952-53	434	369	65	754	676	78	3,961	2,279	1,682
1953-54	396	336	60	764	680	84	4,707	2,561	2,146
1954-55	460	395	65	754	685	69	4,193	2,191	2,002
1955-56	584	521	63	690	690	...	4,106	2,162	1,944
1956-57	791	779	12	693	693	...	4,740	2,794	1,946
1957-58	654	644	10	638	638	...	5,277	3,021	2,256
1958-59	802	792	10	473	473	...	5,588	3,335	2,253
1959-60	566	551	15	435	435	...	5,835	3,491	2,344
1960-61	581	581	...	233	233	...	7,342	2,556	4,786
1961-62	514	514	...	239	269	...	2,918	2,918	...
1962-63	754	754	...	347	347	...	3,578	3,578	...
1963-64	1,932	1,932	...	...	...	...	5,695	5,695	...
1964-65	2,318	2,318	...	...	...	...	5,120	5,111	9
1965-66	2,641	2,641	...	...	...	...	6,105	6,092	13
1966-67	3,364	3,364	...	...	...	...	7,090	7,077	13
1967-68	3,452	3,452	...	6,315	670	5,645	7,843	7,812	31
1968-69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1969-70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1970-71	3,405	3,352	53	7,417	499	6,918	10,755	10,755	...
1971-72	4,076	4,010	66	7,246	1,000	6,246	11,066	11,056	10
1972-73	3,619	3,562	57	7,342	838	6,504	11,101	11,076	25
1973-74	4,082	4,014	68	8,588	1,735	6,853	11,796	11,747	49
1974-75	4,527	4,459	68	9,231	2,158	7,073	12,227	12,159	68
1975-76	4,749	4,747	2	7,811	2,389	5,422	9,938	9,770	168
1976-77	5,621	5,618	3	8,272	2,646	5,626	10,317	10,109	208
1977-78	5,465	5,458	7	8,683	2,818	5,865	10,416	10,182	234
1978-79	5,500	5,493	7	9,094	2,990	6,104	10,515	10,255	260
1979-80	5,530	5,522	8	9,505	3,162	6,343	10,614	10,328	286
1980-81	5,580	5,571	9	9,584	3,169	6,415	10,631	10,342	289
1981-82	12,506	12,351	155	9,864	4,441	5,423	14,416	14,177	239
1982-83	14,620	14,398	222	11,093	5,441	5,652	14,733	14,482	251
1983-84	16,734	16,466	268	12,322	6,441	5,881	15,050	14,787	263
1984-85	15,304	15,184	120	10,537	2,882	7,655	13,074	11,947	1,127
1985-86	16,828	16,708	120	10,567	2,769	7,798	13,797	12,516	1,281
1986-87	14,032	14,032	...	10,743	2,707	8,036	14,132	12,629	1,503
1987-88	20,919	20,847	72	13,729	2,288	11,441	21,068	19,370	1,698
1988-89	22,550	22,449	101	13,976	2,447	11,529	22,878	21,280	1,598
1989-90	18,138	17,988	150	11,618	2,257	9,361	23,541	21,860	1,681
1990-91	20,216	19,913	303	10,697	3,582	7,115	23,258	21,725	1,533
1991-92	22,020	20,527	1,493	11,068	3,980	7,088	23,588	21,634	1,954
1992-93	22,715	22,250	465	11,018	1,963	9,055	28,215	26,204	2,011
1993-94	24,144	23,663	481	10,805	2,029	8,776	27,547	25,607	1,940
1994-95	25,532	24,965	567	12,275	2,076	10,199	28,018	26,207	1,811
1995-96 p	25,811	25,256	555	12,340	2,047	10,293	28,458	26,717	1,741
1996-97 p	25,820	25,270	550	12,353	2,040	10,313	28,485	26,750	1,735

p = provisional

... = Not available

Note: i) Data from 1948-49 to 1949-50 and 1968-69 to 1969-70 are not available because it was not collected.

ii) Up to 1960 data of Polytechnic Institutions have been included in technical schools.

Source: i) Ministry of Education.

ii) Provincial Directorates of Technical Education

5.06 Teacher Training Institutions (Below Degree Level), their enrolment and teachers by sex, Pakistan

Year	Institutions			Enrolment			Teachers		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1950-51	32	...	...	3,442	2,557	885	...	...	...
1951-52	32	...	...	3,501	2,592	909	...	...	...
1952-53	38	...	...	4,602	3,668	934	...	...	...
1953-54	34	...	...	3,889	2,972	917	...	...	...
1954-55	36	...	...	4,929	3,782	1,147	...	...	...
1955-56	37	...	...	5,398	4,027	1,371	...	...	...
1956-57	39	...	...	5,830	4,265	1,565	...	...	...
1957-58	42	...	...	5,687	4,154	1,533	...	...	...
1958-59	42	...	...	5,556	3,993	1,563	...	...	...
1959-60	48	...	...	4,910	3,826	1,084	...	...	...
1960-61	48	...	...	5,422	4,371	1,051	...	...	...
1961-62	41	...	...	9,058	5,919	3,139	...	...	...
1962-63	42	...	...	10,428	6,956	3,472	...	...	...
1963-64	51	...	...	10,810	7,418	3,392	...	...	...
1964-65	48	...	...	10,419	7,508	2,911	...	...	...
1965-66	64	...	...	8,753	6,590	2,163	...	...	...
1966-67	65	...	...	8,753	6,590	2,163	...	...	...
1967-68	64	40	24	6,764	4,005	2,759	...	...	...
1968-69	64	40	24	6,764	4,005	2,759	...	...	...
1969-70	64	40	24	6,764	4,005	2,759	...	...	...
1970-71	66	39	27	12,911	9,881	3,030	...	...	...
1971-72	141	74	67	17,503	16,933	570	...	...	...
1972-73	246	162	84	36,635	26,685	9,950	...	...	...
1973-74	146	76	70	15,890	9,384	6,506	...	...	...
1974-75	116	61	55	16,378	9,847	6,531	...	...	...
1975-76	125	69	56	8,790	4,937	3,853	...	...	...
1976-77	72	53	19	5,265	2,617	2,648	...	...	...
1977-78	75	55	20	4,975	2,811	2,164	...	...	...
1978-79	76	55	21	5,265	2,617	2,648	...	...	...
1979-80	77	56	21	5,555	2,405	3,150	...	...	...
1980-81	78	57	21	5,655	2,468	3,187	...	...	...
1981-82	84	60	24	8,296	6,441	1,855	...	...	...
1982-83	95	69	26	8,841	7,289	1,552	...	...	...
1983-84	106	77	29	9,386	7,646	1,740	...	...	...
1984-85	110	79	31	9,931	8,003	1,928	...	...	...
1985-86	114	82	32	10,476	8,360	2,116	...	...	...
1986-87	200	83	117	27,126	15,018	12,108	2,043	1,086	957
1987-88	224	98	126	32,863	19,032	13,831	2,727	1,424	1,303
1988-89	576	313	263	63,957	37,762	26,195	5,275	3,065	2,210
1989-90	543	315	228	54,348	32,247	22,101	4,567	2,827	1,740
1990-91	328	175	153	36,295	22,368	13,927	3,309	1,870	1,439
1991-92	208	89	119	33,149	19,844	13,305	2,654	1,246	1,408
1992-93	209	91	118	30,868	17,878	12,990	2,714	1,330	1,384
1993-94	90	61	29	21,615	14,381	7,234	1,312	930	382
1994-95	96	66	30	10,792	7,233	3,559	1,459	1,051	408
1995-96(P)	210	92	118	31,803	18,617	13,186	2,796	1,391	1,405
1996-97(P)	209	92	117	31,651	18,577	13,074	2,782	1,389	1,393

(P) =Provisional

... =Not Available

Source: i) Central Bureau of Education.

ii) Provincial Bureaus of Statistics.

Note: i) Data of 1967-68 has been repeated for 1968-69 and 1969-70.

Data from 1947-48 to 1949-50 is not available because it was not collected.

ii) Decrease in number and enrolment is due to abolishing of teachers training units (temporary est.) by the Government.

5.07 Professional colleges by type and sex in Pakistan

Year	(Number)												
	All Professional colleges		Agric- ulture (1)	Engin- eering (2)	Medical (3)		Comm- erce (4)	Law	Home Econo- mics	Education (5)		Others (6)	
	Total	Female	Total	Total	Total	Female	Total	Total	Total	Total	Female	Total	Female
1953-54	23	...	3	3	6	...	3	3	...	5	...	...	...
1954-55	24	...	3	3	6	...	3	4	...	5	...	...	...
1955-56	29	3	3	3	7	...	4	4	3	5	...	...	...
1956-57	32	3	3	3	8	...	5	5	3	5	...	...	...
1957-58	35	3	4	3	8	...	4	7	3	6	...	...	...
1958-59	38	3	4	3	9	...	4	8	3	6	...	...	...
1959-60	40	3	4	3	9	...	4	9	3	7	...	1	...
1960-61	42	3	4	3	9	...	4	10	3	8	...	1	...
1961-62	39	3	3	2	9	...	3	9	3	9	...	1	...
1962-63	41	3	4	2	9	...	4	9	3	9	...	1	...
1963-64	43	3	4	3	9	...	6	7	3	10	...	1	...
1964-65	44	3	4	4	9	...	5	8	3	10	...	1	...
1965-66	44	3	2	4	10	...	6	7	3	11	...	1	...
1966-67	45	3	2	4	10	...	7	7	3	11	...	1	...
1967-68	50	5	4	5	8	1	6	8	3	12	1	4	...
1968-69	68	5	4	5	11	1	9	9	3	13	1	14	...
1969-70	69	5	4	5	11	1	9	10	3	13	1	14	...
1970-71	73	6	4	5	12	1	9	12	3	14	2	14	...
1971-72	73	6	4	5	12	1	9	12	3	14	2	14	...
1972-73	75	6	4	5	14	1	9	12	3	14	2	14	...
1973-74	80	6	4	5	16	1	9	13	3	16	2	14	...
1974-75	83	8	4	5	18	2	9	13	4	16	2	14	...
1975-76	98	8	4	13	19	2	14	14	4	17	2	13	...
1976-77	98	8	4	13	19	2	14	14	4	17	2	13	...
1977-78	95	8	3	11	19	2	14	14	4	17	2	13	...
1978-79	99	8	3	11	19	2	18	14	4	17	2	13	...
1979-80	99	8	3	11	19	2	18	14	4	17	2	13	...
1980-81	100	8	3	11	19	2	18	15	4	17	2	13	...
1981-82	102	8	4	12	19	2	18	15	4	17	2	13	...
1982-83	102	8	4	12	19	2	18	15	4	17	2	13	...
1983-84	99	8	3	11	22	2	16	13	4	17	2	13	...
1984-85	99	8	3	11	22	2	16	13	4	17	2	13	...
1985-86	99	8	3	11	22	2	16	13	4	17	2	13	...
1986-87	99	8	3	11	22	2	16	13	4	17	2	13	...
1987-88	99	8	3	11	22	2	16	13	4	17	2	13	...
1988-89	99	8	3	11	22	2	16	13	4	17	2	13	...
1989-90	99	8	3	11	22	2	16	13	4	17	2	13	...
1990-91	99	8	3	11	22	2	16	13	4	17	2	13	...
1991-92	139	9	3	11	22	2	33	31	4	18	3	17	...
1992-93	147	9	3	11	22	2	36	36	4	18	3	17	...
1993-94	165	10	5	10	25	2	52	36	4	21	4	12	...
1994-95	167	10	5	10	25	2	54	36	4	21	4	12	...
1995-96(P)	167	10	5	9	25	2	54	38	4	21	4	11	...
1996-97(P)	172	10	5	9	25	2	55	39	4	24	4	11	...

(P) =Provisional

... =Not Available

(1) =Includes Forestry and Animal Husbandary Colleges.

(2) =Includes colleges of Textile Technology.

(3) =Includes colleges of Dentistry and Institute of Hygiene and Preventive Medicines.

(4) =Includes Institute of Business Administration, University of Karachi.

(5) =Includes Institutes of Educational Research of the Punjab and Sindh Universities and also Colleges of Physical Education.

(6) =Includes Tibb, Homoeopath and Fine Arts.

Note= Data from 1947-48 to 1952-53 is not available because it was not collected.

Source: i) Central Bureau of Education.

ii) Provincial Bureaus of Statistics.

EDUCATION

5.08 Professional colleges enrolment by type and sex in Pakistan

Year	All Types		Agriculture		Engineering		Medical		Commerce	
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female
1953-54	7,698	737	699	...	1,582	...	2,355	587	880	...
1954-55	8,172	833	774	...	1,683	...	2,534	650	943	1
1955-56	9,158	988	916	...	1,793	...	2,912	653	879	1
1956-57	9,519	1,125	968	...	1,793	...	3,123	698	788	7
1957-58	10,471	1,374	1,070	...	1,762	...	3,373	703	942	2
1958-59	11,693	1,616	1,322	...	1,782	...	3,522	950	1,064	2
1959-60	13,057	1,851	1,775	...	1,694	...	3,549	1,036	1,788	3
1960-61	13,525	1,929	1,916	...	1,837	...	3,792	1,037	1,183	...
1961-62	14,370	2,265	1,518	...	1,441	...	3,927	1,035	1,779	...
1962-63	16,347	2,470	1,631	...	1,441	...	4,118	1,050	2,901	4
1963-64	16,490	2,584	1,102	...	1,632	...	4,029	1,030	3,135	7
1964-65	17,397	2,954	1,713	5	2,148	3	4,046	1,031	1,921	12
1965-66	18,071	2,914	1,608	5	2,907	6	4,280	1,053	2,556	15
1966-67	19,844	3,110	1,623	5	3,666	9	4,391	1,062	3,191	18
1967-68	25,000	3,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1968-69	30,081	3,899	1,688	6	3,533	13	5,003	1,230	8,422	95
1969-70	33,633	4,219	1,928	5	3,612	15	4,961	1,245	8,599	122
1970-71	37,245	4,612	1,831	5	3,793	11	5,423	1,379	9,213	122
1971-72	36,182	4,970	1,628	4	4,014	22	5,661	1,472	8,454	185
1972-73	36,696	5,456	1,610	3	4,193	31	5,959	1,697	7,718	234
1973-74	42,479	6,765	1,321	4	4,403	50	9,433	2,124	6,807	261
1974-75	44,734	8,086	1,622	9	4,063	47	12,372	3,199	6,205	337
1975-76	56,140	8,778	1,955	13	11,282	51	14,941	3,432	6,243	410
1976-77	56,932	9,541	2,004	18	12,011	69	17,599	4,294	6,949	473
1977-78	62,113	10,766	2,053	23	12,740	77	19,257	4,956	7,655	533
1978-79	67,296	11,986	2,102	25	13,469	85	20,915	5,618	8,363	593
1979-80	72,479	13,200	2,151	27	14,198	92	22,573	6,280	9,071	653
1980-81	77,335	13,831	2,301	28	14,927	98	24,033	6,454	9,850	723
1981-82	82,496	15,448	2,004	29	17,405	112	26,402	7,302	10,069	765
1982-83	84,330	16,470	2,068	31	17,795	119	26,968	7,927	10,293	816
1983-84	56,276	9,337	1,102	27	10,299	17	19,500	4,040	8,270	1,152
1984-85	59,169	9,742	974	30	11,886	21	20,000	4,200	9,456	1,238
1985-86	68,327	13,817	904	48	13,537	82	18,389	5,449	11,082	1,503
1986-87	64,910	13,814	610	25	13,060	82	18,017	5,277	12,654	1,182
1987-88	73,609	15,109	589	24	13,975	82	17,467	5,339	14,855	2,155
1988-89	74,848	17,466	756	40	14,814	...	18,625	6,269	13,650	2,235
1989-90	75,310	18,674	866	40	13,065	42	18,615	6,600	14,408	2,019
1990-91	75,786	18,902	885	48	13,126	44	18,679	6,649	14,474	2,058
1991-92	76,249	19,003	910	50	13,216	49	18,784	6,677	14,504	2,063
1992-93	76,726	19,127	938	52	13,309	58	18,889	6,706	14,534	2,070
1993-94	99,197	25,705	2,217	158	3,572	77	22,449	10,245	37,415	2,571
1994-95	100,969	27,715	2,283	218	3,844	98	23,080	11,043	38,979	2,870
1995-96(P)	99,941	25,633	1,015	67	3,554	90	22,378	10,243	38,854	2,591
1996-97(P)	101,011	25,694	1,016	69	3,547	91	22,381	10,246	39,573	2,597

Contd.

EDUCATION

5.08 Professional colleges enrolment by type and sex in Pakistan

Year	Law		Home Economics		Education		All Others (a)	
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female
1953-54	1,610	10	...	...	572	140	...	...
1954-55	1,537	10	...	...	701	172	...	...
1955-56	1,739	14	120	120	799	200	...	...
1956-57	1,846	10	181	181	820	229	...	...
1957-58	2,007	4	302	302	1,015	363	...	...
1958-59	2,497	14	290	290	1,086	360	130	...
1959-60	2,489	17	373	373	1,296	417	93	5
1960-61	2,691	27	430	430	1,577	430	99	5
1961-62	3,041	37	535	535	2,031	644	98	14
1962-63	3,512	50	601	601	2,036	746	107	19
1963-64	3,710	35	721	721	1,979	766	182	25
1964-65	3,573	33	874	874	2,865	958	257	38
1965-66	2,968	31	1,043	1,043	2,476	721	233	40
1966-67	2,968	31	1,212	1,212	2,558	731	235	42
1967-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1968-69	5,726	63	1,307	1,307	3,619	1,076	783	109
1969-70	8,304	71	1,322	1,322	4,093	1,332	814	107
1970-71	10,008	111	1,410	1,410	4,742	1,456	825	118
1971-72	9,619	108	1,462	1,462	4,317	1,584	1,027	133
1972-73	10,144	134	1,478	1,478	4,258	1,747	1,336	132
1973-74	11,598	145	1,646	1,646	4,912	2,192	2,359	343
1974-75	11,149	195	1,335	1,335	5,519	2,581	2,469	383
1975-76	12,632	211	1,867	1,867	4,861	2,461	2,359	333
1976-77	9,551	190	2,086	2,086	4,053	2,019	2,679	392
1977-78	10,551	201	2,305	2,305	4,553	2,219	2,999	452
1978-79	11,551	212	2,524	2,524	5,053	2,419	3,319	510
1979-80	12,551	223	2,743	2,743	5,553	2,619	3,639	563
1980-81	13,401	230	2,918	2,918	5,903	2,750	4,002	630
1981-82	13,839	307	3,022	3,022	5,874	3,269	3,881	642
1982-83	14,147	328	3,089	3,089	6,003	3,485	3,967	675
1983-84	8,079	203	1,511	1,511	4,897	1,951	2,618	436
1984-85	7,724	245	1,544	1,544	5,088	2,013	2,497	451
1985-86	8,475	540	1,177	1,177	5,487	2,296	9,276	2,722
1986-87	9,572	517	2,819	2,819	6,520	2,640	1,658	1,272
1987-88	9,410	508	2,599	2,599	6,559	2,763	8,155	1,639
1988-89	8,086	445	2,899	2,899	7,107	2,823	8,911	2,755
1989-90	8,329	498	3,625	3,625	7,733	3,056	8,669	2,794
1990-91	8,435	511	3,674	3,674	7,775	3,092	8,738	2,826
1991-92	8,447	511	3,704	3,704	7,815	3,101	8,869	2,848
1992-93	8,459	520	3,734	3,734	7,855	3,110	9,008	2,875
1993-94	12,492	1,362	3,588	3,588	10,273	4,482	7,191	3,222
1994-95	12,481	1,816	3,721	3,721	9,600	4,694	6,981	3,255
1995-96(P)	13,186	1,420	3,537	3,537	10,279	4,487	7,138	3,198
1996-97(P)	13,533	1,460	3,540	3,540	10,282	4,492	7,139	3,199

(P) =Provisional

(a) = Others include Tibb, Homoeopath and Fine Arts.

... =Not Available

Source: i) Central Bureau of Education.

ii) Provincial Bureaus of Statistics.

Note=Data from 1947-48 to 1952-53 is not available because it was not collected.

Details of enrolment for 1967-68 is not available.

EDUCATION

5.09 Teachers in professional colleges by type and sex in Pakistan

(Number)

Year	All Types		Agriculture		Engineering		Medical		Commerce	
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female
1967-68	1,445	195	215	...	200	...	445	45	95	...
1968-69	1,684	239	235	...	210	4	519	90	141	1
1969-70	1,737	226	240	...	218	1	520	86	155	2
1970-71	1,850	238	235	...	254	1	553	86	150	1
1971-72	1,879	226	249	...	243	1	570	95	153	...
1972-73	2,060	232	261	...	333	1	643	105	174	...
1973-74	2,315	393	263	...	332	10	762	175	171	7
1974-75	2,624	480	260	...	318	11	961	243	248	35
1975-76	3,087	472	265	...	754	8	947	242	229	2
1976-77	3,207	477	265	...	837	8	993	244	214	1
1977-78	3,331	486	270	...	875	8	1,043	246	220	2
1978-79	3,443	501	275	...	913	8	1,093	250	226	2
1979-80	3,563	517	280	...	951	8	1,143	254	232	2
1980-81	3,712	540	288	...	991	8	1,203	260	240	2
1981-82	4,025	520	399	...	487	12	1,474	216	380	38
1982-83	5,004	522	500	...	612	12	1,850	217	477	38
1983-84	3,693	609	201	...	651	6	1,773	347	257	5
1984-85	3,884	628	216	...	619	...	1,808	378	255	6
1985-86	3,825	762	105	...	753	6	1,659	384	249	42
1986-87	4,274	802	106	...	704	6	2,159	446	297	12
1987-88	4,389	826	101	...	767	6	2,160	443	297	12
1988-89	4,138	837	121	...	682	...	2,101	463	321	14
1989-90	4,506	851	121	...	698	...	2,151	470	326	16
1990-91	4,544	907	125	1	706	6	2,159	472	327	19
1991-92	4,591	913	126	1	713	...	2,167	475	333	19
1992-93	4,520	927	126	1	720	...	2,175	479	339	19
1993-94	6,494	1,381	340	9	355	10	3,109	723	1,100	65
1994-95	6,650	1,355	353	8	379	10	2,155	702	1,136	77
1995-96(P)	6,290	1,373	186	3	248	9	3,109	724	1,142	75
1996-97(P)	6,334	1,386	186	3	250	9	3,111	725	1,163	80

Contd.

EDUCATION

5.09 Teachers in professional colleges by type and sex in Pakistan

Year	Law		Home Economics		Education		All Others (a)	
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female
1967-68	100	...	105	105	225	45	60	...
1968-69	98	1	98	98	234	45	149	...
1969-70	111	1	101	101	243	33	149	2
1970-71	150	1	104	104	255	43	149	2
1971-72	154	1	93	93	262	34	155	2
1972-73	144	1	92	92	262	31	151	2
1973-74	222	1	130	130	295	63	140	7
1974-75	269	...	119	119	313	65	136	7
1975-76	290	2	141	141	312	67	149	10
1976-77	290	5	142	142	313	67	153	10
1977-78	300	6	145	145	317	69	161	10
1978-79	300	6	150	150	320	75	166	10
1979-80	307	7	155	155	323	81	172	10
1980-81	310	7	165	165	328	88	187	10
1981-82	412	...	182	182	480	70	211	2
1982-83	517	...	183	183	602	70	263	2
1983-84	179	4	156	156	300	74	176	17
1984-85	166	3	154	154	466	59	200	28
1985-86	146	7	154	154	480	115	279	54
1986-87	386	38	180	180	442	120	...	...
1987-88	408	41	183	183	473	141	...	...
1988-89	220	3	214	214	479	143	...	...
1989-90	217	3	221	221	480	141	292	...
1990-91	224	3	221	221	485	147	297	38
1991-92	226	3	226	226	490	149	310	40
1992-93	226	3	230	230	497	153	207	42
1993-94	582	18	230	230	603	268	175	58
1994-95	606	22	224	224	611	249	186	63
1995-96(P)	614	27	211	211	609	271	171	53
1996-97(P)	630	31	212	212	610	272	172	54

(P) =Provisional

... =Not Available

(a) = All other include Tibb, Homoeopathic and Fine Arts.

Source: i) Central Bureau of Education.

ii) Provincial Bureaus of Statistics.

Note=Data from 1947-48 to 1966-67 is not available because it was not collected.

EDUCATION

5.10 Allama Iqbal Open University enrolment by subject,
level and sex in Pakistan

(Number)

Course	1987-88		1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female
Functional Course (Non Credit)	3,728	1,043	2,423	963	2,522	492	1,121	332
Women's Education (Matric)	7,972	6,972	22,218	22,218	12,466	12,297	6,679	6,679
Intermediate	75,105	21,785	62,643	24,716	70,174	24,705	51,928	23,066
B.A/B.B.A/B.Com.	37,046	9,316	48,723	11,676	46,029	11,684	42,078	10,917
M.A (EPM)	909	228	486	137	555	152	615	166
M.Sc (Pak. Studies)	1,349	273	280	48	841	205	215	46
M.B.A.	2,598	39	1,172	22	2,705	64	3,747	195
Teaching of English as Foreign Language (TEFL)	176	38	210	76	242	98	900	278
PGD in ELT	415	96	...	...	...	...	3	...
Population Education (Post graduate level)	...	...	888	110	1,091	147	479	90
M.Ed. (Diploma in Sp Education)	...	...	...	...	...	...	218	87
B.Ed.	...	...	2,797	677	33,028	8,721	37,297	7,795
P.T.C.	13,035	5,626	18,616	6,354	42,723	9,641	21,440	7,684
C.T.	6,329	1,585	6,169	1,201	18,801	9,588	6,391	1,837
Stenographer Course	952	172	162	32	3,601	344	...	...
M.Phil Iqbaliat	113	20	36	6	267	64	149	24
M.Phil Islamiyat	242	49	145	225	103	16	146	19
M.Phil Urdu	132	26	38	9	131	49	163	42
M.Phil Education	...	...	57	13	52	7	68	18
Methods of Research	...	...	...	...	...	...	153	26
Total	132,101	48,268	168,863	68,283	235,259	73,270	173,790	59,301

... = Not Available

Contd.

EDUCATION

5.10 Allama Iqbal Open University enrolment by subject,
level and sex in Pakistan

Course	(Number)									
	1991-92		1992-93		1993-94		1994-95		1995-96	
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female
Functional Course (Non Credit)	825	242	598	174	812	281	676	221	2,714	294
Women's Education (Matric)	5,860	5,860	4,970	4,970	9,116	9,025	20,200	19,204	18,851	18,629
Intermediate	42,069	18,688	30,570	13,936	38,144	16,193	57,114	23,704	69,121	29,803
B. A./B. B. A./B. Com.	38,117	9,398	30,789	7,415	39,418	9,320	57,866	13,676	73,062	18,348
M.A. (EFM)	847	217	618	153	876	242	805	249	899	258
M.A. (Economics)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,396	180
M.Sc. (Pak. Studies)	1,201	368	1,623	287	1,916	502	953	280	1,708	619
M.B.A.	2,835	133	6,672	369	6,451	385	7,734	456	7,692	846
Teaching of English as Foreign Language (TEFL)	964	316	559	198	907	326	836	303	750	228
M.A. (TEFL)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	332	129
Population Education (Post graduate level)	...	...	266	21	36	8	41	8	...	...
Hospital Dietics	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	151	21
M.Ed. (Diploma in Sp Education)	630	226	287	100	865	230	1,543	389	1,703	463
B.Ed.	62,196	13,770	51,915	14,246	27,673	7,721	73,156	25,033	77,365	22,921
P.T.C.	42,576	15,253	49,570	21,443	209,316	104,096	288,323	175,658	164,215	116,191
Arabic teachers Training Course	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,726	821
C.T.	9,418	2,904	20,531	7,146	72,827	34,835	108,836	64,874	66,115	43,583
Post Graduate Diploma / Certificate of Management	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	248	10
M.Phil Iqbaliat	285	85	202	46	284	61	158	38	183	51
M.Phil Islamiyat	293	55	208	41	308	44	217	21	110	12
M.Phil Urdu	194	33	92	22	211	51	221	54	201	72
M.Phil Education	92	20	74	21	343	117	511	144	457	133
Primary Teachers Orientation Course	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,742	3,404
Computer Science	7,776	524	4,773	308	1,853	172	...	...	...	...
Diploma in Computer Maintenance	...	...	120	4	129	...	363	8	504,933	264,595
Diploma in Computer applications	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,523	366	5,946	579
Total	216,178	68,092	204,737	70,900	411,485	183,609	624,076	324,486	1,009,620	529,190

... = Not Available

Source: Allama Iqbal Open University, Islamabad.

5.11 Higher education: Results of university examinations by faculty

Examination	(Number)			
	All Universities		University of Sindh	
	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed
	1948-49			
ALL FACULTIES	1,399	750	1,399	750
I. Faculty of Arts:				
Intermediate	311	218	311	218
B.A.	129	68	129	68
B.A. (Honours)	128	67	128	67
M.A.	33	26	33	26
II. Faculty of Science:				
I.Sc.	508	187	508	187
B.Sc.	59	31	59	31
M.Sc.	4	2	4	2
III. Faculty of Commerce				
I.Com	43	22	43	22
B.Com	25	13	25	13
IV. Faculty of Agriculture:				
I.Sc(Agriculture)	17	15	17	15
B.Sc. (Agriculture)	8	6	8	6
V. Faculty of Engineering:				
B.Sc/B.E.	114	95	114	95
VI. Faculty of Education:				
B.T.	20	...	20	...

... = Not Available.

Contd.

Note= Data for 1947-48 is not available because it was not collected.

5.11 Higher education: Results of university examinations by faculty

Examination	(Number)			
	All Universities		University of Sindh	
	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed
	1949-50			
ALL FACULTIES	2,140	1,113	2,140	1,113
I. Faculty of Arts:				
Intermediate	344	201	344	201
B.A.	251	143	251	143
B.A. (Honours)	138	96	138	96
M.A.	48	41	48	41
II. Faculty of Science:				
I.Sc.	698	279	698	279
B.Sc (Honours)	16	46	16	46
B.Sc.	84	7	84	7
M.Sc.	6	5	6	5
III. Faculty of Commerce:				
I.Com	82	44	82	44
B.Com	44	21	44	21
IV. Faculty of Agriculture:				
I.Sc(Agriculture)	36	29	36	29
B.Sc. (Agriculture)	17	6	17	6
M.Sc(Agriculture)	11	1	11	1
V. Faculty of Engineering:				
S.E.	129	56	129	56
B.Sc/B.E.	60	34	60	34
VI. Faculty of Education:				
B.T.	20	15	20	15
VII. Faculty of Law				
LL.B	152	86	152	86
VIII. Faculty of Medicine:				
M.B.B.S	4	3	4	3

Contd.

5.11 Higher education: Results of university examinations by faculty

Examination	(Number)			
	All Universities		University of Sindh	
	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed
	1950-51			
ALL FACULTIES	2,411	1,099	2,411	1,099
I. Faculty of Arts:				
Intermediate	569	320	569	320
B.A.	242	120	242	120
B.A. (Honours)	110	72	110	72
M.A.	85	66	85	66
II. Faculty of Science:				
I.Sc.	655	278	655	278
B.Sc.	40	9	40	9
B.Sc (Honours)	46	26	46	26
M.Sc.	7	7	7	7
III. Faculty of Commerce				
I.Com	104	47	104	47
B.Com	44	15	44	15
M.Com	21	...	21	...
IV. Faculty of Agriculture:				
I.Sc(Agriculture)	18	5	18	5
B.Sc. (Agriculture)	21	15	21	15
V. Faculty of Engineering:				
S.E.	214	...	214	...
B.Sc/B.E.	89	10	89	10
VI. Faculty of Education:				
B.T.	30	30	30	30
VII. Faculty of Law:				
LL.B	115	78	115	78
VIII. Faculty of Medicine:				
M.B.B.S.	1	1	1	1

... = Not Available

Contd.

EDUCATION

5.11 Higher Education: Results of university examinations by faculty

Examination	(Number)							
	All Universities		University of Karachi		University of Punjab		University of Sindh	
	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed
	1951-52							
ALL FACULTIES	18,437	7,543	2,913	1,477	14,874	5,699	650	367
I. Faculty of Arts:								
Intermediate	5,429	2,069	638	330	4,576	1,604	215	135
B.A.	1,315	872	258	152	997	677	60	43
B.A.(Honours)	263	125	108	65	134	45	21	15
M.A.	414	279	107	80	303	196	4	3
Ph.D.	2	2	...	...	2	2	...	...
II. Faculty of Science:								
I.Sc.	3,826	1,452	740	280	2,913	1,082	173	90
B.Sc.	479	146	44	12	432	132	3	2
B.Sc. (Honours)	117	55	79	35	35	20	3	0
M.Sc.	66	62	6	6	60	56	...	...
III. Faculty of Commerce								
I.Com	276	102	236	80	40	22	...	...
B.Com	206	94	86	26	120	68	...	...
IV. Faculty of Agriculture:								
I.Sc.(Agriculture)	146	71	...	...	115	55	31	16
B.Sc.(Agriculture)	73	59	...	...	60	46	13	13
B.V.S.	24	16	...	...	24	16	...	...
V. Faculty of Dentistry:								
Prof.B.D.S.	8	5	...	...	8	5	...	...
VI. Faculty of Engineering:								
S.E.	70	42	70	42	...	...	...	...
B.Sc/B.E.	327	206	212	145	115	61	...	...
VII. Faculty of Education:								
B.T.	38	38	38	38	...	...	...	...
VIII. Faculty of Law:								
LL.B	414	286	194	140	186	130	34	16
IX. Faculty of Medicine:								
M.B.B.S.	237	95	70	33	167	62	...	...
M.D.	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...
Others	12	9	...	...	12	9	...	...
X. Other Examinations:								
Diploma Examination	82	59	27	13	55	46	...	...
Oriental Languages Examinations	4,565	1,363	...	...	4,472	1,329	93	34
Certificate Courses	47	35	...	...	47	35	...	...

... = Not Available

Contd.

5.11 Higher Education: Results of university examinations by faculty

Examination	(Number)									
	All Universities		University of Karachi		University of Punjab		University of Sindh		University of Peshawar	
	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed
1952-53										
TOTAL ALL FACULTIES	27,269	12,045	5,558	2,748	19,018	7,982	919	543	1,774	772
I. Faculty of Arts:										
Intermediate	8,186	3,656	1,060	608	6,010	2,527	370	252	746	269
B.A.	3,349	1,518	776	524	2,041	673	89	75	443	246
B.A.(Honours)	1,058	172	887	99	140	44	31	29	...	...
M.A.	595	393	130	102	434	275	10	5	21	11
Ph.D.	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
II. Faculty of Science:										
I.Sc.	5,177	2,055	920	436	3,542	1,331	295	114	420	174
B.Sc.	785	332	111	58	587	233	4	2	83	39
B.Sc.(Honours)	124	69	69	36	55	33	...	...	...	...
M.Sc.	73	62	6	5	65	56	...	...	2	1
III. Faculty of Commerce:										
I.Com	585	200	449	164	136	36	...	...	...	...
B.Com	223	128	139	81	84	47	...	...	...	...
IV. Faculty of Agriculture:										
I.Sc.(Agriculture)	161	79	128	63	...	...	33	16	...	...
B.Sc.(Agriculture)	86	48	54	31	21	8	11	9	...	...
B.V.S.	18	12	...	...	18	12	...	...	...	...
V. Faculty of Dentistry:										
Prof.B.D.S.	13	10	...	...	13	10	...	...	...	...
VI. Faculty of Engineering:										
S.E.	197	97	197	97	...	...	...	...	...	...
B.Sc/B.E.	359	205	212	132	147	73	...	...	...	...
VII. Faculty of Education:										
B.T.	241	228	40	40	201	188	...	...	...	...
VIII. Faculty of Law:										
LL.B	582	402	273	193	219	160	41	23	49	26
IX. Faculty of Medicine:										
M.B.B.S.	352	179	107	79	245	100	...	...	...	...
Others	23	17	...	...	23	17	...	...	...	...
X. Other Examinations:										
Diploma Examinations	46	36	...	...	36	30	...	...	10	6
Oriental Languages Examinations	5,028	2,142	...	...	4,993	2,124	35	18	...	...
Certificate Courses	7	4	...	...	7	4	...	...	...	...

... = Not Available

Contd.

5.11 Higher Education: Results of university examinations by faculty

Examination	(Number)							
	All Universities		University of Punjab		University of Sindh		University of Peshawar	
	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed
	1953-54							
ALL FACULTIES	10,559	4,208	7,133	2,912	1,291	452	2,135	844
I. Faculty of Arts:								
Intermediate	1,363	305	...	...	411	...	952	305
B.A.	4,784	1,685	4,220	1,371	141	103	423	211
B.A. (Honours)	102	84	69	59	33	25	...	...
M.A.	46	39	2	2	22	21	22	16
II. Faculty of Science:								
I.Sc.	907	360	...	...	355	156	552	204
B.Sc.	1,234	550	1,125	501	15	12	94	37
B.Sc. (Honours)	30	32	28	20	2	2	...	...
M.Sc.	62	50	59	47	...	...	3	3
III. Faculty of Commerce								
I.Com	196	106	194	105	2	1	...	...
B.Com	91	31	91	37	...	...	...	...
IV. Faculty of Agriculture:								
I.Sc. (Agriculture)	156	106	128	87	28	21	...	...
B.Sc. (Agriculture)	86	43	29	25	18	18	39	18
V. Faculty of Dentistry:								
Prof. B.D.S.	22	14	22	14	...	...	...	...
VI. Faculty of Engineering:								
B.Sc/B.E.	160	49	160	49	...	...	...	...
VII. Faculty of Education:								
B.T.	345	235	237	221	108	14	...	...
M.Ed.	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...
Diploma in Education	31	1	...	...	31	1	...	...
VIII. Faculty of Law:								
LL.B.	468	229	389	164	29	15	50	50
IX. Faculty of Medicine:								
M.B.B.S.	268	127	268	127	...	...	...	...
M.S.	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
M.D.	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Others	32	25	32	25	...	...	...	...
X. Other Examinations:								
Diploma Examinations	34	22	34	22	...	...	...	...
Oriental Languages Examinations	95	62	...	...	95	62	...	...
Certificate Courses	43	36	43	36	...	...	...	...

... = Not Available

-Contd.

5.11 Higher Education: Results of university examinations by faculty

Examination	(Number)									
	All Universities		University of Karachi		University of Punjab		University of Sindh		University of Peshawar	
	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed
	1954-55									
ALL FACULTIES	18,804	7,776	5,245	2,525	9,062	3,159	1,720	1,020	2,777	1,072
I. Faculty of Arts:										
Intermediate	2,592	1,260	995	478	...	...	571	356	1,026	426
B.A.	6,668	2,012	822	458	4,942	1,174	242	161	662	219
B.A. (Honours)	120	90	19	10	41	35	60	45	...	...
M.A.	799	474	154	126	584	303	30	28	31	17
II. Faculty of Science:										
I.Sc.	2,256	875	1,097	395	...	...	395	192	764	270
B.Sc.	1,791	590	236	112	1,390	424	24	15	141	39
B.Sc. (Honours)	34	24	3	1	29	23	2	0	...	...
M.Sc.	129	99	21	18	106	79	...	...	2	2
D.Sc.	3	2	...	...	3	2	...	...	...	...
III. Faculty of Commerce										
I.Com	1,237	462	984	324	222	124	31	14	...	...
B.Com	179	120	153	104	23	15	3	1	...	...
M.Com	14	12	14	12	...	...	...	...	...	...
IV. Faculty of Agriculture:										
I.Sc.(Agriculture)	47	26	...	...	15	9	32	17	...	...
B.Sc.(Agriculture)	147	85	...	...	78	32	19	18	50	35
M.Sc.(Agriculture)	18	14	...	...	18	14	...	...	...	...
B.Sc.(Animal Husbandry)	20	15	...	...	20	15	...	...	...	...
V. Faculty of Dentistry:										
Prof. B.D.S.	22	15	...	...	22	15	...	...	...	...
VI. Faculty of Engineering:										
S.E.	152	65	152	65	...	...	...	...	...	...
B.Sc/B.E.	313	198	156	132	145	56	...	...	12	10
Diploma Examinations	104	45	104	45	...	...	...	...	...	...
VII. Faculty of Education:										
B.T.	354	332	88	88	245	228	21	16	...	...
M.Ed.	3	3	...	...	...	...	3	3	...	...
Diploma in Education	26	23	...	...	...	...	26	23	...	...
VIII. Faculty of Law:										
LL.B.	995	537	170	128	703	337	34	19	88	53
IX. Faculty of Medicine:										
M.B.B.S.	437	219	77	29	360	190	...	...	...	...
M.S.	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
M.D.	3	3	...	...	3	3	...	...	...	...
Others	36	21	...	...	36	21	...	...	...	...
X. Other Examinations:										
Diploma Examinations	28	22	...	...	27	21	...	...	1	1
Oriental Languages Examinations	227	112	...	...	...	...	227	112	...	...
Certificate Courses	49	38	...	...	49	38	...	...	...	...

... = Not Available

Contd.

5.11 Higher Education: Results of university examinations by faculty

Examination	(Number)									
	All Universities		University of Karachi		University of Punjab		University of Sindh		University of Peshawar	
	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed
	1955-56									
ALL FACULTIES	21,655	8,339	6,258	3,059	9,908	3,404	2,459	608	3,030	1,268
I. Faculty of Arts:										
Intermediate	3,033	954	954	508	...	...	974	56	1,105	390
B.A.	7,073	2,160	873	604	5,271	1,308	339	20	590	228
B.A. (Honours)	136	113	20	14	58	55	58	44	...	...
M.A.	865	481	184	157	604	284	39	27	38	13
Ph.D.	4	4	...	...	4	4	...	...	...	...
II. Faculty of Science:										
I.Sc.	2,687	1,147	1,178	486	...	...	570	178	939	483
B.Sc.	2,218	646	282	92	1,708	455	57	32	171	67
B.Sc. (Honours)	60	44	18	11	39	31	3	2	...	...
M.Sc.	167	134	30	28	122	103	5	3	10	6
III. Faculty of Commerce:										
I.Com.	1,385	505	1,150	395	185	95	50	15	...	...
B.Com.	980	350	630	225	346	125	4	0	...	...
M.Com.	20	10	15	10	5	0	...	...	...	...
IV. Faculty of Agriculture:										
I.Sc. (Agriculture)	52	26	...	...	11	8	41	18	...	...
B.Sc. (Agriculture)	189	128	...	...	123	85	19	14	47	29
M.Sc. (Agriculture)	26	22	...	...	26	22	...	...	...	...
B.Sc. (Animal Husbandry)	26	19	...	...	26	19	...	...	...	...
V. Faculty of Dentistry:										
Prof. B.D.S.	21	8	...	...	21	8	...	...	...	...
M.D.S.	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
VI. Faculty of Engineering:										
S.E.	169	72	169	72	...	...	...	...	...	...
B.Sc./B.E.	287	165	53	39	222	119	...	...	12	7
Diploma Examinations	147	58	147	58	...	...	...	...	...	...
VII. Faculty of Education:										
B.T.	361	313	33	32	284	247	44	34	...	...
M.Ed.	1	16	...	...	...	...	1	16	...	...
Diploma in Education	21	19	...	...	...	...	21	19	...	...
VIII. Faculty of Law:										
LL.B.	1,097	606	385	248	552	282	42	31	118	45
IX. Faculty of Medicine:										
M.B.B.S.	392	192	129	74	224	104	39	14	...	...
M.S.	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
M.D.	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
Others	18	14	...	...	18	14	...	...	...	...
X. Other Examinations:										
Diploma Examinations	49	28	8	6	36	20	5	2	...	...
Oriental Languages Examinations	148	83	...	...	...	...	148	83	...	...
Certificate Courses	19	14	...	...	19	14	...	...	...	...

... = Not Available

Contd.

5.11 Higher education: Results of university examinations by faculty

(Number)

(Number)

Examination	All Universities		University of Karachi		University of Punjab		University of Sindh		University of Peshawar	
	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed
1956-57										
ALL FACULTIES	21,507	8,426	7,027	2,392	8,537	3,596	2,337	1,291	3,606	1,147
I. Faculty of Arts:										
Intermediate	3,463	954	1,199	357(a)	...	...	879	561	1,385	393
B.A.	6,217	2,441	1,010	549	4,109	1,410	494	301	604	181
B.A. (Honours)	157	115	30	19	77	62	50	34	...	...
M.A.	1,036	547	206	156	719	322	64	42	47	27
Ph.D.	4	3	...	...	4	3	...	...	...	...
II. Faculty of Science:										
I.Sc.	3,102	999	1,499	482	...	...	476	192	1,127	325
B.Sc.	2,171	713	490	186	1,352	398	82	39	247	90
B.Sc. (Honours)	106	61	43	18	52	41	11	2	...	...
M.Sc.	258	170	24	24	193	110	19	16	22	20
D.Sc.	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
III. Faculty of Commerce:										
I.Com	1,544	362	1,453	334	56	21	35	7	...	...
B.Com	486	307	332	214	141	86	13	7	...	...
M.Com	28	23	20	15	8	8	...	...	...	...
IV. Faculty of Agriculture:										
I.Sc.(Agriculture)	50	6	...	...	10	4	40	2	...	...
B.Sc. (Agriculture)	167	109	...	...	121	84	22	12	24	13
M.Sc.(Agriculture)	40	29	...	...	40	29	...	...	...	...
B.Sc.(Animal Husbandry)	60	38	...	...	60	38	...	...	...	...
V. Faculty of Dentistry:										
Prof.B.D.S.	27	13	...	...	27	13	...	...	...	...
M.D.S.	3	1	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...
VI. Faculty of Engineering:										
S.E.	169	67	169	67	...	...	...	...	...	...
B.Sc/B.E.	267	158	43	27	190	106	...	...	34	25
Diploma Examinations	140	72	120	60	20	12	...	...	...	...
VII. Faculty of Education:										
B.T.	103	85	56	50	...	...	47	35	...	...
B.Ed.	316	271	...	...	316	271	...	...	...	...
M.Ed.	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
VIII. Faculty of Law:										
LL.B	746	443	186	111	444	259	...	...	116	73
LL.M	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
IX. Faculty of Medicine:										
M.B.B.S.	556	236	93	40	400	193	63	3	...	...
M.B.	4	2	...	...	4	2	...	...	...	...
Others	112	75	...	...	74	37	38	38	...	...
X. Other Examinations:										
Diploma Examinations	83	59	37	26	43	33	3	...	...	...
Certificate Courses	88	66	17	14	71	52	...	...	...	...

... = Not Available

(a) = Includes 22 students who passed in Inter Home Economics.

Contd.

5.11 Higher education: Results of university examinations by faculty

Examination	(Number)					
	All Universities		University of Punjab		University of Peshawar	
	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed
	1957-58					
ALL FACULTIES	14,436	5,368	9,587	3,923	4,849	1,445
I. Faculty of Arts:						
Intermediate	1,680	481	...	...	1,680	481
B.A.	5,414	1,771	4,677	1,498	737	273
B.A. (Honours)	75	68	75	68	...	...
M.A.	827	308	785	278	42	30
Ph.D.	5	4	5	4	...	...
II. Faculty of Science:						
I.Sc.	1,269	388	...	...	1,269	388
B.Sc.	1,650	693	1,440	595	210	98
B.Sc. (Honours)	51	35	51	35	...	...
M.Sc.	176	121	148	97	28	24
D.Sc.	1	1	1	1	...	...
III. Faculty of Commerce:						
I.Com	18	8	18	8	...	...
B.Com	160	90	160	90	...	...
M.Com	15	11	15	11	...	...
IV. Faculty of Agriculture:						
I.Sc. (Agriculture)	9	6	9	6	...	...
B.Sc. (Agriculture)	137	90	125	82	12	8
M.Sc. (Agriculture)	35	31	35	31	...	...
B.Sc. (Animal Husbandry)	22	12	22	12	...	...
V. Faculty of Dentistry:						
Prof. B.D.S.	23	16	23	16	...	...
VI. Faculty of Engineering:						
B.Sc./B.E.	266	144	246	133	20	11
Diploma Examinations	29	23	29	23	...	...
VII. Faculty of Education:						
B.T.	80	68	...	...	80	68
B.Ed.	483	402	483	402	...	...
VIII. Faculty of Law:						
LL.B.	1,289	355	518	291	771	64
LL.M.	6	...	6	...	...	...
IX. Faculty of Medicine:						
M.B.B.S.	534	132	534	132	...	...
M.S.	3	...	3	...	...	...
Others	81	44	81	44	...	...
X. Other Examinations:						
Diploma Examinations	55	40	55	40	...	...
Certificate Courses	43	26	43	26	...	...

... = Not Available

Contd.

5.11 Higher Education: Results of university examinations by faculty

Examination	(Number)									
	All Universities		University of Karachi		University of Punjab		University of Sindh		University of Peshawar	
	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed
	1958-59									
ALL FACULTIES	46,948	18,833	9,167	3,264	28,634	11,458	3,093	1,952	6,117	2,496
I. Faculty of Arts:										
Intermediate	23,239	8,282	1,790	596	18,639	6,268	882	611	1,928	807
B.A.	7,695	3,446	1,072	456	5,168	2,273	645	377	810	340
B.A. (Honours)	234	175	30	19	124	98	80	58	...	...
M.A.	1,256	888	250	195	837	541	93	83	76	69
II. Faculty of Science:										
I.Sc.	4,372	1,354	2,267	538	...	...	409	252	1,696	564
B.Sc.	2,638	1,251	534	240	1,728	843	73	39	303	129
B.Sc. (Honours)	169	90	61	16	66	46	42	28	...	...
M.Sc.	277	194	74	65	155	96	14	1	34	32
III. Faculty of Commerce:										
I.Com	2,036	497	1,900	413	16	14	120	70	...	...
B.Com	528	347	414	273	91	59	23	15	...	...
M.Com	65	51	41	35	24	16	...	...	...	...
IV. Faculty of Agriculture:										
I.Sc. (Agriculture)	270	169	...	...	131	112	46	21	93	36
B.Sc. (Agriculture)	211	152	...	...	124	95	47	34	40	23
B.Sc. (Animal Husbandry)	57	28	...	...	57	28	...	...	...	...
V. Faculty of Dentistry:										
Prof. B.D.S.	10	6	...	...	10	6	...	...	...	...
VI. Faculty of Engineering:										
S.E.	64	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	64	38
B.Sc./B.E.	422	216	117	55	258	137	...	...	47	24
Diploma Examinations	148	62	130	50	18	12	...	...	...	...
VII. Faculty of Education:										
B.T.	226	194	77	70	...	...	67	64	82	60
B.Ed.	414	379	...	...	414	379	...	...	...	...
VIII. Faculty of Law:										
LL.B.	732	466	227	175	314	161	95	76	96	54
LL.M.	3	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
IX. Faculty of Medicine:										
M.B.B.S.	654	337	183	68	384	234	87	35	...	...
M.S.	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Others	93	46	...	...	41	20	52	26	...	...
X. Other Examinations:										
Diploma Examination	62	47	...	...	31	20	...	...	31	27
Oriental Languages Examinations	1,078	414	318	162	760	252
Certificate Courses	57	41	57	41

... = Not Available

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EDUCATION

5.11 Higher Education: Results of university examinations by faculty

Examination	(Number)									
	All Universities		University of Karachi		University of Punjab		University of Sindh		University of Peshawar	
	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed
	1959-60									
ALL FACULTIES	60,697	25,800	13,405	6,367	34,967	13,434	5,807	3,683	6,518	2,316
I. Faculty of Arts:										
Intermediate	24,482	9,167	3,270	1,331	16,504	5,494	2,256	1,616	2,452	726
B.A.	9,540	4,244	1,560	853	5,889	2,336	956	610	1,135	445
B.A. (Honours)	261	201	22	14	150	126	89	61	...	...
M.A.	1,203	734	291	238	700	385	119	105	93	6
Ph.D.	4	4	...	...	4	4	...	...	...	...
II. Faculty of Science:										
I.Sc.	12,079	4,493	3,202	1,292	5,946	2,064	1,083	614	1,848	523
B.Sc.	4,022	1,644	861	515	2,588	909	125	41	448	179
B.Sc. (Honours)	261	181	107	71	86	77	68	33	...	...
M.Sc.	430	340	98	95	269	189	26	22	37	34
III. Faculty of Commerce:										
I.Com	2,293	897	1,866	692	74	38	353	167	...	...
B.Com	868	520	609	378	78	50	181	92	...	...
M.Com./MBA/MPA	42	38	...	10	42	28	...	...	...	...
IV. Faculty of Agriculture:										
I.Sc.(Agriculture)	460	258	...	...	198	151	158	102	104	5
B.Sc.(Agriculture)	230	159	...	...	170	114	35	26	25	19
M.Sc.(Agriculture)	41	39	...	...	36	34	5	5	...	...
B.Sc.(A.H./V.S/F.)	159	113	...	...	156	110	...	...	3	3
Diploma in Agriculture	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	10
V. Faculty of Home Economics:										
B.Sc./B.E.D.	73	48	37	24	32	21	...	...	4	3
VI. Faculty of Engineering:										
B.Sc./B.E.	472	315	184	138	200	108	...	...	88	69
Diploma Examinations	172	118	172	118	...	...	...	...	...	...
VII. Faculty of Education:										
B.T./B.Ed.	841	713	94	91	569	487	83	52	95	83
M.Ed./M.A.in Edu.	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...
VIII. Faculty of Law:										
L.L.B.	1,193	495	408	168	580	212	90	52	115	63
IX. Faculty of Medicine:										
M.B.B.S.	921	531	347	153	357	275	169	73	48	30
M.S.	9	3	...	...	9	3	...	...	...	...
M.D.	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
B.D.S.	16	12	...	...	16	12	...	...	...	...
B.Pharm.	39	16	...	...	39	16	...	...	...	...
Diploma in Medicine	49	37	...	...	49	37	...	...	...	...
X. Other Examinations:										
Other Diploma Exams.	60	49	40	29	20	20	...	...	...	...
Diploma in Language.	337	243	212	147	109	80	3	3	13	13
Certificate in Language.	128	78	25	18	96	53	7	7

... = Not Available

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5.11 Higher Education: Results of university examinations by faculty

Examination	(Number)									
	All Universities		University of Karachi		University of Punjab		University of Sindh		University of Peshawar	
	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed
	1980-81									
ALL FACULTIES	71,082	27,307	14,255	7,347	43,204	13,987	6,235	3,480	7,388	2,493
I. Faculty of Arts:										
Intermediate	29,737	9,286	2,806	1,357	21,714	5,876	2,279	1,289	2,938	764
B.A.	12,544	4,610	1,821	939	8,563	2,433	916	762	1,244	476
B.A. (Honours)	164	91	20	12	67	32	77	47	...	...
M.A.	1,584	1,157	293	270	1,015	645	125	109	151	133
II. Faculty of Sciences:										
B.Sc.	13,034	4,595	3,744	1,665	6,310	1,999	1,091	446	1,889	485
B.Sc. (Honours)	3,428	1,487	942	550	1,727	654	166	63	593	220
M.Sc.	394	272	114	84	196	148	84	40	...	...
M.Sc.	632	530	215	190	324	252	64	59	29	29
III. Faculty of Commerce:										
B.Com.	2,757	918	1,986	691	117	21	654	196	...	...
M.Com./MBA/MPA	907	495	666	370	98	50	143	75	...	...
M.Com./MBA/MPA	25	73	...	56	25	17	...	...	...	...
IV. Faculty of Agriculture:										
B.Sc. (Agriculture)	468	330	...	...	225	174	115	85	128	71
M.Sc. (Agriculture)	247	171	...	...	197	135	35	23	15	13
B.Sc. (A.H/V. S/F.)	57	30	...	...	53	26	4	4	...	...
Diploma in Agriculture	149	74	...	...	137	62	...	...	12	12
Diploma in Agriculture	29	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	29
V. Faculty of Home Economics:										
B.Sc./B.Ed.	92	69	40	31	44	34	...	...	0	4
M.Sc.	6	3	...	...	6	3	...	...	...	...
VI. Faculty of Engineering:										
B.Sc./B.E.	432	296	173	132	203	130	...	...	56	34
Diploma Examinations	154	110	154	110	...	...	...	...	...	...
VII. Faculty of Education:										
B.T./B.Ed.	1,027	763	162	154	616	436	158	89	91	84
M.Ed./M.A. in Edu.	43	43	5	5	38	38	...	...	...	...
VIII. Faculty of Law:										
B.L.	1,243	852	502	359	539	340	110	82	92	71
L.M.	4	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
IX. Faculty of Medicine:										
M.B.B.S.	1,183	508	332	158	601	245	166	66	84	39
M.S.	7	2	...	...	7	2	...	...	...	...
M.D.	4	2	...	...	4	2	...	...	...	...
B.D.S.	22	13	...	...	22	13	...	...	...	...
B.Pharm.	45	11	...	...	45	11	...	...	...	...
Diploma in Medicine	59	44	...	...	59	44	...	...	...	...
X. Other Examinations:										
Other Diploma Exams.	80	58	27	20	41	26	12	12	...	...
Diploma in Language	357	265	181	130	118	88	19	18	39	29
Certificate in Language	167	110	61	54	69	41	17	15

... = Not Available

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5.11 Higher Education: Results of university examinations by faculty

Examination	(Number)									
	All Universities		University of Karachi		University of Punjab		University of Sindh		University of Peshawar	
	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed
	1961-62									
ALL FACULTIES	26,948	15,674	5,765	4,140	16,826	8,625	2,056	1,567	2,301	1,342
I. Faculty of Arts:										
B.A.	11,855	5,535	1,471	1,046	8,361	3,317	778	604	1,245	568
B.A.(Honours)	461	408	98	76	284	281	79	51	...	...
M.A.	1,992	1,506	346	290	1,216	837	246	234	184	145
Ph.D.	6	6	2	2	1	1	3	3	...	...
II. Faculty of Science:										
B.Sc.	3,772	1,787	700	502	2,686	1,053	102	65	284	167
B.Sc (Honours)	456	358	133	82	245	210	80	66	...	...
M.Sc.	697	607	302	268	281	228	60	60	54	51
III. Faculty of Commerce:										
B.Com	1,300	769	1,057	602	145	96	98	71	...	...
M.Com./MBA/MPA	40	69	...	36	40	33	...	...	...	...
IV. Faculty of Agriculture:										
B.Sc(Agriculture)	225	171	...	...	225	171	...	...	...	...
B.Sc (Agriculture)	377	263	...	...	213	145	120	90	44	28
M.Sc(Agriculture)	119	104	...	...	75	70	44	34	...	...
B.Sc(A.H/V.S/F.)	242	201	...	...	242	201	...	...	...	...
Diploma in Agriculture	54	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	54
V. Faculty of Home Economics:										
B.Sc./B.Ed	50	43	32	26	10	9	...	...	8	8
M.Sc(H.E.)	13	12	6	5	7	7	...	...	...	...
VI. Faculty of Engineering:										
B.Sc/B.E.	439	331	172	139	200	138	...	...	67	54
M.Sc.	9	8	...	...	9	8	...	...	...	...
Diploma in Engineering	186	115	186	115	...	...	...	...	...	...
VII. Faculty of Education:										
B.T./B.Ed	1,415	1,287	211	207	919	867	173	118	112	95
M.Ed./M.A.in Education	70	69	15	15	49	49	6	5	...	...
VIII. Faculty of Law:										
L.L.B	1,296	880	477	412	573	302	148	104	98	62
IX. Faculty of Medicine:										
M.B.B.S.	1,059	573	280	141	582	331	109	52	88	49
M.S.	13	3	...	...	13	3	...	...	...	...
M.D.	3	1	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...
B.D.S	20	13	...	...	20	13	...	...	...	...
B.Pharmacy	67	21	...	...	67	21	...	...	...	...
Diploma in Medicine.	56	41	...	...	56	41	...	...	...	...
X. Other Examinations:										
Other Diploma Exams.	98	55	24	15	74	40	...	...	...	...
Diploma in Language.	429	289	211	130	155	98	...	...	63	61
Certificate in Language.	127	95	42	31	75	54	10	10	...	...

... = Not Available

Contd.

5.11 Higher Education: Results of university examinations by faculty

(Number)

Examination	All Universities		University of Karachi		University of Punjab		University of Sindh		University of Peshawar	
	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed
1962 - 63										
ALL FACULTIES	28,822	16,597	6,530	4,658	16,282	8,875	3,177	2,020	2,833	1,044
i. Faculty of Arts:										
B.A.	13,332	6,540	1,858	1,331	8,614	3,686	1,373	900	1,487	623
B.A. (Honours)	342	277	122	104	167	129	30	21	23	23
M.A.	2,299	1,906	443	353	1,320	1,071	271	244	265	238
Ph.D.	6	6	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	...
ii. Faculty of Science:										
B.Sc.	3,309	1,672	781	578	2,067	886	159	73	302	135
B.Sc. (Honours)	769	639	396	323	262	227	61	49	50	40
M.Sc.	792	692	274	254	373	297	66	65	79	76
iii. Faculty of Commerce:										
B.Com.	1,814	950	1,258	620	234	142	322	188	...	...
M.Com./MBA/MPA	53	44	...	...	53	44	...	...	...	...
iv. Faculty of Agriculture:										
B.Sc. (Agriculture)	244	179	...	...	244	179	...	...	...	...
B.Sc. (Agriculture)	382	304	...	...	187	158	123	87	72	59
M.Sc. (Agriculture)	14	14	...	...	...	...	14	14	...	...
B.Sc. (A.H./V.S./F.)	65	59	...	...	65	59	...	...	...	...
Diploma in Agriculture	61	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	61	60
v. Faculty of Home Economics:										
B.Sc./B.Ed.	86	71	31	25	46	39	...	...	9	7
M.Sc. (H.E.)	17	16	10	10	7	6	...	...	...	...
vi. Faculty of Engineering:										
B.Sc./B.E.	260	220	189	169	...	...	...	...	71	51
Diploma Examinations	120	104	120	104	...	...	...	...	...	...
vii. Faculty of Education:										
B.T./B.Ed.	1,300	1,074	...	...	918	828	282	147	100	99
M.Ed./M.A. in Education	150	142	8	7	128	128	14	7	...	...
Diploma in Education	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
viii. Faculty of Law:										
L.L.B.	1,494	1,039	523	397	648	465	232	112	91	65
ix. Faculty of Medicine:										
M.B.B.S.	1,166	601	264	152	632	324	168	67	102	58
M.S.	29	26	23	23	6	3	...	...	...	...
M.D.	4	1	...	...	4	1	...	...	...	...
B.D.S.	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
B.Pharm.	4	1	...	...	4	1	...	...	...	...
Diploma in Medicine	44	25	...	...	44	25	...	...	...	...
x. Other Examinations:										
Other Diploma Exams.	125	94	27	26	48	31	30	22	20	15
Diploma in Language.	373	303	148	131	106	67	31	23	88	82
Certificate in Language.	166	136	55	51	98	72	...	...	13	13

... = Not Available

Contd.

5.11 Higher Education: Results of university examinations by faculty

Examination	(Number)									
	All Universities		University of Karachi		University of Punjab		University of Sindh		University of Peshawar	
	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed
	1963-64									
ALL FACULTIES	33,027	20,677	8,247	5,903	17,907	9,879	3,627	2,603	3,846	2,292
I. Faculty of Arts:										
B.A.	15,722	8,294	2,499	1,879	9,292	4,127	1,852	1,252	2,079	1,036
B.A.(Honours)	293	253	82	73	115	94	33	31	63	55
M.A.	3,222	2,292	701	539	1,838	1,163	370	295	313	295
II. Faculty of Science:										
B.Sc.	3,378	2,130	1,522	801	1,680	983	189	121	487	225
B.Sc. (Honours)	636	455	322	186	138	132	126	98	50	39
M.Sc.	1,322	1,089	474	377	614	490	130	126	104	96
III. Faculty of Commerce:										
B.Com.	1,824	1,090	1,175	676	292	201	306	185	51	28
M.Com./MBA/MFA	19	17	...	...	19	17	...	...	...	...
IV. Faculty of Agriculture:										
B.Sc.(Agriculture)	286	58	...	...	280	58	6	...	...	...
B.Sc.(Agriculture)	510	323	...	...	254	148	174	115	82	60
M.Sc.(Agriculture)	88	88	...	...	88	88	...	...	...	...
Diploma in Agriculture	188	140	...	...	167	119	...	...	21	21
V. Faculty of Home Economics:										
B.Sc./B.Ed.	92	56	53	32	19	15	...	...	20	9
M.Sc.(H.E.)	22	17	5	5	17	12	...	...	...	...
VI. Faculty of Engineering:										
B.Sc/B.E.	488	384	195	162	193	140	...	...	100	82
Diploma in Engineering	196	138	196	138	...	...	...	...	...	...
VII. Faculty of Education:										
B.T./B.Ed.	1,861	1,599	278	262	1,177	1,028	224	128	182	181
M.Ed./M.A in Education.	148	136	5	5	133	124	10	7	...	...
Diploma in Education	22	17	...	...	...	...	22	17	...	...
VIII. Faculty of Law:										
LL.B	1,446	1,036	593	501	749	472	...	...	104	63
IX. Faculty of Medicine:										
M.B.B.S.	1,057	546	141	72	576	324	205	103	135	47
M.S.	2	2	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...
M.D.	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
B.Pharm.	78	33	...	...	78	33	...	...	...	...
Diploma in Medicine	60	34	...	...	60	34	...	...	...	...
X. Other Examinations:										
Other Diploma Exams.	154	135	38	34	46	33	25	23	45	45
Diploma in Language.	20	17	...	...	10	7	...	...	10	10
Certificate in Language.	157	109	58	47	69	35	30	27	...	...

... = Not Available

Contd.

5.11 Higher Education: Results of university examination by faculty

Examination	(Number)									
	All Universities		University of Karachi		University of Punjab		University of Sindh		University of Peshawar	
	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed
	1964-65									
ALL FACULTIES	40,878	24,837	8,781	6,275	22,744	12,597	4,671	3,273	4,682	2,692
I. Faculty of Arts:										
B.A. (pass)	18,736	10,218	2,522	2,040	11,362	5,588	2,127	1,441	2,725	1,149
B. of Islamic Theology	22	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	14
B.A. (Honours)	173	137	85	73	45	23	43	41	...	...
M.A.	4,137	2,975	1,162	861	2,080	1,310	520	470	375	334
Ph.D.	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...
II. Faculty of Science:										
B.Sc. (pass)	5,963	3,481	1,567	1,015	3,442	1,678	315	185	639	403
B.Sc. (Honours)	443	346	178	132	156	125	93	77	16	12
M.Sc.	1,441	1,113	377	349	715	456	185	165	184	143
III. Faculty of Commerce:										
B.Com. (2 years course)	1,571	736	1,225	462	...	...	346	245	...	29
B.Com. (3 Years Course)	296	158	...	...	296	158	...	...	...	...
M.Com./MBA/MPA	117	164	...	56	96	91	21	17	...	...
IV. Faculty of Agriculture:										
B.Sc. (Agriculture)	141	112	...	...	...	...	53	37	68	75
B.Sc. (A.H./B.V.S./F.)	235	172	...	...	220	157	...	...	15	15
M.Sc. (Agriculture)	56	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	56	2
V. Faculty of Home Economics:										
B.Sc.	127	90	54	33	43	32	...	...	30	25
M.Sc.	23	23	3	3	20	20	...	...	...	...
VI. Faculty of Engineering:										
B.Sc./B.E.	254	168	81	57	...	...	...	...	173	111
Diploma in Engineering	31	13	31	13	...	...	...	...	...	...
VII. Faculty of Education:										
B.T./B.Ed.	2,637	2,296	277	263	2,160	1,659	200	180	20	194
M.Ed./M.A. in Education	290	283	6	6	259	259	25	18	...	...
VIII. Faculty of Law:										
LL.B.	2,362	1,358	818	645	1,037	372	507	251	...	90
LL.M.	2	2	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...
IX. Faculty of Medicine:										
M.B.B.S.	1,170	673	271	164	566	332	178	103	155	74
M.S.	3	1	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...
M.Sc. (Basic Medical Science)	17	17	17	17	...	...	...	...	...	...
M.D.	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
B.D.S.	64	40	...	...	54	33	10	7	...	...
B.Pharmacy	47	23	...	...	47	23	...	...	...	...
Diploma in Medicine	60	38	...	...	60	38	...	...	...	...
X. Other Examinations:										
Diploma in Language	20	17	2	2	11	8	...	...	7	7
Other Diploma Examinations	106	74	42	33	21	7	26	19	17	15
Certificate in Language	131	91	63	51	48	25	20	15	...	...

... = Not Available

Contd.

5.11 Higher Education: Results of university examinations by faculty

Examination	(Number)									
	All Universities		University of Karachi		University of Punjab		University of Sindh		University of Peshawar	
	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed
1965-66										
ALL FACULTIES	49,961	26,636	8,989	5,731	29,077	13,798	6,596	4,617	5,299	2,490
I. Faculty of Arts:										
B.A. (pass) 2 years course	25,697	10,924	2,825	1,892	16,416	5,993	3,508	2,205	2,948	834
B.A. (pass) 3 years course	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...
B.Theology	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	5
B.A.(Honours)	164	114	63	45	35	32	45	33	21	4
M.A.	6,346	4,418	1,231	872	3,741	2,351	828	712	546	483
Ph.D.	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...
II. Faculty of Science:										
B.Sc. (pass)	6,321	3,141	1,361	623	3,829	1,815	503	353	628	350
B.Sc (Honours)	336	273	125	87	137	125	49	44	25	17
M.Sc.	1,610	1,379	484	323	840	810	153	138	133	108
III. Faculty of Commerce										
B.Com.	1,687	1,088	1,186	757	...	...	466	303	35	28
B.Com. (Honours)	847	249	...	...	847	249	...	...	...	...
M.Com (1 year & 2 year courses both)	120	101	...	...	89	78	31	23	...	...
M.B.A/M.P.A	54	54	54	54	...	...	...	...	...	...
IV. Faculty of Agriculture:										
B.Sc(Agriculture)	120	74	...	...	...	...	120	74	...	...
B.Sc.(Honours)Agri-culture(General)	138	121	...	...	...	...	111	110	27	11
B.Sc.(Honours)Agri-culture(Old)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
B.Sc.(Honours)Agri-culture(Specialized)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74	53
B.Sc.(Honours)Forestry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	16
B.Sc.(A.H. & V.S. & F.)	51	42	...	...	51	42	...	...	...	...
M.Sc.	40	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	40
V. Faculty of Home Economics:										
B.Sc.(H.E.)	112	83	86	63	5	5	...	...	21	15
M.Sc.(H.E.)	17	15	7	5	10	10	...	...	...	...
VI. Faculty of Engineering:										
B.Sc/B.E.	472	236	257	131	...	...	...	...	215	105
Diploma in Engineering	11	3	11	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
VII. Faculty of Education:										
B.T./B.Ed.	2,554	1,986	317	244	1,842	1,392	218	182	177	168
M.Ed./M.A in Education.	214	210	17	16	162	162	25	22	10	10
Diploma in Education	17	17	...	...	...	...	17	17	...	...
VIII. Faculty of Law.										
L.L.B	2,159	1,204	711	406	960	472	333	245	155	81
IX. Faculty of Medicine										
M.B.B.S.	624	405	160	123	258	127	79	67	127	88
B.D.S	28	17	...	...	21	11	7	6	...	...
B.Pharm.	35	18	...	...	35	18	...	...	...	...
M.S.(S)	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
M.Sc. (Basic Medical Scie)	7	7	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
M.D.S.	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
Diploma in Medicine	54	30	...	...	54	30	...	...	...	...
X. Other Examinations.										
Diploma in Language	28	24	2	2	14	12	...	...	12	10
Other Diploma Examinations	186	137	9	7	66	46	47	27	64	57
Certificate in Language.	124	112	76	71	23	17	25	24	...	...
Other Certificate Examinations	37	35	...	...	...	...	31	29	6	6

... = Not Available

Note= Data from 1966-67 and onward is not available because it was not collected.

Source: Central Bureau of Education.

5.12 Intermediate examination statistics by Province, type and sex

(Number)

Year/Province	Appeared			Passed		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
PAKISTAN						
ARTS GROUP						
1985	223,362	160,606	62,756	69,271	45,403	23,868
1986	233,581	163,046	70,535	77,077	48,347	28,730
1987	260,151	185,340	74,811	79,228	52,313	26,915
1988	277,207	194,258	82,949	82,632	53,203	29,429
1989	273,060	198,490	74,570	95,388	66,701	28,687
1990	323,960	222,681	101,279	125,202	80,902	44,300
1991	441,284	299,517	141,767	151,231	96,648	54,583
1992	424,778	283,243	141,535	130,863	83,211	47,652
1993	432,296	283,423	148,873	137,791	83,458	54,333
1994	397,730	239,637	158,093	124,030	65,000	59,030
1995	285,555	172,515	113,040	99,745	52,315	47,430
PRE-ENGINEERING GROUP						
1985	53,951	52,274	1,677	21,159	20,182	977
1986	50,087	48,036	2,051	24,001	22,685	1,316
1987	49,408	46,710	2,698	22,702	21,191	1,511
1988	48,359	45,298	3,061	22,406	20,630	1,776
1989	47,038	43,952	3,086	28,297	26,171	2,126
1990	52,915	49,821	3,094	32,712	30,582	2,130
1991	60,937	57,862	3,075	34,001	32,096	1,905
1992	63,234	59,721	3,513	39,127	36,773	2,354
1993	69,690	66,051	3,639	32,282	30,390	1,892
1994	80,998	76,622	4,376	31,401	29,237	2,164
1995	74,709	71,125	3,584	34,168	31,957	2,211
PRE-MEDICAL GROUP						
1985	45,241	33,164	12,077	15,762	10,098	5,664
1986	59,739	44,541	15,198	21,008	13,151	7,857
1987	59,561	44,537	15,024	20,363	12,785	7,578
1988	61,790	46,461	15,329	23,016	14,420	8,596
1989	63,939	48,032	15,907	27,294	17,802	9,492
1990	84,076	64,390	19,686	35,658	22,598	13,060
1991	68,734	44,841	23,893	37,325	22,635	14,690
1992	70,313	45,112	25,201	39,669	23,998	15,671
1993	77,238	46,647	30,591	40,883	24,903	15,980
1994	90,282	58,379	31,903	42,922	24,631	18,291
1995	92,279	57,867	34,412	48,409	27,999	20,410

Contd.

EDUCATION

5.12 Intermediate Examination Statistics by Province, type and sex

Year/Province	(Number)					
	Appeared			Passed		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Federal Area, Islamabad						
ARTS GROUP						
1985	5,033	2,865	2,168	2,140	1,004	1,136
1986	5,698	3,173	2,525	2,499	1,091	1,408
1987	5,754	3,114	2,640	2,491	1,381	1,110
1988	6,369	3,365	3,004	3,065	1,513	1,552
1989	6,347	3,220	3,127	3,322	1,418	1,904
1990	7,341	3,725	3,616	4,502	1,866	2,636
1991	7,628	3,552	4,076	3,261	1,103	2,158
1992	7,730	3,674	4,056	3,305	1,140	2,165
1993	7,800	3,754	4,046	3,335	1,165	2,170
1994	12,700	6,847	5,853	6,947	3,050	3,897
1995	11,883	6,342	5,541	7,005	3,277	3,728
PRE-ENGINEERING GROUP						
1985	1,447	1,387	60	975	924	51
1986	1,744	1,588	156	1,179	1,057	122
1987	2,281	2,023	258	1,623	1,413	210
1988	2,306	2,031	275	1,638	1,406	232
1989	2,438	2,180	258	1,793	1,585	208
1990	2,909	2,580	329	2,117	1,848	269
1991	3,274	2,948	326	2,326	2,075	251
1992	3,340	3,029	311	2,373	2,132	241
1993	3,480	3,165	315	2,472	2,190	282
1994	3,828	3,534	294	2,786	2,531	255
1995	4,186	3,869	317	3,192	2,907	285
PRE-MEDICAL GROUP						
1985	1,825	1,009	816	1,308	648	660
1986	2,369	1,325	1,044	1,738	865	873
1987	2,141	1,130	1,011	1,567	779	788
1988	2,260	1,093	1,167	1,755	762	993
1989	2,534	1,284	1,250	1,983	950	1,033
1990	3,215	1,572	1,643	2,455	1,094	1,361
1991	3,580	1,775	1,805	2,718	1,224	1,494
1992	3,740	1,950	1,790	2,840	1,345	1,495
1993	3,800	2,415	1,385	2,960	1,395	1,565
1994	4,787	2,123	2,664	3,714	1,484	2,230
1995	5,475	2,557	2,918	4,462	1,907	2,555

Contd.

EDUCATION

5.12 Intermediate Examination Statistics by Province, type and sex

(Number)

Year/Province	Appeared			Passed		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
PUNJAB						
ARTS GROUP						
1985	116,910	84,450	32,460	30,161	19,657	10,504
1986	119,935	82,453	37,482	35,597	20,750	14,847
1987	148,053	104,542	43,511	38,636	24,595	14,041
1988	154,325	106,740	47,585	34,977	20,988	13,989
1989	150,686	111,419	39,267	37,290	25,835	11,455
1990	178,178	118,981	59,197	49,980	31,180	18,800
1991	264,756	172,352	92,404	71,117	43,185	27,932
1992	252,949	160,358	92,591	60,523	38,165	22,358
1993	254,846	158,289	96,557	71,972	42,110	29,862
1994	264,322	157,883	106,439	75,521	39,625	35,896
1995	248,833	142,646	106,187	72,372	36,000	36,372
PRE-ENGINEERING GROUP						
1985	22,530	22,204	326	6,490	6,264	226
1986	19,893	19,391	502	6,836	6,533	303
1987	18,501	17,894	607	6,712	6,443	269
1988	15,431	14,844	587	6,194	5,826	368
1989	15,880	15,273	607	6,408	6,040	368
1990	17,259	16,588	671	7,108	6,725	383
1991	21,188	20,503	685	7,847	7,511	336
1992	17,267	16,228	1,039	13,448	12,529	919
1993	18,231	17,252	979	6,440	6,141	299
1994	19,794	18,660	1,134	7,617	7,031	586
1995	19,156	18,320	766	7,974	7,480	494
PRE-MEDICAL GROUP						
1985	13,429	9,955	3,474	5,290	3,422	1,868
1986	11,280	8,121	3,159	4,620	2,897	1,723
1987	10,352	7,141	3,211	4,119	2,375	1,744
1988	9,968	6,903	3,065	4,152	2,381	1,771
1989	11,122	7,878	3,244	4,454	2,705	1,749
1990	12,416	8,640	3,776	5,301	3,233	2,068
1991	22,413	16,221	6,192	8,755	5,581	3,174
1992	20,597	14,484	6,113	9,540	6,126	3,414
1993	21,120	14,943	6,177	8,809	5,542	3,267
1994	22,467	15,512	6,955	9,445	5,592	3,853
1995	23,615	15,832	7,783	10,219	5,794	4,425

Contd.

5.12 Intermediate Examination Statistics by Province, type and sex

Year/Province	(Number)					
	Appeared			Passed		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
SINDH						
ARTS GROUP						
1985	74,355	49,992	24,363	31,490	20,096	11,394
1986	80,185	53,537	26,648	34,262	22,761	11,501
1987	74,746	50,423	24,323	32,642	21,903	10,739
1988	80,381	52,804	27,577	35,829	23,739	12,090
1989	79,395	51,882	27,513	44,865	31,136	13,729
1990	82,726	51,784	30,942	55,396	36,308	19,088
1991	86,941	55,016	31,925	56,081	36,541	19,540
1992	71,487	40,447	31,040	43,270	25,833	17,437
1993	73,785	40,939	32,846	36,986	20,830	16,156
1994	47,861	17,588	30,273	20,530	6,730	13,800
1995	47,300	19,331	27,969	25,080	9,464	15,616
PRE-ENGINEERING GROUP						
1985	25,809	24,573	1,236	12,650	11,988	662
1986	24,486	23,173	1,313	14,792	13,929	863
1987	23,984	22,257	1,727	13,048	12,061	987
1988	25,344	23,263	2,081	13,343	12,224	1,119
1989	24,684	22,558	2,126	18,197	16,696	1,501
1990	25,163	23,203	1,960	19,858	18,470	1,388
1991	28,915	27,012	1,903	21,491	20,275	1,216
1992	32,411	30,480	1,931	19,754	18,695	1,059
1993	37,414	35,324	2,090	19,533	18,413	1,120
1994	47,331	44,942	2,389	17,295	16,207	1,088
1995	49,212	46,792	2,420	21,328	19,935	1,393
PRE-MEDICAL GROUP						
1985	19,364	11,043	8,321	9,390	5,046	4,344
1986	16,645	9,267	7,378	9,433	4,912	4,521
1987	15,093	8,213	6,880	8,174	4,037	4,137
1988	14,837	7,953	6,884	8,306	4,066	4,240
1989	17,413	10,176	7,237	11,936	6,683	5,253
1990	20,923	12,413	8,510	15,833	9,292	6,541
1991	25,306	15,620	9,686	20,450	12,604	7,847
1992	27,984	16,935	11,049	21,425	12,914	8,511
1993	33,646	16,935	16,711	23,139	14,245	8,894
1994	52,941	32,297	20,644	25,199	14,064	11,135
1995	60,580	35,948	24,632	30,409	16,828	13,581

Contd.

EDUCATION

5.12 Intermediate Examination Statistics by Province, type and sex

(Number)

Year/Province	Appeared			Passed		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
N.W.F.P.						
ARTS GROUP						
1985	22,965	20,361	2,604	4,813	4,248	565
1986	23,778	21,007	2,771	4,198	3,522	676
1987	27,827	24,484	3,343	5,112	4,428	684
1988	32,505	28,719	3,786	8,049	6,561	1,488
1989	32,754	28,741	4,013	8,995	7,615	1,380
1990	48,199	42,136	6,063	12,366	9,193	3,173
1991	68,567	57,998	10,569	16,874	13,264	3,610
1992	79,091	67,952	11,139	19,774	15,492	4,282
1993	82,254	69,452	12,802	21,486	16,752	4,734
1994	60,418	47,176	13,242	17,913	13,174	4,739
1995	67,661	52,916	14,745	19,973	14,660	5,313
PRE-ENGINEERING GROUP						
1985	3,059	3,046	13	790	779	11
1986	2,831	2,806	25	956	942	14
1987	3,577	3,533	44	1,155	1,130	25
1988	4,251	4,173	78	992	959	33
1989	2,976	2,926	50	1,550	1,522	28
1990	5,708	5,626	82	2,839	2,780	59
1991	7,560	7,399	161	2,337	2,235	102
1992	8,295	8,127	168	2,751	2,644	107
1993	8,615	8,440	175	3,007	2,862	145
1994	5,403	5,289	114	2,575	2,508	67
1995	5,798	5,668	130	2,898	2,811	87
PRE-MEDICAL GROUP						
1985	3,325	2,942	383	1,353	1,109	244
1986	2,592	2,191	401	1,037	804	233
1987	2,625	2,227	398	971	677	294
1988	4,066	3,688	378	866	641	225
1989	2,383	1,893	490	1,427	1,121	306
1990	4,429	3,593	836	2,609	2,054	555
1991	6,338	5,130	1,208	2,477	1,776	701
1992	6,870	5,623	1,247	2,914	2,152	762
1993	7,507	6,174	1,333	2,998	2,241	757
1994	5,915	4,647	1,268	3,186	2,318	868
1995	7,299	5,650	1,649	4,215	3,148	1,067

Contd.

EDUCATION

5.12 Intermediate Examination Statistics by Province, type and sex

Year/Province	(Number)					
	Appeared			Passed		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
BALUCHISTAN						
ARTS GROUP						
1985	4,099	2,938	1,161	667	398	269
1986	3,985	2,876	1,109	521	223	298
1987	3,771	2,777	994	347	6	341
1988	3,627	2,630	997	716	406	310
1989	3,878	3,228	1,650	916	697	219
1990	7,516	6,055	1,461	2,958	2,355	603
1991	13,392	10,599	2,793	3,898	2,555	1,343
1992	13,521	10,812	2,709	3,991	2,581	1,410
1993	13,611	10,989	2,622	4,012	2,601	1,411
1994	12,429	10,143	2,286	3,119	2,421	698
1995	13,175	10,199	2,976	4,956	3,631	1,325
PRE-ENGINEERING GROUP						
1985	1,106	1,064	42	254	227	27
1986	1,133	1,078	55	238	224	14
1987	1,065	1,003	62	164	144	20
1988	1,027	987	40	239	215	24
1989	1,060	1,015	45	349	328	21
1990	1,876	1,824	52	790	759	31
1991	(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)
1992	1,921	1,857	64	801	773	28
1993	1,950	1,870	80	830	784	46
1994	4,415	3,997	418	1,128	960	168
1995	3,814	3,634	180	1,352	1,249	103
PRE-MEDICAL GROUP						
1985	1,087	751	336	251	156	95
1986	1,111	814	297	226	119	107
1987	1,071	755	316	220	119	101
1988	908	575	333	286	134	152
1989	886	690	196	261	179	82
1990	1,771	1,366	405	852	638	214
1991	11,097	6,095	5,002	2,924	1,450	1,474
1992	11,122	6,120	5,002	2,950	1,461	1,489
1993	11,165	6,180	4,985	2,977	1,480	1,497
1994	4,199	3,800	399	1,378	1,173	205
1995	6,018	5,498	520	3,028	2,708	320

(C) : Combined result declared.

Source: Boards of intermediate & secondary education

Note = Data from 1947 to 1984 and 1996 onwards is not available because it was not collected.

EDUCATION

5.13 Matriculation examination statistics by Province, type and sex

(Number)

Year/Province	Appeared			Passed		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
PAKISTAN						
ARTS GROUP						
1951(a)	40,190	35,886	4,304	18,710	16,971	1,739
1952(a)	47,848	42,907	4,941	22,911	20,742	2,169
1953(a)	55,302	49,858	5,444	27,823	25,066	2,757
1954(a)	59,075	53,263	5,812	28,535	25,416	3,119
1955(a)	70,040	62,676	7,364	34,240	30,233	4,007
1956(a)	77,315	68,494	8,821	38,515	33,973	4,542
1957(a)	78,860	70,261	8,599	41,276	36,724	4,552
1958(a)	87,186	76,525	10,661	51,455	44,868	6,587
1959(a)	97,197	85,230	11,967	55,483	48,735	6,748
1960(a)	102,005	87,476	14,529	50,900	43,283	7,617
1961(a)	137,728	117,165	20,563	72,319	60,778	11,541
1962(a)	128,239	108,853	19,386	69,721	58,780	10,941
1963(a)	142,530	120,278	22,252	72,607	61,097	11,510
1964(a)	142,931	119,508	23,423	83,920	69,858	14,062
1965(a)	168,485	138,450	30,035	97,968	79,881	18,087
1966(a)	171,441	141,085	30,356	102,353	82,238	20,115
1967(a)	117,038	88,249	28,789	72,809	54,730	18,079
1985	242,009	110,295	131,714	112,517	42,868	69,649
1986	262,814	116,354	146,460	131,806	52,007	79,799
1987	299,688	144,132	155,556	153,943	61,142	92,801
1988	318,950	146,924	172,026	163,468	55,088	108,380
1989	336,702	139,923	196,779	179,509	57,071	122,438
1990	395,078	248,797	146,281	228,898	136,203	92,695
1991	548,485	345,305	203,180	304,169	173,652	130,517
1992	551,701	339,611	212,090	316,711	176,388	140,323
1993	506,481	317,915	188,566	242,534	124,864	117,670
1994	604,686	344,158	260,528	268,676	132,653	136,023
1995	606,407	352,273	254,134	272,489	132,404	140,085
SCIENCE GROUP						
1985	215,817	173,112	42,705	119,784	88,071	31,713
1986	235,037	189,445	45,592	150,477	115,455	35,022
1987	246,136	197,137	48,999	153,663	115,855	37,808
1988	260,253	207,739	52,514	181,816	138,804	43,012
1989	304,118	242,333	61,785	191,951	141,716	50,235
1990	367,717	307,999	59,718	243,747	201,239	42,508
1991	338,074	278,263	59,811	229,048	182,872	46,176
1992	359,626	292,072	67,554	261,956	211,320	50,636
1993	385,490	319,816	65,674	239,642	190,456	49,186
1994	452,588	370,541	82,047	274,885	212,663	62,222
1995	480,308	391,473	88,835	297,801	229,815	67,986

(a) = Includes Science group

Note= Data from 1947 to 1950, 1968 to 1984, 1996 and onward is not available because it was not collected

Contd.

5.13 Matriculation examination statistics by Province, type and sex

Year/ Province	Appeared			Passed		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Federal Area Islamabad						
	ARTS GROUP					
1985	5,842	2,885	2,957	3,057	1,004	2,053
1986	5,791	2,607	3,184	3,521	1,091	2,430
1987	5,987	2,532	3,455	4,186	1,381	2,805
1988	7,043	3,187	3,856	4,606	1,513	3,093
1989	8,695	3,807	4,888	4,438	1,418	3,020
1990	9,048	3,704	5,344	5,744	1,866	3,878
1991	9,579	4,100	5,479	5,976	2,051	3,925
1992	9,593	4,139	5,454	5,999	2,070	3,929
1993	9,612	4,150	5,462	6,100	2,120	3,980
1994	14,721	6,188	8,533	3,777	2,473	1,304
1995	15,857	7,142	8,715	10,046	3,523	6,523
	SCIENCE GROUP					
1985	8,968	6,829	2,139	6,822	4,901	1,921
1986	9,900	7,381	2,519	7,888	5,616	2,272
1987	11,114	8,437	2,677	9,302	6,864	2,438
1988	12,536	9,437	3,099	10,589	7,750	2,839
1989	15,563	11,937	3,626	11,222	8,222	3,000
1990	15,397	11,537	3,860	12,350	8,885	3,465
1991	17,578	13,274	4,304	12,444	8,836	3,608
1992	17,610	13,290	4,320	12,464	8,852	3,612
1993	17,670	13,325	4,345	12,493	8,960	3,533
1994	22,900	16,888	6,012	17,308	12,015	5,293
1995	25,211	18,695	6,516	18,248	12,770	5,478

Note= Data from 1947 to 1984 and 1996 and onward is not available because it was not collected.

Contd.

5.13 Matriculation examination statistics by Province, type and sex

(Number)

Year/ Province	Appeared			Passed		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
PUNJAB						
ARTS GROUP						
1951(a)	32,638	29,175	3,463	15,014	13,695	1,319
1952(a)	38,838	34,918	3,920	18,183	16,574	1,609
1953(a)	44,577	40,317	4,260	21,858	19,769	2,089
1954(a)	48,532	43,907	4,625	23,205	20,730	2,475
1955(a)	53,053	47,758	5,295	25,775	22,934	2,841
1956(a)	57,818	51,451	6,367	28,613	25,363	3,250
1957(a)	55,515	50,111	5,404	31,162	27,777	3,385
1958(a)	61,862	55,256	6,606	37,467	33,176	4,291
1959(a)	68,122	60,591	7,531	40,655	36,165	4,490
1960(a)	67,262	58,290	8,972	34,416	29,683	4,733
1961(a)	81,095	69,848	11,247	45,520	38,606	6,914
1962(a)	82,813	71,186	11,627	46,262	39,776	6,486
1963(a)	94,383	81,213	13,170	45,798	39,443	6,355
1964(a)	91,979	79,205	12,774	53,553	45,719	7,834
1965(a)	108,008	90,245	17,763	64,678	53,708	10,970
1966(a)	109,267	92,160	17,107	66,539	54,401	12,138
1967(a)	46,600	34,673	11,927	27,447	20,489	6,958
1985	171,642	74,645	96,997	82,651	29,729	52,922
1986	183,596	76,771	106,825	97,713	37,839	59,874
1987	218,792	101,075	117,717	113,242	42,550	70,692
1988	234,890	101,889	133,001	114,754	31,885	82,869
1989	248,322	93,665	154,657	123,968	28,324	95,644
1990	300,936	196,890	104,046	164,223	101,691	62,532
1991	352,261	215,354	136,907	182,765	97,459	85,306
1992	364,911	221,185	143,726	207,379	111,802	95,577
1993	376,645	217,835	158,810	149,962	78,444	71,518
1994	402,797	216,965	185,832	165,075	74,891	90,184
1995	372,575	215,234	177,341	165,211	73,252	91,959
SCIENCE GROUP						
1985	109,471	83,883	25,588	54,876	36,129	18,747
1986	125,135	97,866	27,269	75,883	55,237	20,646
1987	126,535	97,358	29,177	66,103	44,278	21,825
1988	129,660	99,145	30,515	87,635	62,844	24,791
1989	161,668	123,163	38,505	82,144	52,791	29,353
1990	134,966	118,905	16,061	90,494	75,340	15,154
1991	182,631	158,515	24,116	112,607	94,110	18,497
1992	182,646	158,847	23,804	125,915	106,074	19,841
1993	191,874	169,089	22,785	98,945	83,104	15,841
1994	200,526	173,104	27,422	106,307	87,235	19,072
1995	192,075	163,602	28,473	110,749	89,415	21,334

(a) = Includes Science group

Contd.

Note= Data from 1947 to 1950, 1968 to 1984, 1996 and onward is not available because it was not collected.

EDUCATION

5.13 Matriculation examination statistics by Province, type and sex

Year/ Province	Appeared			Passed			(Number)
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	
SINDH							
ARTS GROUP							
1951(a)	3,434	2,864	570	1,576	1,330		246
1952(a)	5,261	4,523	738	2,619	2,238		381
1953(a)	6,378	5,574	804	3,191	2,773		418
1954(a)	5,063	4,246	817	2,428	2,001		427
1955(a)	10,356	8,698	1,658	5,033	4,118		915
1956(a)	11,718	9,767	1,951	5,024	4,078		946
1957(a)	14,956	12,403	2,553	5,622	4,787		835
1958(a)	16,624	13,206	3,418	8,652	6,776		1,876
1959(a)	18,683	14,983	3,700	8,354	6,552		1,802
1960(a)	24,545	19,876	4,669	11,995	9,576		2,419
1961(a)	38,605	30,871	7,734	19,129	15,190		3,939
1962(a)	31,889	25,245	6,644	17,143	13,240		3,903
1963(a)	30,258	22,692	7,566	16,983	12,747		4,236
1964(a)	33,745	24,958	8,787	20,539	15,294		5,245
1965(a)	38,294	28,441	9,853	22,715	16,825		5,890
1966(a)	39,158	28,665	10,493	22,061	15,647		6,414
1967(a)	45,234	31,261	13,973	29,158	19,865		9,293
1985	61,055	30,156	30,899	25,141	10,735		14,406
1986	71,237	35,820	35,417	29,099	12,160		16,939
1987	71,193	37,835	33,358	35,510	16,660		18,850
1988	72,197	38,448	33,749	42,553	20,871		21,682
1989	73,702	38,369	35,333	48,672	25,459		23,213
1990	74,152	39,151	35,001	54,341	29,016		25,325
1991	108,782	67,465	41,317	82,269	52,012		30,257
1992	93,332	50,820	42,512	65,024	36,117		28,907
1993	38,007	34,142	3,865	50,323	20,100		30,223
1994	67,775	29,185	38,590	39,627	16,160		23,467
1995	64,734	27,812	37,422	43,383	16,673		26,710
SCIENCE GROUP							
1985	77,037	63,641	13,396	45,899	36,029		9,870
1986	78,976	64,997	13,979	52,920	42,132		10,788
1987	84,295	68,809	15,486	60,322	48,109		12,213
1988	89,092	72,237	16,855	65,657	51,813		13,844
1989	95,753	76,783	18,970	75,569	60,065		15,504
1990	93,770	72,893	20,877	79,582	61,757		17,825
1991	89,340	65,750	23,590	72,825	53,532		19,293
1992	113,548	81,459	32,089	94,735	71,910		22,825
1993	129,504	98,400	31,104	98,039	72,666		25,373
1994	157,862	118,654	39,208	106,559	75,435		31,124
1995	173,363	128,510	44,853	92,668	88,863		3,805

(a) = Includes Science group

Note= Data from 1947 to 1950, 1968 to 1984, 1996 and onward is not available because it was not collected.

Contd.

EDUCATION

5.13 Matriculation examination statistics by Province, type and sex

(Number)

Year/ Province	Appeared			Passed		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
ARTS GROUP						
N.W.F.P.						
1951(a)	4,118	3,847	271	2,120	1,946	174
1952(a)	3,749	3,466	283	2,109	1,930	179
1953(a)	4,347	3,967	380	2,774	2,524	250
1954(a)	5,480	5,110	370	2,902	2,685	217
1955(a)	6,631	6,220	411	3,432	3,181	251
1956(a)	7,779	7,276	503	4,878	4,532	346
1957(a)	8,389	7,747	642	4,492	4,160	332
1958(a)	8,700	8,063	637	5,336	4,916	420
1959(a)	10,392	9,656	736	6,474	6,018	456
1960(a)	10,198	9,310	888	4,489	4,024	465
1961(a)	18,028	16,446	1,582	7,670	6,982	688
1962(a)	13,537	12,422	1,115	6,316	5,764	552
1963(a)	17,889	16,373	1,516	9,826	8,907	919
1964(a)	17,207	15,345	1,862	9,828	8,845	983
1965(a)	22,183	19,764	2,419	10,757	9,348	1,227
1966(a)	23,016	20,260	2,756	13,753	12,190	1,563
1967(a)	25,204	22,315	2,889	16,204	14,376	1,828
1985	19,984	15,429	4,555	7,994	6,285	1,709
1986	33,431	28,542	4,889	15,754	13,459	2,295
1987	36,354	30,233	6,121	18,161	14,646	3,515
1988	49,825	41,007	8,818	25,014	20,929	4,085
1989	48,937	40,325	8,612	22,627	18,079	4,548
1990	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
1991	66,888	51,664	15,224	27,130	19,864	7,266
1992	72,843	56,727	16,116	32,251	24,125	8,126
1993	71,157	55,018	16,139	30,079	21,907	8,172
1994	107,127	84,092	23,035	49,787	36,103	13,684
1995	122,818	95,148	27,670	48,593	35,396	13,197
SCIENCE GROUP						
1985	16,534	15,392	1,142	11,078	10,183	895
1986	16,914	15,738	1,176	12,625	11,658	967
1987	20,076	18,958	1,118	15,946	14,976	970
1988	22,706	21,360	1,346	15,649	14,506	1,143
1989	24,519	22,234	2,285	19,529	17,583	1,946
1990	114,534	96,472	18,062	59,145	50,577	8,568
1991	38,412	35,566	2,846	25,795	23,642	2,153
1992	35,672	33,306	2,366	23,452	21,723	1,729
1993	36,264	33,813	2,451	24,753	22,949	1,804
1994	55,580	52,020	3,560	37,440	34,494	2,946
1995	66,613	59,263	7,350	32,197	27,942	4,255

(a) = Includes Science group

(b) = Combined result with science group

Note= Data from 1947 to 1950, 1968 to 1984, 1996 and onward is not available because it was not collected.

Contd.

EDUCATION

5.13 Matriculation examination statistics by Province, type and sex
(Number)

Year/ Province	Appeared			Passed		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
BALUCHISTAN						
ARTS GROUP						
1985	3,470	2,609	861	1,668	1,400	268
1986	4,390	3,156	1,234	1,473	917	556
1987	3,718	2,692	1,026	1,035	581	454
1988	4,820	3,400	1,420	1,555	819	736
1989	5,983	4,082	1,901	2,431	1,870	561
1990	10,942	9,052	1,890	4,590	3,630	960
1991	10,975	6,722	4,253	6,029	2,266	3,763
1992	11,022	6,740	4,282	6,058	2,274	3,784
1993	11,060	6,770	4,290	6,070	2,293	3,777
1994	12,266	7,728	4,538	6,110	3,026	3,084
1995	10,423	7,437	2,986	5,256	3,560	1,696
SCIENCE GROUP						
1985	3,807	3,367	440	1,108	829	279
1986	4,112	3,463	649	1,161	812	349
1987	4,116	3,575	541	1,990	1,628	362
1988	6,259	5,560	699	2,286	1,891	395
1989	6,615	6,016	599	3,487	3,055	432
1990	9,050	8,192	858	5,172	4,676	496
1991	10,113	5,158	4,955	5,377	2,752	2,625
1992	10,150	5,175	4,975	5,390	2,761	2,629
1993	10,178	5,189	4,989	5,412	2,777	2,635
1994	15,720	9,875	5,845	7,871	4,084	3,787
1995	23,046	21,403	1,643	11,939	10,825	1,114

Source: i) Boards of Intermediate & Secondary Education

Note= Data from 1947 to 1984 and 1996 and onward
is not available because it was not collected.

EDUCATION

5.14 Federal and Provincial Governments expenditure
(Budget allocation) on education by level and source

(Thousand rupees)

Source of expenditure/ level of education	1970-71	
	Total	Non-development
Total expenditure by all deptts.	789,901	480,370
Expenditure by educational deptts.	715,201	437,269
University education	92,045	37,399
College education	45,260	37,718
Professional education	7,037	3,657
Secondary education	93,812	83,450
Primary education	221,866	190,623
Technical education	16,000	16,000
Special education	24,434	11,045
Scholarships	23,512	800
General & miscellaneous	55,352	48,315
Frontier regions	3,215	2,681
Works	132,668	5,581
Expenditure by departments other than education:	74,700	43,101
Forest department	1,700	...
Health department	35,543	22,433
Agriculture department	11,239	4,315
Veterinary department	7,872	3,302
Industries department	2,507	543
Scientific department	4,852	4,452
Miscellaneous departments	10,987	8,056

... = Not Available.

Contd.

Note= Data from 1947-48 to 1969-70 is not available

because it was not collected

5.14 Federal and Provincial Governments expenditure
(budget allocation) on education by level and source

Source of expenditure/ level of education	(Thousand rupees)			
	1971-72		1972-73	
	Total	Non-development	Total	Non-development
Total expenditure by all deptts.	796,817	595,515	1,000,748	723,504
Expenditure by educational deptts.	740,507	552,463	932,757	663,478
University education	69,308	39,911	80,978	40,104
College education	49,801	46,070	85,585	80,293
Professional education	12,048	4,298	15,414	4,671
Secondary education	103,676	96,698	113,495	103,244
Primary education	275,356	270,238	315,439	291,684
Technical education	18,085	18,085	22,522	17,689
Special education	19,984	11,506	15,912	11,873
Scholarships	22,666	2,378	26,798	666
General & miscellaneous	54,295	47,737	85,017	59,415
Lumpsum	...	...	36,000	36,000
Frontier regions	10,113	8,935	8,827	8,827
Works	105,175	6,607	126,770	9,012
Expenditure by departments other than education:	56,310	43,052	67,991	60,026
Forest department	2,543	1,943	2,943	2,043
Health department	33,301	22,425	28,409	23,181
Agriculture department	3,827	3,217	4,022	3,203
Veterinary department	3,882	3,644	2,986	2,899
Industries department	6,126	6,026	3,606	3,483
Scientific department	4,682	4,482	24,099	23,399
Miscellaneous departments	1,949	1,315	1,926	1,818

... = Not Available.

Contd.

5.14 Federal and Provincial Governments expenditure
(budget allocation) on education by level and source

Source of expenditure/ level of education	1973-74		1974-75	
	Total	Non-development	Total	Non-development
Total expenditure by all depts.	1,269,290	928,725	1,744,491	1,221,103
Expenditure by educational depts.	1,161,649	863,586	1,593,102	1,131,569
University education	107,900	60,088	123,986	57,856
College education	166,758	137,508	162,283	122,839
Professional education	33,351	9,490	25,263	12,169
Secondary education	189,667	137,284	290,017	234,324
Primary education	399,210	363,483	541,547	496,759
Technical education	43,957	21,100	49,475	26,429
Special education	17,707	12,930	29,459	15,964
Scholarships	30,456	...	34,524	280
General & miscellaneous	109,193	65,353	238,553	104,654
Lumpsum	30,000	25,000	61,590	28,090
Frontier regions	6,266	6,266	11,169	11,169
Merged states	13,911	13,911	3,982	3,982
Works	13,273	11,173	21,254	17,054
Expenditure by departments other than education:	107,641	65,139	151,119	89,534
Forest department	2,843	1,943	3,740	2,212
Health department	60,766	25,222	88,557	41,730
Agriculture department	4,658	3,048	5,473	3,282
Veterinary department	3,268	3,250	8,623	4,102
Industries department	3,152	2	4,099	667
Scientific department	32,405	31,125	40,128	36,878
Miscellaneous departments	549	549	769	663

... = Not Available.

Contd.

5.14 Federal and Provincial Governments expenditure
(budget allocation) on education by level and source

(Thousand rupees)

Source of expenditure/ level of education	1975-76		1976-77	
	Total	Non-development	Total	Non-development
Total expenditure by all depts.	2,488,206	1,731,089	2,852,480	2,071,154
Expenditure by educational depts	2,278,451	1,611,999	2,619,030	1,951,017
University education	174,314	96,361	210,717	117,689
College education	249,407	187,761	274,632	214,736
Professional education	45,379	13,267	30,482	18,161
Secondary education	431,261	344,888	577,856	481,356
Primary education	767,250	711,059	853,110	793,852
Technical education	76,663	37,924	73,132	39,195
Special education	38,529	22,357	42,367	24,293
Scholarships	50,676	5,280	65,688	10,895
General & miscellaneous	348,435	119,401	343,001	148,736
Lumpsum	31,270	20,583	38,137	36,158
Frontier regions (FATA) (a)	28,623	28,623	43,125	43,125
Merged states	6,376	6,376	...	...
Nothern Areas (b)	...	...	8,146	8,146
Works	30,268	18,119	58,637	14,675
Expenditure by departments other than education:	209,755	119,090	233,450	120,137
Forest department	5,036	4,400	5,267	4,400
Health department	98,609	55,829	114,466	50,739
Agriculture department	7,660	4,722	7,600	4,913
Veterinary department	7,459	5,529	7,605	6,000
Industries department	4,098	681	644	564
Scientific department	85,787	47,198	87,766	52,296
Miscellaneous departments	1,106	731	10,102	1,225

(a) = The amount spent on education in FATA have been included in the relevant sector under Federal Government.

(b) = Expenditure of Nothern areas is not available by sector of education.

... = Not available

Contd.

EDUCATION

5.14 Federal and Provincial Governments expenditure (Budget allocation) on education by level and source

(Thousand rupees)

Source of expenditure/ level of education	1977-78	
	Total	Non-development
Total expenditure by all depts.	3,435,685	2,572,254
Expenditure by educational depts.	3,204,562	2,468,179
University education	258,030	142,245
College education	672,434	630,358
Professional education	40,501	21,051
Secondary education	464,665	407,834
Primary education	823,581	696,274
Technical education	51,475	34,642
Special education	58,474	23,999
Scholarships	60,521	9,178
General & miscellaneous	326,475	105,445
Lumpsum	301,902	301,902
Frontier regions (FATA) (a)	16,784	8,374
Merged states	45,871	45,871
Works	47,943	5,100
Economy cut on total expenditure	35,906	35,906
Expenditure by departments other than education:	231,123	104,075
Forest department	5,678	4,903
Health department	181,715	73,034
Agriculture department	12,110	6,120
Veterinary department	5,454	5,125
Industries department	622	502
Scientific department	17,337	9,787
Miscellaneous departments	8,207	4,604

Contd.

(a) = The amount spent on education in FATA have been included in the relevant sector under Federal Government.

EDUCATION

5.14 Federal and Provincial Governments expenditure
(budget allocation) on education by level and source

Source of expenditure/ level of education	(Thousand rupees)			
	1978-79		1979-80	
	Total	Non-development	Total	Non-development
Total expenditure by all depths	3,965,472	2,787,239	4,153,546	3,084,705
Expenditure by educational depths	3,549,570	2,626,030	3,776,350	2,957,049
University education	324,214	218,326	426,153	270,228
College education	367,833	308,540	387,506	316,646
Professional education	54,840	21,935	53,948	21,748
Secondary education	731,683	650,543	820,432	693,629
Primary education	1,305,089	1,122,595	1,604,374	1,377,065
Technical education	88,851	54,599	87,591	58,786
Special education (a)	73,336	38,266	71,066	39,792
Scholarships	59,841	9,678	60,501	8,381
General & miscellaneous	405,317	125,220	121,890	102,333
Lumpsum	1,500	1,500	550	...
Frontier regions (FATA) (b)	61,422	61,422	...	...
Northern Areas (c)	28,104	10,999	...	...
Works	47,540	2,407	46,214	33,081
Others	...	...	96,125	35,360
Expenditure by departments other than education:	415,902	161,209	377,196	127,656
Forest department	9,697	5,656	7,565	5,747
Health department	334,771	117,792	283,708	95,786
Agriculture department	15,967	3,349	17,170	3,556
Veterinary department	7,971	6,838	9,649	7,364
Industries department	2,921	2,301	20,966	2,458
Scientific department	20,097	16,457	24,492	5,242
Miscellaneous department	20,892	7,162	10,485	5,532
Fisheries	277	...	...	...
Co-operation	3,309	1,654	...	...
Others	...	...	3,161	1,971

Source: Ministry of Education

- (a) = Special education covers mostly teacher training .
 (b) = Expenditure on education in FATA has been shown in
 sectorwise breakup under Federal Government.
 (c) = The expenditure incurred in Northern Areas is given
 lumpsum as the sectorwise detail is not available.
 ... = Not Available.

EDUCATION

5.14 Federal and Provincial Governments expenditure
(Budget allocation) on education by level and source

(Thousand rupees)

Source of expenditure/ level of education	1980-81	
	Total	Non-development
Total expenditure by all depts.	4,619,061	3,388,591
Expenditure by educational depts.	4,261,417	3,243,926
University education	459,191	282,587
College education	427,626	352,981
Professional education	189,891	107,663
Secondary education	918,845	763,029
Primary education	1,570,502	1,332,281
Special education (a)	57,421	43,153
Scholarships	70,227	7,200
General & miscellaneous	335,046	186,473
Lumpsum	36,000	36,000
Frontier Regions (FATA) (b)	71,960	71,960
Northern areas (c)	19,082	19,082
Works	39,289	27,689
Others	66,337	13,828
Expenditure by departments other than education:	357,644	144,665
Forest department	7,432	5,747
Health department	271,529	97,473
Agriculture department	25,688	4,352
Veterinary department	11,110	10,771
Industries department	660	580
Co-operative department	3,335	2,015
Labour /manpower	29,368	20,434
Social work/welfare	3,387	2,832
Others	5,135	461

Source : Ministry of Education.

(a) = Special education covers mostly teacher training.

(b) = Expenditure on education in FATA has been shown in sector wise break up under Federal Government.

(c) = The expenditure incurred in northern areas is given lumpsum as the sector wise detail is not available.

5.14 Federal and Provincial Governments expenditure
(budget allocation) on education by level and source

Source of expenditure/ level of education	1981-82		1982-83	
	Total	Non-development	Total	Non-development
Total expenditure by all depts.	5,518,419	3,865,379	6,369,162	4,474,829
Expenditure by educational depts.	5,056,761	3,642,036	5,809,535	4,236,094
University education	611,341	364,168	665,475	409,949
College education	492,996	406,525	641,978	500,558
Tech. & Professional education	287,121	150,371	393,081	193,698
Secondary education	986,942	854,701	1,255,961	970,711
Primary education	1,820,597	1,521,080	2,092,112	1,735,385
Special education	91,763	8,305	93,280	8,109
General & miscellaneous	346,316	183,693	384,352	231,164
Frontier regions(FATA)	82,970	82,970	101,163	101,163
North ern areas	19,908	19,908	27,984	27,984
Works	249,429	33,669	76,354	23,858
Others	67,373	16,646	77,795	33,515
Expenditure by departments other than education :	461,658	223,343	559,627	238,735
Forest department	11,294	7,202	17,383	7,385
Health department	261,391	112,137	341,999	131,954
Agriculture department	35,145	4,622	20,582	5,328
Veterinary department	20,603	19,066	23,494	19,452
Industries department	8,508	8,308	23,216	15,196
Miscellaneous department	27,265	14,625	8,382	2,362
Fisheries department	353	...	...	...
Co-operative department	3,600	671	2,813	1,009
Labour/manpower	88,373	54,666	114,432	55,045
Social work/welfare	3,634	1,554	7,326	1,004
Others	1,492	492	...	...

... = Not Available.

Contd.

EDUCATION

5.14 Federal and Provincial Governments expenditure
(Budget allocation) on education by level and source

(Thousand rupees)

Source of expenditure/ level of education	1983-84	
	Total	Non-development
Total expenditure by all depts.	5,747,369	4,324,741
Expenditure by educational depts.	5,253,900	4,077,240
University education	759,294	516,417
College education	784,304	650,396
Teach. and Professional education.	503,799	252,065
Primary education	2,543,613	2,251,451
Special education	95,793	64,109
Scholarships	67,508	7,881
General & miscellaneous	336,478	260,887
Northern areas	29,263	29,135
Others	133,848	44,899
Expenditure by department other than education	493,469	247,501
Forest department	19,006	9,280
Health department	184,730	138,336
Agriculture department	36,939	6,048
Veterinary department	28,523	26,806
Industries department	12,339	11,369
Miscellaneous departments	125,598	9,365
Co-operative department	3,015	1,613
Labour/manpower	66,405	36,912
Social work/welfare	16,579	7,437
Others	335	335

Contd.

EDUCATION

5.14 Federal and Provincial Governments expenditure
(budget allocation) on education by level and source

Source of expenditure/ level of education	1984-85		1985-86	
	Total	Non-development	Total	Non-development
Total expenditure by all depts.	7,466,112	5,673,817	9,352,733	6,997,720
Expenditure by educational depts.	6,766,522	5,293,217	8,310,773	6,502,244
University education	936,463	618,125	1,159,158	803,042
College education	1,034,000	858,200	1,139,914	903,575
Teach. and Professional education	389,600	226,800	615,500	380,000
Primary education	3,284,100	2,878,300	3,915,956	3,378,789
Special education	302,500	271,100	66,660	40,160
Scholarships	118,500	6,600	178,432	8,800
General & miscellaneous	540,200	385,200	835,509	708,009
Northern areas	83,091	41,591	55,498	35,741
Others	78,068	7,301	344,146	244,128
Expenditure by department other than education	699,590	380,600	1,041,960	495,476
Forest department	21,684	9,429	17,632	9,917
Health department	315,689	188,638	458,175	249,428
Agriculture department	46,352	12,735	45,888	17,649
Veterinary department	36,258	34,264	42,896	39,188
Industries department	25,918	18,630	22,247	18,218
Miscellaneous departments	93,641	22,168	245,211	33,492
Co-operative department	2,712	1,447	2,607	1,559
Labour/manpower	127,994	80,274	166,943	103,150
Social work/welfare	29,342	13,015	40,361	22,875

Contd.

5.14 Federal and Provincial Governments expenditure
(budget allocation) on education by level and source

(Thousand rupees)

Source of expenditure/ level of education	1986-87		1987-88	
	Total	Non-development	Total	Non-development
Total expenditure by all depths.	15,319,916	11,209,932	18,961,868	14,279,462
Expenditure by educational depths.	13,553,006	10,563,031	16,762,334	13,348,530
University education	1,666,695	1,003,198	1,852,975	1,165,543
College education	1,411,942	1,185,538	1,684,133	1,423,305
Tech. & Professional education	624,938	445,575	702,983	544,756
Secondary education	3,085,579	2,580,586	3,918,844	3,168,452
Primary education	4,850,618	4,063,798	6,033,619	5,213,076
Special education	173,324	65,984	146,001	95,238
Scholarships	111,017	8,025	188,814	8,196
General & miscellaneous	741,154	434,454	1,193,705	935,318
Frontier regions (FATA)	218,814	218,814	227,479	227,479
Northern areas	54,677	54,677	7,457	7,457
Works	278,358	259,912	379,396	300,552
Others	335,890	242,470	426,928	259,158
Expenditure by departments other than education	1,766,910	646,901	2,199,534	930,932
Forest department	16,198	11,070	27,339	10,136
Health department	559,593	316,204	687,468	411,488
Agriculture department	367,567	49,617	119,554	62,109
Veterinary department	47,546	43,063	64,151	55,925
Industries department	38,607	19,460	36,605	22,787
Miscellaneous departments	491,298	45,233	800,476	96,577
Fisheries department	5,286	45	27,612	45
Co-operative department	3,618	1,985	2,946	2,192
Labour/manpower	204,265	143,734	350,873	244,901
Social work/welfare	32,932	16,490	82,510	24,772

Contd.

5.14 Federal and Provincial Governments expenditure (budget allocation) on education by level

Source of expenditure/ level of education	1988-89		1989-90	
	Total	Non-development	Total	Non-development
Total expenditure by all depts.	32,861,889	17,403,126	30,279,638	16,960,344
Expenditure by educational depts.	20,334,602	16,348,573	20,514,509	16,175,404
University education	1,953,946	1,294,317	1,522,351	1,150,547
College education	1,936,385	1,617,725	2,204,337	1,818,274
Tech. & Professional education	863,963	677,254	815,462	649,581
Secondary education	4,644,704	3,709,495	3,190,814	2,300,533
Primary education	7,588,332	6,902,015	9,196,913	7,680,153
Special education	410,913	109,840	204,627	110,344
Scholarships	191,461	16,442	198,563	27,819
General & miscellaneous	1,728,494	1,283,159	2,109,447	1,587,596
Frontier regions (FATA)	284,813	284,813	321,903	321,668
Northern areas	79,315	79,315	79,007	79,007
Works	178,357	155,595	347,383	285,815
Others	473,919 (a)	218,603	323,702	164,067
Expenditure by departments other than education:	12,527,287	1,054,553	9,705,349	784,940
Forest department	29,783	10,908	26,508	11,286
Health department	885,881 (b)	434,902	798,472	40,916
Agriculture department	132,665	66,265	138,474	80,158
Veterinary department	33,603	22,983	38,695	24,719
Industries department	36,873	23,757	32,360	25,037
Miscellaneous departments	10,981,325 (b)	228,787	8,120,422	185,313
Fisheries department	14,867	80	11,080	80
Co-operative department	6,598	5,623	7,506	5,654
Labour/Manpower	356,647	231,837	473,609	366,284
Social Work/Welfare	49,045	29,411	58,223	45,493

Source:- Central Bureau of Education.

(a) = Includes the expenditure on Teacher training, sports and culture and arch./lib./museum.

(b) = The budget allocation for special education have an increase of Rs.245 million than that of previous year due to more grants made by the Federal Government in the head of special education in demand No.161 (expenditure on secondary vocational institutions and professional colleges).

Note:- Data from 1947-48 to 1969-70, 1990-91 and onwards is not available because it was not collected.

EDUCATION

5.15 Federal Government expenditure (budget allocation)
on education by level

Source of expenditure/ level of education	(Thousand rupees)	
	1970-71	
	Total	Non-development
Total expenditure by all depts.	89,598	55,560
Expenditure by educational depts.	67,878	37,787
University education	11,919	3,399
College education	583	583
Secondary education	3,922	2,277
Primary education	1,173	1,173
Scholarships	4,588	800
General & miscellaneous	34,754	28,342
Frontier regions	1,213	1,213
Works	9,726	...
Expenditure by departments other than education:	21,720	17,773
Health department	13,628	11,743
Agriculture department	2,466	1,304
Scientific department	4,393	3,993
Miscellaneous departments	1,233	733

... = Not Available.

Contd.

Note= Data from 1947-48 to 1969-70 is not available because it was not collected.

EDUCATION

5.15 Federal Government expenditure (Budget allocation)
on education by level

(Thousand rupees)

Source of expenditure/ level of education	1971-72		1972-73	
	Total	Non-development	Total	Non-development
Total expenditure by all depts.	83,002	62,336	123,515	84,576
Expenditure by educational depts.	60,019	39,651	83,950	45,711
University education	9,397	3,797	13,190	2,415
College education	796	596	738	738
Secondary education	3,015	2,215	1,942	1,942
Primary education	1,177	1,177	1,149	1,149
Scholarships	3,896	808	4,225	593
General & miscellaneous	28,996	23,644	52,985	31,733
Frontier regions	8,592	7,414	7,141	7,141
Works	4,150	...	2,580	...
Expenditure by departments other than education:	22,983	22,685	39,565	38,865
Health department	12,944	12,846	12,622	12,622
Industries department	5,676	5,676	2,924	2,924
Scientific department	3,957	3,757	23,580	22,880
Miscellaneous departments	406	406	439	439

... = Not Available.

Contd.

EDUCATION

5.15 Federal Government expenditure (Budget allocation)
on education by level

(Thousand rupees)

Source of expenditure/ level of education	1973-74		1974-75	
	Total	Non-development	Total	Non-development
Total expenditure by all depts.	184,737	107,342	353,826	155,877
Expenditure by educational depts.	128,922	65,727	282,996	98,297
University education	28,805	15,555	33,781	9,527
College education	2,537	1,037	4,387	1,387
Professional education	5,051	4,351	3,585	3,195
Secondary education	5,636	2,410	4,097	2,847
Primary education	1,516	1,516	2,601	1,951
Special education	700	...	90	90
Scholarship	4,956	...	6,609	...
General & miscellaneous	68,756	34,893	180,495	64,149
Lumpsum	5,000	...	30,000	...
Frontier regions	5,965	5,965	11,169	11,169
Merged states	...	...	3,982	3,982
Works	...	...	2,200	...
Expenditure by departments other than education	55,815	41,615	70,830	57,580
Health department	21,042	11,042	31,367	21,367
Industries department	3,050	...	...	...
Scientific department	31,723	30,573	39,463	36,213

... = Not Available.

Contd.

5.15 Federal Government expenditure (Budget allocation)
on education by level

Source of expenditure/ level of education	1975--76		1976--77	
	Total	Non-development	Total	Non-development
Total expenditure by all deptts.	542,634	231,596	648,933	302,657
Expenditure by all deptts.	436,753	164,304	563,820	251,614
University education	42,038	13,938	42,952	16,174
College education	11,209	7,109	21,520	12,820
Professional education	4,769	2,269	5,276	3,576
Secondary education	24,548	21,281	67,024	46,374
Primary education	11,689	10,039	44,798	31,798
Technical education	245	245	...	...
Special education (a)	400	200	1,475	425
Scholarships	12,243	...	17,540	...
General & miscellaneous	282,613	74,224	278,314	97,322
Lumpsum	10,100	...	...	...
Frontier regions(FATA) (b)	28,623	28,623	43,125	43,125
Merged states	6,376	6,376	...	...
Works	1,900	...	33,650	...
Northern areas (c)	...	...	8,146	...
Expenditure by departments other than education:	105,881	67,292	85,113	51,043
Health department	21,188	21,188	...	...
Scientific department	84,693	46,104	85,113	51,043

(a) = Special education covers mostly teachers training.

(b) = Expenditure on education in FATA has been shown in sector wise breakup under federal government.

(c) = The expenditure incurred in northern areas is given in lumpsum as the sector wise detail is not available.

... = Not Available.

Contd.

EDUCATION

5.15 Federal Government expenditure (Budget allocation)
on education by level

(Thousand rupees)

Source of expenditure/ level of education	1977-78		1978-79	
	Total	Non-development	Total	Non-development
Total expenditure by all depts.	674,961	278,364	874,205	418,719
Expenditure by educational depts.	590,840	241,943	702,541	371,885
University education	60,976	24,999	71,825	44,795
College education	19,885	13,875	20,011	9,511
Professional education	13,357	5,557	14,900	2,700
Secondary education	61,101	48,461	79,055	69,216
Primary education	47,158	33,758	72,661	44,778
Special education (a)	7,883	1,383	8,669	1,729
Scholarships	22,090	1,900	21,410	1,900
General & miscellaneous	264,635	57,765	306,282	123,335
Lumpsum	...	...	1,500	1,500
Frontier regions(FATA) (b)	45,871	45,871	61,422	61,422
Works	31,100	...	16,700	...
Northern areas (c)	16,784	8,374	28,106	10,999
Expenditure by departments other than education:	84,121	36,421	171,664	46,834
Forest department	4,903	4,903	6,006	5,656
Health department	65,218	20,418	145,737	23,097
Industries department	...	...	1650 (d)	1,650
Scientific department	11,450	9,150	16,000	14,610
Miscellaneous departments	2,392	1,792	3,921	1,821
Fisheries department	158	158	...	...

(a) = Special education covers mostly teachers training.

(b) = Expenditure on education in FATA has been shown in sector wise breakup
under federal government.(c) = The expenditure incurred in northern areas is given in lumpsum as the
sector wise detail is not available.(d) = The grant of Rs.1,650 thousands has been given to national college of textile technology
Faisalabad for 1978-79 while in previous years there was no budget allocation in this
head under the Ministry of Industries.

... = Not Available.

Contd.

EDUCATION

5.15 Federal Government expenditure (Budget allocation)
on education by level

Source of expenditure/ level of education	(Thousand rupees)			
	1979-80		1980-81	
	Total	Non-development	Total	Non-development
Total expenditure by all depts.	955,581	486,651	1,104,787	589,895
Expenditure by educational depts.	804,481	465,142	977,628	572,326
University education	426,153	270,228	458,309	282,528
College education	26,421	5,603	31,357	11,920
Professional education	36,050	4,350	13,800	3,800
Secondary education	81,711	74,517	66,411	56,007
Primary education	82,373	49,395	52,664	21,605
Technical education (d)	1,000	1,000	...	...
Special education (a)	3,750	1,450	8,461	1,939
Scholarships	22,472	852	33,277	...
General & miscellaneous	28,313	22,387	230,002	114,380
Frontier regions(FATA) (b)	...	...	71,960	71,960
Works	113	...	1,200	...
Northern areas (c)	...	...	19,082	19,082
Others	96,125	35,360	(-) 8895	(-) 10895
Expenditure by departments other than education:	151,100	21,509	127,159	17,569
Forest department	6,782	5,747	6,782	5,747
Health department	117,922	10,022	117,922	10,022
Veterinary department	816	...	...	...
Industries department	1,900	1,800	...	...
Scientific department	22,751	3,751	...	...
Labour/manpower	...	...	1,900	1,800
Social work/welfare	...	...	555	...
Others	929	189	...	...

... = Not Available.

Contd.

EDUCATION

5.15 Federal Government expenditure (budget allocation)
on education by level

Source of expenditure/ level of education	(Thousand rupees)	
	1981-82	
	Total	Non-development
Total expenditure by all depts.	1,397,726	710,956
Expenditure by educational depts.	1,350,295	679,825
University education	611,341	344,168
College education	55,283	28,659
Professional education	98,755	24,620
Secondary education	106,232	74,446
Primary education	63,322	22,147
Special education	8,863	1,914
Scholarship	35,811	847
General & miscellaneous	223,919	75,480
Frontier regions (PATA)	82,970	82,970
Works	4,180	1,500
Northern areas	19,908	19,908
Others	39,711	3,166
Expenditure by departments other than education	47,431	31,131
Forest department	9,735	6,483
Health department	4,470	370
Industries department	2,100	2,100
Labour/manpower	30,126	22,178
Others	1,000	...

... = Not Available.

Contd.

5.15 Federal Government expenditure (Budget allocation)
on education by level

Source of expenditure/ level of education	1982-83		1983-84	
	Total	Non-development	Total	Non-development
Total expenditure by all depts.	1,611,945	819,351	1,459,251	979,740
Expenditure by educational depts.	1,514,266	785,244	1,411,754	958,248
University education	664,925	409,899	759,244	516,367
College education	86,498	32,281	50,428	37,994
Technical & Professional education (a)	156,425	26,393	44,537	12,987
Secondary education	136,517	75,969	125,965	111,350
Primary education	70,279	25,190	43,339	35,195
Special education (c)	27,891	849	7,069	919
Scholarships	53,505	2,123	26,661	2,436
General & miscellaneous	147,898	78,364	126,494	88,687
Frontier regions (PATA) (d)	101,540	101,540	119,401	119,401
Works	9,841			
Northern areas (e)	27,984	27,984	28,984	28,856
Others (f)	30,963	4,652	79,632	4,056
Expenditure by departments other than education	97,679	34,107	47,497	21,492
Forest department	14,882	7,244	7,572	7,572
Health department	29,669	402	4,633	4,569
Agriculture department	53	...	...	...
Veterinary department	58	...	...	...
Industries department	9,355	2,355	2,626	2,626
Labour/manpower	33,704	24,106	1,720	...
Miscellaneous departments	6,020	...	26,609	3,265
Co-operative department	...	...	400	400
Social work/welfare	3,938	...	3,937	3,060

... = Not Available.

Contd.

5.15 Federal Government expenditure (Budget allocation) on education by level

(Thousand rupees)

Source of expenditure/ level of education	1984-85		1985-86	
	Total	Non-development	Total	Non-development
Total expenditure by all depts.	2,384,351	1,361,392	2,776,109	1,499,094
Expenditure by educational depts.	2,323,240	1,333,590	2,656,694	1,457,523
University education	936,463	618,125	1,159,158	803,042
College education	96,500	58,200	106,914	45,075
Technical & Professional education (a)	64,400	18,000	96,300	2,600
Secondary education (b)	335,315	195,715	372,748	159,562
Primary education	214,900	135,800	247,556	131,589
Special education (c)	14,200	9,300	10,460	4,360
Scholarships	73,500	1,200	113,232	3,400
General & miscellaneous	182,200	99,300	173,909	96,509
Frontier regions(FATA) (d)	252,951	151,451	261,261	164,534
Northern areas (e)	83,091	41,591	55,498	35,741
Sports & culture	5,120	4,908	5,588	5,588
Arch/Lib/Museum	64,600	...	43,744	4,223
Teacher's Training	...	...	10,326	1,300
Expenditure by departments other than education	61,111	27,802	119,415	41,571
Forest department	9,079	9,079	9,498	9,498
Health department	758	646	629	629
Industries department	2,626	2,626	2,626	2,626
Labour/manpower	1,967	205	807	807
Miscellaneous departments (f)	36,558	6,058	88,348	10,504
Social work/welfare	10,123	9,188	17,507	17,507

(b)= Includes expenditure on Secondary Schools in Foreign Countries

(c)= Includes expenditure on teacher's training

(d)= The expenditure incurred on education in FATA is not available sector/level wise. Hence not included under relevant Sector.

(e) = Sector/Level wise breakdown is not available. Hence not included under relevant sector.

(f) = The Budget allocation for others depts. shows an increase of Rs. 10328 million than that of the previous year due to more grant made by Federal Government in the head develop of health and misc. in demand No 159 and 153 respectively available sector/level wise. Hence not included under relevant Sector.

... = Not Available.

Contd.

EDUCATION

5.15 Federal Government expenditure (Budget allocation) on education by level

Source of expenditure/ level of education	(Thousand rupees)			
	1986-87		1987-88	
	Total	Non-development	Total	Non-development
Total expenditure by all depts.	1,335,498	1,747,903	3,495,375	2,101,427
Expenditure by educational depts.	1,232,085	1,705,587	3,120,226	1,936,606
University education	166,645	1,003,148	1,849,425	1,163,993
College education	114,181	77,715	131,776	75,733
Tech. & Professional education	47,345	13,347	60,859	15,859
Secondary education	190,678	163,032	309,639	259,750
Primary education	84,717	57,030	83,731	59,587
Special education	72,731	11,467	61,855	31,426
Scholarships	37,083	2,314	112,904	2,501
General & miscellaneous	182,379	90,190	93,987	72,474
Frontier regions (FATA)	218,814	218,814	227,479	227,479
Works	...	...	60,032	...
Northern areas	54,399	54,399	7,457	7,457
Sports & culture	11,170	10,670	33,685	5,293
Arch/Lib/Museum	27,470	3,461	43,397	15,054
Teacher's Training	24,473	...	44,000	...
Expenditure by departments other than education	103,413	42,316	375,149	164,821
Forest department	10,749	10,749	21,094	9,826
Health department	745	745	82,529	9,862
Agriculture departments	...	...	8,746	116
Industries department	2,626	2,626	6,964	2,364
Labour/manpower	6,495	6,495	103,085	75,851
Miscellaneous departments	73,470	12,373	69,601	47,723
Fisheries department	...	...	25,818	...
Social work/welfare	9,328	9,328	57,312	19,079

... = Not Available.

Contd.

EDUCATION

5.15 Federal Government expenditure (Budget allocation)
on education by level

(Thousand rupees)

Source of expenditure/ level of education	1988-89		1989-90	
	Total	Non-development	Total	Non-development
Total expenditure by all depts.	14,554,039	2,824,893	11,971,823	2,712,219
Expenditure by educational depts.	4,168,221	2,581,488	4,383,886	2,469,675
University education	1,953,946	1,294,317	1,521,351	1,149,547
College education	160,531	116,302	161,876	120,163
Tech. & Professional education	106,319	32,348	58,029	25,697
Secondary education	354,135	322,734	378,719	344,576
Primary education	244,165	209,971	1,058,150	268,943
Special education	306,477	32,738	103,839	30,964
Scholarships	108,039	3,277	111,942	9,242
General & miscellaneous	462,887	177,104	475,044	86,425
Frontier regions (FA/FA)	284,813	284,813	321,903	321,668
Works	1,000	...	1,000	...
Northern areas	79,315	79,315	79,007	79,007
Sports & culture	21,987	9,584	17,060	10,118
Arch/Lib/Museum	55,991	14,790	90,183	19,142
Teacher's Training	28,616	4,195	5,783	4,183
Expenditure by departments other than education	10,385,818	243,405	7,587,937	242,544
Forest department	24,553	10,541	22,011	10,514
Health department	212,751	12,648	190,001	10,501
Agriculture department	4,504	630	4,733	630
Industries department	9,807	2,553	3,546	2,546
Labour/manpower	153,899	103,790	154,322	101,392
Miscellaneous departments	9,950,402	100,499	7,186,335	103,141
Fisheries department	13,555	...	11,000	...
Social work/welfare	16,347	12,744	15,989	13,820

... = Not Available.

Source: Central Bureau of Education

Note= Data from 1990-91 onwards is not available because it was not collected.

EDUCATION

5.16 Government expenditure on education by level

(Million rupees)

Year	Total expenditure	Primary education	Secondary education	College education	University education
1964-65	450.9	137.0	63.3	33.1	47.9
1965-66	507.2	147.2	67.3	32.2	43.7
1966-67	440.0	152.1	75.1	35.7	36.1
1967-68	513.6	161.9	75.6	43.0	40.6
1968-69	553.0	168.9	79.6	46.8	44.2
1969-70	579.7	196.8	91.8	49.6	44.7
1970-71	1,189.9	221.9	93.8	45.3	92.0
1971-72	796.8	275.3	103.7	49.8	69.3
1972-73	1,000.7	315.4	133.5	85.6	81.0
1973-74	1,269.3	399.2	189.7	166.8	107.9
1974-75	1,978.2	451.5	290.0	162.3	124.0
1975-76	2,482.2	767.3	431.3	249.4	174.3
1976-77	2,802.6	853.1	577.9	274.6	210.7
1977-78	3,300.7	823.6	464.7	672.4	258.0
1978-79	3,875.9	1,305.1	731.7	367.8	324.2
1979-80	3,153.5	1,604.4	820.4	387.5	426.2
1980-81	4,619.1	1,570.0	918.8	427.6	459.2

Year	Technical education (a)	Teacher,s education (b)	Other items (c)	Develop-mental expenditure	Non-Deve-lopmental expenditure
1964-65	46.7	10.3	112.6	160.4	290.5
1965-66	42.2	12.7	157.9	175.5	331.7
1966-67	30.3	12.3	98.4	106.2	333.8
1967-68	40.5	13.7	138.3	160.9	352.7
1968-69	47.4	14.2	152.3	185.4	367.6
1969-70	46.7	16.5	132.6	171.1	408.6
1970-71	81.9 (a)	24.4 (b)	230.6	309.5	880.4
1971-72	79.8 (a)	20.0 (b)	198.9	201.3	595.5
1972-73	79.9 (a)	15.9 (b)	309.4	277.2	723.5
1973-74	152.0 (a)	17.7 (b)	236.0	340.6	928.7
1974-75	191.8 (a)	29.5 (b)	495.4	757.1	1,221.1
1975-76	326.1 (a)	38.5 (b)	501.3	751.1	1,731.1
1976-77	338.5 (a)	42.4 (b)	505.4	782.3	2,020.3
1977-78	323.1 (a)	58.5 (b)	700.4	855.0	2,445.7
1978-79	515.2 (a)	73.3 (b)	558.6	1,067.0	2,808.9
1979-80	518.7	71.0	325.3	1,060.2	2,093.3
1980-81	546.5	57.4	639.1	1,240.5	3,378.6

(a) = Includes expenditure on technical, professional education.

(b) = Expenditure on teachers training schools. Expenditure on teacher training colleges included under technical education.

(c) = Other items include expenditure on scholarships, administration general and miscellaneous and works. However, expenditure on works for 1970-71 has been included under relevant sectors.

(d) = Expenditur incurred in education by Education, Health, Agriculture, Veterinary, Technical Education.

Note = Data from 1947-48 to 1963-64 and 1990-91 onwards is not available

Contd.

EDUCATION

5.16 Government expenditure on education by level

(Million rupees)

Year	Total expenditure	Primary education	Secondary education	College education	University education
1981-82	5,602.0	1,820.6	986.9	493.0	611.3
1982-83	6,468.5	2,092.1	1,256.0	642.0	665.5
1983-84	7,542.3	2,544.0	1,599.0	784.3	759.3
1984-85	10,224.3	3,284.1	2,375.1	1,034.0	936.5
1985-86	12,644.8	3,915.9	2,770.9	1,139.9	1,159.2
1986-87	15,328.9	4,850.6	3,085.6	1,411.9	1,666.7
1987-88	18,961.9	6,033.6	3,918.8	1,684.1	1,853.0
1988-89	32,497.8	7,588.3	4,644.7	1,936.4	1,954.0
1989-90	30,279.7	9,196.9	3,190.8	2,204.3	1,522.4

Year	Technical education (a)	Teacher's education (b)	other items (c)	Developmental expenditure	Non-Developmental expenditure
1981-82	748.8	83.5	857.9	1,687.4	3,914.6
1982-83	952.7	100.3	760.9	1,940.5	4,528.0
1983-84	1,003.1	96.0	756.6	1,715.4	5,826.9
1984-85	1,094.9	302.5	1,197.2	2,446.1	7,778.2
1985-86	1,659.8	309.8	1,689.3	3,255.0	9,389.8
1986-87	2,391.8	254.3	1,668.0	4,110.0	11,209.9
1987-88	2,902.6	270.9	2,298.9	4,682.4	14,279.5
1988-89	13,391.2	504.0	2,479.2	15,458.8	17,039.0
1989-90	10,520.8	264.4	3,380.1	12,910.0	17,369.7

Source: i) Central Bureau of Education.
ii). Provincial Bureau of Statistics

(a) = Expenditure includes expenditure on teacher's training colleges.

(b) = Expenditure on teacher's training school only. Expenditure on teacher's Training Colleges included training in technical and professional education.

(c) = Other items includes expenditure on scholarships, administration, other facilities, sports & culture, arch./lib./museum and works etc.

Note = Data from 1947-48 to 1963-64 and 1990-91 onwards is not available because it was not collected.

8.34 Distribution of monthly consumption expenditure per household by income groups

Monthly household income groups (Rupees)	Average monthly consumption per household (Rs)	Total	Percentage of total monthly consumption expenditure on									
			Food and beverages	Non-alcoholic drinks	Alcoholic drinks	Household fuel	Electricity	Transport	Communication	Health	Education	Recreation and culture	Miscellaneous
All Group	2974.00	100.00	84.85	7.72	3.21	4.48	0.22	0.38	13.71	7.83	1.08	8.88
Urban 1000	1721.00	100.00	84.08	8.08	2.00	3.40	0.13	0.28	8.82	8.72	0.84	3.88
1001-1500	1873.00	100.00	88.48	7.89	1.78	2.88	0.02	0.05	11.32	10.14	1.34	8.41
1501-2000	1977.00	100.00	88.89	7.78	2.22	4.54	0.24	0.10	12.88	9.77	0.93	8.10
2001-2500	2412.00	100.00	87.81	7.98	2.38	4.70	0.21	0.13	12.87	7.93	1.00	8.91
2501-3000	2730.00	100.00	86.58	8.48	2.84	4.88	0.14	0.27	10.34	8.40	1.08	7.20
3001-3500	3012.00	100.00	82.78	7.93	2.88	4.34	0.14	0.24	12.78	7.82	0.97	8.87
3501-4000	3282.00	100.00	81.77	8.88	2.77	4.00	0.18	0.20	12.80	8.00	1.00	8.81
4001-4500	3582.00	100.00	81.75	8.88	2.77	4.00	0.18	0.20	12.80	8.00	1.00	8.81
4501-5000	4282.00	100.00	81.75	8.88	2.77	4.00	0.18	0.20	12.80	8.00	1.00	8.81
5001-5500	4582.00	100.00	81.75	8.88	2.77	4.00	0.18	0.20	12.80	8.00	1.00	8.81
5501-6000	4882.00	100.00	81.75	8.88	2.77	4.00	0.18	0.20	12.80	8.00	1.00	8.81
6001-6500	4882.00	100.00	81.75	8.88	2.77	4.00	0.18	0.20	12.80	8.00	1.00	8.81
6501-7000	4882.00	100.00	81.75	8.88	2.77	4.00	0.18	0.20	12.80	8.00	1.00	8.81
7001 & above	7182.00	100.00	48.03	8.03	7.82	2.83	0.24	0.24	17.80	8.83	1.18	8.41
All Group	2827.00	100.00	84.44	7.88	3.11	4.44	0.24	0.34	12.88	7.87	1.10	8.28
Urban 1000	1882.00	100.00	84.08	8.08	2.00	3.40	0.13	0.28	8.82	8.72	0.84	3.88
1001-1500	1987.00	100.00	88.48	7.89	1.78	2.88	0.02	0.04	11.32	10.18	1.34	8.22
1501-2000	2087.00	100.00	88.89	7.89	2.22	4.54	0.24	0.10	12.88	9.83	0.93	8.02
2001-2500	2418.00	100.00	87.81	7.98	2.42	4.88	0.22	0.10	12.87	7.92	1.03	8.84
2501-3000	2718.00	100.00	87.81	7.98	2.42	4.88	0.22	0.10	12.87	7.92	1.03	8.84
3001-3500	2982.00	100.00	86.30	8.48	2.71	4.28	0.14	0.22	11.84	8.44	1.11	7.07
3501-4000	3282.00	100.00	85.30	7.98	2.77	4.27	0.13	0.28	11.88	7.88	0.88	8.24
4001-4500	3582.00	100.00	84.80	7.98	2.77	4.27	0.13	0.28	11.88	7.88	0.88	8.24
4501-5000	4282.00	100.00	82.38	8.47	2.82	4.48	0.10	0.29	12.02	8.88	1.28	7.08
5001-5500	4582.00	100.00	82.88	7.74	4.24	4.97	0.88	0.44	12.88	8.27	1.80	8.48
5501-6000	4882.00	100.00	82.74	8.81	4.83	4.14	0.20	0.48	8.74	8.24	0.87	4.80
6001-6500	4882.00	100.00	48.03	8.03	7.82	2.83	0.24	0.24	17.80	8.83	1.18	8.41
All Group	4228.00	100.00	48.28	7.78	2.78	4.88	0.28	1.23	20.82	8.18	0.88	8.08
Urban 1000	2518.00	100.00	42.02	8.28	2.00	2.87	2.41	0.29	22.24	8.20	0.83	8.88
1001-1500	2202.00	100.00	47.84	8.10	2.88	4.89	0.23	0.29	18.07	7.88	1.17	8.80
1501-2000	2211.00	100.00	51.83	8.70	1.84	2.18	0.13	0.18	18.88	8.23	1.21	8.22
2001-2500	2282.00	100.00	52.84	8.28	1.87	2.18	0.04	0.23	18.80	7.82	0.84	8.78
2501-3000	2828.00	100.00	48.28	8.42	1.88	2.84	0.08	0.88	18.28	8.10	0.88	8.12
3001-3500	3272.00	100.00	48.88	7.81	1.48	4.87	0.07	0.24	17.07	8.80	1.12	8.80
3501-4000	3808.00	100.00	48.88	8.22	2.04	2.87	0.10	1.28	18.01	7.18	0.83	8.82
4001-4500	4882.00	100.00	48.18	8.82	2.01	4.72	0.18	1.02	18.22	8.74	0.88	8.28
4501-5000	5274.00	100.00	51.02	8.08	2.31	4.12	0.22	1.28	18.88	8.21	0.83	8.82
5001-5500	5272.00	100.00	48.12	8.28	2.84	2.21	0.07	1.83	14.48	8.81	0.88	12.22
5501-6000	6427.00	100.00	38.88	4.02	2.84	0.80	1.71	20.02	4.40	1.27	0.27	8.22

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Source: Household Integrated Economic Survey 1993-94

1. CLIMATE

1.01 Temperature and rainfall data are collected from the Pakistan Meteorological Department. Tables 1.1 and 1.2 provide annual data on temperature and rainfall for selected stations respectively. Mean of maximum and mean of minimum data have been given for temperatures which are the arithmetic means of daily maximum and minimum temperatures recorded during the year.

1.02 The climate of the southern and western parts of Pakistan is very dry. A very large area receives an annual rainfall of less than 150 mm. In the north-eastern parts of the country, however, rainfall ranges from 400 mm to 1,000 mm in the year. Temperature varies greatly over this area between summer and winter. A lowest minimum temperature of -21.7 centigrade was recorded at Kalat in February, 1930 while a highest maximum temperature of 52.8 centigrade was recorded at Jacobabad in June, 1919.

1.03 Tables 1.3 and 1.4 provide data on normal temperature and rainfall at selected centres respectively. (Average of 30 years of mean daily maximum and minimum temperature and precipitation is known as normal).

2. POPULATION

2.01 Since independence, four Censuses have been conducted, the first in 1951, the second in 1961, the third in 1972 and the fourth in 1981. These Censuses were conducted by the Population Census Organization.

2.02 Civilian Labour Force: For 1951 Census, Civilian Labour Force comprised of all persons aged 12 years or above. All persons reported as aged "Under 12 years" were excluded from the scope of labour force. In other Censuses all persons in the age group of 10 to 11 year were also included in the scope of Labour Force.

2.03 Agricultural Labour force refers to all persons who reported their usual main occupation as cultivation or some other occupation associated with agriculture as stock raising, hunting and game propagation but not forestry or fishing. A "tiller" of the soil was defined as the person who himself works on the land or gets it cultivated under his direct personal supervision.

2.04 Non-Agricultural Labour Force includes all self-supporting persons who were engaged in public service(except armed forces), personal service, trade, commerce, transportation or any industry other than agriculture but including fisheries and forestry. It also includes persons seeking work in any non-agricultural profession.

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2.05 Self-supporting but not in Civilian Labour Force includes Defence Services and several classes of self-supporting persons who were regarded as economically inactive. There were persons of private means who have not indicated that they follow any of the professions included in Civilian Labour Force, for example, retired persons, pensioners, students and landowners (who did not claim to be working), housewives doing household work, inmates of hospitals, asylums and jails and other social parasites, who have not stated their occupation.

3. LABOUR FORCE

3.01 Labour Force Sample Surveys form a regular feature of Federal Bureau of Statistics and are conducted on quarterly basis in selected sample areas covering both rural and urban population of Pakistan. The first series of these surveys was conducted during July, 1963 to June, 1964 and then the survey was suspended from July, 1964 to December, 1964 and restarted from January, 1965. The survey could not be conducted during quarter October-December, 1965 and was restricted in urban areas only during first two quarters of 1966. From July, 1966 to June, 1972 the survey covered both rural and urban population of Pakistan. The survey was not conducted during the years 1972-73 and 1973-74 because Housing, Economic & Demographic Survey which was conducted on behalf of Census Organization also aimed at collecting similar data. The next survey was conducted during 1974-75 and 1978-79. In 1982-83 the survey was conducted on a limited scale, concentrating on current employment and unemployment levels. The latest survey was conducted in 1994-95.

3.02 From the year 1971-72 revised Pakistan Standard Classification of Occupations (PSCO - 68) and Pakistan Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (PSIC-70) have been adopted which differ slightly from PSCO-65 and PSIC-68 at one digit level as described below:

- i) Major occupation Groups Professional, Technical and Related Workers of PSCO-68 includes Athletes, Sportsmen & Related Workers and Photographers & Related Camera Operators previously covered by Major Groups Services, Sports and Recreation Workers of PSCO-65.
- ii) Major Occupation Groups Clerical and Related Workers of PSCO-68 includes Workers in Communication previously covered by Major Group Workers in Transport, Storage and Communication Occupation of PSCO-65.
- iii) Major Occupation Groups Production and Related Workers, Transport Equipment Operators and Labourers of PSCO-68 include Miners, Quarrymen and Related Workers as well as Workers in Transport & Storage Occupations previously covered by Major Group Miners, Quarrymen and Related Workers and Major Group Workers in Transport, Storage and Communication Occupation respectively of PSCO-65.

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- iv) Major Industry Division Community, Social and Personal Services of PSIC-70 includes Sanitary Services previously covered by Major Industry Division Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services of PSIC-68.

3.03 Since the Labour Force Survey, 1990-91 and onward is based on the questionnaire revised in the light of ILO recommendations made in 1982 with additional probing questions to capture unemployment and female participation in the economic activities. A comparative picture of old and new definitions of labour force concepts is given below. The "Population not currently Active" or equivalently persons not in labour force comprise all persons who were not employed or unemployed during the reference period and not currently active, because of (i) attendance at educational institutions, (ii) engagement in household duties, (iii) retirement or old age, (iv) too young to work, (v) agricultural landlord or property owner e.g. land commercial/ residential buildings, cinemas, hotels, petrol pumps, power looms, etc. (given on rent or lease), (vi) engaged in immoral pursuits such as prostitutes, beggars, thieves, dividends etc., (vii) voluntary social workers doing work outside the family enterprise, (viii) living entirely on charity, and (ix) other reasons such as infirmity or disablement etc.

Comparative statement showing old and new definition of labour force concepts.

OLDNEW

- | | | |
|---------------------|--|--|
| 1. Labour Force | It includes all non-institutional civilian population 10 years of age and above who are found employed or unemployed during the reference week preceding the date of interview. | The "Labour Force" or "Currently Active Population" consist of all persons 10 years of age and above who are either "employed" or "unemployed" during the reference period i.e. one week preceding the date of interview. |
| 2. Employed Persons | It includes all persons who, during the reference week were either working for pay or profit in cash or kind, including unpaid family helpers (who had worked for any period of time during the reference week) or had a job but did not work. | The "employed" comprises all persons of 10 years age and above who worked at least one hour during the reference week in the following categories:

i. Paid employment(1) "at work": persons who during the reference week, performed some work for wage or salary, in cash or in kind;
(2) "with a job but not at work": persons who, having already worked in their present job, were temporarily not at work during reference week due to some reasons such as absence, leave, illness and strike etc. but had a formal attachment to their job; |

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ii. Self employment (1) "at work": persons who during the reference week, performed some work for profit or family gain, in cash or in kind;

(2) "With an enterprise but not at work": Persons with an enterprise, which may be a business enterprise, a farm or a service undertaking, who were temporarily not at work during reference week for some specific reasons such as absence, leave, illness and strike etc.

3. Un-employed Persons

Include all persons who, during the reference week, were either looking for work, or not looking for work because of illness, or not looking for work believing job not available or temporarily or indefinitely laid off, or waiting to report to new job or willing to work if job is provided, or apprentice with no guaranteed job or had some usual occupation but were doing nothing during the reference period.

The "unemployed" comprises all persons of 10 years age and above who during the reference week were either:

i. "available for work" i.e. were available for paid employment or self employment; or

ii. "seeking work" had taken specific steps in a specified recent period to seek paid employment or self-employment.

It also includes persons who were not available for work during the reference week due to certain reasons such as illness, will take a job within a month, temporary laid off and apprentice and not willing to work.

4. HEALTH

4.01 Number of Medical Institutions (Table 4.1): Data regarding the number of Hospitals/Dispensaries/Maternity and Child Health Centers, sanctioned beds are collected by Health Division. Statistics pertaining to health facilities have been compiled province-wise.

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4.02 Data on Medical Personnel (Table 4.2) The data on Registered Medical Personnel is collected from Health Division where as data regarding dentists is supplied by the Pakistan Medical and Dental Council, Islamabad the numbers of doctors registered during the year are shown, however, do not show the actual number of doctors in the country.

4.03 Data on Immunization:(Table 4.3) The Provincial Immunization Programmes on the whole were started during 1979.

B.C.G.Vaccination = It provides protection against T.B.

POLIO Vaccination = It provides protection against poliomyelitis.

D.P.T.Vaccination = Given in three monthly doses to the children below the age of 5 years, it provides protection against Diphtheria, Pertuss (Whooping Cough) and Tetanus.

D.t. Vaccination = It is given to the children of 5 years age and over to provide protection against Diphtheria and Tetanus.

T.T. Vaccination = Tetanus Toxoid is given to pregnant ladies to prevent Neonatal Tetanus

4.04 Performance of Population Welfare Programme (Table 4.4): Data pertaining to family planning is supplied by Ministry of Population Welfare. Performance of Non-governmental organizations (NGOs'), Target group Institutions (TGIs) Social Marketing of Contraceptives (SMC) is included in Pakistan, therefore, totals, may not be added by provinces.

5. EDUCATION

5.01 Statistics pertaining to Education have been compiled from the data made available to this Bureau by Provincial Bureau of Statistics and Federal Academy for Educational Planning and Management, Islamabad.

5.02 Time Reference

Data presented in these tables pertain to the academic year mentioned therein. Primary Education Covers 1 to 5 classes, Middle Education includes classes from 6 to 8. Secondary Education covers High Schools and Secondary Vocational Institutions whereas Professional colleges cover Agricultural, Engineering, Medical, Commerce, Law, home Economics, Education and others (Tibb, Fine Arts and Homoeopathic).

5.03 Expenditure.

Summary of expenditure incurred on education by level and by Federal and Provincial Governments are included.

5.04 Enrolment by subject and level:

Data regarding enrolment by subject, level and sex for different courses have been supplied by Allama Iqbal Open University, Islamabad.

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5.05 Result Statistics

Data regarding number of candidates appeared/passed by sex for Matriculation and Intermediate level has been supplied by the respective Boards of Intermediate and Secondary Education.

6. SOCIAL AND CULTURE

6.01 Press Statistics (Tables 6.01 to 6.03): Data relates to number of Newspapers and periodicals by language and their average circulation.

6.02 Road Traffic Accidents (Table 6.04): Road accidents registered with police authorities are included in this table. Fatal accidents refer to those where the victim is dead on the spot or succumbs to injuries later on. Non-fatal accidents refer to those where no persons is killed but one or more person are seriously/slightly injured or property damaged.

6.03 Appeals and Petitions in the Supreme Court of Pakistan (Table 6.05): The data on Appeals include civil appeals, criminal appeals, criminal (shariat appeals) filed in the Supreme Court of Pakistan. Petitions include Civil Petitions, Criminal Petitions, Civil Review Petitions, Criminal Review Petitions, Criminal Shariat Petitions, Jail Shariat Petitions and Jail Petitions filed in the Supreme Court of Pakistan.

6.04 Appeals and Petitions in the High Courts of Pakistan (Table 6.06): The data on Appeals include later patent appeal, inter court appeal, regular first appeal, regular second appeal, first appeal against order, second appeal against order, settlement appeal, review appeal, executive appeal, matrimonial reference, matrimonial appeal, acquittal appeal filed in the High Courts of Pakistan. Petitions include civil revision, writ petition, settlement revision, writ petition settlement, transfer application, civil miscellaneous, petition tax reference, tax reference, civil reference, civil original, criminal revision criminal miscellaneous, criminal quashment, criminal original banking, criminal original, contempt of court and civil original suits filed in the High Courts of Pakistan.

6.05 Crimes (Table 6.07): Data relates to the number of cases by type of crime reported to the police and not the number of persons involved.

6.06 Data on films released (Tables 6.08): It includes all the commercial films released for public exhibition through Pakistan Film Producers Association.

6.07 Number of Dramas plays/produced/telecasted (Table 6.09): It includes all dramas, plays produced and telecasted by Pakistan Television Corporation and broadcasted by the Pakistan Broadcasting Corporation.

6.08 Museum Statistics (Table 6.10): It includes number of national and foreign visitors to museums.

6.09 Data on Disabled Population (Table 6.11): It shows disabled population with nature of disability like Blind, Deaf and Dumb, Crippled, Mentally retarded, Insane and other disability for Pakistan and Provinces.

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- 6.10 **Zakat/Ushr Statistics (Table 6.12)**: The collection of Zakat was introduced from 1st of Ramzan Hijra year 1400-1401 whereas that of Ushr from 1982-83 (Rabi and Kharif). Data on Zakat relates to Zakat deducted at Source (Assetwise) and assessment and collection of ushr in Pakistan. Amount released from the Central Zakat Fund to Provincial Zakat Funds and National Institutions, Disbursements from the Local Zakat Funds for i) Guzara (subsistence allowance). ii) Rehabilitation grants; Disbursements from the Provincial Zakat Funds i) to Deeni Madaris, ii) for Post Primary Scholarships/Stipends, iii) through Social Welfare Institutions and iv) for Medicare.
- 6.11 **Zoo Statistics (Table 6.21)**: Data regarding number of visitors, type of attractions, total expenditure and income are obtained from Zoological Gardens Karachi, Hyderabad, Bhawalpur and Lahore.
- 6.12 **Police Stations Statistics (Table 6.22)**: Data relates to the number of police stations in provinces by Divisions/Districts. The data is collected from the respective Inspector Generals of Police.
- 6.13 **Cinema Statistics (Table 6.23 to 6.24)**: Data relates to number of cinemas and seating capacity during the year by Divisions and Provinces. Data is collected from Divisional Directorates of Excise and Taxation of Punjab, Sindh, NWFP and Baluchistan as well as the Cantonment Boards of all the four provinces.
- 6.14 **Family Expenditure Survey**: The National Family Expenditure Survey was the first large scale sample survey carried out since 1947. It was conducted by the Central Statistical Office during 1955 and 1956. The principal objects of the survey were (1) to provide more survey comprehensive and up-to-date information on the expenditure patterns of families of industrial workers so that more satisfactory cost of living indices could be constructed than are available at present and (2) by extending this information for other centres in Pakistan and for other groups of workers to permit broadening the coverage of the cost of living measure.
- 6.15 The survey of industrial workers was conducted in 11 major cities in Pakistan with some consideration for Regional representation. The centres surveyed were:
- Federal Capital Area
- Pakistan (other than F.C area)
- (1) Karachi
 - (2) Lahore
 - (3) Rawalpindi
 - (4) Faisalabad
 - (5) Multan
 - (6) Sialkot
 - (7) Peshawar
 - (8) Mardan
 - (9) Quetta
 - (10) Hyderabad
 - (11) Sukkur

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- 6.16 Government and commercial workers were surveyed in four major cities viz., Karachi, Lahore, Peshawar and Hyderabad.
- 6.17 The survey was divided in two "stages". In the first stage information was sought on the composition of family, family income, housing, working conditions of the employees etc. for the month immediately preceding the date of interview. In the second stage, complete information about family income and disbursement was collected. The data on "Food" items were recorded for one week only while for all other items they were recorded for one month immediately preceding the date of interview. The second stage was spread over a period of one year into four quarters. Each sample family was visited once in each quarter.
- 6.18 Registered factories employing more than twenty workers are included in the frame. The workers selected were those employed on the "Regular Pay-roll" in the registered factories. Contract labourer if not casual, was also included. Casual labourer was excluded. As this was a family survey, single men and married persons living away from their families were excluded. In the Government sector, non-supervisory clerical employees in the basic pay range of Rs. 60 to Rs. 400 were included. Commercial non-supervisory clerical and sales personnel in the gross range of Rs. 100 to Rs. 500 were surveyed and this was wrongly equal to the gross pay limits for Government employees.
- 6.19 **First Stage:** Family income includes all contribution by members of the family and estimated rent of rent-free or owner-occupied houses.
- 6.20 Employee's net pay/Wage includes his basic pay and allowances. Deductions such as compulsory profession expenses, fines, etc. have been made wherever applicable.
- 6.21 Table 6.25 contains a summary of income and family composition of the sample families. Only members have been included. Servants and lodges are not included here.
- Member: A related person and his dependents who pools his income with the family.
- Adult: Any person of 15 years or more of age.
- Earners: A person having any regular source of income.
- Table 6.26 shows working conditions of the Sample Employees.
- Number of days at work (during "last month") means those days for which employee was paid for. It includes paid holidays.
- Medical Relief. This includes availability of a doctor and medicines free of cost.
- Table 6.27 gives housing conditions of the sample families.
- Structure has been classified as permanent and temporary. Tents, huts, etc., are called temporary structures.
- "Permanent Structure" are sub-classified into "Masonry: (Pucca) and "Other Permanent".

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Rooms. Number of "Living" rooms has been recorded. Small storage places such as kitchens, bathrooms, latrines, verandas, etc., are not included.

Kitchen. Any separately enclosed and covered space used primarily for cooking food.

Latrine. Latrine was included when there was separately enclosed space for such purposes. In case of combined bathroom-latrine facilities, both were counted separately.

6.22 Sources of water supply and lighting have been included. In the case of more than one source, only the principal source was counted.

6.23 Second Stage: Average and percent expenditure by main head is given in Table 6.28 Weekly food expenditure was multiplied by 4-1/3 to convert it into monthly expenditure. All centres had been combined in one table to afford comparability.

6.24 **National Sample Survey:** As a continuation of the family expenditure survey, 1955-56 in urban areas, it was considered advisable to extend its scope to include rural areas of Pakistan. In this connection National Sample Survey Organization was set up in CSO in 1958 which conducted its first round of enquiry during the period January 1959 to June, 1959 with family expenditure survey as its major study. This study was repeated in the subsequent rounds, i.e., 2nd and 3rd round which were conducted during 1960 and 1961 respectively. The main purpose of repeating this enquiry was to measure changes in consumption pattern and conditions of living over a longer period in the light of changing circumstances.

6.25 For the purpose of these studies, rural area was defined as in the Population Census of 1951.

6.26 The Sample Design followed in these enquiries was a three stage stratified sampling. Tehsil/taluka formed the primary unit, village within tehsil/taluka as the secondary stage unit and the family in the selected village was taken as the tertiary unit. The number of villages covered in the first round was 200 while in the second and third round it was 250 and 300 respectively.

6.27 Monthly income and consumer expenditure (per household and per capita) as percentage to total consumer expenditure by main head of consumption, in different rounds is given in table No.6.28 and average consumption of major food items (per household and per capita) in table No.6.29, household income by source of income and area in table No.6.30, distribution of monthly household consumption expenditure on major food item by area and monthly per capita consumption of major food items is given in table No. 6.31 and 6.32 respectively.

6.28 **Quarterly Survey of Current Economic Conditions:** Household Income and Expenditure survey, 1963-64: The scope of first three rounds of enquiries comprising of Income and Expenditure study conducted by CSO during 1959-60 and 1961 was limited to only rural areas of Pakistan. With the increasing tempo of planned economic development and with fast

growing and dynamic population, it was realised that statistical data obtained from a series of regular sample surveys conducted quarterly both in rural as well as urban areas on national basis would be more useful to help planners, administrators and economists to evaluate the impact of development planning on the socio-economic conditions of the people of the country.

- 6.29 As a consequence, CSO started in the year 1963, a new series of multi-subject sample surveys entitled 'Quarterly Survey of Current Economic Conditions' with Household Income and Expenditure enquiry forming main part of study. The scope of these surveys was extended to cover rural and urban areas simultaneously to give overall estimates for the country. The field operations for the first quarter of this survey were started in July, 1963, the second in October, 1963, and third in January, 1964 and the fourth in April, 1964. The data presented in Tables 6.30 and 6.31 refers to the full period of enquiry, i.e., 1963-64. Proper weighting was given while combining the results of rural and urban areas. For further details reference may be made to Household Income and Expenditure Report, 1963-64.
- 6.30 All rural and urban areas of Pakistan defined as such in 1961 Population Census were included in the scope of this survey with the exception of rural areas of Quetta and Kalat Division.
- 6.31 In case of rural areas, all the 78 sample Union Councils were covered. In urban areas 111 out of total 116 sample Population Census Circles (as defined in population census, 1961) were covered. The remaining sample areas being cantonment areas had to be dropped for certain administrative reasons.
- 6.32 A two stage stratified random sample design was adopted in both in the rural and urban areas of the country.
- 6.33 **Household Income and Expenditure Survey:** The sample survey series was disrupted during the years 1964-65 and 1965-66. Annual survey could be completed during 1966-67 and continued upto 1971-72.
- 6.34 The objectives of the present survey are:-
- i. to obtain data on household income and expenditure to ascertain the seasonal variation in expenditure pattern and consumption level of people of different areas.
 - ii. to provide basic data on income and expenditure pattern of different areas and people of different income groups for compilation of national expenditure in national accounts.
 - iii. to provide data for compilation of estimates of various components of gross

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national products such as food, clothing, housing, etc.

- iv. to provide data for studying savings, investment and liabilities patterns of the economy as related to different income groups, and
- v. to provide data for determining weights for constructing general consumer price indices and to study the changes in the standard of living of the people.

6.35 All urban and rural areas of Pakistan with the exception of rural tribal areas of Peshawar and D.I. Khan Division defined as such in the 1961 Population Census, were covered by this survey.

6.36 As stratified two-stage random sample design was adopted both for urban and rural sub-universes. The urban sub-universes Pakistan consisted of 12 administrative Division. Cities and towns in each Division were stratified into three groups on the basis of their 1961 population. The limits of population of cities and towns for stratification were "more than 1000'000", "25,000 to 100,0000" and "less than 25,000". There were thus 26 ultimate strata in Pakistan. The Electoral Units of the urban areas designated as such by the Election Commission of Pakistan as constituencies for the election of Basic Democrats during 1964 general elections were taken as the primary sampling units. Households within primary sampling units were taken as the secondary sampling units.

6.37 In case of rural sub-universes each administrative District of Pakistan was treated as a stratum. There were 37 strata in Pakistan. Taking into account the available resources, the sample size of electoral units was fixed at 896 and 628. The sample was divided into four equal parts and one part was covered each quarter. The sampling fraction for the selection of households was determined in such away that the overall sampling fraction per stratum would be approximately 1/400 in respect of urban sub-universes and 1/200 in respect of rural sub-universes.

6.38 Households located in institutions, e.g., hotels, hostels, hospitals, boarding house, etc., and those which entirely depend for their living on charity were excluded from the scope of this survey.

6.39 Field operations for listing households and holding interviews of respondents in respect of sample areas were planned on a monthly basis.

6.40 Reference period for obtaining information on food items, fuel and lighting, personal care supplies and services, household laundry, cleaning and paper supplies etc., is the last month of the date of enumeration. Expenditure on apparel, textile, footwear and personal effects and housing has been taken for the last one year preceding the date of enumeration. Reference period for durable goods, savings, assets, liabilities and receipts other than income is one year. So far as income is concerned, reference period for wages and salaries has been taken as monthly and the same for other incomes including imputed income has been taken as yearly.

6.41 The Surveys was suspended from July, 1972 due to revision of the sample design. This survey was again conducted in 1979 with enlarged sample size and covered both in Rural and Urban areas of Pakistan as defined by the 1972 Population Census which formed the universe. Federally Administrated Tribal Areas, Military Restricted Areas and Tribal Areas of Peshawar, D.I. Khan and Malakand Divisions were excluded from the scope of the survey. but

it could not be continued in the subsequent years. Keeping in view the importance of this survey a regular series of these surveys, both in rural and urban areas was restarted from 1984-85.

6.42 The objectives of the survey remained the same.

6.43 Two stage stratified sampling technique was adopted for both the urban and rural areas. In the case of Rural areas, each administrative district formed as stratum in Punjab, Sindh and NWFP and a Division consisting of rural areas was taken as a stratum in Balochistan province. The stratification in urban areas was as under:

- i. Self-Representing All cities having population of Cities 400 thousands and more
- ii. Stratum - A Cities having population between 100 to 400 thousands
- iii. Stratum - B Cities having population between 50 to 100 thousands
- iv. Stratum - C Cities having population between 25 to 50 thousands
- v. Stratum - D Cities having population below 25 thousands.

6.43 Enumeration blocks of cities/towns in urban areas and villages/dehs/mouzas in rural areas were taken as the Primary Sampling Units and households selected from these PSUs formed the secondary sampling units (SSUs). Variable sampling fractions were adopted for each stratum in urban areas whereas in rural areas the sampling fractions were fixed as 1/2400 for Punjab and Sindh, 1/1900 for NWFP and 1/1300 for Balochistan. The sample size consisted of 19847 households.

6.44 From 1984-85, the sample size was increased to 16580 households. However, the urban sampling frame developed by Federal Bureau of Statistics in which each city and town was divided into enumerations blocks of approximately 200 to 250 households with detailed boundary particulars and maps thereof was used. The village list published by Population Census Organization in 1981 Population Census was taken as the sample frame for rural areas. Cities having Population five lacs and above i.e. Karachi, Lahore, Gujranwala, Faisalabad, Rawalpindi, Multan, Hyderabad, Peshawar, Islamabad and Quetta (being Federal and Provincial capital) were treated as self-representing cities and as separate stratum. These were further sub-stratified according to low, middle and high income groups. After excluding the population of self-representing cities from the respective districts, the remaining urban population in each district of NWFP, Sindh and Punjab Provinces and Division of Balochistan Province has been grouped to form stratum. In rural areas, rural population in each district of Punjab, Sindh and NWFP were grouped together to form a stratum. For Balochistan province, Division was taken as a stratum.

6.45 Two stage stratified sampling technique was adopted. Enumeration blocks in urban domain and villages/dehs/mouzas in rural domain were taken as Primary Sampling Units. Household within these PSUs were taken as the secondary sampling units (SSUs).

6.46 In order to meet the requirements of new U.N. System of National Accounts (UNSNA), the questionnaire was revised in the light of U.N. recommendations. Consequently the survey remained suspended during the period 1988-89 and 1989-90. The annual survey was restarted from 1990-91 with revised questionnaire both in urban and rural areas of the country.

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6.47 No changes in the sampling frame and sample design was made except that only 6393 households were covered in 1990-91.

6.48 The survey was again suspended during 1991-92 and re-started from 1992-93 with the same objectives and questionnaire as that of 1990-91 survey. However sample size was increased to provide data at National and Provincial level with urban/rural break up.

6.49 Reports for the year 1984-85, 1985-86, 1986-87, 1987-88 1990-91, 1992-93 and 1993-94 have been released. The surveys for the year 1994-95, 1995-96 and 1996-97 are under processing.

6.50 Table No. 6.33 and Table No. 6.34 gives information about the sources of household income and distribution of consumption expenditure per household by different income groups respectively.

Special drawing rights	=	SDR	Professional, preliminary	=	
Superior	=	S.P.	Superior	=	
Tablets	=	Tab	Not available	=	
Over-baked	=	Tandori	Not available	=	
Value parcel	=	V.P.	A type of root vegetable	=	Av
Wall's	=	W.S.	Average	=	Av
Pakistan Industrial Development Corporation	=	PIDC	A kind of the wood	=	Babul
Housing, Economic and Demographic Survey	=	HED	Bills of exchange	=	B.E.
	=		A dish of rice prepared with meat	=	Biryani
	=		Biryani	=	Biryani
	=		Cigarettes	=	Cigs
	=		A kind of bread	=	Chapati
	=		Indigenous	=	Desi
	=		Dozen	=	Doz
	=		Exercise	=	E
	=		Extended play	=	E.P.
	=		Freight on rail	=	f.o.r.
	=		Gram	=	gr.
	=		Imperial Chemical Industries	=	ICI
	=		Injection	=	inj
	=		Kilogram	=	kg
	=		Handloom	=	Kharabi
	=		A kind of the wood	=	Kikar
	=		Kilometer	=	Km
	=		A variety of meat curry	=	Korma
	=		Long, large	=	L
	=		1,00,000	=	Lakh
	=		Long play	=	L.P.
	=		A kind of join cloth	=	Lungi
	=		A variety of orange	=	Maha &
	=		Medium	=	Med
	=		Milligram	=	mg
	=		Minimum	=	Min
	=		Number	=	No.
	=		Ordinary	=	Ord.
	=		Pfizer	=	Pf
	=		Packet	=	Pkt
	=		Quaffy	=	Qly
	=		Ration	=	R
	=		A form of sweetmeat	=	Rasgulla
	=		Regular	=	Reg
	=		Revolutions per minute	=	R.P.M.
	=		Rupess	=	Rs
	=		A form of ratty	=	Somosa

<u>ii) Conversion coefficients and factors</u>	
32,374,724 cubic feet	= 1 cubic meter
3,280 feet	= 1 meter
1,093.61 yards	= 1 meter
0.388102 aquare	= 1 aquare
mile	= Kilometer
2.4710 acres	= 1 hectare
247,104.7 acres	= 1 square Kilometer
0.8045084 long ton	= 1 tone
1,102,310 short tons	= 1,000,000
2,204,622 pounds	= 1,000,000
1,071,691.5 seers	= 1,000,000
0.082323 tola	= 1 gram
144 numbers	= 1 gross
0.621371	= 1 passenger
passenger mile	= kilometer
0.13684 hundred weight	= 1 kilogram
0.287522 maund	= 1 kilogram
0.884948 short ton	= 1 metric ton
ton mile	= kilometer
0.6115275 long ton mile	= 1 kilometer
0.2199755 imperial gallon	= 1 liter
0.2641785 U.S. gallon	= 1 liter
1,758.09 pints	= 1 liter

EQUIVALENTS AND SYMBOLS

Notes, Symbols and Abbreviations

Figures in the tables refer to the financial year (July to June) totals or averages unless otherwise stated.

Figures may not add up to the total owing to rounding by half adjustment.

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • = Provisional, preliminary or estimated r = Revised — = Nil ... = Negligible ... = Not available n.s. = Not specified n.e.s. = Not elsewhere specified Aloocha = A kind of fruit Arvi = A type of root vegetable Av. = Average Babul = A kind of fire wood B.E. = Bills of exchange Biryani = A dish of rice prepared with meat Bsyl = Benzyl Cgs = Cigarettes Chapati = A kind of bread Desi = Indigenous Doz = Dozen E = Exercise E.P. = Extended play f.o.r. = Freight on rail gm. = Gram ICI = Imperial Chemical Industries Inj = Injection Kg = Kilogram Khaddi = Handloom Kikar = A kind of fire wood Koh = Kohinoor Korma = A variety of meat curry L = Long/Large Lakh = 1,00,000 L.P. = Long play Lungi = A kind of loin cloth Malta & = A variety of orange Mosumbi = Medium Med. = Medium mg. = Milligram Min = Minimum No. = Number ord. = Ordinary Pf = Pfizer Pkt = Packet Qty. = Quality R = Ration Rasgulla = A form of sweetmeat Reg = Regular R.P.M. = Revolutions per minute Rs. = Rupees Somosa = A form of patty 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> SDR = Special drawing rights Sheesham = A variety of superior quality wood S. P. = Superior Tab = Tablets Tandori = Oven-baked Tkt = Ticket Totta rice = Broken rice Veg = Vegetable Vlt = Volts V.P. = Value parcel Wts. = Watt's PIDC = Pakistan Industrial Development Corporation HED = Housing, Economic and Demographic Survey
<p>ii) <u>Conversion coefficients and factors</u></p>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 cubic meter = 35.314724 cubic feet 1 meter = 3.2808 feet 1 meter = 1.09361 yards 1 square kilometer = 0.386102 square mile 1 hectare = 2.4710 acres 1 square kilometer = 247.1047 acres 1 tone = 0.9842064 long ton 1 tone = 1,1023109 short tons 1 Kilogram = 2.2046229 pounds 1 Kilogram = 1.0716915 seers 1 gram = 0.0857353 tola 1 gross = 144 numbers 1 passenger kilometer = 0.6213711 passenger mile 1 kilogram = 0.019684 hundred weight 1 kilogram = 0.0267922 maund 1 metric ton = 0.6849446 short ton 1 kilometer = 0.6115575 long ton mile 1 liter = 0.2199755 imperial gallon 1 liter = 0.2641795 U.S. gallon 1 liter = 1.759803 pints 	